Begin May 1, 1956

30.24-6567

A105
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (320)
BY EDWIN SHANKE
LONDON, MAY 1 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY SUGGESTED A 1956
"SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT ANGLE OF APPROACH" TO KEEP EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS ALIVE.
THE PRIME MINISTER SPOKE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AMID SPECULATION THE CURRENT LONDON TALKS OF THE FIVE-POWER U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, NOW IN THEIR SEVENTH WEEK, MIGHT COLLAPSE.
EDEN ADMITTED THE PRESENT TALKS WERE "IN CERTAIN TANGLED STATE," BUT DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE "FRESH APPROACH" HE HAD IN MIND.
A FEW HOURS EARLIER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL EXPERT ON DISARMAMENT, HAROLD E. STASSEN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE THE TALKS HAD REACHED A "LOW EBB."
BOTH STASSEN AND EDEN STRESSED IN THEIR STATEMENTS THAT THERE WERE MANY DIFFICULTIES STILL TO BE OVERCOME BEFORE THE WORLD COULD SET OUT ON THE ROAD TO CHECKING THE ARMS RACE.
EDEN TOLD QUESTIONERS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT BRITAIN AND RUSSIA NOW KNEW MORE CLEARLY EACH OTHER'S POINTS OF VIEW ON DISARMAMENT AS A RESULT OF HIS RECENT TALKS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.
"WE SHOULD HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY OF TALKING OVER THE POSITION WITH THE OTHERS, NOT IN THE TWO-POWER DISCUSSIONS, AND SEE WHETHER A FRESH APPROACH IS POSSIBLE," HE SAID.
BRITAIN AND RUSSIA, TOGETHER WITH THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND CANADA, MAKE UP THE SUBCOMMITTEE. IT HAS SCHEDULED ANOTHER MEETING FOR TOMORROW.
STASSEN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IT APPEARED TO HIM THE RUSSIANS DID NOT PLAN TO MAKE ANY NEW PROPOSALS NOW. HE HAS ENGAGED IN SEPARATE DISCUSSIONS WITH SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO TO EXPLORE WAYS OUT OF THE BLIND ALLEY. NO PROGRESS HAS BEEN REPORTED FROM THESE MEETINGS.
STASSEN PUT HIS FINGER ON ONE MAIN DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST--RUSSIA HAS MOVED CLOSER TO THE WESTERN IDEA OF A GROUND CONTROL SYSTEM TO SUPERVISE DISARMAMENT BUT HAS REFUSED TO INCLUDE AIR INSPECTION. THE WEST REGARDS BOTH CONTROLS AS ESSENTIAL.
SN932AED

A111
(340)
BY EDDY GILMORE
LONDON, MAY 1 (AP)-HAROLD STASSEN SAID TODAY THAT THE EAST AND 1956
WEST HAVE MADE "IMPORTANT PROGRESS" IN THEIR DISARMAMENT TALKS BUT GREAT AREAS OF DISAGREEMENT REMAIN.
SPEAKING TO A NEWS CONFERENCE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT SAID:
"YES, THERE HAS BEEN IMPORTANT PROGRESS. THERE HAVE BEEN SOME VERY SIGNIFICANT STEPS TO MOVE TOGETHER, BUT THE AREAS OF DISAGREEMENT REMAIN MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE AREAS OF AGREEMENT."
STASSEN SAID A "LOW EBB" IN THE FIVE NATION U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE DISARMAMENT TALKS WAS REACHED WHEN SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HELD THEIR NEWS CONFERENCE IN LONDON LAST WEEK.
HE SAID THIS WAS BECAUSE OF THEIR "NEGATIVE ATTITUDE" TOWARD DISARMAMENT. BULGANIN REFERRED TO THE TALKS AS A CONFERENCE "TO CONCEAL THE ARMS RACE."
REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA HAVE BEEN MEETING IN LONDON FOR NEARLY SIX WEEKS IN AN EFFORT TO HAMMER OUT A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.
STASSEN SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE MOVED CLOSER TO THE WESTERN IDEA OF A GROUND INSPECTION PLAN FOR DISARMAMENT, BUT HAVE NOT BUDGED IN THEIR REFUSAL TO ACCEPT AIR INSPECTION, AS PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
"IF THE U.S.S.R. MAKES AS LARGE A MOVE ON THE AERIAL POINT AS IT HAS ON THE GROUND ISSUE THE DAY OF AGREEMENT WILL BE NEAR AT HAND," HE ADDED.
STASSEN SAID HE DID 1956 NOT BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS PLAN TO MAKE ANY NEW PROPOSALS AT THE TALKS.
"THEY MAY NEED MORE TIME TO REVIEW THE SITUATION IN MOSCOW--INCLUDING MY PRIVATE TALK WITH BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV. THEN WE MAY RECONVENE TO TAKE UP THE POSITIONS OF THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS," SAID STASSEN. HE HAD A TWO-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH THE SOVIET STATESMEN DURING A RECEPTION LAST WEEK.
STASSEN SAID THE RUSSIANS MAY BE PLANNING SOME REDUCTION OF THEIR ARMED FORCES.
"THEY MAY NOW FEEL THAT IT'S MORE IMPORTANT TO PLACE MORE MANPOWER IN AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY THAN IN THE RED ARMY," HE EXPLAINED.
ON THE OPTIMISTIC SIDE HE SAID:
"I BELIEVE THAT THE DAY WILL COME WHEN A SOUND AGREEMENT, WORLDWIDE, INVOLVING MAJOR POWERS AND OTHER POWERS, WILL BE REACHED.
"IT IS EVIDENT THAT THE DAY IS NOT NEAR AT HAND BUT WE ARE CONTINUING TO EXPLORE THE APPROACHES TO SUCH AN AGREEMENT, TO NARROW DIFFERENCES AND TO EXAMINE PRELIMINARY MOVES AND MEASURES."
HW940AES

A142
LONDON, WEDNESDAY, MAY 2 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS MATYAS RAKOSI GOT A BYLINE TODAY IN PRAVDA. THERE HAVE BEEN RUMORS THAT HE WOULD FALL IN THE CURRENT ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN.
THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID PRAVDA, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, CARRIED AN ARTICLE BY RAKOSI ENTITLED: "THE EMBODIMENT OF LENINIST IDEAS."
RAKOSI, LONG ONE OF STALIN'S TALWARTS IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE BLOC,

1956
RAKOSI, LONG ONE OF STALIN'S STALWARTS IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE BLOC, PRAISED DECISIONS BY THE RECENT 20TH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW. THE CONGRESS BEGAN THE ATTACK ON THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL UNDER STALIN.
RAKOSI WROTE THAT DECISIONS BY THE CONGRESS "RENDER TREMENDOUS ASSISTANCE TO EVERY COMMUNIST."
AS1136PED

B19 (Q)
--17-- (170)
SINGAPORE, MAY 1 (AP)-A COMMUNIST VIETNAMESE RADIO PRAISED CAMBODIA'S NEUTRALISM TODAY IN A BROADCAST THAT RAPPED ROBERT MILLS MCCLINTOCK, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THAT INDOCHINESE KINGDOM.
THE RED VOICE OF NORTH VIET NAM SAID THE CAMODIAN COURSE, PILOTED BY PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK, WAS A STINGING REBUFF TO AMERICAN POLICY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.
BY ITS ACCOUNT MCCLINTOCK, 45-YEAR-OLD CAREER DIPLOMAT, WALKED OFF THE GUEST PLATFORM AT A RECENT CONFERENCE OF SIHANOUK'S POPULAR SOCIALIST COMMUNITY PARTY BEFORE THE PRINCE TOOK THE SPEAKER'S STAND FOR A REPORT.
AN OPPOSITION SPOKESMAN THEN ASKED THE PRINCE IF HIS NEUTRALITY POLICY WAS FIRM AND UNALTERABLE, THE BROADCAST SAID, AND QUOTED SIHANOUK AS REPLYING:
"IT IS FIRM ALLRIGHT. THE AMERICANS KNOW IT. THAT IS WHY MCCLINTOCK STALKED OUT EVER BEFORE MY REPORT."
CONFIRMATION OF SUCH AN INCIDENT WAS LACKING IN PHNOM PENH, THE CAMBODIAN CAPITAL. USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT MCCLINTOK AND SIHANOUK, FORMER KING OF CAMBODIA, HAVE BEEN AT ODDS EVER SINCE THE AMERICAN TOOK UP HIS DIPLOMATIC MISSION THERE IN 1954.
J425PED

818 (Q)
--17-- (200)
LONDON, MAY 1 (AP)-WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO PLEDGED TODAY WEST GERMANY WILL NEVER BE PARTED FROM HER WESTERN ALLIES AND LED INTO SEPARATE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS OR AN ALLIANCE WITH RUSSIA.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT TO A LUNCHEON OF THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSOCIATION. HE WAS ANSWERING A REPORTER WHO HAD ASKED HIM TO COMMENT ON A FORECAST ATTRIBUTED TO RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. KHRUSHCHEV LAST WEEK IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD LABOR PARTY LEADERS HERE THAT PRESENT WESTERN POLICIES ON GERMANY MAY PRODUCE A SEPARATE RUSSO-WEST GERMAN PEACE SETTLEMENT AND AN ULTIMATE ALLIANCE.

BRENTANO DECLARED THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC "DOES NOT WANT ANY BILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION THAT WOULD TAKE US ONE STEP AWAY FROM OUR COMMUNITY WITH THE WEST."

HE ADDED: "WE WILL NOT EVADE ANY DISCUSSIONS--THAT IS DISTINCT FROM NEGOTIATIONS--WITH THE SOVIET UNION. THERE WILL HAVE TO BE A DISCUSSION NOT BETWEEN TWO BUT BETWEEN FIVE POWERS (THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND THE GERMANS).

"ON THE OTHER HAND, IF WE SUCCEED IN REUNITING GERMANY AND RESTORING DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS, THEN THE REUNITED GERMANY WHOSE HISTORY AND TRADITION ALWAYS HAS BEEN ON THE SIDE OF THE FREE WORLD, WILL BE WILLING TO ESTABLISH A BASIS OF GENUINE COEXISTENCE WITH THE SOVIET UNION. WE ARE NOT SO FOOLISH AS TO PRETEND THAT THE SOVIET STATE DOES NOT EXIST."

J420PED

A48
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN

PARIS, MAY 1 (AP)-FRENCH POLICE ROUNDED UP 2,500 NORTH AFRICANS IN PARIS TODAY TO FORESTALL ANY OUTBREAK OF ALGERIAN NATIONALISM ON MAY DAY.

THE POLICE SAID THOSE ARRESTED ARE NOW UNDERGOING IDENTITY CHECKS BEFORE BEING RELEASED.

THE ARRESTS CAME AFTER THE POLICE FORBADE ANY DEMONSTRATIONS BY ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS. WHEN GROUPS GATHERED AT SEVERAL SPOTS, RIOT SQUADS MOVED IN QUICKLY.

P518PED

A49
PARIS, MAY 1 (AP)-EIGHT SENATORS HAVE INTRODUCED A BILL TO PUT FRANCE INTO THE ATOMIC WEAPONS RACE.

SO FAR FRENCH GOVERNMENTS HAVE INSISTED ON CONFINING ATOMIC EXPERIMENTS TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES. IN THE PREAMBLE TO THEIR BILL, THE SENATORS SAID:

"THE NATION HAS NO RIGHT, IN CASE OF HOSTILITIES, TO SEND ITS SONS TO CERTAIN DEATH WITH NO CHANCE OF SUCCESS, AND THEY WOULD HAVE NONE IF ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE DENIED TO US."

P519PED

B22 (Q)
(180)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TUESDAY,, MAY 1

(ADVANCE) PARIS, MAY 1 (AP)-THE NUMBER OF RADIO SETS IN THE WORLD HAS NOW PASSED THE NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERS PRINTED EVERY DAY, THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO), ESTIMATED TODAY.

THERE ARE 257 MILLION RADIO RECEIVERS AND 44 MILLION TELEVISION SETS IN OPERATION, WHILE THE TOTAL CIRCULATION OF THE WORLD'S DAILIES IS PUT AT 255 MILLION.

IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS, UNESCO SAYS, NEWSPAPER CIRCULATION HAS GONE UP 14 PERCENT AND THE NUMBER OF RADIO RECEIVERS 41 PERCENT. IN THE SAME PERIOD, THE NUMBER OF TELEVISION RECEIVERS HAS TRIPLED.

TELEVISION PROGRAMS ARE NOW BEIN BROADCAST FROM 26 COUNTRIES, AND ARE BEING DEVELOPED IN EIGHT MORE. THE UNITED STATES HAS 80 PERCENT OF THE SETS.

NEWSPAPERS SHOW THEIR BIGGEST GAINS IN COUNTRIES THAT HAVE BEEN PRESSING LITERACY CAMPAIGNS: BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA AND SOME AFRICAN TERRITORIES. ROUGHLY HALF THE WORLD'S GROWN-UP POPULATION HAS NEVER LEARNED TO READ, UNESCO SAYS.

THE UNITED STATES COMES UP WITH THE LARGEST NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERS--11,200 $-8)83' AND WEEK

11,200 DAILIES AND WEEKLIES, COMPARED WITH SOVIET RUSSIA'S 7,800. IT ALSO HAS ABOUT HALF THE WORLD'S RADIO SETS.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST. TUESDAY MAY 1

J433PED

A17
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, MAY 1 (AP)-LT. GEN. HENRY I.HODES TOOK OVER TODAY AS COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE. HE SUCCEEDS GEN. ANTHONY C.MCAULIFFE, WHO IS RETIRING.

LS305PES

A71
SECOND NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (350)
BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, MAY 1 (AP)-THE OLD ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE OVER WATERS OF THE JORDAN RIVER AROSE AGAIN TODAY TO PLAGUE DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S SEARCH FOR PEACE.

THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL CANCELLED PLANS TO FLY TO ROME TOMORROW AND WILL RETURN TO DAMASCUS FOR ANOTHER ROUND OF TALKS WITH SYRIAN OFFICIALS.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID HE WILL MAKE ONE MORE TRY FOR AN UNCONDITIONAL CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND SYRIA, JORDAN AND LEBANON. EGYPT AND ISRAEL ALREADY HAVE AGREED TO A CEASE-FIRE ALONG THEIR FRONTIER.

BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID SYRIA HAS DEMANDED THAT ANY NEW ACCORD INCLUDE AN ISRAELI PLEDGE NOT TO RESUME WORK ON PLANS FOR DIVERTING THE JORDAN WATERS FOR POWER AND IRRIGATION PROJECTS.

THE SOURCES SAID ISRAEL REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE DEMAND. THE ISRAELIS MAINTAIN THE JORDAN WORKINGS WOULD BE WITHIN ISRAELI TERRITORY AND THEREFORE HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH BORDER QUESTIONS.

ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS HAVE BEEN FEUDING OVER THE JORDAN WATERS FOR YEARS. SYRIA AND JORDAN, BACKED BY THE OTHER ARAB NATIONS, HAVE SAID THEY WOULD CONSIDER ANY ATTEMPT BY ISRAEL TO CARRY OUT HER PROJECTS AS AGGRESSION AGAINST THEIR RIGHTS AND INTERESTS.

THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ORDERED ISRAEL IN 1954 TO STOP WORK ON A DIVERSION CANAL FOR A POWER PROJECT. SINCE THEN, THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE SEVERAL VAIN ATTEMPTS TO GET BOTH SIDES TO AGREE TO A JOINT RIVER DEVELOPMENT SCHEME.

DESPITE THIS SETBACK, HAMMARSKJOLD WAS ABLE TO REPORT A FRESH SUCCESS.

THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION ANNOUNCED BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT HAVE APPROVED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF U.N. OBSERVATION POSTS AND MOBILE PATROLS ON THE TROUBLED BORDER AROUND THE GAZA STRIP.

OFFICIALS SAID 20 OR 30 MORE TRUCE OBSERVERS WOULD BE RECRUITED TO MAN THE NEW INSTALLATIONS.

THE ARRANGEMENTS AIM TO BOLSTER THE 1949 EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND ESPECIALLY THE CEASE-FIRE ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE PUT INTO EFFECT APRIL 18 AT HAMMARSKJOLD'S REQUEST.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL, WHO BEGAN HIS PEACE MISSION HERE APRIL 6 AT THE REQUEST OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, HAD PLANNED ORIGINALLY TO LEAVE THE MIDDLE EAST TOMORROW.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID HE CHANGED HIS PLANS IN HOPES OF WORKING OUT SOME AGREEMENT ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH IN THE JORDAN WATERS DISPUTE.

THESE SOURCES SAID HE PLANS TO FLY FROM DAMASCUS TO CAIRO ONCE MORE FOR STILL FURTHER TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN LEADERS ON IMPLEMENTATION OF THE APRIL 18 CASE-FIRE AGREEMENT.

30.24- 6569

DESPITE THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI CEASE-FIRE, A DUTCH KLM DAKOTA PLANE IN THE SERVICE OF EGYPT WAS INTERCEPTED BY ISRAELI PLANES TODAY AND FORCED TO LAND AT LYDDA AIRPORT.

AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID ALL ABOARD, FIVE DUTCHMEN AND AN AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHER OF THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE, WERE HELD AT THAT AIRPORT, SOME 10 MILES SOUTH OF TEL AVIV.

HE SAID PLANES OF THE ISRAELI AIR FORCE HAD FOUND THE DAKOTA FLYING OVEER A DESERT CANYON NAMED MAKHTESH HARAMON WHERE ISRAEL IS PROSPECTING FOR MINERALS. THE CANYON, 37 MILES SOUTH OF BEERSHEBA, EXTENDS WESTWARD 40 MILES TO ABOUT 9 MILES FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

ISRAEL WAS REPORTED RELIABLY TO HAVE COMPLAINED TO THE U.N.-EGYPT-ISRAEL MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION THAT THE INCIDENT WAS A VIOLATION OF ISRAELI AIR SPACE AND OF THE 1949 EGYPT-ISRAELI ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

KLM HEADQUARTERS IN THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, SAID THE PLANE HAD BEEN CARRYING OUT AN AERIAL SURVEY FOR THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.

ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAID A GOVERNMENT INVESTIGATION INTO THE INCIDENT WAS STILL UNDER WAY TONIGHT.

IN CAIRO, AN EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN CLAIMED THE PLANE WAS FLYING OVER EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AT THE TIME IT WAS INTERCEPTED. THE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"WHILE A KLM CIVILIAN PLANE HIRED FROM A DUTCH COMPANY BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT FOR AN AERIAL SURVEY OVER THE SINAI ZONE (EGYPTIAN TERRITORY) WAS CARRYING OUT ITS ASSIGNMENT THIS MORNING, IT WAS MOLESTED BY SEVERAL ISRAELI MILITARY PLANES WHICH FORCED IT TO LAND AT LYDDA AIRPORT."

THE EGYPTIAN INFORMATION DEPARTMENT LATER ASKED THAT THIS STATEMENT BE WITHHELD AND THE FOLLOWING COMMUNIQUE SUBSTITUTED:

"A CIVIL PLANE CHARTERED BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT FOR SURVEY WORK LANDED AT LYDDA AIRPORT FOR UNKNOWN REASONS."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF WHY THE SUBSTITUTION WAS MADE.

KLM HEADQUARTERS IN THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, SAID THE PLANE WAS CHARTERED BY THE DUTCH AEROKARTO CO., AN AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY FIRM.

A SMALL INCIDENT ALSO WAS REPORTED ALONG THE ISRAEL-JORDAN FRONTIER. AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID INFILTRATORS FROM JORDAN ATTEMPTED TO ENTER A COLLECTIVE SETTLEMENT IN THE JORDAN RIVER VALLEY ABOUT MIDNIGHT LAST NIGHT. THEY FLED AFTER AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE WITH WATCHMEN, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN HERE SAID HAMMARSKJOLD MAY HAVE MORE TALKS WITH SYRIAN LEADERS BEFORE LEAVING FOR ROME. HE PLANS TO STAY IN ROME FOR A FEW DAYS TO PREPARE HIS REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

JORDAN SENT HAMMARSKJOLD A CONFIDENTIAL REPLY TO HIS PROPOSALS FOR AN ISRAELI-JORDAN CEASE-FIRE. BUT THE WATER DISPUTE SEEMED TO HAVE COMPLICATED HIS EFFORTS.

IN AMMAN, JORDAN'S PREMIER SAMIR EL RIFAI SAID ITS REPLY WAS IN HARMONY WITH THE ATTITUDE OF THE OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES. AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN THERE SAID NONE OF THESE WOULD TOLERATE ISRAELI DIVISION OF THE JORDAN.

IN DAMASCUS, A SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD ARRIVE THERE TOMORROW AT SYRIA'S REQUEST FOR A SECOND ROUND OF TALKS DIRECTLY CONCERNING THE WATER QUESTION.

ON HIS SECOND VISIT TO THE ISRAELI SECTOR OF JERUSALEM, HAMMARSKJOLD HAD TWO CONFERENCES TODAY WITH PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION AND SCHEDULED A THIRD FOR TOMORROW MORNING.

THE SYRIAN SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL MUST PLEDGE NOT TO DIVERT THE JORDAN RIVER IN RETURN FOR SYRIA'S AGREEING TO A CEASE-FIRE.

ISRAEL HOLDS THAT THE JORDAN SCHEME DOES NOT COME UNDER THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS WITH WHICH HAMMARSKJOLD IS SEEKING GENERAL COMPLIANCE.

ISRAELI OFFICIAL CIRCLES SAID ISRAEL HAD GIVEN HAMMARSKJOLD HER CONSENT LAST WEEK TO AN "IMMEDIATE UNCONDITIONAL CEASE-FIRE" WITH JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA LIKE THAT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

AN ISRAELI ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE TERMS OF THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI UNDERTAKING ON U.N. OBSERVATION POSTS, SAID AN "ADEQUATE NUMBER" OF SUCH OUTPOSTS SHOULD BE "ESTABLISHED ON BOTH SIDES OF THE DEMARCATION LINE FOR A LIMITED PERIOD ENDING OCT. 31, 1956."

THE ISRAELI ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THAT THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION SHOULD AGREE ON THE FOLLOWING POINTS:

1. THE LOCATION AND NUMBER OF OBSERVATION POSTS ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE OF THE DEMARCATION LINE SHALL BE AGREED TO BY EGYPT AND THOSE ON THE ISRAELI SIDE SHOULD BE AGREED TO BY ISRAEL. THERE SHALL BE AN EQUAL NUMBER OF OBSERVATION POSTS ON EACH SIDE.
2. U.N. OBSERVERS TO HAVE FREE ACCESS TO THOSE POSITIONS AT ANY TIME.
3. IF SO DESIRED BY THE PARTY CONCERNED, U.N. PERSONNEL SHALL BE ACCOMPANIED ON THEIR WAY TO AND DURING THEIR STAY AT THE OBSERVATION POSTS BY AN OFFICER OF THE PARTY ON WHOSE SIDE THE OBSERVATION POST IS SITUATED.
4. BEFORE PROCEEDING TO ANY OF THE OBSERVATION POSTS, A U.N. OBSERVER SHALL NOTIFY THE SENIOR ISRAEL (OR SENIOR EGYPTIAN) DELEGATE.
5. THE REPORTS OF U.N. OBSERVERS STATIONED IN OBSERVATION POSTS SHALL COVER VIOLATIONS OF ARTICLE TWO, PARAGRAPH TWO, OF THE ARMISTICE AND SHALL BE DIRECTED TO THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, AND SHALL BE USED IN THE EXAMINATION OF COMPLAINTS IN THE COMMISSION. (THAT ARTICLE FORBIDS SHOOTING ACROSS OR PASSING OVER THE DEMARCATION LINE.)
6. THE PARTIES SHALL DESIGNATE A ROUTE WHICH U.N. OBSERVERS SHALL FOLLOW TO THE OBSERVATION POSTS.
7. THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION MAY SEND PATROLS ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINES BETWEEN THE OBSERVATION POSTS WHEN REQUIRED, ARRANGEMENTS BEING MADE BEFOREHAND.

B36 (Q) LS&MJ342PED

(360)

ATHENS, GREECE, MAY 1 (AP) -- THE GREEK GOVERNMENT IS LOOKING INTO CHARGES THAT AUTHORITIES SUPPRESSED THE TRUTH ABOUT THE 1948 MURDER OF CBS RADIO CORRESPONDENT GEORGE POLK.

THE CHARGES WERE MADE BY JOHN PANOPOULOS, A FORMER POLICE CHIEF. HE TESTIFIED AT AN UNRELATED LIBEL TRIAL RECENTLY THAT MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM J. (WILD BILL) DONOVAN ONCE LEARNED THE TRUE STORY BUT, AT PANOPOULOS' INSISTENCE, DID NOT TELL IT.

PANOPOULOS DID NOT SAY WHAT THE STORY WAS.

IN NEW YORK, DONOVAN'S LAW OFFICE WAS INFORMED OF THE EX-POLICE CHIEF'S TESTIMONY BUT OFFERED NO COMMENT.

TWO GREEK OFFICIALS -- JUSTICE MINISTER CONSTANTINE PAPACONSTANTINOU, AND INTERIOR UNDERSECRETARY NICHOLAS ATHANASSIOU, SAID TODAY THEY HAD ORDERED INVESTIGATIONS INTO PANOPOULOS' STATEMENT.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT A NEW TRIAL MIGHT FOLLOW FOR GREGORY STAKTOPOULOS, LEFTIST GREEK JOURNALIST SERVING A LIFE TERM ON CONVICTION OF BEING AN ACCESSORY IN THE KILLING.

POLK, 34, A NATIVE OF FORT WORTH, TEX., REPORTED THE GREEK COMMUNIST GUERRILLA REBELLION AS MIDDLE EAST CORRESPONDENT FOR THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM.

HE DISAPPDARED WHILE TRYING TO REACH THE REBEL LEADER, GEN. MARKOS VAFIADES, FOR AN INTERVIEW. HIS BODY WAS FOUND FLOATING IN SALONIKA HARBOR.

STAKTOPOULOS WAS SENTENCED MARCH 31, 1949. TWO COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS, EVANGELOS VASVANAS AND ADAM MOUZENIDES, WERE CONVICTED IN ABSENTIA OF MURDER AND SENTENCED TO DEATH.

IN AN INTERVIEW RECENTLY PUBLISHED IN ATHENS, A FORMER GUERRILLA NAMED DIMITRIOS SCOURTIS SAID THE RED SUPREME MILITARY COMMAND HAD ORDERED THE KILLING BECAUSE IT BELIEVED POLK WAS A BRITISH AGENT AND

KNEW TOO MUCH ABOUT THE COMMUNISTS.
DONOVAN, WARTIME HEAD OF THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES, MADE FOUR TRIPS TO GREECE INVESTIGATING THE SLAYING FOR AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS' ORGANIZATION, THE OVERSEAS WRITERS.
THE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE, HEADED BY COLUMNIST WALTER LIPPMANN, REPORTED JULY 31, 1952, THAT THE THREE-YEAR INQUIRY SHOWED STAKTOPOULOS HAD BEEN THE FINGER MAN.
PANOPOULOS, TESTIFYING AS PLAINTIFF IN THE LIBEL ACTION, SAID "THE TRUTH ABOUT THE POLK CASE WAS DIFFERENT FROM WHAT HAS BEEN PRESENTED IN COURT."
HE SAID DONOVAN HAD FOUND OUT THE REAL STORY IN HIS INVESTIGATION. BUT PANOPOULOS ADDED THAT HE HAD WARNED DONOVAN NOT TO DISCLOSE THAT STORY OR ELSE HE HIMSELF WOULD "DISCLOSE OTHER THINGS." HE DID NOT SAY WHAT THEY WERE.
JR550PES

B70 Q
MOGADISCIO, SOMALIA, MAY 1 (AP)-THE U.N. TRUST TERRITORY OF SOMALIA OPENED ITS FIRST PARLIAMENT TODAY.
ADEN ABDULLA OSMAN, LEADER OF THE SOMALI YOUTH LEAGUE WHICH WON 43 OF THE ONE-CHAMBER PARLIAMENT'S 70 SEATS IN ELECTIONS FEB.29, WAS CHOSEN PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY.
SOMALIA, WHOSE MAJOR INDUSTRY PROVIDES ONE-HALF THE WORLD'S INCENSE, IS A FORMER ITALIAN COLONY. ITALY, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP, PLANS TO TURN OVER GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTIONS TO SOMALIS BY THE END OF THE YEAR.
O
B1030AED

A32
(430)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MAY DAY
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, MAY 1 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY STAGED ONE OF THE SMALLEST, UNWARLIKE MILITARY AND AIR DISPLAYS WESTERNERS HAVE EVER SEEN ON MAY DAY IN MOSCOW. THE ANNUAL SPEECH ALSO WAS TEMPERATE--ALL APPARENTLY POINTING UP THE RUSSIAN LEADERS' NEW PROFESSED POLICY OF PEACE AND AMITY.
THE BIGGEST GUNS IN THE PARADE OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT WERE EIGHT 203 MM. HEAVY ARTILLERY PIECES OF A TYPE FIRST SEEN IN RED SQUARE LAST MAY DAY. IN FACT, NO NEW WEAPONS WERE PLACED ON VIEW.
NOR WERE THERE ANY NEW PLANES. ONLY 59 SWEPT-WING JET FIGHTERS, IDENTIFIED BY WESTERN MILITARY EXPERTS AS IMPROVED MODELS OF THE MIG17 FIRST SEEN HERE LAST JUNE, APPEARED OVERHEAD.
THESE PLANES HAVE BEEN NICKNAMED "THE FARMER" IN THE WEST. JET BOMBERS, HEARD REHEARSING IN THE AIR OVER MOSCOW LAST WEEK, DID NOT SHOW.
SOME 5,000 SELECT TROOPS AND EQUIPMENT TOOK ONLY 42 MINUTES TO PASS THE REVIEWING STAND ATOP AND AROUND THE LENIN-STALIN MAUSOLEUM. IN STALIN'S DAY SUCH REVIEWS USUALLY TOOK A COUPLE OF HOURS.
DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV DELIVERED A MAY DAY SPEECH, NOTABLE FOR ITS LACK OF BELLICOSE PHRASES.
"OUR PEOPLE WANT TO ~~LEAVE~~ IN PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP WITH THE PEOPLES OF ALL THE WORLD," HE DECLARED. "WE ARE STRIVING FOR TRUST AND GOODWILL AMONG GOVERNMENTS . . . THE WORKERS OF ALL THE WORLD ARE FIGHTING FOR PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE."
WESTERN OBSERVERS ATTACHED NO SIGNIFICANCE TO THE MOST AGGRESSIVE STATEMENT IN THE MARSHAL'S NINE-MINUTE SPEECH.
"REACTIONARY AND IMPERIALIST CIRCLES ARE TRYING TO CARRY OUT THEIR OWN SELFISH AIMS," ZHUKOV SAID, "AND ARE CONTINUING TO FOLLOW THE POLICY OF THE COLD WAR AND INCREASING INTERNATIONAL TENSION.
"IN THESE CONDITIONS OUR PEOPLE MUST NOT WEAKEN THEIR VIGILANCE IN THE FIGHT FOR PEACE. THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE ALWAYS ON THE ALERT AGAINST ANY MOVES BY THE ENEMIES OF PEACE."
ZHUKOV SAID SOVIET FORCES, EQUIPPED WITH FIRST CLASS MILITARY MATERIAL, WERE "ALWAYS READY TO FULFILL THEIR DUTY IN DEFENSE OF THEIR COUNTRY WITH HONOR."
THE KREMLIN'S COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP, HEADED BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, WATCHED THE PARADE THROUGH RED SQUARE. WESTERN MILITARY ATTACHES AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ALSO WERE ON HAND.
THE JET FIGHTERS TAKING PART IN THE TRADITIONAL FLY-PAST WERE OFF COURSE. INSTEAD OF COMING IN DIRECTLY OVER THE HISTORICAL MUSEUM AND ACROSS THE JAM-PACKED RED SQUARE AS THEIR FLIGHT PLAN SPECIFIED, THEY FLEW OVER THE GUM (ALL CAPS) DEPARTMENT STORE FACING THE KREMLIN.
COMMENTING ON THE LACK OF DISPLAY OF MILITARY MIGHT, ONE WESTERN MILITARY ATTACHE SAID IT COULD ONLY BE EXPLAINED AS A MOVE DESIGNED TO DEMONSTRATE THE PEACE POLICY NOW BEING PROCLAIMED BY THE SOVIETS.
AFTER THE PARADE A "SPONTANEOUS" DEMONSTRATION MARCH BY HAND-PICKED CIVILIAN DELEGATIONS WENT ON FOR SEVERAL HOURS, WITH MORE THAN A MILLION MOSCOW RESIDENTS TAKING PART.
IN LINE WITH THE NEW EMPHASIS ON COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP, PORTRAITS OF STALIN WERE FEW. REPORTERS COUNTED ONLY THREE OR FOUR AMONG THE HUNDREDS OF PICTURES OF LENIN, MARX AND THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERS.
MJ415PED

A29
(820)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD UNDATED MAY DAY
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(NY) A RELIGIOUS NOTE MINGLED WITH TRADITIONAL PARADES, SPEECHES AND RIOTING IN THE OBSERVANCE YESTERDAY (TUESDAY) OF MAY DAY, A LABOR HOLIDAY IN MANY NATIONS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN.
POPE PIUS XII URGED "THE WHOLE WORLD OF LABOR" TO TURN TO CHRIST.
THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PONTIFF SPOKE BEFORE ITALIAN CATHOLIC ACTION WORKERS AT ST. PETER'S BASILICA IN ROME IN AN OBSERVANCE OF THE LITURGICAL FEAST OF ST. JOSEPH. HE PROCLAIMED THE CHURCH HOLIDAY LAST YEAR IN A CLEAR EFFORT TO STRIP MAY DAY OF VIOLENCE AND GIVE IT A MORE CHRISTIAN DIRECTION.
MAY DAY, DESIGNATED BY THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIALIST CONGRESS IN 1899 AS A WORKERS' HOLIDAY, IS CELEBRATED WITH PARTICULAR ENTHUSIASM WITHIN THE COMMUNIST SPHERE, IN PARTS OF WESTERN EUROPE, LATIN AMERICA AND THE ORIENT. THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA STAND ALOOF. THEY CELEBRATE LABOR DAY THE FIRST MONDAY IN SEPTEMBER.
MOSCOW'S MILITARY SHOW WAS ONE OF THE BRIEFEST AND LEAST WARLIKE VETERAN WESTERN OBSERVERS EVER HAD SEEN IN RED SQUARE. ONLY SOME 5,000 TROOPS TURNED OUT AND NO NEW MILITARY EQUIPMENT WAS UNVEILED. THE TRADITIONAL FLY-PAST WAS MADE BY 59 SWEPT-WING JET FIGHTERS WHICH MILITARY EXPERTS CALLED IMPROVED MODELS OF THE MIG17, FIRST DISPLAYED IN A MOSCOW AIR SHOW LAST JUNE.
OF THE TRADITIONAL SPEECHES, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV'S WAS NOTABLY LACKING IN BELLICOSE PHRASES. THERE WAS A ROUTINE BLAST AT "REACTIONARY AND IMPERIALIST CIRCLES . . . CONTINUING TO FOLLOW THE POLICY OF THE COLD WAR," BUT ZHUKOV DECLARED PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP WERE THE RUSSIAN AIMS.
OF THE TRADITIONAL RIOTING, FRANCE RAN INTO TROUBLE AGAIN WITH THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT. FOUR THOUSAND ALGERIANS POURED OUT OF THE NATIVE QUARTER OF ALGIERS AND CLASHED WITH FRENCH POLICE IN THE CITY'S EUROPEAN SECTOR. TEN WERE INJURED IN THE FIGHT, INCLUDING ONE HIT BY AN ACCIDENTAL SHOT FROM A POLICEMAN'S SUBMACHINE GUN. IN PARIS, POLICE ROUNDED UP 2,500 NORTH AFRICANS WHO TRIED TO PARADE IN PROTEST AGAINST FRENCH POLICY IN ALGERIA. IN SIMILAR OUTBURSTS LAST YEAR, A SCORE OF POLICEMEN WERE INJURED.
HIGHLIGHTS ELSEWHERE AROUND THE WORLD:
TOKYO--JAPAN HAD 611 CELEBRATIONS. ABOUT A HALF MILLION WORKERS JAMMED THE TREE-BORDERED MEIJI PLAZA IN TOKYO FOR SPEECHES DENOUNCING JAPAN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT AND DEMANDING PEACE, DEMOCRACY, BETTER PAY. SOME CLASHED WITH GUARDS AT THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) BUILDING IN A

BRIEF, BLOODLESS STRUGGLE. THOUSANDS OF STUDENTS TIED UP TRAFFIC AWHILE SHOUTING PEACE SLOGANS. NO HOSTILITY TO FOREIGNERS WAS EVIDENT. AS A PRECAUTION AGAINST RECURRENCE OF THE ANTI-FOREIGN RIOTS OF 1952, U.S. TROOPS HAD BEEN ORDERED TO STAY AWAY FROM DEMONSTRATION AREAS.

COLOMBO--RED LEADERS TOLD A RALLY OF MORE THAN 100,000 PERSONS THAT PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE, WHOM THE COMMUNISTS HELPED PUT IN POWER EARLIER THIS MONTH, MUST ASK THE BRITISH TO LEAVE THEIR BASES IN CEYLON IMMEDIATELY. THEY CALLED FOR THIS ISLAND NATION TO QUIT THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH. JOSEPH STALIN'S PORTRAIT WAS EXHIBITED RIGHT ALONG WITH THOSE OF LENIN, MAO TZE-TUNG AND CHOU EN-LAI.

HONG KONG--RED CHINA'S CELEBRATION, CENTERED AT PEIPING, EMPHASIZED THE COUNTRY'S INDUSTRIALIZATION AND WORLD PEACE. THE PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED A HALF MILLION PERSONS PARADED PAST MAO TZE-TUNG AND OTHER RED LEADERS. IT MADE NO MENTION OF SOLDIERS TAKING PART. NINE CHINESE-MADE TRAINING PLANES AND NINE GLIDERS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE FLOWN OVER THE PARADE, WHICH WAS WOUND UP BY A FORMATION OF HUNDREDS OF AMATEUR MOTORCYCLISTS.

TAIPEI--PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK URGED NATIONALIST CHINESE WORKERS TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO ENCOURAGE UPRISINGS BY WORKERS IN RED CHINA. THE CHINESE FEDERATION OF LABOR MARKED THE OCCASION BY SETTING UP A SPECIAL COMMITTEE AGAINST WHAT IT CALLED COMMUNIST SLAVE LABOR PRACTICES. MAY DAY RALLIES WERE HELD THROUGHOUT FORMOSA, CHIANG'S ISLAND STRONGHOLD.

SEOUL--A MAY DAY LABOR RALLY PLEDGED TO PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE "THE SUPPORT OF ONE MILLION WORKERS" IN HIS BID FOR A THIRD TERM AT SOUTH KOREA'S HELM. THE ELECTION IS MAY 15.

BERLIN--RIVAL RALLIES TURNED INTO PROPAGANDA BARRAGES. WEST BERLINERS RELEASED MORE THAN 8,000 ANTI-COMMUNIST BALLOONS IN A RALLY AT THE CITY HALL. COMMUNIST EAST BERLINERS SHOWERED THE CITY HALL AREA WITH PRO-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS LAUNCHED BY ROCKETS. AND IN THE EAST SECTOR, THE REDS PARADED PART OF THEIR NATIONAL PEOPLE'S ARMY--SUCCESSOR TO THEIR MILITARIZED PEOPLE'S POLICE--FOR THE FIRST TIME. THOUGH THE WESTERN ALLIES CONTEND ALL BERLIN IS STILL OCCUPIED TERRITORY AND THEREFORE STILL GOVERNED BY FOUR-POWER REGULATIONS FORBIDDING GERMAN MILITARY FORMATIONS, NEARLY 6,000 GOOSE-STEPPING EAST GERMAN INFANTRYMEN TOOK PART.

ATHENS--IRVING J. BROWN, AMERICAN LABOR UNION REPRESENTATIVE IN EUROPE, MARCHED WITH A LARGE PROCESSION WHICH LAID A WREATH AT THE TOMB OF GREECE'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER. GREEK MARCHERS CARRIED PLACARDS ADVOCATING UNION OF THE BRITISH COLONY OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

BELGRADE--SOME 300,000 PERSONS JAMMED THE STREETS OF THIS YUGOSLAV CAPITAL IN RAINY WEATHER. THE BOOMING OF ARTILLERY OPENED A THREE-HOUR PARADE REVIEWED BY PRESIDENT TITO, MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS.

BUENOS AIRES--PRESIDENT PEDRO ARAMBURU'S REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT USED THIS FIRST MAY DAY SINCE THE FALL OF DICTATOR JUAN D. PERON TO SPREAD WORD THAT ONE OF ITS MAJOR GOALS IS TO "MAINTAIN THE WORKERS' CONQUESTS." POSTERS PROCLAIMING THIS WERE PLASTERED ON CITY WALLS.

MJ406PED

A113

TOKYO, MAY 1 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN M. ALLISON TODAY ASSURED JAPAN OF AMERICAN TECHNICAL AID FOR ITS PEACEFUL ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM.

ALLISON ALSO TOLD THE JAPAN ATOMIC INDUSTRY FORUM THAT HE WILL ATTEMPT TO ARRANGE A MEETING BETWEEN JAPANESE SCIENTISTS AND THE TOURING AMERICAN BROOKHAVEN ATOMIC ENERGY SURVEY GROUP IN JUNE.

HW944AES

30.24- 6571

A112

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK PREDICTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED SATES AND NATIONALIST CHINA WOULD ACHIEVE "AS GLORIOUS A VICTORY AGAINST COMMUNISM AS THEY DID AGAINST THE AXIS IN WORLD WAR II."

CHIANG SPOKE TO 1,200 OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG). THE OCCASION WAS THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF MAAG'S ESTABLISHMENT.

THE PRESIDENT THANKED THE OFFICERS AND MEN FOR THE SUPPORT OF HIS COUNTRY. HE SAID THE U.S. OUTFIT'S STRENGTH HAD INCREASED TENFOLD IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS "AND THERE IS 10 TIMES AS MUCH FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN US."

CHIANG SPOKE WITH CONFIDENCE OF RETURNING TO THE CHINESE MAINLAND. HE DECLARED THE DEFENSE OF THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU IS INSEPARABLE FROM THE DEFENSE OF FORMOSA AND THE PESCADORES.

HW943AES

A79FX

HV-BOMB COSTS KETPL

BY ELTON FAY

HONOLULU, MAY 1 (-9)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND DEFEN

MBY ELTON FAY

HONOLULU, MAY 1 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CALCULATE THE COST OF A SERIES OF BIG SCALE NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS, LIKE THAT BEGINNING AT THE CENTRAL PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS, AT MORE THAN ONE HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS.

THE TWO AGENCIES SAY THAT COSTS OF PACIFIC TESTS ARE HIGH COMPARED WITH THOSE HELD AT INTERVALS AT THE PROVING GROUNDS IN NEVADA, BUT THAT THEY ARE "FULLY ACCEPTABLE BECAUSE OF THEIR VALUE TO WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT."

MATERIAL MADE AVAILABLE TODAY BY OFFICIALS OF OPERATION REDWING SAID THAT IT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED A "SERIES SUCH AS CASTLE WILL EXCEED 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN DIRECT COSTS."

POPERATION CASTLE WAS THE 1954 SPRING SERIES AT THE PACIFIC PROVING GROUND. THAT SERIES INCLUDED DETONATION OF THE BIGGEST HYDROGEN BOMB EVER EXPLODED. THE AEC SAYS OFFICIALLY THAT THREE DETONATIONS WERE MADE IN OPERATION CASTLE. OTHER SOURCES HAVE SUGGESTED AT LEAST FIVE DETONATIONS OCCURRED IN THE 1954 SERIES. REDWING MAY INVOLVE MORE THAN TEN SHOTS, SOME OF THEM SMALL, HOWEVER.

THE DIRECT COSTS MENTIONED IN THE AEC-DEFENSE INFORMATION UNDOUBTEDLY INCLUDE THE PRICE FOR THE WEAPONS THEMSELVES.

THE FIRST EXPLOSION OF THE NEW SERIES WILL BRING THE TOTAL OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS FROM AMERICAN-MADE TEST DEVICES AND WEAPONS TO AT LEAST 65 (OF WHICH 63 ARE OFFICIALLY ADMITTED) SINCE THE PROGENITOR ATOMIC BOMB TESTS ON JULY 16, 1945. PRELIMINARY TESTS INVOLVING SOME THERMONUCLEAR MATERIAL WERE MADE IN THE FALL OF 1952 AT THE PACIFIC PROVING GROUND.

THE COMMISSION SAYS THAT BECAUSE LAND SURFACE IS LIMITED AT THE TWO ATOLLS WHERE TESTS ARE CONDUCTED, BIKINI AND ENIWETOK, A "NUMBER" OF DETONATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE FROM BARGES ANCHORED IN THE LAGOONS OR OVER THE BARRIER REEFS.

OTHER WEAPONS HAVE BEEN FIRED FROM SHOT TOWERS 200 TO 300 FEET ABOVE GROUND, SAYS A SUMMARY OF EXPERIMENTS.

THE SUMMARY MADE NO REFERENCE TO MID-AIR BURSTS IN PREVIOUS HYDROGEN WEAPON TESTS, INDICATING THE EXPLOSION OF A HYDROGEN BOMB TO BE DROPPED FROM A PLANE THIS MONTH WILL BE THE FIRST TIME THE UNITED STATES ACTUALLY HAS USED THE AIR-DELIVERY METHOD FOR A "LIVE" WEAPON. HOWEVER, IT IS TO BE ASSUMED THAT EXTENSIVE TESTS OF DROPPING AN ORDNANCE-TYPE CASING, IDENTICAL IN SHAPE AND WEIGHT TO A LIVE BOMB, HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED.

TEST OFFICIALS HAVE DECLINED TO SAY WHAT TYPE OF BOMBER WILL BE USED. HOWEVER, THE SPEED AND ALTITUDE CAPABILITITES OF THE NEW B-52 HEAVY JET BOMBER POINT TO THAT TYPE AIRCRAFT. AT LEAST TWO ARE IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC AREA.

A57WX PY/HW453APS NM

(480) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY, MAY 1
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DEFECTORS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE CALLED TODAY FOR ACTION BY THE UNITED NATIONS TO "PREVENT FURTHER WANTON ABUSE" OF U.S. HOSPITALITY BY CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY SOBOLEV.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST WEEK HEARD TESTIMONY THAT DEPICTED SOBOLEV AS MASTERMINDING THE ALLEGED "KIDNAPING" OF FIVE RUSSIAN SEAMEN WHO ABRUPTLY LEFT THEIR U.S. ASYLUM APRIL 7.

CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) WROTE AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N. THAT SOBOLEV AND HIS U.N. STAFF IN NEW YORK "HAVE EXCEEDED THE SCOPE OF THEIR AUTHORITY IN THEIR DRASTIC EFFORTS TO PERSUADE, FORCE AND COERCE" THE REFUGEE SEAMEN TO RETURN TO RUSSIA.

EASTLAND ASKED THAT LODGE MAKE A FORMAL DEMAND TO THE UNITED NATIONS "TO DO EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO PREVENT FURTHER WANTON ABUSE OF THE HOSPITALITY OF THE UNITED STATES BY CHIEF DELEGATE SOBOLEV AND HIS STAFF."

HE SAID SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LAST WEEK TOOK THE POSITION THAT "SUCH ARROGANT MISCONDUCT IS IN DIRECT VIOLATION OF THE TERMS OF THE HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS."

EVEN AS EASTLAND DRAFTED HIS LETTER TO LODGE, THE UNITED STATES WAS LAUNCHING A CAMPAIGN TO KEEP COMMUNIST AGENTS FROM TAKING REFUGEES BACK BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN FROM THEIR AMERICAN SANCTUARY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE AND CONGRESS MEMBERS WERE WORKING TOGETHER TO PREVENT A RECURRENCE OF SUCH "SUDDEN REDEFECTIONS" AS THOSE OF THE RUSSIAN SEAMEN AND THREE POLISH SEAMEN."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOLD RED POLAND YESTERDAY TO "CEASE IMMEDIATELY" MAKING UNSOLICITED HIGH PRESSURE CALLS ON POLISH NATIONALS IN THIS COUNTRY. IT CAUTIONED POLISH AMBASSADOR ROMUALD SPASOWSKI IN A FORMAL NOTE THAT SUCH "POLICE STATE ACTIVITY" WOULD NOT BE TOLERATED IN AMERICA.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN GOT THE WORD LAST WEEK -- FIRST IN A DIPLOMATIC NOTE WHICH EXPELLED TWO SOVIET DIPLOMATS, AND SECOND IN A PUBLIC DEFEAT WHEN HE FAILED IN A PERSONAL TRY AT TALKING FOUR OTHER SOVIET SEAMEN INTO GOING HOME.

THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE FOLLOWED UP ZARUBIN'S VAIN EFFORT. COMMISSIONER JOSEPH SWING NOTIFIED ALL 8,000 IMMIGRATION EMPLOYES TO BE ON THE LOOKOUT FOR ATTEMPTS AT HARASSMENT OF ALIENS FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. TO THE ALIENS THEMSELVES, SWING PLEDGED FULL PROTECTION.

THE POLES CAME TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER THEIR SHIPS, THE FREIGHTERS PRACA AND GOTTWALD, WERE SEIZED BY NATIONALIST CHINA OFF FORMOSA TWO YEARS AGO. THE RUSSIANS ACCEPTED U.S. ASYLUM AFTER THEIR TANKER, THE TUAPSE, WAS SIMILARLY IMPOUNDED BY NATIONALIST CHINA.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE CONVINCED RUSSIA HAS STARTED A REDEFECTION DRIVE, AND THE IRON CURTAIN SATELLITES ARE FOLLOWING SUIT. THE REASONS ARE NOT QUITE CLEAR. OFFICIALS SAY THE SOVIETS UNDOUBTEDLY WANT TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT ALL IS WELL IN THE SOVIET UNION UNDER THE NEW COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP.

MOSCOW EVIDENTLY WANTS TO CONVEY THE IDEA THAT PEOPLE WHO FLED DURING THE STALIN PERIOD ARE WILLINGLY GOING HOME NOW THAT, AS THE KREMLIN TELLS IT, COMMUNISM IS BACK ON THE TRACK TO UTOPIA.

AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. WILL REFER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT SEN. EASTLAND'S DEMAND FOR ANY MOVE AGAINST SOVIET DELEGATION LEADERS.

A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID LODGE IS PREPARING A REPLY TO EASTLAND SAYING HE COULD NOT CONDEMN TOO STRONGLY SUCH REPREHENSIBLE TACTICS BUT POINTING OUT THAT MATTERS OF U.S. POLICY IN THE U.N. ARE MADE IN WASHINGTON.

LODGE WILL SAY THAT HE W[illegible]ER EASTLAND'S LETTER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE SPOKESMAN S[illegible]

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, HOWEV[illegible]T IF THE DEPARTMENT ORDERS LODGE TO MAKE SOME FURTHER REPRES[illegible]S HERE, HE WILL FOLLOW THROUGH.

W856PED

A56WX

(280) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD COURT-SACB

WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-A SUPREME COURT ORDER THAT THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) RECONSIDER ITS FINDING IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY CASE RESULTED TODAY IN SUSPENSION OF CONSIDERATION OF ALL CASES BEFORE THE BOARD.

THOMAS HERBERT, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD, SAID THE COURT ORDER BROUGHT UP PROCEDURAL PROBLEMS THAT WOULD HAVE TO BE STUDIED AND DECIDED.

THE BOARD, ACTING UNDER THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY LAW, HELD HEARINGS AND DECIDED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS CONTROLLED BY MOSCOW, AND ORDERED IT TO REGISTER AS SUCH.

YESTERDAY, THE COURT HELD 6-3 THAT THERE WAS SOME CHALLENGED TESTIMONY IN THE BOARD RECORD THAT SHOULD BE DISPOSED OF BEFORE THE COURT COULD PASS ON THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE LAW.

THE TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY BY HARVEY MATUSOW, MANNING JOHNSON AND THE LATE PAUL CROUCH. LAWYERS FOR THE PARTY SAID THEY COULD PROVE THESE MEN LIED.

THE COURT DECISION LEFT IT UP TO THE BOARD TO DROP THE CHALLENGED TESTIMONY FROM THE CASE OR GIVE THE PARTY A CHANCE TO DISPROVE IT.

THE BOARD COULD ORDER A NEW HEARING OR IT COULD STRIKE THE CHALLENGED TESTIMONY FROM THE RECORD AND PROCEED TO MAKE A NEW DETERMINATION WITHOUT IT. CHAIRMAN HERBERT DID NOT INDICATE WHAT IT WOULD DO.

IN CALLING A HALT TO CONSIDERATION OF OTHER CASES, THE BOARD CANCELLED A HEARING SCHEDULED FOR TODAY INTO THE NATIONAL NEGRO LABOR COUNCIL OF DETROIT.

OTHER PENDING CASES NOW LAID ASIDE INCLUDE THE WASHINGTON PENSION FUND OF SEATTLE, THE CALIFORNIA LABOR SCHOOL OF SAN FRANCISCO, THE AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE OF NEW YORK, THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS AND THE UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS OF AMERICA.

THE BOARD DID SAY THAT A PREVIOUSLY SET MAY 21 HEARING IN THE SEATTLE CASE WILL GO ON AS SCHEDULED. THIS IS TO HEAR A REPLY TO A PREVIOUSLY MADE REBUTTAL ARGUMENT. THE BOARD SAID THERE WOULD BE NO FURTHER ACTION.

A61WX (DULLES) RZ551PED

(360) NIGHT L[illegible]

BY JOHN M. [illegible]

WASHINGTON, M[illegible]ECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LEFT FOR PARIS TODAY TO CONSULT ALLIED FOREIGN MINISTERS ON STEPS TO ORGANIZE THE "NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY" INTO "SOMETHING MORE THAN A MILITARY ALLIANCE."

HE CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE ON WHAT A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT CALLED "THE POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."

DULLES WILL ATTEND A MEETING OF THE 15 NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL AND ALSO CONFER WITH VARIOUS FOREIGN MINISTERS ON THE PALESTINE CRISIS, RUSSIAN POLICY, CYPRUS AND OTHER CURRENT PROBLEMS.

DULLES USED THE PHRASE "SOMETHING MORE THAN A MILITARY ALLIANCE" IN DESCRIBING ONE OF THE PRIMARY PURPOSES OF THE NATO MEETING.

AT THE SAME TIME HE WARNED AGAINST ANY LESSENING OF EMPHASIS ON MILITARY STRENGTH, SAYING THAT IT IS THE STRENGTH AND UNITY OF THE FREE WORLD WHICH HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF LESS VIOLENT POLICY BY THE SOVIET UNION.

"IF WE WANT THAT HAPPIER CONDITION TO CONTINUE," DULLES DECLARED IN A DEPARTURE STATEMENT, "WE MUST CONTINUE THE POLICIES WHICH BROUGHT IT ABOUT.

"BUT THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY IS HELD TOGETHER BY SENTIMENTS FAR MORE PROFOUND THAN FEAR, AND BY OBJECTIVES FAR MORE FUNDAMENTAL THEN MILITARY STRENGTH. I HOPE AND EXPECT THAT AT THIS MEETING WE WILL BEGIN TO SEARCH OUT NEW WAYS TO EXPRESS OUR COMMON PURPOSE."

A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID THAT EISENHOWER HAD "EXPRESSED HIS GREAT INTEREST IN THE MATTER" AND ADDED THAT THIS INTEREST HAD BEEN INTENSIFIED BY HIS EXPERIENCE AS NATO SUPREME COMMANDER IN 1951-1952

NEITHER STATEMENT GAVE ANY CLUE AS TO WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS IN MIND SPECIFICALLY. HOWEVER, DIPLOMATS FOUND IT POSSIBLY SIGNIFICANT THAT BOTH STATEMENTS REFERRED TO "THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY," WHICH IS A MUCH BROADER CONCEPT THAN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THERE ARE SEVERAL COUNTRIES IN THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY -- SPAIN, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND ARE OUTSTANDING -- WHICH ARE NOT IN THE ATLANTIC TREATY GROUP. THERE ARE TWO COUNTRIES IN THE TREATY, GREECE AND TURKEY, WHICH ARE IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AND ARE NOT NORMALLY THOUGHT OF AS BEING IN THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY.

THE USE OF THIS TERMINOLOGY SUGGESTED THE POSSIBILITY THAT EISENHOWER AND DULLES MAY BE THINKING OF A BROADER ORGANIZATION THAN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY.

THERE HAS ALSO BEEN SPECULATION ABOUT ACTION SIMPLY TO BROADEN THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF NATO TO INCLUDE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC QUESTIONS.

OFFICIALS SAID DULLES DOES NOT INTEND TO PRESENT TO THE NATO MEETING ANY BLUEPRINT FOR ORGANIZING THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY. HE IS MORE INTERESTED AT THIS STAGE, THEY SAID, IN HEARING WHAT OTHER GOVERNMENTS HAVE TO PROPOSE.

HOWEVER, IT WAS LEARNED THAT DULLES HAS CONSIDERED SEVERAL POSSIBILITIES, INCLUDING:

1. ESTABLISHMENT OF VERY CLOSE TIES BETWEEN NATO AND THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) WHICH INCLUDES WESTERN COUNTRIES THAT ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY ALLIANCE. THE NATO COUNCIL COULD CONSULT ON COMMON ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS, BUT IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD AT LEAST THE OEEC WOULD BE THE INSTRUMENT FOR CARRYING OUT DECISIONS.

2. MERGER OF NATO AND THE OEEC. THIS WOULD INVOLVE DIFFICULT PROBLEMS SINCE TRADITIONAL NEUTRALS LIKE SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND HAVE CONSISTENTLY REFUSED TO JOIN NATO.

3. ABOLITION OF THE OEEC AND ITS REPLACEMENT BY A NEW NATO ECONOMIC COUNCIL DEALING STRICTLY WITH MILITARY MATTERS AND HAVING NON-MILITARY ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIPS FOR NEUTRAL COUNTRIES. SOMETHING LIKE THIS WAS DONE RECENTLY WHEN THE UNITED STATES BECAME A MEMBER OF THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN BAGHDAD PACT ALTHOUGH IT WAS UNWILLING TO BECOME A FULL MEMBER OF THAT ALLIANCE.

4. CREATION OF SOME NEW ORGANIZATION EMBRACING ALL PRESENT ATLANTIC COMMUNITY GROUPINGS, NAMELY NATO AND THE OEEC. THIS WOULD FOLLOW THE PARALLEL WHICH DULLES HAS CITED OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES (OAS), WHICH HAS BROAD POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC RESPONSIBILITY IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE AND WHICH ALSO HAS, THROUGH SEPARATE TREATY, A STRONG DEFENSIVE ORGANIZATION.

HY950PED

A69WX

NIGHT LEAD WILSON-AIR POWER (400)

WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY AGREED WITH GEN. CURTIS LEMAY THAT THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY ARE BUILDING BOMBERS FASTER THAN THE UNITED STATES. BUT HE SAID THERE ARE "NO PLANS" TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF WINGS IN THE AIR FORCE.

LEMAY, CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, TOLD A SPECIAL SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT SOVIET RUSSIA NOW HAS MORE INTERCONTINENTAL JET BOMBERS THAN THE UNITED STATES AND IS BUILDING STILL MORE.

ASKED TO COMMENT ON THIS, WILSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE AIR FORCE'S GOAL OF 137 WINGS BY JUNE 1957 WILL REMAIN IN EFFECT AND WILL BE REACHED. WINGS HAVE RANGED FROM 30 PLANES FOR HEAVY BOMBERS TO 70 FOR OTHER TYPES.

WILSON SAID THE NUMBER OF WINGS WAS NOT IMPORTANT, THAT THE AIR FORCE SOON WILL INCREASE THE STRENGTH OF ITS HEAVY BOMBARDMENT WINGS FROM 30 TO 45 PLANES.

THE SECRETARY SAID HE WAS NOT CRITICIZING LEMAY FOR TALKING ABOUT MORE BOMBERS. BUT HE SAID ANY FORECAST OF RUSSIAN STRENGTH SEVERAL YEARS FROM NOW INVOLVED "SO MANY ASSUMPTIONS" THAT HE COULDN'T COMMENT INTELLIGENTLY.

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WILSON HINTED THAT WITHIN THE NEXT FEW YEARS THE AIR FORCE MIGHT BE FORMING LONG-RANGE GUIDED MISSILE WINGS. THIS, HE SUGGESTED, COULD MEAN A FEWER NUMBER OF UNITS EMPLOYING AIRCRAFT MANNED BY HUMAN BEINGS.

FURTHER PUBLIC TESTIMONY BY LEMAY WAS POSTPONED UNTIL TOMORROW BY THE SPECIAL SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE COMPARING U. S. AND RUSSIAN AIR POWER. THE SUBCOMMITTEE ATTRIBUTED THE POSTPONEMENT TO A DELAY IN PENTAGON CLEARANCE OF LEMAY'S TESTIMONY. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, HOWEVER, SAID THE MATERIAL WAS CLEARED BY SHORTLY AFTER NOON TODAY.

CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID HE HAD NOT RECEIVED CLEARANCE ON EITHER THE QUESTIONS ASKED BY THE GROUP OR LEMAY'S REPLIES.

"WE EXPECT TO HAVE THEM READY BY TOMORROW AFTERNOON," SYMINGTON SAID AND SCHEDULED A PUBLIC HEARING FOR THAT TIME (2 P.M.EDT).

UNDER A UNIQUE AGREEMENT BOTH QUESTIONS OF SENATORS AND REPLIES BY LEMAY AND OTHER WITNESSES ARE FIRST SCREENED BY THE PENTAGON FOR POSSIBLE MILITARY SECRETS BEFORE PUBLIC PRESENTATION.

LEMAY'S PUBLIC TESTIMONY YESTERDAY PROMPTED THE SENATORS TO HAND HIM A LONG LIST OF ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS WHICH WERE TO HAVE BEEN CLEARED FOR PUBLIC PRESENTATION TODAY.

LEMAY'S TESTIMONY ALSO BROUGHT FROM SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH), A SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, A CALL FOR "SEVERAL BILLIONS" MORE IN AIR FORCE FUNDS.

JACKSON SAID ADDED FUNDS ARE NEEDED "TO PROVIDE THE COMPLETE PACKAGE THAT GEN. LEMAY TESTIFIED IS NECESSARY."

THE SENATOR, A FREQUENT CRITIC OF EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION DEFENSE POLICIES, SAID LEMAY TESTIFIED THE UNITED STATES NEEDS MORE B52 INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBERS, BASES, JET TANKERS AND SKILLED PROFESSIONAL AIRMEN.

LEMAY HAS BEEN TESTIFYING FOR SEVERAL DAYS, BUT CHIEFLY AT CLOSED DOOR SESSIONS.

HY655PED

A156WX

(330)

WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-COMMUNIST ROMANIA HAS ADVISED THE UNITED STATES IT WOULD "WELCOME" NEGOTIATIONS ON OUTSTANDING CLAIMS, RUNNING INTO MANY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, AND ON TRADE AND ECONOMIC MATTERS IN AN EFFORT TO IMPROVE ROMANIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

A NOTE TO THIS EFFECT WAS DELIVERED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT ABOUT A MONTH AGO. THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IT WAS LEARNED, HAS PREPARED A REPLY WHICH IS EXPECTED TO BE DELIVERED SHORTLY.

WHILE OFFICIALS DECLINED TO COMMENT TONIGHT ON THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD TAKE THE

POSITION THERE ARE MANY ISSUES BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND BUCHAREST WHICH NEED TO BE CLEARED UP, APART FROM THE PURELY FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC QUESTIONS RAISED BY THE ROMANIANS.

ISSUES IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE INTERESTED IN NEGOTIATING, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, INCLUDE RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL OF AMERICANS IN ROMANIA, RESTRICTIONS ON THE UNITED STATES LEGATION AND PARTICULARLY ITS INFORMATION ACTIVITIES AND DISPUTES OVER THE POSSIBLE PRESENCE IN ROMANIA OF PERSONS HOLDING AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP.

INVOLVED IN LONG-STANDING UNITED STATES CLAIMS AGAINST ROMANIA ARE DEMANDS FOR DAMAGES SUFFERED BY AMERICAN PROPERTY THERE DURING THE LAST WAR, AND FOR LOSSES OF AMERICAN INTERESTS DUE TO POST-WAR NATIONALIZATION ACTIONS BY THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING SEIZURE OF THE PLOESTI OIL FIELD.

ROMANIAN ASSETS IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH WERE SEIZED AND HELD BY THIS GOVERNMENT DURING THE WAR AND WERE FOR MANY YEARS SUBJECT TO NEGOTIATION AND RESTORATION, HAVE NOW BEEN PERMANENTLY TAKEN OVER HERE AND OFFICIALS INDICATED TONIGHT THAT THEY ARE NO LONGER SUBJECT TO NEGOTIATION.

THE ACTION AGAINST THESE ASSETS FOLLOWED CONGRESSIONAL PASSAGE A YEAR AGO OF A LAW AUTHORIZING THE GOVERNMENT TO TAKE OVER PROPERTIES OF SOVIET SATELLITE STATES IN THE UNITED STATES. THE TREASURY ANNOUNCED ABOUT A MONTH AGO THAT ROMANIAN ASSETS WORTH APPROXIMATELY 13 MILLION DOLLARS HAD BEEN PERMANENTLY SEIZED UNDER THIS LAW.

THEY ARE TO BE USED IN MEETING THE CLAIMS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS FOR LOSSES OF PROPERTY IN ROMANIA.

GG1237AED

A73WX
(110)

MISSILE DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-THE ARMY IS CONFIDENT IT CAN DEVELOP A DEFENSE AGAINST THE DREADED INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM).

"WE EXPECT TO BE ABLE TO DEFEAT THE ICBM," LT.GEN.JAMES M.GAVIN, CHIEF OF ARMY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, TOLD THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, "BUT IT IS GOING TO BE A JOB."

GAVIN'S TESTIMONY, TAKEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AND EDITED FOR SECURITY REASONS, WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE COMMITTEE TODAY.

THE GENERAL PICTURED A BLEAK FUTURE FOR ENEMY PILOTS, SAYING:

"WE THINK WITH THE SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILES THAT WE NOW HAVE IN DEVELOPMENT, THE PROSPECTS OF MANNED ENEMY AIRCRAFT SURVIVING ARE VERY LIMITED INDEED."

WE722AED

A123KX
(130)

LOS ALAMOS, N. M., MAY 1 (AP)-DEFENSE OFFICIALS STAGED A SURPRISE TEST EVACUATION OF THIS ATOMIC CITY TODAY AND SAID RESULTS WERE HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE ENTIRE COMMUNITY HAD TAKEN PART IN AN EVACUATION SUCH AS WOULD BE REQUIRED IN EVENT OF ENEMY AIR ATTACK.

THE ATOMIC LABORATORY, ONE OF THE NATIO'S PRIMARY DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS, AND BUSINESS HOUSES IN THE TOWN ITSELF ALL SHUT DOWN ANDDISMISSED EMPLOYES WHEN THE WHISTLES SOUNDED. SCHOOL CHILDREN WENT TO THEIR HOMES AND FROM THERE WERE TAKEN OUTSIDE TOWN VIA THREE EVACUATION ROUTES TO CHECK POINTS.

THE ONLY PREVIOUS WARNING RESIDENTS HAD RECEIVED THAT A TEST WOULD BE HELD IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT LAST JANUARY THAT AN EVACUATION WOULD BE STAGED IN MAY.

B840PCS NM

B115
(270)

BOSTON, MAY 1 (AP)-A FORMER AGENT FOR THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES AIDED SOVIET TYRANNY BY FAILING TO SUPPORT THREE REBELLIONS AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN THE LAST THREE YEARS.

DANIEL SMOOT, A DALLAS, TEX., EDITOR AND COMMENTATOR, SPOKE AT THE LOYALTY DAY RALLY SPONSORED BY THE FOR AMERICA (CAP F) ORGANIZATION AT HISTORIC FANEUIL HALL.

SMOOT SAID THE UNITED STATES FAILED TO ACT DURING THE REBELLION OF COAL MINE SLAVE WORKERS IN VORKUTA, RUSSIA IN 1953, THE EAST BERLIN UPRISING, AND DEMONSTRATIONS AT THE TIME OF STALIN'S DEATH.

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT FAILED TO EXPRESS SYMPATHY FOR THE REBELS AT VORKUTA, SMOOT SAID, WHEN A SUCCESSFUL REBELLION OR STRIKE AT THE COAL MINES COULD HAVE STOPPED THE WHEELS OF SOVIET INDUSTRY.

"AND WHEN AMERICAN OFFICIALS FAILED TO PUT A PLANE AT THE DISPOSAL OF ERNST REUTER, MAYOR OF BERLIN, SO THAT HE COULD FLY HOME FROM VIENNA AS EAST BERLIN RESIDENTS DEFIED SOVIET AUTHORITY, THE REBELLION WAS PUT DOWN BEFORE HE COULD RETURN," HE SAID.

"THE AMERICANS," HE CONTINUED, "WERE AFRAID HE MIGHT AGGRAVATE THE SITUATION AND CAUSE WAR. WHEN THE REVOLT DIED IN BERLIN IT DIED IN VORKUTA AND FOR 15 MILLION OTHER SLAVES IN CAMPS THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION THE FLAME OF HOPE WAS ONCE AGAIN SNUFFED OUT.

"IF THE WEST REALLY WANTED TO DESTROY THE SOVIET TYRANNY, THE TIME OF STALIN'S DEATH WAS CLEARLY THE TIME TO DO IT."

SMOOT CRITICIZED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR OFFERING FOOD TO THE COMMUNISTS FOLLOWING THE UPRISING IN EAST GERMANY.

THE FORMER AGENT SAID THE PRESIDENT'S ACT HELPED QUELL THE REBELLION AND PROVIDED A SHOW OF COOPERATION AND FRATERNITY BETWEEN THE U.S. AND RUSSIA.

THE FOR AMERICA GROUP DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A FREE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICANS WHO BELIEVE IN THE CONSTITUTION AND STATE'S RIGHTS.

VS132AED

A106 (120)

NEW YORK, MAY 1 (AP)-AMBASSADOR TOSHIKAZU KASE OF JAPAN CALLED UPON SOVIET LEADERS TODAY TO LET JAPAN JOIN THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAID THAT WOULD IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE JAPANESE PERMANENT OBSERVER TO THE U.N. ADDED IN A SPEECH TO THE JAPAN SOCIETY THAT HIS COUNTRY COOPERATING FOR PEACE AND PROGRESS THROUGH VARIOUS U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

JAPAN'S BID FOR MEMBERSHIP IS CERTAIN TO BE AN ISSUE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AGAIN NEXT FALL, WITH THE UNITED STATES PUSHING FOR APPROVAL.

KASE RECALLED THAT LAST DECEMBER THE ASSEMBLY ACCEPTED 18 NEW APPLICANTS BUT IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL NATIONALIST CHINA VETOED OUTER MONGOLIA "WITH THE CONSEQUENCE THAT, THE SOVIET UNION IN TURN VETOING JAPAN, ONLY 16 NATIONS GAINED ENTRY."

SN936PED

A7 (260)

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 1 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY IT IS EAGER TO END THE COLD WAR BUT WOULD NOT SHUN CRITICISM "OF EVIL OR DISEASE."

WALTER KOTSCHNIG, U.S. DEPUTY REPRESENTATIVE IN THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, SPOKE IN FAVOR OF A FOUR-POWER RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION TO CRACK DOWN ON FORCED LABOR, ESPECIALLY ON THE LARGE-SCALE TYPE IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WHERE SLAVE LABOR IS A PUNISHMENT FOR POLITICAL SINS.

THE RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED 13-2 (RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA) AFTER THE COUNCIL BEAT DOWN DECISIVELY SOVIET AMENDMENTS INTENDED TO WEAKEN THE LANGUAGE. ECUADOR, FRANCE, NETHERLANDS AND BRITAIN JOINED IN SPONSORING THE RESOLUTION. EGYPT, YUGOSLAVIA AND INDONESIA ABSTAINED IN THE VOTING.

"WE ARE THE FIRST TO SAY THE COLD WAR IS DEAD," KOTSCHNIG TOLD THE COUNCIL. "BUT DOES THAT MEAN WE CAN NEVER POINT A FINGER FROM HERE ON OUT AGAINST EVIL OR DISEASE IN THE WORLD BECAUSE IT WOULD BE CALLED 'COLD WAR'?

"MY COUNTRY WANTS TO END THE COLD WAR. THIS RESOLUTION IS NOT A COLD WAR MOVE. IT IS A MOVE TO GET UNDERSTANDING ABOUT A SERIOUS PROBLEM."

30.24- 6575

THE RESOLUTION AS ADOPTED CONDEMNS ALL FORMS OF FORCED LABOR WHEREVER THEY EXIST, "IN PARTICULAR ALL SYSTEMS OF FORCED LABOR WHICH ARE EMPLOYED AS A MEANS OF POLITICAL COERCION OR PUNISHMENT FOR HOLDING OR EXPRESSING POLITICAL VIEWS, AND WHICH ARE ON SUCH A SCALE AS TO CONSTITUTE AN IMPORTANT ELEMENT IN THE ECONOMY OF A GIVEN COUNTRY."

ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SOVIET DELEGATION CHIEF WHO IS UNDER FIRE FROM U.S. SENATORS AS A PRINCIPAL IN ALLEGED FORCED REPATRIATION OF FIVE SOVIET SAILORS, SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD CHANGED ITS POSITION IN THREE YEARS ON FORCED LABOR. IT REFUSED TO ACCEPT NOW THE LANGUAGE OF A CRITICISM IT WROTE AND VOTED FOR IN 1952.

KOTSCHNIG SAID "WE HAVE LEARNED SINCE THAT WORDS DON'T MEAN THE SAME THINGS IN SOME COUNTRIES THAT THEY DO TO US AND OTHERS."

TD228PED

A63 (DT AX)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 1 (AP)-THE U.N. SAID TODAY THE 11TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL OPEN MONDAY, NOV. 12, INSTEAD OF IN LATE SEPTEMBER AS SCHEDULED. THE IDEA IS TO AVOID ANY CONFLICT WITH THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN ENDING ON THE NOV. 6 ELECTION DAY.

SF623PED

A107

(150)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 1 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SAYS IT WILL FIGHT A PROPOSAL TO HOLD THE UNITED STATES' SHARE OF U.N. OPERATING COSTS AT ONE-THIRD WHILE CUTTING THE COST TO OTHER MAJOR NATIONS.

A NINE-MEMBER U.N. COMMITTEE OFFERED THE PLAN TO MEET NEW CONDITIONS RESULTING FROM REVENUES EXPECTED FROM THE 16 NEW MEMBERS ADMITTED LAST DECEMBER.

CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. ARGUED THAT ASSESSMENTS SHOULD CONTINUE ON THE OLD SCALE, WITH THE SURPLUS FROM NEW MEMBERS TO BE CREDITED PROPORTIONALLY TO ALL.

THE U.N. BUDGET NOW TOTALS ABOUT 46 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. UNDER THE PROPOSED SCALE, CUTS WOULD BE MADE IN THE ASSESSMENTS OF 51 OLD MEMBERS--ALL EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES AND EIGHT SMALL COUNTRIES PAYING THE MINIMUM SHARE. RUSSIA'S SHARE, FOR EXAMPLE, WOULD BE REDUCED FROM 15.28 TO 13.96 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL U.N. BUDGET.

LODGE SAID HE WOULD FIGHT THE PLAN IN THE 76-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEXT FALL.

HW917AES

End May 1, 1956

Begin May 2, 1956

30.24- 6577

A22
AMS BUDGET (470)
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
BY EDWIN SHANKE
LONDON, MAY 2 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION MAY ANNOUNCE A BIG CUT IN ITS ARMED FORCES SOON IN SPITE OF THE APPARENT DEADLOCK IN DISARMAMENT TALKS WITH THE WEST, DIPLOMATS PREDICTED TONIGHT.

THIS EXPECTATION APPARENTLY WAS BASED ON SECRET TALKS WHICH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE ON DISARMAMENT, HAD SEPARATELY WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DURING THE RUSSIAN'S 10-DAY VISIT TO LONDON.

SINCE THE RUSSIANS' VISIT, STASSEN ALSO HAS HAD PRIVATE MEETINGS WITH ANDREI A. GROMYKO, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER AND REPRESENTATIVE ON THE FIVE-NATION DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS WINDING UP ITS UNSUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS HERE.

DELEGATES TO THE SUB-COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION--REPRESENTING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND CANADA--BEGAN DRAFTING THEIR REPORT TO THE U.N. TONIGHT.

THERE WERE FRANK ADMISSIONS THAT THE DAYS OF THE PARLEY WERE NUMBERED BUT NONE WOULD ADMIT THE SEVEN-WEEK MEETING HAD BEEN A COMPLETE FAILURE.

IN TALKS WITH EDEN AND STASSEN THE SOVIET LEADERS HAVE GIVEN THE IMPRESSION THAT THEY SERIOUSLY WANT TO CUT DOWN THE BURDEN OF THEIR GREAT LAND FORCES WHICH THE WEST CALCULATES EXCEED FOUR MILLION MEN, INFORMANTS SAID.

THEY ADDED THE SOVIET PROGRAM OF INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT URGENTLY NEEDS MANPOWER NOW IN UNIFORM. ADDITIONALLY THEY HAVE THE FEELING THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE COME TO REALIZE THAT NEW WARFARE TECHNIQUES IN THE NUCLEAR AGE HAVE RENDERED THE NEED FOR GREAT LAND ARMIES OBSOLETE.

ALSO THE RUSSIANS KNOW THE GREAT PROPAGANDA VALUE IN AN ARMS CUT, THESE SOURCES SAID.

IF THE RUSSIANS DO REDUCE ARMAMENTS THEY WILL BE COPYING WHAT THE WESTERN POWERS DID IMMEDIATELY AFTER WORLD WAR II.

INFORMANTS CITED THE CASE OF THE UNITED STATES. AMERICAN ARMED FORCES HIT A PEAK OF MORE THAN 11 MILLION MEN DURING WORLD WAR II THE AMERICAN FORCES WERE CUT BACK TO A LEVEL OF AROUND ONE MILLION, BUT AS A RESULT OF THE KOREAN WAR WERE RAISED TO A PRESENT LEVEL OF ABOUT THREE MILLION. BUT THE RUSSIANS HAVE CUT THEIR MILITARY STRENGTH MUCH MORE SLOWLY AND, THEIR NUMBERS ARE ESTIMATED TO HAVE DROPPED BELOW THE FOUR MILLION LEVEL.

THE U.N. DISARMANENT SUBCOMMITTEE INSTRUCTED ITS SECRETARIAT TO COMPILE A COMPLETE RECORD OF THE DISCUSSIONS TODAY AT ITS 84TH SESSION IN THREE YEARS.

AMONG THE DOCUMENTS ARE AMERICAN, RUSSIAN AND ANGLO-FRENCH DISARMAMENT PLANS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, ARRANGED ANOTHER MEETING FOR TOMORROW.

"THERE IS A NEED NOW TO GET BACK TO OUR RESPECTIVE CAPITALS AND REVIEW THE SITUATION," A WESTERN OFFICIAL SAID. "ALL THE GOVERNMENTS TEND TO MOVE MORE ON THEIR POSITIONS TOWARD DISARMAMENT BETWEEN MEETINGS THAN DURING THEM."

ONE AMERICAN SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE PROBABLY WOULD GET A DIRECTIVE FROM THE FULL DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TO TRY AGAIN IN SIX MONTHS.

DELEGATES MAINLY HAVE BEEN EXPLORING THE CONTROL OF FUTURE PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL USED IN MAKING ATOMIC WEAPONS AND HYDROGEN BOMBS.

THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED FREEZING PRESENT NUCLEAR STOCKPILES AND WHITTLING THEM DOWN BY TURNING OUTPUT TOWARD PEACEFUL USES.

"AGREEMENT ON CONTROLLING THE NUCLEAR THREAT TO THE WORLD IS NOT AROUND THE CORNER," ONE SOURCE EMPHASIZED, "BUT WE HAVE MADE IMPORTANT BEGINNINGS."

THE SOVIET EMPHASIS DURING THE LATEST TALKS HAS BEEN ON CUTTING BACK CONVENTIONAL ARMIES AND WEAPONS.

RB355PED

A21
LONDON, MAY 2 (AP)-BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY WOUND UP GOVERNMENT TALKS TONIGHT WITH A DECLARATION "THERE CAN BE NO REAL SECURITY IN EUROPE SO LONG AS A DIVISION OF GERMANY LAST."

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE EMPHASIZED THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES "RECOGNIZED" THAT AN EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT PROGRAM MUST DEPEND LARGELY ON "THE SOLUTION OF CURRENT POLITICAL PROBLEMS IN GERMANY AND EGSEWHERE."

THAT STATEMENT APPEARED TO SERVE NOTICE ON RUSSIA THAT GERMANY MUST BE UNITED BEFORE THE WEST ENTERS INTO ANY COMPREHENSIVE GLOBAL DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

RB344PED

A66
-95-
LONDON, MAY 2 (AP)-RUSSIA TONIGHT REJECTED U.S. CHARGES THAT TWO SOVIET ATTACHES AT THE U.N. ACTED IMPROPERLY IN THE CASE OF FIVE SOVIET SEAMEN WHO GAVE UP ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES AND WENT HOME.

A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST DECLARED THE U.S. CHARGES WERE UNFOUNDED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT APRIL 25 ORDERED EXPULSION OF ALEKSANDR GURYANOV AND NIKOLAI TURKIN OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION IN NEW YORK.

TURKIN ACCOMPANIED THE SEAMEN TO MOSCOW AND IS IN RUSSIA NOW. GURYANOV IS LEAVING NEW YORK MAY 9 IN THE LINER QUEEN MARY WITH HIS FAMILY AND THE FAMILY OF TURKIN.

THE FIVE SEAMEN WERE AMONG NINE MEMBERS OF THE CREW OF THE SOVIET TANKER TUAPSE WHO SOUGHT ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES. THE TAUPSE WAS SEIZED BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS OFF FORMOSA IN 1954.

A SOVIET NOTE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO INSISTED ON THE "REMOVAL OF OBSTACLES PREVENTING" THE RETURN TO RUSSIA OF THE FOUR OTHER SEAMEN. THE FOUR HAVE SPURNED SOVIET PLEAS IN WASHINGTON TO RETURN, SAYING THEY WOULD GO BACK ONLY WHEN RUSSIA WAS FREE.

THE NOTE CHARGED THE UNITED STATES HAD UNLAWFULLY DETAINED ALL NINE SEAMEN. IT SAID STATEMENTS SIGNED BY THE SEAMEN PRAISING ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES WERE MADE "UNDER THREAT AND COMPULSION."

MOSCOW CALLED WASHINGTON'S NOTE AN ATTEMPT "TO DIVERT THE ATTENTION OF PUBLIC OPINION FROM THE IMPERMISSIBLE ACTIONS OF THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES WHO ARE UNLAWFULLY HOLDING SOVIET SEAMEN FROM THE TANKER TUAPSE."

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO ACCUSED SOVIET CHIEF DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV OF INTERFERING WHEN THE FIVE SEAMEN WERE QUESTIONED BEFORE THEIR DEPARTURE AT NEW YORK'S IDLEWILD AIRPORT BY U.S. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS.

WASHINGTON'S NOTE TOLD MOSCOW TO TELL SOBOLEV AND HIS STAFF TO STICK TO THEIR U.N. DUTIES.

MOSCOW REPLIED THAT SOBOLEV'S PRESENCE TO SEE HIS COUNTRYMEN OFF WAS "QUITE NATURAL."

THE NOTE DESCRIBED THE QUESTIONING OF THE FIVE BY IMMIGRATION

OFFICIALS AS "UNJUSTIFIED IN ITSELF." IT SAID THE QUESTIONING WAS CONDUCTED "IN AN INADMISSIBLY RUDE WAY."

MOSCOW SAID THAT DURING THE APRIL 7 DEPARTURE OF THE FIVE "ALL THE FORMALITIES REQUIRED BY U.S.A. IMMIGRATION LAWS WERE FULLY COMPLIED WITH."

THE NOTE ADDED THAT "THERE IS NO REASON TO SPEAK OF ANY INTERFERENCE ON THE PART OF U.S.S.R. REPRESENTATIVES AT THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE FIVE SAID ON THEIR ARRIVAL IN MOSCOW THEYSPENT SIX MONTHS OF TERROR IN THE UNITED STATES.

ONE WHO REMAINED, MICHAEL IVANKOV-NIKOLOV, TESTIFIED IN WASHINGTON THEIR STATEMENT WAS FALSE.

"FROM THE BEGINNING TO THE END THIS STATEMENT IS A LIE," IVANKOV-NIKOLOV TOLD A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE.

PD/QR632PED

A55

AMS BUDGET (420)
NIGHT LEAD DULLES
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

1956

PARIS, MAY 2 (AP)-FRANCE TODAY URGED THE UNITED STATES TO JOIN IN ORGANIZING A NEW INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO DISTRIBUTE ECONOMIC AID TO THE WORLD'S NEEDY.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU LAID THE PLAN BEFORE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN A TWO-HOUR CONFERENCE AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

THE TWO MINISTERS MET SHORTLY AFTER DULLES FLEW INTO PARIS FOR WHAT WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAY MAY BE A MOMENTOUS SESSION OF THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

BEFORE LEAVING WASHINGTON, DULLES SAID ONE OF THE MAIN AIMS OF THE SESSION IS TO PLAN THE RESHAPING OF NATO "INTO SOMETHING MORE THAN A MILITARY ALLIANCE."

THE SECRETARY APPARENTLY FAVORS WIDENING NATO INTO THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FIELDS TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF RUSSIA'S WORLDWIDE TRADE AND AID OFFENSIVE.

A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID DULLES HAD CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON "THE POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY." THE USE OF THE TERM "ATLANTIC COMMUNITY" WAS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT. THIS WOULD INCLUDE SUCH NON-NATO MEMBERS AS SPAIN, SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND.

INFORMANTS SAID THE FRENCH PLAN CALLS FOR A NEW AID AGENCY SET UP OUTSIDE NATO AND "WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS OR SOME SIMILAR WORLD ORGANIZATION."

PRESUMABLY RUSSIA WOULD BE FREE TO JOIN.

THE AGENCY WOULD AIM NOT ONLY AT BOLSTERING UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF ASIA, AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST, BUT ALSO SUCH DEPRESSED EUROPEAN AREAS AS SOUTHERN ITALY.

PINEAU TOLD DULLES THE AGENCY MUST BE KEPT OUTSIDE OF NATO TO AVOID HAVING IT LOOKED ON AS ANOTHER INSTRUMENT OF THE COLD WAR. THE MINISTER ARGUED THIS WOULD BE THE BEST WAY OF RALLYING THE UNCOMMITTED NATIONS OF THE WORLD TO THE SUPPORT OF WESTERN IDEAS.

THE INFORMANTS DECLINED TO GIVE DULLES' REACTION TO THE PLAN. AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN ALSO REFUSED COMMENT.

DULLES PARRIED REPORTERS' QUESTIONS WHEN HE LEFT THE FOREIGN OFFICE. HE SAID ONLY THAT HE HAD "A NICE TALK."

PINEAU PLANS TO PRESENT HIS SCHEME TO THE COUNCIL AT ITS TWO-DAY SESSION OPENING FRIDAY.

THE INFORMANTS SAID DULLES AND PINEAU ALSO DISCUSSED A WIDE RANGE OF OTHER WORLD PROBLEMS, INCLUDING THE CURRENT FIVE-POWER U.N. DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON AND ARAB-ISRAELI DIFFERENCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE MINISTERS APPROVED PALESTINE PEACE PROPOSALS ADVANCED BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. THE SOURCES SAID.

HAMMARSKJOLD NOW IS IN THE MIDDLE EAST ON A MEDIATION MISSION UNDERTAKEN AT THE REQUEST OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE DULLES-PINEAU TALK OPENED AN INTENSIVE FIVE-DAY ROUND OF DISCUSSIONS ON WORLD AFFAIRS AMONG THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE 15 ATLANTIC PACT PARTNERS.

OUTSIDE THE COUNCIL SESSION, DR. DULLES WILL HAVE SEPARATE CONFERENCES WITH BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH BRENTANO. BOTH LLOYD AND BRENTANO ARE DUE TOMORROW.

DULLES ARRIVED EARLIER TODAY ON A SPECIAL AIR FORCE PLANE. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE. THE SECRETARY HAS KEPT MUM SO FAR ON ANY PROPOSALS HE MAY HAVE IN MIND FOR WIDENING NATO.

THERE IS WIDE SUPPORT HERE FOR THE IDEA. EUROPEAN LEADERS AND CANADA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER PEARSON HAVE LONG EXPRESSED FEAR THAT NATO MIGHT WITHER AWAY IF RUSSIAN MILITARY PRESSURE SLACKENS.

PD620PED

B19

-17- (Q)

1956

(170)

PARIS, MAY 2 (AP)-COMMUNIST LEADER MAURICE THOREZ TODAY DENOUNCED BIRTH CONTROL AS "REACTIONARY".

IN AN OPEN LETTER TO THE COMMUNIST AUTHOR OF A BOOK CALLED "CHILDREN IN SPITE OF OURSELVES", HE SAID:

"IT SEEMS TO US NOT SUPERFLUOUS TO RECALL THAT THE ROAD TO THE LIBERATION OF WOMEN PASSES THROUGH SOCIAL REFORM, AND NOT THROUGH ABORTION CLINICS".

BIRTH CONTROL, SAID THOREZ, DOES NOT SUPPLY HOUSING TO YOUNG MARRIED COUPLES OR GIVE A MOTHER THE MEANS TO BRING UP HER CHILDREN. HE DENOUNCED WHAT HE CALLED "THE BARBARIC THEORIES OF AMERICAN NEO-MALTHUSIANISM", AND SAID THAT THEY HAD BEEN PUT INTO EFFECT BY AMERICAN INFLUENCE IN JAPAN.

"A COUNTRY WITH NO MORE CHILDREN", HE SAID, "A COUNTRY WHICH WOULD INCLUDE AN INCREASING NUMBER OF OLD PEOPLE, WOULD BE A COUNTRY WITHOUT A FUTURE, A CONDEMNED COUNTRY. WE HAVE OTHER AMBITIONS FOR FRANCE".

-DASH-

T. R. MALTHUS, A POLITICAL ECONOMIST WHO LIVED FROM 1766 TO 1834, THEORIZED THAT THE POPULATION TENDS TO GROW FASTER THAN ITS MEANS OF SUBSISTENCE, THAT POPULATION GROWTH, WHEN UNRESTRAINED, IS CHECKED BY POVERTY.

JE408PED

A54

GENEVA, MAY 2 (AP)-THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD METEOROLOGICAL ORGANIZATION HAS DECIDED AFTER STUDYING ALL AVAILABLE INFORMATION THAT NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS HAVE HAD NO LARGE SCALE EFFECT ON WEATHER.

THE DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY AFTER THE END OF THE COMMITTEE'S CLOSED SESSIONS.

THE COMMITTEE HAD SET UP A PANEL OF EXPERTS TO STUDY MOVEMENTS OF RADIOACTIVE WASTE PRODUCTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE. INFORMATION GAINED BY THIS PANEL WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE TO COUNTRIES INTERESTED IN THE METEOROLOGICAL ASPECTS OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

JR517PES

A11

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 2 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY REJECTED A RUSSIAN OFFER OF A TRADE TREATY. SUCH A TREATY COULD NOT BE CONCLUDED UNTIL GERMANY WAS REUNITED, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

JJ259PED

A74
(150)
BERLIN, MAY 2 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS ARE OPENING A SNACK BAR FOR VISITORS AT THE EAST BERLIN END OF A TUNNEL THEY ACCUSE THE U.S. ARMY OF DIGGING TO WIRETAP SOVIET COMMUNICATIONS.

THE EAST GERMAN INTERIOR MINISTRY ALSO ORDERED A LARGE TENT PUT UP TO SHOW VISITORS A SPECIAL FILM ON THE TUNNEL. IN ADDITION, THE MINISTRY ORDERED A SPECIAL BOOKLET PUBLISHED ABOUT IT.

THE SOVIET COMMAND ON APRIL 23 CHARGED THAT "AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES" DUG THE 1,650-FOOT TUNNEL FROM THE AMERICAN SECTOR INTO EAST BERLIN AND SET UP AN ELABORATE WIRETAPPING INSTALLATION. U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH THE RUSSIANS AND ADVISED THEM ONLY THAT IT HAD BEEN REPORTED TO WASHINGTON.

A PRESENT, THE TUNNEL IS BEING SHOWN TO DELEGATIONS OF FACTORY WORKERS. THE TUNNEL FILM, MADE BY THE STATE-OWNED EAST GERMAN MOVIE CO. IS RUNNING IN 40 EAST BERLIN THEATERS.

SC730AED

1956

A20
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 2 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA JOINED IN THE SOVIET BLOC'S ECONOMIC PENETRATION OF SOUTHEAST ASIA WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY THAT IT WILL BUILD AN ENAMEL PRODUCTS FACTORY FOR INDONESIA AT JAKARTA.

RB343PED

A41
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 2 (AP)-A BRITISH SWEEP THROUGH THE 6,000-FOOT TROODOS MOUNTAINS HAS SET THE GREEK REBEL MOVEMENT IN CYPRUS BACK SEVERAL MONTHS, A BRITISH MILITARY SPOKESMAN CLAIMED TODAY.

HE SAID BRITISH TROOPS FOUND LARGE QUANTITIES OF AMMUNITION, FOOD AND CLOTHING IN A REMOTE CAVE AND THAT IT WAS "ONE OF THE MOST SUCCESSFUL ANTI-TERRORIST OPERATIONS YET CARRIED OUT."

GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING SAID TODAY ALL INSHORE TRAWLING AROUND THE ISLAND COLONY HENCEFORTH IS BANNED.

DISTRICT COMMISSIONERS NOW HAVE POWER TO BAN EVEN SWIMMING IN CERTAIN AREAS, HE SAID. THESE MOVES ARE IN AN EFFORT TO STOP ANY SUPPLIES REACHING THE REBELS SEEKING UNION OF THE ISLAND WITH GREECE.

RB441PED

A17
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (500 UP)

JERUSALEM, MAY 2 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, NEARING THE END OF HIS PALESTINE PEACE MISSION, MADE A QUICK ROUND-TRIP TO DAMASCUS TODAY TRYING TO UNTANGLE AN ARAB-ISRAELI JAM OVER WATER RIGHTS. HE WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER HE SUCCEEDED.

SYRIA, WITH JORDAN AND LEBANON FOLLOWING SUIT, HAD DECLINED TO PLEDGE A CEASE-FIRE ON ITS ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE WITH ISRAEL UNLESS ISRAEL PROMISED NOT TO RESUME AN INTERRUPTED 1953 PROJECT TO TAKE JORDAN RIVER WATER FOR POWER AND IRRIGATION.

HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD NOT TELL REPORTERS WHETHER HE GOT ISRAEL TO MAKE SUCH A PROMISE OR GOT SYRIA TO DROP ITS DEMAND. HE REMARKED IN FRENCH, "JES SUIS LE GARCON MUET." THAT MEANS, "I AM THE SILENT BOY."

THE UNITED NATIONS' TOP OFFICIAL WAS QUESTIONED BEFORE HE LEFT DAMASCUS TO FLY BACK TO JERUSALEM. HE SPENT ALMOST 2 1/2 HOURS IN AN AFTERNOON CONFERENCE WITH SYRIAN PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER SAID GHAZZI AND DEFENSE MINISTER RASHAD BARMADA.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT ISSUED LATER IN DAMASCUS SAID DURING THE DISCUSSINS SYRIA GAVE HAMMARSKJOLD A WRITTEN PLEDGE FOR A CEASE-FIRE, BUT LINKED IT TO OBSERVANCE OF U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PLEDGE SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED A 1953 RESOLUTION CALLING ON ISRAEL TO STOP WORK ON A PROJECT DIVERTING THE WATERS OF THE JORDAN RIVER FOR POWER AND IRRIGATION PURPOSES.

A TOP-LEVEL SYRIAN SOURCE EXPLAINED THAT BY LINKING THE PLEEDGE TO OBSERVANCE OF SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS, SYRIA RESERVED THE RIGHT TO ACT AGAINST ANY FUTURE ISRAELI ATTEMPT TO RESUME WORK ON THE JORDAN PROJECT.

IN THE SYRIAN VIEW, HE SAID, SUCH ACTION WOULD CONSTITUTE A VIOLATION OF THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL SAID HERE TONIGHT THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT FEELS FREE TO RESUME THE PROJECT AT ANY TIME SINCE ALL THE WORKINGS WOULD BE WITHIN ISRAELI TERRITORY.

THE SPOKESMAN DENIED REPORTS THAT ISRAELI HAD AGREED TO WITHHOLD WORK ON THE PROJECT AS A CONCESSION TO SYRIA.

HAMMARSKJOLD TALKED WITH ISRAELI OFFICIALS AGAIN BEFORE GOING TO DEMASCUS.

HE HAD A MORNING CONFERENCE HERE WITH ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION AND FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT. CANADIAN MAJ.GEN.E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION, WAS WITH HIM ON BOTH OCCASIONS.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THAT AT THE MORNING MEETING, VARIOUS POINTS WERE CLEARED UP IN REGARD TO THE CARRYING OUT OF THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS. HE GAVE NO DETAILS.

HAMMARSKJOLD WANTS CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA TO MATCH THAT PUT INTO EFFECT APRIL 18 BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL. THE LATTER HAS BEEN HAILED AS THE MAJOR ACCOMPLISHMENT OF HIS PEACE MISSION FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL, ON WHICH HE LEFT NEW YORK APRIL 6.

HE PLANNED TO SPEND TONIGHT IN GOVERNMENT HOUSE, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION HEADQUARTERS IN THE NO-MAN'S-LAND BETWEEN ISRAELI AND JORDANIAN JERUSALEM AND THEN START A ROUNDABOUT TRIP BACK TO NEW YORK.

HIS SPOKESMAN, GEORGE IVAN SMITH, SAID THE U.N. PARTY WOUULD GO NEXT TO ROME, VIA CAIRO. THERE, HE SAID, HAMMARSKJOLD WILL CABLE THE COUNCIL AN INTERIM REPORT FRIDAY, AND THEN FLY ON TO NEW YORK NEXT WEEK TO WRITE HIS FINAL REPORT.

THE COUNCIL'S UNANIMOUS RESOLUTION OF APRIL 4, WHICH SENT HIM ON THE TRIP, ASKED HIM TO REPORT THE RESULTS BY MAY 4--FRIDAY--SO THAT BODY MIGHT CONSIDER FURTHER ACTION.

AN ISRAELI STATEMENT SAID HAMMARSKJOLD MIGHT MEET BRIEFLY WITH ISRAELI OFFICIALS AGAIN TOMORROW. A U.N. SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL MIGHT TALK WITH EGYPTIAN LEADERS ON A NOON-TO-MIDNIGHT STOP THERE.

BUT SMITH, IN DAMASCUS, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS HAMMARSKJOLD'S CONFERENCE WITH THE SYRIAN MINISTERS TODAY "MOST LIKELY" WOULD BE THE LAST ON HIS TOUR OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAD SPENT 30 HOURS IN DAMASCUS APRIL 23, AND SYRIA HAD AGREED IN PRINCIPLE THEN TO GIVE A WRITTEN PLEDGE NOT TO SHOOT ACROSS ITS 44-MILE DEMARCATION LINE WITH ISRAEL PROVIDED ISRAEL GAVE A PLEDGE NOT TO DIVERT THE JORDAN.

ON SEPT. 2, 1953, ISRAEL HAD STARTED DIGGING A CANAL IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE NEAR SYRIA THAT WOULD HAVE TAKEN WATER FROM THE RIVER TO GENERATE ELECTRICITY AND IRRIGATE LAND.

SYRIA COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. ON SEPT. 27, 1953, ISRAEL AGREED TO SUSPEND THE WORK "DURING THE URGENT EXAMINATION OF THE QUESTION BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL," AND THE COUNCIL UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED A FRENCH RESOLUTION SAYING IT DEEMED SUCH SUSPENSION DESIRABLE.

THE FOLLOWING JAN. 22, A SOVIET VETO KILLED A WESTERN RESOLUTION THAT MIGHT HAVE ENABLED THE ISRAELIS EVENTUALLY TO RESUME THE PROJECT WITH U.N. APPROVAL. LATELY THEY HAVE BEEN THREATENING TO DO SO ON

THEIR OWN IF THE ARAB COUNTRIES KEEP ON BALKING AT THE U.S.-SPONSORED ERIC JOHNSTON PLAN FOR SHARING THE JORDAN'S WATERS.

BEFORE TODAY'S DAMASCUS TALKS, A SYRIAN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN REPEATED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WAS DETERMINED NOT TO GIVE A CEASE-FIRE PROMISE UNTIL IT HAD ISRAEL'S PLEDGE AGAINST DIVERTING THE RIVER.

FROM BEIRUT, LEBANESE FOREIGN MINISTER SALIM LAHOUD SENT HAMMARSKJOLD A NOTE AGREEING TO A CEASE-FIRE ONLY ON CONDITION ISRAEL GAVE SUCH A PLEDGE IN WRITING.

THE SYRIAN SPOKESMAN SAID JORDAN AS WELL AS LEBANON, SUPPORTING SYRIA'S STAND, HAD AGREED TO WITHHOLD FINAL ANSWERS TO HAMMARSKJOLD'S PROPOSALS UNTIL THEY KNEW THE RESULT OF HIS LAST-MINUTE TALKS WITH THE SYRIANS.

REPORTS WERE PUBLISHED IN DAMASCUS THAT HAMMARSKJOLD HAD SUGGESTED THE JOHNSTON PLAN AS A SOLUTION TO THE ARAB-ISRAELI WATER DISPUTE. BUT THESE WERE WITHOUT OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OR DENIAL.

ISRAEL MEANWHILE RELEASED A DUTCH-OWNED, EGYPTIAN-CHARTERED PLANE THAT ISRAELI AIRMEN HAD FORCED DOWN YESTERDAY AT LYDDA AIRPORT, ABOUT 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF TEL AVIV.

ISRAELI AUTHORITIES ALSO RELEASED THE FIVE-MAN DUTCH CREW OF THE PLANE, A DAKOTA OF THE KLM ROYAL DUTCH AIRLINE, AND IT HEADED BACK TO CAIRO. THEY HELD AN AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHER WHO HAD BEEN ABOARD, EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE SGT. MOHAMMED AMAR EL JHAMAL.

IN CAIRO, HOWEVER, AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE PLANE WAS HELD IN LYDDA BY DUTCH AUTHORITIES.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE DUTCH REFUSED TO ALLOW IT TO LEAVE "BECAUSE OF THEIR CONVICTION THAT THE PLANE HAD BEEN UNJUSTIFIABLY DETAINED, THAT IT DEFINITELY HAD NOT CROSSED INTO ISRAEL."

THE EGYPTIANS CLAIMED AN OFFICIAL INVESTIGATION HELD BY U.N. TRUCE REPRESENTATIVES AND ISRAELI AUTHORITIES HAD PROVED THE PLANE WAS FLYING OVER EGYPTIAN TERRITORY WHEN IT WAS INTERCEPTED BY ISRAELI FIGHTERS.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAD CHARTERED THE PLANE FOR AERIAL SURVEY WORK. AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS SIGHTED OVER A DESERT CANYON WHERE ISRAEL IS HUNTING MINERAL RESOURCES.

IN AN INVESTIGATION YESTERDAY, THE DUTCH CREWMEN SAID THEY WERE UNAWARE THE PLANE HAD CROSSED THE BORDER. BUT ONE OF THE INTERCEPTING ISRAELI PILOTS TESTIFIED IT WAS SPOTTED 25 MILES INSIDE ISRAEL.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE ISRAELI AUTHORIOIES WERE PREPARED TO BELIEVE THE DUTCH PILOT WAS THE VICTIM OF A NAVIGATIONAL ERROR.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN LISTED ANOTHER BORDER INCIDENT TODAY. HE SAID THAT MONDAY NIGHT, GUNNERS INSIDE SYRIA FIRED AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AT AN ISRAELI PATROL NEAR EIN GEV, ISRAEL, ON THE EAST COAST OF THE SEA OF GALILEE.

HE ALSO ANNOUNCED TWO NEW HIGH-LEVEL APPOINTMENTS IN THE ISRAELI ARMY. BRIG. MOSHE ZADOK WILL BE OFFICER OF THE GENERAL STAFF "IN CHARGE OF OPERATIONS FOR AN EMERGENCY." BRIG. ZHAK RABIN WILL BE COMMANDING OFFICER FOR THE NORTHERN AREA, BORDERING LEBANON, SYRIA AND JORDA .

JJ/RB341PED

A70

(100)

CAIRO, MAY 2 (AP)-A MOROCCAN ISTIQLAL PARTY LEADER, ALLAL EL FASSI, TODAY APPEALED TO MOROCCAN JEWS NOT TO MIGRATE TO ISRAEL.

IN A STATEMENT, HE SAID HE WAS ANSWERING DECLARATIONS MADE IN JERUSALEM BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE JEWISH AGENCY, BERL LOKER, THAT NEWLY INDEPENDENT TUNISIA AND MOROCCO SHOULD FACILITATE MASSIVE IMMIGRATION OF THEIR NATIONALS OF JEWISH FAITH TO ISRAEL.

"LOKER'S DECLARATIONS HAVE SURPRISED US BECAUSE FULL CITIZENSHIP RIGHTS HAVE BEEN GRANTED TO ALL MOROCCAN AND TUNISIAN JEWS," EL FASSI DECLARED.

"WE BELIEVE THAT THE DUTY OF MOROCCAN JEWS IS TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE RENAISSANCE OF OUR COUNTRY AND NOT TO LEAVE IT JUST TO SATISFY THE AMBITIONS OF SOME ZIONISTS." X X X

JR/PD617PED

A165

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 2 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT TO VISIT ITALY. NO DATE HAS BEEN SET. THE INVITATION WAS REPORTED TO BE A RESULT OF A RECENT MEETING IN ROME OF ITALY'S MIDDLE EASTERN DIPLOMATS.

REPORTS FROM ITALY RECENTLY INDICATED THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT HOPED A NASSER VISIT MIGHT PRODUCE CONCRETE RESULTS TOWARD A LONGTERM SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM.

LONG SHOULDERED OUT OF DISCUSSIONS ON THE MIDDLE EAST BY HER WESTERN ALLIES, ITALY IS NOW INSISTING ON BEING HEARD. THE INVITATION TO NASSER IS CONSIDERED THE OPENING GUN IN THE NEW ITALIAN DRIVE TO INCREASE HER DIPLOMATIC INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

KL130PED

1956

A50

-95-

MARRAKECH, MOROCCO, MAY 2 (AP)-A MOB SWEPT THROUGH THE OLD CITY TODAY AND BUTCHERED AND BURNED EIGHT FOLLOWERS OF THE LATE PASHA OF MARRAKECH, THAMI EL GLAOUI.

THE POWERFUL OLD BERBER CHIEFTAIN DIED LAST YEAR AFTER A TURBULENT CAREER THAT ENDED ON THE BRINK OF MOROCCO'S LONG-SOUGHT INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE AND SPAIN.

GLAOUI MADE MANY ENEMIES AND CAME OUT ONLY AT THE LAST MINUTE IN SUPPORT OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, WHO WAS RETURNED FROM EXILE TO HIS THRONE ON A WAVE OF NATIONALIST SUPPORT.

THE MOB OF CLOSE TO 1,000 DRAGGED GLAOUI'S OLD FRIENDS INTO THE STREETS AND MASSACRED THEM.

AMONG THE DEAD WERE SI BEL MEKKI, A FORMER CHIEFTAIN UNDER GLAOUI, AND MOHAMED EL OUARZAZI, A PROMINENT BUSINESSMAN.

THE MOB BEGAN RAGING THROUGH THE STREETS ABOUT 1 P.M. AND WAS DISPERSED BY POLICE AND FIREMEN MORE THAN AN HOUR LATER.

NO IMMEDIATE REASON FOR THE KILLINGS WAS APPARENT.

JR511PES

A159

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 2 (AP)-THE ALGERIAN REBELLION ENTERED ITS 19TH MONTH TODAY.

UNOFFICIAL FRENCH SOURCES ESTIMATED REBEL CASUALTIES AS HIGH AS 207 IN FIGHTING DURING THE PAST 48 HOURS, WITH FRENCH LOSSES CONSIDERABLY LESS.

NO INFORMATION WAS AVAILABLE FROM THE REBELS, WHO ARE CONDUCTING A VAST, LOOSELY JOINTED GUERRILLA ACTION. NEWS CONTACT WITH REBEL INFORMANTS IN ALGERIA IS ILLEGAL UNDER FRENCH LAW.

A CURFEW WAS EXTENDED TO EIGHT TOWNS NEAR ALGIERS, WHICH WITH OTHER NEARBY TOWNS HAS BEEN UNDER A CURFEW FOR MORE THAN A MONTH. THE CURFEW IS AIMED AT CONTROLLING NIGHT-TIME GUERRILLA ACTIVITY THAT HAS BEEN INCREASING IN RECENT WEEKS.

KL1259PED

A113

MONROVIA, LIBERIA, MAY 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT WILLIAM V.S.TUBMAN OF LIBERIA HAS TURNED DOWN A SOVIET SUGGESTION THAT HE VISIT RUSSIA, A BERLIN DIPLOMAT REPORTED TODAY.

CLARENCE LORENZO SIMPSON, LIBERIAN AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD INFORMED RUSSIA HE HAS OTHER COMMITMENTS AND CANNOT VISIT MOSCOW. SOVIET AMBASSADOR JACOB A.MALIK ASKED SIMPSON IN LONDON LAST MONTH IF TUBMAN WOULD ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO MAKE SUCH A VISIT.

B947AED

30.24- 6581

A98
(100)
MOSCOW, MAY 2 (AP)-THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST STALIN-TYPE ONE-MAN RULE IS RUNNING INTO THE SAME TROUBLE IN HUNGARY AS MOSCOW PAPERS HAVE BEEN REPORTING IN THE SOVIET UNION.
MATVAS RAKOSI, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, WROTE IN PRAVDA TODAY THAT "ROTTEN ELEMENTS ARE MISUSING DEMOCRATIC FREEDOMS."
RAKOSI URGED LIQUIDATION OF "ROTTEN, HOSTILE OPINIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN MISUSING INTERPARTY DEMOCRACY IN AN ATTEMPT TO SPREAD UNCERTAINTY THROUGH OUR RANKS."
"ENEMIES OF SOCIETY," HE WROTE, "ARE TRYING TO USE EACH STEP WE TAKE TO ACHIEVE OUR AIMS IN AN EFFORT TO SPREAD CONFUSION AMONG US AND UNDERMINE THE PEOPLES' STRUGGLE FOR DEMOCRACY."
PRAVDA HAS CARRIED STORIES SAYING "ROTTEN ELEMENTS" DISRUPTED MEETINGS CALLED IN MOSCOW TO CRITIZE ONE-MAN RULE.
UK809PED

A67
BOMBAY, INDIA, MAY 2 (AP)-THE 7,500-TON SOVIET FREIGHTER KRASNODAR ARRIVED TODAY FROM ODESSA WITH 1,700 TONS OF NEWSPRINT AND 1,300 TONS OF STEEL, INAUGIRATING A DIRECT INDIA-RUSSIA SHIPPING SERVICE.
UNDER A RECENTLY-NEGOTIATED AGREEMENT EACH NATION WILL PUT SIX SHIPS ON THE RUN ON A TONNAGE PARITY BASIS.
THE STEEL WILL BE USED FOR CONSTRUCTION OF A STEEL PLANT AT BHILAI FOR WHICH RUSSIA IS PROVIDING CAPITAL AND MACHINERY.
1956
FV658AED

A42
COLOMBO, CEYLON, MAY 2 (AP)-CEYLON WILL EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITIES OF TRADE WITH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA, THE COUNTRY'S NEW LEFTIST PREMIER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY.
PREMIER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE SAID HE IS SENDING TRADE MISSIONS THERE SOON, AND WOULD CONSIDER SETTING UP PERMANENT EMBASSIES IN MOSCOW AND PEIPING WHEN THEY RETURN.
BANDARANAIKE TOLD A QUESTIONER THE UNITED NATIONS BAN ON SHIPMENT OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO CHINA DOES NOT AFFECT CEYLON.
RB442PED

A164
TOKYO, THURSDAY, MAY 3 (AP)-RUSSIA EXPANDED HER NAVAL STRENGTH AT VLADIVOSTOK TO 750 VESSELS LAST OCTOBER AND STARTED FLOATING MINES TOWARD JAPAN, A FORMER DEFENSE CHIEF SAID LAST NIGHT.
SHIGEMASA SUNADA, NOW POLICY ADVISER FOR THE RULING LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY, MADE THE STATEMENT ON A TELEVISION FORUM.
"SO MANY MINES ARE NOW BOBBING IN THE STRAIT SEPARATING HONSHU FROM HOKKAIDO, THE NATIONAL RAILROADS STOPPED NIGHT FERRY SERVICE ABOUT THREE WEEKS AGO," SUNADA SAID.
ANTI-REARMAMENT SPEAKERS SITTING AT THE FORUM ASKED, "AREN'T THEY FROM KOREA?"
SUNADA REPLIED THAT THE JAPANESE NAVY AND COAST GUARD "VERIFIED THAT ALL THESE MINES NOW APPEARING IN THE STRAIT ARE OF RECENT RUSSIAN MAKE."
SUNADA INSISTED HIS INFORMATION ON THE RUSSIAN NAVAL BUILD UP AT VLADIVOSTOK, ON THE WESTERN SIDE OF THE JAPAN SEA, HAS BEEN FULLY VERIFIED.
A RELIABLE JAPANESE MILITARY SOURCE TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS LAST DECEMBER THAT A NEW SOVIET FLEET OF MORE THAN 30 WARSHIPS MOVED IN TO VLADIVOSTOK VIA THE ARCTIC SEA. THEY INCLUDED 2 OF THE LATEST 13,000-TON CRUISERS, MORE THAN 10 LARGE DESTROYERS AND "SEVERAL" LARGE SUBMARINES, THE SOURCE SAID. THEY JOINED 2 CRUISERS, MORE THAN 40 DESTROYERS AND 100 SUBMARINES.
SN1155PED

A29
TOKYO, MAAY 2 (AP)-AMERICA HAS LEASED OR GIVEN $723,624,552 IN DEFENSE EQUIPMENT TO JAPAN SINCE 1951, THE DEFENSE BOARD REPORTED TODAY.
IT SAID IT EXPECTS $148,770,234 MORE IN ARMAMENTS DURING THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR.
THE EQUIPMENT SO FAR HAS INCLUDED FIREARMS, VEHICLES, AIRCRAFT AND VESSELS.
THE NAVY STILL EXPECTS TO GET 33 SMALL VESSELS, 30 PLANES AND 1,350 TONS OF AMMUNITION, AND THE AIR FORCE 66 F86 SABREJET FIGHTERS, 20 C46 TRANSPORTS AND 25 T6 JET TRAINERS.
SN408AES

A99
1956
(100)
HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, MAY 2 (AP)-THIS TARGET CITY OF THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB HAS RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECLARING THAT THE FORTHCOMING U.S. NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC ARE ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY, KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY.
THE EISENHOWER MESSAGE ANSWERED A RESOLUTION OF THE HIROSHIMA CITY COUNCIL URGING THAT ALL NUCLEAR BOMBS BE BANNED. COPIES OF THE RESOLUTION WERE SENT TO THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND BRITAIN ON MARCH 1.
KYODO SAID EISENHOWER'S REPLY STRESSED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SECOND TO NONE IN ITS DESIRE FOR CONTROLS ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS BUT THAT THE FORTHCOMING TESTS ARE NECESSARY FROM THE STANDPOINT OF SELF-DEFENSE AND IN THE INTEREST OF THE FREE WORLD.
UK812PED

A96WX(AIR POWER)
(500) NIGHT LEAD AIR POWER
BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON
WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-GEN. CURTIS LEMAY TESTIFIED TODAY THAT 78 INTERCONTINENTAL B52 JET BOMBERS HAVE BEEN BUILT BUT THAT ONLY 47 HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED BY THE AIR FORCE.
THE CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) EXPLAINED, HOWEVER, THAT THE REJECTS CAN BE MODIFIED AND PUT INTO OPERATION WITHOUT GREAT DIFFICULT. AND HE AGAIN PLUGGED FOR INCREASED PRODUCTION TO MEET SOVIET RUSSIA'S EXPANDING BOMBER MIGHT.
LEMAY ANSWERED IN PUBLIC 31 QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY A SPECIAL SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING RELATIVE SOVIET AND U.S. AIR POWER. UNDER A UNIQUE SYSTEM THE PENTAGON CENSORED BOTH THE QUERIES AND LEMAY'S REPLIES.
THEN NEWSMEN AND SPECTATORS WERE ASKED TO LEAVE AND THE COLORFUL CIGAR-SMOKING BOMBER CHIEF REPLIED TO SOME 25 TO 30 OTHER QUESTIONS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT A TOP AIR FORCE OFFICER HAD PUBLICLY DISCLOSED FACTS ABOUT ACTUAL B52 PRODUCTION, SENATORS SAID.
SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH), A FREQUENT CRITIC OF ADMINISTRATION DEFENSE POLICIES, TOLD NEWSMEN AFTERWARD THEY SHOULD CHECK "RUMORS OF ANOTHER STEP-UP IN B52 PRODUCTION." HE INDICATED A BELIEF THAT SUCH A STEPUP IS LIKELY.
THE SENATOR SAID BOEING AIRCRAFT CORP. IS OPERATING B52 PRODUCTION ON A BASIS "THAT COULD BE GREATLY EXPANDED" IN ITS PLANTS AT SEATTLE AND RENTON, WASH., AND WICHITA, KAN.
JACKSON SAID ALSO THAT LEMAY HAD PROMISED TO GIVE THE SUBCOMMITTEE "HIS OWN PERSONAL VIEWS" AS TO WHAT B52 PRODUCTION SHOULD BE WITHOUT CLEARING THIS FIRST WITH HIS AIR FORCE AND CIVILIAN BOSSES IN THE PENTAGON.

MUCH OF LEMAY'S PUBLIC SCREENED TESTIMONY TODAY WAS A REHASH AND AMPLIFICATION OF HIS SIMILAR PRESENTATION MONDAY THAT SOVIET RUSSIA NOW HAS MORE INTERCONTINENTAL JET BOMBERS THAN THIS COUNTRY AND ITS ESTIMATED PRODUCTION WILL EXPAND THAT MARGIN.

HE ALSO REPEATED--FOUR TIMES, IN FACT--THAT "IF WE WERE FORCED INTO WAR WITH THE SOVIETS AT THE PRESENT TIME I THINK WE COULD WIN."

GIVING PRODUCTION FIGURES ON THE B52, LEMAY SAID 57 B52'S "HAD COMPLETED SHOP ASSEMBLY" BEFORE JAN. 1 BUT ONLY 41 WERE ACCEPTED BY THE AIR FORCE.

THEN HE ADDED THAT ONLY 2 OF 6 COMPLETED IN FEBRUARY WERE ACCEPTED AND NONE OF THE 6 IN MARCH OR 5 IN APRIL.

LATER LEMAY SAID PRODUCTION AND ACCEPTANCES IN JANUARY WERE 4 EACH AND EXPLAINED THAT REJECTIONS WERE "BECAUSE OF A COMPONENT FAILURE FOR WHICH WE NOW HAVE A SOLUTION."

ANOTHER AIR FORCE OFFICER RECALLED THAT ALL OF THE JET BOMBERS WERE GROUNDED AFTER A CRASH LAST YEAR AND THAT DEFECTS WERE DISCOVERED IN THE ELECTRICAL SYSTEM FOR THE COMPLEX PLANES.

THIS OFFICER SAID THE DEFECT WAS BEING ELIMINATED AND THE GROUNDING HAD BEEN LIFTED.

ON ANOTHER POINT, LEMAY TESTIFIED THAT IF HIS BOMBER COMMAND HAD MORE AIR TANKERS TO REFUEL JET AIRCRAFT IN FLIGHT "WE COULD GET MORE BOMBS ON THE TARGET IN A SHORTER PERIOD OF TIME."

BUT HE BALKED AT A SUGGESTION THERE IS "CURRENTLY A CRITICAL SHORTAGE OF TANKERS."

HE SAID THE 51 SAC WINGS NOW HAVE 36 TANKER SQUADRONS THAT ARE "AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE WING STRUCTURE" ALTHOUGH NONE OF THESE ARE JET TANKERS.

CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID ADDITIONAL PUBLIC TESTIMONY PROBABLY WOULD BE TAKEN NEXT WEEK FROM GEN. EARLE E. PARTRIDGE, HEAD OF THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND. LIKE LEMAY, PARTRIDGE HAS BEEN TESTIFYING BEHIND CLOSED DOORS FOR SEVERAL DAYS.

RZ808PED

1956

A62WX

(290) NIGHT LEAD MISSILE

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-AIR FORCE PLANS TO PREPARE FOR PRODUCTION OF AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE WERE DISCLOSED TODAY BY THE COMPANY THAT WILL BUILD THE NEW WEAPON.

AN AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONLY THAT IT WOULD BUILD A 40-MILLION-DOLLAR PLANT IN CALIFORNIA TO PRODUCE A MISSILE SYSTEM.

BUT JOSEPH T. MCNARNY, PRESIDENT OF THE CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., SAID THE PLANT WILL BE USED FOR "RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, MANUFACTURE AND TESTING OF THE ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE."

THIS WAS THE FIRST FLAT DISCLOSURE THAT THE AIR FORCE IS GETTING READY TO BUILD THE ATLAS, WHICH REPORTEDLY IS DESIGNED TO TRAVEL 5,000 MILES AT SPEEDS UP TO 10,000 MILES AN HOUR.

THE NEW PLANT WILL BE CONSTRUCTED JOINTLY BY THE AIR FORCE AND CONVAIR AT SORRENTO, CALIF., NORTH OF SAN DIEGO.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE SITE WAS CHOSEN "BECAUSE OF ITS PROXIMITY TO THE AIR FORCE TEST SITE AT SYCAMORE CANYON," AND BECAUSE IT WAS REMOTE ENOUGH FROM OTHER SAN DIEGO DEFENSE ACTIVITIES TO MEET TACTICAL AND STRATEGIC REQUIREMENTS.

CONSTRUCTION OF THE PLANT WILL START THIS MONTH. THE FIRST UNITS WILL BE READY NEXT SPRING AND THE PLANT WILL BE FULLY COMPLETED BY THE FALL OF 1957.

MCNARNY, A RETIRED GENERAL, SAID 6,600 PERSONS WILL BE EMPLOYED AT THE FACILITY BY 1958.

THE PLANT WILL OCCUPY A 280-ACRE SITE AND WILL HAVE A MILLION SQUARE FEET OF FLOOR SPACE.

J.R. DEMPSEY, A CONVAIR EXECUTIVE WHO HAS DIRECTED THE ATLAS PROGRAM SINCE JUNE 1. 1954. SAID THE ICBM PROJECT ALREADY EMPLOYS SEVERAL THOUSAND ENGINEERS, TECHNICIANS AND PRODUCTION PERSONNEL AT CONVAIR'S SAN DIEGO FACILITY.

CONVAIR SAID NO TESTING OF A HAZARDOUS NATURE WILL TAKE PLACE AT THE PLANT. THE FACILITIES WILL INCLUDE AN ENGINEERING AND ADMINISTRATION BUILDING, A TEST AND COMPUTER BUILDING, AND A MANUFACTURING BUILDING.

THE NEW PLANT WILL BE CONVAIR'S SECOND DEVOTED EXCLUSIVELY TO MISSILES. CONVAIR'S POMONA, CALIF., DIVISION PRODUCES THE TERRIER SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILE FOR THE NAVY AND MARINE CORPS.

RZ&MC546PED

A109WX

(170) ROMANIAN GOLD

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT 13 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ROMANIAN GOLD BULLION THE UNITED STATES SEIZED DURING WORLD WAR II IS NOT SUBJECT TO NEGOTIATION WITH THE PRESENT COMMUNIST REGIME. THE GOLD HAS NOW BECOME THE PROPERTY OF THE UNITED STATES, THE DEPARTMENT SAID.

THE BULLION RECENTLY WAS TAKEN OVER PERMANENTLY BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT UNDER A 1955 LAW SPECIFYING THAT ASSETS IN THIS COUNTRY OF ROMANIA, HUNGARY, AND BULGARIA, SHOULD BE USED TO SATISFY THE CLAIMS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS AGAINST THEM.

ROMANIA HAS PROPOSED NEGOTIATIONS WITH THIS COUNTRY ON CLAIMS WHICH THE TWO NATIONS HAVE AGAINST EACH OTHER. STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID U.S. CLAIMS AGAINST ROMANIA TOTAL $88,500,000 (M).

THE CLAIMS HAVE BEEN OUTSTANDING FOR MANY YEARS AND AMERICAN EFFORTS TO NEGOTIATE GOT NOWHERE DURING THE TENSE YEARS OF THE COLD WAR. NOW THE COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO CLEAR THE BOARDS OF IRRITATING DIFFERENCES WITH THE WEST.

RZ851PED

A141WX

(170) WASHINGTON,MAY 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ASSURED THE PEOPLE OF POLAND TODAY THAT, DESPITE THE IRON CURTAIN AROUND THEM, THEY MUST NOT GIVE UP HOPE OF EVENTUAL FREEDOM.

A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT MARKED THE ANNIVERSARY OF POLAND'S CONSTITUTION OF 1791. TRADITIONALLY MAY 3 IS CELEBRATED AS POLAND'S NATIONAL DAY--JUST AS JULY 4 IS OBSERVED AS AMERICA'S NATIONAL DAY.

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT "IN RECENT YEARS MAY 3 HAS ASSUMED AN ADDED SIGNIFICANCE."

"IT HAS BECOME A DAY ON WHICH THE UNITED STATES REAFFIRMS ITS ASSURANCES THAT IT IS NOT RECONCILED TO THE BONDAGE OF POLAND."

"AND AT THE SAME TIME WE ASK THE PEOPLE OF POLAND NOT TO DESPAIR NOR TO SUCCUMB TO THE PROPAGANDA INSINUATION THAT THEIR COUNTRY HAS BEEN FORGOTTEN.

"MAY 3 IS THE DAY ON WHICH THIS COUNTRY AND THE PEOPLE OF POLAND RENEW A MUTUAL FAITH IN FREEDOM, AND IN THE STRONG BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP AND COMMON PURPOSE WHICH UNITE US ACROSS ALL THE BARRIERS THE IRON CURTAIN IMPOSES."

LT1033PED

A106KX (ROCKET)

(260)

BY SANKY TRIMBLE

WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUNDS, N.M., MAY 2 (AP)-A NEW NAVY RESEARCH ROCKET MISFIRED LATE TODAY, PLUNGING TO EARTH FROM 18,000 FEET AND ARROWING INTO THE GROUND A SCANT MILE FROM THE LAUNCHING SITE.

NAVY RESEARCH LABORATORY SCIENTISTS SAID THERE WAS DOUBT THAT A SECOND FIRING SCHEDULED FOR NEXT TUESDAY WILL GO AS SCHEDULED.

THERE WERE NO INJURIES WHEN THE ROCKET PLUNGED TO EARTH AFTER ITS MAIN MOTORS FAILED TO FIRE, BUT ALL HANDS OUTSIDE A BLOCKHOUSE AT THE LAUNCHING SITE WERE ORDERED TO THE SAFETY OF ITS WALLS.

30.24-6583

MANY WERE TOO FAR AWAY, INCLUDING A NUMBER OF REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS, AND COULD ONLY STAND HELPLESS DURING THE FEW SECONDS IT TOOK THE ROCKET TO HIT.

THE SCIENTIST IN CHARGE OF THE TEST, JOHN W. R. TOWNSEND, SAID OBVIOUSLY MORE RESEARCH AND BETTER DESIGN WOULD BE NEEDED.

PROJECT OFFICERS WHO WENT TO THE ROCKET DEBRIS SAID THE OXIDIZER VALVE, WHICH PERMITS FLOW OF THE ROCKET'S FUEL SUPPLY, WAS FOUND CLOSED. WHETHER IT WAS CLOSED ON IMPACT OF THE ROCKET OR WHETHER THE CLOSING PREVENTED FIRING WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY KNOWN.

THE NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY HAD HOPED IN TODAY'S FIRING, POSTPONED OR WHETHER THE CLOSING PREVENTED FIRING WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY KNOWN.

THE NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY HAD HOPED IN TODAY'S FIRING, POSTPONED BECAUSE OF HIGH WINDS TUESDAY, TO SET A NEW ALTITUDE RECORD FOR A SINGLE-STAGE ROCKET OF APPROXIMATELY 185 MILES.

UNUSUAL SIGNIFICANCE WAS ATTACHED TO THE EXPERIMENT BECAUSE THE ROCKET CARRIED AMONG ITS INSTRUMENTS A PRELIMINARY DESIGN OF THE MINITRACK, A DEVICE WHICH WILL BE USED IN KEEPING TRACK OF THE U. S. EARTH SATELLITE WHEN IT IS FIRED IN THE U. S. GEOPHYSICAL YEAR IN 1957.

JOE DEMIC, STAFF PHOTOGRAPHER OF THE EL PASO TIMES, SAID THE ROCKET BLEW A HOLE IN THE EARTH ABOUT 15 FEET IN DIAMETER AND AN ESTIMATED 10 FEET DEEP.

THE ENTIRE NOSE SECTION WAS BURIED IN THE EARTH WITH ONLY A SMALL PORTION VISIBLE.

FJ638PCS

A157WX

(250) MURPHY

(WX) PITTSBURGH, PA., MAY 2 (AP)-A TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY SOVIET LEADERS ARE TRYING TO DESTROY FREE WORLD UNITY "BY SEPARATE NEGOTIATIONS AND . . . APPEALING DIRECTLY TO THE SUPPOSEDLY UNINFORMED MASSES."

ROBERT MURPHY, DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE, MADE THE STATEMENT IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE FOREIGN POLICY ASSN. OF PITTSBURGH PUBLIC FORUM ON WORLD AFFAIRS.

HE WAS REFERRING TO STATEMENTS BY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV DURING AND AFTER THEIR RECENT VISIT TO BRITAIN.

HE NOTED THEIR CRITICISMS OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND THEIR EFFORTS TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH THE BRITISH PEOPLE. HE ALSO CITED THEIR STATEMENTS THAT THEY SEEK GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

"ALL THIS SEEMS TO BE IN LINE," MURPHY SAID, "WITH SOVIET ATTEMPTS TO BREAK UP THE UNITY OF THE FREE NATIONS BY SEPARATE NEGOTIATIONS AND THROUGH A POLICY OF APPEALING DIRECTLY TO THE SUPPOSEDLY UNINFORMED MASSES IN OTHER COUNTRIES, THUS FORCING GOVERNMENTS TO YIELD TO SIVET WISHES."

STILL, HE SAID, THE RUSSIAN LEADERS DO NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY OF WAR.

MURPHY SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE GIVEN "AMPLE EVIDENCE" THAT, TO THEM, PEACEFUL COEXISTANCE "SIMPLY MEANS A LULL IN THE UNENDING STRUGGLE FOR WORLD DOMINATION."

HE SAID THE KREMLIN'S COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP NOW PICTURES STALIN "AS GENGHIS KHAN WITH A TELEPHONE."

MURPHY SAID PEACEFUL COEXISTANCE TO THE WEST MUST MEAN MORE THAN "SIMPLY LIVING IN A WORLD WITHOUT WAR." HE SAID THE FREE WORLD DEMANDS A POSITIVE HOPE FOR PEACE AND CONTINUING ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL GROWTH.

MURPHY SAID THERE IS NO DENYING THAT "THE COMMUNIST BLOC TODAY IS POWERFUL." HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE MILITARILY STRONG BUT LAG BEHIND IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. ON THE POLITICAL SIDE "THERE ARE CHINKS . . . BUT NO EVIDENCE OF ANY FUNDAMENTAL WEAKNESS OR PROSPECT FOR EARLY CHANGE."

EG1255PED

A122NR

PRECEDE GROTON DAY (300)

POINT PLEASANT,N.J., MAY 2 (AP)-THE DRAMATIC STORY OF WHAT HAPPENED WHEN THE WORLD'S LARGEST SUBMARINE RAN INTO THE NET OF A FISHING TRAWLER CAME TO LIGHT TODAY.

THE U.S. NAVY OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED THAT FOR 10 ACTION-PACKED MINUTES TWO WEEKS AGO, THE 67-FOOT TRAWLER JENNIE HAD THE NAVY'S PRIDE AND JOY, THE ATOM-POWERED SUBMARINE NAUTILUS, IN ITS 80-FOOT-WIDE NET.

CAPTAIN TONNES ANDERSON, SKIPPER OF THE FISHING BOAT, WAS ON ANOTHER FISHING TRIP TODAY AND COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR HIS FIRST HAND REPORT ON THE HARROWING INCIDENT.

BUT HERE'S THE STORY HE TOLD TO A FEW SKEPTICAL DOCK WORKERS AT HIS HOME BASE IN POINT PLEASANT WHEN HE RETURNED:

ABOUT NOON APRIL 22 THE JENNIE WAS MOVING AT A LEIUURELY THREE KNOTS AN HOUR OFF THIS SEASHORE RESORT.

THE FLUKE WERE RUNNING AND THE FIVE MAN CREW, INCLUDING ANDERSON, WAS HAPPY.

WHAT THEY DIDN'T KNOW THEN WAS THAT MIXED IN WITH THE LITTLE FISHES WAS A HUGE "FISH"--THE NAUTILUS, ON HER WAY TO HOME BASE AT GROTON, CONN., ABOUT 150 FEET BELOW WATER.

SUDDENLY THE BOAT JARRED TO A SPINE-SNAPPING HALT AND STARTED CUTTING THE WATER IN THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION ABOUT 20 MILES AN HOUR.

THE NAUTILUS WAS IN ITS NET!.

"WE MUST OF HOOKED A SEA SERPENT," ONE CREW MEMBER GASPED.

"SEA SERPENT, HELL!" ANDERSON SHOUTED. "THERE AIN'T NO FISH THAT BIG. WE MUST OF TANGLED WITH A SUBMARINE."

THE STERN, WHERE THE NET WAS ATTACHED, KEPT SINKING LOWER AS THE SHIP BACK-PEDALED. THE RADIO WAS OUT SO THERE WAS NO HOPE OF AID THERE.

"IT LOOKED LIKE WHATEVER WE'D TANGLED WITH WAS GOING TO DRAG US TO THE BOTTOM," ANDERUON SAID LATER.

AS THE CREW MEMBERS TRIED TO THINK OF SOMETHING TO DO, THE NET CABLE FINALLY SNAPPED AND THE SUBMARINE HEADED INTO GROTON, ITS CAPTAIN UNAWARE OF THE SEA DRAMA WHICH HAD TAKEN PLACE ABOVE HIM.

WHEN THE GIANT 55-MILLION-DOLLAR SUB CAME UP FOR AIR, THE FLABBERGASTED CREW FOUND THE TORN FISHING NET DRAPED AROUND THE SUPERSTRUCTURE. IT LOST ONLY A BROKEN RUNNING LIGHT.

ANDERSON SUBMITTED HIS BILL TO THE FOURTH NAVAL DISTRICT AT PHILADELPHIA, IT WAS REVEALED TODAY. HE WANTS $1,300 FOR LOSS OF THE NET, CABLE AND FISHING GEAR.

JB950PED

A119 (480)

NEW YORK, MAY 2 (AP)-THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY, FACED WITH AN IDEOLOGICAL CRISIS SINCE THE RECENT DENUNCIATION OF JOSEPH STALIN, SAID TODAY ITS LEADERS HAD CONCLUDED A FOUR-DAY MEETING DESCRIBED AS THE "MOST SELF-CRITICAL IN THE PARTY'S HISTORY."

AN ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE PARTY SAID EUGENE DENNIS, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY, HAD EMPHASIZED THE PARTY'S "SHORTCOMINGS AND MISTAKEN ESTIMATES" OVER THE PAST 10 YEARS DURING THE CONCLAVE WHICH ENDED TODAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ABOUT 50 PARTY LEADERS ATTENDED THE MEETING OF THE PARTY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE AND UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED DENNIS' CRITICAL REPORT "AFTER A VIGOROUS THREE-DAY DEBATE."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DESCRIBED DENNIS' REPORT AND SET NEXT DECEMBER FOR A NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE PARTY--THE FIRST SINCE 1950.

THE MEETING APPARENTLY WAS THE FIRST GET TOGETHER OF AMERICAN COMMUNIST LEADERS SINCE NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED THE "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL"--WORSHIP OF STALIN--AT THE RECENT 20TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION.

IN RECENT WEEKS, WRITERS IN THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER HAVE EXPRESSED PUZZLEMENT AND ADMITTED PAST ERRORS IN FOLLOWING THE STALIN LINE TOO CLOSELY.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT QUOTED PARTY SPOKESMEN AS SAYING THE TONE OF THE MEETING WAS THE "MOST SELF-CRITICAL IN THE PARTY'S HISTORY," AND THAT THIS TONE "WAS SET BY DENNIS' SEARCHING EXAMINATION OF THE LAST DECADE OF THE PARTY'S WORK."

"WHILE HE FOUND MUCH THAT THE PARTY COULD BE 'PROUD' OF IN ITS WORK," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "THE GENERAL SECRETARY PLACED HIS PRINCIPAL EMPHASIS ON WHAT HE VIEWED AS SHORTCOMINGS AND MISTAKEN ESTIMATES WHICH HE CHARACTERIZED AS 'MAINLY LEFT-SECTARIAN IN CHARACTER.'"

1956

THESE ERRORS WERE LISTED AS "MISTAKEN ESTIMATES ON THE IMMINENCE OF WAR, X X X TENDENCY TO UNDERESTIMATE THE DEEP DEMOCRATIC TRADITIONS AMONG THE PEOPLE AND THEIR WILLINGNESS TO DEFEND THE BILL OF RIGHTS, (AND) X X X AN OVERESTIMATION OF THE IMMINENCE OF A DEEP CYCLICAL ECONOMIC CRISIS."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT QUOTED DENNIS AS SAYING "WRONG TACTICAL CONCLUSIONS HAD FREQUENTLY FOLLOWED" FROM THESE MISTAKEN ESTIMATES.

THE PARTY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID DENNIS MENTIONED "STARTLED PRESS COMMENTS" ON KHRUSHCHEV'S ANTI-STALIN SPEECH AND ADDED "DENNIS POINTED OUT THAT THE IDEA OF A PEACEFUL TRANSITION TO SOCIALISM HAD BEEN DEVELOPED IN THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST MOVEMENT YEARS AGO."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT QUOTED DENNIS AS SAYING:

"AS WORLD EXPERIENCE HAS SHOWN, AND AS THE 20TH CONGRESS ANALYZED, THERE ARE MANY PATHS TO SOCIALISM, AND EACH COUNTRY WILL FIND ITS OWN PATH DEPENDING ON ITS OWN TRADITIONS, THE CONDITIONS OF ITS STRUGGLE FOR PROGRESS, AND THE DESIRE OF THE VAST MAJORITY OF ITS PEOPLE. . .

"AS FOR THE UNITED STATES, WE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS RE-AFFIRM THAT WE DO NOT ADVOCATE FORCE AND VIOLENCE. WE DO NOT CONSIDER CIVIL WAR INEVITABLE NOR IN ANY WAY DESIRABLE. WE DESIRE AND SEEK CONSTITUTIONAL AND DEMOCRATIC SOLUTIONS TO CURRENT AND FUNDAMENTAL PROBLEMS."

DENNIS LAST YEAR COMPLETED A FIVE YEAR PRISON SENTENCE UNDER A SMITH ACT CONVICTION FOR TEACHING AND ADVOCATING OVERTHROWN OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE.

JB940PED

END MAY 2, 1956

BEGIN ___ MAY 3, 1956

1956

30.24-6585

942

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (620)

BY EDWIN SHANKE

LONDON, MAY 3 (AP)-THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS DRAGGED TO THEIR DEADLOCKED END TODAY. THE FINAL MEETING COMES TOMORROW--BUT THAT IS JUST A FORMALITY TO CLOSE OUT THE SEVEN-WEEK SESSION.

DELEGATES TO THE FIVE-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE HAVE AGREED THEY CAN MAKE NO FURTHER PROGRESS AT THE CURRENT SERIES OF TALKS IN FINDING A WAY TO HALT THE ARMS RACE.

A HIGHLY PLACED SOURCE SAID TOMORROW'S MEETING WILL MERELY PUT FINAL APPROVAL ON A REPORT TO THE FULL U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION --THE 11 SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS AND CANADA.

"THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL NOT BE DISBANDED, JUST ADJOURNED," WESTERN SOURCES EXPLAINED. THE EXPECTATION IS IT WILL MEET AGAIN IN ABOUT SIX MONTHS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, MADE UP OF THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN FRANCE AND CANADA, HAS HELD 85 SESSIONS OVER THREE YEARS.

THE CONSENSUS AMONG WESTERN OFFICIALS SEEMED TO BE THAT THE TALKS BROUGHT EAST AND WEST CLOSER TOGETHER ON DISARMAMENT THAN EVER BEFORE BUT THAT MAJOR DIFFERENCES STILL BARRED THE WAY TO AGREEMENT.

U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN HAS SUMMED UP THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S WORK THIS WAY: "THERE HAVE BEEN SOME VERY SIGNIFICANT STEPS TO MOVE TOGETHER, BUT THE AREAS OF DISAGREEMENT REMAIN MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE AREAS OF AGREEMENT."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD WORKED OVER THREE DISARMAMENT BLUEPRINTS.

AMERICAN PROPOSALS PROVIDED FOR A SAFEGUARDED PARTIAL REDUCTION OF BOTH CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR ARSENALS.

A RUSSIAN PLAN DEALT ONLY WITH CONVENTIONAL DISARMAMENT OVER A THREE-YEAR PERIOD, SOUGHT THE MILITARY NEUTRALIZATION OF GERMANY AND CALLED FOR A BAN OF HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.

AN ANGLO-FRENCH PLAN--THE MOST AMBITIOUS--ENVISAGED A LONG-TERM APPROACH, LEADING THROUGH PHASES OF CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT TO AN ULTIMATE BAN ON THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

WESTERN INFORMANTS SAID THE CONFERENCE SPLIT ON THESE MAIN ISSUES:

1. THE WEST INSISTED THAT AN EFFECTIVE CONTROL SYSTEM TO GUARD AGAINST CHEATING REQUIRED A COMBINATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OPEN SKIES SCHEME OF AERIAL INSPECTION AND A GROUND CONTROL SET UP AT VITAL POINTS SUCH AS PORTS, AIRFIELDS, ARMY BASES AND STORES AND MUNITIONS FACTORIES.

RUSSIA WENT ALONG WITH THE WEST ON GROUND CONTROLS--A MAJOR CONCESSION BY THE SOVIETS IN COMPARISON WITH THEIR PAST POSITION --BUT BALKED AT INCLUDING AERIAL INSPECTION AT FIRST. ITS PLAN OFFERED TO CONSIDER THIS POINT LATER "WHEN CONFIDENCE BETWEEN STATES HAS BEEN CONSOLIDATED."

A43

2. THE WEST DECLARED THAT ANY DISARMAMENT PLAN MUST DECREASE THE NUCLEAR THREAT OVER THE WORLD. THE AMERICAN PLAN, FOR EXAMPLE, WOULD FREEZE FUTURE MANUFACTURE OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FROM WHICH BOMBS ARE MADE AND GRADUALLY WHITTLE DOWN EXISTING STOCKPILES BY DIVERTING THEM TO PEACEFUL USES. IT ALSO CALLED FOR LIMITED AND CONTROLLED TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

RUSSIA IGNORED THE NUCLEAR ASPECTS OF DISARMAMENT--A TURNABOUT FROM ITS FORMER DISARMAMENT PLANS WHICH ALWAYS BEGAN WITH A TOTAL BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS. WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID THEY BELIEVED ONE REA FOR THIS SWITCH WAS THAT RUSSIA NOW FELT SHE HAD OVERCOME THE U.S. LEAD IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND NO LONGER HAD ANYTHING TO FEAR.

3. A WIDE DIFFERENCE ON ARMED FORCES CEILINGS. IN THE CURRENT STATE OF WORLD TENSION SPOTS SUCH AS A DIVIDED GERMANY AND KOREA, THE UNITED STATES SAID THE FIRST PHASE LEVELS SHOULD BE 2,500,000 MEN FOR RUSSIA, RED CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES, 750,000 FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE, AND 500,000 FOR ALL OTHER COUNTRIES. THE UNITED STATES DECLARED IT WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO GO BELOW THESE LEVELS UNTIL THERE WERE POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS IN EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST.

RUSSIA WANTED A MUCH SHARPER CUT. OVER THREE YEARS, THEY PROPOSED GRADUAL CUTS TO A MAXIMUM OF 1,500,000 MEN EACH FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA, 650,000 MEN EACH FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND 150,000 TO 200,000 FOR ALL OTHER COUNTRIES. THESE FIGURES WERE FIRST SUGGESTED BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IN 1954.

A126 (200) MT459PED

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, MAY 3 (AP)-MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT ASKED PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY IF IT WAS TRUE HE URGED SOVIET PRIME MINISTER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST BOSS KHRUSHCHEV TO FIND AND FREE SOME 200 PERSONS MISSING, JAILED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. EDEN DECLINED TO ANSWER.

REFUGEE SOURCES SAID EDEN HANDED A LIST OF NAMES OF MISSING OR IMPRISONED EAST EUROPEANS TO THE RUSSIAN LEADERS WHEN THEY WERE HERE FOR AN OFFICIAL 10-DAY VISIT.

THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN TODAY PRINTED SOME NAMES IT SAID WERE TAKEN FROM THE LIST. IN RESPONSE TO THE PERSISTENT QUESTIONING IN PARLIAMENT, EDEN REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THE GUARDIAN'S LIST WAS HIS OR WHETHER HE EVEN HANDED SUCH A LIST TO THE RUSSIANS.

EDEN EMPHASIZED THAT CERTAIN ASPECTS OF HIS TALKS WITH THE RUSSIAN LEADERS WOULD HAVE TO REMAIN SECRET BECAUSE OF "THE NATIONAL ISSUES INVOLVED."

THE REFUGEE SOURCES SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD EDEN'S LIST INCLUDED AT LEAST 197 NAMES. AMONG THEM, THEY SAID, WERE:

ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP JOSEF BERAN OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA; DIMITER GICHEV, A PREWAR BULGARIAN AGRICULTURE MINISTER; ION MIHALACHE, A PREWAR ROMANIAN PREMIER; AGOSTINO PACHA, ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF TIMISOARA IN ROMANIA; IOSIF K.STEZIU, ONCE LEADER OF ROMANIA'S SOCIAL DEMOCRAT PARTY; JAN STANISLAW JANKOWSKI, A VICE PREMIER FOR THE WARTIME POLISH GOVERNMENT-IN-EXILE, AND BELA KOVACS, FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE HUNGARIAN SMALL HOLDERS' PARTY.

TA1035PED

A79

LONDON, MAY 3 (AP)-MORE THAN 5,000 PRISONERS HAVE BEEN FREED IN POLAND SINCE APRIL 30 BY GOVERNMENT AMNESTY, RADIO WARSAW SAID TODAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID WOMEN WERE AMONG THE FIRST RELEASED UNDER A POLISH SJEM (PARLIAMENT) DECREE TO LIBERATE MORE THAN 70,000 POLITICAL AND CRIMINAL PRISONERS.

THE BROADCAST ADDED THAT THE PRISONERS WERE RELEASED TO RIGHT SOME OF THE WRONGS DONE DURING THE STALIN ERA IN EASTERN EUROPE. IT IS LINE IN WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S OWN DENUNCIATION OF THE LATE DICTATOR.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID FREED PRISONERS ARE GIVEN RAILWAY TICKETS HOME AND WILL BE HELPED TO GET EMPLOYMENT.

UNDER THE AMNESTY THOSE PRISONERS NOT FREED WILL HAVE SENTENCES REDUCED.

SC724AED

45
AMS BUDGET (440)
NIGHT LEAD NATO
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
PARIS, MAY 3 (AP)-BRITAIN PRESSED THE UNITED STATES ANEW TODAY TO ALLOW EASING OF WESTERN BANS ON SALE OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO SOVIET RUSSIA AND RED CHINA.
RESPONSIBLE DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD RAISED THE ISSUE -- A POLITICAL HOT POTATO IN THIS U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEAR -- IN A CONFERENCE WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.
BRITISH AND AMERICAN DELEGATION SPOKESMEN SAID THE TWO ALSO DISCUSSED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL MEETING OPENING HERE TOMORROW AND RESULTS OF THE APRIL VISIT TO BRITAIN OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.
THE KREMLIN LEADERS DANGLED BEFORE THE TRADE-HUNGRY BRITISH A PACKAGE OFFER TO BUY UP TO $2,800,000,000 WORTH OF GOODS, BOTH STRATEGIC AND UNRESTRICTED, OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS. PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT SPURNED THE PART OF THE OFFER DEALING WITH STRATEGIC SUPPLIES.
BUT LLOYD CAME TO PARIS WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO REVIEW THE TRADE EMBARGO WITH DULLES AND TO EXPLAIN THAT MOUNTING PRESSURE IS FELT FROM BRITISH BUSINESSMEN AND LEGISLATORS FOR MORE BUSINESS WITH THE COMMUNIST WORLD.
ON OTHER MATTERS, BRITISH AND AMERICAN INFORMANTS SAID DULLES AND LLOYD AGREED THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) MUST BE GIVEN A QUICK SHOT IN THE ARM THROUGH EXPANSION OF ITS ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL FUNCTIONS.
THE TWO STATESMEN INDORSED THE VIEW, NOW APPARENTLY COMMON TO THE MEMBERS OF THE 15-NATION ALLIANCE, THAT NATO MUST ADJUST TACTICS TO MEET RUSSIA'S WORLDWIDE "TRADE AND AID" OFFENSIVE IN NEUTRALIST AREAS OF ASIA, AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.
DULLES AND LLOYD WILL PUT THEIR IDEAS BEFORE THE COUNCIL TOMORROW.
IT IS LIKELY THE COUNCIL WILL TURN OVER ALL THE PROPOSALS SUBMITTED ALONG THESE LINES TO A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THREE TO FIVE FOREIGN MINISTERS. THIS COMMITTEE WOULD HAVE INSTRUCTIONS TO REPORT BACK IN THE FALL WITH A PRACTICAL POLICY.

A6
THE INFORMANTS SAID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE AGREED NATO SHOULD BE USED TO HARMONIZE AID POLICIES, BUT ACTUAL DELIVERY OF HELP TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES SHOULD BE LEFT TO OUTSIDE AGENCIES.
BY THEIR ACCOUNT, THE MINISTERS FELT THAT THE BEST WAY TO WIN OVER THE UNCOMMITTED NEUTRALIST THIRD OF THE WORLD TO WESTERN IDEAS OF FREEDOM IS TO GIVE AID WITHOUT POLITICAL STRINGS OR THE COLORATION OF THE COLD WAR.
THE UNITED STATES, WHICH FOR YEARS HAS BEEN PROVIDING MOST OF THE MONEY, HAS NOT YET DISCLOSED IF IT IS READY TO RELEASE CONTROL OF ITS OWN AID PROGRAM TO AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY.
THE BRITISH FAVOR CHANNELING AID THROUGH SUCH EXISTING AGENCIES AS THE COLOMBO PLAN, WASHINGTON'S POINT FOUR PROGRAM, THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND POSSIBLY THE UNITED NATIONS.
FRANCE HAS COME OUT FOR A NEW AGENCY WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS OR ANOTHER WORLD ORGANIZATION THAT WOULD ALLOW FOR RUSSIAN MEMBERSHIP.

1956

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TONIGHT, LORD ISMAY, NATO SECRETARY-GENERAL, WARNED AGAINST EXPECTING ANYTHING SPECTACULAR OR REVOLUTIONARY FROM THE MEETINGS TOMORROW AND SATURDAY.
HE WARNED ALSO AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED THE DANGEROUS MISCONCEPTION THAT THE MILITARY ASPECTS OF NATO HAVE OUTLIVED THEIR USEFULNESS SIMPLY BECAUSE OF A SUDDEN SWITCH IN SOVIET TACTICS."
"THE STARK FACT," HE SAID, "IS THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE NEVER CEASED TO BUILD UP THEIR POTENTIAL FOR MAKING WAR. AS WE WELL KNOW, THEY CAN SWITCH BACK OVERNIGHT, TOO."
THE OUTLINES OF A WESTERN BIG POWER UNDERSTANDING ON LINKING WORLD DISARMAMENT MOVES WITH THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY EMERGED TONIGHT AFTER A SERIES OF SEPARATE QUICK HUDDLES AMONG FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY.
DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID THE POWERS AGREED THE WEST SHOULD STAND READY TO ENTER INTO AN ACCORD WITH RUSSIA FOR PARTIAL DISARMAMENT. THIS WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE BEFORE THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.
BUT ANY EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT--INCLUDING NUCLEAR AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS--WOULD BE CONTINGENT ON THE RUSSIANS FIRST OKAYING REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS.
IN A SUCCESSION OF TALKS WITH BRITISH, TURKISH AND GREEK REPRESENTATIVES, DULLES SOUGHT TO SMOOTH OVER DIFFERENCES ON THE CYPRUS ISSUE. HE TOLD ALL THREE NATIONS HE HOPED FOR A QUICK END TO THE QUARREL OVER THE FUTURE OF THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.
DULLES FIRST RAISED THE CYPRUS QUESTION IN HIS DISCUSSION WITH LLOYD. THE BRITISH MINISTER PRESUMABLY RESTATED THE EDEN GOVERNMENT'S OFFER TO GRANT LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT TO CYPRUS.
GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS HAVE BEEN AGITATING VIOLENTLY FOR THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION LEADING TO EVENTUAL UNION WITH GREECE.
AFTER HIS TALK WITH LLOYD, DULLES HAD 45-MINUTE MEETINGS IN RAPID SUCCESSION WITH TURKEY'S FOREIGN MINISTER FAUD KOPRULU AND GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER SPRYOS THEOTOKIS. NO DETAILS OF THEIR TALKS WERE ANNOUNCED.
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A131
SECOND LEAD NATO (470)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
PARIS, MAY 3 (AP)-BRITISH SOURCES SAID BRITAIN TOLD THE UNITED STATES TODAY IT OPPOSES ANY EXTENSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) INTO THE FOREIGN AID FIELD FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE WORLD'S UNDEVELOPED REGIONS.
U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD HAD A MIDDAY MEETING. THE BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID LLOYD TOLD DULLES NATO MEMBERS SHOULD PUSH THEIR AID PROGRAMS THROUGH INSTITUTIONS. SUGGESTED WERE THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, THE COLOMBO PLAN FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, OR AGENCIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
WEST GERMANY HAD JUST AGREED WITH A FRENCH PLAN FOR LINKING GERMAN REUNIFICATION TO PROG
ESS IN WORLD DISARMAMENT WHICH, IN TURN, WOULD FREE LARGE SUMS OF CAPITAL FOR INVESTMENT.
LLOYD AND DULLES MET FOR A LONG DISCUSSION OF EAST-WEST RELATIONS AND NATO'S PLACE IN THAT PICTURE. THEY CONTINUED THEIR TALKS THROUGH LUNCHEON. DULLES FOLLOWED THROUGH WITH A MEETING WITH WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO IN THE AFTERNOON.
BY ACCOUNT OF THE BRITISH SOURCES:
LLOYD TOLD DULLES BRITAIN IS WILLING TO EXPAND CONSULTATIVE FUNCTIONS OF NATO IN THE POLITICAL FIELD, BUT OPPOSES THE CREATION OF A NEW ORGANIZATION TO CHANNEL AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS. HE SAID BRITAIN ALSO OPPOSES USING THE NATO FRAMEWORK FOR SENDING AID TO SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.
IN THIS, HE WAS JOINING FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, WHO SAID YESTERDAY FRANCE OPPOSES USING SUCH AID AS A WEAPON IN THE COLD WAR.

BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE OBVIOUSLY BELIEVE THE NATO LABEL WOULD HANDICAP THE PROGRAM IN NEUTRALIST AREAS SUCH AS INDIA OR THE MIDDLE EAST.

DULLES IS TO PRESENT HIS IDEAS TO THE FULL NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS' COUNCIL TOMORROW.

AMERICAN SOURCES SAID IT WAS GENERALLY AGREED THAT NATO SHOULD NOT DISTRIBUTE FUNDS TO OTHER NATIONS. ONE QUESTION STILL OPEN WAS WHETHER THE NATO MACHINERY SHOULD BE USED TO GIVE AID WITHIN THE NATO COMMUNITY, AS, FOR EXAMPLE, TO UNDERDEVELOPED REGIONS OF SOUTHERN ITALY, GREECE AND TURKEY.

AS SUCH, NATO MIGHT BE DUPLICATING THE WORK ALREADY BEING DONE BY THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC), WHICH INCLUDES 17 NATIONS. THE U.S. AND CANADA ARE NOT OEEC MEMBERS, BUT ARE CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH ITS WORK.

A132

AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THERE IS GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT NATO MAY BE USEFUL IN COORDINATING AID POLICIES OF MEMBER STATES.

VON BRENTANO ENDORSED THE LINK BETWEEN DISARMAMENT AND REUNIFICATION IN A MEETING THIS MORNING WITH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND PINEAU IN MOLLET'S OFFICES.

THE FRENCH LEADERS INFORMED VON BRENTANO OF INSTRUCTIONS SENT TWO WEEKS AGO TO JULES MOCH, FRENCH REPRESENTATIVE ON THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IN LONDON.

PINEAU LATER TOLD NEWSMEN THE WEST GERMANS WERE IN "PERFECT ACCORD" WITH THE INSTRUCTIONS. FRENCH SOURCES SAID THESE WOULD PROVIDE FOR TOKEN REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL FORCES, FOLLOWED THROUGH BY A START ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

THE FINAL STAGE WOULD BE COMPLETE GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND GENERAL CONTROLLED AND SUPERVISED DISARMAMENT. THE FRENCH ARGUMENT IS THAT GENERAL DISARMAMENT WOULD REMOVE ANY POSSIBLE SOVIET FEARS OF A REARMED AND REUNITED GERMANY.

MEANWHILE, LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY, ARRIVED FROM LONDON AND DENIED REPORTS HE HAD AGREED TO BECOME NATO SECRETARY GENERAL IN SUCCESSION TO BRITAIN'S LORD ISMAY.

"I HAVE NEVER HEARD THAT LORD ISMAY INTENDS TO RESIGN," PEARSON SAID. "AND CONSEQUENTLY NO ONE EVER SUGGESTED TO ME THAT I TAKE HIS PLACE."

PINEAU ACTED AS SPOKESMAN ON EMERGING FROM THE CONFERENCE IN MOLLET'S OFFICE.

"THE GERMANS WERE IN PERFECT ACCORD WITH OUR VIEWS," PINEAU SAID WHILE VON BRENTANO AT HIS ELBOW NODDED AGREEMENT.

PINEAU WOULD NOT GO INTO DETAILS.

THE FRENCH INSTRUCTIONS ARE KNOWN TO CALL FOR A STEP BY STEP REUNIFICATION LINKED WITH PROGRESS TOWARD DISARMAMENT. BUT DISARMAMENT WOULD NOT BE A CONDITION FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

THE FRENCH AND GERMANS ALSO DISCUSSED THE SAAR DISPUTE AND MADE WHAT PINEAU DESCRIBED AS SOME PROGRESS IN ELIMINATING THE DIFFERENCES WHICH STILL EXIST.

1956

PINEAU SAID FRENCH AND GERMAN OFFICIALS WILL MEET HERE ON MAY 15 AND 16 IN AN ATTEMPT TO REACH AGREEMENT ON POINTS WHICH ARE STILL AT ISSUE.

THE GERMAN-FRENCH MEETING CAME AS SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS PREPARED FOR THE OPENING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL MEETING.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAY THE TWO-DAY NATO SESSION BEGINNING TOMORROW MAY BE A MOMENTOUS MEETING FOR THE 15-MEMBER MINISTERIAL COUNCIL. DULLES HAS SAID ONE OF THE CHIEF OBJECTIVES IS TO PLAN THE RESHAPING OF NATO "INTO SOMETHING MORE THAN A MILITARY ALLIANCE."

SHORTLY AFTER HE GOT HERE YESTERDAY, THE AMERICAN SECRETARY WAS GIVEN A FRENCH PLAN CALLING FOR A NEW INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO DISTRIBUTE ECONOMIC AID TO THE WORLD'S NEEDY. DULLES CONFERRED

1956

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TWO HOURS WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU ON THE FRENCH PROPOSAL, WHICH, INFORMANTS SAID, URGES U.S. COOPERATION IN FORMING AN AID AGENCY OUTSIDE NATO.

PINEAU REPORTEDLY TOLD DULLES THE ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE SET UP "WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS OR SOME SIMILAR WORLD ORGANIZATION," AND SHOULD NOT BE INCORPORATED IN NATO IN ORDER TO KEEP IT FREE OF CHARGES OF COLD WAR LINKS.

AMERICAN SPOKESMEN DECLINED TO GIVE DULLES' REACTION TO THE FRENCH PLAN. THEY SAID THE U.S. SECRETARY AND PINEAU ALSO DISCUSSED THE CURRENT U. N. DISARMAMENT TALKS, TENSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE PEACE MISSION OF U. N. SECRETARY DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO THAT REGIMN.

DULLES SO FAR HAS NOT DISCLOSED ANY PROPOSALS HE MAY HAVE FOR BROADENING THE SCOPE OF NATO. HIS SUPPORT FOR RESHAPING THE ORGANIZATION APPARENTLY IS AIMED AT MEETING THE NEW SOVIET EMPHASIS ON TRADE AND AID BY EXTENDING NATO INTO THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FIELDS.

OUTSIDE THE COUNCIL SESSIONS, DULLES WAS SCHEDULED TO HOLD SEPARATE TALKS WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, AND TO RESUME HIS DISCUSSION WITH PINEAU OF THE FRENCH ECONOMIC PLAN AT DINNER TONIGHT.

BRITAIN WAS REPORTED READY TO SUGGEST STEPS TO HARMONIZE ECONOMIC POLICIES WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF NATO, BACKED BY POLITICAL CONSULTATION ON ISSUES WHICH AFFECT ALL NATO MEMEMBERS.

VON BRENTANO, PINEAU AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET WERE MEETING TODAY TO DISCUSS FRENCH-GERMAN QUESTIONS CONSIDERED KEY COMPONENTS IN EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE EUROPEAN UNITY. THE WEST GERMANS ARE PARTICULARLY CONCERNED OVER MOLLET'S STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW LAST MONTH THAT DISARMAMENT SHOULD BE GIVEN PRIORITY OVER GERMAN UNIFICATION IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS. THE WEST PREVIOUSLY HAS MADE REUNIFICATION ITS FIRST OBJECTIVE.

A39

MOLLET, WHO WILL LEAVE MAY 14 FOR A TRIP TO MOSCOW, REPORTEDLY WANTED TO ASSURE VON BRENTANO THAT HE CONSIDERS DISARMAMENT A LONG-TERM MATTER AND THAT SUCH OTHER EAST-WEST PROBLEMS AS GERMAN REUNIFICATION CANNOT BE DEFERRED UNTIL DISARMAMENT HAS BEEN ACHIEVED. MOLLET REPORTEDLY FEELS, HOWEVER, THAT SOVIET AGREEMENT ON GERMAN UNIFICATION WILL BE EASIER TO OBTAIN IF A START HAS BEEN MADE ON DISARMAMENT OR IF SUCH A BEGINNING IS IN SIGHT.

(THE FOLLOWING GRAF IS FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, MAY 3).

THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS INFORMED ITS ALLIES THAT IT FAVORS LINKING DISARMAMENT WITH UNIFICATION OF GERMANY. THE TIMES DISPATCH FROM PARIS SAID FRANCE NOW SUGGESTS THAT AGREEMENTS TO REDUCE ARMS SHOULD PROCEED PHASE BY PHASE IN CONJUNCTION WITH ADVANCES TOWARD GERMAN UNITY.

(END MATTER FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST, TODAY, THURSDAY MAY 3).

VON BRENTANO WENT INTO HIS MEETINGS WITH THE FRENCH STRENGTHENED BY AN AGREEMENT YESTERDAY IN LONDON WITH LLOYD THAT EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT MUST DEPEND LARGELY "ON THE SOLUTION OF CURRENT POLITICAL PROBLEMS IN GERMANY AND ELSEWHERE."

LLOYD AND BRENTANA ALSO DECLARED IN A JOINT STATEMENT THAT "THERE CAN BE NO REAL SECURITY IN EUROPE SO LONG AS A DIVISION OF GERMANY LASTS." VON BRENTANO WAS EXPECTED TO ASK THE FRENCH FOR A SIMILAR EXPRESSION.

THE GERMAN AND FRENCH MINISTERS ALSO WERE TO DISCUSS THEIR LONG-STANDING DISPUTE OVER THE SAAR, ONE OF THE MOST PERSISTENT STUMBLING BLOCKS TO EUROPEAN UNITY.

WEST GERMANY, BACKED BY THE ENDORSEMENT OF A SAARLAND VOTE LAST YEAR, WANTS THE RICH INDUSTRIAL FRONTIER AREA REUNITED WITH GERMANY. FRANCE IN EXCHANGE WANTS GERMAN COOPERATION IN DEVELOPING AN INTERNATIONAL CANAL ON THE MOSELLE RIVER AND OTHER ECONOMIC LINKS WITH THE SAAR REGION.

ALSO SCHEDULED TODAY WAS A MEETING OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE SIX-NATION WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) ON PLANS FOR STANDARDIZING WEAPONS AND MUNITIONS USED BY THE FRENCH, WEST GERMAN, ITALIAN, BELGIAN, DUTCH AND LUXEMBOURG FORCES.

THE QUESTION OF WEST GERMANY'S FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS STATIONED ON GERMAN SOIL ALSO WAS LIKELY TO ENTER THE CONFERENDES. BONN HAS SERVED NOTICE IT WILL DISCONTINUE SUCH PAYMENTS SATURDAY--THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC'S FORMAL INDEPENDENCE--AS PROVIDED IN THE TREATIES WHICH RESTORED GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY.

WHEN THE TREATIES WERE SIGNED, IT WAS ASSUMED WEST GERMANY WOULD BE FINANCING ITS OWN ARMY AFTER THE YEAR. BUT WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT HAS ONLY BEGUN, AND AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS ARE STILL IN EFFECT FURNISHING PROTECTION FOR THE WEST GERMANS.

THE FINANCIALLY HARD PRESSED BRITISH WANT WEST GERMANY TO CONTRIBUTE ROUGHLY 140 MILLION DOLLARS FOR BRITISH TROOP UPKEEP DURING THE COMING YEAR. NEGOTIATORS IN LONDON HAVE BEEN REPORTED NEAR A COMPROMISE ON A GERMAN OFFER TO PAY 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS AND SERVICES. WEST GERMANY PUT UP 760 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE THREE ALLIES LAST YEAR.

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A155

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 3 (AP)-LT. GEN. BRUCE C.CLARKE, NEWLY APPOINTED COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SEVENTH ARMY ARRIVED AT RHINE-MAIN AIRPORT TONIGHT TO ASSUME HIS POST.

HE SUCCEEDS LT. GEN. HENRY I.HODES.

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A158

1954

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY MAY 3

BY BRACK CURRY

(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, MAY 2 (AP)-ALTHOUGH VALERIAN A. ZORIN'S "LET'S BE FRIENDS" CAMPAIGN IN WEST GERMANY HAS BEEN THE TARGET FOR SOME DEADLY COLD BLASTS IN THE PRESS, THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR IS BRAVELY CARRYING ON.

HE IS WAGING HIS CAMPAIGN WITH SMILES FOR EVERYBODY, IMPORTED ENTERTAINERS AND A COLD SHOULDER FOR CONTROVERSY. HE HAS IGNORED CAUSTIC COMMENTS ABOUT THE ROLE HE PLAYED IN MASTERMINDING THE COMMUNIST COUP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1948.

RECENTLY HE EMBARKED ON A TOUR OF WEST GERMANY WITH RUSSIAN VIOLINIST IGOR OISTRAKH, SON OF DAVID OISTRAKH. ZORIN'S STAFF SPREAD WORD AHEAD THAT YOUNG OISTRAKH WAS "ONE OF THE MOST BRILLIANT VIOLINISTS IN THE WORLD--DON'T MISS HIS CONCERTS."

IN MUNICH ON THIS TRIP, ZORIN POPPED IN ON BAVARIAN STATE PREMIER WILHELM HOEGNER FOR A TALK.

IN DUESSELDORF, ZORIN HUDDLED WITH THE SOCIALIST STATE PREMIER AND MAYOR. HE INDUSTRIOUSLY VISITED MUSEUMS AND CITY LANDMARKS, EVERYWHERE REMARKING "WHAT A BEAUTIFUL CITY THIS IS."

IN BONN, AT THE VILLA HENTZEN, ONETIME HOME OF A 19TH CENTURY MILLIONAIRE AND NOW ZORIN'S RESIDENCE, THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR HAS CRACKED THE SOCIAL ICE WITH BIG-SCALE PARTIES.

HE IS PUNCTILIOUS ABOUT PROTOCOL, PRODUCING AFFABLE CHIT-CHAT AND AVOIDING ANYTHING CONTROVERSIAL. TO IMPRESS HIS GUESTS WITH SOVIET CULTURE, THEY ARE FREQUENTLY INVITED TO SEE THE RUSSIAN BALLT FILM "ROMEO AND JULIET."

ZORIN AND HIS STAFF ARE AGGRESSIVELY MAKING CONTACTS WITH INFLUENTIAL GERMANS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS. THEY TELL EVERYBODY: "WE WANT TO BE FRIENDS. WE WANT TO SEE A LOT OF YOU. WE ENJOY SPEAKING GERMAN AND ENGLISH. YOU SHOULD ALSO LEARN RUSSIAN. WE'LL HELP YOU."

HIS TOP AIDES HAVE FANNED OUT FROM BONN FOR PRIVATE CHATS WITH INDUSTRIALISTS, EXPORTERS AND OTHERS. TO GERMAN BUSINESSMEN THE LINE IS THE SAME: "A GERMAN-RUSSIAN TRADE PACT WOULD BRING GREAT ADVANTAGES TO WEST GERMANY." ZORIN IS PULLING IN SOVIET DELEGATIONS TO STUDY GERMAN PRODUCTION TECHNIQUES AND, INCIDENTALLY, TO SPREAD THE "WE-SHOULD-TRADE-MORE" LINE.

ZORIN SUFFERED A SETBACK IN HIS SEARCH FOR A PUBLIC FORUM, HOWEVER. THE EXCLUSIVE RHEIN-RUHR CLUB IN DUESSELDORF INVITED HIM TO MAKE HIS FIRST PUBLIC SPEECH THERE AND HE ACCEPTED FOR MID-MARCH. 1956 BUT NOTHING HAPPENED.

LAST MONTH THE CLUB ANNOUNCED ZORIN'S NAME HAD BEEN DROPPED FROM THE LIST OF INVITED SPEAKERS. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND SOME CLUB MEMBERS STRENUOUSLY OPPOSED HAVING ZORIN AS A SPEAKER.

SO, ZORIN IS STILL LOOKING FOR HIS FIRST PLATFORM FROM WHICH TO ADDRESS THE WEST GERMANS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY MAY3--MOVED MAY 1.

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A180

ROME, MAY 3 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS PULLED ITS DESERT LOCUST CONTROL MISSION OUT OF SAUDI ARABIA, AND THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) HAS BEEN ASKED TO RAISE NEW NON-BRITISH TEAMS TO CARRY ON THE WORK THERE.

A SPOKESMAN AT FAO HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID TODAY THE NEW TEAMS HAD BEEN REQUESTED BY THE SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH HE UNDERSTOOD ALSO HAD ASKED THE BRITISH MISSION, CENTERED AT JIDDA, TO LEAVE.

REASONS FOR THE ACTION WERE NOT KNOWN, BUL IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT PRESENCE OF THE BRITISH MISSION HAD CAUSED IRRITATION BOTH IN SOME SAUDI ARABIAN QUARTERS AND AT THE ARAB LEAGUE HEADQUARTERS IN CAIRO.

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A103

~~PRECEDE LONDON TUAPSE~~

MOSCOW, MAY 3 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA IS DEMANDING REPATRIATION OF THE FOUR CREWMEN FROM THE SOVIET TANKER TUAPSE REMAINING IN THE UNITED STATES. AND IT DEFENDS THE ACTION OF RUSSIAN U.N. OFFICIALS IN THE RETURN OF FIVE OTHERS LAST MONTH.

THE MOSCOW PRESS AND RADIO DISCLOSED THESE DEVELOPMENTS TODAY. NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED THE TEXT OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT NOTE APRIL 25 ON THE EXPULSION OF TWO MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION AT THE U.N. FOR THEIR PART IN THE RETURN OF THE FIVE SEAMEN AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S REPLY APRIL 30.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST A SOVIET NOTE SAYING U.S. IMMIGRATION LAWS WERE "FULLY COMPLIED WITH" IN THE CASE. IT TERMED UNFOUNDED U.S. CHARGES THAT SOVIET ATTACHES AT THE U.N. HAD ACTED IMPROPERLY.

THE FIVE SAILORS WHO GAVE UP ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES AND WENT HOME APRIL 7 WERE AMONG NINE MEMBERS OF THE CREW OF THE SOVIET TANKER TUAPSE, SEIZED BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS OFF FORMOSA IN 1954.

ON APRIL 25 THE STATE DEPARTMENT ORDERED ALEKSANDR GURYANOV AND NIKOLAI TURKIN, MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATIONN IN NEWYORK, EXPELLED. IT ALSO ACCUSED RUSSIA'S CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, ARKADY SOBOLEV OF INTERFERING WHEN THE FIVE SAILORS WERE QUESTIONED BY IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS BEFORE THEIR DEPARTURE AND TOLD SOBOLEV AND HIS STAFF TO STIC TO THEIR U.N. FUNCTIONS.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S NOTE WAS AN ATTEMPT "TO DIVERT THE ATTENTION OF PUBLIC OPINION FROM THE IMPERMISSIBLE ACTIONS OF THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES WHO ARE UNLAWFULLY HOLDING SOVIET SEAMEN FROM THE TANKER TUAPSE." IT INSISTED ON THE "REMOVAL OF OBSTACLES PREVENTING" THE RETURN OF THE OTHER FOUR SAILORS TO RUSSIA.

THE FOUR STILL IIN THE UNITED STATES HAVE TURNED DOW SOVIET

APPEALS TO RETURN HOME. THE SOVIET NOTE SAID STATEMENTS MADE BY THE FOUR PRAISING THEIR ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES WERE MADE "UNDER THREAT AND COMPULSION."

IT ADDED THAT QUESTIONING OF THE FIVE WHO RETURNED BY IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS WAS "UNJUSTIFIED IN ITSELF" AND WAS CONDUCTED IN "AN INADMISSIBLY RUDE WAY."

"THERE IS NO REASON TO SPEAK OF ANY INTERFERENCE ON THE PART OF U.S.S.R. REPRESENTATIVES AT THE UNITED NATIONS," THE NOTE SAID.

MOSCOW PREVIOUSLY HAD TERMED "QUITE NATURAL" SOBOLEV'S PRESENCE AT NEW YORK'S IDLEWILD AIRPORT WHEN THE SAILORS LEFT FOR RUSSIA.

WHEN THE FIVE REACHED MOSCOW, THEY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THEY HAD SPENT SIX MONTHS OF TERROR IN THE UNITED STATES.

MICHAEL IVANKOV-NIKOLOV, ONE OF THE FOUR WHO REMAINED IN THE UNITED STATES, TESTIFIED IN WASHINGTON THE MOSCOW STATEMENT BY THE RETURNEES WAS FALSE.

"FROM THE BEGINNING TO THE END, THIS STATEMENT IS ALIE," HE SAID. "THERE IS NOT A DROP OF TRUTH IN THE WHOLE STATEMENT."

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1956

NIGHT LEAD SEAMEN (350)

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-A SERIES OF WITNESSES TESTIFIED TODAY THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE UNDERTAKEN A WORLDWIDE CAMPAIGN TO GET ESCAPEES BACK BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE AT THE FINAL PUBLIC HEARING IN THE CASE OF NINE SOVIET SEAMEN WHO SOUGHT REFUGE IN AMERICA. FIVE HAVE RETURNED--OR HAVE BEEN RETURNED--TO RUSSIA.

SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS SAID CLOSED DOOR SESSIONS WILL BE HELD TOMORROW AND MONDAY TO HEAR FROM REPRESENTATIVES OF FOUR GOVERNMENT AGENCIES CONCERNED. AFTER THAT A REPORT WILL BE WRITTEN.

MSGR. BELA VARGA, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST WHO WAS SPEAKER OF HUNGARY'S PARLIAMENT IN 1946-47, TESTIFIED TODAY THAT HUNGARY'S RED REGIME LAUNCHED A WELL ORGANIZED CAMPAIGN FOR REDEFECTION--OR RETURN OF THOSE WHO FLEE COMMUNIST NATIONS--NEARLY A YEAR AGO.

MRS. GRIFFITH COALE OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR EMIGRES IN THE PROFESSIONS (ACEP) TESTIFIED BULGARIANS IN THE UNITED STATES WERE ALSO BEING PRESSURED TO REDEFECT.

RICHARD SALTMANN, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE COMMITTEE, SAID THE CAMPAIGN IS "WORLDWIDE, WELL FINANCED AND IMAGINATIVELY CONCEIVED."

ITS PURPOSE, HE SAID, IS TO DISPEL THE ADVERSE PROPAGANDA DAMAGE TO THE SOVIET BLOC BECAUSE OF THE 2 1/2 MILLION PERSONS WHO HAVE FLED THE IRON CURTAIN SINCE WORLD WAR II.

CHARLES J. KERSTEN, FORMER CONGRESSMAN FROM WISCONSIN AND AUTHOR OF THE ESCAPEE PROGRAM ENACTED IN 1951, SENT A STATEMENT WHICH SAID:

"THE BASIC PURPOSE OF THE COMMUNIST 'COME HOME' CAMPAIGN IS TO BRING UNDER CONTROL, LESSEN AND EVENTUALLY DESTROY EFFECTIVE INTERNAL RESISTANCE TO COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS. THIS IS HOPED TO BE EFFECTED. . . BY NEUTRALIZING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF ESCAPEES IN TELLING THE TRUTH ABOUT LIFE UNDER COMMUNIST RULE. . . (AND BY) CUTTING DOWN THE DESIRE OF SOVIET ORBIT PEOPLES TO ESCAPE."

MSGR. VARGA CHARGED THAT HUNGARY'S MINISTER CHARLES SZARKA AND TWO OF HIS AIDES, LASZLO HARS AND VINCE CSAPALA, "COMMITTED ACTS OF TERRORISM IN THE UNITED STATES AGAINST SELECTED INNOCENT VICTIMS."

HE SAID THEY EXCEEDED THEIR DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITY IN TRYING TO GET HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO REDEFECT. HE SAID THEY DID THIS "BY TRAVELING IN THE UNITED STATES, VISITING THEIR PROSPECTIVE VICTIMS. THREATENING.

1956

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TERRORIZING AND BLACKMAILING THEM WITH REPRISALS AGAINST THEIR FAMILIES IN CASE THEY REFUSE."

DR. SANDOR NYIRJESY, A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE SCIENTIST, TOOK THE STAND AND NAMED CSAPALA AS THE MAN WHO CALLED ON HIM LAST OCT. 12 TO TRY TO GET HIM TO RETURN HOME. DR. NYIRJESY SAID HE HAS A DAUGHTER STILL IN HUNGARY.

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A111

1958

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (140)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 3 (AP)-THE BRITISH TODAY OFFERED A 10,000 POUND ($28,000) REWARD FOR A TIP TO THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE REPUTED LEADER OF EOKA, THE REBEL UNDERGROUND.

POSTERS WILL BE PLASTERED ALL OVER CYPRUS TOMORROW WITH THE PICTURE OF THE FUGITIVE, GEORGE THEODOROU GRIVAS, A FORMER COLONEL IN THE GREEK ARMY.

ANY INFORMER IS PROMISED PROTECTIVE CUSTODY, IF HE WANTS IT, AND FREE PASSAGE TO ANY PART OF THE WORLD.

THE EOKA UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT IS BLAMED FOR ALL THE VIOLENCE ON CYPRUS.

FROM HIS EXILE IN THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS OF THE INDIAN OCEAN, ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS VIRTUALLY FORBADE ANY GREEK CYPRIOT TO NEGOTIATE WITH BRITAIN. THE SPIRITUAL LEADER OF CYPRUS HAS BEEN BLAMED FOR THE VIOLENCE AND EXILED BY THE BRITISH.

IN AN ENCYLICAL LETTER THAT PASSED THROUGH BRITISH CENSORSHIP, MAKARIOS REFERRED TO HIMSELF AS THE SHEPHERD AND THE GREEK CYPRIOTS AS THE SHEEP.

W949PED

A106

SECOND NIGHT LEAD RIOTS (220)

MARRAKECH, MOROCCO, FRIDAY, MAY 4 (AP)-MOROCCAN MOBS WRECKED VENGEANCE ON PRO-FRENCH MOSLEMS AGAIN YESTERDAY IN A RIOT OF MASSACRE AND PILLAGE.

FRENCH FOREIGNLEGIONNAIRES AND MOROCCAN GOUMS, POURING INTO THE TORN CITY, RESTORED A SEMBLANCE OF ORDER. BUT THERE STILL WERE SPORADIC OUTBURSTS OF VIOLENCE.

ABOUT 40 MOROCCANS PERISHED DURING THE REIGN OF MOBSTERS WIELDING KNIVES, AXES, GUNS AND TORCHES. SOME VICTIMS WERE BURNED ALIVE.

AUTHORITIES SAID FIVE MEMBERS OF THE MOBS WERE KILLED IN GUN FIGHTS. ABOUT 20 PERSONS WERE INJURED. THIRTY HOMES OR STORES WERE BURNED.

MOBS PARADED THROUGH STREETS DRAGGING BATTERED CORPSES OR HAULING THEM IN WHEELBARROWS.

MOST OF THE MOB'S RAGE WAS DIRECTED AT SUPPORTERS OF THE FORMER PASHA (GOVERNOR) OF MARRAKECH, THAMI EL GLAOUI, WHO ONCE SIDED WITH THE FRENCH. HE DIED OF CANCER LAST YEAR BUT RESENTMENT AGAINST HIM BURNED DEEP.

AMONG THE VICTIMS WERE SOME OF GLAOUI'S BODYGUARDS, FORMER KAIDS OR CHIEFS. A MOSLEM LEADER,THE FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE

LOCAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, AND LESSER TRIBAL OFFICIALS AMONG THE BERBERS WHOM GLAOUI RULED.

AUTHORITIES SAID SOME PRIVATE GRUDGES ALSO WERE SETTLED UNDER THE CLOAK OF GENERAL VIOLENCE.

THE OUTBREAKS OCCURRED DURING RAMADAN, THE RELIGIOUS FAST WHEN MOSLEM NERVES ARE RAW AND TEMPERS FRAYED.

THE NEW GOVERNMENT OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF ORDERED ITS SECURITY FORCES TO OPEN FIRE ON THE MOB, IF NECESSARY.

GLAOUI ONCE WORKED WITH THE FRENCH AGAINST BEN YOUSSEF BUT AT THE END SWORE ALLEGIANCE TO THE SULTAN.

MANY MOROCCANS NEVER FORGAVE HIM FOR SUPPORTING THE FRENCH IN 1953 WHEN THEY EXILED BEN YOUSSEF TO CORSICA AND, LATER, MADAGASCAR. WITH GLAOUI'S HELP, THE FRENCH PUT AGING MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA ON THE SULTAN'S THRONE. HE IS AN UNCLE OF BEN YOUSSEF.

THE FRENCH, UNDER MOUNTING NATIONALIST PRESSURE, WERE FORCED TO BRING BACK BEN YOUSSEF LAST OCTOBER. THIS SPRING HE WON RECOGNITION OF INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE AND SPAIN.

THE VIOLENCE CAME AS THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FORMER FRENCH PROTECTORATE IS IN TRANSITION. MOROCCANS ONLY LAST WEEK OBTAINED CONTROL OF CITY POLICE.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID THE RIOTING WAS A "REGLEMENT DE COMPTES," A SETTLING OF ACCOUNTS.

A FORMER BODYGUARD OF GLAOUI, NAMED EL MANSOUR, WAS FELLED BY A HAND GRENADE BLAST. HE WAS SEIZED STILL LIVING, PUT IN A WHEELBARROW, AND PARADED THROUGH THE STREETS.

THE MOB TRIED TO GET CLOSE ENOUGH TO BEAT HIM. FINALLY HIS BODY WAS SATURATED WITH GASOLINE AND BURNED.

MOST OF THE VIOLENCE WAS WNED TO 1956

WAS SATURATED WITH GASOLINE AND BURNED.

MOST OF THE VIOLENCE WAS CONFINED TO THE MEDINA, THE OLD CITY. BUT MANY FINE HOMES OF GLAOUI'S SUPPORTERS WERE BURNED IN OTHER PARTS OF MARRAKECH.

AUTHORITIES SAID IN THE EXCITEMENT OF THE MOB MANY OTHER ACCOUNTS WERE SETTLED BY INDIVIDUALS AND THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE LOOTING.

THE CROWDS IGNORED PLEAS LAST NIGHT BY THE GOVERNOR OF MARRAKECH, SI EL MEHDI ESSAKALI. HE WENT WITH A GUARD TO THE NATIVE QUARTER AND ATTEMPTED TO SPEAK. HE WAS SHOUTED DOWN.

A60

THE CROWDS RETURNED TO THE STREETS EARLY IN THE MORNING. THEY WERE FINALLY CONTAINED BY MOROCCAN TROOPS FROM LYAUTEY AND CASABLANCA.

THE SMOULDERING RESENTMENT AGAINST EL GLAOUI'S FOLLOWERS BURST SHORTLY AFTER NOON WEDNESDAY.

MOBS OF MOROCCANS, SOME ARMED WITH SUBMACHINE GUNS, CLUBS AND KNIVES, RANGED THROUGH THE OLD QUARTER AND OTHER AREAS.

ONE BAND STOPPED AN AUTOMOBILE CARRYING A LAWYER AND THE BROTHER OF A KAID (CHIEF). THE TWO WERE KILLED AND THEIR BODIES BURNED.

A FORMER ASSISTANT CALIPH (COMMANDER) WAS DRAGGED FROM HIS HOME TO A SQUARE, LYNCHED AND BURNED.

STILL ANOTHER VICTIM WAS BEN MEKKI. HIS BODY WAS HACKED TO PIECES WITH A MEAT CLEAVER, THEN TOSSED ON A GARBAGE HEAP, SOAKED WITH GASOLINE, AND BURNED.

A GENDARME OF THE FORMER PASHA WAS TORTURED AND MUTILATED BEFORE HE WAS BURNED TO DEATH. THE SAME FATE BEFELL MOHAMMED QUARZAZI, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE MOROCCAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

AN ESTIMATED 20 MOROCCANS WERE KILLED YESTERDAY AND 13 TODAY. THROUGHOUT THE DISTURBANCES, FRENCH TROOPS KEPT TERRORISTS FROM THE EUROPEAN QUARTER.

MARRAKECH IS A MOUNTAIN RESORT CITY OF 250,000. IT IS HERE THAT SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL CAME DURING THE WAR TO RECUPERATE FROM ILLNESSES.

MEANWHILE IN PARIS, THREE DEPUTIES CALLED FOR DEBATE IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ON TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, PARTICULARLY ON THE MARRAKECH VIOLENCE.

MJ609PED

A109 300

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY, MAY 3

BY HARVEY HUDSON 1956

(ADVANCE) ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 3 (AP)-THE FRENCH ADMINISTRATION IN ALGERIA HAS SET ITSELF A TARGET OF FIVE MONTHS IN WHICH TO RESTORE ORDER AND REGAIN THE CONFIDENCE OF THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE, A WELL PLACED OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

THE FIVE-MONTH PERIOD--EXPIRING ABOUT OCT.1--WOULD COINCIDE WITH THE END OF THE GOOD WEATHER FOR TROOP MOVEMENTS IN THE MOUNTAINS. IT WOULD ALSO GIVE THE AUTHORITIES THE BENEFIT OF AT LEAST TWO OR THREE MONTHS TO BUILD UP MILITARY STRENGTH.

FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET HAS REFUSED TO SAY HOW MANY MORE TROOPS HE PLANS, BUT THE TOTAL BASED IN ALGERIA IS EXPECTED TO RISE TO 400,000 OR 500,000.

IN ADDITION, THE OCT.1 DATE WOULD BE WELL BEFORE THE OPENING NOV.12 OF THE FALL SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WHERE STRENUOUS EFFORTS TO BRING UP THE ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE ISSUE FOR DISCUSSION ARE EXPECTED FROM THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC.

"WHAT WE WANT TO DO IS TO PRODUCE A REVOLUTION--BUT IT MUST BE OUR REVOLUTION, NOT THE REBELS'," THE OFFICIAL SAID.

RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE AND HIS STAFF ARE WORKING TO SPUR PUBLIC WORKS CONSTRUCTION, TO RELIEVE UNEMPLOYMENT, TO HASTEN LAND REFORM, TO RAISE WORKERS' WAGES AND TO GIVE MORE ARABS GOVERNMENT JOBS. OFFICIALS BELIEVE THEY HAVE ALRREADY MADE A START IN TURNING THE TIDE.

AS AN EXAMPLE, THEY SAY TIPSTERS ON REBEL ACTIVITY ARE BEGINNING AGAIN TO VOLUNTEER INFORMATION. THIS SOURCE OF INTELLIGENCE HAD BEE PRACTICALLY CUT OFF.

MORE AND MORE VILLAGERS, TOO, ARE REPORTED ASKING THE FRENCH FORCES TO DEFEND THEM. THIS CAN BE A SOURCE OF EMBARRASSMENT, HOWEVER, FOR IF A VILLAGE ASKS FOR HELP AND THEN IS LATER ATTACKED SUCCESSFULLY BY THE REBELS A REAL LOSS OF CONFIDENCE RESULTS.

ONE OFFICIAL SAID MANY REBEL ATTACKS IN RECENT DAYS HAD BEEN LIMITED TO A SETTLING OF ACCOUNTS BETWEEN RIVAL NATIONALIST GROUPS.

INTELLIGENCE SOURCES HAVE INDICATED THE REBELS MAY BE RUNNING SHORT OF WEAPONS, BUT THAT THEIR GREATEST SHORTAGE IS IN FOOD. ONE INSTANCE WAS CITED OF REBEL LEADERS RESORTING TO THE USE OF PORK---FORBIDDEN BY THE MOSLEM RELIGION.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY, MAY 3: MOVED MAY 2

B935AED

B72 (Q)

(170)

PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, MAY 3 (AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY SAYS AMBASSADOR ROBERT MCCLINTOCK WALKED OUT ON A RECENT POLITICAL MEETING BEFORE PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK'S SPEECH IN AN EFFORT TO BE DIPLOMATIC. IT ADDS THAT HE CLEARED HIS GESTURE WITH THE CAMBODIAN FOREIGN MINISTER.

MCCLINTOCK, ALONG WITH THE REST OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS AND ALL MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT, RECENTLY ATTENDED THE OPENING OF THE CONVENTION OF SIHANOUK'S POPULAR SOCIALIST COMMUNITY PARTY. THE PARTY HOLDS ALL THE SEATS IN PARLIAMENT.

THE U.S.ENVOY LEFT THE MEETING AFTER KING SURAMARIT OPE... THE CONVENTION, BUT BEFORE THE PRINCE -- WHO HAS BEEN HIGHLY CRITICAL OF AMERICAN POLICY IN THE PAST -- SPOKE.

SIHANOUK REFERRED TO THE AMBASSADOR'S EXIT TWICE DURING THE CONGRESS. THE CAMBODIAN REACTION GENERALLY WAS, "AMERICA DOES NOT WANT TO HEAR OUR PRINCE."

THE EMBASSY SAID MCCLINTOCK DID NOT WANT TO EMBARRASS THE PRINCE SHOULD SIHANOUK COME FORTH WITH ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENTS. IT ADDED HE ARRANGED HIS DEPARTURE WITH NONG KIMNY, THE FOREIGN MINISTER AND FORMER AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES. WHETHER KIMNY TOLD THE PRINCE WAS NOT KNOWN.

MJ950AED

1956

B75 (Q)
(110)

TOKYO, MAY 3 (AP)-JAPAN OBSERVED THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS ANTI-WAR CONSTITUTION TODAY. THE GOVERNMENT DID NOTHING BUT CLOSE OFFICES AND SOCIALISTS HELD LECTURE MEETINGS IN MANY PLACES.

PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA'S CONSERVATIVE ADMINISTRATION WANTS TO REVISE THE CONSTITUTION WHICH WAS DRAFTED AND WENT INTO EFFECT UNDER THE ALLIED OCCUPATION. THE GOVERNMENT PARTICULARLY WANTS TO GET RID OF THE ARTICLE RENOUNCING WAR, WHICH SAYS "LAND, SEA, AND AIR FORCE, AS WELL AS OTHER WAR POTENTIAL, WILL NEVER BE MAINTAINED."

JAPAN TODAY MAINTAINS 160,000-MAN LAND, SEA, AND AIR "SELF-DEFENSE" FORCES ON THE THEORY THAT "SELF-DEFENSE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE WAR POTENTIAL."

THE SOCIALISTS OPPOSE CONSTITUTIONAL REVISION.

ALL MAJOR JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS CARRIED EDITORIALS TODAY ON THE CONSTITUTION. ONLY ONE EXPRESSED ANY ENTHUSIASM FOR REVISION.

MJ957AED

A94

MADRAS, INDIA, MAY 3 (AP)-INDIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY WILL CONTINUE REGARD STALIN AS A HERO, DELEGATES TO THE PARTY'S ANNUAL CONGRESS AT PALGHAT TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY.

"HOW CAN WE JOIN HANDS WITH MOSCOW LEADERS WHO THROW MUD ON A GREAT HERO OF THE PEOPLE BECAUSE OF PERSONAL ANIMOSITY," DELEGATES SAID, ADDING:

"ASIATIC NATIONS CANNOT AFFORD TO FORGET STALIN'S PART IN FREEING THEM FROM COLONIAL DOMINATION AND THERE IS THEREFORE NO QUESTION OF COMMUNISTS FROM THIS REGION .... DEGRADING THAT GREAT HERO.

RK835AED

A158
(120)

MANILA, FRIDAY, MAY 4 (AP)- PHILIPPINE SENATE ADOPTED A RESOLUTION YESTERDAY DECLARING THE P...PPINES CLAIMS OWNERSHIP TO ALL LANDS OCCUPIED BY U.S. MILITA...ASES IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE QUESTION OF OWNERSHIP ...MERICAN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IS AN ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO GOVER...NTS.

THE RESOLUTION SAID CONGRESS FAVORS "THE RETENTION OF OWNERSHIP BY THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES OVER ALL TERRITORIES ACQUIRED AND OCCUPIED BY THE U.S. MILITARY AND NAVAL BASES IN THIS COUNTRY BEFORE AND AFTER THE GRANT OF PHILIPPINE INDEPENDENCE."

SEN. FRANCISCO DELGADO, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID CONGRESS HAD TO STATE ITS POSITION IN VIEW OF THE OPINION RENDERED BY U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL HERBERT BROWNELL, LAYING AMERICAN CLAIM TO BASES ACQUIRED BEFORE INDEPENDENCE WAS GRANTED.

JL1215AED

30.24-6591

B27WX Q

NIGHT LEAD GOJACK (400)

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-JOHN T. GOJACK, AN OFFICIAL OF THE UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS UNION (UE), WAS CONVICTED TODAY OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE A HOUSE COMMITTEE.

GOJACK, 39, IS A GENERAL VICE PRESIDENT OF UE AND PRESIDENT OF ITS INDIANA-MICHIGAN DISTRICT 9.

1956

U.S.DISTRICT JUDGE DAVID A.PINE, WHO HEARD THE CASE WITHOUT A JURY, FOUND GOJACK GUILTY ON SIX COUNTS OF A NINE-COUNT INDICTMENT AND INNOCENT ON TWO COUNTS. A NINTH COUNT PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN DROPPED.

DEFENSE COUNSEL FRANK DONNER SAID THE CASE WILL BE APPEALED "ALL THE WAY TO THE SUPREME COURT IF NECESSARY."

THE CHARGES WERE BASED ON GOJACK'S REFUSAL TO ANSWER SOME OF THE QUESTIONS ASKED HIM DURING A HEARING OF A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES FEB. 28 AND MARCH 1, 1955.

JUDGE PINE FOUND GOJACK GUILTY OF CONTEMPT IN REFUSING TO SAY:

1. WHETHER HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT THE TIME OF THE HEARING.

2. WHETHER HE WAS ACQUAINTED WITH ELMER JOHNSON, IDENTIFIED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE INDIANA DISTRICT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

3. WHETHER JOHNSON OR HENRY AROW, IDENTIFIED AS SECRETARY OF THE INDIANA COMMUNIST PARTY, EVER APPEARED AND ADDRESSED A GROUP WHERE GOJACK WAS PRESENT.

4. WHETHER OR NOT GOJACK KNEW RUSSELL NIXON, UE'S LEGISLATIVE REPRESENTATIVE IN WASHINGTON, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

5. WHETHER GOJACK TOOK PART IN A PEACE PILGRIMAGE TO WASHINGTON ORGANIZED BY THE AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE, IDENTIFIED BY THE COMMITTEE AS A COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATION.

6. "WHAT METHOD WAS USED TO GET" GOJACK "AS AN ORIGINAL SPONSOR" OF THE PEACE CRUSADE.

JUDGE PINE FOUND GOJACK INNOCENT OF CONTEMPT IN REFUSING TO SAY (1) WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER IN 1948 AND (2) WHETHER HE WAS ACQUAINTED WITH AROW. THE JUDGE SAID GOJACK HAD NOT BEEN PROPERLY DIRECTED TO ANSWER THOSE QUESTIONS.

SENTENCING WAS DEFERRED UNTIL A REPORT IS MADE ON GOJACK BY A FEDERAL PROBATION OFFICER. THE MOST PUNISHMENT HE COULD RECEIVE IS ONE YEAR IMPRISONMENT AND $1,000 FINE.

MEANWHILE, HE WILL REMAIN FREE UNDER $1,000 BOND.

GOJACK DID NOT INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION DURING HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE BUT BASED HIS REFUSALS TO ANSWER ON HIS RIGHTS UNDER THE FIRST (FREEDOM OF SPEECH) AMENDMENT.

HE ALSO SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD NO RIGHT TO QUESTION HIM BECAUSE HE CONTENDED IT LACKED A LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE. HE CLAIMED THE SOLE PUR... OF THE INQUIRY WAS TO "EXPOSE" HIM IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK HIS UNION.

JUDGE PINE FOUND THE SUBCOMMITTEE DID HAVE A VALID PURPOSE IN QUESTIONING GOJACK DURING A PROBE OF COMMUNISM IN LABOR UNIONS AND THAT THE FIRST AMENDMENT PLEA WAS INSUFFICIENT TO JUSTIFY HIS REFUSALS TO ANSWER.

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A17WX

BULLETIN

INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-WILLIAM A. PARZOW OF MIAMI BEACH, FLA., INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT TODAY WHEN ASKED AT A SENATE HEARING WHETHER HE WAS "THE PAYOFF MAN" FOR HERMAN KRAVITZ, ATLANTIC CITY CLOTHING MANUFACTURER.

PARZOW WAS BEFORE THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS TRAILING REPORTS OF BRIBES TO GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN CONNECTION WITH MILITARY CLOTHING CONTRACTS.

PARZOW GAVE HIS ADDRESS AS 236 9TH ST., MIAMI BEACH.

PARZOW DREW SWIFT THREATS OF A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CITATION WHEN HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS SATURDAY, ALTHOUGH HIS LAWYER, BERNARD L. LEMISCH OF PHILADELPHIA, SAID THAT PARZOW HAD. LEMISCH ACKNOWLEDGED HE WAS PRESENT AT THE TIME.

ALTOGETHER, PARZOW INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT 47 TIMES IN HIS FIRST 25 MINUTES IN THE WITNESS CHAIR.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT F. KENNEDY ASKED PARZOW IF HE HAD "ANY PRISON RECORD," AND AT FIRST THE WITNESS DECLINED TO ANSWER. KENNEDY ASKED HIM IF IT WERE NOT TRUE THAT IN 1941 HE HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF JURY TAMPERING.

PARZOW FINALLY SAID, AS KENNEDY ASKED MORE DETAILED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE CASE, THAT "THE RECORD SPEAKS FOR ITSELF." SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) ASKED IF THE RECORD DID NOT SHOW THAT PARZOW HAD "SERVED HIS TIME."

PARZOW THEN SAID THAT "I PAID THE PENALTY" AND HE DIDN'T THINK IT WAS FAIR "TO LET SUCH THINGS COME UP." HE WAS TOLD THAT A PERSON'S CRIMINAL RECORD HAD A BEARING ON HIS CREDIBILITY AS A WITNESS.

KENNEDY SAID THE 1941 CASE INVOLVED AN EFFORT BY PARZOW "TO FIX THE CASE OF SOMEONE ELSE."

HY1111PED

A102WA

1956

(300)

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-THE SENATE-HOUSE PRINTING COMMITTEE VOTED TODAY TO DEFY A FEDERAL COURT ORDER FORBIDDING FURTHER PRINTING OF A SENATE DOCUMENT ENTITLED "A HANDBOOK FOR AMERICANS."

THE METHODIST FEDERATION FOR SOCIAL ACTION HAS OBTAINED A COURT ORDER AGAINST FURTHER PRINTING OF THE PAMPHLET, WHICH LISTS THE FEDERATION AS A "RELIGIOUS COMMUNIST FRONT." THE SENATE HAD RECENTLY AUTHORIZED THE PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION OF 75,000 COPIES OF THE PAMPHLET, PREPARED BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

SEN. HAYDEN (D-ARIZ), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE PRINTING COMMITTEE, IN A PREPARED STATEMENT SAID THIS COMMITTEE "HAS JUST INSTRUCTED THE PUBLIC PRINTER TO PROCEED WITH THE PRINTING AND PUBLICATION, AND TO DISREGARD AS UNCONSTITUTIONAL THE PROCESSES OF ANY COURT."

HE SAID THE COMMITTEE ALSO HAS INSTRUCTED THE SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS TO "PROCEED WITH THE NORMAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE DOCUMENT."

"IF A COURSE CAN ENJOIN CONGRESS FROM ISSUING A REPORT," HAYDEN SAID, "IT WILL ONLY BE A MATTER OF TIME BEFORE OUR REMARKS ON THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE OR THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVE WOULD BE SUBJECT TO JUDICIAL REVIEW AND A COMPLETE BREAKDOWN OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL PRINCIPLE OF SEPARATION OF POWERS WOULD ENSUE."

U. S. DIST. JUDGE ROBERT N. WILKIN SIGNED THE TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER YESTERDAY AND MADE IT EFFECTIVE TODAY WHEN THE FEDERATION POSTED THE CUSTOMARY $500 BOND IN SUCH CASES.

THE FEDERATION WHICH BROUGHT THE COMPLAINT IS NOT OFFICIALLY CONNECTED WITH THE METHODIST CHURCH.

JUDGE WILKIN STIPULATED THAT HIS ORDER WOULD REMAIN IN EFFECT UNTIL MAY 11. IN THE MEANTIME, HE HAS ASKED THAT A THREE-JUDGE COURT BE SET UP TO EXAMINE THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE SENATE RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION OF THE ADDITIONAL 75,000 COPIES OF THE HANDBOOK. LAST DECEMBER 6,500 COPIES OF THE PAMPHLET WERE PRINTED AND DISTRIBUTED.

THE COMPLAINT BROUGHT BY THE FEDERATION SAID IT HAD SOUGHT WITHOUT SUCCESS TO OBTAIN A HEARING WITH A VIEW TO HAVING ITSELF ELIMINATED FROM THE PAMPHLET.

HY905PED

A141WX

INFORMATION (230)

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-CONTENTIONS THAT THE PRESIDENT AND HEADS OF DEPARTMENTS CAN DENY INFORMATION TO CONGRESS WERE CALLED "A NAKED CLAIM OF PRIVILEGE" IN A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS COMMITTEE BRIEF TODAY.

IN RELEASING THE BRIEF, REP. DAWSON (D-ILL), SAID THE STUDY "SUGGESTS THAT CONGRESS, IN APPROPRIATE CIRCUMSTANCES, CAN FORCE A FEDERAL OFFICIAL TO DIVULGE INFORMATION BY IMPRISONING HIM ON CONTEMPT CHARGES."

THE REPORT WAS PREPARED BY THE COMMITTEE STAFF.

"THIS BRIEF CLEARLY SHOWS," DAWSON SAID IN A STATEMENT, "THAT WHEN THE PRESIDENT OR A DEPARTMENT HEAD HAS REFUSED INFORMATION TO CONGRESS, SUCH REFUSAL HAS BEEN A NAKED CLAIM OF PRIVILEGE. IT HAS NEVER BEEN UPHELD IN THE COURTS; IT HAS BEEN A MERE EXECUTIVE IPSE DIXIT (ASSERTION MADE BUT NOT PROVED)".

THE FIRST "CONCLUSION" OF THE BRIEF SAID: "REFUSALS BY THE PRESIDENT AND HEADS OF DEPARTMENTS TO FURNISH INFORMATION TO THE CONGRESS ARE NOT CONSTITUTIONAL LAW. . . THE JUDICIARY HAS NEVER SPECIFICALLY RULED ON THE DIRECT PROBLEM INVOLVED. . . "

IN ANOTHER "CONCLUSION," THE REPORT SAID: "JUDICIAL PRECEDENT SHOWS THAT EVEN THE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN HELD TO BE SUBJECT TO THE POWER OF SUBPOENA OF THE COURTS. WHILE THIS IS SO, IT MAY BE THAT THE ONLY RESOURCE AGAINST THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF IS IMPEACHMENT IF HE FAILS TO COMPLY WITH A SUBPOENA OF EITHER THE COURTS OR THE CONGRESS."

DAWSON SAID THE BRIEF WAS RELEASED AT THIS TIME FOR USE IN A PANEL DISCUSSION TO BE HELD BY THE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE MAY 8 AND 9. THIS GROUP, HEADED BY REP. MOSS (D-CALIF) HAS BEEN HOLDING A SERIES OF HEARINGS THIS YEAR ON RELEASE OF GOVERNMENT INFORMATION.

HY1127PED

B97WX Q

1956

T(280)

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-REP. MADDEN (R-IND) ASKED TODAY THAT THE RED POLISH GOVERNMENT BE GIVEN CONGRESSIONAL FINDINGS THAT SOVIET RUSSIA WAS TO BLAME FOR THE KATYN FOREST MASSACRE.

"WE ARE NOW LEARNING," HE SAID, "THAT THE PRESENT LEADERS OF THE KREMLIN ARE TRYING TO PLACE THE GUILT OF THE MASSACRE, AND THE MURDER OF MILLIONS OF POLISH PEOPLE, ON THE SHOULDERS OF THE DEAD STALIN."

MADDEN, IN A HOUSE SPEECH QUOTED AN APRIL 26 ASSOCIATED PRESS STORY FROM NEW YORK. THE STORY SAID A REPORT HAS SEEPED OUT FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN THAT THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT IS INVESTIGATING THE MASS MURDER IN 1940 OF 4,000 POLISH OFFICERS. KATYN FOREST, WHERE THE KILLINGS OCCURRED, IS IN WESTERN RUSSIA NEAR SMOLENSK.

THE AP STORY ADDED THAT ANALYSTS OF SOVIET BLOC HAPPENINGS DOUBT THE REPORT CAN BE TRUE, ALTHOUGH POLISH COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN GOING FURTHER IN DENOUNCING STALIN AND ALL HIS WORKS THAN OTHER SOVIET SATELLITES.

MADDEN AND REP. MACHROWICZ (D-MICH), ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, OFFERED A RESOLUTION UNDER WHICH THE HOUSE WOULD ASK THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO SEND THE FOUR PRINTED VOLUMES OF THE COMMITTEE HEARINGS AND TESTIMONY TO BOTH THE POLISH GOVERNMENT AND THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

MADDEN EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT CURRENT "TEMPORARY CHANGES" IN COMMUNIST POLICIES "WILL NOT BRING ABOUT A CHANGE IN THEIR ORIGINAL AIM OF WORLD CONTROL."

"NEVERTHELESS," HE ADDED, "I WISH TO COMMAND THE POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT FOR TAKING THE STEP IT IS NOW TAKING TO CONDUCT AN INDEPENDENT INVESTIGATION OF THE KATYN MASSACRE AND LET THE PEOPLE OF POLAND KNOW THE TRUE FACTS AS TO WHO KILLED THE 14,000 POLISH LEADERS AT THE BEGINNING OF WORLD WAR II."

IN ADDITION TO THE 4,000 KILLED AT KATYN FOREST, MADDEN SAID, THOUSANDS OF OTHER POLES PERISHED IN TWO OTHER PRISON CAMPS.

REP. FLOOD (D-PA) ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, INTRODUCED A SIMILAR RESOLUTION.

JC130AED

30.24-6593

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (650)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 3 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD CAME UP TODAY WITH THREE MORE PALESTINE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS. AIMED TO MUZZLE THE GUNS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE FRONTIERS, THEY WERE REACHED BY ISRAEL AND THREE OF HER ARAB NEIGHBORS--SYRIA, JORDAN AND LEBANON.

THE U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL, WHO BROKE THE ICE WITH AN EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI CEASE-FIRE PACT IN THE GAZA AREA EFFECTIVE APRIL 18, ANNOUNCED THESE RESULTS OF HIS FIVE-WEEK-OLD MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION IN A PRELIMINARY REPORT FROM JERUSALEM TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

HEADING HOME NOW BY WAY OF CAIRO AND ROME, HE SAID THE AGREEMENTS WERE UNCONDITIONAL, WITH A RESERVATION AS TO SELF-DEFENSE. THE RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE IS HELD BY ALL NATIONS UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER.

THE NEW AGREEMENTS ARE INTENDED TO REINFORCE CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES MADE BY ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS THAT ENDED THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948.

HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD THE SECURITY COUNCIL CONDITIONS IN THE GAZA AREA, LONG A CENTER OF BLOODSHED AND TENSION, HAVE "CONSIDERABLY IMPROVED AS A RESULT OF STRICT ORDERS" ISSUED BY THE ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENTS.

"NEGOTIATIONS FOR SIMILAR RECIPROCAL ASSURANCES UNCONDITIONALLY TO OBSERVE A CEASE-FIRE, WITH A RESERVATION AS TO SELF-DEFENSE, HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED WITH THE PARTIES TO THE OTHER THREE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS," HE SAID. "THE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE IN ALL CASES BEEN CONCLUDED WITH POSITIVE RESULTS. . .

"THE CEASE-FIRE I HAVE AIMED AT UNDER MY MANDATE FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS ONE GOVERNED BY A REAFFIRMATION BY THE GOVERNMENTS, GIVEN TO THE UNITED NATIONS, TO COMPLY UNCONDITIONALLY WITH THE FUNDAMENTAL CLAUSE OF THE VARIOUS ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS AND ESTABLISHES ANEW THE LEGAL SITUATION ON WHICH THE ARMISTICE REGIME WAS TO BE FOUNDED."

HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT DID NOT MENTION THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE OVER WATERS OF THE JORDAN RIVER. SYRIA, BACKED BY JORDAN AND LEBANON, HAS BITTERLY OPPOSED ISRAELI PLANS TO DIVERT THE WATERS FOR POWER AND IRRIGATION PROJECTS.

WORK ON THE PROJECT WAS HALTED IN 1954 AT THE REQUEST OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. THE THREE ARAB STATES HAVE SAID ANY ISRAELI ATTEMPT TO ESUME CONSTRUCTION WOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ACT OF AGGRESSION, OPENING TO THEM THE RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE.

A LEBANESE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN COMMENTING IN BEIRUT TONIGHT ON HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT SAID LEBANON HAD AGREED TO A CEASE-FIRE BUT "I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT LEBANON MADE A RESERVATION CONCERNING THE JORDAN RIVER PROJECT."

HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT WAS SENT BY CABLE YESTERDAY FROM JERUSALEM.

HE WILL MAKE A FULL REPORT TO THE COUNCIL AT A MEETING EXPECTED TO BE CALLED BY COUNCIL PRESIDENT JOZA BRILEJ OF YUGOSLAVIA LATE NEXT WEEK. BUT HAMMARSKJOLD IS EXPECTED TO HURRY BACK TO THE AREA TO KEEP ON NEGOTIATING FOR COMPLETE COMPLIANCE WITH THE 1949 ARMISTICES THAT BROUGHT UNEASY PEACE TO THE AREA.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL DICKERED WITH GOVERNMENT LEADERS IN CAIRO, JERUSALEM, BEIRUT AND DAMASCUS ON THIS TRIP.

HE EXPECTED TO HAVE A FINAL TALK WITH EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IN CAIRO TONIGHT, THEN HEAD FOR ROME.

HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD THE COUNCIL IN THE PROGRESS STATEMENT THAT IT WAS CLEAR THE TERMS OF THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS COULD NOT BEGIN TO BE FULFILLED WHILE ISRAEL AND THE ARABS WERE STILL SHOOTING AT EACH OTHER.

"NO MEASURES FOR FULL COMPLIANCE....WOULD BE FRUITFUL OR LASTING UNLESS FIRMLY ANCHORED IN A REAFFIRMATION OF THE DUTY OF ALL PARTIES CONCERNED TO OBSERVE A CEASE-FIRE," HE SAID.

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A27

IT WAS THESE PACTS, HAMMERED OUT ON THE ISLAND OF RHODES, THAT WON THE NOBEL PEACE PRIZE FOR RALPH BUNCHE, AMERICAN UNDERSECRETARY IN THE U. N. AND ONE OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S CHIEF AIDE. SINCE 1949, SUPPLEMENTARY CEASE-FIRE PACTS HAVE BEEN ONLY ON A PIECE-BY-PIECE BASIS TO HALT INCIDENTS ALONG THE BORDERS.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL NOTED THAT HE HAS MADE SOME LOCAL ARRANGEMENTS IN ADDITION TO THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS AND THAT OTHER CASES NEGOTIATIONS ARE CONTINUING. IN SOME CASES, A FINAL DECISION MUST BE POSTPONED, HE SAID.

HAMMARSKJOLD DID NOT SPELL OUT WHAT THESE WERE. BUT THE FAR-REACHING TALKS HE HAD WITH EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI LEADERS RESULTED IN AGREEMENTS TO ESTABLISH U.N. OBSERVATION POSTS AND MOBILE PATROLS IN THE GAZA STRIP, WHICH EGYPT HOLDS, AND ADDITION OF POSSIBLY 20 MORE U.N. OBSERVERS.

HIS REPORT GAVE NO INDICATION WHETHER HE HAD GAINED ALL AROUND APPROVAL FOR FREE MOVEMENT OF U.N. OBSERVERS IN ALL DISPUTED AREAS, AS REQUIRED IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS, OR WHETHER MINED BARRIERS AND NEUTRAL STRIPS ALONG DEMARCATION LINES HAD BEEN LOOKED ON FAVORABLY.

NOR WAS THERE ANY HINT WHETHER HE WENT INTO ISRAEL'S DEMAND THAT EGYPT AGREE WITH A 1951 SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION CALLING FOR OPENING THE SUEZ CANAL FOR ISRAEL-BOUND SHIPPING.

HE GAVE NO COMMENT ON THE BRITISH-SUPPORTED IDEA FOR A U.N. MILITARY FORCE TO PATROL THE GAZA AREA BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.

THE GAZA AREA HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF RAIDS, RETALIATORY SORTIES, PATROL CLASHES AND ARTILLERY DUELS THAT HAVE COUNTED SCORES DEAD AND WOUNDED.

JORDAN'S AND SYRIA'S OBJECTIONS TO ISRAELI PLANS TO USE WATERS OF THE RIVER JORDAN FOR IRRIGATION AND HYDROELECTRIC POWER STATIONS IN THE DEMILITARIZED AREA THREATENED FOR A TIME TO BALK THEIR ACCEPTANCE OF ANY UNDERSTANDING WITH ISRAEL AND HAMMARSKJOLD.

A DASH BACK TO DAMASCUS YESTERDAY CLEARED UP THE SITUATION ALTHOUGH THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM SYRIAN SOURCES OF AN ISRAELI REPORT THE SYRIANS HAD DROPPED THEIR OBJECTIONS.

IN JERUSALEM, A HIGH ISRAELI OFFICIAL DENIED A PUBLISHED REPORT ISRAEL HAD PROMISED NOT TO RESUME WORK ON THE JORDAN RIVER DIVERSION TO GAIN SYRIA'S CONSENT. IT WAS REPORTED ISRAEL HAD ALREADY TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD SHE FEELS SHE HAS AUTHORITY TO RESUME THAT WORK, HALTED BY SECURITY COUNCIL INITIATIVE 2 1/2 YEARS AGO, "ANY TIME SHE DEEMS APPROPRIATE."

HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD REPORTERS BEFORE HE LEFT NEW YORK APRIL 6, HE WAS GOING TO THE MIDDLE EAST AS BOTH THE AGENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO WORK FOR A CEASE-FIRE, AND IN HIS OWN CAPACITY AS SECRETARY GENERAL.

IN THAT CAPACITY, HE HINTED, HE MIGHT TAKE STEPS TO CONVERT THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS INTO THE PERPETUAL PEACE TREATIES.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S PROGRESS REPORT SAID HE HAD STAYED WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL MANDATE, BUT INTERPRETED THAT COUNCIL ORDER MORE WIDELY THAN JUST TO STUDY THE SITUATION AND REPORT BACK ON IT.

AMONG OTHER PROVISIONS OF THE ORIGINAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS WERE LIMITATION OF MILITARY FORCES AT AGREED SPOTS ON EITHER SIDE OF DEMARCATION LINES; STRICT INJUNCTION THAT NO MILITARY OR POLITICAL ADVANTAGE WAS TO BE GAINED BY EITHER SIDE UNTIL PEACE TREATIES WERE ADOPTED; AND THAT THERE WERE TO BE NO CROSSINGS OF TENTATIVE DEMARCATION LINES, WHICH COULD NOT BECOME ACTUAL BOUNDARIES UNTIL

THERE WAS A PEACE TREATY.

THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN ALSO CALLED FOR FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT ON THE BETHLEHEM AND LATRUN-JERUSALEM HIGHWAYS; OPENING OF HOSPITAL AND SCHOOLS ON MT. SCOPUS; FREE ACCESS TO THE HOLY PLACES AND USE OF THE CEMETERY ON THE MOUNT OF OLIVES; AND FURNISHING OF ELECTRICITY TO THE OLD CITY.

ARAB COUNTRIES, HOWEVER, HAVE OPPOSED ANY TALK OF PEACE TREATIES AND RECOGNIZING ISRAEL AS A NATION UNLESS THERE IS NEGOTIATION ON U.N. ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS ON INTERNATIONALIZING JERUSALEM, GIVING A THIRD OF ISRAELI TERRITORY BACK TO ARAB COUNTRIES, AND ALLOWING A MILLION PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES TO GO BACK INTO ISRAEL.

BRILEJ, COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR MAY, ISSUED A STATEMENT TONIGHT PRAISING HAMMARSKJOLD'S ACCOMPLISHMENTS AS ENCOURAGING. HE CREDITED NOT ONLY THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S "DEDICATED AND ABLE MANNER IN CARRYING OUT THE COUNCIL'S ASSIGNMENT" BUT ALSO THE "COOPERATIVE AND CONSTRUCTIVE RESPONSE WHICH HIS EFFORTS HAVE MET ON THE PART OF THE STATES CONCERNED."

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U. S. DELEGATION CHIEF, HAILED THE HAMMARSKJOLD REPORT.

"MR. HAMMARSKJOLD HAS EARNED OUR RESPECT AND GRATITUDE," LODGE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

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1956

B115 (Q) (120)

MP

CEASE-FIRE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 3 (AP)-THE PALESTINE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS ARRANGED BY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ARE THE FIRST SUCH GENERAL AGREEMENTS SINCE THE 1949 ARMISTICE ENDED FIGHTING IN THE AREA.

SOON AFTER THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT STARTED IN 1948, A TRUCE WAS ARRANGED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON MAY 29. FIGHTING FLARED AGAIN, AND A SECOND TRUCE WAS ARRANGED BY THE COUNCIL ON JULY 15, 1948. THIS TRUCE HELD UNTIL ISRAEL SIGNED ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS IN 1949. THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED WITH EGYPT FEB. 24, LEBANON MARCH 23, JORDAN APRIL 3 AND SYRIA JULY 20.

SINCE THAT TIME THERE HAVE BEEN MANY LOCAL CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS NECESSITATED BY SHOOTING AND RAIDS ALONG THE BORDERS. BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO GENERAL RE-AFFIRMATION OF THE CEASE-FIRE ESTABLISHED IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS UNTIL THE PRESENT ARRANGEMENTS EFFECTED BY HAMMARSKJOLD.

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A171

~~PRECEDE CAIRO HAMMARSKJOLD A98~~

ROME, FRIDAY, MAY 4 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FLEW INTO ROME EARLY TODAY AFTER CONCLUSION OF HIS MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION.

CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, CHIEF U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR IN PALESTINE, WAS TO JO

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(;2RSKJOLD HERE. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO GO OVER THE SPECIFIC MEASURES FOR KEEPING ALIVE THE CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES HAMMARSKJOLD OBTAINED FROM ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS--EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON AND JORDAN.

HAMMARSKJOLD CAME HERE FROM CAIRO, WHERE HE HELD A FINAL CONFERENCE WITH EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. OFFICIAL SOURCES DESCRIBED THE MEETING AS A FOLLOW-UP TO THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR AN ARAB-ISRAELI CEASE-FIRE.

HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED AT BEIRUT, LEBANON, APRIL 10 TO BEGIN HIS MISSION. HE FLEW THERE AFTER THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL ASKED HIM ON APRIL 4 TO MAKE A PERSONAL EFFORT TO EASE THE PALESTINE BORDER TROUBLES.

HIS TALK WITH NASSER WAS THE LAST IN A SERIES OF DISCUSSIONS WITH LEADERS OF EGYPT, ISRAEL, SYRIA, LEBANON AND JORDAN ON HOW TO END THE HOSTILITIES.

NO DETAILS OF THE 1 1/2-HOUR CONVERSATION WERE DISCLOSED. IT CAME SOON AFTER A U.N. ANNOUNCEMENTTHAT THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAS OBTAINED CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES FROM ISRAEL AND SYRIA, EGYPT, JORDAN AND LEBANON.

HAMMARSKJOLD EXPECTS TO ARRIVE IN NEW YORK ON SUNDAY. HIS FINAL REPORT TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL PROBABLY WILL BE CIRCULATED TO COUNCIL MEMBERS NEXT WEEK.

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A86

BEIRUT, LEBANON, MAY 3 (AP)-ITALIAN AMBASSADOR TIO ARCHI TOLD LEBANON TODAY ITALY HAS DECIDED TO PARTICIPATE IN EFFORTS TO SOLVE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS.

FOREIGN MINISTER SALIM LAHHOUD QUOTED ARCHI AS SAYING ROME HAS DECIDED THAT "ITALY'S ISOLATIONISM" IS NOT IN HER INTEREST.

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A110

(140)

LONDON, MAY 3 (AP)-THE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID TODAY LARGE SHIPMENTS OF CZECH ARMS HAVE STARTED REACHING SYRIA AS PART OF A COMMUNIST PLAN TO GAIN A FOOTHOLD IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE REPORT, WHICH COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED BY OFFICIAL BRITISH SOURCES, SAID ARMS SHIPMENTS ARE FLOWING INTO SYRIA UNDER AN AGREEMENT SIGNED SIX WEEKS AGO. EGYPT ALREADY HAS BEEN RECEIVING CZECH ARMS UNDER A SIMILAR AGREEMENT WITH THE REDS.

THE TELEGRAPH, WHICH GAVE NO SOURCE FOR ITS REPORT, SAID THE SYRIANS ARE RECEIVING FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA: 50 GERMAN TANKS, 50 RUSSIAN-TYPE TANKS, 25 MIG JET FIGHTERS, ABOUT 100 ARMORED CARS, AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF FIELD AND HEAVY ANTIAIRCRAFT ARTILLERY, 10,000 SUBMACHINE GUNS AND AMMUNITION OF VARIOUS KINDS.

THE TELEGRAPH SAID THE EQUIPMENT WAS BEING SOLD AT THE CUT RATE PRICE OF JUST UNDER 30 MILLION DOLLARS, MOST OF IT TO BE PAID IN CASH BUT SOME IN AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS.

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A24

(270)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, MAY 3 (AP)-A WELL INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY FRANCE HAS AGREED TO SELL A SECOND DOZEN MYSTERE IV JET FIGHTERS TO ISRAEL.

SOVIET MIG15 JET FIGHTERS ALREADY ARE IN THE HANDS OF THE EGYPTIANS, ISRAEL'S BEST-ARMED FOE.

A FRENCH PROPOSAL FOR A UNIVERSAL ARMS EMBARGO IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS NOW BEING DISCUSSED IN PARIS BY U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND 12 OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS ASSEMBLED FOR A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL WHICH OPENS TO-MORROW.

THE MYSTERES, ONE OF THE STANDARD NORTH ATLANTIC FIGHTER PLANES, ARE BUILT IN FRANCE. THE UNITED STATES BUYS UP THE WHOLE PRODUCTION FOR THE USE OF ITS EUROPEAN ALLIES, AND WASHINGTON'S CONSENT WAS THEREFORE NECESSARY TO REMOVE THE 24 JETS FROM CURRENT PRODUCTION.

THE FIRST DOZEN MYSTERES WAS DELIVERED TO ISRAEL LAST MONTH UNDER CONDITIONS OF GREAT SECRECY. IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED ISRAELI PILOTS CAME TO PARIS AND FLEW THE MACHINES HOME. IT WAS NOT DISCLOSED WHEN,

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OR UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS, THE DELIVERY OF THE SECOND DOZEN WOULD BE MADE.

AMERICAN POLICY IS NOT TO SELL ANY LARGE QUANTITIES OF AMERICAN ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EAST. BUT THE UNITED STATES WON'T DISCOURAGE WESTERN ALLIES FROM SENDING ARMS. BRITAIN IS BOUND BY AGREEMENTS TO SHIP SOME ARMS TO ITS ALLIES IN THE BAGHDAD PACT, ESPECIALLY IRAQ, AND OTHERS OF ISRAEL'S ENEMIES.

DIPLOMATS HOPED PROGRESS COULD BE MADE DURING THE CURRENT TALKS ON A JOINT U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH POSITION ON A MIDDLE EAST ARMS EMBARGO TO BE TAKEN IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE THE SUBJECT MUST NOW BE HANDLED. THE UNITED STATES WAS INITIALLY RELUCTANT TO DEAL WITH THE SITUATION THROUGH THE SECURITY COUNCIL. WHERE THE RUSSIANS HAVE A VETO. SINCE U.N. SECRETARY

B18Q
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(170)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED TODAY APPROVAL OF AN ENTRY VISA FOR A FRENCH COMMUNIST, ALAIN LELEAP, TO ATTEND THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL MEETINGS WHICH END TOMORROW. LELEAP'S ASSOCIATES SAID IT IS OBVIOUSLY TOO LATE FOR HIM TO COME HERE.

LELEAP IS GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE FRENCH GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF LABOR AND VICE PRESIDENT OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (WFTC). HE APPLIED 10 WEEKS AGO TO ATTEND THE SPRING SESSION OF THE COUNCIL, BUT WAS REFUSED ADMISSION.

WALTER KOTSCHNIG, U.S. DEPUTY ON THE COUNCIL, ANNOUNCED THE DECISION AFTER U.S. AND U.N. REPRESENTATIVES HAD CONFERRED ON THE CASE. KOTSCHNIG GAVE NO REASON FOR THE U.S. REVERSAL OF POSITION, AND SAID THE ACTION WOULD NOT PREJUDICE FUTURE CASES.

EARLIER, KOTSCHNIG HAD TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT LELEAP HAD BEEN JAILED IN PARIS AS A SUBVERSIVE AND THE UNITED STATES REFUSED TO ADMIT HIM AS A SECURITY RISK. THE SOVIET UNION CONTENDED THAT THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT WITH THE U.N. MUST ADMIT EVERYONE WHO HAS LEGITIMATE BUSINESS WITH THE U.N.

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A148BX
NE OUT (200)

BOSTON, MAY 3 (AP)--THE MASSACHUSETTS SUPREME COURT TODAY VOIDED TWO INDICTMENTS UNDER THE STATE'S ANTI-COMMUNIST LAWS, RULING THAT AN APRIL 2 DECISION BY THE U.S. SUPREME COURT GIVES THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION IN THIS FIELD AND "PRECLUDES STATE ACTION."

COURT OFFICIALS SAID THE DECISION AUTOMATICALLY INVALIDATES A 1951 INDICTMENT AGAINST PROF. DIRK STRUIK OF MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, ALTHOUGH STRUIK WAS NOT A PARTY IN TODAY'S ACTION.

STRUIK AND HARRY E. WINNER, A RUBBER COMPANY EXECUTIVE, FORMERLY OF SUBURBAN MALDEN, WERE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF STATE AND FEDERAL GOVERNMENTS.

MIDDLESEX COUNTY DIST. ATTY. EPHRAIM MARTIN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IN ACCORDANCE WITH TODAY'S DECISION "IT IS NOW IN ORDER TO PRESENT MOTIONS TO THE COURT TO QUASH THEIR (STRUIK'S AND WINNER'S) INDICTMENTS."

STRUIK, SUSPENDED WITH PAY FROM THE M.I.T. FACULTY PENDING DISPOSITION OF THE INDICTMENT AGAINST HIM, TOLD REPORTERS, "IT SOUNDS LIKE GOOD NEWS." HE DECLINED FURTHER COMMENT.

THROWN OUT BY TODAY'S DECISION IN THE STATE COURT WERE INDICTMENTS AGAINST OTIS ARCHER HOOD, WHO SEVERAL TIMES RAN AS A CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY TICKET, AND MRS. MARGARET GILBERT OF CHICAGO, ILL.

HOOD WAS CHARGED WITH MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND WITH CONTRIBUTING MONEY TO THE PARTY.

MRS. GILBERT, WHO WAS INDICTED IN 1951, WAS CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING WITH PROF. STRUIK AND WINNER TO ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF STATE AND FEDERAL GOVERNMENTS.

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1956

A95BX (TOWER)
"NE OUT"
BY DON GUY

TEXAS TOWER, ATLANTIC OCEAN OFF CAPE COD, MASS., MAY 3 (AP)--THE NATION'S FIRST RADAR ISLAND WENT INTO ACTION TODAY AS A LINK IN THE CHAIN OF DEFENSE AGAINST ENEMY AIR ATTACK.

THE MAN-MADE ISLAND, LAUNCHED LESS THAN A YEAR AGO, HAS STARTED LIMITED OPERATION WITH THE EASTERN AIR DEFENSE FORCE.

FORERUNNER OF A SERIES OF ATLANTIC RADAR ISLANDS OFF THE EAST COAST, THE TOWER EXTENDS THE NATIONS PROTECTIVE FENCE 100 MILES EASTWARD.

TWO STARFIRE JETS FROM BOSTON 160 MILES AWAY, POSING AS ENEMY AIRCRAFT, TRIED TO RACE PAST THE TOWER IN A TEST MISSION. THEY WERE DETECTED LONG BEFORE THEY REACHED THIS LONELY OUTPOST.

THEIR COURSE WAS TRACKED AND RELAYED TO SHORE POINTS AS FAR WEST AS COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., WITHIN MINUTES. "INTERCEPTORS" WERE THEORETICALLY ORDERED INTO ACTION IMMEDIATELY FROM SEVERAL BASES.

AN INJURED SEAMAN FROM A NAVY SHIP NEAR THE TOWER WAS FLOWN TO A BASE HOSPITAL BY HELICOPTER IN AN UNSCHEDULED FEATURE OF THE FIRST DAY'S OPERATION.

HAROLD M. SWISHER, JR., 24, OF VIENNA, W.VA., CUT HIS HEAD IN A FALL ABOARD THE DE LOYD. A LIFEBOAT FROM THE TOWER TOOK SWISHER ABOARD AND THEN BOAT, CREW AND PATIENT WERE HOISTED BY DERRICK ATOP THE TOWER NEARLY 100 FEET IN AIR. NEXT STEP, MINUTES LATER, WAS THE SEAMAN'S TRANSFER TO A HELICOPTER WHICH TOOK OFF FROM THE TOWER FOR A HOSPITAL AT OTIS AIR FORCE BASE ON CAPE COD 150 MILES AWAY.

A TOUR OF DUTY FOR THE 65 AIR FORCE OFFICERS AND CREW ABOARD THE TOWER LASTS 30 DAYS, WITH EACH MAN ROTATING WITH ANOTHER MAN ON THE SHORE STATION AT TRURO ON THE TIP OF CAPE COD.

LIFE ABOARD THE TOWER, ONCE GRIM, HAS BRIGHTENED IN RECENT WEEKS AS GOOD WEATHER HAS ENABLED THE HELICOPTERS TO MAKE ALMOST DAILY FLIGHTS.

THE TOWER'S NICKNAME COMES FROM A RESEMBLANCE TO STRUCTURES USED AS OIL DRILLING RIGS IN THE GULF OF MEXICO. THE TRIANGULAR PLATFORM, 200 FEET ON A SIDE, RESTS ON THREE HUGE LEGS SET IN 50 FEET OF WATER ON A SHOAL KNOWN AS GEORGE'S BANK.

CAPTAIN CHARLES R. NICHOLSON OF ADAMSVILLE, ALA., IS OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE TOWER AT THIS TIME. HIS OPPOSITE NUMBER, IN CHARGE WHEN THE COMMANDING OFFICERS ROTATE, IS CAPTAIN JAMES PHELAN OF FALL RIVER, MASS., NOW ON DUTY AT TRURO.

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A145 ST (PX BX FW)
(120)

ST. LOUIS, MAY 3 (AP)-WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY ANNOUNCED TODAY DR. EDWARD U. CONDON, CONTROVERSIAL FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS, WILL BECOME PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS AND HEAD OF THAT DEPARTMENT AT THE UNIVERSITY SEPT. 1.

DR. CONDON, NOW VISITING PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, RESIGNED AS DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FOR THE CORNING (N.Y.) GLASS WORKS IN 1954 AFTER GIVING UP AN EFFORT TO WIN FINAL SECURITY CLEARANCE ON NAVY CONTRACTS.

AT THE TIME HE SAID HE DIDN'T THINK HE COULD GET A FAIR RULING AND THAT HIS LOYALTY HAD BEEN "CLEARLY AND CORMALLY ESTABLISHED" PRIOR TO THE NAVY'S REVIEW OF HIS SECURITY STATUS.

DR. CONDON, A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN ASSN. FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE AND THE AMERICAN PHYSICAL SOCIETY, BECAME DIRECTOR OF THE BUREAU OF STANDARDS IN 1945 AND RESIGNED IN 1951.

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A59
AMS BUDGET (210)
NIGHT LEAD NATO
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
PARIS, MAY 4 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES TODAY CALLED ON THE FREE WORLD TO MARSHAL ITS VAST MORAL AND MATERIAL RESOURCES IN A NEW TEN-YEAR PROGRAM FOR HOLDING BACK COMMUNISM.

DULLES TOLD HIS 14 FELLOW FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) THAT THE WEST HAS CHECKED RUSSIA'S ADVANCE AT THIS JUNCTURE IN WORLD HISTORY.

BUT DULLES DECLARED THAT THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY NOW MUST MAP OUT A PROGRAM FOR THE NEXT DECADE TO COUNTER THE KREMLIN'S NEW SOFT TACTICS AND WIN OVER TO FREEDOM THE UNCOMMITTED PEOPLES OF ASIA, AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE SAID THAT IF THE FREE WORLD STANDS FIRM, IT COULD FOSTER AN EMBRYONIC TREND TOWARD LIBERALISM NOW DISCERNIBLE IN THE SOVIET UNION.

DULLES WARNED THAT IF RUSSIA'S TRADE-AND-AID OFFENSIVE IN THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES SUCCEEDS THEN THE RATIO OF PEOPLES UNDER COMMUNIST RULE MIGHT SHIFT FROM THE MINORITY TO THE MAJORITY.

DULLES PROPOSED CREATION OF A COMMITTEE OF TWO OR THREE ATLANTIC PACT MINISTERS TO WORK OUT PRACTICAL WAYS FOR STRENGTHENING NATO IN THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FIELDS. THIS COMMITTEE WOULD REPORT BACK IN THE FALL TO THE COUNCIL.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID DULLES INDICATED PREVIOUSLY SOME WILLINGNESS TO SERVE ON THE TOP-LEVEL STUDY COMMITTEE.

DULLES SPOKE TWICE TO THE OPENING DAY MEETING OF THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL WHICH IS URGENTLY CONSIDERING WAYS TO PEP UP NATO AND MEET THE SWITCH IN SOVIET TACTICS.

SUMMARIES OF DULLES' SPEECHES BEFORE THE CLOSED SESSIONS WERE MADE AVAILABLE TO REPORTERS.

TEXTS WERE NOT RELEASED.

FRANCE'S FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU LAID BEFORE THE COUNCIL A PLAN FOR CREATING A NEW WORLD ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AGENCY. IT WOULD OPERATE WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE U. N. AND HELP UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

THE AGENCY WOULD MAKE OUTRIGHT GRANTS, GIVE LONG AND SHORT TERM LOANS AND BUY SURPLUS PRODUCTION OF NEEDY COUNTRIES.

THE FRENCH PLAN, HOWEVER, WAS DOUSED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY WITH COLD WATER. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN HIS WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONED WHETHER IT WOULD BE PRACTICAL FOR THE UNITED STATES TO TURN OVER ITS AID FUNDS TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

OTHER PROPOSALS FOR EXPANDING ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL COOPERATION AMONG NATO MEMBERS CAME FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF ITALY, WEST GERMANY, HOLLAND AND CANADA.

THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL WILL DISCUSS THE VARIOUS PROPOSALS TOMORROW AND DRAFT A FINAL COMMUNIQUE THAT SOME MINISTERS ALREADY ARE HAILING AS A NEW "ATLANTIC POLITICAL MANIFESTO."

DULLES SAID THE FREE WORLD'S ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM SHOULD BE KEPT OUTSIDE THE ACTUAL FRAMEWORK OF NATO. HE WARNED THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY IT SHOULD NOT GIVE THE IMPRESSION OF IMPOSING ECONOMIC HELP ON THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

THE AMERICAN SECRETARY EXPLAINED THAT THIS MIGHT BE INTERPRETED BY THE SENSITIVE PEOPLES OF ASIA, AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST AS A REVIVAL OF COLONIALISM.

DULLES LAID DOWN THIS THREEFOLD TASK FOR THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY:

1. MAINTAIN A MILITARY POSTURE THAT WILL PREVENT THE SOVIET UNION FROM USING THREATS OF VIOLENCE TO IMPOSE ITS WILL ON FREE NATIONS.

2. EXPAND CONSULTATION AMONG THE NATO PARTNERS TO PREVENT DIFFERENCES FROM CROPPING UP IN POLICY TOWARD THE COMMUNIST WORLD. CONSULT ON FAMILY DIFFERENCES SUCH AS THOSE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND GREECE OVER THE FUTURE OF THE BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY OF CYPRUS.

3. FOSTER ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES SO THAT THEY CAN ACHIEVE THEIR OWN ASPIRATIONS OF A BETTER LIFE.

THE MORNING COUNCIL SESSION WAS DEVOTED TO ANALYZING SOVIET INTENTIONS. THE NATO MINISTERS AGREED THEY ARE FACING A DANGEROUSLY SUBTLE CHANGE IN RUSSIAN TACTICS FROM FORCE TO ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL PENETRATION.

DULLES TOLD THE COUNCIL THE NEW KREMLIN TACTICS ARE DESIGNED TO DESTROY WESTERN UNITY AND TO DOMINATE THE UNCOMMITTED NEUTRALIST THIRD OF THE WORLD.

THE WAY THE WEST MEETS THESE NEW TACTICS IN THE NEXT DECADE WILL DETERMINE WHETHER EAST OR WEST WINS THE COLD WAR, DULLES DECLARED.

DULLES SAID WASHINGTON HAD DETECTED THE BIRTH OF A LIBERAL TREND INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION. HE MAINTAINED THIS WAS BROUGHT ABOUT EXTERNALLY BY WESTERN FIRMNESS.

INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION, MASS EDUCATION, INTRODUCED BECAUSE OF INDUSTRIALIZATION HAS STIRRED DEMANDS FOR MORE FREEDOM, HE MAINTAINED.

THE U.S. SECRETARY SAID THE WEST COULD FOSTER THIS LIBERAL TREND BY STANDING UNIFIED AND DEFEATING FURTHER EFFORTS BY THE RED LEADERSHIP TO EXPAND ABROAD.

IF THE KREMLIN FAILED OVER THE NEXT DECADE TO HOLD UP BEFORE ITS PEOPLE EVIDENCE OF NEW FOREIGN VICTORIES,HE PREDICTED, IT WOULD BE COMPELLED TO BOW TO INTERNAL DEMANDS FOR A FREER AND EASIER LIFE.

DULLES SAID THE KREMLIN APPARENTLY HAS DE-EMPHASIZED TACTICS OF VIOLENCE, BUT COULD REVERT AT ANY TIME. HE POINTED OUT THAT MOSCOW WAS STILL DRIVING FOR SUPERIORITY IN SUCH WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AS THE GUIDED MISSILE.

DULLES CRITICIZED EUROPEAN NATIONS FOR FAILING TO SWEEP ASIDE BARRIERS TO INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND CREATE A WIDE FREE TRADE AREA. HE CALLED THIS ESSENTIAL FOR ECONOMIC VITALITY.

HE URGED NATIONS OF EUROPE TO COOPERATE MORE CLOSELY IN SMALLER NUMBERS WITHOUT WAITING FOR THE REST OF THE WESTERN FAMILY TO CATCH UP.

DULLES SAID THE NATO COMMITTEE FOR STUDYING NEW WAYS TO EXPAND COOPERATION SHOULD CONSULT WITH NON MEMBER COUNTRIES.

HE APPARENTLY MEANT AUSTRIA, SWEDEN, IRELAND AND SWITZERLAND. THEY ARE MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION BUT NOT NATO.

WEST GERMANY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, TOLD THE COUNCIL NATO SHOULD SET UP A POLITICAL-ECONOMIC WORKING GROUP TO DECIDE WHICH COUNTRIES ARE IN NEED OF ECONOMIC, TECHNICAL OR SOCIAL AID.

HE EXPRESSED HIS OPINION THE ACTUAL DELIVERY OF AID SHOULD BE LEFT TO SUCH EXISTING OUTSIDE INSTITUTIONS AS THE WORLD BANK.

HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS AGAINST ANY REDUCTION IN MILITARY STRENGTH OF NATO. ANY BROADENING OF NATO POLITICALLY OR ECONOMICALLY SHOULD NOT BE AT THE EXPENSE OF MILITARY SIDE, HE ADDED.

JR1022PED

A145

FIRST LEAD TITO A57

PARIS, MAY 4 (AP)-A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT FEAR OF AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT IS THE REASON FOR HUSHING UP DETAILS OF YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO'S PLANNED VISIT TO FRANCE NEXT WEEK.

"WE ARE INTENDING TO KEEP THE DETAILS SECRET AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE BECAUSE OF THAT UNFORTUNATE PRECEDENT," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE REFERRED TO THE ASSASSINATION OF KING ALEXANDER I OF YUGOSLAVIA BY A CROATION WHEN THE KING ARRIVED IN MARSEILLE IN OCTOBER 1934 ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO FRANCE.

THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT WOULD ALSO DISEMBARK IN MARSEILLE FROM A YUGOSLAV CRUISER.

BUT HOW OR WHEN HE WILL REACH PARIS OR ANY OTHER DETAILS OF TITO'S TIMETABLE WERE NOT AVAILABLE FROM ANY SOURCE. HE WILL ARRIVE ON MONDAY AS THE GUEST OF PRESIDENT RENE COTY. #

~~TITO'S VISIT XXX 2ND GRAF A57.~~

MJ1215PED

A57

(250)

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY EDWIN SHANKE

LLONDON, MAY 4 (AP)-THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS BROKE UP IN DISAGREEMENT TONIGHT BUT NOT WITHOUT HOPE. 30.24

DELEGATES TO THE FIVE-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE CONFERENCE PREPARED FOR A BOUT OF BACK-STAGE DIPLOMACY DURING THE NEXT FEW MONTHS AIMED AT BRIDGING THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST IN READINESS FOR ANOTHER SERIES OF TALKS, PROBABLY THIS AUTUMN.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE--THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA--FINALIZED ITS REPORT TO THE FULL U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION AT ITS LAST SESSION TODAY. THIS WAS THE 18TH MEETING IN THE CURRENT SERIES AND THE 86TH OVER THE PAST THREE YEARS.

THE WESTERN NATIONS INCORPORATED INTO THE RECORD A DECLARATION EXPRESSING THEIR "CONVICTION THAT A RECONCILIATION OF THE OPPOSING POINTS OF VIEW IS POSSIBLE AND NECESSARY." THE DECLARATION ADDED:

"THEY REAFFIRM THEIR DETERMINATION TO CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS, AND PARTICULARLY IN THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION AND ITS SUBCOMMITTEE, TO SEEK AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DESIRES OF THE PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS."

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE TWO SIDES MOVED CLOSER TOGETHER THAN WAS EXPECTED AT THE OUTSET SEVEN WEEKS AGO BUT THAT THE DIFFERENCES REMAINED SHARP.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE RUSSIANS SHOWED "AN EXTREMELY RIGID ATTITUDE" ONCE THEY HAD OFFERED THEIR THREE-YEAR PLAN CONCENTRATING MAINLY ON REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS.

THE WESTERN DECLARATION SHOWED THE MAIN DISAGREEMENTS WITH RUSSIA. ON A CONTROL SETUP, THE NO. 1 PROBLEM, THE DECLARATION SAID:

"THE (DISARMAMENT) PROGRAM SHOULD PROVIDE FOR A STRONG CONTROL ORGANIZATION WITH INSPECTION RIGHTS, INCLUDING AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE, OPERATING FROM THE OUTSET AND DEVELOPING IN PARALLEL WITH THE DISARMAMENT MEASURES.

THE QUESTION OF AIR SENTINELS IS A BIG ISSUE WITH THE RUSSIANS. THEY REGARD SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S PLAN FOR GROUND CONTROL ADEQUATE AND REFUSE TO ACCEPT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OPEN SKIES PLAN NOW.

A SECOND MAJOR DIFFERENCE CONCERNS THE WEST'S INSISTENCE ON A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT OF SUCH PROBLEMS OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION, EUROPEAN SECURITY, AND KOREAN UNITY BEFORE DISARMAMENT GOES FAR.

OTHER PRINCIPLES ON WHICH THE TWO SIDES SPLIT INCLUDED NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, MANPOWER CEILINGS, AND DEMONSTRATION TRIALS OF INSPECTION METHODS.

AMERICAN DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN WILL FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW NIGHT.

VS546PED

A82 (320)

NIGHT LEAD DIVER

LONDON, MAY 4 (AP)-LABORITES TODAY DEMANDED DETAILS OF A BRITISH FROGMAN'S MYSTERIOUS DISAPPEARANCE NEAR THE ANCHORAGE OF A SOVIET CRUISER DURING THE RECENT BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV VISIT. 30.24.

THE MINORITY MEMBERS SAID THEY WILL RAISE THE QUESTION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WEDNESDAY AND INSIST ON A THOROUGH GOVERNMENT STATEMENT.

SOME NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED ROYAL NAVY CMDR. LIONEL CRABB (RET.), 46 (CQ), MAY HAVE BEEN KILLED BY THE CREW OF THE CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE OR BEEN TAKEN BACK TO RUSSIA ABOARD THE WARSHIP THAT CARRIED THE SOVIET LEADERS.

AN ASSISTANT NAVAL ATTACHE AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY SAID A FROGMAN HAD BEEN SPOTTED IN THE WATERS OF PORTSMOUTH HARBOR BY A WATCHMAN ABOARD THE ORDZHONIKIDZE.

"HE WAS ON THE SURFACE FOR ONLY A FEW SECONDS," THE RUSSIAN SAID. "THEN HE DISAPPEARED AND WAS NOT SEEN AGAIN. WE WERE IN A BRITISH PORT AND THERE WAS NOTHING WE COULD DO. ACTION IN SUCH A CASE IS FORBIDDEN IN OUR NAVY."

THE ATTACHE ADDED THAT THE ONLY ACTION ABOARD THE 12,800-TON CRUISER WAS THE WATCHMAN'S REPORT TO THE CAPTAIN.

THE CRUISER ARRIVED IN PORTSMOUTH APRIL 18 WITH PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV. IT LEFT FOR HOME APRIL 27.

THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY HAS SAID ONLY THAT CRABB WAS MISSING AND PRESUMED DEAD ON AN UNDERWATER EXERCISE APRIL 19.

THIS HAS NOT SATISFIED LABORITE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT LED BY JOHN DUGDALE, A FORMER FINANCIAL SECRETARY OF THE ADMIRALTY. LABORITES WANT TO KNOW ALL THE CIRCUMSTANCES AND WHETHER SEARCHING FOR THE BODY CONTINUES.

NEWSPAPERS PRINTED UNDER BIG HEADLINES A SERIES OF CONJECTURES AND RUMORS ABOUT CRABB'S FATE. SOME SUGGESTED CRABB DIED IN AN UNDERWATER ACCIDENT.

NEWSPAPERS HINTED THAT CRABB MAY HAVE BEEN SPYING ON THE CRUISER'S UNDERWATER ASDIC FITTING. ASDIC IS A SOUND SYSTEM FOR DETECTING SUBMARINES.

THE DAILY EXPRESS PRINTED SIX THEORIES. ONE WAS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE OBTAINED "ALL BRITAIN'SNAVAL SECRETS FROM HIM" BY GIVING HIM TRUTH DRUGS.

THE EXPRESS ALSO SUGGESTED THAT CRABB, A SKIN DIVER WITH FOOT FINS AND AN OXYGEN TANK, MAY HAVE BEEN KILLED WHILE CARRYING OUT "A SENSATIONAL PUBLICITY" STUNT TO BOOST SOME BOOK OR FILM.

PS726PED

A3 (340)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD WEST GERMAN

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 4 (AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE EXPECTING DEMONSTRATIONS BY DISGRUNTLED GERMAN OWNERS OF MILITARY OCCUPIED HOUSES TOMORROW--THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF WEST GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY.

THE ALLIES ARE HOLDING NEARLY 7,000 GERMAN HOMES REQUISITIONED UNDER OCCUPATION LAW FOR THEIR MILITARY FAMILIES.

MANY PROPERTY OWNERS, SOME OF WHOSE HOUSES HAVE BEEN REQUISITIONED FOR 10 YEARS, ARE RESENTFUL.

A HIGH ALLIED OFFICIAL SAID THAT "SOME HOTHEADS" MIGHT TAKE MATTERS INTO THEIR OWN HANDS AND TRY TO EVICT THE SOLDIER TENANTS. DEMONSTRATIONS BY GROUPS OF HOUSEOWNERS ARE EXPECTED IN SOME AREAS, HE ADDED.

MILITARY COMMANDS HAVE TOLD SERVICEMEN LIVING IN REQUISITIONED HOUSES THAT THEIR LEGAL POSITION IS SECURE. HEADS OF FAMILIES HAVE BEEN TOLD TO REFER ANY EVICTION NOTICES THEY RECEIVE TO THEIR SUPERIOR OFFICERS

SUPERIOR OFFICERS.
AT FRANKFURT, HEADQUARTERS FOR THE U.S. ARMY'S NORTHERN AREA COMMAND, A SPOKESMAN SAID AMERICAN OCCUPANTS OF REQUISITIONED HOMES HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO CALL FOR THE MILITARY POLICE IF GERMAN OWNERS TRY TO ENTER THEIR HOUSES.
THE SPOKESMAN ADDED HOWEVER, "WE DON'T EXPECT ANY TROUBLE."
HE SAID THE GERMANS HAVE NO LEGAL BASIS TO OUST ANY AMERICAN FAMILY. AMERICANS HAVE BEEN CAUTIONED AGAINST PROVOKING ANY INCIDENTS.
WHEN THE OCCUPATION ENDED LAST MAY 5 THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AGREED TO ALLOW THE ALLIED FORCES TO KEEP POSSESSION OF REQUISITIONED PROPERTY FOR ONE YEAR. THEREAFTER THE GOVERNMENT "GUARANTEED" IT WOULD PROVIDE THE ALLIES WITH ANY PROPERTY STILL NEEDED.
IT WAS HOPED THAT MOST REQUISITIONED HOMES WOULD HAVE BEEN HANDED BACK BY NOW BECAUSE SPECIAL HOUSING PROJECTS BUILT FROM OCCUPATION COSTS WERE BEING RUSHED TO COMPLETION.
BUT THE LONG WINTER AND OTHER TECHNICAL FACTORS SLOWED BUILDING SO THAT THERE IS STILL A SHORTAGE OF 7,000 HOMES. THE ALLIES THEREFORE ASKED THE BONN GOVERNMENT TO EXTEND POSSESSION UNTIL THE END OF THIS YEAR.
BUT PARLIAMENT HAS SO FAR REFUSED TO SANCTION THIS.
THE TREATIES GIVING WEST GERMANY SOVEREIGNTY PROVIDED THAT IN THE ABSENCE OF OTHER LEGISLATION THE OLD NAZI REQUISITIONING LAW WOULD APPLY.

THE BUNDESTAG, LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, TONIGHT APPROVED A SIX-YEAR HOME LOAN PLAN FOR LOW INCOME GROUPS. IT IS INTENDED TO RELIEVE THE ACUTE HOUSING SHORTAGE WHICH HAS AGGRAVATED THE REQUISITION PROBLEM. THE MEASURE NOW GOES TO THE BUNDESRAT, THE UPPER HOUSE.
UNDER THE PLAN THE GOVERNMENT WOULD APPROPRIATE 166 MILLION DOLLARS NEXT YEAR TO END TO WOULD-BE HOMEBUILDERS. THE AMOUNT AVAILABLE WOULD DROP PROGRESSIVELY DURING THE REMAINING FIVE YEARS.
PS714PED

A95
(170)
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 4 (AP)-WEST GERMANY WILL PAY THE WAGES OF 300,000 GERMANS EMPLOYED BY ALLIED FORCES FOR ANOTHER MONTH PENDING A NEW AGREEMENT ON GERMAN SUPPORT FOR WESTERN TROOPS.
ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE MONTHLY WAGES TOTAL 120 MILLION MARKS ($28,560,000)
THE GERMAN NATIONALS ARE NOW BEING PAID FROM "SUPPORT COSTS" UNDER WHICH WEST GERMANY DEFRAYS SOME OF THE EXPENSES OF MAINTAINING ALLIED FORCES IN THIS COUNTRY.
WEST GERMANY HAS ANNOUNCED THAT IT WILL DISCONTINUE THESE PAYMENTS TOMORROW, THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF ITS SOVEREIGNTY.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE SUPPORT COSTS ISSUE WILL BE RESUMED WHEN THE ALLIES REPLY TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S APRIL 5 NOTE STRESSING THAT IT HAS NO LEGAL OBLIGATION TO PAY ANYTHING AFTER MAY 5.
IN THIS NOTE, THE GERMANS MADE COUNTERPROPOSALS TO THE ALLIED DEMAND FOR CONTINUED FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF THEIR TROOPS.
THE ALLIED AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE EXPECTED TO DISCUSS A SETTLEMENT OF THIS CONTROVERSY DURING THEIR CURRENT MEETINGS IN PARIS.
RK843AED

A153
BERLIN, MAY 4 (AP)-WILHELM PIECK, 80-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, TODAY INSPECTED THE COMMUNICATION TUNNEL WHICH THE COMMUNISTS ACCUSE THE AMERICANS OF WIRETAPPING TO SPY ON SOVIET COMMUNICATIONS.
SIMULTANEOUSLY AMERICAN SOLDIERS STARTED DISMANTLING A RADAR SCREEN MON THE ROOF OF A U.S. MILITARY BUILDING ALLEGED BY THE RUSSIANS TO BE A DUMMY RADAR STATION COVERING ONE END OF THE TUNNEL IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR.
AN OFFICIAL U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN HERE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THE AMERICANS WERE EVACUATING THE BUILDING, WHICH HE PREVIOUSLY DESCRIBED AS AN EXPERIMENTAL RADAR STATION. HE SAID ANY STATEMENT WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM WASHINGTON.
THE SOVIETS CHARGED APRIL 23 THAT AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES DUG THE 1,650-FOOT TUNNEL FROM THE U.S. SECTOR INTO EAST BERLIN AND SET UP AN ELABORATE WIRETAP OF RUSSIAN COMMUNICATIONS, INCLUDING TELEPHONE LINES TO MOSCOW.
MJ1236PED

A59
39(600)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD HAMMARSKJOLD
BY STAN SWINTON
ROME, APRIL 4 (AP)-BICKERING BROKE OUT BETWEEN ARAB ALLIES TODAY OVER CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES MADE TO U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.
THIS DEVELOPED AS HAMMARSKJOLD WAS IN ROME COMPLETING A REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON HIS MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION.
HAMMARSKJOLD LEAVES FOR NEW YORK BY AIR TOMORROW. PROSPECTS ARE THAT SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS WILL TAKE A FEW DAYS TO STUDY THE REPORT OF HIS 25-DAY MISSION AND MEET IN ABOUT A WEEK. ONLY THEN WILL THE WORLD KNOW THE PRECISE PLEDGES MADE BY ISRAEL ON ONE SIDE AND EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON SEPARATELY ON THE OTHER.
TODAY'S INTRA-ARAB SPAT WAS SHORT-LIVED BUT REVEALING. LEBANON ACCUSED SYRIA OF BETRAYAL BY GRANTING A CEASE-FIRE WITHOUT A WRITTEN ISRAELI PROMISE NOT TO DIVERT IRRIGATION WATERS FROM THE RIVER JORDAN. IT TOOK A GRIM HOUR OF DISCUSSION BY THE SYRIAN AND LEBANESE PREMIERS AT BEIRUT BEFORE LEBANON ACCEPTED THE SYRIAN POSITION THAT ITS LETTER COVERED THE JORDAN ISSUE IN ANOTHER WAY.
EVIDENCE OF THE "POSITIVE RESULTS" REPORTED BY HAMMARSKJOLD CAME ALONG THE ARAB-ISRAELI FRONTIERS. IN THE PAST 24 HOURS THE ONLY INCIDENT REPORTED WAS THE KILLING OF AN ALLEGED JORDANIAN INFILTRATOR BY AN ISRAELI PATROL.
"THINGS ARE GOING FORARD WELL," A HAMMARSKJOLD AIDE SAID TONIGHT. HE HAD JUST COME FROM THE ROOM WHERE HAMMARSKJOLD, HIS TRUCE SUPERVISOR, MAJ. GEN. E.L. M. BURNS, AND THE WEARY BUT HAPPY U.N. PEACE TEAM WAS EDITING A FINAL REPORT.
FROM MIDDLE EASTERN CAPITALS, INFORMATION REACHING ROME BEGAN TO CLARIFY JUST WHAT HAMMARSKJOLD HAS ACHIEVED.
THERE HAD BEEN TWO COMMON QUESTIONS AMONG LAYMEN:
1. WHEN DOES THE CEASE-FIRE TAKE PLACE?
THE ANSWER: THERE IS NO SINGLE CEASE-FIRE EFFECTIVE AT A GIVEN MOMENT. THERE ARE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND--SEPARATELY--EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON. WITH EACH INDIVIDUAL EXCHANGE OF LETTERS THE CEASE-FIRE BEGAN ON THAT FRONT.
2. DOES HAMMARSKJOLD'S PHRASE "POSITIVE RESULTS" ACTUALLY MEAN

UNCONDITIONAL CEASE-FIRE?

ANSWER: UNTIL THE SECURITY COUNCIL RELEASES THE TEXT OF THE LETTERS, U.N. SOURCES WILL NOT SAY. HOWEVER, THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI AGREEMENT AND THE SYRIAN LETTERS HAVE BEEN RELEASED AND THEY CALL FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN THE ACCEPTED MEANING OF THE WORD ALTHOUGH NOT IN ANY UNCONDITIONAL SENSE.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM TOOK A SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT VIEW ON BOTH QUESTIONS.

HE SAID THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS WENT INTO FORCE WHEN THE U.N. ANNOUNCED THEM. THAT WOULD BE THURSDAY IN THE CASE OF LEBANON, SYRIA AND JORDAN AND APRIL 19 IN THE CASE OF EGYPT.

HE MAINTAINED THAT U.N. ANNOUNCEMENTS SPOKE OF UNCONDITIONAL CEASE-FIRE BUT THE ISSUE WAS CLOUDED BY SYRIA'S RESERVATIONS ON THE JORDAN RIVER QUESTION.

EGYPT AND ISRAEL SAID THEY WILL REFRAIN FROM HOSTILE ACTS AGAINST EACH OTHER EXCEPT IN SELF-DEFENSE. THE SECURITY COUNCIL ITSELF WOULD HAVE TO DECIDE WHAT WAS OR WAS NOT SELF-DEFENSE.

SYRIA STIPULATED IN AGREEING TO ABIDE BY ITS 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL THAT IT CONSIDERED THE 1953 U.N. ORDER THAT ISRAEL CEASE DIVERTING THE COURSE OF THE JORDAN AS INHERENT IN THIS NEW AGREEMENT. BUT SYRIA DID NOT ASK A WRITTEN ISRAELI PLEDGE OF THIS. IN JERUSALEM, AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL STILL "FEELS ENTITLED" TO RESUME THE DIVERSION. HERE AGAIN THE SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD HAVE TO INTERPRET THE EXACT COMMITMENTS IN THE NATIONAL PLEDGES IF THE ISSUE FLARED UP.

BUT IN JERUSALEM TONIGHT A SPOKESMAN SAID HE REGARDED THE FUTURE WITH "HOPEFUL EXPECTANCY." IN CAIRO, THE NEWSPAPER AL AKHBAR COMMENTED THAT "THE THREAT OF WAR, THOUGH NOT ENTIRELY ELIMINATED, HAS AT ANY RATE BECOME REMOTE."

HOWEVER, NEITHER SIDE WAS CALLING OFF THE ARMS RACE, A SYRIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN TOLD A DAMASCUS NEWSPAPER THAT SYRIA IS BUYING CZECHOSLOVAK ARMS, AS EGYPT HAS DONE. INFORMED SOURCES IN PARIS SAID FRANCE PLANS TO SELL A SECOND DOZEN MYSTERE MODEL 4 JET FIGHTERS TO ISRAEL TO BALANCE EGYPT'S SOVIET MIG 15 STRENGTH.

IN MOST MIDDLE EASTERN CAPITALS AND IN ROME, THERE IS A BELIEF THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL WILL ASK HAMMARSKJOLD TO UNDERTAKE A FOLLOWUP MISSION IN JUNE. THE PURPOSE WOULD BE LESS TO FIND A PERMANENT PEACE--WHICH DIPLOMATS CONSIDER STILL FAR DOWN THE ROAD--AND MORE TO REINFORCE THE GAINS MADE THIS TRIP.

MEANWHILE, TRUCE SUPERVISOR BURNS WILL TRY TO IMPLEMENT PRACTICAL MEANS OF AVOIDING FRICTION: INCREASING U.N. PATROLS, TRYING TO GET BORDERS BETTER MARKED AND ARRANGING FOR MORE LOCAL COMMANDERS TO HAVE AUTHORITY TO MEET WITH THEIR OPPOSITE NUMBERS AND SETTLE DISPUTES WITHOUT BLOODSHED.

INFORMED SOURCES AT THE U.N. SAID ORDERS HAVE BEEN PLACED FOR 24 JEEPS FOR PATROL DUTY. IT WAS SAID THEY ARE BEING PAINTED WHITE WITH U.N. ON EACH JEEP AS A MARKER. THE U.N. HOPES TO HAVE THEM ON THE SCENE EARLY NEXT MONTH. HAMMARSKJOLD ALREADY HAS ASKED FIVE U.N. MEMBERS TO FURNISH 20 OFFICERS EACH TO AUGMENT THE PATROL FORCE.

PS715PED

A11 (370)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD LAWS

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 4 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS REPEALED TWO LAWS OF JOSEPH STALIN THAT HELPED SECRET POLICE GET TREASON AND SABOTAGE CONFESSIONS FOR THE PURGE TRIALS OF THE 1930S.

THE BULLETIN OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) REVEALED THIS IN AN ISSUE THAT CAME INTO THE HANDS OF WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS TODAY.

IT PUBLISHED A DECREE OF THE SOVIET'S PRESIDIUM (INTERIM COMMITTEE) THAT NULLIFIED THE TWO LAWS AND FORBADE THE POLICE TO USE "SPECIAL PROCEDURES" IN INVESTIGATING PERSONS ACCUSED UNDER THE ARTICLES OF THE CRIMINAL CODE ON TREASON, TERRORISM AND DAMAGE OF STATE PROPERTY BY SABOTAGE.

BOTH LAWS WERE PROMULGATED BY STALIN, ONE ON DEC. 1, 1934 AND THE OTHER ON SEPT. 14, 1937. THEY PERMITTED THE POLICE TO BYPASS WHAT IS NOW DECLARED TO BE NORMAL SOCIALIST LEGAL PROCEDURE TO OBTAIN CONFESSIONS.

THE DECREE, DATED APRIL 19, TOOK UP ONLY TWO PARAGRAPHS IN THE BULLETIN. IT SAID THAT HENCEFORTH, "REGULAR PROCEDURES WILL BE USED IN CONFORMANCE WITH THE CRIMINAL CODE" IN DEALING WITH THE CRIMES MENTIONED.

IT WAS THE LATEST STEP IN A CAMPAIGN TO DO AWAY WITH EXTRA LEGAL FEATURES OF SOVIET JUSTICE SUCH AS PREVAILED IN THE LAST YEARS OF STALIN'S RULE. HE WAS IN POWER FOR THREE DECADES AS PARTY CHIEF OR PRIME MINISTER UNTIL HE DIED IN 1953.

COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV DEMANDED SUCH A POLICY IN A SPEECH AT THE PARTY'S 20TH CONGRESS HERE IN FEBRUARY.

TWO WEEKS AGO THE COUNTRY'S LEADING LAW REVIEW, SOVIET STATE AND LAW, CALLED FOR "THE STRICTEST OBSERVANCE OF LEGALITY" IN INVESTIGATIONS AND PROSECUTIONS. IT SAID TRIAL BY CONFESSION "DENIES THE NEED FOR A COURT TO ESTABLISH THE ABSOLUTE TRUTH IN EACH CASE."

THE NEXT DAY THE BULLETIN OF THE SUPREME SOVIET DISCLOSED THAT THE PRESIDIUM HAD SET UP A SPECIAL WATCHDOG COMMITTEE TO INSPECT AND SUPERVISE THE WORK OF STATE SECURITY ORGANS, CRIMINAL AND CIVIL COURTS, AND PRISONS.

A12

THE LAW REVIEW CALLED FOR GUARANTEES OF "THE RIGHTS AND INTERESTS OF CITIZENS" AND ACCUSED THE LATE ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY OF A "GLARING VIOLATION" OF SOCIALIST LEGALITY AS PROSECUTOR AT THE PURGE TRIALS.

STALIN PROCLAIMED THE FIRST OF THE NOW RESCINDED LAWS SOON AFTER THE FATAL SHOOTING OF SERGEI MIRONICH KIROV, PARTY LEADER IN LENINGRAD.

SHORTLY AFTER HE ISSUED IT, 14 OF KIROV'S ALLEGED ASSASSINS WERE TRIED, CONVICTED AND SHOT TO DEATH. THAT WAS THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF PURGE TRIALS THAT RAN INTO THE LATE 1930S. IN THE COURSE OF THE TRIALS, STALIN PROCLAIMED THE SECOND LAW TO SPEED UP THE NUMBEROUS CONVICTIONS OF ACCUSED SPIES, TRAITORS AND SABOTEURS.

WW251PED

A117

MOSCOW, MAY 4 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV CONFERRED FOR THREE HOURS TODAY WITH A DELEGATION OF FRENCH SOCIALISTS ON ESTABLISHING LEFTIST UNITED FRONTS IN EUROPE.

DEPUTY PREMIER A.I.MIKOYAN, D.T.SHEPILOV, EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA, AND M.A.SUSLOV, CHIEF OF THE PARTY'S PROPAGANDA DEPARTMENT, ALSO TOOK PART IN THE KREMLIN CONFERENCE.

NEITHER SIDE WOULD COMMENT. THE TALKS WILL CONTINUE TOMORROW.

PS937PED

A91- (110)

OSLO, NORWAY, MAY 4 (AP)-SEVERAL NORWEGIAN FISHING VESSELS WERE SEIZED YESTERDAY IN THE WHITE SEA BY RUSSIAN PATROL BOATS, CREW MEMBERS OF THE NORWEGIAN FISHING BOAT FUGLEBERG REPORTED TODAY.

THE FUGLEBERG CREW SAID THE SEIZURE OCCURRED IN WATERS BETWEEN NORWAY AND RUSSIA PROBABLY BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS BELIEVED THE NORWEGIANS WERE FISHING INSIDE RUSSIAN FISHING LIMITS. SO FAR, THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT HAS RECEIVED NO DIRECT WORD OF THE INCIDENT.

A RUSSIAN FISHING FLEET VIOLATED NORWAY'S FISHING BOUNDARIES OFF THE WEST COAST CITY OF AALESUND IN MARCH. NORWEGIAN NAVAL CRAFT CAPTURED 15 TRAWLERS AND A SUPPLY SHIP AND HELD THEM FOR A WEEK UNTIL THE RUSSIANS PAID ABOUT $88,000 IN FINES.

WW754PED

30.24- 6601

A104
MIDDLE EAST INTERPRETIVE (600)
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 4 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAS REJUVENATED THE ARAB-ISRAELI ARMISTICE. BUT THE PROBLEMS OF NEGOTIATING A FINAL PEACE SETTLEMENT IN PALESTINE ARE SO COMPLEX FEW HERE ARE OPTIMISTIC.
FROM THE ARAB VIEWPOINT THE BIGGEST THING IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S FAVOR IS THAT HE REPRESENTS THE UNITED NATIONS. WHENEVER ANY BIG POWER STATESMEN OFFERED GOOD OFFICES OR PEACE PLANS, THEY WERE SUSPECT IN THE EYES OF THE ARABS, WHO BELIEVED THE BIG POWERS WERE TRYING TO FORCE THEM TO SACRIFICE ARAB RIGHTS IN PALESTINE. ALMOST ALL ARAB STATESMEN HAVE INSISTED THAT IF THERE IS TO BE MEDIATION, IT MUST COME THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.
SOME ARAB SOURCES SUGGEST HAMMARSKJOLD'S NEXT STEP MIGHT BE TO REACTIVATE THE CONCILIATION COMMISSION IN THE SAME WAY HE HAS RESTORED THE INFLUENCE OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION IN THE PAST MONTH.
HAMMARSKJOLD'S SEEMING IMPARTIALITY HAS MADE A STRONG IMPRESSION IN THE ARAB WORLD AND ARABS PROBABLY WOULD TRUST HIM AS THEY WOULD TRUST NO ONE ELSE AT THE MOMENT IN MOVES TO BOLSTER THE CONCILIATION COMMISSION.
ARABS ADD, HOWEVER, THAT THEIR COOPERATION IN SUCH A VENTURE WOUD HAVE TO BE ON THE BASIS OF IMPLEMENTATION OF U.N. RESOLUTIONS--RETURN TO THE 1947 PARTITION PLAN, REPATRIATION OR COMPENSATION FOR PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES AND INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM.
THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT, WHICH ONCE AGREED TO THE PARTITION PLAN WHEN THE ARAB NATIONS REFUSED IT AS THE BASIS FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF ISRAEL, NOW REJECTS IT. THE PARTITION PLAN WOULD REDUCE THE SIZE OF ISRAEL FROM THE TERRITORIES WON BY THE NEW STATE IN THE ARAB-ISRAELI WAR. IT WOULD ALSO PROVIDE FOR REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES, GIVING ISRAEL A HOSTILE REFUGE POPULATION, AND PROVIDE FOR THE INTER-NATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM, WHICH WOULD TAKE FROM ISRAEL THE CITY IT SAYS IS ITS CAPITAL. ARAB JORDAN, NOW SHARING JERUSALEM WITH ISRAEL, ALSO IS COOL TO THE INTERNATIONALIZATION PLAN.
THIS MEANS THAT IF HAMMARSKJOLD COMES ON A PEACE MISSION AIMED AT IMPLEMENTING THE U.N. RESOLUTIONS HE WILL RUN INTO TROUBLE FROM ISRAEL.
ON THE OTHER HAND, IF HE COMES ON ANY OTHER BASIS HE WILL FACE A VIRTUAL UPRISING FROM THE ARAB PUBLIC. ARAB POLITICIANS AGREE THEIR VERY LIVES WOULD BE IMPERILED IF THEY ADMITTEDLY DISCUSS PEACE ON ANY OTHER TERMS. THEYY SAY ACCEPTANCE OF THE RESOLUTIONS IS ITSELF A COMPROMISE AND ANYTHING LESS THAN THAT WOULD BE CONSIDERED TREASON.

A105
WHEN PRESSED ON THIS POINT, MOST ARAB LEADERS WILL RELUCTANTLY ADMIT THE RESOLUTIONS MAY BE "MODIFIED" IN THE COURSE OF NEGOTIATIONS. EGYPTIAN LEADERS, FOR EXAMPLE, PRIVATELY INSIST A SETTLEMENT MUST GIVE EGYPT A "DEFENSIBLE LAND LINK" WITH OTHER ARAB STATES THROUGH THE NEGEB. THE 1947 PARTITION PLAN DOES NOT PROVIDE A DEFENSIBLE LINK--IT ONLY PROVIDES A CORRIDOR WHICH IS NOT MILITARILY DEFENSIBLE.
SOME MODERATE ARAB LEADERS BELIEVE A SETTLEMENT COULD BE BUILT AROUND "TOKEN" REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES, RESETTLEMENT PROJECTS AND COMPENSATION TAKING CARE OF THE OTHERS, AND SOME ISRAELI CESSION OF TERRITORY IN THE NEGEB REGION.
ALL INSIST, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.N. RESOLUTIONS MUST FORM THE BASIS FOR DISCUSSION AND "POINT OF DEPARTURE" FOR ANY NEGOTIATIONS.
EVEN THE MINIMUM ARAB DEMANDS CLASH WITH THE ISRAELIS' ANNOUNCED DETERMINATION NOT TO SACRIFICE AN INCH OF TERRITORY AND NOT TO ACCEPT ANY ARAB REFUGEES BACK IN ISRAEL.
WHETHER HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD ACCEPT A REAL PEACE MISSION IS PROB-LEMATICAL. DURING HIS MONTH IN THE MIDDLE EAST HE UNDOUBTEDLY GAINED MUCH KNOWLDGE OF THE PROBLEM

GAINED MUCH KNOWLEDGE OF PROBLEMS. HIS AIDES INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE NECESSITY OF INSURING A CEASE-FIRE AND BOLSTERING THE FRONTIER TRUCE HAS BEEN SO ALL-CONSUMING THAT THE "SECRETARY GENERAL HAS NOT HAD TIME YET TO THINK BEYOND THAT."
HW954AED

A124 (410)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, MAY 4
BY HARVEY HUDSON
(ADVANCE) ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 4 (AP)-THREE SEPARATE MOVEMENTS ARE CONTRIBUTING THEIR BITS TO THE 18-MONTH-OLD NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA. ALL WANT INDEPENDENCE, BUT DIFFER ON METHODS AND LOOK TO NO MAN AS THEIR OVER-ALL LEADER.
THE DIVISION IS A FACTOR IN THE FRENCH ARGUMENT THAT IF FRANCE GAVE ALGERIA INDEPENDENCE THIS NORTH AFRICAN LAND WOULD GO TO POT WHILE VARIOUS ELEMENTS BATTLED AMONG THEMSELVES.
"BRING ME ONE MAN WHO CAN STOP THE TERRORIST ACTIVITY IN ALGERIA AND I WILL NEGOTIATE WITH HIM," SAYS ROBERT LACOSTE, THE FRENCH RESIDENT MINISTER.
IN PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, FRENCH OFFICIALS SAY, THERE CAN BE NO THOUGHT OF NEGOTIATIONS. THEY POINT OUT THAT FRANCE DID NEGOTIATE THE INDEPENDENCE OF TUNISIA THROUGH HABIB BOURGUIBA AND THE INDEPENDENCE OF MOROCCO THROUGH SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN HOUSSEF--AND IN EACH CASE THE MAN WITH WHOM THEY WERE NEGOTIATING BROUGHT AN END TO THE SHOOTING.
BUT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HOLDS IT WILL NEVER RECOGNIZE ALGERIA AS AN INDEPENDENT NATION. IT IS NOT A PROTECTORATE AS WERE TUNISIA AND FRENCH MOROCCO. IT IS REGARDED UNDER FRENCH LAW AS A PART OF FRANCE ITSELF.
BY ALMOST ALL ESTIMATES, THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT CAN CLAIM A MAJORITY OF SUPPORT. IT IS DIRE

1956
INDEPENDENCE OF MOROCCO THROUGH SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF--AND IN EACH CASE THE MAN WITH WHOM THEY WERE NEGOTIATING BROUGHT AN END TO THE SHOOTING.
BUT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HOLDS IT WILL NEVER RECOGNIZE ALGERIA AS AN INDEPENDENT NATION. IT IS NOT A PROTECTORATE AS WERE TUNISIA AND FRENCH MOROCCO. IT IS REGARDED UNDER FRENCH LAW AS A PART OF FRANCE ITSELF.
BY ALMOST ALL ESTIMATES, THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT CAN CLAIM A MAJORITY OF SUPPORT. IT IS DIRECTED FROM CAIRO, WITH MOHAMMED BEN BELLA AS THE MILITARY CHIEFTAIN. ITS STRENGTH IS HARD TO ESTIMATE. FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET HAS CHARGED THAT ONLY 15,000 MEN ARE INVOLVED. SHOULD THESE BE ELIMINATED, HE SAYS, CALM WOULD RETURN.

A125
HOWEVER, LIBERATION FRONT LEADERS CLAIM--WITHOUT DIVULGING ANY FIGURES ON THE NUMBER OF GUERRILLA FIGHTERS IN THE FIELD-- THAT THEY HAVE THE SUPPORT OF 80 TO 90 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION.
COMPETING WITH THIS FRONT IS THE NATIONAL ALGERIAN MOVEMENT LED BY MESSALI HADJ, A BEARDED VETERAN OF THE INDEPENDENCE FIGHT NOW IN EXILE ON AN ISLAND IN THE ATLANTIC OFF WESTERN FRANCE.

THE STRENGTH OF HIS BACKING IS ALSO HARD TO ESTIMATE--SOME SOURCES SAY 5 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION, SOME SAY AS HIGH AS 20 PER CENT. IT IS GENERALLY AGREED THAT HIS MAIN CONCENTRATION OF STRENGTH IS IN THE CAPITAL CITY OF ALGIERS AND AMONG ALGERIAN WORKERS IN FRANCE.

AT ANY RATE, FRENCH OFFICIALS AND THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUES FREQUENTLY REFER TO FIGHTS AMONG THE RIVAL NATIONALISTS. THESE REFERENCES MENTION SETTLEMENTS OF ACCOUNTS BETWEEN THE TWO GROUPS, BUT RARELY GIVE ANY INDICATION OF WHO WON OR LOST.

SOME UNOFFICIAL SOURCES IN ALGIERS SAY FRANCE BEGAN ARMING FOLLOWERS OF MESSALI [illegible]ER THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT STARTED GAINING STRENGTH. THERE IS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION FOR THIS, HOWEVER, AND IT SEEMS UNLIKELY FRANCE WOULD HAND OUT ARMS TO ITS ENEMIES KNOWINGLY.

THE THIRD ELEMENT IN THE FIGHT IS MADE UP OF THE COMMUNISTS WHO APPARENTLY HAVE STARTED FORMING THEIR OWN GUERRILLA BANDS. THIS HAS BEEN A FAIRLY RECENT DEVELOPMENT. THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS OUTLAWED IN ALGERIA, BUT HAS AN UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, MAY 4: MOVED MAY 2.

B/N1032AED

1956

A62

(280)

MARRAKECH, MOROCCO, MAY 4 (AP)-TROOPS IN FULL BATTLE DRESS TODAY GUARDED THIS CITY IN THE ATLAS FOOTHILLS WHERE 40 PERSONS DIED IN A VENGEFUL BLOODBATH DIRECTED AT FRIENDS OF THE LATE THAMI EL GLAOUI.

A TIGHT CURFEW APPEARED TO HAVE CURBED THE MOB FURY AGAINST SUPPORTERS OF THE GLAOUI, PRO-FRENCH PASHA OF MARRAKECH WHO DIED IN JANUARY OF CANCER.

THE GLAOUI, AN OLD BERBER CHIEFTAIN, WAS A LONG-TIME BACKER OF FRENCH RULE IN MOROCCO. HE BECAME A SPECIAL TARGET OF HATRED FOR NATIONALISTS WHEN HE TOOK THE LEAD IN THE OUSTER OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF. AFTER NATIONALIST VIOLENCE FORCED FRANCE TO RETURN THE SULTAN TO POWER, A FEW MONTHS BEFORE HIS DEATH, THE GLAOUI BEGGED BEN YOUSSEF'S FORGIVENESS AND PLEDGED ALLEGIANCE TO HIM. THE PASHA'S YEARS OF PRO-FRENCH ACTIVITY WERE NOT FORGOTTEN.

MOBS TOOK TO THE STREETS TWO DAYS AGO AND AGAIN YESTERDAY, FLUSHING SUPPORTERS OF THE GLAOUI FROM THEIR HOMES AND HACKING AND BURNING THEM. NO ATTEMPTS AGAINST THE CITY'S 15,000 EUROPEAN RESIDENTS WERE REPORTED, HOWEVER.

THE OUTBURST CAME DURING THE RELIGIOUS CELEBRATION OF RAMADAN, A 30-DAY PERIOD WHEN MOSLEMS FAST FROM DAWN TO DUSK. TEMPERS ARE NOTORIOUSLY SHORT AND TROUBLE HAD BEEN EXPECTED FOR SEVERAL DAYS.

THE KNOWN DEAD INCLUDED SEVERAL FORMER KAIDS OR CHIEFS, A FORMER BODYGUARD OF THE GLAOUI, A MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADER AND SEVERAL LESSER TRIBAL FIGURES.

SOME OF THE OLD PASHA'S FOLLOWERS WERE PREPARED FOR TROUBLE AND WERE REPORTED TO HAVE KILLED FIVE OF THE MOB IN GUN BATTLES.

AUTHORITIES SAID SOME PRIVATE FEUDS ALSO WERE SETTLED DURING THE OUTBREAK OF GENERAL VIOLENCE.

THE GLAOUI'S FORMER BODYGUARD WAS FELLED WITH A HAND GRENADE AND THEN PARADED IN A WHEELBARROW WHILE STILL ALIVE. CROWDS BEAT HIM BEFORE HE WAS SOAKED WITH GASOLINE AND BURNED.

MANY VICTIMS WERE CUT TO PIECES WITH AXES. OTHERS WERE HANGED AND BURNED.

BEN YOUSSEF TOOK STRONG MEASURES TO RESTORE ORDER, DISPATCHING TROOP REINFORCEMENTS TO THE SCENE AND ORDERING SECURITY FORCES TO FIRE ON THE RIOTERS IF NECESSARY. FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION TROOPS WERE CALLED IN TO REINFORCE THE GARRISON OF THE EUROPEAN QUARTER.

LF650AED.

A100

WITH MARRAKECH MOROCCAN A62

PARIS, MAY 4 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF ALGERIAN WORKERS IN FRANCE STAYED AWAY FROM THEIR JOBS TODAY IN A ONE-DAY STRIKE DEMONSTRATING SUPPORT OF THE NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA. THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT ISSUED THE STRIKE CALL. FRENCH INTERIOR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE STRIKE'S EFFECTIVENESS VARIED WITH WHETHER THE REGION INVOLVED WAS DOMINATED BY THE LIBERATION FRONT OR BY THE MORE MODERATE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT (ANM).

IN THE PARIS AREA, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, 20 PER CENT OF THE ALGERIANS STRUCK. THE HIGHEST RATE, 90 PER CENT, WAS RECORDED IN THE STEEL-PRODUCING MEURTHE ET MOSELLE DEPARTMENT IN EASTERN FRANCE.

HW913AED

1956

A4 (280)

MIDDLE EAST

BEIRUT, LEBANON, MAY 4 (AP)-THE LEBANESE ACCUSED SYRIA TODAY OF MAKING A LAST-MINUTE SWITCH IN HER CEASE-FIRE PLEDGE WITH ISRAEL THAT LEFT LEBANON AND JORDAN HIGH AND DRY ON THE JORDAN RIVER ISSUE.

BUT A QUICK CONFERENCE IN BEIRUT SEEMED TO PUT OUT THE FIRE.

SYRIAN PREMIER SAID GHAZZI DROVE IN FROM DAMASCUS FOR AN HOUR'S CONFERENCE WITH LEBANESE PREMIER ABDULLAH YAFFI AND YAFFI ANNOUNCED LATER:

"WE DISCUSSED THE TEXT OF THE SYRIAN REPLY TO (U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL) HAMMARSKJOLD AND THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT IS SATISFIED WITH THE SYRIAN TEXT. OUR ATTITUDES ARE COORDINATED."

BEIRUT NEWSPAPERS HAD ACCUSED GHAZZI OF BREAKING A PROMISE HE MADE THE LEBANESE AND JORDAN GOVERNMENTS, EXPLAINING:

SYRIA, LEBANON AND JORDAN EARLIER AGREED JOINTLY TO GIVE HAMMARSKJOLD CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES ON CONDITION THAT ISRAEL PLEDGE IN WRITING NOT TO DIVERT THE JORDAN.

THE NEWSPAPERS DECLARED GHAZZI CHANGED THE TEXT OF THE SYRIAN AGREEMENT AND GAVE HAMMARSKJOLD WHAT AMOUNTED TO AN UNCONDITIONAL CEASE-FIRE PLEDGE AND THAT LEFT LEBANON AND JORDAN STANDING ALONE. EGYPT EARLIER HAD AGREED TO AN UNCONDITIONAL CEASE-FIRE.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID GHAZZI HIMSELF INSPIRED THE ORIGINAL JOINT AGREEMENT, INSISTING ISRAEL SHOULD NOT RESUME WORK IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE TO HARNESS THE JORDAN FOR IRRIGATION AND POWER. THEY SAID LEBANON HAS LITTLE SELF-INTEREST IN THE JORDAN, BUT OFFICIALS AGREED TO SUPPORT SYRIA ON GHAZZI'S INSISTENCE.

THE SAME SOURCES REPORTED EGYPT INDUCED GHAZZI TO WATER DOWN THE ORIGINAL TEXT. SYRIA IS LINKED WITH EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA IN A MILITARY ALLIANCE. LEBANON AND JORDAN ARE NOT.

BEIRUT NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED WHAT THEY CALLED GHAZZI'S WATERED-DOWN LETTER TO HAMMARSKJOLD:

"THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT AFFIRMS ITS WISH TO RESPECT THE SECURITY COUNCIL DECISIONS TAKEN IN CONNECTION WITH THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE, INCLUDING THE DECISION TAKEN ON OCT. 27, 1953. (THIS WAS A U.N. RESOLUTION DEEMING IT DESIRABLE THAT ISRAEL HALT WORK ON THE JORDAN PROJECT). I CONSIDER THAT THIS ATTITUDE OF THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE COUPLED WITH A SIMILAR ATTITUDE TO BE TAKEN BY THE OTHER SIDE IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

WW220PDD

30.24- 6603

A165(CQ)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 4 (AP)-INFORMERS AND POSSIBLE COLLABORATORS WITH THE BRITISH WERE THREATENED WITH DEATH TODAY BY EOKA, THE REBEL UNDERGROUND.
THE THREATS WERE CONTAINED IN LEAFLETS DISTRIBUTED IN NICOSIA. THEY WERE SIGNED "THE LEADER,DIGENIS," BELIEVED TO BE FORMER GREEK ARMY COL. GEORGE THEODOROU GRIVAS.
YESTERDAY THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT OFFERED A REWARD OF 10,000 POUNDS ($28,000) FOR INFORMATION LEADING TO GRIVAS' CAPTURE.
WD119PED

A150
MIDDLE EAST-ARMS
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 4 (AP)-A DAMASCUS NEWSPAPER TODAY QUOTED A SYRIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN AS SAYING SYRIA IS BUYING ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THE NEWSPAPER ALRAI ALAAM SAID THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED SYRIA TRIED IN VAIN TO GET ARMS FROM THE WESTERN POWERS WITHOUT "CONDITIONS HARMFUL TO HER INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM." SHE THEN TURNED TO OTHERS WILLING TO SELL ON "A PURELY COMMERCIAL BASIS," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.
HE WAS COMMENTING ON A LONDON REPORT YESTERDAY THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA AGREED SIX WEEKS AGO TO SUPPLY SYRIA WITH 100 TANKS, 25 FIGHTERS, 100 ARMORED CARS AND QUANTITIES OF GUNS AND AMMUNITION.
THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS, SAYING "EVERY HINT OVER THE QUANTITY OF THESE ARMS MIGHT SERVE THE ENEMY."
MJ1229PED

A72
(190)
KATMANDU, NEPAL, MAY 4 (AP)-REPORTS REACHING HERE FROM NEIGHBORING TIBET SAY THOUSANDS OF TIBETANS--PERHAPS AS MANY AS 8,000--HAVE REVOLTED AGAINST THEIR CHINESE COMMUNIST RULERS. 30.24
INFORMANTS DESCRIBING THE REPORTS AS "VERY RELIABLE" SAID THE UPRISINGS OCCURRED IN THE EASTERN DISTRICTS OF TIBET. EASTERN TIBET IS THE HOME OF THE KHAMBA TRIBESMEN, MANY OF WHOM CALL BANDITRY THEIR PROFESSION.
AFTER THE CHINESE REDS OCCUPIED TIBET MORE THAN FIVE YEARS AGO, SOME 2,000 MULE-RIDING KHAMBA RIFLEMEN REPORTEDLY MARCHED ON LHASA, TIBET'S CAPITAL, TO PROTEST THE ACTION OF THE CHINESE IN TAKING THE DALAI LAMA TO PEIPING. THE CHINESE WERE SAID TO HAVE HALTED THE KHAMBAS AT THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY.
SINCE THEN THE DALAI LAMA, THE SPIRITUAL RULER OF TIBET, HAS RETURNED TO LHASA. PEIPING RADIO LAST WEEK QUOTED HIM AS SAYING OPPOSITION TO COMMUNIST CHINA'S OCCUPATION OF HIS COUNTRY ENDED AFTER HE SAW THE "LOVE AND CONCERN OF THE CENTRAL AUTHORITIES FOR TIBET." RED CHINA HAS ANNOUNCED THAT TIBET IS TAKING THE FIRST STEPS TOWARD LOCAL SELF-RULE, WHICH IT HAD FOR CENTURIES BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER.
THE REPORTS HEARD HERE SAID THE CURRENT REVOLT STARTED ABOUT SEVEN WEEKS AGO, WITH EAST TIBETANS CHARGING LHASA OFFICIALS WERE STOOGES OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND NO LONGER WERE THE TRUE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE DALAI LAMA. 1956
SC722AED

AP70
NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PLANE THE COLUMBINE III, WILL TAKE PRIME MINISTER NEHRU FROM LONDON TO WASHINGTON FOR HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES IN JULY.
WASHINGTON OFFERED THE PLANE FOR THE TRIP AND AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY NEHRU HAD ACCEPTED. THE PLANE ALSO WILL RETURN NEHRU FROM WASHINGTON TO LONDON. 30.24
LF712AED.

A91
(140)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 4 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU INDICATED TODAY INDIA IS PREPARED TO HELP TRAIN ASIAN PERSONNEL FOR THE ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO SET UP IN THE PHILIPPINES--BUT CAN'T FURNISH ANY EXPERTS HERSELF.
NEHRU WAS QUESTIONED IN PARLIAMENT ABOUT THE CENTER, WHICH WASHINGTON HAS SAID IS INTENDED FOR ALL AID RECIPIENTS FROM THE COLOMBO PLAN. THE PLAN IS SPONSORED BY THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, BUT THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATES.
A TEAM OF U.S. EXPERTS RECENTLY VISITED INDIA TO DISCUSS ESTABLISHMENT OF THE CENTER. THEY REPORTEDLY SUGGESTED INDIA'S RELATIVELY ADVANCED ATOMIC EXPERTS COULD HELP STAFF IT.
NEHRU SAID TODAY INDIA WELCOMES RESEARCH FACILITIES FOR ASIA AND WOULD LIKE TO KEEP IN CONTACT WITH THEM.
"BUT WE HAVE PRETTY HEAVY WORK WITH OUR OWN. . ." NEHRU SAID, "AND WE SHALL NOT SHARE RESPONSIBILITY OF RUNNING" OTHER RESEARCH CENTERS. HE ADDED THAT INDIA MIGHT TRAIN PERSONNEL FROM OTHER ASIAN NATIONS TO WORK IN THE PHILIPPINE CENTER.
RK823AED

A60
TAIPEI, MAY 4 (AP)-CHU FU SUNG, FORMER HEAD OF THE INFORMATION SECTION OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE FOREIGN OFFICE, LEFT TODAY FOR WASHINGTON TO BEGIN HIS NEW DUTIES AS MINISTER IN THE NATIONALIST EMBASSY THERE. CHU SUCCEEDS CHEN CHIN MA, WHO WAS NAMED AMBASSADOR TO MANILA.
LF638AED.

A13
HONG KONG, MAY 4 (AP)-KUO MO JO, PRESIDENT OF THE CHINESE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, SAID TODAY RED CHINA IS DRAFTING A NEW 12-YEAR PLAN FOR ELECTRONIC RESEARCH.
HE SAID THE GOAL IS TO "BRING CHINA'S BACKWARD SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL LEVEL UP TO OR APPROACHING ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL LEVELS."
PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST A SPEECH BY KUO BEFORE A NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF WORKERS IN THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL. HE SAID SOVIET EXPERTS NOW WORKING IN CHINA WERE PROVIDING SPECIFIC ADVICE ON THE PLAN.
WW253PED

1956

A101KX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (360)
BY ELTON C. FAY
ABOARD USS MT. MCKINLEY IN ENIWETOK ATOLL, SATURDAY, MAY 5 (AP)-AMERICA'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTERS OPENED A NEW SERIES OF TRIALS TODAY AT THE MID-PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS WITH A COMPARATIVELY SMALL ATOMIC BLAST---ENOUGH TO HAVE KILLED A FEW THOUSAND PEOPLE IN WARTIME.
THE PUBLIC WAS INVITED TO SEE THIS EXPLOSION THROUGH THE EYES OF NEWSMEN, TELEVISION AND RADIO REPRESENTATIVES AND CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS. LATER THIS GROUP WILL WITNESS A MAJOR HYDROGEN EXPLOSION OF A WEAPON DROPPED FROM A PLANE.
WHAT THEY PROBABLY SAW TODAY, ALTHOUGH OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SPECIFY, WAS THE TEST OF A WARHEAD FOR A TACTICAL BOMB OR GUIDED MISSILE. THERE WAS SPECULATION THE FORCE WAS EQUAL TO ABOUT 15,000 TONS OF TNT.
THIS ONE, HOWEVER, WAS DETONATED FROM A POSITION ON THE SURFACE OF RUNIT ISLAND, A MILE-LONG, 100-YARD WIDE STRIP OF CORAL ALONG THE EASTERN FRINGE OF ENIWETOK ATOLL.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY THAT THE BIG H-BOMB DROP SCHEDULED FOR NEXT TUESDAY (MONDAY, U.S. TIME) WILL BE MADE FROM A B-52 HEAVY JET BOMBER---NEWEST AND FASTEST OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S FLEET OF BOMBERS.

THE MAMMOTH DETONATION, DESIGNATED AS "SHOT CHEROKEE" WILL TAKE PLACE AT "SEVERAL THOUSAND FEET" IN THE AIR, THE TASK FORCE HIGH COMMAND ANNOUNCED.

SOME OF AMERICA'S LATEST PLANES, INCLUDING A SUPERSONIC JET FIGHTER---THE F101A OF THE NEW "CENTURY" SERIES--THREE B52S, ONE B36 (PISTON-JET HEAVY BOMBER) , FOUR B47 MEDIUM BOMBERS CAPABLE OF SPEEDS OVER 600 MPH, AND A DOZEN B57 TACTICAL JET BOMBERS, WILL TAKE PART IN THE OPERATION, A CHART DISPLAYED AT A BRIEFING TODAY DISCLOSED.

AS TO THE MAGNITUDE OF SHOT CHEROKEE, TASK FORCE OFFICIALS REMAINED INDEFINITE, SAYING ONLY THAT IT WOULD BE OF "SEVERAL MEGA-TONS" (EQUIVALENT TO SEVERAL MILLION TONS OF TNT) YIELD.

THAT WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLY A THOUSAND TIMES AS POWERFUL AS TODAY'S BURST WITNESSED BY NEWSMEN.

BEFORE THEY LEFT THE UNITED STATES THE OBSERVERS WERE TOLD THAT SOME OF THE TEST SHOTS OF THIS YEAR'S "OPERATION REDWING" WOULD BE COMPARATIVELY SMALL---HARDLY WORTH WATCHING, SAID ONE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIAL. TODAY'S CURTAIN RAISER FITTED THAT PREDICTION.

FOR THOSE WHO HAVE SEEN EVEN ORDINARY NUCLEAR FISSION WEAPONS EXPLOSIONS, LIKE THOSE 10 YEARS AGO AT BIKINI OR MORE RECENTLY AT THE NEVADA PROVING GROUNDS, THIS WAS A MINOR-KEY SPECTACLE.

IN THE BLACK-GRAY HOURS OF PRE-DAWN, THE MT. MCKINLEY STOOD AT SEA ABOUT 15 MILES FROM RUNIT ISLAND. OBSERVERS STUMBLED THROUGH THE DARKNESS TO VANTAGE POINTS ON THE UPPER DECKS, DONNED HEAVY-DENSITY GOGGLES AND AWAITED H-HOUR.

THE COUNT-DOWN COMMENCED---"FIVE, FOUR, THREE-, TWO---FIRE!"

AS IT TURNED OUT, THE GOGGLES PROBABLY WERE NOT NECESSARY.

A DOT OF WHITE BRILLIANCE PRICKED THE BLACKNESS FOR A SPLIT SECOND. ALMOST INSTANTLY IT BEGAN TO SWELL OUTWARD AND DIM INTO CREAM, YELLOW, ORANGE AND FINALLY DULL RED.

THE FIREBALL FLATTENED INTO A HEMISPHERE BY THE GROUND ON WHICH IT EXPLODED, SURGED OUT TO ENVELOPE THE LENGTH OF THE ISLAND.

IF THERE HAD BEEN TROOPS IN THE OPEN ON RUNIT'S SURFACE, THEY WOULD HAVE DIED TO A MAN, VAPORIZED BY THE FIREBALL ITSELF.

BUT AT 15 MILES, THE EXPLOSION LOOKED MUCH LIKE ANY LARGE BLAST OF CONVENTIONAL TNT---UNTIL THE FAMILIAR MUSHROOM CLOUD TOOK SHAPE.

THE CLOUD ROSE SWIFTLY ON ITS STEM OF DEADLY RADIOACTIVE DEBRIS.

WITHIN ONE MINUTE IT REACHED A HEIGHT ESTIMATED AT 25,000 TO 30,000 FEET. IT WAS CROWNED WITH A THIN SHEET OF GLISTENING ICE CRYSTALS.

MORE THAN ONE MINUTE AFTER THE DETONATION, THE SOUND REACHED THE MT. MCKINLEY. IT WAS A LOW, GRUMBLING NOISE.

WITHIN 15 MINUTES, THE MUSHROOM CLOUD HAD STREAKED OUT AND LOST ITS SHAPE AS THE RAYS OF THE RISING SUN, STILL BELOW THE HORIZON, BATHED ITS UNDERSIDE IN PINK.

1956

A64KX

ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIALS SAID IT PROBABLY NEVER REACHED MORE THAN 45,000 TO 50,000 FEET HIGH.

THE MT. MCKINLEY CREW, WHICH HAD STOOD AT BATTLE STATIONS FOR AN HOUR PREVIOUSLY, WERE RELEASED TO GO ABOUT THEIR ROUTINE DUTIES, AND THE SHOW WAS OVER.

PLANES AND WARSHIPS PATROLLED THE AREA FOR VAST DISTANCES TO WARN OFF ANY WANDERING MERCHANT SHIPS OR FISHING CRAFT.

HOWEVER, THE AREA IN WHICH THE "BABY" BOMB DROPPED LETHAL RADIOACTIVE CORAL DUST FROM THE SURFACE OF RUNIT ISLAND WAS ESTIMATED AT NO MORE THAN 20 MILES DOWNWIND.

DR. GORDON DUNNING, RADIOLOGICAL EXPERT FOR THE AEC, TOLD REPORTERS HE COULD NOT DISCUSS THE EXACT SIZE OF THIS WEAPON. NOWEVER, HE EXPLAINED MATTERS IN TERMS OF A NOMINAL 20 MILOTON BOMB (EQUAL TO ABOUT 20,000 TONS OF TNT).

TO OBSERVERS IT LOOKED NO MORE THAN PERHAPS 15,000 TONS.

THE EXPLOSION OF SUCH A BOMB AS DR. DUNNING DISCUSSED IS ESTIMATED TO PRODUCE, DURING A ONE-HOUR PERIOD AFTER DETONATION, RADIOACTIVITY EQUIVALENT TO 10 MILLION POUNDS OF RADIUM. PRODUCTION OF RADIUM FOR THE WHOLE WORLD UP TO THIS TIME IS MEASURED IN ONLY A FEW POUNDS.

YET THIS WAS A JUNIOR GRADE BOMB. WHEN IT WENT OFF, LIGHTS OF THE PERMANENT INSTALLATIONS ON ENIWETOK AND PARRY ISLANDS, AS NEAR AS EIGHT MILES FROM THE BLAST, TWINKLED UNDISTURBED.

BOTH BEFORE AND AFTERWARD, OFFICIAL SECRECY WAS MAINTAINED ABOUT THE NATURE OF TODAY'S WEAPON. IT COULD HAVE BEEN A WARHEAD FOR A BOMB OR A GUIDED MISSILE.

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THE COMPARATIVELY SMALL SIZE WOULD MAKE IT USEFUL ON A BATTLEFIELD OR IN STRATEGIC ATTACKS ON DEFINITE TARGETS.

AS A SPECTACLE, IT WAS MERELY THE PREAMBLE TO THE VASTLY BIGGER EXPLOSIONS TO COME.

THE BIG ONE IS TENTATIVELY SET FOR MAY 8 OVER NEARBY BIKINI. IT WILL BE THE FIRST AMERICAN DROP OF AN H-BOMB FROM A PLANE. RUSSIANS CLAIM THEY DROPPED ONE LAST NOVEMBER.

THERE WAS NO WORD HOW IT MAY COMPARE WITH THE GREAT H-BOMB BLAST AT BIKINI MARCH 1, 1954.

THAT ONE WAS UNOFFICIALLY ESTIMATED AT BETWEEN 15 AND 17 MEGATONS (15 MILLION TO 17 MILLION TONS OF TNT).

ALTHOUGH SET OFF NEAR OR ON THE SURFACE, IT DROPPED RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL OVER A GREAT AREA. THE CREW OF THE JAPANESE FISHING BOAT LUCKY DRAGON, WHICH HAD BLUNDERED INTO A POSITION ABOUT 90 MILES AWAY, WAS SICKENED BY RADIOACTIVE ASH, AS WERE SOME DISTANT MARSHALL ISLANDERS.

FOR THE CURRENT TESTS THE DANGER AREA, FROM WHICH ALL SHIPS AND PLANES ARE BARRED, HAS BEEN EXTENDED TO 375,000 SQUARE MILES OF OCEAN.

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(750) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THAT WHEN THE "FULL PICTURE" OF AMERICA'S DEFENSE IS LAID BEFORE THE PEOPLE, THEY WILL FEEL BETTER THAN THEY HAVE ABOUT REPORTS OF A LAG IN LONG-RANGE JET BOMBERS.

THESE BOMBERS ARE JUST A PART OF THE PICTURE, HE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, AND "THERE IS STILL A LOT OF TESTIMONY TO COME FORWARD."

FOR ONE THING, THE FORMER FIVE-STAR GENERAL SAID NO ONE HAS GIVEN TESTIMONY YET ON WHAT THE NAVY CAN DO--"THE MOST POWERFUL NAVY IN THE WORLD."

"THERE IS NO NAVY THAT EVEN APPROACHES IT IN POWER, AND IT FEATURES ONE THING--AIR POWER," EISENHOWER SAID.

"WE HAVE GOT A TREMENDOUS AIR POWER, A MOBILE AIR POWER IN THE SEA FORCES. . . LET'S WAIT UNTIL WE GET THIS PICTURE SORT OF ALL BEFORE US."

EISENHOWER STRESSED, TOO, THAT "WE HAVE BASES AROUND THE WORLD, ESTABLISHED FOR THE PARTICULAR PURPOSE OF USING THE MEDIUM BOMBER."

EISENHOWER DISCUSSED THE BOMBER SITUATION IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS BASED ON SENATE TESTIMONY BY GEN. CURTIS LEMAY, HEAD OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, THAT AT THE PRESENT RATE, RUSSIA MAY BE AHEAD IN STRATEGICALLY-LONG RANGE STRIKING POWER BY 1958 OR 1960.

A HALF DOZEN OTHER MAJOR TOPICS WERE PACKED INTO THE HALF-HOUR MEETING OF THE PRESIDENT WITH 190 NEWSMEN.

HE MIXED AN OCCASIONAL SMILE INTO HIS SERIOUS DISCUSSIONS AND SEEMED IN GOOD FORM--HE SAID THE DOCTORS TELL HIM HE CAN CONTINUE INDEFINITELY ON HIS PRESENT SCHEDULE OF ACTIVITY, THAT "THERE IS NO TROUBLE ABOUT IT WHATSOEVER."

EISENHOWER WORE BROWN TODAY--SUIT, SHOES AND NECKTIES, BUT HIS SHIRT WAS WHITE.

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AMONG THE TOP ITEMS HE HANDLED TODAY:

1. RESPONSIBILITY--EISENHOWER WAS ASKED WHETHER, IF HE IS ELECTED AGAIN, HE CAN CARRY ON THE ACTIVITIES HE HAS SET FOR HIMSELF. HE SAID HE COULD AND, THUMPING HIS FINGERS ON THE YELLOW DESK BLOTTER BEFORE HIM, DECLARED WITH EMPHASIS:

"I WOULD LIKE TO MAKE ONE THING CLEAR: NO PRESIDENT CAN DELEGATE HIS CONSTITUTIONAL DUTIES. HOW CAN HE DO IT? HE HAS TO SIGN THE PAPERS. . . AND HE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THEM."

THIS SEEMED TO INDICATE HE HAS BEEN STUNG BY, OR AT LEAST HAS TAKEN NOTICE OF, DEMOCRATIC STATEMENTS THAT HE IS A PART-TIME PRESIDENT.

EISENHOWER SAID HE MIGHT DELEGATE SOMEBODY TO TAKE ACTION "BUT I WILL TAKE THE GAFF."

"THAT I HAVE TO DO, AND I EXPECT TO DO IT, AND I SHOULD DO IT."

2. CHOTINER--THE PRESIDENT SAID THERE WAS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT TWO WHITE HOUSE CONTACTS BY ATTORNEY MURRAY CHOTINER VIOLATED A PRESIDENTIAL RULE AGAINST HIS ASSOCIATES SUBMITTING TO INFLUENCE.

CHOTINER, FRIEND AND 1952 CAMPAIGN MANAGER FOR VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, INQUIRED AT THE WHITE HOUSE ABOUT A COUPLE OF AIRLINE CASES.

"IN NO CASE DID ANY CONNECTION HE HAD WITH THE WHITE HOUSE BENEFIT HIM ONE BIT," EISENHOWER SAID.

3. NIXON--EISENHOWER TOLD A QUESTIONER "I HAVEN'T SAID WHAT THE CONVENTION IS GOING TO DO" ABOUT CHOOSING A REPUBLICAN VICE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE.

HE REPEATED "I WAS DELIGHTED" AT NIXON'S APRIL 26 ANNOUNCEMENT FOR RENOMINATION.

4. OTHER POLITICS--THE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED ABOUT A PUBLISHED REPORT THAT ON FEB. 29, WHEN HE HIMSELF SAID HE WOULD TRY FOR A SECOND TERM, HE TOLD A FRIEND:

"I HAD TO SAY 'YES' BECAUSE THEY TOLD ME THEY DIDN'T HAVE TIME TO BUILD UP ANOTHER CANDIDATE."

EISENHOWER LAUGHED AND SAID, "IF I DID I COULD HAVE SAID IT VERY FACETIOUSLY." HE ADDED THAT HE HAD OFTEN SAID "WE HAVE GOT A WORLD OF REPUBLICANS THAT ARE FULLY CAPABLE."

HE SAID HE HAD NEVER HEARD OF A REPORT THAT FORMER GOV. THOMAS E. DEWEY OF NEW YORK WOULD RUN FOR THE SENATE IF EISENHOWER ASKED HIM TO.

5. TAX LIMIT--THE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED ABOUT A PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT TO PREVENT THE FEDERAL INCOME TAX FROM TAKING MORE THAN 25 PER CENT OF A TAXPAYER'S INCOME.

HE REPLIED THERE WAS A DANGER IN PUTTING "ANYTHING OF THIS KIND TOO RIGIDLY INTO THE LAW." THEN HE ADDED:

"THE COMMONSENSE OF AMERICA OUGHT TO FIND SOME PROPER LIMITATION ON TAXES OR AT LEAST REARRANGEMENT OF THE TAX SCHEDULE SO WE LEAVE TO THE STATES AND MUNICIPALITIES THE ABILITY TO PERFORM THOSE RESPONSIBILITIES IMPOSED UPON THEM BY THE CONSTITUTION."

HE SAID "THE FEDERAL AUTHORITY TO SCRAPE OFF ALL THE TAX MONEY THAT IS AVAILABLE" COULD DESTROY THE ABILITY OF STATES AND MUNICIPALITIES TO PERFORM THEIR FUNCTIONS.

BUT HE SAID HE WOULD WANT TO BE VERY CAREFUL ABOUT A CONSTITUTIONAL LIMIT ON THE FEDERAL TAX.

6. DISARMAMENT--EISENHOWER SAID HE WAS SORRY RUSSIA HAS NOT COME AROUND TO THE AMERICAN VIEW OF DISARMAMENT BASED ON MUTUAL INSPECTION OF WARMAKING CAPACITY.

HE SAID INSPECTION WAS ESSENTIAL, AND DECLARED:

"IF WE DON'T KNOW ANYTHING MORE ABOUT WHAT'S INSIDE IN THE IRON CURTAIN THAN WE DO TODAY, THEN WE ARE NOT GOING TO REDUCE ANYTHING;

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THAT'S ALL THERE IS TO IT."

ON STILL OTHER MATTERS, EISENHOWER SAID:

THE ADMINISTRATION IS STUDYING WAYS AND MEANS TO ESTABLISH A COMMISSION THAT WOULD LOOK INTO A LONG RANGE PLAN OF HOW TO MAKE ITS FOREIGN AID MOST EFFECTIVE, AND IN THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

HE IS GLAD TO SEE YOUNGSTERS TAKING AN INTEREST IN GOVERNMENT, AND HE GOT "A LIFT" OUT OF THE FACT THAT A POLL OF HIGH SCHOOLERS FAVORED HIM FOR RE-ELECTION.

THE EARLIER A SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION BILL CAN BE PASSED, THE BETTER IT WOULD BE. "I AM FOR SPEED."

HE BELIEVES THAT IF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD DECIDES MONEY IS GETTING TOO HARD TO BORROW, "THEY WILL TAKE MEASURES TO MEET IT."

A35WX

HE FEELS THAT GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, THE RESIGNED COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, HAS EARNED THE RIGHT TO RETIREMENT OR TO GO INTO SOMETHING ELSE.

HE CONSIDERS THE SMALL FEED GRAIN FEATURE OF THE NEW FARM BILL "ADMINISTRATIVELY DIFFICULT, AND FOR THAT REASON IT IS BAD." HE SAID THE HIGHER SUPPORTS PRICE CALLED FOR ON THESE GRAINS WOULD MEAN THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE WOULD HAVE MUCH MORE TO DO AND WOULD HAVE TO "ESTABLISH A BUREAUCRACY MUCH BIGGER THAN THE VERY LARGE ONE HE ALREADY HAS."

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A173WX

1956

(220) FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY QUESTIONED WHETHER IT WOULD BE PRACTICAL FOR THE UNITED STATES TO TURN OVER A GREAT PART OF ITS FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE DOUBTED IT WOULD EVER BE POSSIBLE TO DIVORCE INTERNATIONAL POLITICS FROM SUCH AN ACTIVITY. FOR THAT REASON, HE SAID, HE BELIEVES IT WILL CONTINUE TO BE NECESSARY FOR THE UNITED STATES TO RELY MAINLY ON COUNTRY-BY-COUNTRY AGREEMENTS SUCH AS ARE NOW IN EFFECT.

THE IDEA OF PUTTING ECONOMIC AID LARGELY UNDER THE U.N.HAS BEEN PUSHED IN SEVERAL QUARTERS RECENTLY. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU IS REPORTED TO HAVE DISCUSSED WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THE POSSIBILITY OF SOMETHING ALONG THAT LINE.

IN A STATEMENT LAST WEEK, HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., THE U.S.AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., SAID SUCH A MOVE WOULD OFFER "SOME REAL ADVANTAGES OVER A PROGRAM SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES ALONE" BUT THAT HE WAS NOT ADVOCATING THAT THIS COUNTRY STOP ITS BILATERAL PROGRAMS.

AT THE CAPITOL, THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, HOLDING HEARINGS ON EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR $4,900,000,000 (B) OF NEW FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS, HEARD THE FIRST OPPOSITION TESTIMONY.

GEORGE J. BURGER, REPRESENTING THE NATIONAL FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT BUSINESSMEN, SAID A POLL OF HIS ORGANIZATION OF 100,000 MEMBERS FOUND 80 PER CENT OF THEM WERE AGAINST "MAINTAINING FOREIGN AID AS A PERMANENT FEATURE OF OUR NATION'S FOREIGN POLICY."

THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION, REPRESENTED BY LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR JOHN C. LYNN, EXPRESSED "GRAVE DOUBTS" ABOUT CONTINUING TO SUPPLY U.S.ALLIES ABROAD WITH AMERICAN MILITARY EQUIPMENT. IT SAID THIS WOULD REQUIRE SENDING SPARE PARTS FOR U.S.EQUIPMENT FOR MANY YEARS TO COME.

MERWIN K. HART, AS PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC COUNCIL, SAID "THIS FOREIGN AID HAS GOT COMPLETELY OUT OF HAND."

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A162WX
ATOMIC FUNDS (170)
WASHINGTON,MAY 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SIGNED LEGISLATION AUTHORIZING 70 MILLION DOLLARS FOR TEST FACILITIES FOR ATOM-POWERED AIRPLANES.

THE SUMS ARE INCLUDED IN A $295,495,000 ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AUTHORIZATION MEASURE. THE ACTUAL MONEY MUST BE PROVIDED THROUGH SEPARATE LEGISLATION.

IN SIGNING THE BILL, THE PRESIDENT ASKED CONGRESS FOR A SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATION OF $144,200,000 (M) FOR PROJECTS AUTHORIZED IN THE MEASURE.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, TOLD NEWSMEN THERE IS ALSO AVAILABLE $138,300,000 (M) FROM PRIOR APPROPRIATIONS TO HELP FINANCE THE PROJECTS.

OF THAT TOTAL OF $282,500,000 (M), THE MONEY WOULD APPORTIONED AS FOLLOWS:

FOR IMPROVEMENT AND ADDITIONS TO EXISTING PRODUCTION PLANTS, 57 MILLION DOLLARS; FOR ADDITIONAL WEAPONS PRODUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT FACILITIES, $65,200,000; FOR FACILITIES NEEDED FOR MILITARY PROPULSION REACTOR DEVELOPMENT, $96,900,000; FOR NEW RESEARCH LABORATORY BUILDINGS, AND IMPROVEMENT OF EXISTING LABORATORIES, $12,300,000; AND FOR MISCELLANEOUS PURPOSES, $51,100,000.

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AMONG THE PROJECTS IN THE BILL EISENHOWER SIGNED ARE THESE:

IMPROVEMENTS TO REACTOR INSTRUMENTATION, HANFORD, WASH; 8 MILLION DOLLARS; IMPROVED HIGH LEVEL WASTE HANDLING SYSTEM, SAVANNAH RIVER, 5 MILLION; REACTOR FACILITY SAFETY IMPROVEMENTS, HANFORD, 5 MILLION; ADDITIONAL WASTE DISPOSAL SYSTEM, HANFORD, 5 MILLION; CHARGING AND DISCHARGING SYSTEM, HANFORD, $3,450,000; MODIFICATIONS TO EXISTING PRODUCTION FACILITIES, HANFORD, 3 MILLION; CHEMICAL PROCESSING FACILITY, ST. LOUIS, MO., $1,600,000; BARRIER PLANT AUTOMATION, OAK RIDGE, TENN., $1,400,000; REACTOR TEMPERATURE TEST INSTALLATION, HANFORD, $900,000; IMPROVEMENTS TO REACTOR COOLING WATER EFFLUENT SYSTEM, HANFORD, $550,000; FUEL ELEMENT HEAT-TREATING PLANT, FERNALD, OHIO, 1/2 MILLION; RENOVATION OF SERVICE PLANT, OAK RIDGE, $450,000.

WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT AND ENGINEERING FACILITIES, LIVERMORE, CALIF., 10 MILLION; AIRCRAFT NUCLEAR PROPULSION GROUND TEST PLANT, AREA NUMBER 2, IDAHO, 55 MILLION; MODIFICATIONS AND EXPANSION OF AIRCRAFT NUCLEAR PROPULSION GROUND TEST FACILITIESS, AREA NUMBER 1, IDAHO, 15 MILLION; BEVATRON RESEARCH PLANT, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, $1,084,000; HEAVY PARTICLE CYCLOTRON, OAK RIDGE, $459,000; CONVERSION OF ACCELERATOR DESIGN BUILDING, UIVERSITY OF CALIFORN

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OF ACCELERATOR DESIGN BUILDING, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, $300,000; ANALYTICAL LABORATORY ADDITION, GRAND JUNCTION, COLO., $362,-000; METALLURGY LABORATORY, LIVERMORE, CALIF., $2,270,000; HIGH EXPLOSIVE AND WEAPONIZING PLANT, LIVERMORE, $1,100,000; INSTALLATION OF 115 KILOVOLT TIE LINE, LOS ALAMOS, N.M., 1 MILLION; BASE CONSTRUCTION, NEVADA TEST SITE, $543,000; MANUFACTURING SUPPORT PLANT, KANSAS CITY, MO., $444,000; WAREHOUSE, SANDIA, N.M., $308,000; MECHANICAL SHOP ADDITIONS, LIVERMORE, $300,000; PROGRAMMING BUILDING, LIVERMOR, $180,000; PERMANENT RESEARCH BUILDINGS, OAK RIDGE, $5,780,000; ENGINEERING SERVICE BUILDING, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, $1,080,000; ADDITION TO HEAVY ION ACCELERATOR BUILDING, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, $200,000; REAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, LOS ALAMO, $359,000; ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CLASSROOM

ADDITION TO HEAVY ION ACCELERATOR BUILDING, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, $200,000; REAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, LOS ALAMOS, $359,000; ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CLASSROOMS, LOS ALAMOS, $195,000; CONVERSION OF BARRACKS, SANDIA, N.M., $600,000; RENOVATION OF BUILDING FOR TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICES, OAK RIDGE, $517,000.
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4126WX
(250) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC PLANTS
WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ISSUED PERMITS TODAY FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF TWO ATOMIC POWER PLANTS, THE FIRST LARGE-SCALE NUCLEAR POWER REACTORS TO BE BUILT BY PRIVATE INDUSTRY IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE PERMITS WENT TO CONSOLIDATED EDISON CO., NEW YORK, AND COMMONWEALTH EDISON CO., CHICAGO, FOR ELECTRICAL GENERATING PLANTS WHICH WILL BE COMPLETED IN THE FALL OF 1960.

CONSOLIDATED EDISON PLANS A 55 MILLION DOLLAR PLANT TO USE NUCLEAR AND CONVENTIONAL FUELS IN COMBINATION TO GENERATE 236,000 KILOWATTS OF ELECTRICITY. THE PLANT WILL BE BUILT IN UPPER WESTCHESTER COUNTY, N.Y., ABOUT 24 MILES NORTH OF NEW YORK CITY.

THE 45 MILLION DOLLAR COMMONWEALTH EDISTON PLANT WILL HAVE A GENERATING CAPACITY OF 180,000 KILOWATTS. IT WILL BE LOCATED IN GRUNDY COUNTY, ILL., ABOUT 50 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CHICAGO.

IN BOTH CASES, THE AEC SAID, THE COST ESTIMATE DOES NOT COVER LAND OR TRANSMISSION FACILITIES.

THE COMMISSION SAID CONSOLIDATED EDISON EXPECTS THAT ITS REACTOR, OR ATOMIC FURNACE, WILL CONSUME 155 KILOGRAMS OF U235, A URANIUM FUEL, EACH YEAR UNDER FULL OPERATING CONDITION. COMMONWEALTH EDISON'S CONSUMPTION IS ESTIMATED AT 225 KILOGRAMS OF J235 A YEAR. A KILOGRAM WEIGHS A LITTLE MORE THAN TWO POUNDS.

THE AEC SAID IT HAS ALREADY SATISFIED ITSELF THAT THE ATOMIC POWER PLANTS ARE NOT A PUBLIC SAFETY HAZARD. ON THIS SCORE, IT ADDED IN ITS ANNOUNCEMENT:

"SUBJECT TO SUBMISSION BY EACH COMPANY OF A FINAL 'HAZARDS SUMMARY REPORT' AND TO A COMMISSION FINDING THAT THE FINAL DESIGN PROVIDES REASONABLE ASSURANCE THAT THE HEALTH AND SAFETY OF THE PUBLIC WILL NOT BE ENDANGERED BY OPERATION OF THE REACTORS, THE CONSTRUCTION PERMITS WILL BE CONVERTED TO 40-YEAR LICENSES."

IN CHICAGO, WILLIS GALES, COMMONWEALTH CHAIRMAN SAID THE PLANNING AND DESIGN PHASE OF THE ILLINOIS PLANT HAS BEEN GOING "AHEAD FULL SPEED."

"THE ONLY ROAD BLOCK X X X IS THE PROBLEM OF INSURANCE," HE SAID. GALES SAID HE HOPED TO HAVE THAT TAKEN CARE OF THIS MONTH TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR THE START OF ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION.
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B46WX (Q) (170)
WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-DR. WALTER H. ZINN, WHO HAS BEEN DIRECTOR OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY FOR 10 YEARS, WILL BECOME A PART-TIME CONSULTANT TO THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

IN REPORTING THAT ZINN HAD ACCEPTED THE CONSULTANT'S POST, SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID THE FAMED SCIENTIST "WILL BE ABLE TO MAKE MANY CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE COMMITTEE'S APPRAISAL OF THE REACTOR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM."

LAST FEBRUARY, ZINN ANNOUNCED HIS RETIREMENT AS DIRECTOR AT ARGONNE, NEAR CHICAGO, EFFECTIVE NEXT MONTH. THE 49-YEAR-OLD NATIVE CANADIAN SAID HE WAS LEAVING THE AEC POST BECAUSE HIS DIRECTORSHIP "HAS BEEN SUFFICIENTLY LONG."

AT THE TIME, HOWEVER, IT WAS REPORTED THE RESIGNATION CAME AFTER A POLICY DISAGREEMENT.

ZINN HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN NUCLEAR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FOR MORE THAN 17 YEARS. HE JOINED THE MANHATTAN DISTRICT, WHICH DEVELOPED THE ATOMIC BOMB, IN 1942. AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS SAID AT THE TIME OF ZINN'S RESIGNATION THAT THE SCIENTIST HAD MADE "SUBSTANTIAL PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS" IN BASIC ATOMIC RESEARCH AND IN DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR ENERGY.
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A29WX
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD PAMPHLET

30.24- 6607

BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-ONE FEDERAL JUDGE HAS BEEN OVERRULED BY ANOTHER AND DEFIED BY CONGRESS IN A BIZARRE LEGAL HASSLE THAT DEVELOPED TODAY. THE END IS NOT IN SIGHT.

YESTERDAY MORNING U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE ROBERT N. WILKIN GRANTED A TEMPORARY ORDER AGAINST THE PRINTING OF A CONGRESSIONAL HANDBOOK ON THE GROUND IT CONTAINED POSSIBLY SLANDEROUS MATERIAL. WILKIN ORDERED PRINTING DELAYED FOR AT LEAST ONE WEEK TO GIVE A SPECIAL THREE-JUDGE COURT TIME TO PASS ON THE MATTER.

A FEW HOURS LATER THE SENATE-HOUSE PRINTING COMMITTEE VOTED TO IGNORE WILKIN'S ORDER AND DIRECTED THE PUBLIC PRINTER TO GO AHEAD WITH THE PAMPHLET. CHAIRMAN HAYDEN (D-ARIZ) SAID THE PRINTER WAS TOLD TO "DISREGARD AS UNCONSTITUTIONAL THE PROCESS OF ANY COURT," in this case

LAST NIGHT, AFTER A HEARING IN HIS HOME, U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE F. DICKINSON LETTS SET ASIDE JUDGE WILKIN'S ORDER. HE SAID WILKIN'S ACTION WAS AN INTERFERENCE WITH THE LEGISLATIVE FUNCTION OF THE GOVERNMENT AND "CONSTITUTED AN UNWARRANTED AND UNAUTHORIZED ACTION BY THE JUDICIARY."

LATE TODAY ATTORNEY HARRY I. RAND, WHO OBTAINED THE RESTRAINING ORDER FROM JUDGE WILSIN, WENT TO THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS AND ASKED TO HAVE THE ORDER REINSTATED.

AFTER HEARING RAND AND OPPOSING ARGUMENTS FROM ASST. ATTY. GEN. GEORGE C. DOUB, THE COURT TOOK THE CASE UNDER ADVISEMENT. ONE MEMBER OF THE COURT OF APPEALS, CHIEF JUDGE HENRY W. EDGERTON, SAID DURING THE ARGUMENT THAT HE THOUGHT JUDGE WILKIN ERRED IN ISSUING THE ORDER.

BUT EDGERTON AND THE TWO OTHER JUDGES ON THE COURT OF APPEALS INDICATED THEIR PROBLEM IS WHETHER JUDGE LETTS HAD A RIGHT TO, IN EFFECT, OVERRULE JUDGE WILKIN.

EVEN IF WILKIN'S ORDER SHOULD BE REINSTATED, IT IS DOUBTFUL WHETHER IT WOULD HAVE ANY PRACTICAL EFFECT IN VIEW OF THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE'S STAND AGAINST "THE PROCESSES OF ANY COURT."

CAUGHT IN THE MIDDLE IS THE PUBLIC PRINTER, WHO MUST DECIDE WHETHER TO OBEY THE COURTS OR CONGRESS IN THE EVENT OF ANY FURTHER CONFLICT BETWEEN THE TWO. THE PUBLIC PRINTER HEADS THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, WHICH TURNS OUT GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS.

COMPLAINANT IN THE CASE IS THE METHODIST FEDERATION FOR SOCIAL ACTION, OF GRESHAM, ORE., WHICH IS NOT OFFICIALLY CONNECTED WITH THE METHODIST CHURCH. JRAYMOND BLATTENBERGER

THE PAMPHLET TO WHICH THE FEDERATION OBJECTS IS A "HANDBOOK FOR AMERICANS," COMPILED BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE AND PURPORTING TO SHOW HOW TO SPOT COMMUNISTS AND COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

THE FEDERATION COMPLAINS IT WAS LISTED IN THE HANDBOOK--ILLEGALLY AND WITHOUT A HEARING, IT CONTENDS--AS A "RELICIOUS COMMUNIST FRONT."

LAST DECEMBER 6,500 COPIES OF THE PAMPHLET WERE PRINTED AND DISTRIBUTED, AND ON APRIL 24 THE SENATE AND HOUSE ADOPTED A JOINT RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION OF 75,000 MORE COPIES.

THE METHODIST FEDERATION, DENYING ANY COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS, SOUGHT TO HALT THIS PRINTING AND FOUND A SYMPATHETIC AUDIENCE IN JUDGE WILKIN, A RETIRED JURIST FROM OHIO WHO OCCASIONALLY HELPS OUT ON THE WASHINGTON BENCH.

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HARRY I. RAND, ATTORNEY FOR THE FEDERATION, SAID IT WAS HIS OPINION THAT JUDGE LETTS HAD NO AUTHORITY TO DISSOLVE AN ORDER BY ANOTHER JUDGE WHO HAD CALLED FOR A THREE-JUDGE COURT TO PASS ON POSSIBLE CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS INVOLVED.

ALTHOUGH IT RARELY HAPPENS, ONE FEDERAL JUDGE MAY COUNTERMAND THE ACTION OF ANOTHER. THE LATEST RULING IS THE ONE THAT HOLDS, ALTHOUGH IT MAY BE REVERSED IN THE APPELLATE COURTS.

WILKIN, WHO IS 70 TODAY, LEARNED OF JUDGE LETTS' ACTION WHILE VISITING IN CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA.

"I FOR ONE AM IN FAVOR OF RESTRAINT BEING EXERCISED ON WHAT IN HISTORY IS CALLED STAR CHAMBER PROCEEDINGS," HE COMMENTED.

JUDGE LETTS, 81, IS THE OLDEST ACTIVE DISTRICT JUDGE IN WASHINGTON, BOTH IN AGE AND LENGTH OF SERVICE.

DR. LOYD WORLEY OF HARTFORD, CONN., PRESIDENT OF THE METHODIST FEDERATION, SAID IN MINNEAPOLIS THE NEW LEGAL ACTION IN THE CASE IS "SHOCKING." WORLEY IS ATTENDING THE METHODIST CHURCH'S GENERAL CONFERENCE SESSIONS IN MINNEAPOLIS.

HE ACCUSED THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF "A RUSE" IN "PERSUADING A JUDGE IN THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT TO SET ASIDE AN ORDER SIGNED THAT MORNING BY A JUDGE OF EQUAL RANK."

HE ALSO SAID THAT SEN. HAYDEN, IN ADVISING THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE TO DEFY A COURT ORDER, HAD THREATENED THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUAL CITIZENS TO PROTECTION BY THE COURTS.

"SINCE NO HARM COULD HAVE COME TO THE GOVERNMENT BY WAITING UNTIL DAYLIGHT AND DUE PROCESS," DR. WORLEY SAID, "IT IS SHOCKING TO HAVE THE MATTER TAKEN TO ANOTHER JUDGE IN HIS HOME AFTER OUR PRINCIPAL ATTORNEY...HAD RETURNED TO NEW YORK FOR THE NIGHT."

WORLEY SAID THE FEDERATION IS "CHAMPIONING THE RIGHTS OF ALL AMERICANS IN INSISTING THAT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES NOT BE ALLOWED TO ISSUE SLANDEROUS PROPAGANDA DAMAGING INDIVIDUALS AND OUR OWN FOUNDING FATHERS AT PUBLIC EXPENSE."

HE EXPRESSED HOPE THE CASE WILL BE HEARD BY A THREE-JUDGE STATUTORY COURT AS REQUESTED BY JUDGE WILKIN.

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A15WX
(150)
NIGHT LEAD DEFECTORS

WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF FOUR GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TESTIFIED BEHIND CLOSED DOORS TODAY AT A SENATE INQUIRY INTO THE SUDDEN RETURN HOME OF FIVE RUSSIAN SEAMEN WHO HAD OBTAINED SANCTUARY IN THIS COUNTRY.

ROBERT MORRIS, COUNSEL OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE THREE-HOUR SESSION THAT WITNESSES HEARD WERE FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE, THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE AND THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE TESTIMONY, EXCEPT TO SAY THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TRYING TO GET "THE FACTS ABOUT WHAT HAPPENED." THE HEARING WAS CONDUCTED IN ROTATION BY SENS. JENNER (R-ND), MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) AND WATKINS (R-UTAH).

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD INDICATED IT IS CONSIDERING WHETHER LEGISLATION IS NEEDED TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL PROTECTION AGAINST SOVIET PRESSURES UPON IRON CURTAIN REFUGEES WHO HAVE OBTAINED ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY.

MC&WE258PED NM

A88WX

(110) ROMANIAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO NEGOTIATE WITH COMMUNIST ROMANIA ON TRADE AND OTHER ECONOMIC PROBLEMS PROVIDED ROMANIA CONSENTS TO NEGOTIATE ON SEVERAL POLITICAL ISSUES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE AMERICAN POSITION HAD BEEN STATED TO THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT IN A NOTE DELIVERED BY U. S. MINISTER ROBERT H. THAYER IN BUCHAREST APRIL 28.

THE UNITED STATES TOLD ROMANIA THAT IT WOULD HAVE TO ACCEPT NEGOTIATIONS ON SEVERAL POINTS. THESE INCLUDE FREEDOM FOR AMERICAN CITIZENS WHO MAY BE HELD IN ROMANIA TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES. OFFICIALS SAID THAT THERE ARE BELIEVED TO BE HUNDREDS OF SUCH PERSONS, MOSTLY HOLDING BOTH ROMANIAN AND AMERICAN NATIONALITY, WHO WERE CAUGHT IN ROMANIA WHEN THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER.

GG747PED

A87WX

KOREAN (260)

WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD ITS KOREAN WAR ALLIES TODAY THAT STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN SOON TO ABOLISH THE LONG DISPUTED NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION SET UP BY THE ARMISTICE WHICH ENDED THE WAR IN 1953.

THERE ARE FOUR COUNTRIES ON THE COMMISSION--SWITZERLAND AND SWEDEN AND THE SOVIET BLOC NATIONS POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE FUNCTIONS OF THE GROUP HAVE BEEN SHARPLY CURTAILED IN THE LAST TWO YEARS AND IT NOW HAS ONLY THREE TRUCE INSPECTION TEAMS OPERATING IN SOUTH KOREA AND THREE IN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA.

THE LONG STANDING COMPLAINT OF THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE HAS BEEN THAT THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN NORTH KOREA PREVENTED THE TRUCE TEAM FROM WORKING EFFECTIVELY TO CHECK COMMUNIST VIOLATIONS OF THE ARMISTICE TERMS.

THE UNITED STATES EARLY LAST YEAR TOLD ALLIED COUNTRIES--THERE WERE 16 UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IN KOREA--THAT THE REDS HAD ILLEGALLY BUILT UP A JET FIGHTER PLANE FORCE IN NORTH KOREA AND HAD TAKEN OTHER STEPS TO UPSET THE BALANCE OF MILITARY POWER THERE. THE ARMISTICE WAS WRITTEN TO FREEZE THE MILITARY BALANCE AS OF THE END OF THE WAR.

TODAY ROBERT MURPHY, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, CALLED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ALLIED EMBASSIES HERE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE EARLY LAST YEAR. HE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES FELT THE COMMISSION HAD CLEARLY OUTLIVED ITS USEFULNESS AND SHOULD BE ABOLISHED.

THE EMBASSIES ARE REFERRING THE AMERICAN PROPOSITION TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS. ANOTHER MEETING IS EXPECTED TO BE HELD SOON.

HY/GG745PED

1956

A137WX

(280) (WX) PHILADELPHIA, MAY 4 (AP)-ALLEN W.DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) SAID TONIGHT THE COMMUNISTS HOPE TO INFILTRATE LEGISLATIVE SYSTEMS OF THE FREE WORLD, BUT STILL WILL USE "THE WEAPONS OF SUBVERSION AND OF CONTRIVED CIVIL WAR."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA LAW REVIEW DINNER, THE CIA CHIEF ADDED: 30.24

"IT IS WELL TO RECOGNIZE THE DANGER. THERE IS NO GROUND FOR PANIC."

DULLES SAID AMERICANS SEEM RELUCTANT TO HEED OFFICIAL STATEMENTS BY POLITICAL LEADERS IN OTHER COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY WHEN THESE STATEMENTS APPEAR BOMBASTIC OR UNREALISTIC.

BUT, HE ADDED, HITLER'S MEIN KAMPF, WRITTEN IN 1924, WAS THE "BLUEPRINT OF THE HITLERIAN POLICY."

"MUCH THE SAME CAN BE SAID ABOUT THE WRITINGS OF LENIN AND STALIN. WE WERE TOO INCLINED TO LAUGH OFF THEIR THEORIES OF WORLD REVOLUTION AND OF THE INEVITABILITY OF CONFLICT BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND THE FREE WORLD."

HE SAID COMMUNISTS SEEK TO TAKE OVER "OUR PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENTS, AND TO USE THE FREEDOM WHICH OUR SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT GIVES TO DESTROY ALL VESTIGES OF THAT SYSTEM. . .

"OF COURSE, I DO NOT WISH TO LEAVE WITH YOU THE IMPRESSION THAT EVEN FOR THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE THE SOVIET PROPOSES TO LIMIT THEIR SUBVERSIVE TECHNIQUES TO THE SINGLE POLICY OF INFILTRATING WESTERN PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEMS AND THEN TAKING OVER AND DESTROYING THESE SYSTEMS.

"THE WEAPONS OF SUBVERSION AND OF CONTRIVED CIVIL WAR WILL STILL BE USED WHEREVER THEY THINK THEY CAN GET AWAY WITH THEM. AND THERE WILL BE NO ABANDONMENT OF THE USE OF STRIKES AND SUCH FORCEFUL TACTICS, ESPECIALLY THROUGH LABOR UNIONS."

DULLES ADDED, HOWEVER, THE KREMLIN LEADERS HAVE INDICATED WHAT THEIR PLANS ARE.

"IT IS UP TO THE LEADERS OF THE FREE WORLD," THE OFFICIAL ADDED, "WORKING TOGETHER AS ALLIES AND FRIENDS, TO HELP UNCOVER AND TO FRUSTRATE THIS COMMUNIST DESIGN WHICH OTHERWISE COULD THREATEN TO WRECK THE FREE INSTITUTIONS OF MANY COUNTRIES AND EVEN ENDANGER OUR OWN."

EARLIER, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH TELEVISION COMMENTATOR GUNNAR BACK, DULLES ATTRIBUTED THE CURRENT ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN IN RUSSIA TO TWO THINGS:

"FIRST I THINK THEY (SOVIET LEADERS) FELT STALIN WAS TAKING RISKS WHICH WOULD INVOLVE THE SOVIET UNION IN WAR. TODAY THEY ARE NOT READY FOR WAR.

SECOND, THERE ARE PRESSURES WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION THAT GOT SO STRONG THAT I THINK THEY FELT THEY HAD TO DO SOMETHING TO PERSUADE THE PEOPLE THAT THE OLD TERRORIST CAMPAIGN OF THE PAST, THE OLD NVD TERRORISM, WAS GOING TO BE DONE AWAY WITH. I DON'T SAY THAT IT IS GOING TO BE DONE AWAY WITH. I THINK A LOT OF THIS IS SHAM BECAUSE MANY OF THE MEN WHO ARE CARRYING IT OUT WORKED CHEEK AND JOWL WITH THE TERRORISTS FOR 20 TO 30 YEARS."

WJ138AED NM

B43CX Q

(200)

CHICAGO, MAY 4 (AP)-JUDGE WILLIAM J. CAMPBELL OF THE U. S. DISTRICT COURT TODAY PUT OFF INDEFINITELY THE TRIAL OF MAX MORRIS WEISS, ACCUSED OF BELONGING TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHILE KNOWING IT AIMS AT FORCEFUL OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. 30.24

TRIAL DATE HAD BEEN SET FOR MAY 14, BUT WEISS' ATTORNEY, WILLIAM SCOTT STEWART, ASKED THAT IT BE CONTINUED UNTIL AFTER THE U. S. SUPREME COURT RULES ON AN APPEAL IN A SIMIGAR CASE. THIS INVOLVES CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT, ILLINOIS COMMUNIST LEADER CONVICTED OF THE SAME CHARGE.

WEISS, 45, OF NEW YORK CITY, AND LIGHTFOOT WERE INDICTED TWO YEARS AGO. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH VIOLATING THHE SMITH ACT.

LIGHTFOOT'S CONVICTION WAS UPHELD BY THE 7TH U. S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS AND WAS CARRIED TO THE SUPREME COURT.

JUDGE CAMPBELL SAID THAT IF THE WEISS CASE WERE TO GO TO TRIAL AS SCHEDULED, AND THEN THE SUPREME COURT REVERSES THE LIGHTFOOT CONVICTION, IT WOULD MEAN THAT MANY WEEKS OF COURT TIME WOULD BE WASTED WHILE IMPORTANT CASES AWAITED DISPOSITION.

THE JUDGE GRANTED THE CONTINUANCE AFTER GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS REFUSED TO AGREE TO A MOVE BY WEISS TO STAND TRIAL WITHOUT A JURY.

U. S. ATTY. ROBERT TIEKEN SAID THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE PREFERRED A JURY TRIAL BECAUSE IF WIESS WAS CONVICTED IN A BENCH TRIAL IT WOULD BE USED AS PROPAGANDA THAT HE WAS TRIED BY ONE INDIVIDUAL WITHOUT A JURY.

WZ607PCD

GG211PED

30.24- 6609

A108MI
MADISON, WIS., MAY 4 (AP)-A GROUP OF SIX MADISON RESIDENTS TODAY BEGAN A 42-HOUR FAST IN WHAT THEY CALLED A PROTEST OF THE ENIWETOK H-BOMB TEST SCHEDULED TODAY. 30.24

THE GROUP WIRED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY, PROTESTING THE SCHEDULED PACIFIC TESTS AND TOLD THE PRESIDENT THEY WOULD NOT EAT FOR 48 HOURS, BEGINNING THIS MORNING AS A MEANS OF "IMPRESSING ON YOU THE SERIOUSNESS OF OUR OBJECTION TO THE H-BOMB TESTS."

MRS. BETTY BOARDMAN WHO REPORTED THE FAST SAID FIVE OF THE SIX PROTESTORS ARE MEMBERS OF THE MADISON FRIENDS MEETING HOUSE, GENERALLY KNOWN AS QUAKERS.

JS702PCS

B54 (SE)
ASHEVILLE, N.C., MAY 4 (AP)-THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN DEFENDERS OF BATAAN AND CORREGIDOR OPENED A TWO-DAY STAND HERE TODAY WITH ABOUT 400 SURVIVORS OF THE HEROIC DEFENSE OF THE PHILIPPINE PENINSULA ATTENDING. 30.24

PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT THE MEETING WILL BE GEN. ROBERT L. EICHELBERGER RETIRED, WHOSE 8TH ARMY LIBERATED MANY OF THE VETERANS AFTER THREE YEARS' IMPRISONMENT. EICHELBERGER WILL SPEAK AT A BANQUET TOMORROW NIGHT.

NATIONAL COMMANDER LEWIS GOLDSTEIN OF PHILADELPHIA IS PRESIDING.

AMONG THOSE ATTENDING IS MISS GENEVA JENKINS OF LOS ANGELES, A NURSE WHO WAS CAPTURED ON CORREGIDOR.

ED746AED

1956

B91KX (Q)
HEARST (170)
SEATTLE, MAY 4 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S TRIGGER TEMPER THREATENS WORLD PEACE, WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST, JR., EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF THE HEARST NEWSPAPERS, SAID TODAY. 30.24

HE SPOKE HERE AT THE OPENING BANQUET OF THE WASHINGTON STATE INTERNATIONAL TRADE FAIR.

HEARST SAID KHRUSHCHEV SUFFERS FROM AN "APPARENTLY INABILITY TO HOLD HIS TEMPER." HE CITED TWO INSTANCES OF KHRUSHCHEV "BLOWUPS" WHILE IN ENGLAND. HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV LOST HIS TEMPER IN A SPEECH AT THE BIRMINGHAM INDUSTRIAL FAIR AND AT A DINNER HELD BY THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY.

HE SAID THE FAILURE OF RUSSIAN LEADERS IN THEIR RECENT VISIT TO BRITAIN WAS A DIPLOMATIC VICTORY FOR THE ENGLISH.

IF KHRUSHCHEV HAD TOTAL POWER IN THE SOVIET UNION, HEARST WARNED, HE "MIGHT, IN A DYNAMIC RACE, PUSH THE BUTTON THAT SENDS THE H-BOMB OVER."

"HE GOT AWAY A LITTLE WITH HIS DRUNKENNESS AND ANTICS," HEARST SAID, BEFORE "COMMUNISTIC YUGOSLAVIANS AND SEMI-COMMUNISTIC INDIANS."

BUT THE BRITISH ARE "INTELLIGENT PEOPLE," HEARST SAID, AND "THEY ARE NOT YET PREPARED TO TRUST THESE FORMER HENCHMEN OF STALIN."

FJ940PCS

B28
LX
NEW YORK, MAY 4 (AP)-THE TROOPSHIP WILLIAM DARBY SAILED TODAY WITH THE FIRST CONTINGENT OF 3RD ARMORED DIVISION TROOPS AND THEIR DEPENDENTS BOUND FOR GERMANY. 30.24

IT MARKED THE OPENING OF A MONTH-LONG SEA AND AIR BORNE TRANSFER WHICH WILL REPLACE THE 4TH INFANTRY DIVISION IN FRANKFURT WITH THE 3RD ARMORED, OF FT. KNOX, KY.

IN ALL, 16,000 TROOPS ARE LEAVING. MANY OF THE MEN ARE TAKING THEIR WIVES AND THERE ARE 3,800 CHILDREN INCLUDED IN THE TRANSFER.

THE 3RD ARMORED WAS IN GERMANY A FEW YEARS AGO AND ABOUT 400 OF THE WIVES ARE GERMAN-BORN, RETURNING TO THEIR NATIVE LAND FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THEY LEFT.

KA505PED

AP71
(190)
NEW YORK, MAY 4 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION IS REPORTED TO HAVE PRODUCED SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 100 BISON JETS.

THESE PLANES ARE THE SOVIET INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBERS COMPARABLE TO THE UNITED STATES B52. 30.24

A WASHINGTON DISPATCH TO THE TIMES SAID IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THIS FIGURE WAS AN INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATE PASSED ON TO THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE AIR FORCE, WHICH IS INVESTIGATING THE ADEQUACY OF U.S. AIRPOWER.

SUBCOMMITTEE SOURCES, WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE TIMES STORY, DECLINED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE 100 FIGURE. THEY SAID THAT ALL SUCH ESTIMATES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED IN CLOSED SESSIONS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

CALLING THE REPORT "THE LATEST DISTURBING NOTE IN THE STORY OF MOUNTING SOVIET AIRPOWER THAT IS BEING PIECED TOGETHER IN THE CAPITAL," THE TIMES NOTED:

THE 100 BISONS COMPARE WITH THE TOTAL OF 78 B52'S THUS FAR PRODUCED. MOREOVER GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY, COMMANDER OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, DISCLOSED WEDNESDAY THAT THE AIR FORCE HAD REJECTED 31 OF THE BOEING STRATOCRUISERS BECAUSE OF A "SERIOUS" DEFECT. HE SAID THE DEFECT WILL BE CORRECTED IN A RELATIVELY SHORT TIME.

LEMAY APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO).

LF716AED.

1956

A90 (110)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 4 (AP)-THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TODAY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED A PROGRAM TO SPEED INDUSTRIALIZATION OF UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND A STUDY OF HOW TO UTILIZE ENERGY FROM THE SUN, WIND AND SEA. THE ACTION CAME ON THE LAST DAY OF ITS THREE-WEEK SPRING SESSION.

DURING ITS SESSION, THE COUNCIL ALSO APPROVED STEPS TO STUDY THE FEASIBILITY OF A WORLD CONFERENCE ON HOW TO APPLY ATOMIC ENERGY MORE EFFECTIVELY IN POWER, INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE. A DECISION ON THE CONFERENCE WILL BE MADE AT ITS 1957 SUMMER MEETING.

IT ELECTED SOME OF THE NEW MEMBERS OF THE U.N. -- INCLUDING BULGARIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY, SPAIN, ITALY, AUSTRIA AND CEYLON -- TO VARIOUS U.N. COMMISSIONS FOR THE FIRST TIME.

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BEGIN — MAY 5, 1956

30.24-6611

A80
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (230)
BY TOM OCHILTREE
LONDON, MAY 5 (AP)-RUSSIA CHARGED TONIGHT THE WESTERN POWERS CRIPPLED THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS BY RAISING SUCH CONDITIONS AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PLAN.
THE WESTERN POWERS SAID RUSSIA PREVENTED AN EASING OF THE WORLD'S ARMAMENTS BURDEN BY REFUSING TO AGREE TO AN ADEQUATE INSPECTION SYSTEM.
A SOVIET STATEMENT MAINTAINED EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION PLAN HAD "NOTHING TO DO WITH THE REAL CONTROL OF DISARMAMENT" BUT HAD OTHER AIMS.
THOSE AIMS WERE NOT SPECIFIED. THE IMPLICATION WAS THAT RUSSIA FELT THE WESTERN POWERS WANTED TO SPY ON HER.
IN THE U.S. VIEW AN AERIAL INSPECTION SYSTEM IS THE KEY TO THE WHOLE PROBLEM. THE IDEA IS THAT AIR INSPECTORS WOULD SPOT DISARMAMENT VIOLATIONS OR MASSING OF MEN FOR AN ATTACK.
THE RUSSIAN POSITION WAS GIVEN BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO IN A STATEMENT DISTRIBUTED BY THE OFFICIAL SOVIET TASS AGENCY.
GROMYKO WAS THE RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVE AT THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE DISARMAMENT TALKS HERE.
HAROLD E. STASSEN, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, REPRESENTED THE UNITED STATES AT THE TALKS, WHICH CLOSED YESTERDAY. STASSEN LEFT TONIGHT BY PLANE TO REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT. BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA ALSO PARTICIPATED IN THE DISCUSSIONS.
STASSEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE SEVEN-WEEK TALKS COVERED "FOUR MILES OF THE NINE MILES" THE NATIONS HAVE TO TRAVEL TO REACH DISARMAMENT. HE SAID PROGRESS FROM HERE ON WOULD BE DIFFICULT.
STASSEN SAID THE TALKS MADE HEADWAY ON SOME ISSUES AND CLEARED AWAY SOME MISUNDERSTANDINGS.

GROMYKO ALSO TOOK ISSUE WITH THE WESTERN POSITIION THAT SETTLING SUCH PROBLEMS AS DIVIDED GERMANY AND KOREA MUST GO RIGHT ALONG WITH DISARMAMENT.
HE SAID THAT TO MAKE THE QUESTION OF REDUCING ARMED FORCES "DEPENDENT FOR EXAMPLE ON SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM" MEANT "TO EVADE SOLUTION OF THE QUESTION OF A REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES."
GROMYKO DESCRIBED EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PLAN THIS WAY:
"ONE OF THE MAIN OBSTACLES TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF...AN AGREEMENT IS THE PUTTING FORWARD BY WESTERN POWERS OF NEW CONDITIONS NOT PUT FORWARD PREVIOUSLY, SUCH AS THE WELL KNOWN PROPOSAL ON AERIAL INSPECTION, WHICH ACTUALLY HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH REAL CONTROL OF DISARMAMENT BUT HAVE OTHER AIMS."
GROMYKO NOTED THAT RUSSIA PROPOSED THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA LIMIT THEIR ARMED FORCES TO FROM 1 TO 1 1/2 MILLION MEN WITH 650,000 EACH FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THE WESTERN POWERS WANTED 2 1/2 MILLION EACH FOR THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA AND 750,000 EACH FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
STASSEN ARGUED THAT THE SIMPLE REDUCTION OF MEN UNDER ARMS WAS NO SOLUTION, SINCE A NATION WITH A BIG ARMS STOCKPILE CAN REARM QUICKLY.
ARMS STOCKPILES MUST BE REDUCED AND SAFEGUARDS AGREED UPON TO PREVENT AN OUTBREAK OF NUCLEAR WAR. STASSEN SAID.

GROMYKO SAID THE WESTERN POWERS REFUSED TO ADOPT A NEW APPROACH TO DISARMAMENT BUT SOUGHT TO KEEP THE TALKS RUNNING "IN A VICIOUS CIRCLE, THE SAME VICIOUS CIRCLE IN WHICH WE HAVE BEEN RUNNING ALREADY IN THE COURSE OF 10 YEARS."
THE RUSSIAN CONCLUDED BY SAYING THE SOVIET UNION "WILL BE MAKING EFFORTS IN ORDER TO FACILITATE A SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT." HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE "OTHER POWERS CONCERNED WILL ALSO BE STRIVING TOWARD THIS."
QR719PED

A96
(150)
LONDON, MAY 5 (AP)-HAROLD STASSEN SAID TODAY THAT THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS HERE COVERED "FOUR MILES OF THE NINE MILES" THE NATIONS HAVE TO TRAVEL TO REACH THEIR GOAL.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:
"THE NEXT FIVE MILES WILL BE DIFFICULT, AND I DON'T THINK THAT ANYONE NOW CAN SAY PRECISELY WHAT THE NEXT STEP WILL BE."
HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT PROGRESS WAS MADE IN THE LONDON TALKS THAT WOUND UP LAST NIGHT AND SAID THE NEXT YEAR OFFERS GOOD PROSPECTS FOR CLOSING THE GAP.
STASSEN HEADED THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE FIVE-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH JOCKEYED FOR SEVEN WEEKS ON WAYS OF EASING THE WORLD'S ARMAMENT BURDENS.
STASSEN SAID THE FIVE POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, THE SOVIET UNION, FRANCE AND CANADA--CLEARED AWAY SOME MISUNDERSTANDINGS.
STASSEN IS FLYING HOME TONIGHT TO MAKE A PERSONAL REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NEXT WEEK.
STASSEN SAID RUSSIA PROBABLY WILL REDUCE HER CONVENTIONAL ARMED FORCES, REGARDLESS OF A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT, BUT "I THINK THE SOVIETS WILL BE BUILDING UP THEIR NUCLEAR POWER IN ANY EVENT, AS IT HAS PRIORITY."
"WITH EXPANSION IN THE SIBERIAN PROVINCES, RUSSIA NEEDS MANPOWER," HE EXPLAINED, "AND IF IT IS NOT FORTHCOMING FROM SOME OTHER SOURCE RUSSIA MIGHT DRAW IT FROM THE SECTION OF ITS ARMED FORCES WHICH SHE CONSIDERS LEAST IMPORTANT."
THE FIRST FOUR OF THE "NINE MILES" COVERED BY THE NEGOTIATORS INCLUDED HELPFUL ADVANCES BY BOTH SIDES, STASSEN SAID.
"THE SOVIET ADVANCED IN THEIR ATTITUDE ON THE NEED FOR REDUCING GROUND FORCES," HE EXPLAINED. "THEY CAME CLOSER TO SEEING THE NEED FOR MUTUAL INSPECTION OF MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS--WHICH WE REGARD AS NECESSARY. THE RUSSIANS CAME APPARENTLY DETERMINED TO TALK ONLY OF CONVENTIONAL FORCES, BUT AFTER FOUR WEEKS CONCEDED THE NEED FOR CONSIDERING NUCLEAR WEAPONS AT THE SAME TIME. THEY WERE VAGUE ON THE POINT, BUT SHOWED WILLINGNESS TO TAKE UP THE SUBJECT.
"THE UNITED STATES MADE A CONCESSION, WHICH THE RUSSIANS REGARDED IMPORTANT, ON INSPECTION OF BASES AND BOTH SIDES DROPPED SOME IMPOSSIBLE CONDITIONS."
HE SAID THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY MADE A "MISCALCULATION" BEFORE THEY CAME TO LONDON.
"THEY CAME OBVIOUSLY PREPARED TO TALK ONLY ABOUT CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS AND SEEMED TO THINK THE WEST WOULD CONSENT TO LIMITING DISCUSSION IN THIS MANNER. BUT THEY FOUND THE WEST UNITED IN INSISTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS MUST ALSO BE CONSIDERED AND AFTER A MONTH THE RUSSIANS YIELDED A LITTLE. I AM NOT DISAPPOINTED THAT THEY DID NOT OFFER ANY THING SPECIFIC ON CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS BECAUSE A GREAT GOVERNMENT NEEDS LOTS OF

TIME TO ESTABLISH A POLICY ON SUCH A VAST PROBLEM."
THE MAJOR DIFFERENCES REMAINING, STASSEN SAID, WERE THE WEST'S INSISTENCE ON ADEQUATE AERIAL INSPECTION, THE WEST'S VIEWS THAT NUCLEAR ~~WEAPONS MUST BE~~ WEAPONS MUST BE BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL AND ITS DEMAND THAT POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS IN THE WORLD'S TROUBLE SPOTS SUCH AS GERMANY AND KOREA SHOULD BE MADE STEP BY STEP AS THE WORLD DISARMS.

A101
"AMERICA'S INSISTENCE ON INSPECTION, INCLUDING AERIAL SURVEYS, IS NOT A WHIM BUT A DEEP CONVICTION THAT IT IS NECESSARY," HE ADDED. "LIKEWISE WE FEEL DEEPLY THAT UNLESS POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS ARE REACHED THE BEST CHANCES FOR PEACE WILL NOT BE REALIZED."
A "BAD AGREEMENT" ALLOWING LOOPHOLES FOR EVASION WOULD ONLY INCREASE TENSIONS AND SUSPICIONS AND "INCREASE THE DANGER OF WAR," HE DECLARED.
WU9ORAED

1956

A50
(310)
LONDON, MAY 5 (AP)-SECRET SERVICE AGENTS WERE REPORTED TODAY TO BE INVESTIGATING THE DISAPPEARANCE OF A BRITISH FROGMAN NEAR A SOVIET CRUISER IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR.
THE DIVER, LIONEL (BUSTER) CRABB, 46, A RESERVE COMMANDER IN THE ROYAL NAVY, HAS BEEN MISSING SINCE APRIL 19 WHILE ON A MYSTERY-SHROUDED PROJECT FOR THE ADMIRALTY. THE ADMIRALTY HAS DECLINED TO AMPLIFY A BARE STATEMENT THAT HE IS "PRESUMED DROWNED."
A FRIEND OF CRABB TOLD THE NEWS CHRONICLE LAST NIGHT REPRESENTATIVES OF ROYAL NAVY INTELLIGENCE AND M15, BRITAIN'S COUNTERESPIONAGE ORGANIZATION, HAD QUESTIONED HIM TWICE ABOUT CRABB SINCE THE DIVER VANISHED.
THE FRIEND, WHO DECLINED TO PERMIT USE OF HIS NAME, SAID CRABB HAD DESCRIBED THE PORTSMOUTH JOB AND PREVIOUS PROJECTS FOR THE ADMIRALTY AS "GOING FOR A DIP." HE SAID CRABB EXPECTED TO RECEIVE 80 POUNDS ($224) FROM THE ADMIRALTY FOR THE PORTSMOUTH PROJECT.
ANCHORED IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR WHEN CRABB DISAPPEARED WAS THE RUSSIAN CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE, THE VESSEL WHICH BROUGHT SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HERE FOR A 10-DAY VISIT LAST MONTH.
AS ASSISTANT NAVAL ATTACHE AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY SAID YESTERDAY A WATCHMAN ABOARD THE ORDZHONIKIDZE SAW A FROGMAN WEARING FLIPPERS AND AN OXYGEN MASK SURFACE NEAR THE SHIP APRIL 19.
"HE WAS ON THE SURFACE FOR ONLY A FEW SECONDS," THE EMBASSY AIDE SAID, "THEN HE DISAPPEARED AND WAS NOT SEEN AGAIN."
BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE SPECULATED CRABB MIGHT HAVE BEEN CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS WHILE SPYING ON SECRET UNDERWATER EQUIPMENT CARRIED BY THE SHIP.
THE TABLOID DAILY SKETCH CAME UP WITH A NW SLAN TODAY. IT SAID

THE TABLOID DAILY SKETCH CAME UP WITH A NEW SLANT TODAY. IT SAID CRABB MAY HAVE BEEN ON AN UNDERWATER PATROL TO MAKE SURE FANATICAL RUSSIAN REFUGEES WERE NOT TRYING TO BLOW UP THE SOVIET SHIP.
"HAD A SABOTEUR ATTACHED A LIMPET MINE TO THE B AND K SHIP," SAID THE SKETCH, "IT WOULD HAVE CAUSED AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT."
LABORITE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY DEMANDED DETAILS OF CRABB'S DISAPPEARANCE. THEY SAID THEY WILL RAISE THE QUESTION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WEDNESDAY AND INSIST ON A THOROUGH GOVERNMENT STATEMENT.
RK548AED

A122 (220)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD NATO
PARIS, SUNDAY, MAY 6 (AP)-THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE YESTERDAY AGREED TO A NEW MOBILIZATION OF MONEY AND RESOURCES AGAINST RUSSIA'S BID TO WIN OVER THE WORLD'S NEUTRALS.
AND IN A COMMUNIQUE EARLY TODAY, THE ALLIANCE DECLARED IT HAS "SUCCESSFULLY DETERRED SOVIET AGGRESSION" AND LED THE KREMLIN TO ADOPT A POLICY OF COEXISTENCE.
THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL OF NATO UNDERSCORED ITS DETERMINATION TO TAKE THE ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE BY APPOINTING "THREE WISE MEN" FROM ITS RANKS TO WORK OUT A PRACTICAL PROGRAM.
THE COMMUNIQUE, BILLED BY DIPLOMATS IN ADVANCE AS A "POLITICAL MANIFESTO," WAS ISSUED AT THE WINDUP OF THE TWO-DAY MEETING.
"THE COLLECTIVE DEFENSE EFFORTS OF THE ATLANTIC POWERS HAVE NOT BEEN IN VAIN," SAID THE COMMUNIQUE. "THEY HAVE SUCCESSFULLY DETERRED SOVIET AGGRESSION IN EUROPE AND HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE ADOPTION BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OF A SO-CALLED POLICY OF CO-EXISTENCE.
"TO THE EXTENT THAT THIS POLICY INVOLVES CERTAIN EASING OF TENSION AND THE ADMISSION BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. THAT WAR IS NOT INEVITABLE, IT IS WELCOMED BY THE ATLANTIC POWERS WHO HAVE ALWAYS SUPPORTED THIS IDEA.
"IT IS NOW POSSIBLE TO HOPE THAT THOSE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER WHICH HAVE REGULATED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY MAY EVENTUALLY ALSO REGULATE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WESTERN POWERS."

THE ACTION CAME AFTER A CALL BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES FOR A NEW TEN-YEAR PROGRAM TO COUNTER THE KREMLIN'S SWITCH IN TACTICS. DULLES WARNED THAT IF RUSSIA'S TRADE AND AID OFFENSIVE SUCCEEDS IN THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES FREE MEN WOULD SOON FIND THEMSELVES OUTNUMBERED BY THOSE UNDER RED RULE.

THE MINISTERS DECLARED THE WESTERN POWERS CANNOT RELAX THEIR VIGILANCE UNTIL THE KREMLIN AGREES TO THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND TO A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM WITH EFFECTIVE CONTROLS.
"THE SOVIET MILITARY POWER CONTINUES TO INCREASE," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. "SECURITY REMAINS THEREFORE THE BASIC PROBLEM AND THE ATLANTIC POWERS MUST CONTINUE TO GIVE PRIORITY TO THE MAINTENANCE OF THEIR UNITY AND STRENGTH."
THE ACTION CAME AFTER A CALL BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR A NEW 10-YEAR PROGRAM TO COUNTER THE KREMLIN'S SWITCH IN TACTICS. DULLES DECLARED A SUCCESSFUL RUSSIAN TRADE AND AID OFFENSIVE IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES WOULD LEAVE FREE MEN OUTNUMBERED.
THE COUNCIL PROMPTLY APPROVED DULLES' PROPOSAL FOR APPOINTMENT OF THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS TO STUDY PLANS SUBMITTED FOR EXPANDING NATO'S ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ROLE.
APPOINTED AS THE "THREE WISE MEN" COMMITTEE WERE FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER PEARSON OF CANADA, FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD LANGE OF NORWAY AND FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO OF ITALY. THEY WILL REPORT BACK LATER THIS YEAR ON STEPS FOR CARRYING OUT WHAT DIPLOMATS CALL "A BUTTER AND IDEAS DRIVE."
DULLES TOLD HIS FELLOW MINISTERS THE THREE "ARE ENTRUSTED WITH THE MOST IMPORTANT TASK SINCE NATO WAS FOUNDED."
THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TOOK THE LEAD IN PROPOSING THAT NATO TRY TO HARMONIZE ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS FOR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. THE ACTUAL DELIVERY OF AID WOULD BE LEFT TO OUTSIDE AGENCIES SUCH AS THE COLOMBO PLAN FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND THE ORGANIZATION OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION.
THERE WAS A COOL RECEPTION FOR A PLAN OF FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU. HE WANTED A NEW AID AGENCY WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

30.24- 6613

"THE ATLANTIC POWERS ALREADY POSSESS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL AN INSTRUMENT OF UNITY AND A FORUM FOR CONSULTATION REGARDING POLICIES OF GENERAL INTEREST," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

IT SAID THE COMMITTEE OF THREE WAS BEING APPONTED SO AS TO IMPROVE "NATO COOPERATION IN NON-MILITARY FIELDS AND DEVELOP GREATER UNITY WITHIN THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."

A136

THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, WESTERN GERMANY, ITALY AND CANADA HAVE READIED PLANS FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF THE "WISE MEN."

IT WAS NOT CLEAR, HOWEVER, HOW FAR THE NATO PARTNERS WILL BE WILLING TO GO TOWARD COORDINATING POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC POLICIES.

THE POOLING OF ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS AND DOVE-TAILING FOREIGN POLICIES WOULD INVOLVE GIVING UP SOME NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE, IT IS FELT. FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE REPORTED DUBIOUS ABOUT HOW MUCH OF THIS SORT OF THING HOME GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC OPINION WILL BUY.

HOWEVER, NATO HAS BEEN FIRM IN PUSHING IN THE DIRECTION OF CLOSER ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL COOPERATION AT THIS MEETING. EUROPEAN DIPLOMATS CREDITED DULLES WITH SUPPLYING THE INITIATIVE.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL MEET TOMORROW TO DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION. DULLES EXPECTS TO LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON IN THE AFTERNOON.

"THE THREE WISE MEN," WAS THE NAME PROMPTLY GIVEN TO THE COMMITTEE BY BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, WHO STRONGLY BACKED DULLES' PROPOSAL.

A SIMILAR COMMITTEE CALLED THE "WISE MEN" WAS HANDED THE TASK IN 1951 OF PARCELING OUT THE COST OF THE YOUNG NATO ALLIANCE AND ITS RESPONSIBILITIES. THE 1951 COMMITTEE CONSISTED OF AVERELL HARRIMAN, THE PRESENT GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK WHO WAS THEN CHAIRMAN OF THE TEMPORARY NATO COUNCIL, JEAN MONNET, FRENCH ECONOMIC EXPERT, AND SIR EDWIN PLOWDEN OF BRITAIN.

A25

THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY AND CANADA ARE AMONG THE NATIONS WHICH HAVE READIED IDEAS AND PAPER PROPOSALS FOR STUDY BY THE "WISE MEN." BUT NOBODY KNOWS JUST HOW FAR THE NATO PARTNERS WILL BE WILLING TO GO TOWARD COORDINATING POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC POLICIES.

POOLING OF ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS AND DOVETAILING FOREIGN POLICIES, IT IS SAID, WOULD INVOLVE GIVING UP SOME NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE IN THESE FIELDS. AT THE MOMENT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE DUBIOUS ABOUT HOW MUCH OF THIS SORT OF THING HOME GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC OPINION WILL BUY.

FRANCE'S FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU HAS PUT FORWARD THE MOST AMBITIOUS SCHEME FOR CHANNELING AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. HE HAS ASKED THE NATO MEMBERS TO JOIN IN ORGANIZING A NEW AID AGENCY WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE AGENCY WOULD MAKE OUTRIGHT GRANTS TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, GIVE LONG AND SHORT TERM LOANS AND BUY UP SURPLUS PRODUCTION OF NEEDY COUNTRIES.

BOTH THE UNITED ~~NATIONS~~ STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE TAKEN A COOL ATTITUDE TOWARDS THIS PLAN AND INDICATED THEY FAVOR WORKING THROUGH EXISTING AGENCIES SUCH AS THE COLOMBO PLAN FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, AND THE ORGANIZATION OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC).

BUT THERE SEEMS TO BE GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT NATO WILL BE USED TO HARMONIZE THE AID POLICIES OF THE MEMBER NATIONS THROUGH CLOSE CONSULTATION WHILE ACTUAL DELIVERY OF HELP WILL BE LEFT TO THE ~~NATIONS THEMSELVES~~ existing outside agencies.

SM350PED

1956

A110 (280)

WITH NATO

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, MAY 5 (AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY RED CHINA IS STILL A MILITARY THREAT AND THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE SUPPORTING CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

DULLES MADE THE STATEMENT AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL WINDING UP A TWO-DAY MEETING HERE. A SUMMARY OF HIS REMARKS WERE RELEASED.

HIS REMARKS DASHED COLD WATER ON THE IDEA, POPULAR AMONG SOME OF THE LISTENING FOREIGN MINISTERS, OF MORE TRADE WITH THE PEIPING REGIME.

HIS REMARKS MAY HAVE BEEN DIRECTED TOWARD FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN. TWO DAYS AGO LLOYD SUGGESTED TO DULLES THAT THE WEST'S LIST OF GOODS EMBARGOED FOR SHIPMENT TO RED CHINA BE SHORTENED.

DULLES SAID RED CHINA, UNLIKE RUSSIA, HAS NOT APPEARED TO ABANDON A POLICY OF THREATS AND VIOLENCE. HE SAID SOME ASIATIC COUNTRIES HE RECENTLY VISITED FEAR THEY MAY BE OVERRUN BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS, PARTICULARLY JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA, AND SOUTH VIET NAM.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS A TREATY WITH CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA AND ADDED AMERICA HAS NO INTENTION OF ABANDONING THAT ALLY.

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES IS STILL NEGOTIATING WITH COMMUNIST CHINA'S REPRESENTATIVE AT GENEVA AND HAS NO INTENTION OF BREAKING OFF THE TALKS.

THE UNITED STATES WANTS CHINA TO FREE U.S. CIVILIANS STILL IN JAIL AND TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE, ESPECIALLY IN REGARD TO NATIONALIST FORMOSA.

DULLES SAID THE COMMUNISTS INSIST FORMOSA IS A DOMESTIC PROBLEM AND ARE WILLING TO RENOUNCE FORCE ONCE THIS IS RECOGNIZED. HE DECLARED THIS POSITION IS NOT ACCEPTABLE TO THE UNITED STATES.

PROGRESS ON THE FORMOSA QUESTION AND SUCH OTHER PROBLEMS AS GERMAN UNIFICATION IS A NECESSARY STEP TOWARD DISARMAMENT, HE SAID.

THE SECRETARY SAID THE UNITED STATES DISARMED AFTER TWO WORLD WARS BUT WOULD NOT DISARM A THIRD TIME UNLESS IT GETS THE ASSURANCES IT WANTS.

SN843PED

1956

A142

NATO SEPARATE

PARIS, SUNDAY, MAY 6 (AP)-CANADA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON WONDERED ALOUD TONIGHT WHETHER IT WAS RIGHT TO CALL HIM ONE OF THE NATO MINISTERIAL COUNCIL'S "THREE WISE MEN."

THE COUNCIL NAMED PEARSON AND FOREIGN MINISTERS GAETANO MARTINO OF ITALY AND HALVARD LANGE OF NORWAY TO SUGGEST WAYS OF EXPANDING NATO'S COOPERATION IN NON-MILITARY FIELDS. A MINISTER CALLED THEM THE "THREE WISE MEN."

"BEFORE THIS IS OVER," PEARSON LAMENTED, "THEY MAY BE CALLING US THE THREE BLIND MICE."

SN1044PED

A164

PARIS, MAY 5 (AP)-LAOS POLICE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE DISCOVERY OF A PATHET-LAO (COMMUNIST) PLOT TO OVERTHROW THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF THE INDOCHINA STATE, THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM VIENTIANE, THE LAOTIAN CAPITAL.

POLICE ARRESTED 30 PERSONS AFTER THE APPEARANCE OF A CLANDESTINE NEWSPAPER WHICH ATTACKED THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT, THE PRIME MINISTER AND OTHER OFFICIALS ABOUT 6,000 COPIES OF THE NEWSPAPER, NAMED "JUSTICE," HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED.

KL1234PED

A154

(150)

PARIS, MAY 5 (AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD REACHED BAC INTO THE BIBLE TODAY TO DESCRIBE A GROUP TO PLAN FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF NATO.

SECONDING A MOTION BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, LLOYD SAID THE NATO COUNCIL SHOULD ENTRUST THIS TASK TO "THREE WISE MEN." AS CANDIDATES HE SUGGESTED CANADA'S LESTER B. PEARSON, NORWAY'S HALVARD LANGE AND ITALY'S GAETANO MARTINO.

LLOYD HAD A PRECEDENT WITHIN NATO ITSELF FOR THE THREE WISE MEN. BACK IN 1951, WHEN THE NATO COUNCIL WAS FIRST ATTEMPTING TO PARCEL OUT THE COST OF THE YOUNG ALLIANCE, THREE EXPERTS IN INTERNATIONAL FINANCE WERE ASSIGNED THE JOB OF RECONCILING MILITARY COSTS WITH THE ECONOMIC ABILITY OF EACH MEMBER TO PAY.

THESE WERE AVERELL HARRIMAN, THEN U.S. MEMBER AND CHAIRMAN OF THE NATO TEMPORARY COUNCIL AND NOW GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK; JEAN MONNET OF FRANCE, AND SIR EDWIN PLOWDEN OF BRITAIN. THEY WERE NICKNAMED THE "THREE WISE MEN."

KL1152AED

A104

HAMMARSKJOLD

PARIS, MAY 5 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD STOPPED OVER BRIEFLY IN PARIS TONIGHT BEFORE RESUMING HIS FLIGHT FROM ROME TO NEW YORK.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS MET AT ORLY FIELD BY RENE MASSIGLI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE. THEY SPENT ABOUT 40 MINUTES TOGETHER IN THE DIPLOMATIC LOUNGE WHILE HAMMARSKJOLD WAITED FOR HIS NEW YORK PLANE. THE SECRETARY GENERAL DECLINED TO MAKE ANY STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN.

SN816PED

B37 (Q)

PX (170)

LE HAVRE, FRANCE, MAY 5 (AP)-THE FREIGHTER WOLNA POLSKA, OWNED BY A FREE POLISH COMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA, LEFT HERE TODAY AFTER DOCKERS REFUSED TO UNLOAD HER CARGO OF 10,000 TONS OF COAL.

PORT AUTHORITIES SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHERE THE SHIP WAS GOING. OTHER REPORTS INDICATED THE VESSEL PROBABLY WILL GO TO ANTWERP, BELGIUM.

THE WOLNA POLSKA ARRIVE HERE MONDAY AFTERNOON. DOCKERS BELONGING TO THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED GENERAL LABOR CONFEDERATION REFUSED TO UNLOAD THE CARGO BECAUSE THEY SAID THE SHIP WAS BEING PROTECTED BY POLICE.

AUTHORITIES HERE SAID THE SHIP WAS "DISCREETLY GUARDED" TO AVOID ANY TROUBLE. THE CAPTAIN OF THE WOLNA POLSKA IS JAN CWIKLINSKI, FORMER SKIPPER OF THE COMMUNIST POLISH LINER BATORY.

HE LEFT THE BATORY JUNE 19, 1953, AT NEWCASTLE, ENGLAND, AND FLED THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE WOLNA POLSKA, OWNED BY THE POLASKI TRANSPORT LINE OF PHILADELPHIA, IS REGISTERED UNDER THE LIBERIAN FLAG.

HA748AED

A105

PRECEDE PARIS DAY A164

HONG KONG, MAY 5 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO REPORTED TODAY THAT A BATTALION OF ROYAL LAOTIAN TROOPS HAD ATTACCKED PATHET-LAO (COMMUNIST) FIGHTING UNITS SOUTHEAST OF MUONG KHOUA, IN THE NORTHERN INDOCHINA STATE.

THE RED CHINA BROADCAST SAID THE INVADING BATTALION, COMMANDED BY A ROYAL LAOTIAN MAJOR AND "HAVING TWO FRENCH ADVISERS," ATTACKED PATHET-LAO UNITS APRIL 28. THE LAOTIAN UNITS WERE SAID TO HAVE COME FROM LUANG PRABANG.

"THEY ENCOUNTERED RESISTANCE FROM LOCAL PEOPLE AND PATHET-LAO FIGHTING UNITS WHICH HALTED THEIR ATTACK LATER THE SAME DAY," THE RADIO SAID.

SN820PED

AP185

AMIENS, FRANCE, MAY 5 (AP)-THE HEAD OF FRANCE'S 500,000-MAN FORCE OUVRIÈRE (FO) NONCOMMUNIST TRADE UNION TODAY ADVOCATED IMMEDIATE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE NATIONALISTS TO END THE REBELLION IN ALGERIA.

ROBERT BOTHEREAU, SECRETARY GENERAL, SAID AT A NATIONAL COMMITTEE MEETING IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO HOLD FREE ELECTIONS IN ALGERIA AT THE PRESENT TIME AND "WE MUST DIRECT OUR EFFORTS TOWARD NEGOTIATIONS."

ALTHOUGH IT IS A SOCIALIST UNION, THE STATEMENT WAS OPPOSED TO THE POSITION OF SOCIALIST PREMIER GUY MOLLET WHOSE COALITION CABINET IS NOW COMMITTED TO RESTORING ORDER, FREE ELECTIONS AND NEGOTIATIONS IN THAT ORDER.

JE1101PED

1956

A97

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, MAY 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON NARCOTIC DRUGS TODAY THAT TRAFFICKERS IN ILLICIT DRUGS ARE MORE ACTIVE THAN EVER AND "STILL ABLE TO FIND THEIR LETHAL SUPPLIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

FREDERICK MERRILL OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TOLD THE COMMISSION THAT THE NEAR AND FAR EAST WERE THE PRIMARY CENTERS OF ILLEGAL OPIUM CULTIVATION AND CLANDESTINE MANUFACTURE OF DRUGS.

SEIZURES OF HEROIN IN THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR, HE SAID, WERE 40 PER CENT HIGHER THAN IN 1954.

RK852AED

A9 (520)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HAMMARSKJOLD

BY STAN SWINTON

ROME, MAY 5 (AP)-PEACEMAKER DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FLEW TOWARD NEW YORK TONIGHT WITH A REPORT FROM WHICH THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MAY CHART NEW MOVES TO RECONCILE ARABS AND ISRAELIS.

AS HE WALKED TO THE PLANE, A REPORTER OVERHEARD THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL SAY TO AN ITALIAN DIPLOMAT: "WE HAVE ERECTED NEW BASES. IT IS NOW UP TO THE GOVERNMENTS TO DO SOMETHING."

HE REFERRED TO THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS HE OBTAINED DURING HIS MONTH-LONG MISSION. HE REFUSED TO ELABORATE ON THE REMARK.

A WARM WELCOME AWAITS HAMMARSKJOLD WHEN HE LANDS AT NEW YORK TOMORROW FROM HIS MISSION IN PERSONAL DIPLOMACY. YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR JOZA BRILEJ, PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL FOR MAY, WILL LEAD A SECURITY COUNCIL DELEGATION TO RECEIVE HIM.

HAMMARSKJOLD WILL TURN THE VOLUMINOUS REPORT OF HIS MISSION OVER TO SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS, WHO WILL STUDY IT BEFORE THE COUNCIL MEETS ~~ON MAY 13.~~ During the week of May 13.

FOR TWO DAYS HERE IN ROME, HAMMARSKJOLD, TRUCE SUPERVISOR MAJ. GEN.

E.L.M. BURNS AND AIDES WORKED AROUND THE CLOCK COMPLETING THE REPORT.
THIS IS WHAT HAMMARSKJOLD'S QUIET, PERSISTENT PERSONAL DIPLOMACY ACHIEVED:
1. A FAST-DETERIORATING SITUATION BETWEEN ARABS AND ISRAELIS WHICH MIGHT HAVE LED TO A SECOND PALESTINE WAR WAS ARRESTED.
2. ISRAEL, ON ONE SIDE, AND EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON, SEPARATELY, ON THE OTHER, AGREED TO A CEASE-FIRE ALOONG THE TROUBLED FRONTIERS.
3. POSITIVE RESULTS WERE OBTAINED TOWARD AGAIN HONORING THE 1949 RHODES ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS, WHICH CALL FOR U.N. TRUCE OBSERVATION MISSIONS, DEMILITARIZED ZONES ALONG FRONTIERS AND WELL MARKED FRONTIERS.
THE "POSITIVE RESULTS" HAMMARSKJOLD HAS SAID HE ACHIEVED IN AN INTERIM REPORT, IS A FAR FROM PRECISE PHRASE. BUT IN THIS BETTER CLIMATE IT COULD MEAN MUCH AS U.N. TEAMS WORK WITH ARAB AND JEWISH OFFICIALS ON THE SPOT.

A10
HAMMARSKJOLD'S SUCCESS IS EVIDENCED BY MORE THAN 24 HOURS WITHOUT A SINGLE INCIDENT ANYWHERE ON THE ARAB-ISRAEL FRONTIERS.
AT AMMAN TODAY, JORDAN DEFENSE MINISTER FALAH MADADHA SAID JORDAN HAD NOT YET ISSUED A CEASE-FIRE ORDER. JORDAN FEELS ISRAEL MUST FIRST ACCEPT SYRIAN DEMANDS FOR A FIRM PLEDGE NOT TO GO AHEAD WITH DIVERSION OF THE RIVER JORDAN FOR IRRIGATION.
THE BEST INFORMED SOURCES HERE SAID MADADHA'S STATEMENT MUST HAVE BEEN FOR INTERNAL CONSUMPTION. THE CEASE-FIRES BECAME EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY UPON EXCHANGE OF THE INDIVIDUAL LETTERS THROUGH HAMMARSKJOLD, THESE INFORMANTS EXPLAINED.
SYRIA, THEY SAID, WROTE MORE THAN ONE LETTER. ONE, WHICH HAS BEEN MADE PUBLIC, INCLUDED A CONDITION THAT ISRAEL MUST NOT RESUME THE JORDAN DIVERSION PROJECT. ANOTHER, ALSO CONTAINED IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT, MADE NO SUCH CONDITION, IT WAS SAID. THE INFORMANTS POINTED TO THE PEACEFUL ISRAEL-ARAB FRONTIERS AS EVIDENCE THE CEASE-FIRE ACTUALLY IS IN FORCE.
MEANWHILE, GEN. BURNS IS FLYING BACK TO THE MIDDLE EAST FROM ROME TO RESUME SUPERVISION OF THE TRUCE.
THE SECURITY COUNCIL MUST INTERPRET THE OBLIGATIONS EACH NATION TOOK IN THE LETTER EXCHANGE.
THE SECURITY COUNCIL ALSO MUST DECIDE HOW TO MOVE ON FROM THE CEASE-FIRE TOWARD THE ULTIMATE GOAL OF ARAB-ISRAEL PEACE. DIPLOMATS BELIEVE THAT STILL REMAINS FAR DISTANT.
A LIKELY STEP IS FOR HAMMARSKJOLD TO BE INSTRUCTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO MAKE ANOTHER TRIP TO THE AREA LATER THIS SUMMER TO REINFORCE WHAT WAS ACCOMPLISHED AND TRY TO BRING THE ANTAGONISTS CLOSER IN OTHER WAYS.
WW244PED

A170
(150)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 A.M. EST
WITH ROME HAMMARSKJOLD
(ADVANCE) CAIRO, EGYPT, SUNDAY, MAY 6 (AP)--EGYPT AND JORDAN ANNOUNCED TODAY THEIR ARMIES WOULD STRIVE FOR "COMPLETE COOPERATION" TO DEFEND ARAB INTERESTS.
THE TWO COUNTRIES ISSUED A JOINT COMMUNIQUE AFTER A WEEK'S TALKS BETWEEN THEIR CHIEFS OF STAFF AND MILITARY MISSIONS. GEN. RADI AINNAB, JORDAN'S CHIEF OF STAFF WHO REPLACED BRITISH GEN. SIR JOHN BAGOT GLUBB AS HEAD OF THE ARAB LEGION, HEADED JORDAN'S MISSION HERE.
THE JORDANIANS RETURNED TO AMMAN LATE YESTERDAY AFTER RECEIVING DECORATIONS FROM EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.
THE COMMUNIQUE WAS SIGNED BY AINNAB AND GEN. MOHAMMED IBRAHIM, EGYPT'S CHIEF OF STAFF. IT SAID THAT "AGREEMENT WAS REACHED WHICH COORDINATES AND UNIFIES THE EFFORTS OF BOTH ARMIES IN GUARANTEEING THE DEFENSE OF THE INTERESTS OF THE ARAB WORLD ON A SOLID SCIENTIFIC BASIS, THE AIM OF WHICH IS THE COMPLETE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO ARMIES.
JORDAN REMAINS OUTSIDE AN ARAB DEFENSE NETWORK BASED ON TREATIES AMONG EGYPT, SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA, AND YEMEN.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 A.M. EST
RK1226AED

A174
BOLOGNA, ITALY, MAY 5 (AP)-ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS IN THIS COMMUNIST STRONGHOLD AREA WARNED CATHOLICS TODAY THEY WILL COMMIT A "GRAVE FAULT" IF THEY VOTE FOR COMMUNIST OR RED-LINKED CANDIDATES IN MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS MAY 27.
THE DIRECTIVE SAID CATHOLICS HAD A SERIOUS OBLIGATION TO VOTE AND ADDED:
"IT WOULD BE A GRAVE FAULT TO VOTE IN FAVOR OF COMMUNISM, WHICH IS ESSENTIALLY ATHEIST AND ANTI-CATHOLIC, OR FOR SOCIALISM ALLIED TO IT, OR FOR WHATEVER PARTIES, PROGRAMS AND PERSONS WHOSE IN THEIR PRINCIPLES OR ACTIONS ARE IN CONTRADICTION WITH CATHOLIC DOCTRINE AND THE LAW OF GOD AND OF THE CHURCH."
COMMUNISTS NOW CONTROL THE BOLOGNA CITY COUNCIL.
KL1PED

B39 (SEG) (130)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 5 (AP)-AMERIKA HAUS, CENTER OF THE U.S. OVERSEAS CULTURAL PROGRAM, CELEBRATED ITS 10TH BIRTHDAY IN FRANKFURT TODAY AND GOT A BIG BOOST FOR THE FUTURE.
OFFICIALS BROKE GROUND FOR A NEW AMERIKA HAUS, WHERE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE PEOPLE WILL INSTALL A BIG LIBRARY AND PROVIDE MUSICAL AND LITERARY FARE FOR THE PEOPLE OF FRANKFURT.
THE FRANKFURT AMERIKA HAUS WAS ONE OF THE FIRST IN BUSINESS AFTER THE PROGRAM GOT STARTED SOON AFTER WORLD WAR II. SINCE ITS BEGINNING IN 1946, AMERIKA HAUS HAS PLAYED HOST TO 2,600,000 VISITORS, GERMANS AND OTHERS. IT HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF MANY CONCERTS AND LECTURES BY PROMINENT AMERICANS. ABOUT 500 BOOKS A MONTH ARE LOANED TO GERMANS FROM ITS LIBRARY.
THE NEW, MODERNISTIC AMERIKA HAUS, IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED THIS SUMMER. THE CITY OF FRANKFURT IS FOOTING THE BILL FOR IT--900,000 MARKS ($215,000)--BUT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS PAYING FIVE YEARS' RENT IN ADVANCE, A TOTAL OF 630,000 MARKS ($150,000).
HA755AED

A90 (110)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 5 (AP)-THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF WEST GERMANY'S SOVEREIGNTY PASSED QUIETLY TODAY. FEARS THAT DISGRUNTLED GERMAN OWNERS OF ALLIED-REQUISITIONED HOUSES WOULD DEMONSTRATE FAILED TO MATERIALIZE.
HUNDREDS OF BRITISH AND AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE WERE ALERTED THROUGHOUT THE DAY. THEY AND GERMAN POLICE WERE TO INTERVENE IN CASE SOME OWNERS TRIED TO EVICT THE ALLIED SOLDIER TENANTS. ABOUT

7,000 HOUSES ARE STILL REQUISITIONED.
ALLIED AUTHORITY TO RETAIN THE HOUSES EXPIRED TODAY, BUT AN EMERGENCY CLAUSE TO TYE PARIS TREATIES BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND THE ALLIES PROTECTS TENANTS AGAINST EVICTION UNTIL NEW GERMAN LEGISLATION IS PASSED.
QR729PED

A91
NIGHT LEAD EXPLOSION
LISBON, PORTUGAL, MAY 5 (AP)-TWO EXPLOSIONS AT A MILITARY POWDER FACTORY NEAR LISBON TODAY KILLED AT LEAST 5 PERSONS AND INJURED 16.
ONE BUILDING WAS WRECKED IN THE FIRST BLAST. FIVE BODIES WERE RECOVERED FROM THE DEBRIS. FIFTEEN PERSONS WERE INJURED. CAUSE OF THE ACCIDENT WAS NOT DETERMINED.
THE SECOND EXPLOSION RIPPED A NEARBY BUILDING, INJURING ONE PERSON. OFFICIALS SAID SOME GUNCOTTON HAD BEEN IGNITED ACCIDENTALLY.
THIRTY PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED BY EXPLOSIONS SINCE THE FACTORY WAS BUILT AT CORROIOS, 10 MILES FROM LISBON, IN 1948.
AR&SN731PED

A123
HELSINKI, FINLAND, MAY 5 (AP)-FINLAND ANNOUNCED ITS DECISION TO JOIN THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION TODAY AMIDST AN OUTBURST OF PROTESTS AGAINST A UNESCO REPORT CLAIMING FIVE TO TEN PERCENT OF FINNS WERE UNABLE TO READ AND WRITE.
THE CENTRAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS HERE SAID THE NUMBER OF ILLITERATES IN THE COUNTRY WAS 9.2 PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION 26 YEARS AGO AND CERTAINLY HAD NOT INCREASED SINCE THEN.
A SPOKESMAN SAID, THE ILLITERATES OF 26 YEARS AGO "WERE NEARLY ALL LAPPLANDERS OR RUSSIAN EMIGRES LIVING IN NORTHERN AND EASTERN FINLAND. SINCE THEN, WE HAVE GOT GOOD SCHOOLS IN FINLAND FOR BOTH LAPPS AND RUSSIANS."
ED935PED

A124
(120)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 5 (AP)-FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TITO'S VISIT TO FRANCE "WILL CREATE NEW POSSIBILITIES FOR CANDIDLY SEEKING SUITABLE MEANS FOR REDUCING INTERNATIONAL TENSION."
TITO IS DUE IN FRANCE ON MONDAY.
"IF THE DANGER OF A WAR HAS BEEN REMOVED IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS THANKS TO INITIATIVES FROM VARIOUS SIDES, THE DEEP CAUSES OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION HAVE NOT BEEN REMOVED," THE PREMIER TOLD TANJUG, THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY.
"THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS WILLING TO SEEK A SOLUTION THROUGH NEGOTIATION OF ALL PROBLEMS ARISING IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. THE WESTERN ALLIANCE SHOULD BE PRESERVED WITHOUT CRACKS AND EVERY OPPORTUNITY FOR TALKS WITH THE EAST SHOULD BE SOUGHT."
ED937PED

A38
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 5 (AP)-A GROUP OF 20 CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST LAWMAKERS ARRIVED HERE BY AIR TODAY FOR A 17-DAY VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA--THE FIRST SUCH CZECH VISIT SINCE YUGOSLAVIA'S BREAK IN 1948 WITH THE NOW DISSOLVED COMINFORM.
THE DELEGATION, HEADED BY CZECH PARLIAMENT PRESIDENT ZDENEK FIERLINGER, WILL TOUR YUGOSLAVIA INDUSTRIAL INSTALLATIONS AND CONFER WITH POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC LEADERS HERE.
PS447PED

A92
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 5 (AP)-MOSHE PIJADE, CHAIRMAN OF THE YUGOSLAV PARLIAMENT, TODAY ASKED THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS TO SEE TO IT THAT THE DEATH SENTENCE IMPOSED ON A CYPRIOT BE CANCELED.
HE SAID HE WAS ASKED BY CONSTANTIN RODOPOULOS, CHAIRMAN OF THE GREEK PARLIAMENT, TO INTERVENE IN THE CASE OF MICHEL CAROLIS, WHO WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR SABOTAGE.
SN732PED

A159
(ADVANCE FOR AMS SATURDAY, MAY 5
BRIEFS (240)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 4 (AP)-POLISH PRESS REPORTS REACHING HERE SAY CONSTRUCTION HAS BEGUN IN WARSAW ON A SOVIET-STYLE "MAIN CENTER FOR ATOMIC RESEARCH." A REACTOR WITH A 2,000KW CAPACITY, BLUEPRINTED IN MOSCOW, IS SCHEDULED TO START WORKING IN MID-1957.
DASH

A96
(350)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY MAY 5
(ADVANCE) VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 5 (AP)--DENUNCIATION OF THE "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL" FOLLOWING THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN IS REACHING INTO COMMUNIST FAMILY LIFE.
THE REDS NOW WANT NO MORE DOMINEERING PAPAS, NO MORE DOMINEERING MAMAS -- AND THE KIDS SHOULDN'T GET OUT OF HAND EITHER. EVERYBODY IN THE FAMILY SHOULD BE EQUAL -- AND ALL OBEDIENT TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH KNOWS BEST.
THE NEW "EQUALIZATION" TREND IS STRESSED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED PRESS.
"HOW MANY EXAMPLES OF THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL CAN WE FIND IN OUR FAMILIES!" EXCLAIMS RUDE PRAVO, THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN. "THE HUSBAND AND FATHER IS OFTEN A REAL MONARCH IN THE FAMILY. NOBODY ELSE, NOT EVEN THE WIFE, HAS ANY RIGHTS. HE IS THE AUTOCRAFT WHO MUST BE FLATTERED, BUT NEVER CRITICIZED. AND SOMETIMES IT'S JUST THE OTHER WAY 'ROUND.... AND IN STILL OTHER CASES BOTH FATHER AND MOTHER ABDICATE TO THE CHILDREN, WHO RULE THE HOME. THAT'S WHY SOME OF THEM TURN OUT TO BE WORTHLESS SPIVS AND ZOOT-SUITERS."
BR RH EW RAVO SAYS TH 1956
SUITERS."
RUDE PRAVO SAYS THE RIGHT WAY TO BRING UP CHILDREN IS TO BE SURE THEY JOIN THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS AND ATTEND MEETINGS REGULARLY.
DASH

B38 (SEG) (140)
EISENSTADT, AUSTRIA, MAY 5 (AP)-AUSTRIAN POLICE SAID TODAY FRITZ HAMMERL, FAST-TALKING 18-YEAR-OLD WHO HOAXED THEM WITH A FAKE STORY ABOUT A DRAMATIC DASH THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN FROM COMMUNIST HUNGARY, HAD BROKEN OUT OF JAIL.
HAMMERL WAS BEING HELD IN A TEMPORARY JAIL WHILE THE REGULAR POLICE STATION IS UNDER REPAIR. HE BROKE THE BARS IN A WINDOW AND FLED, POLICE SAID.
HE WAS ARRESTED A WEEK AGO. POLICE SAID HE ADMITTED FABRICATING THE STORY THAT HE WAS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEE FROM HUNGARY.
HAMMERL'S STORY WAS THAT HE AND THREE COMPANIONS CRASHED INTO THE MINED AND BARRICADED HUNGARIAN FRONTIER ZONE ON A FARM TRACTOR. HIS REPORT THAT HIS THREE COMPANIONS HAD BEEN KILLED BY THE MACHINEGUN FIRE OF BORDER GUARDS, WHO INCLUDED HIS BROTHER, MADE BIG HEADLINES.
POLICE SAID THEY WERE HOLDING HAMMERL FOR PROSECUTION ON PERJURY AND PETTY THEFT CHARGES WHEN HE ESCAPED.
HA751AED

30.24- 6617

A79
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 5 (AP)-BRITISH TROOPS TODAY FOUND A LARGE CACHE OF ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND EXPLOSIVES IN SOME BEEHIVES NEAR TWO VILLAGES 20 MILES FROM LANARKA.
THE SOLDIERS FOUND THE CACHE AFTER RECEIVING AN ANONYMOUS TIP. THEY SEIZED 82 STICKS OF DYNAMITE, TWO PISTOLS, 332 SHOTGUN CARTRIDGES, AND A QUANTITY OF PRCUSSION CAP

A QUANTITY OF PERCUSSION CAPS AND CARTRIDGE WADS.
A CURFEW THAT HAD BEEN CLAMPED ON THE AREA WAS LIFTED LATER IN THE DAY.
THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY'S HAUL WAS THE THIRD MAJOR FIND OF HIDDEN ARMS. THEY SAID THEIR PRESENT SEARCH FOR WEAPONS IS THE MOST THOROUGH SINCE REBELS BEGAN THEIR CAMPAIGN TO UNITE THIS BRITISH COLONIAL ISLAND WITH GREECE.
PD633PED

A156

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 5 (AP)-MINISTER OF STATE MOHAMED EL AMRI OF YEMEN SAID TODAY A MISSION MAY BE SENT TO COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA THIS YEAR TO DISCUSS A FRIENDSHIP TREATY. THE VISITING MINISTER MET TODAY WITH ARNOST KARPISEK, CZECH MINISTER TO CAIRO. YEMEN HAS A FRIENDSHIP TREATY AND COMMERCIAL AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA.
JE1120PED

A97
(110)
CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 5 (AP)-TURKISH AMBASSADOR RIFKI ZURLU TODAY HANDED THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN OFFICE THE TEXT OF A RECENT SPEECH BY TURKISH PRIME MINISTER ADNAN MENDERES WHICH EGYPTIANS SAY WAS AN ATTACK ON THEIR GOVERNMENT.
EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS COMPLAINED MENDERES ATTACKED EGYPT AT THE BAGHDAD PACT MEETING IN TEHRAN LAST MONTH.
A TURKISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN HERE SAID MENDERES DID NOT SINGLE OUT EGYPT BY NAME, ALTHOUGH CERTAIN REMARKS WERE INTERPRETED AS BEING AIMED AT EGYPT. THE REMARKS RELATED TO "CERTAIN COUNTRIES'" EFFORTS TO UNDERMINE THE BAGHDAD PACT.
SN750PED

A93WX (AQ FOLO)
220)
EGYPT-ISRAEL
WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-A POSSIBILITY OF LAST RESORT SHIPMENTS OF U.S. ARMS TO ISRAEL, TO BALANCE CZECH SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT, WAS ADVANCED TODAY IN THE REPORT OF A SPECIAL CONGRESSIONAL STUDY MISSION.
THE REPORT CALLED HOWEVER, FOR THE USE OF "EVERY DIPLOMATIC MEANS AT HIGHEST LEVELS IN ORDER TO EFFECT A PROMPT SETTLEMENT" OF THE DISPUTE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.
THE SUGGESTION OF U.S. ARMS SALES TO ISRAEL CAME IN A SERIES OF RECOMMENDATIONS ON MINIMUM AGREEMENTS FOR SETTLEMENT.
"IT IS RECOGNIZED," THE REPORT SAID, "THAT DESPITE ALL EFFORTS A RESETTLEMENT MAY NOT BE ATTAINABLE AND AN IMPASSE MAY BE REACHED IN WHICH IT WOULD BE CONSIDERED ADVISABLE OR NECESSARY TO SUPPLY ARMS.
"IT IS THE STUDY MISSION'S VIEW THAT OUR GOVERNMENT CANNOT ALLOW ISRAEL TO FALL ANY MORE THAN IT COULD SUPPORT ISRAEL IN ANY ACT OF AGGRESSION. LIKEWISE, OUR GOVERNMENT CANNOT ALLOW THE ARAB COUNTRIES TO GAIN SUCH SUPERIORITY IN COMMUNIST-OBTAINED ARMS THAT THEY MIGHT BE TEMPTED TO START AN AGGRESSIVE WAR AGAINST ISRAEL.
"SURELY, THE BEST THING FOR ALL CONCERNED, INCLUDING OURSELVES, IS THE DUAL TASK OF TRYING TO KEEP ISRAEL AND THE ARABS FROM GOING TO WAR WITH EACH OTHER AND AT THE SAME TIME TO KEEP BOTH OUT OF COMMUNIST CLUTCHES."
THE REPORT WAS PREPARED BY A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. ZABLOCKI (D-WIS). THE SUBCOMITTEE TOURED 26 ASIAN AND MIDEASTERN NATIONS LAST FALL.
MC737PED

A170
(200)
RABAT, MOROCCO, MAY 5 (AP)-FOUR MORE REVENGE SLAYINGS AMONG FOLLOWERS OF THE LATE PASHA OF MARRAKECH WERE REPORTED TODAY. OFFICIALS SAID A FORMER TRIBAL AIDE OF PASHA THAMI EL GLAOUI, ALONG WITH THREE SERVANTS WERE ATTACKED AND BURNED TO DEATH AT A VILLAGE 25 MILES FROM MARRAKECH.
SULTAN MOHAMED BEN YOUSSEF ANNOUNCED AN INVESTIGATION IS UNDER WAY TO FIND THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR RIOTS AT MARRAKECH WHICH COST SOME 40 LIVES AMONG FOLLOWERS OF EL GLAOUI, A PRO-FRENCH CHIEFTAIN WHO HELPED ENGINEER THE SULTAN'S DETHRONEMENT IN 1953.
THE RIOTS RESULTED IN THE RESIGNATION OF INTERIOR MINISTER LAHCEN LYOUSSI.
THERE WERE OTHER SIGNS OF UNREST IN MOROCCO. A FORMER MOROCCAN OFFICIAL IN THE FRENCH REGIME WAS SHOT TO DEATH AT BERKANE. IN CASABLANCA, TERRORISTS INVADED A HOSPITAL IN AN ATTEMPT TO KILL MOHAMMED SEDKI, A MERCHANT WHO HAD BEEN WOUNDED APRIL 27.
MEANWHILE, FRENCH FORCES IN NEIGHBORING ALGERIA POURED REINFORCEMENTS INTO THE FIGHT AGAINST THE NATIONALIST REBELLION. TROOPSHIPS HAVE BEEN LANDING DAILY FOR A WEEK.
SCATTERED REPORTS SAID 12 REBELS WERE KILLED NEAR TLEMCE IN EASTERN ALGERIA. THERE WERE REPORTS OF ANOTHER HEAVY FIGHT WITH REBEL CASUALTIES ESTIMATED ANYWHERE FROM 20 TO 70 KILLED. ABOUT 15 REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED IN THE CONSTANTINE REGION.
KL1252PED

A154
DC
ALGIERS, MAY 5 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT ABBE BERENGUER, A PRIEST IN THE TOWN OF MONTAGNAC IN WESTERN ALGERIA, HAD BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE COUNTRY. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE PRIEST WROTE A SERIES OF NEWSPAPER ARTICLES URGING THAT THE GOVERNMENT NEGOTIATE WITH REBELLING NATIONALISTS.
JE1110PED

A145
(200)
ALGIERS, MAY 5 (AP)-NATIONALIST REBELS KILLED MORE THAN A DOZEN FRENCH TROOPS IN TWO AMBUSH ATTACKS IN THE LAST TWO DAYS ON OPPOSITE SIDES OF ALGERIA.
A FRENCH PATROL WAS AMBUSHED YESTERDAY ABOUT 20 MILES SOUTH OF TLEMCEN IN WESTERN ALGERIA NEAR THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER. FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE 12 KILLED, 10 WOUNDED, AND 10 MISSING. THE FRENCH SAID REBEL LOSSES WERE HEAVY BUT GAVE NO FIGURES.
OTHER TROOPS BEGAN A SEARCH FOR THE MISSING FRENCH INFANTRYMEN. THE ATTACK WAS ONE OF THE WORST INDIVIDUAL BLOWS INFLICTED ON FRENCH FORCES IN THE 18-MONTH-OLD REBELLION.
THE SECOND AMBUSH WAS REPORTED TONIGHT. IT INVOLVED TROOPS NEAR

GUELMA IN EASTERN ALGERIA. NO CASUALTY FIGURES WERE RELEASED.
REBEL ACTIVITY ERUPTED IN OTHER PARTS OF ALGERIA.
THE FRENCH SAID AT LEAST 12 REBELS WERE KILLED IN AN ACTION TODAY NEAR TLEMCEN. A STIFF BATTLE ALSO WAS FOUGHT IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA OF EASTERN ALGIERS,WITH REBEL CASUALTIES ESTIMATED AT FROM 20 TO 70 KILLED.
SABOTAGE WAS REPORTED IN THE GREAT KYBULIE MOUNTAINS EAST OF ALGIERS. FARM BUILDINGS AND SCHOOLS WERE BURNED, TELEGRAPH LINES WERE CUT, AND ROADS WERE BLOCKED.
MEANWHILE, VIOLENCE CONTINUED AT MARRAKECH, MOROCCO. TWO PERSONS INCLUDING THE CAID (CHIEF) OF CHICHAOUA WERE KILLED TODAY. EARLIER THIS WEEK SCORES WERE KILLED AND INJURED IN ATTACKS ON SUPPORTERS OF THE LATE THAMI EL GLAOUI, PASHA OF MARRAKECH, WHO WAS LONG CONSIDERED A SUPPORTER OF THE FRENCH REGIME IN ALGERIA.

TD1051PED

--DASH--

HONG KONG, MAY 5 (AP)--LOYALTY TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY COMES BEFORE LOVE, THE FAMILY AND THE HOME, THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT HAS DECREED.

A RECENT ISSUE OF CHINA YOUTH, COMMENDED A MOTHER WHO DESERTED HER HUSBAND AFTER THE COMMUNIST PARTY URGED HER TO DO SO. HER HUSBAND WAS CHARGED WITH BEING A COUNTER - REVOLUTIONARY.

CHINA YOUTH, ORGAN OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE AND AN AUTHORITY ON MAINLAND MANNERS AND MORALS, STRESSED THE TENETS LAID DOWN A CENTURY AGO -- THAT UNDER COMMUNISM, LOVE OF THE PARTY MUST BE PUT BEFORE LOVE OF FAMILY, SPOUSE AND HOME.

IN AN ARTICLE ENTITLED "HOW I DEALT WITH MY COUNTER - REVOLUTIONARY HUSBAND," MRS. AI NAN SAID:

"I LOST MY HUSBAND, BUT DO I LIVE FOR A HUSBAND ALONE? IF I DEDICATED MY BEST MORE STRENUOUSLY TO THE COMMUNIST CAUSE, THAT SHOULD BE THE GREATEST HAPPINESS FOR ME."

AS FOR HER CHILD, MRS. AI SAID "IT WAS UNFORTUNATE FOR HER TO HAVE SUCH A FATHER, BUT IT WOULD BE MORE UNFORTUNATE IF HER MOTHER LOST THE REVOLUTIONARY POSITION."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY MAY 5--MOVED MAY 4

RK850AED

1956

A146

(160)

HONG KONG, MAY 5 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY TWO FLIGHTS OF CHINESE NATIONALIST F84 THUNDERJETS BOMBED AND STRAFED THE BRITISH CARGO SHIP NIGELOCK.

THE 946-TON VESSEL, REGISTERED IN HONG KONG WAS ATTACKED WHILE STRANDED NEAR THE MOUTH OF THE MIN RIVER NEAR THE SOUTHEAST CHINA PORT OF FOOCHOW,THE RADIO REPORTED. THE BROADCAST MENTIONED NO DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES.

OWNED BY WHEELOCK, MARDEN AND CO. LTD, OF HONG KONG, THE NIGELOCK HAS BEEN INTERCEPTED SEVERAL TIMES BY NATIONALIST WARSHIPS OFF THE SOUTHEAST CHINA COAST.

PEIPING RADIO SAID A COMMUNIST CHINESE FISHING VESSEL WAS DAMAGED DURING THE ATTACK AND CHWANSHIH ISLAND AT THE RIVER MOUTH WAS BOMBED AND GUNNED.

ONE NATIONALIST PLANE WAS DAMAGED BY ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE WHEN EIGHT FLIGHTS RAIDED THE FUKIEN COAST, OPPOSITE NATIONALIST FORMOSA IN 27 SEPARATE SORTIES, THE BROADCAST CLAIMED.

A BRITISH ROYAL NAVAL SPOKESMAN SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO REPORT TO HONG KONG NAVAL QUARTERS OF AN ATTACK ON THE NIGELOCK. WHEELOCK-MARDEN OFFICIALS COULD NOT BE REACHED.

TD-PS1055PED

A25FX DN BJTS

ATOMIC BUDGET (600)

BY ELTON C. FAY

ABOARD USS MT. MCKINLEY IN ENIWETOK ATOLL, Sunday MAY 6 (AP)-MEN IN CHARGE OF THE FIRST DROP OF A HYDROGEN DEVICE FROM AN AMERICAN PLANE SAY THEY ARE CONFIDENT THE HUGE B52 WILL HAVE "MORE THAN ADEQUATE CLEARANCE" TO ESCAPE UNSCATHED FROM THE NUCLEAR FURY IT LOOSES.

OFFICIALS OF JOINT TASK FORCE VII, WHO AT DAWN YESTERDAY FIRED THE FIRST "SMALL" BOMB OF THE 1956 PACIFIC TEST SERIES, OUTLINED PLANS FOR THE SCHEDULED TRIAL ON MAY 8, BIKINI TIME, OF AN AIR-DROPPED H-BOMB DESCRIBED OFFICIALLY AS "ONE OF THE LARGEST IN THE SERIES."

ITS POWER IS DESCRIBED AS "SEVERAL MEGATONS" OR EQUAL TO SEVERAL MILLION TONS OF TNT.

IT THUS MAY BE AROUND A THOUSAND TIMES AS POWERFUL AS THE BOMB WHICH INITIATED THE "OPERATION REDWING" SERIES OVER RUNIT ISLAND BEFORE DAWN YESTERDAY (ABOUT NOON FRIDAY, EST).

SEEN BY NEWSMEN FROM 15 MILES AWAY, THIS SHOT APPEARED AS A BRILLIANT WHITE DOT THAT BLOSSOMED ALMOST INSTANTLY INTO A CREAM, YELLOW, ORANGE AND DULL RED FLASH.

ALTHOUGH TEST OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SPECIFY ITS NATURE, THERE WAS SPECULATION IT REPRESENTED A MISSILE WARHEAD WITH AN EXPLOSIVE FORCE EQUAL TO PERHAPS 15,000 TONS OF TNT.

ACTING TEST DIRECTOR DR. WILLIAM E. OGLE SAID THE THERMONUCLEAR BOMB, SCHEDULED TO GO OFF BEFORE DAWN NEXT TUESDAY (ABOUT NOON MONDAY, MAY 7, EST) WILL BURST SEVERAL THOUSAND FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL OVER BIKINI ATOLL.

FOR THIS SHOT, CALLED "CHEROKEE," THE OBSERVER SHIP MT. MCKINLEY WILL BE STATIONED 32 MILES AWAY. A CHART SHOWED THE AIMING POINT FOR THE BOMB WILL BE ALMOST THE PRECISE CENTER OF BIKINI LAGOON, SLIGHTLY EAST OF THE AREA WHERE TARGET SHIPS WERE SUNK IN TWO PREVIOUS ATOMIC TESTS.

OGLE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE INTENDED HEIGHT OF THE B52, AMERICA'S MIGHTIEST BOMBER, AT THE TIME IT RELEASES ITS PACKAGE OF DESTRUCTION. HOWEVER, THE EIGHT-JET STRATEGIC BOMBER CAN OPERATE EASILY WELL ABOVE 40,000 FEET. THE HUDGE STRATOFORTRESS IS EVEN FASTER THAN ITS SMALLER BROTHER, THE B47 MEDIUM BOMBER, WHICH IS ACKNOWLEDGED OFFICIALLY TO HAVE A SPEED OF MORE THAN 600 MILES PER HOUR. IF THE H-BOMB IS DETONATED AT 8,000 TO 10,000 FEET THE BOMBER'S HEIGHT AND HIGH SPEED WILL TAKE IT MILES AWAY BY THE TIME THE BOMB GOES OFF.

HOURS BEFORE SHOT TIME--AT 6 P.M. THE PRECEDING EVENING--THE BOMB WILL BE LIFTED INTO THE BELLY OF THE B52. HIGH SECRECY WILL SCREEN IT FROM THE EYES OF ALL BUT THE HANDFUL OF MEN WHO "HAVE THE NEED TO KNOW." AT 3 P.M. ON D-DAY THE MIGHTY JET BOMBER WILL ROLL DOWN THE RUNWAY ON TAKEOFF. OTHER PLANES, CARRYING CAMERAS AND INSTRUMENTS, WILL GET INTO THE AIR AT THE SAME TIME.

A26FX

BECAUSE THIS IS A PRECISE TEST OF EXPLOSION AS WELL AS THE MERE ORDNANCE BEHAVIOR OF THE BOMB, DETAILED ARRANGEMENTS ARE MADE FOR "INSTRUMENTING" THE DETONATION. THE BOMB, FALLING CLEAR OF THE BAY, WILL SET OFF A SEQUENCE TIMER ON AN ISLAND OF THE BIKINI ATOLL GROUP.

THAT, IN TURN, WILL PUT INTO OPERATION AN ARRAY OF CAMERAS, PRESSURE MEASUREMENT INSTRUMENTS AND OTHER TECHNICAL INFORMATION GADGETS TO RECORD THE SPLIT-SECOND HISTORY OF THE EXPLOSION.

OGLA SAYS TWO TRIES ARE ARRANGED FOR THE BIG SHOT TUESDAY MORNING. THE FIRST IS SET FOR 45 MINUTES BEFORE SUNRISE. IF CLOUD COVER IS TOO THICK ANOTHER BOMBING RUN WILL BE MADE AT 15 MINUTES BEFORE SUNRISE.

IN ADDITION TO THE PURELY INSTRUMENTAL RECORDING OF THE AIR-DROPPED H-BOMB, THE WEAPONS TESTERS ARE PREPARING TO GATHER SOME INFORMATION ON WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO CITIES IN A THERMONUCLEAR ATTACK. OGLE

30.24- 6619

SAYS THAT "EFFECTS OF THE BLAST ON BUILDING STRUCTURES WILL BE STUDIED."
THE CREW OF THE B52 SELECTED TO MAKE THIS IMPORTANT TEST OF THE USAF'S ABILITY WITH WEAPONS HAS BEEN SPECIALLY SELECTED.
BESIDES AN AIR CREW OF FIVE MEN ABOARD THE BIG BOMBER THERE WILL BE AN "EXTRA" MAN, ONE OFFICIAL DISCLOSED IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION.
THIS APPEARED TO INDICATE THE EXTRA MAN WOULD BE AN AEC WEAPONS EXPERT FROM THE LOS ALAMOS LABORATORY WHO WILL "ARM" THE BOMB AT THE LAST MINUTE BEFORE THE DROP TAKES PLACE.
FOR THIS SERIES OF TESTS, IN WHIC LITTLE CONVENTIONAL ATOMIC BOMBS LIKE THE ONE FIRED YESTERDAY MORNING ARE ALTERNATED WITH GIANT CITY-SLAYING H-BOMBS, THE AIR FORCE IS USING SOME OF ITS LATEST NEW OPERATIONAL AIRCRAFT.
THREE B52S ARE PARKED ON THE AIRSTRIP OF ENIWETOK ISLAND.
ALSO AMONG THE FLEET OF PLANES IS AN F101A "VOODOO" SWEPT-WING JET FIGHTER, POWERED WITH TWO J57 ENGINES DEVELOPING 10,000 POUNDS THRUST EACH.
OTHER PLANES INCLUDE SEVERAL TYPES OF LIGHT TACTICAL BOMBERS AND RECONNAISSANCE CRAFT, ALL JET-POWERED AND ALL WITH SPEEDS BETWEEN 600 AND AND 700 MILES PER HOUR.
PY/EB1250APD

1956

A78FX (WITH ATOMIC)
WITH ATOMIC (290)
ABOARD USS MT.MCKINLEY IN ENIWETOK ATOLL, (SUNDAY) MAY 6 (AP)-THE JOINT TASK FORCE LAST NIGHT IDENTIFIED THE SEVEN MEN WHO WILL BE ABOARD THE B52 STRATOFORTRESS WHICH WILL DROP A HYDROGEN BOMB ON MAY 8.
THEY ARE AIRPLANE COMMMANDER, MAJOR. DAVID CRITCHLOW, 36, OF SACRAMENTO, CALIF.; PILOT, MAJ. CHARLES T. SMITH, 38, PITTSBURGH, KANS.; NAVIGATOR-BOMBARDIER, MAJ. DWIGHT E. DURNER, 37, CHARLOTTE, MICH.; NAVIGATOR-WEAPONEER, MAJ. FLOYD A. AMUNDSEN, 36, GRAND FORKS, N.D.; NAVIGATOR-TIMER, 1ST LT. WILLIAM R. PAYNE, 29, PLAINVIEW, TEX.; RADAR MECHANIC T.SGT. RICHARD N. BINGHAM, 27, PEARISBURG, VA.; OFFICIAL OBSERVER, COL. PAUL R. WIGNALL, 38, PORT ARTHUR, TEX., WHO ALSO IS DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE AVIATION TASK GROUP OF THE JOINT FORCE.
THE MEN COME FROM THE 4925TH TEST GROUP, WHOSE HOME BASE IS KIRTLAND FIELD, ALBUQUERQUE, N.M.
THE CREW WAS ESPECIALLY PICKED FOR THIS CRITICAL JOB OF DROPPING AN H-BOMB -- AND GETTING OUT OF THE BLAST AREA BEFORE IT EXPLODES.
THE HYDROGEN BOMBER IS LIKE OTHER STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND PLANES PAINTED WHITE ON ALL UNDER PORTIONS TO CUT DOWN SOME OF THE FIERY HEAT WHICH FLASHES FROM THE GIANT BOMBS AT THE INSTANT OF DETONATION.
THE ASSIGNMENT TITLE OF NAVIGATOR-WEAPONEER FOR AMUNDSEN INDICATED HE WOULD HAVE THE DELICATE JOB OF FINAL ASSEMBLY OF THE TRIGGER OF THE H-BOMB IN THE TENSE NEW MINUTES AS THE BOMBER TURNS ON ITS LIVE RUN AND STARTS FOR THE TARGET.
IT WILL BE DURNER WHO POKES THE BUTTON THAT SENDS THE BOMB PLUMMETING DOWN FROM THE SKIES.
EXPERTS SAY THE BOMB IS DESIGNED TO EXPLODE REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE ELABORATE GROUND AND AIR INSTRUMENTATION OPERATES.
ONCE THE WEAPON IS CLEAR OF THE BOMB BAY, NO REPEAT ELECTRONIC SIGNAL FROM THE GROUND OR PLANE CAN STOP THE DETONATION.
THE BOMB PLANE WAS PARKED LAST NIGHT ON ENIWETOK FROM WHICH IT IS BELIEVED THE TAKEOFF ON D-DAY WILL BE MADE.

**DR. GALEN FELT, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION MEMBER AND A WEAPONEER, WILL BE PLACING A DEAL OF CONFIDENCE IN THE ACCURACY OF THE B52 CREW. FELT, WHO TOUCHED OFF THE TRIGGER FOR SATURDAY MORNING'S CONVENTIONAL NUCLEAR FISSION BOMB BURST ON THE GROUND, IS SCHEDULED TO BE HUDDLED IN A HEAVILY REINFORCED BUNKER ON AN ISLAND A BARE 20 MILES FROM THE AIMING POINT FOR THE H-BOMB. FELT WILL BE CHECKING INSTRUMENTS IN THE BUNKER WHICH SHOW DATA NOT OTHERWISE OBTAINABLE.**
**THE EXPERIENCE WILL NOT BE NEW FOR FELT. HE WAS IN THE SAME BUNKER AT ABOUT THE SAME DISTANCE WHEN THE BIGGEST HYDROGEN EXPLOSION TO DATE WAS FIRED ON MARCH 1, 1954.**
**GM735ACS NM**

A98
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST FRIDAY, MAY 4 (300)
(ADVANCE)...OTTAWA, MAY 4 (AP)-THE MOSCOW RADIO IS PARTLY FILLING THE RADIO VACUUM IN CANADA'S FAR NORTH BY SLANTING NEWSCASTS TOWARD THAT AREA, THE ROYAL COMMISSION ON BROADCASTING WAS TOLD TODAY.
R. GORDON ROBERTSON, FEDERAL COMMISSIONER OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORIES, SAID RUSSIAN AND OTHER FOREIGN BROADCASTS HAVE BEEN ACHIEVING "MORE THAN AVERAGE EFFECTIVENESS" AND WILL KEEP ON UNTIL NORTHERN RESIDENTS GET OBJECTIVE CANADIAN NEWS READILY AND REGULARLY.
F.H. COLLINS, COMMISSIONER OF THE YUKON TERRITORY, SAID HIS AREA ALSO IS REGARDED AS A TARGET FOR RADIO MOSCOW, WHOSE REGULAR BROADCASTS ARE WIDELY HEARD.
NEITHER AREA CAN RECEIVE PROGRAMS OF THE CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORP. (CBC) AND THE TWO COMMISSIONERS SUGGESTED IN SEPARATE BRIEFS THAT POWERFUL SHORTWAVE TRANSMITTERS BE SET UP IN THE SOUTH TO BEAM BROADCASTS TO THEIR RESIDENTS BY WAY OF LOCAL RELAY TRANSMITTERS.
THE CBS DISCLOSED THREE DAYS AGO IT PLANS A 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM FOR RADIO COVERAGE OF THE NORTH IN ABOUT THE SAME TERMS AS THEY SUGGESTED. THE CBC PLAN CALLS FOR HIGH-POWER TRANSMITTERS AT WINNIPEG AND VANCOUVER. WITH SUBSIDIARY STATIONS IN THE FAR NORTH. THE CORPORATION SUGGESTED PARLIAMENT GIVE IT SPECIAL FUNDS FOR THE JOB.
STRATEGIC CONSIDERATIONS ARE A FACTOR. THE FAR NORTH IS THE SITE OF THE DEW (DISTANT EARLY WARNING) RADAR LINE, A JOINT DEFENSE PROJECT OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.
ROBERTSON TOLD THE COMMISSION THAT NORTHERNERS GET ABOUT A HALF HOUR A DAY OF MOSCOW NEWS, TALK AND MUSIC.
"IT WOULD NOT BE UNREASONABLE TO ASSUME," ROBERTSON SAID, "THAT RADIO MOSCOW MAY THINK IT HAS FOUND ITS MOST EXPOSED AND THEREFORE RECEPTIVE AUDIENCE IN THE CANADIAN NORTH. THE AMOUNT OF ATTENTION GIVEN IN THESE BROADCASTS TO THE DEW LINE AND OTHER NORTHERN SUBJECTS SEEMS TO BEAR OUT THIS SUPPOSITION.
"SOVIET AND OTHER FOREIGN BROADCASTS WILL CONTINUE TO ACHIEVE A MORE THAN AVERAGE EFFECTIVENESS UNTIL THE RESIDENTS OF THE NORTH ARE ABLE TO RECEIVE OBJECTIVE CANADIAN NEWS READILY AND REGULARLY."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST FRIDAY, MAY 4.
RK&HW858AED

1956

A181WX
(750)
AMS BUDGET
RUSSIA-TRADE
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-RUSSIA'S "NEW LOOK" GOVERNMENT IS BUILDING UP A MASSIVE DRIVE TO BREAK DOWN THE EMBARGO MAINTAINED BY THE WESTERN POWERS AGAINST THE SALE OF HEAVY INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND OTHER STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE SOVIET BLOC.
THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE BASICALLY DIVIDED IN THEIR

ATTITUDES TOWARD MAINTENANCE OF THE EMBARGO ON ANY BROAD LIST OF NON-MILITARY ITEMS. LIKE THE ISSUE OF RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA, THE SOVIET TRADE PROBLEM IS A SOURCE OF SERIOUS CONCERN TO STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS. IT POSES A GRAVE THREAT TO ALLIED UNITY WHICH MAY COME TO A SHOWDOWN AFTER THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN NOVEMBER.

OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE PROBLEM MAY EVENTUALLY BE HANDLED IN ITS BROAD POLITICAL ASPECTS THROUGH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNCIL. HOWEVER, THERE IS COMMITTEE MACHINERY AT PARIS, WITH A MUCH BROADER MEMBERSHIP THAN NATO, FOR CONTROLLING EMBARGO LISTS IN BOTH EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST.

THE SCOPE OF THE RUSSIAN DRIVE, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID, IS CLEARLY SHOWN BY SEVERAL RECENT DEVELOPMENTS:

1. WHEN SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV VISITED PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN IN LONDON TWO WEEKS AGO, THEY OFFERED HIM A BILLION DOLLAR TRADE WITH RUSSIA PROVIDED RUSSIA COULD BUY HEAVY INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY WHICH IS NOW BARRED BY THE STRATEGIC EMBARGO LIST. THEY DROPPED THE CONDITION WHEN EDEN MADE IT UNMISTAKEABLY CLEAR THAT HE WOULD NOT VIOLATE THE AGREED LIST. THEY AGREED TO NEGOTIATE ON TRADE IN NON-EMBARGOED GOODS.

2. ON EVERY PUBLIC OCCASION KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN ATTACKED THE EMBARGO AS A BARRIER TO EXPANDING INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE. THEY EVEN BRANDISHED TALK OF SOVIET MILITARY MIGHT AS A THREATENING ARGUMENT FOR THE WESTERN NATIONS TO ABANDON THEIR EMBARGO POLICY.

3. THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF ROMANIA HAS PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES NEGOTIATE FOR A SETTLEMENT OF CLAIMS FILED BY EACH COUNTRY AGAINST THE OTHER AND FOR AN IMPROVED VOLUME OF TRADE. THE ROMANIAN NOTE SO HEAVILY EMPHASIZED ECONOMIC ISSUES THAT UNITED STATES AUTHORITIES TOOK IT TO BE ANOTHER MOVE IN THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN.

4. EARLIER THIS YEAR THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF BULGARIA, WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES BROKE RELATIONS SIX YEARS AGO, PUT OUT FEELERS FOR NEGOTIATIONS TO END OUTSTANDING DISPUTES, RESTORE NORMAL POLITICAL RELATIONSHIPS--AND, OF COURSE, REOPEN NORMAL TRADE.

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DURING THE TALKS WITH BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV IN LONDON EDEN, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL REPORTS TO WASHINGTON, FLATLY TOLD THE RUSSIANS THAT HE WOULD NOT NEGOTIATE WITH THEM ABOUT THE EMBARGO LIST. THEY ACCEPTED HIS POSITION, FOR THE TIME BEING, BUT THEY WENT OVER HIS HEAD IN PUBLIC STATEMENTS TO SAY TO BRITISH TRADERS THAT THERE WERE BIG RUSSIAN MARKETS AVAILABLE PROVIDED THE BARRIERS WERE LOWERED.

THIS HAS CREATED NEW PRESSURES ON THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT FOR ACTION AGAINST THE LIST, DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAY. THEY REPORT THAT SIMILAR PRESSURES ARE EXPECTED TO BE GENERATED ON THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT.

THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ATTITUDE ON THE EMBARGO LIST IS FROZEN FOR THE PREDICTABLE FUTURE. PRESSURES IN CONGRESS FOR STRONG CONTROLS ON SOVIET BLOC TRADE ARE SO GREAT THAT EVERY REPORT OF A WESTERN MOVE TO REDUCE THE LIST IS GREETED WITH ANGRY DEMANDS FOR AN INVESTIGATION. SEVERAL YEARS AGO CONGRESS ENACTED A LAW PROVIDING THAT COUNTRIES WHICH TRADED WITH RUSSIA IN BANNED GOODS SHOULD BE DENIED UNITED STATES AID. THE ADMINISTRATION HAS NEVER ACTUALLY CUT OFF AID TO ANY COUNTRY UNDER THIS LAW BUT HAS SOMETIMES APPEARED HARD PRESSED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER APPARENTLY IS LESS FIXED IN HIS THINKING ABOUT THE PROBLEM THAN ARE MANY ELEMENTS IN CONGRESS. IN A SPEECH HERE TWO WEEKS AGO HE MADE AN IMPROMPTU APPEAL FOR UNDERSTANDING OF THE POSITION OF COUNTRIES WHICH, LIKE JAPAN, AUTOMATICALLY TURN TO THE POSSIBILITY OF TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC WHEN THEY CANNOT FIND ADEQUATE MARKETS IN THE FREE WORLD.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S VIEW ABOUT CHANGING THE EMBARGO LIST WAS DESCRIBED AS BEING BETWEEN THAT OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH OPPOSES CHANGE, AND THAT OF BRITISH BUSINESS INTERESTS WHICH ANXIOUSLY HOPE FOR ACCESS TO COMMUNIST BLOC MARKETS. EDEN, AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, ARE THEREFORE CAUGHT IN THE POSITION OF TRYING TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED STATES IN ENFORCING THE PRESENT LIST, AND WITH BRITISH BUSINESS INTERESTS IN GETTING THE UNITED STATES TO REDUCE THE LIST.

THE STRATEGIC LIST WAS IMPOSED TO PREVENT THE SOVIET UNION FROM BUILDING UP ITS WAR POTENTIAL WITH SUPPLIES FROM THE WEST. IT CONSISTS OF TWO TYPES OF ITEMS. ONE CATEGORY COVERS WEAPONS AND THERE IS NO MOVE ON ANYONE'S PART TO GET THIS REMOVED, SO FAR AS OFFICIALS HERE ARE AWARE.

THE OTHER CATEGORY COVERS MACHINERY OR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS WHICH COULD BE USEFUL IN THE MANUFACTURE OF WEAPONS OR WAR MATERIAL. THUS, TURBINES FOR ELECTRICAL GENERATORS ABOVE A CERTAIN SIZE ARE BARRED BECAUSE THE POWER THEY COULD PRODUCE MIGHT HAVE MILITARY VALUE. TANKERS WHICH COULD FUEL WARSHIPS AT SEA CAN BE SOLD ONLY BY SPECIAL EXCEPTION. THE GREAT MACHINES WHICH MAKE OTHER MACHINES AND WHICH PRODUCE COMPLICATED END PRODUCTS LIKE AUTOMOBILES ARE GENERALLY BARRED.

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A161WX (450)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY MAY 5 1956

AMS BUDGET

COLD WAR

BY LEWIS GULICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY THAT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE HAD "SERIOUSLY WEAKENED" ANTI-COMMUNIST SENTIMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.

IT SAID THE BIG POWER CONFERENCE ATTENDED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND RUSSIAN LEADERS LAST JULY HELPED PROMOTE A DANGEROUS "NEUTRALISM" AND DISTRUST OF AMERICA IN THOSE AREAS. THE FEELING IN MANY FOREIGN LANDS, THE CONGRESSMEN SAID, IS THAT IT IS "SENSELESS FOR THEM TO RESIST COMMUNISTS IF THE WEST IS GOING TO ACCEPT THE COMMUNISTS INTO RESPECTABLE SOCIETY AS AT GENEVA."

THE SIX-MAN BI-PARTISAN SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. ZABLOCKI (D-WIS) REPORTED UNANIMOUSLY ON A TRIP LAST OCT. 11-DEC. 15 WHICH COVERED 26 COUNTRIES FROM GREECE TO JAPAN.

IN THEIR 213-PAGE REPORT, THE CONGRESSMEN SAID THEY FOUND "IMPOSING ECONOMIC PROGRESS," GROWING POLITICAL STABILITY AND ADVANCES IN DEMOCRACY IN A NUMBER OF THE NATIONS SINCE A SIMILAR SURVEY TWO YEARS AGO.

BUT THE REPORT WAS ALSO SHARPLY CRITICAL OF WHAT IT TERMED U. S. "DELAY AND INDECISION" IN THE FACE OF THE COMMUNISTS' "DETERMINED AND CONCERTED BID FOR THE MASTERY OF THE WORLD."

THE CONGRESSMEN CALLED FOR A DETAILED RESTUDY OF U. S. POLICY AIMED AT DIVORING AMERICA FROM ANY TAINT OF EUROPEAN COLONIALISM, TREATING THE ASIANS AS EQUALS, MAKING U. S. AID MORE EFFECTIVE IN THE FACE OF RED OFFERS, AND USING FREE WORLD FAITH IN GOD AS A RALLYING POINT IN THE FIGHT AGAINST ATHEISTIC COMMUNISM.

THE REPORT SAID:

"IN THIS TENSE AND CRITICAL PERIOD, THE EFFORTS OF THE UNITED STATES TO AID THE LEGITIMATE AMBITIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTHEAST ASIA WERE SERIOUSLY WEAKENED BY THE HOLDING OF THE FIRST GENEVA CONFERENCE.

"THE NATIONS OF THESE REGIONS WERE DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT WHAT APPEARED TO THEM TO BE AN ABOUT FACE IN THE ATTITUDE OF THE WESTERN POWERS TOWARD SOVIET RUSSIA...

"THE 'SWEETNESS AND LIGHT' CAMPAIGN, REFLECTED IN FRIENDLY PRONOUNCEMENTS BY AMERICANS, IN THE EXCHANGES OF VISITORS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION, IN THE RELAXATION OF OUR

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BARRIERS TO TRADE WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, AND IN OTHER WAYS, TENDED TO WEAKEN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST RESOLVE OF THE PEOPLES OF THE MIDDLE EAST, SOUTHEAST ASIA AND OF THE FAR EAST....

"THE COMBINED EFFECT OF THE FIRST GENEVA CONFERENCE, AND OF THE CHANGE IN COMMUNIST TACTICS, HAS RESULTED IN THE GROWTH OF NEUTRALISM IN THESE REGIONS. THE PEOPLE IN MANY OF THE COUNTRIES...WERE OF THE OPINION THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS ASKING THEM TO BE MORE FIRM, MORE UNBENDING IN THEIR ANTI-COMMUNIST STAND THAN THE AMERICAN NATION ITSELF WAS WILLING TO BE...

"(THE SUBCOMMITTEE) MUST RELUCTANTLY REPORT THAT IT FOUND IN MANY COUNTRIES PROFOUND DISTRUST OF THE MOVIES AND OF THE ABILITY OF PURPOSE OF THE UNITED STATES." MOTIVES

THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS COMPOSED OF DEMOCRATIC REPS. ZABLOCKI, JARMAN (OKLA) AND BYRD (W. VA.) AND REPUBLICAN REPS. JUDD (MINN), CHURCH (ILL) AND ADAIR (IND).

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY MAY 5

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1956

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(280)

RUSSIA-MIDDLE EAST

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-CONGRESSMEN HAVE BEEN TOLD RUSSIA'S CALL FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE ARAB-ISRAEL DISPUTE CAME AS A SHOCK TO SOME OF THE ARAB WORLD.

"PRIOR TO THAT TIME," ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE V. ALLEN TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, "THE ARAB STATES HAD THOUGHT THAT THEY COULD DEPEND UPON SOVIET SUPPORT FOR THEIR POSITION REGARDLESS OF WHAT THE SITUATION WAS.

"IT HAS COME AS A CONSIDERABLE SURPRISE TO THEM AND THEY ARE STILL REACTING FROM IT IN A SOMEWHAT UNCERTAIN AND, SOME OF THEM, IN A SOMEWHAT SHOCKED MANNER."

HE REFERRED TO RUSSIA'S APRIL 17 ANNOUNCEMENT OF READINESS TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS IN SEEKING PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF ISRAELI-ARAB TROUBLES.

ALLEN, THE RANKING U. S. SPECIALIST ON THE NEAR EAST, AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS TESTIFIED APRIL 20-26 IN CLOSED SESSIONS OF THE COMMITTEE. SECURITY-CLEARED TRANSCRIPTS OF THEIR TESTIMONY WERE MADE AVAILABLE TODAY.

ONE DISCLOSURE WAS THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE OFFERED TO BUILD RESEARCH AND TRAINING TYPE ATOMIC REACTORS IN EGYPT, LEBANON AND PROBABLY YUGOSLAVIA, AND THAT EGYPT HAS ACCEPTED.

QUESTIONED BY REP. JUDD (R-MINN), ALLEN SAID A "PLAUSIBLE" AND PERHAPS "DOMINANT" REASON FOR THE RUSSIAN ENDORSEMENT OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WAS THAT THE SOVIETS COULD USE THIS TO WIN SOMETHING ELSE, ALTHOUGH THERE WERE OTHER CONSIDERATIONS.

AS JUDD PUT IT, THE RUSSIANS "CAN USE THAT VERY RESTRAINT AS A BLACKMAIL OVER ALL OF US. THE SOVIETS CAN SAY, 'IF YOU DON'T GIVE IN ON THIS AND THAT POINT, WE WILL LET THE ARABS LOOSE AGAIN AND WAR MIGHT RESULT.'"

D. A. FITZGERALD, DEPUTY OPERATIONS DIRECTOR FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA), REPORTED THE COMMUNIST OFFERS OF NUCLEAR REACTORS TO EGYPT, LEBANON AND "I BELIEVE" YUGOSLAVIA.

AS FOR ASIA WHERE THE UNITED STATES IS HELPING FINANCE A REGIONAL REACTOR IN THE PHILIPPINES, FITZGERALD SAID WITHOUT AMPLIFICATION THAT THE SOVIETS "ARE PLOWING GROUND ALL OVER THE AREA."

SU924AED

A68WX

(130) ATOMIC POWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-TWO UTILITY COMPANIES HAVE WON ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) APPROVAL FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE NATION'S FIRST BIG SCALE NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS.

THE AEC ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IT WAS GRANTING CONSTRUCTION AND NUCLEAR FUEL PERMITS TO CONSOLIDATED EDISON CO. OF NEW YORK AND COMMONWEALTH EDISON CO. OF CHICAGO.

CONSOLIDATED PLANS A 55-MILLION-DOLLAR PLANT NEAR BUCHANAN, N.Y., ABOUT 24 MILES ABOVE NEW YORK CITY. COMMONWEALTH EXPECTS TO BUILD A 45-MILLION-DOLLAR REACTOR, OR ATOMIC FURNACE, IN GRUNDY COUNTY, ILL., ABOUT 50 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CHICAGO. IN NEITHER CASE DOES THE COST ESTIMATE INCLUDE LAND OR TRANSMISSION FACILITIES. BOTH PLANTS ARE SCHEDULED FOR COMPLETION IN THE FALL OF 1960.

THE NEW YORK REACTOR WILL BE RATED AT 236,000 KILOWATTS OF GENERATING CAPACITY. THE ILLINOIS PLANT IS DESIGNED TO PRODUCE 180,000 KILOWATTS OF ELECTRICITY.

THE AEC SAID IT FEELS SURE THE PROJECTED ATOMIC POWER PLANTS WILL NOT ENDANGER PUBLIC SAFETY.

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(550) PMS BUDGET

PAMPHLET

1956

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-A THREE-JUDGE FEDERAL COURT WILL STEP MONDAY INTO A TANGLED LEGAL DISPUTE OVER THE RIGHT OF THE COURTS TO DELAY OR HALT PUBLICATION OF CONGRESSIONAL REPORTS.

ALREADY ONE JUDGE HAS ISSUED A TEMPORARY DELAYING ORDER, ANOTHER HAS SET IT ASIDE, A THREE-JUDGE APPEALS COURT HAS IT UNDER CONSIDERATION, AND A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE HAS VOTED TO IGNORE IT AS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

THE METHODIST FEDERATION FOR SOCIAL ACTION STARTED THE TANGLE WITH A COMPLAINT THAT A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE PUBLICATION, "A HANDBOOK FOR AMERICANS," IMPROPERLY DESCRIBED THE FEDERATION AS "A RELIGIOUS COMMUNIST FRONT."

DISTRICT JUDGE ROBERT N. WILKIN ORDERED THURSDAY A DELAY UNTIL MAY 11 IN PUBLICATION OF 75,000 ADDITIONAL COPIES OF THE PAMPHLET, AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION. HE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT A THREE-JUDGE COURT BE SET UP TO CONSIDER FURTHER ACTION. WILKIN, 70, IS A RETIRED OHIO JURIST WHO SOMETIMES HELPS OUT ON THE BENCH HERE.

WILKIN'S ORDER WAS COUNTERMANDED LATE THAT NIGHT BY JUDGE F. DICKINSON LETTS, 81. THE ACTION WAS DISCLOSED IN COURT RECORDS YESTERDAY.

JUDGE LETTS, AFTER HEARING ARGUMENTS IN AN UNUSUAL NIGHT COURT SESSION IN HIS APARTMENT, SAID WILKIN'S ORDER CONSTITUTED AN "UNWARRANTED AND UNAUTHORIZED ACTION BY THE JUDICIARY."

EVEN BEFORE LETTS ACTED, THE SENATE-HOUSE PRINTING COMMITTEE HAD DIRECTED PUBLIC PRINTER RAYMOND BLATTENBERGER TO PROCEED WITH THE PRINTING OF THE PAMPHLET AND TO IGNORE "THE PROCESSES OF ANY COURT" IN THE MATTER. THE COMMITTEE CONTENDED THE COURTS, UNDER THE CONSTITUTION'S SEPARATION OF POWERS, HAVE NO RIGHT TO INTERFERE WITH CONGRESS.

ATTORNEY HARRY I. RAND, FOR THE METHODIST FEDERATION, ASKED THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS YESTERDAY TO REINSTATE THE WILKIN ORDER, CONTENDING LETTS HAD NO AUTHORITY TO SET IT ASIDE.

HIS APPEAL WAS HEARED BY CHIEF JUDGE HENRY W. EDGERTON AND JUDGES

E. BARRETT PRETTYMAN AND CHARLES FAHY. AFTER A LONG CONFERENCE IN EDGERTON'S CHAMBERS, THE JUDGES LET IT BE KNOWN THE MATTER WAS "UNDER ADVISEMENT."

A19WX

EDGERTON ALSO ANNOUNCED THROUGH COURT ATTACHES THAT THE SPECIAL THREE-JUDGE COURT--A DISTRICT COURT, TECHNICALLY, ALTHOUGH TWO OF ITS MEMBERS WILL BE APPELLATE JUDGES--WILL MEET AT 2 P.M. MONDAY.

WILKIN AUTOMATICALLY BECOMES A MEMBER. EDGERTON AND PRETTYMAN WILL SERVE WITH HIM.

DURING THE ARGUMENTS BEFORE THE COURT OF APPEALS EVERYONE CONCERNED AGREED ON ONE WORD--UNPRECEDENTED.

RAND, ANSWERING QUESTIONS OF THE JUDGES, AGREED IT WAS UNPRECEDENTED FOR A FEDERAL JUDGE TO RESTRAIN PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION OF AN OFFICIAL CONGRESSIONAL DOCUMENT.

ASST. ATTY. GEN. GEORGE C. DOUB SAID WILKIN'S ORDER WAS AN "ARBITRARY INVASION OF LEGISLATIVE PROCESSES IN THE UNITED STATES." AND, DOUB TOLD THE JUDGES, IT WAS AN "UNPRECEDENTED ORDER IN THE ENTIRE HISTORY OF THIS COUNTRY."

DURING THE ARGUMENT, EDGERTON SAID HE FELT WILKIN ERRED IN ISSUING THE TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER. BUT HE INDICATED HE HAD NO READY ANSWER TO WHETHER LETTS, UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES, HAD THE RIGHT TO OVERRIDE THE ORDER.

DR. LOYD (CQ) WORLEY OF HARTFORD, CONN., PRESIDENT OF THE METHODIST FEDERATION, CALLED THE SERIES OF LEGAL DEVELOPMENTS "SHOCKING." HE SAID THE FEDERATION, WHICH IS NOT OFFICIALLY CONNECTED WITH THE METHODIST CHURCH, IS "INSISTING THAT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES NOT BE ALLOWED TO ISSUE SLANDEROUS PROPAGANDA DAMAGING INDIVIDUALS. . . AT PUBLIC EXPENSE." Brownell

HE ACCUSED THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF "A RUSE" IN SEEKING TO HAVE WILKIN'S ORDER SET ASIDE "BY A JUDGE OF EQUAL RANK," AND SAID THE COMMITTEE ACTION TO IGNORE THE COURT ORDER HAD THREATENED THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUAL CITIZENS TO PROTECTION BY THE COURTS.

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1956

B3WX Q
(360)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY MAY 5

FOREIGN AID

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) TODAY LINED UP AGAINST ALLOWING THE ADMINISTRATION TO TAKE PART IN A PROPOSED BROADSCALE RESTUDY OF ALL U. S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.

SUCH A REVIEW IS BEING CONSIDERED BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) HAS EXPRESSED FEAR THE ADMINISTRATION "MAY SEEK TO DOMINATE THE INQUIRY" IF ALLOWED TO PARTICIPATE.

TODAY MANSFIELD SAID:

"A STUDY UNDER BIPARTISAN CONGRESSIONAL AUSPICES PROVIDES AN

"A STUDY UNDER BIPARTISAN CONGRESSIONAL AUSPICES PROVIDES AN EFFECTIVE METHOD OF INDEPENDENT EVALUATION OF PROGRAMS INITIATED BY THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT, AND IS CONSISTENT WITH OUR CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM OF SEPARATION OF POWERS."

HE VOICED HIS VIEWS IN MAKING PUBLIC A FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT RECOMMENDING CONTINUANCE OF BOTH THE U. S. AND UNITED NATIONS' TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT, WHICH MANSFIELD MADE AS CHAIRMAN, POINTED UP RUSSIA'S INCREASED ACTIVITIES IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD. AND WHILE IT DEPRECATED ANY EFFORT TO MATCH THE SOVIETS "DOLLAR-FOR-RUBLE," IT DECLARED:

"THE SUBCOMMITTEE BELIEVES THAT DISCONTINUANCE OF UNITED STATES TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS WOULD HAVE PERNICIOUS RESULTS ABROAD. SUCH WITHDRAWAL WOULD ALMOST CERTAINLY STRENGTHEN THE ECONOMIC, AND CONSEQUENTLY THE POLITICAL INFLUENCE OF THE SOVIET UNION IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES."

IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT, MANSFIELD SAID:

"THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS LIMITED ITS ATTENTION TO 'TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS.' THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S EXPERIENCE SEEMS TO ME TO POINT UP, HOWEVER, THE NEED FOR A MORE BASIC, THOROUGHGOING STUDY OF OUR WHOLE FOREIGN AID POLICY, AS SUGGESTED TO THE FULL FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO BY SEN. GEORGE (D-GA)."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID OF THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM THAT "ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ABROAD IS IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES ON POLITICAL, AS WELL AS ON ECONOMIC GROUNDS."

"THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS GRAVE DOUBTS AS TO HOW LONG ECONOMIC GROWTH CAN BE SUSTAINED IN THE UNITED STATES IF THE REST OF THE WORLD CONTINUES TO FALL FURTHER AND FURTHER BEHIND," THE REPORT SAID.

IT RECOMMENDED HOWEVER, THAT APPROPRIATIONS FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BE KEPT AT APPROXIMATELY THE CURRENT LEVEL OF 127 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY BECAUSE OF THE LIMITED NUMBER OF AMERICAN TECHNICIANS WHO MAY BE SENT ABROAD.

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, AS DISTINGUISHED FROM ECONOMIC AID, IS THAT WHICH TEACHES UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES HOW TO EXPAND THEIR AGRICULTURAL AND OTHER RESOURCES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY MAY 5

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B104WX Q (400)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY MAY 5

BY FRANK E.TAYLOR

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-DISCOVERY OF THE REMAINS OF HISTORIC "REDOUBT NO. 10" ON YORKTOWN BATTLEFIELD WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

IT WAS IN THIS BUNKER THAT GEORGE WASHINGTON RECEIVED AND SIGNED THE ARTICLES OF CORNWALLIS' SURRENDER.

THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE, IN MAKING THE ANNOUNCEMENT, SAID IT WILL START WORK IMMEDIATELY TO RESTORE THE REMAINS OF THE BUNKER TO ITS REVOLUTIONARY WAR APPEARANCE.

SERVICE OFFICIALS SAID THEY HOPE TO HAVE THE WORK COMPLETED BY EARLY 1957 IN TIME FOR NEXT YEAR'S JAMESTOWN-WILLIAMSBURG-YORKTOWN CELEBRATION IN VIRGINIA.

DIRECTOR CONRAD L.WIRTH OF THE SERVICE SAID THE DISCOVERY OF THE LONG LOST REDOUBT WAS "ONE OF THE MOST SIGNIFICANT HISTORICAL FINDS IN MANY YEARS."

REDOUBT NO. 10, A KEY OUTER DEFENSE OF THE BRITISH LINE, WAS STORMED AND CAPTURED AT BAYONET POINT ON THE NIGHT OF OCT. 14, 1781. THE ATTACK WAS MADE BY 400 AMERICANS DRAWN FROM LAFAYETTE'S LIGHT INFANTRY AND COMMANDED BY LT.COL.ALEXANDER HAMILTON, WHO WENT ON TO GREATER FAME AS THE NEW NATION'S SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

CAPTURE OF THIS BUNKER AND ITS COMPANION STRONGPOINT, REDOUBT NO. 9, PROVED TO BE A DEFINITE TURNING POINT IN THE BATTLE. CORNWALLIS REALIZED HIS POSITION HAD BECOME HOPELESS AND FIVE DAYS LATER SURRENDERED.

THE AMERICAN AND FRENCH TROOPS MOVED INTO THE BRITISH POSITIONS AND WASHINGTON ORDERED HIS TROOPS TO LEVEL THE FORTIFIED POSITIONS. IT IS BELIEVED THAT REDOUBT NO. 10 WAS LEVELED AT THAT TIME.

THE APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF REDOUBT NO. 10 BECAME KNOWN ABOUT 20 YEARS AGO WHEN REDOUBT NO. 9 WAS RECONSTRUCTED. THE SITE, HOWEVER, WAS PRIVATELY OWNED AND THE PARK SERVICE HAD TO AWAIT ACQUISITION OF THE PROPERTY--ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO--BEFORE IT COULD START EXPLORING.

EDWARD B.JELKS, ARCHEOLOGIST, WAS ASSIGNED THE TASK OF DETERMINING IF ANY OF THE BUNKER HAD SURVIVED EROSION. MUCH OF THE OLD RIVER BANK ON THE EDGE OF THE FIELD HAS ERODED AND CARRIED AWAY PART OF THE BUNKER SITE.

30.24- 6623

DR.CHARLES W.PORTER III, STAFF HISTORIAN OF THE PARK SERVICE, SAID "A GOOD PART OF REDOUBT NO. 10 HAS BEEN WASHED AWAY FOREVER."
BUT ENOUGH REMAINS, HE ADDED, TO MAKE THIS "AN EXCITING FIND" AND TO GIVE A VALUED ADDITION TO THE BATTLEFIELD.
THE BUNKER CAN BE ACCURATELY RESTORED, BY ARCHEOLOGISTS, HE EXPLAINED, BECAUSE THESE EXPERTS CAN TRADE THE SIZE AND SHAPE OF THE ORIGINAL DIGGING THROUGH SLIGHT DISCOLORATION.
"YOU CAN'T DIG A HOLE AND FILL IT BACK UP WITHOUT ARCHEOLOGISTS BEING ABLE TO TELL 100 OR 200 YEARS FROM NOW THE SIZE AND SHAPE OF THE HOLE," HE SAID. "AND IN THE CASE OF THIS BUNKER YOU CAN ARRIVE AT AN ACCURATE HEIGHT FOR THE RESTORED PARAPET WITH THE AMOUNT OF EARTH TO BE DUG FROM THE ORIGINAL TRENCH."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY MAY 5
WE202PED

B22WX (SEG)
(350) FOREIGN AID
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO
WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE ADMINISTRATION DRAW A SHARP DISTINCTION BETWEEN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC SPENDING UNDER ITS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.
HE SAID SUCH ACTION WOULD TEND TO ALLAY WHAT HE CALLED PUBLIC FEARS THAT "VAST SUMS ARE BEING SPENT ON PURELY CIVILIAN PROJECTS."
SPARKMAN, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, ESTIMATED THAT AROUND 85 PER CENT OF THIS COUNTRY'S FOREIGN AID SPENDING IS COVERED BY MILITARY ITEMS TO STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSES OF FRIENDLY NATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
"EVEN SOME OF THE REMAINING 15 PER CENT GOES TO HELP BUILD PROJECTS WHICH SUPPORT THE MILITARY EFFORTS OF THESE COUNTRIES," SPARKMAN TOLD AN INTERVIEWER.
SPARKMAN VOICED HIS VIEWS AS THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE CONTINUED ITS STUDY OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S $4,900,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.
CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) AND REP. VORYS (R-OHIO), A SENIOR GOP MEMBER OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE, HAVE PREVIOUSLY SAID IN INTERVIEWS THAT SEPARATION OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID INTO SEPARATE MEASURES MIGHT BE ADVISABLE. NEITHER HAS INDICATED PLANS TO PUSH FOR SUCH ACTION THIS YEAR, HOWEVER.
THE BULK OF THE SPENDING PROPOSED FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR IS FOR MILITARY AID AND SUPPORT OF FRIENDLY NATIONS, SPARKMAN SAID, "BUT BECAUSE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC HELP ARE COVERED IN ONE BILL, THERE IS UNDERSTANDABLE CONFUSION."
"WHEN FOREIGN AID IS MENTIONED, MOST PEOPLE THINK OF PURELY FINANCIAL AID," HE SAID.
SEN. CAPEHART (R-IND), ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, ANNOUNCED THIS WEEK THAT HE WILL OFFER A BILL TO SEPARATE MILITARY FROM PURELY ECONOMIC AID FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
CAPEHART PROPOSES THAT APPROPRIATIONS FOR MILITARY AID TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES BE VOTED DIRECTLY TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, RATHER THAN TO THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AGENCY (ICA).
UNDER THE PROPOSAL, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WOULD HAVE AUTHORITY TO DECIDE HOW AND WHERE THE MILITARY FOREIGN AID FUNDS SHOULD BE SPENT. IT NOW ADMINISTERS THEM UNDER GENERAL GUIDANCE FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
SPARKMAN SAID TODAY HE SAW NO REASON WHY MILITARY FOREIGN AID SHOULD NOT BE ADDED TO THE APPROPRIATIONS MADE EACH YEAR TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR BUILDING UP THIS COUNTRY'S OWN DEFENSES.
CAPEHART'S BILL WOULD GO FURTHER. HE WOULD ALLOCATE ECONOMIC AID FUNDS TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS ONLY AND CUT WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS OFF FROM FURTHER ECONOMIC AID. UNDER HIS PROPOSAL, FUNDS TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES WOULD BE ALLOCATED BY GIVING THEM CREDITS ON THE U.S.-OPERATED EXPORT-IMPORT BANK. HE WOULD ESTABLISH A NEW GOVERNMENTAL AGENCY TO MAKE "SOFT LOANS" TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS, PAYABLE IN THE CURRENCY OF THE RECIPIENT NATIONS.
JC442AED

B26CX (Q) KNW (WX FW)
CHICAGO, MAY 5 (AP)-LT. GEN WYLADYSLAW ANDERS, LEADER OF THE EXILED POLISH ARMY IN WORLD WAR II, SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS "UNDERSTAND ONLY FORCE AND STRENGTH."
THE 63-YEAR-OLD MILITARY LEADER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "WE MUST NOT BE MISLED BY THE APPARENTLY FRIENDLY ATTITUDE OF RUSSIA TOWARD THE WEST. THE AIM OF COMMUNISM IS ALWAYS THE SAME."
GEN. ANDERS CAME TO CHICAGO TO ADDRESS THE ANNUAL POLISH CONSTITUTION DAY OBSERVANCE TOMORROW.
HE ALSO SAID THAT RUSSIA IS NOT AS STRONG AS HER LEADERS HAVE INDICATED; THAT HE IS "CERTAIN" THE RUSSIANS DO NOT HAVE QUIDED MISSILES AS CLAIMED; AND THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE EIGHT ARCTIC BRIGADES BASED IN THE FAR EAST, DIRECTED TOWARD ALASKA.
P410PCD NH

B25WX (Q)
(260) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SATURDAY MAY 5
(ADVANCE) (WX) MILWAUKEE, MAY 5 (AP)-SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) CHARGED TODAY THAT HAROLD E.STASSEN WAS "GUILTY OF DISHONESTY" IN CONTENDING THAT RELAXATION OF BARRIERS ON ALLIED TRADE WITH RUSSIA WOULD HELP THE FREE WORLD.
MCCARTHY SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A YOUNG REPUBLICAN CONVENTION THAT AN AGREEMENT REACHED BY STASSEN IN LONDON IN 1954 IS "PROBABLY THE MOST DAMAGING TO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST CAUSE" OF ANY EVER MADE.
STASSEN, NOW PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT MATTERS, THEN WAS IN CHARGE OF ADMINISTRATION OF THE ACT GOVERNING SHIPMENTS OF MATERIALS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.
MCCARTHY SAID STASSEN HAD SAID THE LONDON AGREEMENT WOULD "RESULT IN A NET ADVANTAGE TO THE FRE WORLD OF EXPANDED PEACEFUL TRADE AND MORE EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF WAR POTENTIAL ITEMS."
"I BELIEVE MR.STASSEN WAS GUILTY OF DISHONESTY IN THIS INSTANCE," MCCARTHY SAID.
LISTING MACHINE TOOLS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT HE SAID NOW CAN BE SHIPPED TO RUSSIA BY AMERICA'S ALLIES, MCCARTHY TOLD THE DELEGATES:
"THE NEXT TIME YOU MAKE OUT YOUR INCOME TAX RETURN YOU MIGHT REMEMBER THAT PART OF YOUR EARNINGS THAT YOU HAND OVER TO THE GOVERNMENT ARE NOT LOST FOREVER: THEY MAY COME BACK TO YOU ONE DAY IN THE FORM OF A COMMUNIST HYDROGEN BOMB."
MCCARTHY ALSO TEED OFF ON THE SUGGESTION OF ADLAI E.STEVENSON, A CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN DISARMAMENT BY CALLING OFF H-BOMB TESTS AND URGING OTHER NATIONS WOULD FOLLOW SUIT.
MCCARTHY SAID THAT STEVENSON HAD "GIVEN US FAIR WARNING OF WHAT WE MUST EXPECT FROM AN ADMINISTRATION HEADED BY HIM--NAMELY, THE EMASCULATION OF AMERICA'S MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SATURDAY MAY 5
VX434PED

B83
(250)
ASHEVILLE, MN.C., MAY 5 (AP)-RETIRED GEN. ROBERT L. EICHELBERGER SAID HERE TODAY HE BELIEVES THE AMERICAN PACIFIC FLEET WOULD HAVE BEEN SUNK HAD IT BEEN SENT TO MANILA FOLLOWING THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR.

EICHLEBERGER, WHO COMMANDED THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY WHICH LIBERATED THE PHILIPPINES DURING WORLD WAR II, SPOKE AT A MEETING OF DEFENDERS OF BATAAN AND CORREGIDOR, HOLDING THEIR ANNUAL REUNION HERE.

SOME 200 OF THE MEN WHO DEFENDED THE PHILIPPINE PENINSULA AND WERE CAPTURED BY THE JAPS, ATTENDED THE REUNION. THEY ELECTED MAJ. GEN. EDWARD P. KING JR., AS HONORARY COMMANDER. HE COMMANDED THE TROOPS ON BATAAN AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR. BRIG. GEN. CLIFFORD BLUEMEL OF YARDLEY, PA., WAS NAMED HONORARY VICE CHAIRMAN.

LEWIS GOLDSTEIN OF PHILADELPHIA WAS REELECTED COMMANDER OF THE GROUP. JAMES CAVANAUGH OF PHILADELPHIA WAS NAMED VICE COMMANDER, LEONARD YOHN OF CHURCHTOWN, PA., TREASURER; AND GILBERT SOIFER OF PHILADELPHIA, SECRETARY.

THE GROUP PICKED ALBANY, N.Y., AS THE SITE OF THEIR 1957 REUNION AND SELECTED MAY 5-7 AS THE DATES.

EICHELBERGER SAID LATER EVENTS PROVED THE PACIFIC FLEET WOULD HAVE BEEN SUBJECTED TO DISASTROUS BLOWS HAD IT BEEN SENT TO MANILA FOLLOWING PEARL HARBOR.

"TODAY, KNOWING WHAT THE JAPANESE HAD IN THE WAY OF PLANES, CARRIERS AND BATTLESHIPS, AND WITH CARRIER-BASED PLANES AND LAND-BASED PLANES FROM LUZON, IT IS MY PERSONAL BELIEF THAT THE FLEET WOULD HAVE GONE DOWN IN BLUE WATER," HE SAID.

"SOME OF THE JAP CARRIERS THAT ATTACKED PEARL HARBOR WERE NOT KNOWN BY US TO EXIST AND THE JAPANESE HAD THE ZERO, THE DIVE BOMBERS AND TORPEDO BOMBERS FAR SUPERIOR TO THE CRUDE CRAFT THEY HAD USED IN BURMA AGAINST THE FLYING TIGERS."

HE SAID JAP GROUND FORCES HAD BEEN FAR UNDERESTIMATED, TOO.

PD/TD1134PED

A109
NIGHT LEAD MC AULIFFE (230)

NEW YORK, MAY 5 (AP)-GEN. ANTHONY C. MCAULIFFE SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS THE ONLY COUNTRY WITH ATOMIC GROUND WEAPONS AVAILABLE FOR USE.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION THEREFORE DOES NOT HAVE TO MATCH THE NUMERICAL SUPERIORITY OF SOVIET TROOPS TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE.

THE RETIRING COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE SAID HE BELIEVED THE ARMY COULD EMPLOY SMALL ATOMIC SHELLS ON OPPOSING TROOPS, IF NECESSARY, "WITHOUT BRINGING ON AN ALL-OUT HOLOCAUST."

"WE'D BE SUCKERS IF WE ATTEMPTED TO FIGHT THE RUSSIANS WITH ONLY CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS," HE SAID.

THE GENERAL, NOTED FOR HIS REPLY OF "NUTS" TO A GERMAN DEMAND FOR SURRENDER IN THE WORLD WAR II "BATTLE OF THE BULGE," TALKED WITH NEWSMEN SHORTLY AFTER ARRIVING HERE FROM LONDON.

HE SAID HE WILL BECOME GENERAL MANAGER OF THE ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION DIVISION OF THE AMERICAN CYANAMID CORP.

ASKED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF WAR, MCAULIFFE SAID:

"THERE ARE ALL SORTS OF POSSIBILITIES OF WAR, BUT MY OPINION IS THAT ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR JUST WON'T HAPPEN; IT WOULD BE MUTUAL SUICIDE, AND EVERYBODY KNOWS IT."

HOWEVER, HE SAW A POSSIBILITY OF WHAT HE CALLED SMALL "BRUSH WARS."

ASKED ABOUT OPPOSITION EXPRESSED RECENTLY BY GEN. MARK W. CLARK (RET) TO DESEGRETATION OF TROOPS, MCAULIFFE SAID "I DON'T AGREE WITH HIM AT ALL."

MCAULIFFE SAID INTEGRATION IN THE ARMED FORCES "HAS WORKED OUT VERY WELL."

HE SAID INTEGRATION WAS NOT AIMED AT "IMPROVING THE SOCIAL SITUATION" BUT "TO IMPROVE THE USE OF MANPOWER."

SN838PED

A146 (150)

NEW YORK, MAY 5 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD SAID TODAY THE NATION'S INTERNAL SECURITY SYSTEM IS A "TWENTIETH CENTURY AMERICAN TRAGEDY" THAT MAY CREATE MORE SECURITY RISKS THAN IT UNCOVERS.

THE BOARD MEMBER, HARRY P. CAIN, HELD THAT A PERSON UNJUSTLY RELIEVED OF A GOVERNMENT JOB, AND UNABLE TO FIND EMPLOYMENT, MIGHT BECOME A PREY TO ENEMY AGENTS. CAIN IS A FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM WASHINGTON.

CAIN ADDRESSED THE JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE AT THE NATIONAL TRADE UNION CONFERENCE ON CIVIL RIGHTS. HE SAID IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH:

"WHAT I MUST TRY TO ACCOMPLISH NOW IS TO CONVINCE THE PRESIDENT THAT THE PRINCIPLE WHICH HE PUTS FIRST -- THE INDIVIDUAL IS OF SUPREME IMPORTANCE -- IS BEING SO LITTLE UNDERSTOOD OR DISHONORED IN PRACTICE THAT THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF OUR BELOVED NATION IS IN DANGER OF BEING UNDERMINED.

"SHOULD WE PERMIT THIS TO HAPPEN, WE SHALL HAVE BEEN GUILTY OF THE GREATEST AND MOST EASILY AVOIDABLE CRIME AGAINST FREEDOM IN THE HISTORY OF MANKIND."

DA1121AED

1956

B33 (Q)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD CAIN (390)

NEW YORK, MAY 5 (AP)-HARRY P. CAIN, FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM WASHINGTON, SAID TODAY A SOVIET EMBASSY EMPLOYE CONTACTED A GOVERNMENT WORKER SUSPENDED FOR SECURITY REASONS AND TRIED TO GET INFORMATION ON THE UNITED STATES AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY.

CAIN, A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD, CITED THE CASE WHILE ARGUING IN A SPEECH THAT THE INTERNAL SECURITY SYSTEM MAY BE CREATING MORE SECURITY RISKS THAN IT UNCOVERS.

HE SAID SUSPENDED PERSONS, UNABLE TO EARN A LIVING, AND POSSIBLY BITTER AND DISILLUSIONED, MAY BECOME PREY TO ENEMY AGENTS.

HE SAID, THE MAN IN QUESTION, WHOM HE DID NOT IDENTIFY, SHOWED HIS DEVOTION AND LOYALTY TO THE UNITED STATES BY NOTIFYING AUTHORITIES OF THE RUSSIAN CONTACT, BUT STILL HAS NOT GOT HIS JOB BACK.

CAIN SAID THE RUSSIAN IS A MAN NAMED METHIOV, AND IDENTIFIED HIM AS A TRANSLATOR WITH THE MILITARY MISSION AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

CAIN TOLD THIS STORY:

THE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE WAS SUSPENDED MARCH 1, 1955. UNABLE TO GET WORK, HE PLACED A "HELP WANTED" ADVERTISEMENT IN A WASHINGTON, D. C., NEWSPAPER FEB. 2 OF THIS YEAR, DESCRIBING HIMSELF AS AN ECONOMIST AND ANALYST.

A MAN IDENTIFYING HIMSELF AS A MR. MACHOFF RESPONDED, SAID HE WAS WRITING A BOOK, AND ASKED FOR RESEARCH MATERIAL ON THE TENDENCY OF THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY, MAJOR COMPANIES AND THEIR INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY, AND AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION.

THE SUSPENDED EMPLOYE, SUSPICIOUS, NOTIFIED HIS LAWYER AND AN "INVESTIGATIVE AGENT" WAS NOTIFIED IN TURN.

"MACHOFF'S REAL NAME," SAID CAIN, IS METHIOV."

CAIN DID NOT SAY WHETHER ANY ACTION WAS TAKEN AGAINST THE MAN.

THE FORMER SENATOR SAID THAT WHILE THE RUSSIAN WAS UNSUCCESSFUL "IT DOES NOT FOLLOW THAT METHIOV AND OTHERS OF HIS BENT WILL NOT BE SUCCESSFUL IN FUTURE ATTEMPTS TO FIND AMERICAN SPIES TO SERVE SOVIET PURPOSES."

AMONG THE CHARGES AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE, CAIN SAID, WERE ACCUSATIONS THAT HE BELONGED TO THE "WASHINGTON BOOKSHOP" FROM ABOUT 1940 TO 1942; WAS AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE CIO UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS OF AMERICA FROM 1944 TO 1948; SUPPORTED TO "WIN THE PEACE CONFERENCE" IN APRIL, 1946; REGISTERED AS A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN LABOR PARTY IN THE BRONX IN 1937, AND ASSOCIATED WITH A MAN THOUGHT TO HAVE BEEN A MEMBER OR SYMPATHIZER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

CAIN SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE BEEN RESPONSIBLE IF THE SUSPENDED MAN CAPITULATED TO THE RUSSIAN'S OFFER.

30.24- 6625

"IN THREE YEARS OF EFFORT," HE SAID, "WE HAVE FOUND NO SPIES OR TRAITORS, SABOTEURS OR COMMUNISTS IN POSITIONS OF TRUST."

BUT, HE ASSERTED:

"THE PITIFUL FACT IS THAT HUNDREDS AND HUNDREDS OF FAITHFUL PUBLID SERVANTS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED IN RECENT YEARS...

"THERE IS NO PROVISION THAT THE HEARING BOARD AND THE AGENCY HEAD MUST REACH A DECISION WITHIN A STATED PERIOD OF TIME. THEY CAN TAKE WHATEVER TIME THEY WANT, AND MANY OF THEM TAKE A PAINFUL AND INEXCUSABLE AMOUNT OF IT....

"THIS IS A 20TH CENTURY AMERICAN TRAGEDY. WHEN PEOPLE ARE CHARGED, HEARD AND THEN RESTORED AFTER MONTHS OF ANGUISHED WAITING, THEY GET THEIR JOBS BACK BUT THEIR USEFULNESS AS CITIZENS IS LARGELY OVER.

"THEY ARE NOT LIKELY EVER AGAIN TO HAVE AN ORIGINAL THOUGHT AND IF THEY DO, YOU MAY BE CERTAIN THEY WILL NOT DARE TO EXPRESS IT."

1956

CAIN SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S INTERNAL SECURITY DIRECTIVES, WHICH THE PRESIDENT HOPED WOULD PROTECT THOSE UNJUSTLY ACCUSED, "HAVE OFTEN BEEN IGNORED WITHOUT HIS KNOWLEDGE."

THE SYSTEM ITSELF, CAIN ADDED, MAY CREATE MORE SECURITY RISKS THAN IT UNCOVERS BECAUSE A PERSON UNJUSTLY RELIEVED OF HIS JOB AND UNABLE TO FIND OTHER WORK MIGHT BECOME A PREY TO ENEMY AGENTS.

HE SPOKE TO THE JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE AT THE NATIONAL TRADE UNION CONFERENCE ON CIVIL RIGHTS. ANOTHER SPEAKER WAS JAMES B. CAREY, PRESIDENT OF THE AFL-CIO ELECTRICAL WORKERS UNION AND CHAIRMAN OF THE AFL-CIO COMMITTEE ON CIVIL RIGHTS.

CAREY SAID "WHITE CITIZENS COUNCILS" IN THE SOUTH HAVE BEEN TRYING TO RECRRRUIT UNION MEN BUT THAT "THE REAL AIM OF THE WHITE CITIZENS COUNCILS IS SEDUCING THE UNION MAN INTO FIGHTING HIS UNION.

HE SAID THE COUNCILS DO THIS BY POINTING OUT TO RACIST-MINDED UNION MEMBERS THAT THEIR UNIONS OPPOSE DISCRIMINATION AND THAT THE UNIONS OPPOSE DISCRIMINATION AND INSIST ON EQUAL PAY FOR NEGROES AND WHITES.

ML357PED

END MAY 5, 1956

BEGIN MAY 6, 1956

30.24-6627

A19
(900)
SEAMEN INTERVIEW BUDGET
EDITOR'S NOTE: TOM WHITNEY, RUSSIAN-SPEAKING ASSOCIATED PRESS WRITER AND FORMER MEMBER OF THE AP'S MOSCOW STAFF, RELATES IN THE FOLLOWING EXCLUSIVE STORY THE RESULTS OF AN INTERVIEW WITH THREE RUSSIAN SEAMEN WHO, IN THE WORDS OF ONE OF THEM," CHOSE FREEDOM."
BY TOM WHITNEY
(NY) BALTIMORE, MD., MAY 6 (AP)-"TELL AMERICANS WE WANT TO SAY THANK YOU FOR RECEIVING US WITH HOSPITALITY!"
THAT IS BOYISH RUSSIAN SEAMAN VICTOR TATARNIKOV SPEAKING.
"SOVIET POWER IS A GREAT UNHAPPINESS FOR SOVIET PEOPLE. IT IS RAPE, OPPRESSION AND SLAVE LABOR."
THAT IS MICHAEL IVANKOV-NIKOLOV, ANOTHER SOVIET SEAMAN, SPEAKING.
TATARNIKOV'S ONLY COMPLAINTS ABOUT LIFE IN THE UNITED STATES WERE THAT THE AMERICAN PRESS HAS CONSISTENTLY MISSPELLED HIS LAST NAME AND THAT BARMEN IN SOME PLACES REFUSE TO SERVE HIM BEER BECAUSE HE STILL LACKS THREE MONTHS OF BEING 21.
TATARNIKOV'S TWO WELL-DRESSED AND HEALTHY RUSSIAN SEAMEN COMPANIONS JOINED IN A CHORUS OF APPROVAL OF HIS THANK YOUS.
THESE THREE OF THE FOUR SOVIET SAILORS FROM THE RED TANKER TUAPSE--WHO FIRMLY ANNOUNCED ON APRIL 27 TO SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN'S FACETHEIR INTENTION TO REMAIN PERMANENTLY IN THIS COUNTRY--CAME TO BALTIMORE SPECIALLY FOR THIS INTERVIEW. THEIR RESIDENCES ARE A CAREFULLY KEPT U.S. GOVERNMENT SECRET. ALL THREE SAY THEY WANT IT THAT WAY.
IT WAS THE FIRST SUCH INTERVIEW THESE THREE HAVE GRANTED SINCE ON APRIL 7 FIVE OF THEIR COMPANIONS LEFT THE UNITED STATES IN CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH WITNESSES BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE -- AND THE SEAMEN WHO REMAIN HERE -- DESCRIBED AS "KIDNAPING."
THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS SERVED NOTICE IT WILL DO EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO GET THE REMAINING FOUR BACK TO THE SOVIET UNION. IT CHARGED IN A NOTE ON MAY 2 THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS HOLDING THEM UNLAWFULLY AND DEMANDED THAT "OBSTACLES" PREVENTING THEIR RETURN TO RUSSIA BE REMOVED.
THE THREE SEAMEN TOLD ME THE ONLY "OBSTACLE" IS THEIR OWN WILL TO STAY HERE AND THE PROTECTION THEY HAVE REQUESTED.
THEY CONSIDER THEIR FIVE COMPANIONS WERE COERCED. THE FOURTH MEMBER OF THEIR QUARTET, VICTOR SOLOVYOV, WHO COULDN'T COME HERE HAS EXPRESSED HIMSELF PREVIOUSLY IN A SIMILAR VEIN.

A20
"TELL AMERICANS FOR ME," SAID THE OLDEST OF THE THREE, IVANKOV-NIKOLOV, THE FORMER RADIO CHIEF OF THE SOVIET TANKER, "THAT WE'LL APPLY ALL OUR EFFORTS TO BE USEFUL CITIZENS IN OUR NEW HOMELAND. WE WANT TO BE 100 PER CENT YANKEES."
IVANKOV-NIKOLOV IS A SERIOUS-MINDED AND BESPECTACLED MAN OF 35. HE SAID THAT LONG BEFORE THE OPPORTUNITY CAME IN FORMOSA--WHERE THE TUAPSE AND ITS CREW WERE INTERNED IN 1954 BY CHINESE NATIONALIST AUTHORITIES WHEN CAUGHT WHILE TRYING TO RUN IN A CARGO OF KEROSENE JET FUEL TO RED CHINA--HE HAD THOUGHT ABOUT ESCAPING FROM THE SOVIET UNION
"AS I LOOKED ABOUT ME IN THE SOVIET UNION," HE SAID, "I CAME TO THE CONVICTION THAT LIFE OF SOVIET PEOPLE UNDER THE SOVIET REGIME WAS ABNORMAL AND AGAINST NATURE. THE SOVIET POWER IS A GREAT UNHAPPINESS FOR SOVIET PEOPLE. IT IS RAPE, OPPRESSION AND SLAVE LABOR."
IN HIS OWN WORDS, IVANKOV-NIKOLOV "CHOSE FREEDOM."
BEN YEREMENKO, A DARK-HAIRED 24-YEAR-OLD WITH A TWINKLE IN HIS EYE WHO CAME ORIGINALLY FROM A FARM VILLAGE NORTH OF ODESSA, DID NOT CLAIM DEEP IDEOLOGICAL MOTIVATIONS FOR HIS DECISION NOT TO RETURN TO THE SOVIET UNION. HE CHOSE, HE SAID, ON THE SPUR OF THE MOMENT.
"I'M NOT A PHILOSOPHER," HE ADDED.
BEN TOLD ME HE HAS DECIDED WHAT HE WANTS IN THE FREE WORLD.
"I WANT TO GET A FARM."
THE REAL STORY ABOUT THESE RUSSIANS ON WHOM SO MUCH ATTENTION HAS BEEN FOCUSED IN RECENT WEEKS IS THAT OF THEIR EFFORTS -- AND PROBLEMS -- IN FITTING THEMSELVES INTO THE AMERICAN SCHEME OF THINGS.
"OUR MAIN PROBLEM IS ENGLISH," SAID TATARNIKOV.
"WE ARE GOING TO LEARN IT," THEY ALL CHORUSED. IVANKOV-NIKOLOV ALREADY SPEAKS IT FLUENTLY. THE OTHER TWO OF THE TRIO ARE STUDYING.

A23
ANOTHER PROBLEM IS THE SITUATION IN WHICH THEY FEEL THEY MUST BE PROTECTED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT FROM SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES IN THIS COUNTRY. THEY ARE SURROUNDED BY A SECURITY CURTAIN WHICH HARDLY SEEMS TO MAKE FOR A NORMAL LIFE.
I ASKED THEM REPEATEDLY IF THEY WANT THIS. ALL THREE OF THEM EXPRESSED A STRONG WISH TO BE PROTECTED AGAINST ANY ATTEMPT OF SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES TO GET IN TOUCH WITH THEM.
IVANKOV-NIKOLOV SAID HE IS CERTAIN THE FIVE SAILORS WHO WERE RETURNED TO THE SOVIET UNION LEFT AGAINST THEIR WILL. HE SUGGESTED THAT WHEN SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES HERE CONTACTED THEM THEY WERE GIVEN DOCTORED VODKA, THEN TAKEN TO SOVIET DIPLOMATIC PREMISES WHILE THEY WERE INCAPABLE OF RESISTING. THEN, HE SAID, THEY MAY HAVE BEEN SHOWN PHOTOGRAPHS OF THEIR RELATIVES BEING TORTURED AND HYPNOTIZED THROUGH THE IMMIGRATION HEARING AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT JUST BEFORE THEIR DEPARTURE.
THE THREE SOVIET SAILORS DENIED CHARGES MADE IN MOSCOW BY THE FIVE WHO RETURNED THAT ANY OF THE SOVIET SAILORS WHO CAME HERE WERE MISTREATED IN THE UNITED STATES OR IN FORMOSA WHILE UNDER INTERNMENT. ON THE CONTRARY, THEY SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED MUCH HELP AND KINDNESS.
THEY DENIED OTHER CHARGES OF THE FIVE RETURNEES IN MOSCOW THAT THEY ARE BEING HELD HERE AGAINST THEIR WILL. THEY PREDICTED THE FIVE RETURNEES WILL, WHEN THINGS QUIET DOWN AFTER THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS EXTRACTED ALL POSSIBLE PROPAGANDA VALUE FROM THEM, BE SENT TO CUT WOOD IN COONCENTRATION CAMPS.
THE THREE SAID THEY PREFERRED NOT TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT THEIR PRESENT OCCUPATIONS ON THE GROUND THIS MIGHT GIVE THE RUSSIANS A CLUE TO THEIR WHEREABOUTS. THEY INDICATED THEY ARE ALL WORKING OR ABOUT TO WORK. PREVIOUSLY TWO OF THE THREE WERE EMPLOYED IN PATERSON, N. J.
SO FAR MOST OF THE FRIENDSHIPS THESE SOVIET SAILORS HAVE MADE SINCE THEIR ARRIVAL IN THIS COUNTRY LAST YEAR APPEAR TO BE WITH RUSSIAN-SPEAKING RESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES. ONE OF THE THREE SAID HE HAD NEVER YET BEEN INVITED INTO AN ENGLISH-SPEAKING AMERICAN HOME. BUT, HE POINTED OUT, WHILE HE WAS WORKING IN A FACTORY HE AND HIS COMPANIONS HAD A NUMBER OF ENGLISH-SPEAKING FRIENDS AMONG THE OTHER WORKERS.
"HAVE YOU BEEN HOMESICK DURING YOUR STAY HERE?" I ASKED IVANKOV-NIKOLOV.
"NO," HE REPLIED.

DA-MQ140PED

1956

A28
LABOR BUDGET (530)
BY JAMES F. KING
LONDON, MAY 6 (AP)-SOVIET LEADERS NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LEFT BEHIND A FIRST CLASS ROW INSIDE BRITAIN'S SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY. IT IS STILL GOING ON 10 DAYS AFTER THEIR DEPARTURE.

SOME LABOR PARTY LEADERS ARE ADMITTEDLY CONCERNED THAT THE FEUDING IN THEIR RANKS MAY HAVE FAR REACHING IMPACT ON THEIR RUNNING FIGHT WITH THE CONSERVATIVES. PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S SUPPORTERS ARE SMUGLY HAPPY ABOUT THE TWIST IN HOMEFRONT POLITICS GROWING OUT OF THE CLASH OF LABOR MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT WITH THE "KREMLIN TWINS."

THE TORIES FEEL THEY HAVE UNDERCUT A LONG-STANDING SOCIALIST CAMPAIGN ARGUMENT--THAT A LABOR GOVERNMENT COULD NEGOTIATE BETTER WITH THE RUSSIANS THAN A CONSERVATIVE REGIME.

THE BICKERING AROSE FROM A PRIVATE DINNER PARTY GIVEN BY THE LABOR PARTY FOR BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV AT WHICH HUGH GAITSKELL, THE LABOR PARTY LEADER, RAISED THE QUESTION OF IMPRISONED SOCIAL DEMOCRATS AND JEWS IN RUSSIA AND THE SATELLITES AND OFFERED TO SUPPLY A LIST OF 200 STILL IN JAIL. SOCIAL DEMOCRATS ARE POLITICAL COMRADES OF THE LABORITES.

KHRUSHCHEV ANGRILY ACCUSED GAITSKELL OF TALKING "NONSENSE." HE SAID THERE WERE NO SOCIAL DEMOCRATS IN RUSSIA AND WHAT HAPPENED TO THEM IN THE STATELLITE COUNTRIES WAS NONE OF HIS BUSINESS.

HIS REMARKS PRETTY WELL UPSET THE KREMLIN APPLECART INSOFAR AS THE PRESENT AIM OF FORGING UNITED FRONTS WITH WEST EUROPEAN SOCIALISTS IS CONCERNED.

GAITSKELL HAS DENOUNCED THE UNDERCURRENT CAMPAIGN BEING WAGED BY SOME CONSERVATIVES.

"THE IDEA THAT BECAUSE WE DARED TO RAISE THE SUBJECT OF THE IMPRISONED SOCIAL DEMOCRATS WE HAVE IN ANY WAY PREJUDICED OUR RELATIONS AS THE NEXT BRITISH GOVERNMENT WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS QUITE RIDICULOUS," HE SAID. "IT IS A CONTEMPTIBLE PIECE OF ANTI-LABOR PROPAGANDA."

THE SOVIET PRESS HAS KEPT HAMMERING AT THE "ANTI-SOVIET" ATTITUDE OF LABOR PARTY LEADERS SINCE PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV RETURNED HOME.

GEORGE BROWN, OUTSPOKEN LABOR MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT WHO SPARKED THE CLASH AT THE PRIVATE DINNER GIVEN THE SOVIET LEADERS, HAS BEEN HECKLED AT SOME PARTY RALLIES SINCE. BROWN EXPLAINED TO VOTERS IN HIS OWN CONSTITUENCY IN A SPEECH YESTERDAY THAT HE OBJECTED TO "CERTAIN CHARGES MR. KHRUSHCHEV MADE AGAINST THIS COUNTRY." THE SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BLAMED BRITAIN'S PREWAR POLICY FOR FORCING MOSCOW TO MAKE A PACT WITH HITLER.

1956

A29
DIFFERENCES HAVE ARISEN IN SOCIALIST RANKS WHETHER A PRIVATE DINNER WAS THE RIGHT PLACE TO TACKLE "B AND K." EMANUEL SHINWELL, A CABINET MINISTER IN THE ATTLEE LABOR GOVERNMENT, DEMANDED THE PARTY APOLOGIZE --BUT HE WAS OVERRIDDEN.

SIR CHARLES TREVELYN, ONE OF THE PARTY'S ELDER STATESMEN, SAID "THE LABOR LEADERS THREW AWAY THEIR GOD-GIVEN OPPORTUNITY. THEIR DEPLORABLE FAILURE WILL, I AM CERTAIN, DIMINISH THE CHANCES OF LABOR WINNING THE NEXT ELECTION."

BUT WILFRED FIENBURGH, A YOUTHFUL LABOR MP, CHARGED SOME MEMBERS OF THE PARTY WERE "MALICIOUSLY EXPLOITING THE DRAMA OF THE B AND K DINNER." HE WROTE IN THE SUNDAY PICTORIAL:

"WE CAN EXPECT THE RUSSIANS AND THE BRITISH COMMUNISTS TO ATTACK THE LABOR PARTY. THEY KNOW THAT THE GREATEST OBSTACLE TO COMMUNISM IS DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM.

"BUT I FIND MY ANGER RISING AS I WATCH A SMALL NUMBER OF MY COLLEAGUES AVIDLY USING THE EPISODE OF A DINNER EITHER TO WORK OFF OLD GRUDGES OR TO SCORE POINTS AGAINST RIVALS IN THEIR OWN PURSUIT OF POWER. X X X AT THE DROP OF A HAT THEY SEEMED PREPARED TO SACRIFICE HUGH GAITSKELL, THEIR OWN LEADER, TO MAKE A RUSSIAN HOLIDAY FOR MR. KHRUSHCHEV."

EARL ATTLEE, THE FORMER LABOR PRIME MINISTER WHO WWS NOT AT THE DINNEROWWASBMIPEOUTD COMMEN

EARL ATTLEE, THE FORMER LABOR PRIME MINISTER WHO WWS NOT AT THE DINNER, HAS KEPT OUT OF THE ROW. BUT HE DID COMMENT THAT "IT MAY BE THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS JUST A PASSING FIGURE DESTINED TO BE LIQUIDATED, AS SO MANY HAVE BEEN."

THE OBSERVER, AN INDEPENDENT SUNDAY NEWSPAPER, SUGGESTED THE RUSSIANS WERE STIRRING UP A ROW "IN A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO UNDERMINE BOTH THE NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL STANDING OF BRITISH LABOR AND THE PERSONAL STANDING OF MR. GAITSKELL, BECAUSE THE SOVIET LEADERS REGARD THEM AS THE STRONGEST OBSTACLES TO A WORLD-WIDE POPULAR FRONT CAMPAIGN."

MQ204PED

A44
BIG THREE BUDGET (450)
BY CARL HARTMAN

1956

PARIS, MAY 6 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AGREED WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY THAT THE WAY TO BRING PEACE TO THE MIDDLE EAST IS THROUGH THE U.N. SECURITY COOUNCIL-- WHERE ANY DECISION RISKS A RUSSIAN VETO. THEN HE TOOK A PLANE FOR HOME.

THE FRENCH VIEW WAS THAT THE DECISION SCRAPPED THE 1950 BIG THREE DECLARATION ON THE MIDDLE EAST. BUT AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THE 1950 STATEMENT WOULD STILL HOLD GOOD IF U.N. PEACE EFFORTS FAILED.

THE DECISION, ALREADY FORESHADOWED BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S CEASE-FIRE MISSION, ACKNOWLEDGES THAT THE SOVIET MUST HAVE A BIG SAY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THIS WAS MADE INEVITABLE BY EGYPT'S ACCEPTANCE OF LARGESCALE ARMS AID FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

DULLES TALKED FOR TWO HOURS TODAY WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD. LATER, PINEAU TOLD REPORTERS THEY HAD DECIDED THEIR THREE COUNTRIES COULD NO LONGER ACT UNDER THEIR SIX-YEAR-OLD GUARANTEE OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE IN ISRAEL, WHICH RUSSIA DID NOT JOIN. THE 1950 AGREEMENT, HE SAID, NO LONGER CORRESPONDS TO THE SITUATION.

HIGH AMERICAN SOURCES DID NOT QUITE AGREE. THEY SAID THE THREE-POWER AGREEMENT WAS SUBJECT TO THE MEMBERS' RESPONSIBILITY TO THE UNITED NATIONS. IT NOW SEEMED MORE LIKELY, THEY SAID, THAT ARAB-ISRAELI ISSUES COULD BE SETTLED IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. BUT THEY EMPHASIZED THAT THE 1950 PACT STILL STANDS IN CASE U.N. EFFORTS FAIL.

AMERICANS SAID THE BIG THREE HAD MOVED CLOSER TO COMMON POLICIES ON THE MIDDLE EAST, BUT THERE WAS STILL AT LEAST ONE BASIC DIFFERENCE: THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT WANT TO SEE A GENERAL EMBARGO ON ARMS TO THE AREA; PINEAU SAID FRANCE WOULD FAVOR ONE.

THE UNITED STATES HAS AN EMBARGO OF ITS OWN, BUT WOULD LIKE TO SEE ISRAEL GET HELP FROM OTHER COUNTRIES. FRANCE IS SENDING ISRAEL ITS LATEST JET FIGHTERS, THE MYSTERE IV, BUT WOULD LIKE TO GET THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE SOME OF THE RESPONSIBILITY. A SECOND DOZEN MYSTERES IS DUE TO LEAVE SOON FOR ISRAEL WITH AMERICAN CONSENT.

THE FIRST DOZEN REACHED ISRAEL ABOUT THREE WEEKS AGO. THE ENTIRE PRODUCTION OF THE FRENCH FACTORY MAKING THEM IS UNDER CONTRACT TO THE UNITED STATES, WHICH BUYS THEM FOR DISTRIBUTION TO ITS ALLIES IN EUROPE.

PINEAU SAID THAT IN THE FUTURE, UNTIL THE UNITED NATIONS SOLVES THE WHOLE ISSUE, ALL REQUESTS FOR ARMS FROM THE AREA WOULD BE HANDLED THROUGH THE NEAR EAST AFFAIRS COMMISSION (NEAC). THIS BODY REPRESENTS THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AS WELL AS FRANCE.

ON THE COMMISSION ARE THE FRENCH AND BRITISH AMBASSADORS IN WASHINGTON PLUS A U.S. REPRESENTATIVE THERE. IT WAS SET UP TO CONSIDER ALL BIG THREE ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST UNDER THE 1950 AGREEMENT. IT ACTUALLY IS ONLY ADVISORY. THE THREE POWERS WERE NOT BOUND TO CLEAR ARMS SHIPMENTS THROUGH IT. FRANCE SHIPPED JETS TO ISRAEL WITHOUT NEAC APPROVAL.

AMERICANS AND FRENCH AGREED THAT THE NEXT STEP ON A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT WOULD HAVE TO AWAIT STUDY OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT ON HIS TRIP, NOW IN PREPARATION.

A45
THE MINISTERS APPARENTLY SPENT MOST OF THEIR TIME TALKING ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST, ALHOUTH THE F

A45
THE MINISTERS APPARENTLY SPENT MOST OF THEIR TIME TALKING ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST, ALTHOGH THE FAR EAST AND DISARMAMENT ALSO WERE DISCUSSED. DULLES WAS KNOWN TO BE PARTICULARLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE ARAB-ISRAELI AND CYPRUS PROBLEMS BECAUSE OF THE DIFFERENCES THEY ARE CAUSING AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES.

HE HAS BEEN TRYING TO SMOOTH OVER DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BRITAIN AND GREECE CONCERNING CYPRUS. AMERICAN SOURCES REPORTED NO PROGRESS TOWARD A SETTLEMENT, THOUGH POSSIBLY A MORE FAVORABLE ATMOSPHERE. LLOYD HAD AN HOUR'S TALK WITH GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER SPYROS THEOTOKIS BEFORE THE BIG THREE MEETING, BUT NEITHER HAD ANYTHING PUBLIC TO SAY ABOUT IT.

VIET NAM WAS REPORTED TO BE CENTER OF THE MINISTERS' DISCUSSION OF THE FAR EAST. THE BIG THREE WERE SAID TO BE DISINCLINED TO PUT PRESSURE ON SOUTH VIETNAMESE PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM TO HOLD AN ELECTION IN JULY AS THE GENEVA ARMISTICE AGREEMENT REQUIRES.

MQ&SF321PED

A104
(100)
NOTTINGHAM, ENGLAND, MAY 5 (AP)-A LOUDSPEAKER BELLOWING COMMUNIST TUNES, FOR A MAY DAY PARADE TODAY DISTURBED HIGH MASS IN THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CATHEDRAL OF ST. BARNABAS.

CATHEDRAL OFFICIALS AND OTHERS PROTESTED AS "THE RED FLAG" AND "RIDE OF THE COSSACKS" ROARED OUT OF THE SPEAKER ON THE CAR WHICH HAD STOPPED FOR A LENGTHY PERIOD BECAUSE OF TRAFFIC HOLDUPS.

"IT WAS MOST UPSETTING," SAID A CATHEDRAL OFFICIAL. "THE NOISE FROM THE LOUDSPAKER CLASHED WITH THE SINGING IN THE CATHEDRAL AND MADE EVERYTHING DISCORDANT."

A COMMUNIST IN THE PARADE SAID AN APOLOGY WOULD BE MADE. HE SAID THE MUSIC WAS NOT TURNED DOWN BECAUSE THE EQUIPMENT'S OPERATOR WASN'T SURE HOW TO DO IT.

D728PED

A68
NATO (460)
1956
BY JOSEPH DYNAN
PARIS, MAY 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PROPOSED A "COLD WAR GENERAL STAFF" TO CHART THE BATTLE WITH MOSCOW FOR THE MINDS AND HEARTS OF MANKIND.

THIS EMERGED IN EARLY MORNING DISCUSSIONS OF THE NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD THE MINISTERS HE AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL PUT THE UNITED STATES INTO SUCH A "GENERAL STAFF" IF THE OTHER ATLANTIC POWERS DO.

DULLES' VIEW IS THE KREMLIN HAS A UNIFIED COMMAND IN THE COLD WAR. THE WESTERN WORLD HAS NO ADEQUATE MACHINERY FOR THRESHING OUT

30.24-6629

COMMON POLICY AND FOSTERING A SENSE OF UNITY AND SOLIDARITY.

THE PLAN WAS ONE OF THE FIRST HANDED TO THE "THREE WISE MEN," A COMMITTEE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, SET UP YESTERDAY TO EXPLORE THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC EXTENSION OF NATO. THE THREE ARE LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA, GAETANO MARTINO OF ITALY AND HALVARD LANGE OF NORWAY.

THE U.S. PROPOSED GENERAL STAFF WOULD BE A TOP LEVEL "ATLANTIC CABINET", A PANEL OF LEADERS OF RANK SECOND ONLY TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS.

IT WOULD SIT IN ALMOST PERMANENT SESSION TO FRAME WESTERN POLICY, SETTLE DISPUTES WITHIN THE WESTERN WORLD, AND WORK FOR INCREASED UNITH.

DULLES SAID HE WAS THINKING MORE OF POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT THAN ECONOMIC EXPANSION. HE DESCRIBED SUCH A UNIFIED COMMAND AS A TREMENDOUS STEP WHICH COULD INFLUENCE THE WHOLE FUTURE OF THE WORLD.

THE "TREE WISE MEN"--SO NAMED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN--WILL SEE IF OTHER NATO GOVERNMENTS AGREE. THEY WILL REPORT BACK TO THE NATO COUNCIL O

THE "THREE WISE MEN"--SO NAMED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN--WILL SEE IF OTHER NATO GOVERNMENTS AGREE. THEY WILL REPORT BACK TO THE NATO COUNCIL OF MINISTERS BEFORE NEXT DECEMBER.

DULLES IS REPORTED TO FEEL OTHER GOVERNMENTS ARE QUITE WILLING TO TAKE U.S. ECONOMIC AID BUT ARE UNWILLING TO LISTEN TO OTHERS ON THE CONDUCT OF THEIR OWN AFFAIRS.

HE SAID HIS PLAN DID NOT MEAN SURRENDER OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY. RATHER IT WAS AIMED AT COORDINATION OF POLICY FOR MUTUAL BENEFIT.

FOR EXAMPLE, FRANCE'S STRUGGLE WITH ARAB NATIONALISM IN NORTH AFRICA, OR THE BRITISH-GREEK QUARREL OVER CYPRUS NEVER HAVE BEEN BROUGHT FORMALLY BEFORE NATO'S PERMANENT COUNCIL WHICH SITS IN PARIS.

IN FACT THE PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES, APPOINTED BY NATO GOVERNMENTS, HAVE NEVER BEEN GIVEN AUTHORITY TO HANDLE SUCH MAJOR QUESTIONS. THEY ARE WELL BELOW FOREIGN MINISTER RANK.

A69
THE DULLES VIEW IS A HIGHER RANKING GENERAL STAFF COULD TACKLE SUCH QUESTIONS AS THESE AND THE WEST'S POSITION IN THE ISRAEL-ARAB DISPUTE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THIS AREA IS A SOURCE OF PETROLEUM VITAL TO WESTERN DEFENSE AND INDUSTRY.

BEFORE DULLES BOARDED HIS SPECIAL PLANE TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON, SIX NATO MEMBERS IN EUROPE MOVED NEARER THE GOAL OF UNIFIED PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR ENERGY.

THIS PROJECT, KNOWN AS "EURATOM," IS THE SORT OF THING DULLES WANTS TO ENCOURAGE WITHIN NATO.

FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG--THE MEMBERS OF THE STEEL-COAL POOL--ARE STUDYING THE NUCLEAR PLAN ALONG WITH A PROPOSAL FOR A CUSTOMS UNION OR COMMON MARKET.

MINISTERS FROM THE SIX NATIONS AGREED TO MEET MAY 29 IN VENICE TO EXPRESS GOVERNMENTAL VIEWS.

ML513PED

A67 (120)
PARIS, MAY 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS TOLD ITS ALLIES THAT RUSSIA MUST AGREE TO REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IN FREEDOM BEFORE IT CAN WIN ACCEPTANCE AS "A DECENT AND HONORABLE" MEMBER OF THE WORLD CLUB.

RESPONSIBLE DIPLOMATS SAID THIS ATTITUDE WAS EXPRESSED BY U.S.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DURING HIS FOUR DAYS OF MEETINGS HERE WITH FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE ATLANTIC PACT.

DULLES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT SOME DAY THE KREMLIN WILL DECIDE "TO PAY THE PRICE" OF RESPECTABILITY AND REMOVE THE BARS TO GERMAN REUNIFICATION THROUGH DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS.

WASHINGTON HAS BEEN ENCOURAGED TO HOPE ALONG THESE LINES BY RUSSIA'S SURPRISE ACTION LAST YEAR IN OKAYING THE RESTORATION OF SOVEREIGNTY TO AUSTRIA. EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS TO END THE OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA HAD BEEN DEADLOCKED FOR YEARS.

ML503PED

A75

(290)

BERLIN, MAY 6 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY DEMANDED A SAY IN NEGOTIATIONS DEALING WITH THE SAARLAND. THE SAAR PROMPTLY REJECTED THE PROPOSAL AS "OUT OF THE QUESTION."

EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL WROTE SAAR PREMIER HUBERT NEY DEMANDING THAT EAST GERMANY BE MADE A FULL FLEDGED PARTICIPANT IN TALKS ON THE FUTURE OF THE RICH INDUSTRIAL TERRITORY.

AT SAARBRUECKEN, NEY TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD NOT YET RECEIVED GROTEWOHL'S LETTER BUT THAT IT WAS "OUT OF THE QUESTION" TO PERMIT EAST GERMANY TO TAKE PART IN SAAR NEGOTIATIONS.

NEY SAID THE SAAR BELIEVES "OUR FATHERLAND IS CALLED GERMANY AND THIS GERMANY FOR US IS THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY." BY THAT HE MEANT THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC WHOSE CAPITAL IS AT BONN.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ALSO IS EXPECTED TO REJECT GROTEWOHL'S DEMAND. IT HAS CONSISTENTLY HELD THAT THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS NOT TRULY REPRESENTATIVE OF EAST GERMANY AND THAT BONN ALONE CAN SPEAK FOR ALL GERMANY.

IN HIS LETTER, GROTEWOHL SAID JOINT TALKS ABOUT THE SAAR'S FUTURE AMONG FRANCE, WEST GERMANY AND EAST GERMANY WOULD MARK AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARDS REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY. GROTEWOHL SENT A SIMILAR MESSAGE TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE EAST GERMANS WARNED FRANCE THEY WOULD NOT RECOGNIZE ANY SETTLEMENT THAT TURNED THE SAARLAND "OVER TO THE MILITARISTIC FORCES OF WEST GERMANY."

1956

EAST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER LOTHAR BOLTZ SAID IN A LETTER TO CHRISTIAN PINEAU, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER, THAT PRESENT FRENCH-WEST GERMAN EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE SAARLAND PROBLEM WERE DIRECTED AGAINST THE PEACEFUL INTERESTS OF THE FRENCH AND GERMAN PEOPLES." HE SAID EAST GERMANY WOULD NEVER ACCEPT A "UNILATERAL" SOLUTION TO THE SAAR ISSUE.

THE SAAR IS NOW INDEPENDENT BUT HAS VOTED TO REUNITE WITH GERMANY. THE FRENCH, WHO RAN THE BORDER TERRITORY FOR A WHILE AFTER WORLD WAR II, ARE SEEKING ECONOMIC GUARANTEES IN THE AREA.

SM539PED

A2

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 6 (AP)-THE U.S. 4TH INFANTRY DIVISION, FIRST MAJOR NATO REPLACEMENT OUTFIT TO TAKE ITS POST IN EUROPE, IS OUT OF BUSINESS.

IT BOWED OUT WITH A LOT OF FANFARE AND HOOPLA IN A THREE-HOUR PARADE THROUGH THE STREETS OF FRANKFURT YESTERDAY. THERE WERE 2,000 MEN IN THE LINE OF MARCH AND HUNDREDS CROWDED THE PARADE ROUTE TO WATCH.

THE MEN OF THE 4TH ARE NOT NECESSARILY GOING BACK TO THE UNITED STATES, BUT THE DIVISION'S HEADQUARTERS WILL NO LONGER BE IN GERMANY. ACTUALLY, IT IS A PAPER TRANSFER SINCE MOST OF THE MEN IN THE DIVISION ALREADY HAVE BEEN MOVED TO OTHER OUTFITS.

THE 4TH ARRIVED IN GERMANY JUST FIVE YEARS AGO -- IN MAY 1951. MAJ. GEN. RINALDO VAN BRUNT, 4TH DIVISION COMMANDER, TOLD THE TROOPS THEY HAD DONE A SOUND JOB IN WORKING FOR THE DEFENSE OF "DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT WITHIN THE FREE WORLD".

EZ1205PED

A4

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 6 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER OF THE CONSERVATIVE AND CATHOLIC AUSTRIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY, DAS KLEINE VOLKSBLATT, SAID TODAY A PRO-COMMUNIST CHURCH OFFICIAL HAS BEEN ELECTED "CAPITAL VICAR" (ADMINISTRATOR) OF THE HUNGARIAN ARCHDIOCESE OF EGER. THE ELECTION BECAME NECESSARY BECAUSE OF THE RECENT DEATH OF DR. GYULA CZAPIK, ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF EGER, AND PENDING NOMINATION OF A NEW ARCHBISHOP BY THE HOLY SEE.

DAS KLEINE VOLKSBLATT SAID THE NEW ADMINISTRATOR, DR. PAL BREZANOCZY WAS FORMERLY VICAR GENERAL OF THE ARCHDIOCESE. THE PAPER CHARGED HE IS A MEMBER OF THE PRO-COMMUNIST "PEACE MOVEMENT OF HUNGARIAN PRIESTS." THE PAPER ADDED HE WAS ELECTED DESPITE THE SENIORITY OF TWO ASSISTANT BISHOPS.

EZ1211PED

A81

PRECEDE LONDON BERMAN (150)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 6 (AP)-JACOB BERMAN, CONSIDERED BY MANY THE NO. 1 MAN OF COMMUNIST POLAND, HAS RESIGNED AS DEPUTY PREMIER BECAUSE OF HIS "MISTAKES," MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT.

A TASS MESSAGE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW SAID BERMAN ALSO STEPPED DOWN FROM HIS JOB ON THE POLITBURO OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY.

BERMAN'S OUSTER CLIMAXED THE CURRENT PURGE IN THE POLISH GOVERNMENT. SIX CABINET MINISTERS AND THREE TOP JUSTICE OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN BOOTED FROM POWER.

HOWEVER, NONE OF THOSE REMOVED HAD THE STATURE OF BERMAN. HE WAS REPUTED TO HAVE INFLUENCE FAR BEYOND THAT NORMALLY HELD BY A DEPUTY PREMIER IN EASTERN EUROPE.

BERMAN'S OUSTER SURPRISED STUDENTS OF COMMUNISM IN VIENNA. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN HERE, HE HAD NOT BEEN UNDER ATTACK IN THE POLISH PRESS AND RADIO.

SOME OFFICIALS BELIEVED HIS OUSTER MAY HAVE BEEN A POST MORTEM KICK AT BOLESLAW BEIRUT, POLAND'S TOP COMMUNIST WHO DIED MARCH 12. BERMAN WAS CONSIDERED BEIRUT'S RIGHT-HAND MAN.

THE TASS MESSAGE DID NOT DETAIL ANY CHARGES AGAINST BERMAN.

"THE POLITBURO, AFTER ANALYZING THE MISTAKES AND DISTORTIONS IN PARTY AND STATE WORK DURING THE PAST YEARS, CRITICIZED THE ACTIVITIES OF COMRADE BERMAN IN THE DEPARTMENTS CONTROLLED BY HIM," SAID THE MESSAGE.

THE BROADCAST SAID BERMAN THEN HANDED IN HIS RESIGNATION FROM BOTH HIGH RANKING JOBS.

"THE POLITBURO ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION," SAID THE MESSAGE, "AND DECIDED THAT AT THE NEXT PLENARY MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE TO TABLE A PROPOSAL THAT THE DECISION BE CONFIRMED."

THE FACT THAT THE MESSAGE REFERRED TO THE ERRING OFFICIAL AS "COMRADE" INDICATES HE IS STILL A PARTY MEMBER.

BERMAN, A JEW, WAS BORN IN WARSAW IN 1901 WHEN THE CITY WAS UNDER RUSSIAN RULE. HE WORKED AS A JOURNALIST AND LATER EARNED A LAW DEGREE FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF WARSAW. HE SPENT THE WAR YEARS, FROM 1939 TO 1944, IN THE SOVIET UNION AND CAME BACK TO A POSITION OF GREAT POWER.

HE WAS AT LEAST THE "STAGE MANAGER" FOR ACTIONS OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT YEARS AND MANY STUDENTS OF COMMUNISM THOUGHT HE WAS THE NO.1 MAN IN POLAND. HE USUALLY WORKED BEHIND THE SCENES AND LITTLE IS KNOWN OF HIM. HE WAS
REPRESENOWMVVVVVVVV

WAS THE NO.1 MAN IN POLAND. HE USUALLY WORKED BEHIND THE SCENES AND LITTLE IS KNOWN OF HIM. HE WAS

WAS THE NO.1 MAN IN POLAND. HE USUALLY WORKED BEHIND THE SCENES AND LITTLE IS KNOWN OF HIM. HE WAS POLAND'S

REPRESENTATIVE ON THE NOW DEAD COMINFORM FOR SEVERAL YEARS.
ALTHOUGH LONG A POWER IN THE PPARTY, HE DID NOT BECOME A MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT UNTIL ON MARCH 19, 1954, HE BECAME DEPUTY PREMIER IN THE CABINET OF PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ.
ML/DA105PED

A136 (200)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 6 (AP)-CYPRIOT CHILDREN CELEBRATING THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH'S EASTER SUNDAY TODAY BURNED EFFIGIES OF BRITISH GOVERNOR SIR JOHN HARDING IN THE STREETS OX NICOSIA.
THE CHILDREN ALSO SET OFF FIRECRACKERS IN DEFIANCE OF THE GOVERNMENT. USE OF EXPLOSIVES IN CYPRUS IS PUNISHABLE BY UP TO DEATH.
AT LEAST ONE MORE SERIOUS EXPLOSION WAS REPORTED. A BOMB WAS THROWN AT THE HOME OF A BRITISH SOLDIER IN FAMAGUSTA BUT IT CAUSED NO DAMAGE.
AN ENCYCLICAL FROM ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, EXILED LEADER OF CYPRUS' UNION WITH GREECE MOVEMENT, WAS READ IN ALL GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCHES TODAY. URGING GREEK CYPRIOTS NOT TO LOSE FAITH, IT ADDED "LET THE SUFFERING PEOPLE KNOW THAT SUFFERING LEADS TO SALVATION AND CALVARY TO RESURRECTION."
MAKARIOS WAS BANISHED BY THE BRITISH TO THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN. THEY CHARGED HE APPROVED OF THE ANTI-BRIITISH VIOLENCE ON CYPRUS.
EASTER COMES LATER IN THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH THAN IN THE ROMAN CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT FAITHS BECAUSE THE GREEK ORTHODOX STILL USE THE OLD JULIAN CALENDER. THE WEST GENERALLY USES THE LATER GREGORIAN CALENDAR.
WW955PED

A6
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 6 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN CLAIMED INFILTRATORS FROM JORDAN CROSSED INTO ISRAEL EARLY TODAY AND BLEW UP AN UNINHABITED HOUSE NEAR KFAR YAVETZ VILLAGE, CLOSE TO THE DEMARCATION ZONE. VILLAGE GUARDS OPENED FIRE BUT THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.
EZ1213PED

A107
(190)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 6 (AP)-THE 24TH WORLD ZIONIST CONGRESS CHARGED TONIGHT THAT THE ARABS ARE STRIVING FOR A WORLDWIDE BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL AND THE JEWISH PEOPLE. IT COMPLAINED THAT SOME GOVERNMENTS AND PRIVATE BUSINESS FIRMS ARE YIELDING TO ARAB PRESSURE.
THE CONGRESS'S VIEWS WERE STATED IN A RESOLUTION ADOPTED AT THE CLOSING SESSION. IT SAID:
"THIS CONGRESS TAKES A SERIOUS VIEW OF THE CONTINUOUS ECONOMIC WARFARE CARRIED OUT BY THE ARAB STATES AGAINST THE STATE OF ISRAEL BY MEANS OF A BOYCOTT, USING METHODS OF INTIMIDATION AND BLACKMAIL THROUGH A NETWORK OF BOYCOTT COMMITTEES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."
IT ADDED THAT THE ARABS ARE PRACTICING "BLOCKADE, INTERFERENCE WITH THE FREEDOM OF SEA AND AIR TRAFFIC AND TRADE, VIOLATING MOST FLAGRANTLY THE FREEDOM OF PASSAGE OF SHIPS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AND TO ELATH (ISRAELI RED SEA PORT)."
THE RESOLUTION CALLED THE POLICE "ECONOMIC AGGRESSION" AND "A VIOLATION OF THE FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS." IT ADDED THE MEASURES "ARE DIRECTED NOT ONLY AGAINST THE STATE OF ISRAEL BUT ALSO AGAINST THE JEWISH PEOPLE AS A WHOLE."
ANOTHER RESOLUTION CONDEMNED "THE NEFARIOUS ANTI-JEWISH PROPAGANDA CONDUCTED BY ARAB SPOKESMEN, INCLUDING DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES."

30.24- 6631

THE CONGRESS ALSO ASKED RUSSIA "TO RELEASE ALL THOSE PRISONERS WHO HAVE BEEN JAILED BECAUSE OF THEIR 'CRIME' OF YEARNING FOR THE CREATION OF A JEWISH STATE WHICH...NOW MAINTAINS NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE U.S.S.R."

ROMANIA WAS ADKED TO CONTINUE "TO RELEASE WITHOUT DELAY" ZIONIST PRISONERS.

THE HOPE WAS EXPRESSED THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA SOON WOULD RELEASE MORDECHAI OREN, ISRAELI LEFTWING LABOR LEADER ARRESTED IN PRAGUE THREE YEARS AGO WHILE RETURNING FROM BERLIN.

SK920PED

A125
(170)
CAIRO, MAY 6 (AP)-A JORDAN-EGYPT MILITARY AGREEMENT SIGNED SATURDAY CALLS FOR SETTING UP A JOINT MILITARY COUNCIL, THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY.
A COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCING THE AGREEMENT SAID THE ARMIES OF THE TWO NATIONS WOULD STRIVE FOR "COMPLETE COOPERATION" TO DEFEND ARAB INTERESTS.
THE AIM OF THE AGREEMENT IS REPORTED TO BE COORDINATION OF DEFENSE POLICY. IT IS LESS ENCOMPASSING THAN MILITARY PACTS AMONG EGYPT, SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN.
THE LATTER PACTS ESTABLISH JOINT COMMANDS OF THE VARIOUS ARMIES UNDER MAJ. GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, EGYPT'S COMMANDER IN CHIEF. THEY ALSO SET UP VARIOUS COUNCILS INCLUDING DEFENSE AND FOREIGN MINISTERS.
THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN JORDAN AND EGYPT IS AT THE ARMY, RATHER THAN THE GOVERNMENT, LEVEL. IT MERGES NEITHER ARMED FORCES NOR COMMANDS.
JORDAN REMAINS OUTSIDE THE NETWORK OF PACTS INITIATED BY EGYPT. ONE REASON IS JORDAN'S TREATY WITH BRITAIN. THIS ALLOWS THE BRITISH TO KEEP BASES IN JORDAN. IN EXCHANGE THE BRITISH PAY AN ANNUAL SUBSIDY FOR JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION.
SATURDAY'S AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED BY MAJ. GEN. RADI AINNAB, JORDAN'S VISITING ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND GEN. MOHAMMED IBRAHIM, EGYPTIAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.
RB757PED

A128
(190)
CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 6 (AP)-ABD EL KRIM, FAMOUS MOROCCAN WARRIOR OF THE 1920S, TOLD NATO TODAY THAT NORTH AFRICANS WILL "TURN FRANCE INTO A BATTLEGROUND" UNLESS IT BLOCKS FRENCH USE OF NATO UNITS AGAINST THE NATIONALISTS.
THE 73-YEAR-OLD KRIM, WHO FOUGHT BOTH FRANCE AND SPAIN, ISSUED HIS WARNING IN A CABLE TO LORD ISMAY, NATO SECRETARY GENERAL. KRIM, LONG EXILED BY FRANCE TO REUNION ISLAND NEAR MADAGASCAR, ESCAPED IN 1947 AND TOOK REFUGE HERE.

KRIM TOLD ISMAY:
"I MUST DRAW YOUR ATTENTION AND THE ATTENTION OF THE NATO COUNCIL OF MINISTERS TO THE SERIOUS ATROCITIES COMMITTED BY FRANCE IN NORTH AFRICA IN GENERAL AND ALGERIA IN PARTICULAR AGAINST UNARMED MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN."
FRANCE HAS PULLED OUT IMPORTANT UNITS IT HAD ASSIGNED TO THE NATO COMMAND IN EUROPE AND SENT THEM TO BOLSTER THE DRIVE AGAINST ALGERIAN REBELS.
KRIM URGED ISMAY AND THE NATO COUNCIL "TO TAKE SUCH MEASURES AS ARE NEEDED TO PUT AN END TO THE USE OF NATO FORCES AGAINST NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALISTS." HE ADDED:
"I MUST SOLEMNLY WARN THAT SHOULD FRANCE CONTINUE HER POLICY OF USING NATO FORCES TO THE SUPPRESS NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF THE NORTH AFRICAN PEOPLES, WE THEN WILL BE FORCED TO CARRY THE FIGHT TO METROPOLITAN FRANCE."
RB911PED

A134
FIRST LEAD ALGIERS
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 6 (AP)-ALGERIAN REBELS AND FRENCH TROOPS FOUGHT A RUNNING TWO-DAY BATTLE IN EASTERN ALGERIA WHICH ENDED TODAY WITH AN ESTIMATED 80 NATIONALISTS DEAD.
THE FRENCH SAID THEY ALSO CAPTURED 50 NATIONALISTS IN THE FIGHTING WHICH ERUPTED NEAR OUENZA IN THE CONSTANTINE DISTRICT. FRENCH LOSSES WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.
REBELS AMBUSHED TWO GROUPS OF FRENCH SOLDIERS IN EASTERN ALGERIA LAST NIGHT. THE NATIONALISTS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SUFFERED HEAVY LOSSES.

THE FRENCH ARMY REPORTED TWO SOLDIERS OF THE FIRST GROUP WERE MISSING AND A THIRD ONE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED. LOSSES, IF ANY, AMONG THE SECOND GROUP WERE NOT KNOWN HERE.
IT WAS ANNOUNCED ANOTHER CLASH FRIDAY NIGHT IN THE SAME AREA RESULTED IN 13 FRENCH SOLDIERS KILLED, ONE MISSING AND 13 SERIOUSLY WOUNDED.
FROM MOROCCO, TO THE WEST, CAME A REPORT THAT A LOCAL OFFICIAL AND TWO OF HIS AIDES WERE SHOT DOWN BY TERRORISTS WHILE RIDING IN AN AUTOMOBILE NEAR MARRAKECH. THE CHAUFFEUR WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED. MARRAKECH WAS THE SCENE OF VIOLENT RIOTS IN WHICH 40 PERSONS WERE SLAIN LAST THURSDAY AND FRIDAY. ALL WERE FORMER AIDES OR RELATIVES OF THE LATE PASHA EL GLAOUI.
EZ1208PED

1956

A76
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 6 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY SABOTEURS DERAILED A FRENCH GRAIN IN WESTERN ALGERIA AND IT WAS FEARED CASUALTIES WOULD BE HEAVY.
FIRST REPORTS OF THE WRECK GAVE NO FIGURES.
THE TRAIN WAS DERAILED IN THE RUGGED AREA NEAR TLEMCEN WHERE NATIONALIST REBELS HAVE BECOME INCREASINGLY BOLD. YESTERDAY REBELS AMBUSHED A FRENCH PATROL THERE AND KILLED 13 SOLDIERS.
SM540PED

A7
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 6 (AP)-SEVERAL SYRIAN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS LAST NIGHT RAIDED AN AMERICAN GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED ATOM FOR PEACE EXHIBITION AND DAMAGED A BIG GLOBE BECAUSE IT CARRIED THE NAME "ISRAEL." POLICE ARRESTED THREE RAIDERS BUT RELEASED THEM LATER. EXHIBITION OFFICIALS SAID THE DAMAGE WAS NOT SERIOUS.
EZ1214PED

A78
(150)
TOKYO, MAY 6 (AP)-SOME JAPANESE WAR CRIMES DEFENSE ATTORNEYS SAY PREMIER GEN. HIDEKI TOJO AND SIX OTHER MAJOR WAR CRIMINALS WOULD HAVE ESCAPED THE GALLOWS IF $30,000 HAD BEEN AVAILABLE FOR "BETTER RELATIONS" WITH THE PRESS, PROSECUTION, AND JUDGES.
THE WEEKLY PAPER NIPPON SHUHO PUBLISHED THE ATTORNEYS' VIEWS. THE LAWYERS DEFENDED THE MAIN WORLD WAR II JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS BEFORE AN 11-NATIONAL INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL. TOJO AND THE OTHERS WERE HANGED IN DECEMBER, 1948.
"IF ONLY WE HAD ABOUT 10 MILLION YEN ($30,000) IN THOSE DAYS," SAID ITSURO HAYASHI,SONE OF THE LAWYERS, "WE WOULD NOT HAVE SENT ANYONE TO THE GALLOWS."
THE ATTORNEYS SAID THEY WOULD HAVE USED THE MONEY TO ACHIEVE "BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE PRESS, THE AMERICAN COUNSELS, THE PROSECUTION, AND JUDGES."
ATTORNEY SHOEHEI SANMONJI SAID THE DEFENSE LAWYERS USED THEIR OWN MONEY TO BUY PRESENTS FOR THE JUDGES' AND PROSECUTORS' SECRETARIES, AFTER WHICH "OUR RELATIONS WITH THE PROSECUTORS AND JUDGES BECAME GRADUALLY MORE CORDIAL." THE NATIONALITY OF THE RECIPIENTS OF THESE GIFTS WAS NOT STATED.
SM545PED

A79
(220)
BY CHARLES CHIN
SEOUL, KOREA, MAY 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S GOVERNMENT CHARGED TODAY THAT THE SATURDAY DEMONSTRATION IN WHICH SOUTH KOREAN POLICE KILLED ONE MAN WAS A "COMMUNIST PATTERN" RIOT PLOTTED BY OPPOSITION ELEMENTS.
TEN POLICE WERE HURT AND TWO DEMONSTRATORS WOUNDED BY POLICE GUNFIRE DURING THE DISTURBANCE OUTSIDE RHEE'S HILLSIDE MANSION.
THERE STILL WAS NO COMMENT FROM RHEE OR HIS LIBERAL PARTY ON THE EVENT WHICH TOUCHED OFF THE RIOT--THE DEATH EARLY SATURDAY OF P.H. SHINICKY OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, PRINCIPAL OPPONENT TO RHEE'S THIRD-TERM BID IN THE MAY 15 NATIONAL ELECTION. SHINICKY, 61, DIED OF A CEREBRAL HEMORRHAGE DURING A CAMPAIGN TOUR.
THE CROWD BEGAN ITS MARCH ON THE PRESIDENTIAL MANSION AFTER SEVERAL THOUSAND DEMONSTRATORS, GATHERED AT THE RAILROAD STATION TO RECEIVE SHINICKY'S BODY, SMASHED GATES AND BROKE WINDOWS.
IN PUSAN, TOO, AN ANTI-GOVERNMENT MOB OF 200 SMASHED WINDOWS IN STORES, TEA ROOMS AND IN RHEE'S PARTY HEADQUARTERS. THE CROWD, SHOUTING "DEATH TO POLICE, WATCHDOGS OF THE LIBERAL PARTY, DOWN WITH RHEE!" ALSO THREW STONES AT POLICE.
POLICE SAID THE CROWD IN SEOUL SHOUTED "LET'S OCCUPY KYUNG MOO DAI (RHEE'S MANSION)! LET'S BEAT THE POLICE TO DEATH!"
SEOUL WAS QUIET TODAY.
A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID IT WAS "OBVIOUS THAT THE RIOT WAS STAGED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS OF ANTI-GOVERNMENT ELEMENTS OF THE OPPOSITION PARTY."
IT ADDED THAT SOME OF THE 300 PERSONS ARRESTED WOULD BE "PLACED ON PUBLIC TRIAL."
SM549PED

A5
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 6 (AP)-TATAO NEWS AGENCY, MEDIUM OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST INTERIOR MINISTRY, SAID SOVIET RUSSIA DELIVERED 15 JET BOMBERS TO RED CHINA LAST MONTH.
THE AGENCY, WHICH CLAIMS UNDERGROUND CONTACTS ON THE MAINLAND, SAID THE CONSIGNMENT REPRESENTED THE FIRST JET BOMBERS TURNED OVER TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE. THE DELIVERY, IT SAID, WAS MADE AT MUKDEN, MANCHURIA.
TATAO, QUOTING INFORMATION PURPORTING TO COME FROM ITS OWN SOURCES IN PEIPING, SAID RED CHINA HAD ASKED RUSSIA FOR 200 JET BOMBERS ALL TOLD.
EZ1213PED

30.24- 6633

A154
MANILA, MONDAY, MAY 7 (AP)-MILITARY PLANES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, NATIONALIST CHINA AND THE PHILIPPINES THRILLED THOUSANDS OF FILIPINOS IN AN AIR SHOW OVER MANILA YESTERDAY.
THE AERIAL EXHIBITION ENDED A THREE-DAY GET-TOGETHER OF 11 AIR FORCE COMMANDERS FROM ALLIED NATIONS IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC AND SOUTHEAST ASIA. U.GEN. LAURENCE S. KUTER C

FORCE COMMANDERS FROM ALLIED NATIONS IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC AND SOUTHEAST ASIA. GEN. LAURENCE S. KUTER, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES IN TOKYO, WAS HOST.
FILIPINOS WERE PARTICULARLY IMPRESSED WITH THE NATIONALIST CHINESE AIRMEN'S AERIAL ACROBATICS AND A FLIGHT OF FOUR GIANT U.S. B36 INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBERS FROM GUAM.
SN1116PED

A52FX
FIRST LEAD ATOMIC (BJT)
BY ELTON C. FAY
ABOARD USS MT. MCKINLEY, BIKINI ATOLL, MAY 6 (AP)-A NUCLEAR BOMB EXPLODED AT GROUND LEVEL COULD SHAKE A CITY TO PIECES WITH ITS EARTH-QUAKE-LIKE CONCUSSION.
THIS WAS ONE OF THE NEW DETAILS OF THE TREMENDOUS POWER OF THE H-BOMB MADE KNOWN TO NEWSMEN TODAY AFTER BAD WEATHER FORCED POSTPONEMENT OF A MASSIVE HYDROGEN BLAST SCHEDULED FOR TUESDAY.
THE BIG H-BOMB AIR-DROP TRIAL WAS RESET TENTATIVELY FOR WEDNESDAY (TUESDAY, U.S. TIME). BUT DR. WILLIAM E. OGLE, ACTING SCIENTIFIC TEST DIRECTOR OF JOINT TASK FORCE 7, TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD NOT BE SURPRISED IF WEATHER FORCED POSTPONEMENT TO AS LATE AS MAY 15.
UNTIL NOW, LITTLE HAS BEEN SAID ABOUT THE EARTHQUAKE-LIKE EFFECT OF THE NUCLEAR BOMB, WHICH ALSO DESTROYS AND KILLS BY BLAST, HEAT FLASH, INSTANTANEOUS RADIATION AND THE SLOW POISON OF RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION.
BUT NEWSMEN, INVITED TO THE MID-PACIFIC PROVING GROUND TO WITNESS THE SCHEDULED TEST SHOT OF AN AIR-DROPPED H-WEAPON AND INSPECT THE AREA, LEARNED SOME OF THE THINGS THE SCIENTISTS HAVE DISCOVERED ABOUT THIS LITTLE-DISCUSSED MATTER.
DETONATION OF AN H-BOMB AT GROUND LEVEL PRODUCES A SPECIAL EFFECT WHICH VIRTUALLY MAKES OF IT A NEW WEAPON--A SHORT OF Q-BOMB FOR CREATING AN EARTHQUAKE.
THE VISTING NEWSMEN AND CIVIL DEFENSE OBSERVERS SAW SOME EXAMPLES OF WHAT A SURFACE DETONATION CAN DO. THEY LOOKED DOWN FROM A PLANE INTO THE MIGHTY CRATER RIPPED OUT BY THE BIG 1954 H-BOMB EXPLOSION.
INDIGO BLUE WATER FILLED A TWO-MILE-WIDE CAVITY WHERE AN ISLAND OF THE BIKINI ATOLL ONCE STOOD. CRUSHED CORAL AND SAND WERE PILED IN MOUNDS ALONG THE LAGOON SIDE OF THE CRATER, THROWN OUT BY THE MIGHTY BLAST.
SOME INDICATIONS OF THE FAR-REACHING EFFECT OF THIS EARTH-SHAKING BLAST CAME FROM ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SCIENTISTS. DR. GAELEN (CQ) L. FELT, WHO HEADS THE SCIENTIFIC TEST GROUP, SAID IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION THAT HE HAD OBSERVED DEFINITE EARTHSHOCKS WHILE IN A CONCRETE BUNKER ON ENYU ISLAND DURING SURFACE EXPLOSIONS OF THERMO-NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
SURFACE DETONATIONS ARE CONDUCTED ON THE NORTHERN PERIMETER OF THE ATOLL--20 MILES FROM THE BUNKER ON ENYU ISLAND.

A53FX
DR. WILLIAM E. OGLE, ACTING COMMANDER FOR SCIENTIFIC MATTERS OF THE JOINT TASK FORCE, SAID THAT INSTRUMENTS SHOWED THAT ANOTHER, UNMANNED CONCRETE BUNKER ON AN ISLAND SEVEN MILES FROM THE SHOT WAS ROCKED BY THE MAN-MADE QUAKES.
CIVIL DEFENSE EXPERTS ESTIMATE THAT EVEN A TWO-INCH MOVEMENT OF A BRICK BUILDING IN AN EARTHQUAKE CAN BRING IT TUMBLING DOWN.
FROM THE VISIBLE EVIDENCE AND THE CAUTIOUS ANSWERS OF THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS PEOPLE, IT SEEMS POSSIBLE THAT THE RADIUS OF TOTAL OR HEAVY DESTRUCTION BY ARTIFICIAL EARTHQUAKE MIGHT BE UP TO EIGHT OR TEN MILES.
ADDED TO THIS WOULD BE THE RESULT OF THE LATERAL BLAST OF THE BOMB, ITS DEADLY RADIATION AND THE HEAT FROM THE FLASH. HOWEVER, THE SCOPE OF THESE THREE EFFECTS WOULD BE LESS THAN THAT PRODUCED IN AN AIR BURST.
THE GROUND-LEVEL TEST SHOTS AT BIKINI ALSO PRODUCE A TIDAL WAVE, EVEN AS FAR AWAY AS ENYU ISLAND. WATER OF THE LAGOON SOMETIMES SURGES UP TO A FOUR OR FIVE FOOT LEVEL AROUND THE CONTROL CENTER BUNKER. BULLDOZERS HAVE BEEN USED TO BUILD A LEVEE OF SAND AROUND THE BUNKER'S BASE.
WHAT IS IT LIKE TO BE IN A BUNKER WHEN THE SHOCK WAVE AND QUAKE EFFECT COME RACING BY?
FELT,, LITHE AND YOUTHFUL AT 34 YEARS OF AGE, STARTED ATTENDING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AT THE VERY BEGINNING. HE WAS ONLY 23 YEARS OLD WHEN HE STOOD WITH OTHER SCIENTISTS AND WATCHED THE FIRST ATOMIC DEVICE FIRED IN TEST TRINITY AT ALAMOGORDO, N. M. HOW MANY HAS HE ATTENDED SINCE THEN?
"I DON'T REMEMBER, BUT IT HAS BEEN A VERY LARGE NUMBER," FELT SAYS.
WHAT HAPPENS TO YOU WHEN A BOMB BLASTS OFF AS YOU STAND AMID THE MAZE OF CONTROLS AND INSTRUMENTS IN THE THICK-WALLED SAFETY OF THE BUNKER?
FELT SAYS "NOTHING AT ALL," EXPLAINING THAT WE "JUST PUSH BUTTONS AND WATCH LIGHTS."
HE SAYS THE MEN IN THE BUNKER NEVER SEE EVEN A TRACE OF THE UNEARTHLY LIGHT FROM THE EXPLODING BOMB. THE SUDDEN RUSH OF AIR PUSHED OUTWARD BY THE EXPLOSION DROPS THE AIR PRESSURE IN THE BUNKER FOR A MOMENT, CAUSING THE EARS TO CRACKLE AS IN SUDDEN DESCENT OF A PLANE FROM HIGH ALTITUDE.
NO, SAYS THE YOUNG SCIENTIST, HE DOESN'T HAVE ANY PHILOSOPHICAL THOUGHTS AT THE MOMENT HE PUSHES THE FINAL, RED BUTTON THAT STARTS THE SEQUENCE TIMER WHICH FIRES THE DEVICE. HE IS PRETTY BUSY ON THOSE OCCASIONS.
JW105PPD NM

1956

A17FX
ATOMIC BUDGET (400)
BY ELTON C. FAY
ABOARD USS MT. MCKINLEY, BIKINI ATOLL, MAY 6 (AP)-BAD WEATHER FORCED HYDROGEN BOMB TESTERS TO POSTPONE TONIGHT AN AIR-DROP TRIAL THAT HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR TUESDAY.
THE BIG H-BOMB TEST WAS RESET, VERY TENTATIVELY, FOR WEDNESDAY. DR. WILLIAM E. OGLE, ACTING SCIENTIFIC TEST DIRECTOR OF JOINT TASK FORCE 7, TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD NOT BE SURPRISED IF THE BLAST WOULD HAVE TO BE PUT OFF UNTIL AS LATE AS MAY 15. HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT WEATHER PROSPECTS AS OF TODAY COULDN'T BE WORSE.
TESTERS WANT TO BE SURE THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT DOES NOT DRIFT OUT-SIDE THE ESTABLISHED DANGER ZONE AS IT DID DURING THE 1954 TESTS.
THE POSTPONEMENT CAME AS THREE NEWSPAPERS IN JAPAN COMMENTED EDITORIALLY ON THE TESTS. THE FUKURYU MARU NO. 5 (LUCKY DRAGON), A JAPANESE FISHING BOAT, AND ITS CREW OF 23 WERE DUSTED BY THE 1954 FALLOUT AND ONE SAILOR DIED.
TOKYO SHIMBUN EXPRESSED REGRET THAT AMERICA HAD DISREGARDED JAPAN'S REQUEST THAT THE TESTS BE SUSPENDED BUT NOTED THE UNITED STATES "IS TAKING EVERY PRECAUTION TO AVOID BAD EFFECTS FROM THE EXPERIMENTS" THIS TIME.
MAINICHI REMARKED THAT "AS LONG AS THERE IS NO AGREEMENT AMONG THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND SOVIET RUSSIA TO PROHIBIT NUCLEAR WEAPONS. . . IT IS MOST DIFFICULT TO ASKA NYONE TO HALT SUCH EXPERI-

MENTS." THE NEWSPAPER ADDED THAT "JAPAN MUST CONTINUE. . . TO SEEK SUCH A CHANGE."

YOMIURI POINTED OUT THAT THE UNITED STATES, UNLIKE RUSSIA, HAD ANNOUNCED ITS TESTS AND SET UP A DANGER AREA. THE PAPER HOPED "FOR THE EARLY COMING OF AN ERA WHEN THERE IS NO NEED FOR CONDUCTING NUCLEAR TESTS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES."

NEWSMEN WERE FLOWN TODAY OVER ENIWETOK AND BIKINI ATOLLS WHERE PREVIOUS TESTS HAD BEEN MADE.

AT ENIWETOK THEY SAW A HUGE CRATER WHERE AN ISLAND STOOD BEFORE A 1952 TEST. OFFICIAL STATEMENTS SAY THE CRATER IS 175 FEET DEEP BUT IT ACTUALLY IS MUCH DEEPER.

OVER BIKINI NEAR NAMU ISLAND THEY SAW AN EVEN BIGGER CRATER, APPARENTLY THE RESULT OF A 1954 TEST. DEEP BLUE WATER INDICATED A DEPTH OF SEVERAL HUNDRED FEET WHERE A REEF OR ISLAND ONCE STOOD. THE SPAN LOOKED TO BE ABOUT TWO MILES.

THAT BLAST SHOVELED UP CORAL AND SAND WHICH FORMED A NEW BEACH AND REEF.

JW1016APD NM

A135WX
(330)

1956

WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)-JOHN HOLLISTER, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, SAID ECONOMIC AID TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES WILL HAVE TO CONTINUE AS LONG AS THERE IS "MILITARY DANGER."

HOLLISTER TERMED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 5 BILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM "WORTH FIGHTING FOR" IN CONGRESS AND PREDICTED THAT SUCH A FIGHT WILL BE MADE TO HAVE IT ENACTED.

IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW, (MEET THE PRESS-NBC) THE ICA HEAD BELITTLED REPORTS OF PROPOSED SOVIET AID TO OTHER COUNTRIES.

"AID FROM THE AMERICAN ECONOMIC SYSTEM, PLUS PRIVATE HELP AND AID FROM OUR GOVERNMENT DWARFS WHAT RUSSIA IS DOING," HOLLISTER SAID.

HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE RUSSIANS CAN CARRY OUT THEIR COMMITMENTS TO OTHER NATIONS BUT THAT THERE IS "NO EVIDENCE THAT THEY'RE GIVING ANYTHING AWAY--IT'S MOSTLY TRADE."

ASKED WHETHER HE BELIEVED FOREIGN AID WILL BECOME A PERMANENT ARM OF THE GOVERNMENT, HOLLISTER SAID IT IS JUSTIFIED AS LONG AS IT IS NEEDED FOR THE "PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

"WHEN IT IS NOT NEEDED FOR THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY THEN IT CAN BE DROPPED TO SOMETHING PRETTY SMALL," HE SAID.

SOME 80 PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN AID GOES TO "BACKSTOP COUNTRIES WHERE WE HAVE MILITARY FORCES ON GUARD AGAINST AN ENEMY," SAID HOLLISTER.

THE "BIG SHIFT" IS NOW ON, HE SAID, TO CHANNEL LARGE PORTIONS OF AID FROM EUROPE TO THE FAR EAST BUT IT "WOULD BE A GREAT MISTAKE" TO THROW TOO MUCH IN THE DIRECTION OF ASIA.

"SOME PEOPLE SEEM TO BELIEVE THAT THE FAR EAST IS IN THE SAME SITUATION AS EUROPE AFTER THE WAR. THEY DON'T REALIZE THAT TO SPEND A GREAT DEAL OF MONEY PROFITABLY AS WAS DONE WITH THE MARSHALL PLAN YOU NEED AN ECONOMIC BASE."

IN ANSWER TO CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT MOVING TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF RUSSIAN AID OVERSEAS, HOLLISTER SAID THE ADMINISTRATION IS "REVIEWING ALL THE TIME THE POSSIBILITIES OF THE SITUATION TO SEE IF THERE ARE NEW IDEAS WHICH CAN BE APPLIED."

HE SAID HE HAS "NO NEW IDEAS TO AFFECT THE PROGRAM IMMEDIATELY WHICH OUGHT TO BE PUT INTO EFFECT."

HE BRANDED AS A "SILLY PERSON" ANYONE WHO WOULD HOLD THE IDEA THAT "ALL ASIA IS GOING TO COMMUNISM BECAUSE THE U. S. HAS BEEN TOO NIGGARDLY IN AID" TO THAT CONTINENT.

HOLLISTER SAID HE DOES "NOT SUBSCRIBE AT ALL" TO THE OPINION THAT U. S. AID TO ASIA MUST BE DRASTICALLY REVISED.

EG950PED NM

A117WX
(550) BY JOHN KOENIG, JR.

WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)-A FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE UNDER SECURITY SUSPENSION WITHOUT PAY SAID TODAY HE WAS APPROACHED BY A MAN HE IDENTIFIED AS A SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIAL TO GATHER MATERIAL ON THE AMERICAN AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY.

SIDNEY HATKIN, 40, OF WASHINGTON, SAID HE WAS CONTACTED AFTER PLACING AN ADVERTISEMENT IN A NEWSPAPER SEEKING EMPLOYMENT. HE SAID HE REJECTED THE OFFER AFTER REPORTING THE WHOLE AFFAIR TO THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION.

HATKIN, A CIVILIAN ECONOMIST FOR THE AIR FORCE, POINTED UP THE INCIDENT IN RELATING HIS TRIBULATIONS IN LOOKING FOR WORK WHILE HIS SECURITY SUSPENSION CASE AWAITED FINAL ACTION FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN A YEAR.

DETAILS OF HATKIN'S CASE WERE DISCLOSED SATURDAY IN A NEW YORK SPEECH BY FORMER SEN. HARRY P. CAIN AS AN INSTANCE OF HARDSHIPS INFLICTED UPON SUCH EMPLOYES DUE TO THE TIME ALLOWED TO PASS BEFORE FINAL ACTION IS TAKEN.

IT ALSO INDICATED, CAIN SAID, THE HAZARD THE NATION FACES IN THROWING SUCH PERSONS OPEN TO SOVIET APPROACHES. WHILE THE AGENT IN THIS CASE FAILED, CAIN SAID, IT DOES NOT FOLLOW THAT OTHERS "WILL NOT BE SUCCESSFUL IN FUTURE ATTEMPTS TO FIND AMERICAN SPIES TO SERVE SOVIET PURPOSES."

CAIN, FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM WASHINGTON, NOW IS A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD.

IN HIS ADDRESS BEFORE THE JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE IN NEW YORK, CAIN WITHHELD HATKIN'S NAME. HOWEVER, HATKIN'S IDENTITY BECAME KNOWN IN WASHINGTON AND HE AND HIS ATTORNEY, JOSEPH H. FREEHILL, HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN FREEHILL'S OFFICE TODAY.

HATKIN SAID HE BECAME SUSPICIOUS WHEN, A WEEK AFTER HE HAD PLACED HIS AD FOR A JOB, HE RECEIVED AN "UNUSUAL PHONE CALL" FROM A MAN WHO REFUSED TO GIVE HIS NAME, HIS PLACE OF BUSINESS AND WHO SPOKE WITH A "HEAVY FOREIGN ACCENT."

THAT WAS BACK ON FEB. 13. HATKIN RECEIVED THE MAN AT HOME THE NEXT DAY.

"I ASKED HIM HIS NAME," SAID HATKIN. "HE GRUDGINGLY GAVE IT. IT SOUNDED LIKE MACHOFF."

HATKIN SAID HE GAVE THE MAN A RESUME OF HIS QUALIFICATIONS AND TOLD HIM HE WAS UNDER SUSPENSION AS A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE BUT WAS AVAILABLE FOR FREE LANCE STATISTICAL WORK.

THE PROFFERED JOB, HATKIN SAID, WAS ONE OF COMPILING DATA ON THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY CONCERNING ITS ECONOMIC TENDENCY, INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY AND ACTUAL PRODUCTION. THE VISITOR IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS A STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND WHO HAD NEED FOR THE RESEARCH DATA.

A118WX.

HATKIN MEANWHILE CONTACTED FREEHILL AND LATER THE F.B.I., OFFERING HIS SERVICES TO "BE A LURE TO LEAD THIS GUY ON." THE OFFER WAS REFUSED "WITH THANKS."

AN FBI AGENT BROUGHT A BATCH OF PHOTOGRAPHS TO HATKIN'S HOME BY FEB. 23. FROM THE PICTURES, HATKIN SAID HE IDENTIFIED HIS SUSPICIOUS CALLER. THE AGENT, SAID HATKIN, DECLARED THE MAN'S NAME TO BE "METHIOV", A CLERK AND TRANSLATOR AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

HATKIN SAID THE AGENT CALLED AGAIN THE NEXT DAY. THIS TIME HATKIN REFUSED TO DO BUSINESS WITH HIM AND RETURNED A $25 INITIAL FEE. THE ENTIRE EPISODE WAS PUT IN THE FORM OF AN AFFIDAVIT AND SENT TO THE AIR FORCE, SAID HATKIN.

FREEHILL SAID "SECURITY RISK" CHARGES FIRST WERE BROUGHT AGAINST HATKIN IN SEPTEMBER, 1948, DURING THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION WHEN HE WORKED IN THE BUREAU OF CENSUS. HATKIN CLEARED HIMSELF AT A HEARING, SAID FREEHILL.

THE CHARGES INVOLVED BEING A MEMBER OF THE WASHINGTON BOOKSHOP, TERMED AT ONE TIME A COMMUNIST FRONT; BEING ASSOCIATED WITH A "WIN

THE PEACE" CONFERENCE SOME YEARS AGO, AND BEING ASSOCIATED WITH PERSONS ASSOCIATED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

ON FEB. 28, 1955, NEW CHARGES WERE FILED AGAINST HATKIN, FREEHILL SAID, AND HE WAS SUSPENDED FROM HIS POST WITH THE AIR FORCE.

THE NEW CHARGES INCLUDED ALSO BELONGING TO A FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS UNION, WHICH, SAID FREEHILL, "NEVER HAS BEEN PLACED ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SUBVERSIVE LIST", AND REGISTRATION WITH THE AMERICAN LABOR PARTY BACK IN 1937 IN NEW YORK.

A NEW HEARING WAS HELD APRIL 28-30, 1955, FREEHILL SAID, AND FROM THAT TIME UNTIL APRIL 23 OF THIS YEAR NOTHING FURTHER WAS HEARD. A LETTER THEN WAS RECEIVED ACKNOWLEDGING RECEIPT OF THE AFFIDAVIT ON THE SOVIET AGENT AND ANNOUNCING THAT THE HEARING BOARD HAD "TENTATIVELY COME TO A CONCLUSION "THAT HATKIN WAS A SECURITY RISK."

FREEHILL SAID HE HAD UNTIL THURSDAY TO FILE A REPLY.

"IT IS NOW OUR MOVE," HE SAID, ADDING THERE CAN BE NO FURTHER APPEAL IF THE BOARD REFUSES TO CHANGE ITS POSITION.

VX840PED

A11WX
(300)
DISARMAMENT--BUDGET

BY FRANK CORMIER

WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)-PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT HAROLD E. STASSEN SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SOON WILL EMBARK ON A BROAD REVIEW OF ITS DISARMAMENT POLICIES. HE SAID HE EXPECTS RUSSIA TO DO LIKEWISE.

RETURNING BY PLANE FROM UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON, STASSEN SAID ANOTHER LOOK AT ARMS CONTROL POLICIES IS CALLED FOR IN THE LIGHT OF THE LONDON SESSIONS.

STASSEN, WHO IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TOP ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT, SAID HE WILL REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT IN A FEW DAYS. THEY WILL REVIEW THE RECENT NEGOTIATIONS AND PRESUMABLY MAP PLANS FOR RESTUDY OF AMERICAN POLICY.

STASSEN WAS CHIEF U. S. DELEGATE AT THE SEVEN-WEEK LONDON MEETING OF THE U. N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE. OTHER NATIONS REPRESENTED WERE THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA.

"I BELIEVE THERE IS GOING TO BE A RESTUDY IN MOSCOW OF THEIR POLICIES," STASSEN TOLD A NEWSMAN, "AND WE HERE WILL BE REVIEWING OURS."

HE SAID A REVIEW OF THE U. S. POSITION WOULD BE UNDERTAKEN SOON BY EIGHT SPECIAL "TASK GROUPS" SET UP SOME TIME AGO. THE GROUPS ARE HEADED BY SUCH MEN AS RETIRED GEN. WALTER BEDELL SMITH, ATOMIC PHYSICIST ERNEST O. LAWRENCE, AND RETIRED GEN. WILLIAM H. DOOLITTLE.

STASSEN, STOPPING OFF BRIEFLY IN NEW YORK EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON, SAID "THIS NEXT YEAR HOLDS THE BEST CHANCE OF AN AGREEMENT IF, IN A RESTUDY OF THE ISSUES, MOSCOW BECOMES CONVINCED OF THE BASIC LOGIC OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO WHAT HE TERMED "THE MAJOR REMAINING DIFFICULTY"--UNITED STATES INSISTENCE ON AN ADEQUATE INSPECTION SYSTEM, INCLUDING THE AERIAL SURVEY PROPOSED BY EISENHOWER AT LAST YEAR'S GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING.

DESPITE RUSSIAN "RELUCATANCE" TO ACCEPT AERIAL INSPECTION, STASSEN SAID AN AGREEMENT WAS "PRETTY WELL WORKED OUT" IN LONDON ON A SYSTEM OF GROUND INSPECTORS.

WITHOUT ELABORATING, HE SAID THE GROUND INSPECTION WOULD COVER BASES OVERSEAS "AS WELL AS AT HOME."

STASSEN ATTRIBUTED PROGRESS TOWARD DISARMAMENT TO "THE SPEED OF SCIENTIFIC ADVANCEMENT AND WORLDWIDE RECOGNITION THAT WAR MEANS DEVASTATION."

SU1245PED

1956

AP10WX
PRECEDE NEW YORK (AP8)

WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)-PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT HAROLD E. STASSEN RETURNED TO WASHINGTON TODAY FROM U. N. DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON AND SAID HE LOOKS FOR A RESTUDY OF DISARMAMENT POLICIES BOTH IN MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON.

30.24- 6635

STASSEN SAID HE BELIEVES THE COMING 12 MONTHS WILL BE "THE MOST IMPORTANT" IN DEVELOPING AN ADEQUARE ARMS INSPECTION SYSTEM. THIS, HE SAID, IS "THE MAJOR REMAINING DIFFICULTY."

EISENHOWER'S TOP AIDE ON DISARMAMENT MATTERS SAID HE EXPECTS ARMS CONTROL NEGOTIATIONS TO BE SPURRED BY THE SPEED OF SCIENTIFIC ADVANCEMENT AND THE GROWING HORROR OF WAR.

"I BELIEVE THERE IS GOING TO BE A RESTUDY IN MOSCOW OF THEIR POLICIES," STASSEN SAID, "AND WE HERE WILL BE REVIEWING OURS."

HE SAID HE WILL REPORT TO EISENHOWER IN A FEW DAYS ON RESULTS OF THE LONDON SESSIONS.

ARRIVING EARLIER IN NEW YORK EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON, STASSEN SAID "SOME HEADWAY" HAS BEEN MADE IN THE EFFORT TO REDUCE ARMAMENTS.

DESPITE RUSSIAN "RELUCTANCE" TO ACCEPT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR AERIAL INSPECTION, AN AGREEMENT WAS "PRETTY WELL WORKED OUT" ON A SYSTEM OF GROUND INSPECTORS, STASSEN SAID.

THE GROUND INSPECTION, HE ADDED WITHOUT AMPLIFYING, WOULD INCLUDE INSPECTION OF OVERSEAS BASES "AS WELL AS AT HOME."

"WE HAVE COVERED," STASSEN SAID, "LITTLE LESS THAN HALF THE DISTANCE WHICH NEEDS TO BE COVERED TO CLOSE THE GAP BETWEEN THE DIFFERENT VIEWS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION."

HE SAID "THIS NEXT YEAR HOLDS THE BEST CHANCE OF AN AGREEMENT IF, IN A RESTUDY OF THE ISSUES, MOSCOW BECOMES CONVINCED OF THE BASIC LOGIC OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL."

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A38
HAMMARSKJOLD BUDGET (600)

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., MAY 6 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD RETURNED TODAY TO A CHORUS OF PRAISE AND CERTAINTY OF SECURITY COUNCIL APPROVAL FOR HIS MONTH'S MIDDLE EAST NEGOTIATIONS ON ISRAELI-ARAB PEACE.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN AND DIPLOMATS AT NEW YORK'S IDLEWILD AIRPORT THAT IT IS NOW UP TO THE MIDDLE EAST GOVERNMENTS TO MAKE GOOD ON CEASEFIRE PLEDGES HE HAS OBTAINED FROM ISRAEL, EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON.

"ONLY THE FUTURE CAN SHOW WHAT, THANKS TO THE GOODWILL OF THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED, MAY GROW OUT OF THIS UNIQUE ASSIGNMENT," HE SAID.

HE DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS FINAL REPORT TO THE COUNCIL BEFORE HE MAKES IT PUBLIC LATER THIS WEEK. THE EXTENT OF THE CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES WILL NOT BE GENERALLY KNOWN UNTIL THEN.

ONLY ONE MINOR CLASH, ON THE JORDAN-ISRAELI LINE, WAS REPORTED. THIS MORNING--THE FIRST IN 48 HOURS.

SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS ARE SCHEDULED TENTATIVELY FOR THE WEEK OF MAY 13. THIS WILL GIVE THE 11 SECURITY COUNCIL POWERS TIME TO STUDY THE REPORT AND ASK THEIR HOME CAPITALS FOR INSTRUCTIONS.

AT THAT TIME IT WILL ALSO BE LEARNED HOW FAR-REACHING ARE PLANS OF HAMMARSKJOLD AND HIS TRUCE SUPERVISION CHIEF, MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS OF CANADA, TO BEEF UP U. N. OBSERVER PATROLS, WITHDRAW OPPOSING BORDER FORCES AND SET UP BARRIERS ALONG DEMARCATION LINES.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS AND THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL WERE AT THE AIRPORT TO MEET HIM, AS WAS HANS ENGEN OF NORWAY, PRESIDENT OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL.

PRESENT ALSO WERE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES. THEY HAD SEEN HIM OFF APRIL 4 ON HIS MISSION, ORDERED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL. BUT NO RUSSIAN WAS ON HAND, NOR WAS THE JORDAN REPRESENTATIVE WHO NORMALLY IS STATIONED IN WASHINGTON.

NOR DID THE RUSSIANS ISSUE ANY STATEMENT THROUGH THE U.N. AS DID THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN, AND JOZA BRILEJ OF YUGOSLAVIA, PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL THIS MONTH. BRILEJ WILL CALL THE COUNCIL INTO SESSION AFTER CONFERENCES WITH HAMMARSKJOLD AND OTHER DELEGATIONS.

THERE HAVE BEEN PRIVATE ASSURANCES, HOWEVER, THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE SATISFIED WITH THE HAMMARSKJOLD MISSION, PARTLY BECAUSE IT TOOK SETTLEMENT OUT OF THE HANDS OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE AND PUT IT BACK INTO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE THE RUSSIANS HAVE VETO POWER AND HAVE USED IT TWICE TO HELP THE ARAB CAUSE.

AS HAMMARSKJOLD WORKED ON HIS FINAL REPORT, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN PARIS AGREED THEY SHOULD PIGEONHOLE THEIR 1950 DECLARATION OF OVERSEERSHIP FOR THE MIDDLE EAST AND LET THE U. N. HANDLE THE PALESTINE PEACE QUESTION FROM NOW ON.

BUT U.S. SOURCES IN PARIS DISAGREED THAT THE DECLAARATION IS ENTIRELY SCRAPPED. THEY SAID IT REMAINED A STANDBY TO BE USED IF U.N. EFFORTS FINALLY FAILED.

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THE SECRETARY GENERAL HURRIED FROM THE AIRPORT TO HEADQUARTERS, TOOK TIME OFF FOR LUNCH, THEN PLUNGED INTO FINAL EDITING OF THE REPORT HE BEGAN DURING A TWO DAY STOPOVER IN ROME ON HIS WAY BACK FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE HAD MADE A PROGRESS REPORT LAST WEEK FROM JERUSALEM, REPORTING UNCONDITIONAL CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES BETWEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT, AND "POSITIVE RESULTS"---STILL UNCLARIFIED---IN NEGOTIATING THE OTHERS. HE STRESSED THE AGREEMENTS WERE IMPORTANT BECAUSE THEY WERE GENERAL ACCORDS BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS AND THE U. N., NOT JUST LOCAL AGREEMENTS. THERE WAS STILL SOME QUESTION WHETHER ISRAEL INSISTENCE ON ITS RIGHT TO WORK ON A JORDAN RIVER WATER POWER PROJECT MIGHT CLOUD FINAL AGREEMENT.

JAMES J. WADSWORTH, DEPUTY U.S. REPRESENTATIVE, TOLD THE SECRETARY GENERAL IN AN AIRPORT STATEMENT, "WELL DONE--THE TASK OF REMOVING THREATS OF WAR IN THE PALESTINE AREA IS A CONTINUING RESPONSIBILITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS." HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD NOT EXPECTED MIRACLES.

SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITAIN, REMINDED THE GROUP THAT "CONSTANT INCIDENTS IN THE AREA WERE CREATING A DISTURBING SITUATION. THAT THERE IS NOW A CALMER ATMOSPHERE SHOWS HOW WORTHWHILE HIS MISSION WAS."

HERVE ALPHAND, FRANCE, SAID THE MISSION HAD OPENED THE ROAD TO SOLUTION OF MANY MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS.

BRILEJ, CALLING THE CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES UNCONDITIONAL, ANNOUNCED THAT "ARRANGEMENTS ARE AT THE SAME TIME BEING MADE FOR A MORE EFFECTIVE AND SATISFACTORY APPLICATION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS IN THEIR ENTIRETY."

THE AGREEMENTS, HAMMERED OUT BY U.N. UNDERSECRETARY RALPH S. BUNCHE IN 1949 TO STOP THE ISRAELI-ARAB WAR, CALL FOR THEM TO BE A TRANSITIONAL STEP TO FULL PEACE TREATIES. BUT FEW HERE BELIEVED THE MIDDLE EAST WAS READY FOR THAT STEP, IN OR OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS. BUNCHE WAS AMONG THE U.N. OFFICIALS WHO GREETED THE SECRETARY GENERAL. HE WON A NOBEL PEACE PRIZE FOR HIS WORK.

U.N. REPRESENTATIVES OF ISRAEL, SYRIA, LEBANON AND EGYPT WERE AMONG THOSE TO GREET HAMMARSKJOLD AND WILL BE AMONG THOSE HE WILL SEE IN A SERIES OF MEETINGS EARLY IN THE WEEK.

MORDECAI KIDRON, ISRAEL'S DEPUTY PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE, ARRIVED ON A PLANE FROM ROME FOLLOWING HAMMARSKJOLD'S. HE WAS PRESENT AT THE TALKS BETWEEN THE SECRETARY GENERAL AND ISRAELI OFFICIALS IN JERUSALEM.

KIDRON TOLD REPORTERS HE DID NOT KNOW HOW FIRM THE ARAB CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES WERE. "IT DEPENDS ON ISRAEL'S NEIGHBORS," HE SAID. "WRITTEN COMMITMENTS ARE VERY WELL BUT WHAT HAPPENS ON THE BORDER IS WHAT COUNTS."

HE SAID HE KNEW NOTHING OF A RETURN TRIP RUMORED FOR HAMMARSKJOLD IN JUNE BUT SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL WOULD RECEIVE THE SAME WELCOME IF HE WENT BACK.

AS HAMMARSKJOLD WAS FLYING FROM ROME, EGYPT AND JORDAN ANNOUNCED COORDINATION OF THEIR ARMIES. EGYPT AND JORDAN ALL BUT SURROUND ISRAEL, ON THE SOUTH AND EAST. IN THE NORTHEAST CORNER SYRIA FRONTS ISRAEL. ON THE NORTH IS LEBANON.

ML412PED

End May 6, 1956

Begin May 7, 1956

30.24- 6637

B20 Q

--17--

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (430)

BY EDWIN SHANKE

LONDON, MAY 7 (AP)-WESTERN ACCEPTANCE OF SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR DRASTIC CUTS IN THE WORLD'S MAJOR ARMIES WOULD MEAN THE UNITED STATES NO LONGER COULD MAINTAIN DEFENSE COMMITMENTS WITHIN EUROPE, THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WAS TOLD TODAY.

ANTHONY NUTTING, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID ADOPTION OF THE SOVIET PLAN WOULD MEAN DISRUPTION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). HE WAS REPORTING ON THE RECENT EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON WHICH ENDED WITHOUT ANY FIRM AGREEMENT.

LABORITE OPPOSITION LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL IMMEDIATELY CHALLENGED THE WISDOM OF THE WESTERN POLICY OF LINKING DISARMAMENT TO POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS. HE DEMANDED AN EARLY DEBATE.

NUTTING EXPLAINED THE WEST-IS PREPARED "TO TAKE CERTAIN STEPS IN THE WAY OF PARTIAL DISARMAMENT PRIOR TO A SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN AND OTHER OUTSTANDING POLITICAL PROBLEMS."

"BUT," HE DECLARED, "WHAT WE CANNOT BE EXPECTED TO DO IS TO GO DOWN TO THE COMPREHENSIVE LEVEL OF 1,500,000 AND 650,000 FOR THE FIVE MAJOR POWERS (AS PROPOSED BY RUSSIA), UNTIL THE POLITICAL PROBLEMS HAVE BEEN RESOLVED."

LABORITES INTERRUPTED WITH SHOUTS OF "WHY, WHY?"

"YOU ASK ME WHY," REPLIED. "FOR THIS SIMPLE REASON:

"TO GO DOWN TO THE LEVEL OF 1,500,000 FOR THE UNITED STATES, FOR EXAMPLE, WOULD, I AM ADVISED, MEAN THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD NO LONGER MAINTAIN THEIR COMMITMENT WITHIN EUROPE, AND THAT WOULD MEAN DISRUPTION OF THE NATO DEFENSE STRUCTURE AND THAT IS SOMETHING WHICH THE ALLIES CANNOT POSSIBLY CONTEMPLATE UNTIL THE PROBLEMS OF EUROPE HAVE BEEN RESOLVED."

GAITSKELL SUGGESTED THAT "IF, IN FACT, A GENERAL MEASURE OF DISARMAMENT ALL ROUND UNDER PROPER INSPECTION CAN BE ACHIEVED, THAT IS THE BEST WAY TO ACHIEVE POLITICAL SETTLEMENT AS WELL."

NUTTING SAID "WE ARE PREPARED TO MAKE IMMEDIATE REDUCTION ON THE PART OF THE FIVE GREAT POWERS TO 2,500,000 FOR THREE MAJOR POWERS (RUSSIA, RED CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES) AND 750,000 FOR FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN, WITHOUT INSISTING UPON ANY POLITICAL SETTLEMENT PRIOR TO SUCH A REDUCTION."

THIS IS PART OF THE U.S. PLAN FOR A SAFEGUARDED PARTIAL REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS DISCUSSED AT THE RECENT TALKS OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE. BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA MAKE UP THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE RUSSIANS IN THEIR THREE-YEAR PLAN CONCENTRATED SOLELY ON CUTTING BACK CONVENTIONAL ARMIES AND ARMS, VIRTUALLY IGNORING THE NUCLEAR ASPECTS OF DISARMAMENT.

NUTTING SAID THE ALLIED POINT OF VIEW IS THAT "ANY COMPREHENSIVE PROGRAM OF DISARMAMENT-- THAT IS, ONE WHICH WOULD TAKE SEVERAL YEARS TO FULFILL-- SHOULD INCLUDE PROVISIONS FOR GRAPPLING WITH THE NUCLEAR PROBLEM IF WE ARE TO AVOID THE SECRETS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS GETTING INTO THE HANDS OF AN INCREASING NUMBER OF COUNTRIES."

TU418PED

B19 Q

--17--

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (280)

LONDON, MAY 7 (AP)-THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT SOME PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA TO SAFEGUARD THE SHAKY PEACE OF INDOCHINA.

RUSSIA'S REPRESENTATIVE AT THE TALKS, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, IS TURNING OVER HIS JOB TO AMBASSADOR JACOB MALIK AND FLYING BACK TO MOSCOW TOMORROW. BRITAIN IS REPRESENTED BY LORD READING, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS REPORTED GROMYKO REFUSED TO BUDGET FROM A DEMAND-- BACKED BY RED CHINA, POLAND AND NORTH VIET NAM-- FOR CONVENING A NEW INTERNATIONAL PARLEY ON INDOCHINA.

BRITAIN HAS RESISTED THE PROPOSAL ON GROUNDS IT MIGHT HEIGHTEN TENSION IN THE RICH BUT RESTLESS SOUTHEAST ASIAN TERRITORY. BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND PRO-ALLIED SOUTH VIET NAM HAVE ADVISED BRITAIN INFORMALLY THEY WOULD NOT ATTEND. NEITHER SIGNED THE GENEVA ARMISTICE OF 1954 WHICH ENDED THE INDOCHINA WAR.

THE FUTURE WORKINGS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS IN LAOS, CAMBODIA AND DIVIDED VIET NAM HAVE BEEN UNDER DISCUSSION BY THE RUSSIANS AND THE BRITISH FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.

BRITAIN AND RUSSIA SERVED AS JOINTT CHAIRMEN OF THE 1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE AND WERE GIVEN SPECIAL POWERS TO INSURE THAT TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE STICK.

GROMYKO AND READING ARE UNDERSTOOOD TO HAVE MADE SOME PROGRESS TOWARD INSURING THE PROTECTION OF THE INDIAN-POLISH-CANADIAN ARMISTICE CONTROL GROUP.

THEY HAVE ALSO SOUGHT TO AGREE ON WAYS OF INSURING THAT OTHER ASPECTS OF ARMISTICE CONTROL CONTINUE TO FUNCTION NOW THAT THE FRENCH HAVE WITHDRAWN THEIR FORCES FROM THE COUNTRY. FRANCE SIGNED THE ARMISTICE AND TOOK OVER SOME RESPONSIBILITIES FOR INSURING ITS FULFILMENT ON BEHALF OF SOUTH VIET NAM. BRITAIN AND RUSSIA, NOW THAT THE FRENCH HAVE WITHDRAWN, MUST TRY TO MAKE ALTERNATIVE ARRANGEMENTS-- IDEALLY BY ENLISTING THE COOPERATION OF SOUTH VIET NAM.

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1956

B38 Q

-17-

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (250)

LONDON, MAY 7 (AP)-A BRITISH SPOKESMAN TODAY DISCLOSED BRITAIN IS PREPARING FOR INTERNATIONAL TALKS ON THE FUTURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

MINISTER OF STATE ANTHONY NUTTING TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE SUEZ CANAL COMPANY HAS OPENED A STUDY INTO THE FUTURE OF THE CANAL.

UNDER A CONCESSION SIGNED 100 YEARS AGO THE COMPAGNIE UNIVERSELLE DU CANAL MARITIME DE SUEZ WAS ALLOWED TO BUILD AND OPERATE THE 104-MILE WATERWAY THROUGH THE EGYPTIAN DESERT BETWEEN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND RED SEAS TO SHORT-CUT THE LONG PASSAGES TO AND FROM THE EAST AROUND THE AFRICAN CONTINENT.

THE CONCESSION IS DUE TO EXPIRE IN 1968. IN DEFAULT OF OTHER ARRANGEMENTS, THE CANAL WOULD PASS TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.

NUTTING'S STATEMENT WAS PROMPTED BY A CONSERVATIVE LEGISLATOR, JOHN W. PEYTON. HE CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TO BRING EGYPTIAN PREMIER ABDEL GAMAL NASSER "TO BOOK" BECAUSE HE IS "BEHAVING LIKE A BUCCANNEER." PEYTON ASKED WHY THE BRITISH HAVE NOT YET BEGUN TALKS WITH EGYPT ON THE FUTURE OF THE CANAL.

NUTTING SAID BRITAIN IS AWARE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF ARRANGING THE CANAL'S FUTURE. THE FIRST THING THAT NEEDS TO BE DONE, HE SAID, IS AN ASSESSMENT OF THE NATURE OF THE PHYSICAL, COMMERCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS LIKELY TO EXIST BY 1968.

UNDER THE SUEZ CANAL CONVENTION SIGNED AT CONSTANTINOPLE (ISTANBUL) IN 1888 THE WATERWAY IS SUPPOSED ALWAYS TO BE FREE AND OPEN IN TIME OF WAR AS IN TIME OF PEACE TO EVERY VESSEL OF COMMERCE OR OF WAR WITHOUT DISTINCTION OF FLAG. THE CONVENTION WAS

SIGNED BY BRITAIN, GERMANY, AUSTRIA, SPAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, HOLLAND, RUSSIA AND TURKEY.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HOLDS ABOUT SEVEN-SIXTEENTHS OF THE COMPANY SHARES. THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT HAS 21 FRENCH DIRECTORS, 10 BRITISH, ONE DUTCH.

QR/VS545PED

352 (SEG)

(220)

BY STANLEY GODFREY

LONDON, MAY 7 (AP)-BRITAIN AND SINGAPORE GOT DOWN TO SOME HARD BARGAINING TODAY OVER THE FUTURE OF THE VITAL SOUTHEAST ASIA COLONY.

CHIEF MINISTER DAVID MARSHALL AND COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD MET AT CARLTON HOUSE TERRACE TO CONTINUE THEIR "CLARIFICATION" OF MARSHALL'S DEMANDS -- PARTICULARLY CONCERNING FUTURE INTERNAL SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS.

MARSHALL LAID DOWN SINGAPORE'S "LAST DITCH" PROGRAM LAST WEEK AFTER TWO WEEKS OF ALMOST COMPLETELY NEGATIVE HAGGLING.

DELEGATES OF BOTH SIDES SAID "CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS" HAD BEEN MADE AT A MEETING FRIDAY TOWARD RECONCILING THE BRITISH AND SINGAPORE POSITIONS.

THE TALKS WERE HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER FRIDAY'S MEETING SAID THAT TODAY "CLARIFICATION OF FURTHER POINTS IN THE SINGAPORE DELEGATION MEMORANDUM WILL BE SOUGHT."

THE VITAL QUESTION OF INTERNAL SECURITY REMAINS THE KEY ISSUE IN THE TALKS, WHICH ARE SEEKING TO WORK OUT A CONSTITUTION FOR THE ISLAND COLONY AT THE SOUTHERN TIP OF MALAYA.

WHEN THE TALKS BEGAN, MARSHALL INSISTED THE SINGAPORE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE GIVEN FULL CONTROL OF THE LOCAL POLICE. HE NOW IS REPORTED GIVING GROUND SLIGHTLY, AND APPARENTLY WILLING FOR BRITAIN TO TAKE BACK CONTROL OF THE POLICE IN "ABNORMAL TIMES." SINGAPORE HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF NUMEROUS RIOTS AND DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE PAST YEAR, STAGED BY ITS STRONG CHINESE COMMUNIST FACTION.

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A45 (350)

LONDON, MAY 7 (AP)-A BRITISH SUBMARINE EXPERT HINTED TODAY THAT A MISSING ENGLISH FROGMAN MAY HAVE LOST HIS LIFE WHILE GUARDING THE SAFETY OF THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKDZE IN BRITISH WATERS.

THE CRUISER BROUGHT PREMIER BULGANIN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO BRITAIN ON THEIR RECENT VISIT.

THE EXPERT'S HINT WAS THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT IN THE MYSTERIOUS DISAPPEARANCE OF CMDR. LIONEL (BUSTER) CRABB, RET. HE WAS LAST SPOTTED IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR IN THE LEE OF THE 12,800-TON ORDZHONIKDZE, ON APRIL 19.

ALL THE ADMIRALTY HAS SAID IS THAT CRABB, 46-YEAR-OLD WORLD WAR II HERO, IS "MISSING AND PRESUMED DEAD" FOLLOWING AN UNDERWATER EXERCISE. BUT EMPIRE NEWS, A BRITISH NEWSPAPER, SAID FLATLY TODAY CRABB WAS "KILLED IN AN ATTEMPT TO SECURE THE SAFETY OF THE SOVIET CRUISER."

REAR ADM. GEORGE P. THOMASON, A SUBMARINE EXPERT AND WARTIME PRESS CENSOR, TOLD NEWSMEN HE KNEW OF NO THREATS AGAINST THE CRUISER WHILE IT WAS HERE. BUT HE ADDED:

"THE POSSIBILITY OF A DARING FROGMAN ATTACHING A LIMPET (STICKY) MINE TO THE HULL OF THE SHIP WAS A SECURITY RISK THAT HAD TO BE GUARDED AGAINST IN COMMON WITH OTHER RISKS...IT WAS THE NAVY'S OBVIOUS DUTY TO GUARD AGAINST EVEN THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH AN ATTEMPT."

AT THE OUTSET SOME NEWSPAPERS SUGGESTED THAT THE RUSSIANS, WHO ALSO HAD FROGMEN GUARDING THE SHIPS, MAY HAVE KILLED CRABB ACCIDENTALLY OR CAPTURED HIM AND TAKEN HIM BACK TO THE SOVIET UNION IN THE CRUISER.

THAT WAS DENIED BY THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN LONDON. A SOVIET OFFICIAL CONCEDED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD SPOTTED CRABB BUT SAID THEY HAD NOT TAKEN ANY ACTION OF ANY SORT AGAINST HIM.

DURING THEIR VISIT TO BRITAIN LAST MONTH BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WERE GUARDED BY ONE OF THE HEAVIEST SECURITY SCREENS IN THIS COUNTRY'S HISTORY. DETAILED PRECAUTIONS WERE TAKEN TO SEE THAT NO ASSAULT WAS MADE ON THEM BY ANY OF THE 200,000 ANTICOMMUNIST EASTERN EUROPEAN REFUGEES NOW LIVING IN BRITAIN.

SUBSEQUENTLY A BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID THERE HAD BEEN PLOTTING AGAINST BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV BY TWO UNDERGROUND GROUPS--ONE CENTERED ON THE CONTINENT AND THE OTHER IN BRITAIN. BUT THE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS WORKED. THERE WERE NO ASSAULTS ON THE RUSSIAN LEADERS.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS CALLED A SPECIAL CABINET MEETING FOR TOMORROW TO DISCUSS THE MYSTERY. THIS IS IN ADVANCE OF QUESTIONS THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY PLANS TO ASK IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WEDNESDAY ON CRABB'S DISAPPEARANCE.

AS449PED

A47

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TITO (650)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, MAY 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA TODAY CALLED ON EAST AND WEST TO SEEK NEW PATHS OF UNDERSTANDING TO SPARE THE WORLD THE CATASTROPHE OF NUCLEAR WAR.

SPEAKING AT A DINNER PARTY FOR FRENCH AND YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS IN ELYSEE PALACE, THE HOME OF FRENCH PRESIDENTS, TITO WARNED THAT A NEW WORLD CONFLICT WOULD ENDANGER THE VERY EXISTENCE OF HUMANITY. THIS WAS HIS FIRST FORMAL STATEMENT OF AN OFFICIAL SIX-DAY VISIT TO FRANCE THAT BEGAN THIS MORNING AMID TIGHT SECURITY PRECAUTIONS BY TROOPS AND POLICE.

TITO, ONE OF THE WORLD'S LEADING EXPONENTS OF NEUTRALISM, FOUND TIME IN A TIGHLY PACKED DAY TO EXPRESS FRIENDSHIP FOR BOTH EAST AND WEST--THE FIRST IN A PRIVATE CHAT WITH THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR AND THE SECOND IN HIS DINNER SPEECH.

BUT TITO WAS SNUBBED BY THE VATICAN. THE PAPAL NUNCIO, THE MOST REV. PAUL MARELLA, WAS POINTEDLY ABSENT FROM TITO'S DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION WHERE THE MARSHAL SPOKE WITH THE SOVIET ENVOY.

NORMALLY, THE PAPAL NUNCIO, AS DEAN OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, WOULD HAVE BEEN THE FIRST ENVOY INTRODUCED TO THE VISITOR.

LAST NIGHT THOUSANDS OF POSTERS SIGNED BY THE ANTI-COMMUNIST DEFENSE COMMITTEE OF PERSECUTED PEOPLE APPEARED ON WALLS THROUGHOUT PARIS.

"MARSHAL TITO, RELEASE (ALOJZIJC) CARDINAL STEPINAC, REHABILITATE THE THOUSANDS OF VICTIMS JAILED, TORTURED, EXECUTED UNDER YOUR REGIME. AKT FIRST BEFORE TALKS," THE POSTERS SAID.

STEPINAC, HEAD OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN YUGOSLAVIA, WAS SENTENCED IN 1946 TO 16 YEARS IMPRISONMENT ON CHARGES OF COLLABORATING WITH THE NAZIS. HE WAS FREED FROM PRISON IN 1951 BUT IS STILL CONFINED TO KRASIC, HIS NATIVE VILLAGE.

RESPLENDENT IN A BLUE UNIFORM, TITO ARRIVED ABOARD A SPECIAL TRAIN THAT PULLED INTO THE BOIS DE BOULOGNE STATION, WHICH IS RESERVED FOR STATE VISITORS. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE; FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC, AND OTHER HIGH YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS. PRESIDENT RENE COTY, PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU WELCOMED HIM.

A48

SPECIAL GUARDS KEPT ALL BUT DESIGNATED OFFICIALS FROM THE STATION, AND FIREMEN STOOD ON ROOFTOPS NEAR THE STATION. AT THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH, WHERE TITO LATER PLACED A WREATH ON THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER, HEAVILY ARMED POLICE AND TROOPS STOOD THREE DEEP ON EITHER SIDE OF THE AVENUE. SOME OF THE SPECTATORS CHEERED AND APPLAUDED.

TITO'S REMARKS ABOUT FINDING NEW PATHS OF UNDERSTANDING PREFACED PRIVATE TALKS WITH MOLLET'S SOCIALIST GOVERNMENT, WHICH ALREADY HAS SUGGESTED THAT THE WEST TRY A MORE CONCILIATORY APPROACH TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION. MOLLET AND PINEAU PLAN A VISIT TO MOSCOW NEXT WEEK.

IN THE TALKS, FRENCH OFFICIALS WILL BE INTERESTED IN EXPLORING HOW A NEW ATMOSPHERE COULD BE ENCOURAGED BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, WHETHER TITO MIGHT MODERATE ARAB NATIONALIST DEMANDS IN NORTH AFRICA AND HOW CLOSER

RELATIONS MIGHT BE FOSTERED BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY.

TITO TOLD HIS DINNER AUDIENCE THAT MANKIND MUST NOT PERMIT "A GROUP OF INDIVIDUALS TO PLAY WITH THE FATE OF THE WORLD." ONLY A CONCERTED EFFORT, HE SAID, COULD PREVENT A NEW CATASTROPHE. HE CONTINUED:

"A NEW WORLD WAR WITH MODERN ARMS, ABOVE ALL ONE WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS, WOULD ENDANGER THE VERY EXISTENCE OF HUMANITY, AND ALL OF CONTEMPORARY CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION.

"WE MUST SEEK OUT NEW FORMS AND NEW PATHS TO ENCOURAGE UNDERSTANDING AMONG STATES AND AMONG PEOPLES."

THIS SEARCH, HE ADVISED, SHOULD BE FOCUSED ON DISARMAMENT AND SIMILAR FIELDS.

EARLIER, COTY TOLD HIS GUETS FRANCE INTENDS TO STAND BY HER WESTERN ALLIANCES WHILE SEEKING TO PIERCE THE "WALL OF MISUNDERSTANDING" BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

"FOUNDER MEMBER OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, BY FORESIGHT AS WELL AS GRATITUDE," SAID COTY, "FRANCE INTENDS TO REMAIN WHOLLY FAITHFUL TO THIS MUTUAL ASSURANCE AGAINST WAR."

IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO TITO'S TROUBLES WITH THE EASTERN BLOC UNDER STALIN, COTY CONTINUED:

"THIS ASSURANCE HAS PROVED IT CAN AID WITHOUT ENSLAVING."

"WE HERE IN FRANCE HAVE PROFOUNDLY DEPLORED THE ERECTION OF A WALL OF MUTUAL IGNORANCE BETWEEN PEOPLES, EACH OF WHOM, WE BELIEVE, WANTS PEACE BUT SUSPECTS THE OTHER OF PLOTTING WAR -- THIS IN ITSELF A DANGER OF WAR," COTY ADDED.

TITO MADE SPECIAL MENTION OF THE AID WHICH FRANCE, ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, GAVE YUGOSLAVIA WHEN RUSSIA TRIED TO IMPOSE AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AKTER TITO'S 1948 SPLIT WITH THE SOVIET BLOC.

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1956

A17
PMS BJT (600)
NATO

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

PARIS, MAY 7 (AP)-NATO'S "THREE WISE MEN" SET OUT TODAY ON THEIR HISTORIC MISSION OF RESHAPING AND INVIGORATING THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TO COMBAT SOVIET RUSSIA'S NEW TRADE-AND-AID PROGRAM.

THE STUDY COMMITTEE OF THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS CHOSEN BY THE 15-NATION ATLANTIC COUNCIL--CANADA'S LESTER B. PEARSON, ITALY'S GAETANO MARTINO AND NORWAY'S HALVARD LANGE--PLUNGED INTO THE TASK OF DEVISING NEW STRATEGY FOR COUNTERING THE KREMLIN SWITCH TO "SOFT" TACTICS.

THE TRIO SORTED OUT A BATCH OF PROPOSALS ON POLITICAL COOPERATION AND ECONOMIC AID TO WIN THE NEUTRAL THIRD OF THE WORLD TO THE SIDE OF THE WESL.

AMONG THE IDEAS WAS A U.S. PROPOSAL FOR CREATION OF AN "ATLANTIC CABINET" OR COLD WAR GENERAL STAFF TO UNIFY THE WEST'S GLOBAL POLICIES.

BEFORE LEAVING FOR WASHINGTON AFTER FOUR DAYS OF MEETINGS WITH FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD THE "THREE WISE MEN:"

"YOU ARE ENTRUSTED WITH THE MOST IMPORTANT TASK SINCE NATO WAS FOUNDED."

THE "WISE MEN" COMMITTEE--SO DUBBED BY BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD--WAS SET UP IN RESPONDE TO A CALL BY DULLES FOR AN "IDEAS" DRIVE THAT WOULD DEFEAT COMMUNISM IN THE CONTEST FOR THE HEARTS AND MINDS OF THE NEUTRAL PEOPLES OF ASIA, AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST. IT IS TO REPORT BACK TO THE NATO COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS BEFORE DECEMBER AFTER CONSULTING WITH THE MEMBER GOVERNMENTS.

LLOYD SAID ON HIS RETURN TO LONDON THAT NATO WOULD REMAIN PRIMARILY A MILITARY ALLIANCE.

"BUT THERE IS NO REASON WHY WE SHOULD NOT TAKE THE OFFENSIVE IN PROPOUNDING OUR POLITICAL IDEAS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD," HE EMPHASIZED.

30.24- 6639

PEARSON CONFERRED LAST NIGHT WITH LORD ISMAY, NATO SECRETARY GENERAL, ON THE POSSIBILITY OF SETTING UP A EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS AND SECRETARIAT FOR THE "WISE MEN" COMMITTEE.

PEARSON, MARTINO AND LANGE LEFT FOR THEIR RESPECTIVE CAPITALS TO OBTAIN THE APPROVAL OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS FOR THEIR NEW DUTIES.

THE MOST AMBITIOUS PROPOSAL IN THEIR BRIEFCASES IS THE U.S. PROPOSAL FOR AN ATLANTIC CABINET.

DULLES TOLD THE NATO MINISTERIAL COUNCIL THAT HE AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FAVORED A PANEL OF ATLANTIC NATION LEADERS WHICH WOULD SIT IN ALMOST CONTINUOUS CONSULTATION TO IRON OUT DIFFERENCES AMONG THE ALLIES AND HARMONIZE THEIR ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ATTITUDES TOWARD THE REST OF THE WORLD.

MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC CABINET WOULD BE LEADERS SECOND IN STATURE ONLY TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS. STHEY COULD WORK EITHER WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF NATO OR IN SOME OTHER FREE WORLD CONTEXT.

1955

A18

DULLES SAID SUCH A CONSULTATIVE BODY MIGHT BE THE INSTRUMENT OF PRESERVING ALLIED UNITY AND THUS SAVING WESTERN CIVILIZATION FROM BEING OVERRUN BY COMMUNISM.

THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE REPORTEDLY GOT THE IMPRESSION THAT SOME OF THE NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS MIGHT BE RELUCTANT TO TOSS THEIR INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS IN THE LAP OF SUCH A CABINET.

FOR EXAMPLE, BRITAIN HAS SHOWN NO DISPOSITION TO SUBMIT ITS DISPUTE WITH GREECE OVER THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF CYPRUS TO THE "GOOD OFFICES" OF NATO.

DULLES PRESSDED IN HIS WINDUP TALK FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE CYPRUS QUARREL BECAUSE IT UPSET ALLIED DEFENSE PLANNING IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA.

SIX EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF NATO MEANWHILE SET DISCUSSIONS ON UNIFIED PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR ENERGY. FOREIGN MINISTERS OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG AGREED TO MEET MAY 29 IN VENICE TO EXCHANGE GOVERNMENTAL VIEWS. ALREADY JOINED IN A STEEL-COAL POOL, THE SIX NATIONS ARE STUDYING THE NUCLEAR PLAN, CALLED EURATOM, AS WELL AS A PROPOSAL FOR A CUSTOMS UNION.

DULLES, LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU OF FRANCE AGREED IN A WINDUP "BIG THREE" HUDDLE THAT THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL NOW IS THE BEST FORUM FOR ACHIEVING PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS.

PINEAU LATER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE 1950 TRIPARTITE DECLARATION GUARANTEEING ISRAEL'S BORDERS AGAINST AGGRESSION NO LONGER PREVAILED BECAUSE THE U.N. HAD TAKEN OVER THE JOB. HOWEVER, TOP-LEVEL U.S. SOURCES CONTENDED THE THREE-POWER DECLARATION HAD ONLY BEEN PUT IN COLD STORAGE AND STILL COULD BE INVOKED IF THE U.N. DOES NOT PRESERVE PEACE IN PALESTINE.

THE BIG THREE DECISION LEAVING THE PEACEMAKER ROLE TO THE U.N. MEANS THAT RUSSIA, BECAUSE OF THE SOVIET BLOC'S ARMS SALES TO THE ARABS, HAS BEEN RECOGNIZED AS HAVING A MAJOR VOICE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SC318AED

A63

PARIS, MAY 7 (AP)-RIOT POLICE TONIGHT BROKE UP A CROWD OF ABOUT 100 YOUNG POUJADISTS AFTER A RUNNING FIGHT WITH THEM OVER A MILE OF PARIS' MAIN STREETS.

THE CROWD OF ANGRY YOUTHS, FOLLOWERS OF TAX-REBEL PIERRE POUJADE, WERE PROTESTING AGAINST FRENCH POLICIES IN ALGERIA. THEY WERE LED BY JEAN LE PEN, A MEMBER OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND POUJADE'S TOP LIEUTENANT.

AT LEAST 12 OF THE POUJADISTS WERE INJURED IN CLASHES WITH THE POLICE. TWO HAD BLOOD STREAMING DOWN THEIR FACES.

THE TROUBLE BEGAN WHEN THE POUJADISTS TRIED TO PASS THROUGH A GATE IN FRONT OF THE HOTEL DES INVALIDES WHERE AN EVENING MASS HAD BEEN SAID FOR FRENCH VICTIMS OF THE INDOCHINA FIGHTING.
LS610PED

A63
(130)
BERLIN, MAY 7 (AP)-SAAR PREMIER HUBERT NEY HAS REJECTED A COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN DEMAND TO TAKE PART IN NEGOTIATIONS DEALING WITH THE FUTURE OF THE RICH INDUSTRIAL SAARLAND.
NEY SAID AT SAARBRUCKEN THE DEMAND OF EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL WAS "OUT OF THE QUESTION."
"OUR FATHERLAND IS CALLED GERMANY AND THIS GERMANY FOR US IS THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY," HE SAID, REFERRING TO WEST GERMANY WHICH IS ALLIED WITH THE WEST.
GROTEWOHL IN LETTERS TO NEY AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER CONTENDED THE INCLUSION OF EAST GERMANY IN THE SAAR TALKS BETWEEN FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY WOULD MARK AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.
ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT IS CERTAIN TO REJECT THE DEMAND ALSO.
THE SAAR, NOW INDEPENDENT, HAS VOTED TO REUNITE WITH GERMANY. THE FRENCH, WHO RAN THE BORDER TERRITORY AFTER WORLD WAR II, ARE SEEKING TO RETAIN ECONOMIC PRIVILEGES.
SC656AED

A113
NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL (120)
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 7 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALISTS TONIGHT JOINED REFUGEES IN CRITICIZING THE AWARD OF THE AACHEN PEACE PRIZE TO SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL.
THE SOCIALISTS -- THE MAIN OPPOSITION PARTY -- SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE BRITISH EX-PRIME MINISTER IS PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PRESENT "DEEP DIVISION OF EUROPE AND GERMANY."
THE ASSN. OF EXPELLED GERMANS SAID EARLIER THAT THEY WILL HOLD A PROTEST DEMONSTRATION IN AACHEN THURSDAY AGAINST THE AWARD OF THE ANNUAL PRIZE TO BRITAIN'S WARTIME LEADER.
THE SOCIALISTS SAID SIR WINSTON'S MERITS IN HIS OWN COUNTRY ARE UNDOUBTED. BUT THEY SAID THAT AT THE YALTA CONFERENCE HE "PLEADED FOR THE DIVISION OF GERMANY AND IN EFFECT FOR THE DIVISION OF EUROPE."
SM1000PED

A24
BONN, MAY 7 (AP)-NEARLY 100,000 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY SOUGHT POLITICAL ASYLUM IN WEST GERMANY IN THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF THIS YEAR, THE REFUGEE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY. AMONG THE REFUGEES WERE 684 COMMUNIST "PEOPLE'S POLICEMEN."
THE MINISTRY SAID THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES JUMPED FROM 21,001 IN MARCH TO 26,718 IN APRIL--AN INCREASE OF 27.2 PER CENT.
SF323PED

S28
BONN, MAY 7 (AP)-COMMITTEES OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) TONIGHT APPROVED APPROPRIATIONS OF 250 MILLION MARKS ($58,500,000) FOR THE GERMAN ARMED FORCES.
THE MONEY WILL BE USED TO BUY CARS AND LIGHT TANKS. UNDER PARLIAMENTARY RULES, THE FUNDS WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY.
RJ505PED

A9
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 7 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S ASSOCIATION OF FORMER WAR PRISONERS CALLED ON THREE AMERICAN WAR VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS TODAY TO SUPPORT DEMANDS FOR THE RELEASE OF WAR CRIMINALS HELD BY THE UNITED STATES.
THE ASSOCIATION SENT LETTERS TO THE AMERICAN LEGION, THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS AND THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS ASKING THEIR BACKING FOR THE RELEASE OF THE 21 PRISONERS HELD IN THE U.S. WAR CRIMES PRISON AT LANDSBERG.
QR229PED

B56 1
ROTTERDAM, NETHERLANDS, MAY 7 (AP)-THE FREIGHTER WOLNA POLSKA, OWNED BY A FREE POLISH COMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA, WAS UNLOADED AT ROTTERDAM TODAY WITHOUT DIFFICULTY, POLICE REPORTED.
THE SHIP ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FROM FRANCE. DOCKERS AT LE HAVRE WHO BELONG TO THE COMMUNIST DOMINATED GENERAL LABOR CONFEDERATION REFUSED TO UNLOAD ITS CARGO OF 10,000 TONS OF COAL THERE BECAUSE, THEY SAID, IT WAS PROTECTED BY POLICE.
THE WOLNA POLSKA'S CAPTAIN IS JAN CWILINSKI, FORMERLY CAPTAIN OF COMMUNIST POLISH LINER BATORY. HE LEFT THE BATORY AT NEWCASTLE, ENGLAND, IN 1953 TO ESCAPE THE COMMUNIST POLISH REGIME.
HIS NEW SHIP IS OWNED BY THE POLASKI TRANSPORT LINE OF PHILADELPHIA AND IS REGISTERED UNDER THE LIBERIAN FLAG.
DA927AED

B32 (Q IN) (160)
17
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, MAY 7 (AP)-MRS. ASTA KRAUZE, 46, ARRIVED IN COPENHAGEN TODAY FROM MOSCOW AFTER SPENDING MORE THAN 10 YEARS IN RUSSIAN PRISON CAMPS.
HER RELEASE FOLLOWED A REQUEST BY PREMIER H. C. HANSEN TO PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV DURING THE DANISH PREMIER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW IN MARCH.
MRS. KRAUZE MARRIED A LATVIAN IN 1936 AND SETTLED IN LIEPAYA. SHE WAS ARRESTED WITH HER HUSBAND AND 3-YEAR-OLD SON WHEN THE RUSSIANS TOOK OVER LATVIA IN 1940. HER HUSBAND DIED IN A SIBERIAN PRISON CAMP.
HER FATHER, A JUTLAND FARMER, SAID IN A LETTER TO THE GOVERNMENT THAT HE AND HIS WIFE WANTED TO SEE THEIR DAUGHTER BEFORE THEY DIED. HANSEN PROMISED TO TAKE THE QUESTION UP WITH THE KREMLIN LEADERS.
AT THE COPENHAGEN AIRPORT TODAY, MRS. KRAUZE WEPT IN THE ARMS OF TWO SISTERS. THEY HAD COME TO TAKE HER HOME FOR A REUNION WITH HER PARENTS.
MRS. KRAUZE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HER 19-YEAR-OLD SON VILNIS AND HER 3-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, INGRID. SHE SAID THE LITTLE GIRL'S FATHER WAS A MAN SHE MET IN A RUSSIAN TOWN AND KNEW FOR ONLY A SHORT TIME.
JS520PED

vienna, austria, may 7 (ap)-an austrian newspaper says hungary has promoted a pro-communist church official over two assistant bishops to the ranking post of "capital vicar" (administrator) of the archdiocese of eger.

das kleine volksblatt, organ of the conservative catholic austrian peoples party said last night the new administrator is dr. pal brezanoczy, formerly

vicar general of the archdiocese.

the paper said he is a member of the pro-communist "peace movement of hungarian priests."

the election was necessi ated by the recent death of dr. gyula czapik roman catholic archbishop of eger and pending nomination of a ne archbishop by the holy see.

the capital vicar will head the archdiocese administration until the vatican nominates a new archbishop.

A132
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 7 (AP)-RADIO WARSAW ANNOUNCED TODAY A WORLD WAR II BOMB EXPLODED IN A WROCLAW (BRESLAU) SUBURB, KILLING SIX CHILDREN, AGED 4 TO 7, WHO WERE PLAYING WITH IT.

N1038AED

A65
(140)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 7 (AP)-ROMANIA'S DEPUTY PREMIER DIMITRU PETRESCU HAS BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS OFFICE, RADIO BUCHAREST SAID TODAY.

THE REPORT DID NOT SAY WHETHER HE ALSO LOST HIS POSITION AS FINANCE MINISTER.

THE BROADCAST GAVE NO REASON FOR THE MOVE.

PATRESCU'S OUSTER IS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF GOVERNMENT CHANGES IN THE SOVIET UNION'S EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITES. THEY BEGAN FOLLOWING THE SOVIET DRIVE TO REESTABLISH FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND THE CURRENT KREMLIN CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE STALIN LEGEND.

YESTERDAY MOSCOW RADIO SAID POLISH DEPUTY PREMIER JACOB BERMAN HAD RESIGNED. BERMAN HAD BEEN CONSIDERED BY MANY TO BE THE NO.1 MAN OF THE WARSAW REGIME.

PETRESCU WAS APPOINTED DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER DEC.23, 1954. HIS PREDECESSOR AS MINISTER OF FINANCE WAS VASILE LUCA, WHO WAS PURGED IN MARCH 1952, TOGETHER WITH THEN DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER TEOHARI GEORGESCU ON CHARGES OF ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES.

ANA PAUKER, WHO HAD BEEN ROMANIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER, WAS OUSTED AT THE SAME TIME.

RADIO BUCHAREST REPORTED LATE IN 1952 THAT 920,000 PERSONS WERE EXPELLED FROM ROMANIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY IN CONNECTION WITH THE TOP-LEVEL PURGE THAT YEAR.

IT IS ASSUMED HERE THAT MANY OF THESE WILL BE REAHBILITATED IN THE NEAR FUTURE, AS HAS AHPPENED IN OTHER SOVIET SATELLITES.

IT ALSO IS BELIEVED THAT THE OUSTER OF PETRESCU WILL BE FOLLOWED BY PURGES OF OTHER ROMANIAN OFFICIALS.

30.24- 6641

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID TODAY THAT THE ROMANIAN COUNCIL OF MINISTERS HAD DECIDED TO SUSPEND VICTOR DUSAM FROM HIS POST AS FIRST JUDGE OF THE STATE ARBITRATION COURT.

RJ757PED

A97 (140)
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, MAY 7 (AP)-A BARRAGE OF ANGRY EDITORIALS GREETED 16 MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET UNION'S PARLIAMENT WHO ARRIVED IN SWEDEN TODAY FOR AN OFFICIAL VISIT.

THE LIBERAL STOCKHOLM NEWSPAPER EXPRESSEN PRINTED THE TITLE OF ITS EDITORIAL PROTEST AGAINST THE VISITORS IN RUSSIAN. IT SAID: "YOU ARE NOT WELCOME GUESTS HERE."

THE EXPRESSEN EDITORIAL CALLED THE SUPREME SOVIET (THE PARLIAMENT OF THE U.S.S.R.) "THE LARGEST ASSEMBLY OF NOBODIES IN PARLIAMENTARY HISTORY," RIVALED ONLY BY HITLER'S NAZI PARLIAMENT.

"WHAT DO THESE CHARACTERS WANT HERE?" IT DEMANDED. "GO BACK HOME."

DAGENS NYHETER, SWEDEN'S LARGEST DAILY, DESCRIBED MEMBERS OF THE SUPREME SOVIET REPRESENTING THE CAPTIVE BALTIC COUNTRIES AS "AMONG THE BIGGEST CRIMINALS EXISTING, ACCORDING TO SWEDISH LAW AND CONCEPTS OF JUSTICE."

THE EDITORIALS CAUSED POLICE OFFICIALS TO ORDER A REINFORCED GUARD AT STOCKHOLM'S AIRPORT. THE VISITORS WERE ESCORTED TO THEIR HEADQUARTERS WITHOUT INCIDENT.

WW850PED

A98 (280)
NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE

JERUSALEM, MAY 7 (AP)-EGYPT AND ISRAEL ACCUSED EACH OTHER TODAY OF SHOOTING IN THE GAZA AREA--THE FIRST SUCH INCIDENT TO BE REPORTED IN ALMOST A WEEK. BOTH SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

THE EGYPTIAN ACCOUNT SAID AN ISRAELI HALF-TRACK VEHICLE AND TWO COMMAND CARS CROSSED 60 YARDS INTO EGYPTIAN TERRITORY NORTHEAST OF KHAN YUNIS AND FIRED ON AN EGYPTIAN PATROL.

AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE EGYPTIANS TOOK COVER IN A NEARBY VALLEY AND DID NOT RETURN THE FIRE, ALTHOUGH IT CONTINUED FOR A HALF HOUR. LATER AN EGYPTIAN OFFICER ACCOMPANIED A U.N. OBSERVER TO THE SPOT AND LODGED A COMPLAINT WITH THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THE ISRAELI ACCOUNT SAID A GROUP OF ISRAELI FARM WORKERS WAS ATTACKED BY EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS NEAR THE NIRIM SETTLEMENT. NIRIM IS ABOUT SEVEN MILES SOUTH OF KHAN YUNIS. HE SAID THE EGYPTIANS PENETRATED 200 YARDS INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY, BUT WITHDREW WHEN AN ISRAELI PATROL ARRIVED.

LATER AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID TWO ISRAELI MILITARY VEHICLES HIT EGYPTIAN-PLACED MINES NEAR NIR IZHAK VILLAGE EAST OF THE GAZA STRIP.

FARTHER NORTH NEAR KFAR AZA VILLAGE, EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS FIRED ACROSS THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE TO COVER EGYPTIAN INFILTRATORS WHO ATTEMPTED ILLEGAL HARVESTING INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED. ISRAELI SETTLERS DROVE THEM BACK, HE SAID.

NEAR THE JORDAN BORDER 15 MILES NORTHEAST OF TEL AVIV, ISRAELI POLICE AND TROOPS RINGED THE ARAB VILLAGE OF TAIBEH AND CLAMPED THE COMMUNITY UNDER CURFEW. THEN THE ISRAELIS HUNTED FOR VILLAGERS SUSPECTED OF AIDING ARAB COMMANDOS WHO THE ISRAELIS SAID CROSSED THE BORDER FROM JORDAN YESTERDAY AND BLEW UP A VACANT HOUSE NEAR YAVETZ VILLAGE.

VILLAGE GUARDS OPENED FIRE. THE ISRAELIS SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT MEMBERS OF JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION MANNING THE WALLS OF THE OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM HAD FIRED

SHOTS INTO STREETS IN THE JEWISH SECTOR. SEVERAL WINDOWS WERE SMASHED, BUT NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

ISRAELI AUTHORITIES DEMANDED THAT THE ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION INVESTIGATE THE INCIDENT.

WW857PED

A56
(360)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD HAMMARSKJOLD
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

1956

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 7 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FAVORS A CAUTIOUS AND QUIET POLICY BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO AVOID UPSETTING THE CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES HE GOT ON HIS MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION.

THIS VIEW WAS EXPRESSED IN DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS HERE TODAY AS HAMMARSKJOLD GAVE HIS PERSONAL IMPRESSIONS ON THE MIDDLE EAST INDIVIDUALLY TO MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

HAMMARSKJOLD MET FIRST WITH AMBASSADOR JOZA BRILEJ OF YUGOSLAVIA, COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR ~~JUNE~~ MAY. NEXT HE TALKED WITH SOVIET AMBASSADOR ARKADY A.SOBOLEV, THEN WITH U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., AND LATER WITH AMBASSADOR DJALAL ABDOH, IRANIAN DELEGATE AND AN UNOFFICIAL COUNCIL CONTACT FOR THE ARAB MEMBERS OF THE U.N.

NO ONE IN THE CONFERENCES WOULD TALK FOR PUBLICATION AND HAMMARSKJOLD PURSUED WITH UNUSUAL DETERMINATION THE POLICY HE CALLS QUIET DIPLOMACY. GUARDS KEPT NEWSMEN OFF THE TOP FLOOR AREA OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S SKYSCRAPER OFFICE.

IT WAS SAID THAT HAMMARSKJOLD FEELS NOTHING SHOULD BE DONE HERE TO EXCITE THE MIDDLE EAST. IN ACCORD WITH THAT VIEW THE SECURITY COUNCIL LIKELY WILL NOT MEET UNTIL MAY 20 OR LATER.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT TO THE COUNCIL IS BEING COMPLETED. IT WILL BE DISTRIBUTED TO MEMBERS THIS WEEK. HAMMARSKJOLD HAS FULL AUTHORITY NOW TO TAKE SEVERAL STEPS FOR STRONGER MEASURES TO MAINTAIN THE TRUCE, SUCH AS INCREASING THE FORCE OF TRUCE OBSERVERS. HE HAS ORDERED 24 NEW JEEPS AND HAS ASKED FIVE U.N. MEMBERS TO FURNISH 20 OFFICERS EACH FOR AN INCREASED PATROL OF THE DEMARCATION LINES.

LODGE WAS THE FIRST OF THE BIG THREE WESTERN DELEGATES TO BE INVITED IN AND HE REPORTED PROMPTLY TO WASHINGTON ON HIS TALKS.

THE WESTERN BIG THREE DECIDED DURING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY MEETINGS IN PARIS TO LET THE U.N. HAVE THE INSIDE TRACK ON TRYING TO BRING PEACE TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

SOVIET DELEGATE SOBOLEV WILL RELAY TO MOSCOW THE ACCOUNT OF HIS CONVERSATION WITH HAMMARSKJOLD. WESTERN MEMBERS MET HAMMARSKJOLD AT THE AIRPORT YESTERDAY ON HIS ARRIVAL HOME FROM THE MIDDLE EAST, BUT SOBOLEV DID NOT APPEAR.

ABDOH REPRESENTS THE ONLY COUNTRY OF THE MIDDLE EAST ON THE COUNCIL AND IS AN INFLUENTIAL MEMBER OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC. HE WILL REPORT TO MEMBERS OF THE BLOC ON THE SITUATION.

THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP IS INTERESTED IN ANOTHER FACET OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S WORK. THE CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP, AMBASSADOR U WIN OF BURMA, HAS AN APPOINTMENT TO SEE HAMMARSKJOLD TOMORROW.

ASIAN SOURCES SAID HE WILL BRING TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL THE WISH OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP FOR HAMMARSKJOLD TO USE HIS GOOD OFFICES IN TRYING TO GET AN END TO THE FRENCH-ALGERIAN CONFLICT.

LS542PED

A6
AMS BUDGET (520)
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 7 (AP)-NATIONALIST FORCES HURLED THEIR HEAVIEST COORDINATED ATTACKS AGAINST EUROPEAN COLONIST FARMERS TODAY, KILLING A SCORE AND BURNING FARM HOMES ACROSS A FERTILE STRIP OF WESTERN ALGERIA.

THE RAIDS APPARENTLY CAUGHT MASSIVE FRENCH MILITARY FORCES IN THE REGION COMPLETELY BY SURPRISE. THEY WERE STAGED IN AN AREA OF SOME 200 SQUARE MILES, RANGING AS CLOSE AS 16 MILES TO THE FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION HEADQUARTERS AT SIDI BEL ABBES.

MORE THAN 40 FARMS WERE OVERRUN AND THE BUILDINGS BURNED IN A SEVEN-HOUR OPERATION LAUNCHED LAST MIDNIGHT. THE AREA CENTERS ON AIN TEMOUCHENT,A MARKET TOWN FOR 20,000 ABOUT 40 MILES SOUTHWEST OF ORAN AND 50 MILES EAST OF THE MOROCCAN BORDER.

FRENCH REPORTS LISTED ABOUT 20 EUROPEANS AND FIVE ARABS, PRESUMABLY FARM HANDS, KILLED BY THE REBELS. DETAILS WERE SCANTY BECAUSE THE NATIONALISTS CUT COMMUNICATIONS LINES AS THEY SQEPT ALONG.

ALTHOUGH FARMS RUN BY EUROPEANS--MOSTLY FRENCH--HAVE LONG BEEN A FAVORITE TARGET OF THE REBELS, THIS WAS THE BIGGEST SUCH OPERATION REPORTED SINCE THE INSURRECTION BEGAN NOV.1, 1954.

THE 1,200,000 EUROPEAN COLONISTS IN ALGERIA OCCUPY MOST OF THE CHOICE COASTAL FARM LAND. FARMERS AMONG THE EIGHT MILLION ALGERIANS HAVE BEEN LEFT WITH MARGINAL AREAS TO THE SOUTH, BORDERING ON THE SAHARA. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT RECENTLY BEGAN A PROGRAM OF AGRICULTURAL REFORM TO AID THE ALGERIAN FARMERS.

THE AIN TEMOUCHENT REGION HAS RICH BLACK SOIL AND IS IMPORTANT ORANGE GROWING COUNTRY.

THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION TONIGHT THE REBELS WHO STAGED THE ATTACKS WERE JOINED OR AIDED BY MOROCCANS, WHO UNTIL RECENTLY HAD BEEN CARRYING ON A RUNNING FIGHT WITH THE FRENCH IN THE RIFF MOUNTAINS,NOT FAR WEST OF THE ALGERIAN BORDER. NO INFORMATION WAS AVAILABLE FROM THE REBEL SIDE.

THE FRENCH DISPATCHES MADE NO MENTION OF ANY FRENCH FORCES ENGAGING THE REBELS, ALTHOUGH TROOPS WERE RUSHED TO THE AREA AFTER THE ATTACKS WERE REPORTED. ALL LEAVES WERE CANCELED. THE FRENCH HAVE MORE THAN 300,000 TROOPS IN ALGERIA AND THE ORAN DEPARTMENT (COUNTY) HAS A GOOD SHARE OF THEM.

ELSEWHERE IN ALGERIA, SCATTERED CLASHES WERE REPORTED BETWEEN REBEL AND FRENCH FORCES. THE LATEST WAS A REBEL AMBUSH OF A DETACHMENT OF EIGHT ALGERIAN TROOPS IN THE FRENCH FORCES. THE FRENCH SAID THE EIGHT WERE BURNED IN THEIR TRUCK.

1956

A7

MEANTIME, FRENCH OFFICIALS IN MOROCCO WERE INCENSED BY WHAT THEY CALLED THE KIDNAPING OF AN ENTIRE UNIT OF 22 SENEGALESE TROOPS NEAR FEZ. THE 22, NEGRO SOLDIERS FROM FRENCH WEST AFRICA, WERE CAPTURED BY A BAND OF MOROCCANS OVER THE WEEKEND WHILE THEY WERE ON A PATROL NEAR KARIA BA MOHAMED, THE FRENCH SAID. EIGHT WERE RELEASED TODAY.

ANDRE LOUIS DUBOIS, FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER IN RABAT, WARNED THE NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT THAT IF THE REST WERE NOT RELEASED "IN A VERY BRIEF TIME," A FRENCH MILITARY ACTION WOULD BE ORDERED. FRANCE HAS RECOGNIZED MOROCCAN INDEPENDENCE, BUT FRENCH FORCES ARE REMAINING IN THE COUNTRY AT LEAST UNTIL THE MOROCCANS CAN RAISE AN ARMY OF THEIR OWN.

AT MARRAKECH, MOROCCO, TODAY THE GOVERNOR ANNOUNCED 46 MOROCCANS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE SLAYING LAST WEEK OF 40 FRIENDS AND ASSOCIATES OF THE LATE THAMI EL GLAOUI, PRO-FRENCH PASHA OF MARRAKECH. AMONG THOSE ARRESTED WERE SEVERAL WOMEN, ACCUSED OF HAVING INCITED THE MEN WHO TOOK PART.

QR225PED

B85 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD ZIONISTS (180)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 7 (AP)-THE 24TH ZIONIST CONGRESS AT ITS CLOSING SESSION TODAY REFUSED TO VOTE ON TWO MILITANTLY ANTI-ARAB RESOLUTIONS PROPOSED BY ITS RIGHT WING. 61.44

THE CONGRESS'S DECISION NOT TO CONSIDER THE RESOLUTIONS WAS TAKEN ON THE RECOMMENDATION OF DR.S.LEVENBERG, CHAIRMAN OF THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE AND JEWISH AGENCY REPRESENTATIVE IN LONDON. HE

30.24-6643

SAID THEY DEALT WITH MATTERS THAT SHOULD BE HANDLED BY ISRAEL, NOT BY A ZIONIST WORLD ORGANIZATION.

THE RESOLUTIONS WOULD HAVE PUT THE ZIONISTS BEHIND CAMPAIGNS TO GAIN FOR ISRAEL THE LANDS THE ANCIENT JEWS HELD IN PALESTINE AND TO BREAK AN EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE OF ISRAELI-BOUND SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AND RED SEA.

UNDER THE PROPOSAL THE ZIONISTS WOULD HAVE PROCLAIMED THE "FULL RIGHT OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL TO TAKE ANY STEPS NECESSARY "TO BREAK THE BLOCKADE.

THE RIGHT-WING BLOC, WHICH INCLUDED 50 OF THE 500 CONGRESS DELEGATES, OFFERED TWO OTHER RESOLUTIONS WHICH WERE NOT TAKEN UP. ONE OPPOSED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF ANY RELATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND GERMANY. THE OTHER CALLED FOR REESTABLISHMENT OF THE JEWISH AGENCY'S POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

THE CONGRESS ELECTED DR.NAHUM GOLDMAN OF NEW YORK PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD ZIONIST ORGANIZATION. HE IS THE FIRST PERSON TO HOLD THE POST SINCE THE DEATH OF DR.CHAIM WEIZMANN, ISRAEL'S FIRST PRESIDENT, IN 1952.

RA1025PED

A82WX

(220) NIGHT LEAD DULLES

WASHINGTON, MAY 7 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THAT CONFIDENCE WAS WIDESPREAD DURING THE PARIS MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

JUST BACK FROM THE MEETING, DULLES TOLD WELCOMERS AT THE AIRPORT:

"THERE WAS GENERAL CONFIDENCE THAT THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY WILL MEET THE DEMANDS FOR ITS OWN POLITICAL EVOLUTION, AND THUS MEET THE CHALLENGE OF OUR TIMES."

ONE ACTION AT PARIS WAS THE CREATION OF A COMMITTEE--CALLED "THE THREE WISE MEN"--TO STUDY THE POSSIBILITY OF BROADENING NATO'S FUNCTIONS BEYOND THE PURELY MILITARY FIELD. THOSE NAMED TO IT WERE LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA, GAETANO MARTINO OF ITALY AND HALVARD LANGE OF NORWAY.

DULLES NOTED THAT NATO WAS CONCEIVED PRIMARILY AS A MILITARY ORGANIZATION. THAT REMAINS, HE SAID, ADDING "NOTHING THAT HAS HAPPENED HAS LED US TO BELIEVE THAT WE CAN SAFELY DROP OUR GUARD."

"BUT IT IS NOW GENERALLY AGREED THAT THE TIME NOW HAS COME FURTHER TO DEVELOP THE UNITY OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY, PARTICULARLY IN THE NON MILITARY POLITICAL FIELDS," HE SAID.

"THIS MEETING COULD BE, AND I BELIEVE IT WILL BE, A TURNING POINT FOR NATO.

"IT WAS RECOGNIZED THAT THE UNITY OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY MUST BE FURTHER DEVELOPED IF IT IS TO SURMOUNT THE SHIFTING TACTICS OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, AND IF IT IS TO SERVE THE NEEDS OF THIS AND COMING GENERATIONS."

DULLES REPORTED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT A 45-MINUTE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE ON THE RESULTS OF HIS TRIP. TOMORROW NIGHT THE SECRETARY WILL GIVE A PUBLIC REPORT, ON TELEVISION AND RADIO, WHEN HE ADDRESSES A CONVENTION OF THE B'NAI B'RITH.

MC748PED

A41WX

(500) AMS BUDGET NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, MAY 7 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION URGED CONGRESS TODAY TO INVEST AN ADDITIONAL $4,900,000,000 IN FOREIGN AID AS INSURANCE AGAINST "AUGMENTED DANGERS TO THE FREE WORLD."

"MILITARY ASSISTANCE IS STILL NEEDED AND DEFENSE EFFORTS CANNOT BE RELAXED IN ANY DEGREE," JOHN B. HOLLISTER, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA), TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

"ALTHOUGH TODAY SOVIET TACTICS ARE PLACING GREATER EMPHASIS ON ECONOMIC OVERTURES TO THE LESS DEVELOPED NATIONS, THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT THE DANGER OF MILITARY AGGRESSION IS OVER.

"COMMUNIST MILITARY BUILD-UP IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD AND COMMUNIST DISTRIBUTION OF MODERN WEAPONS PROVIDE AUGMENTED DANGERS TO THE FREE WORLD."

THE ADMINISTRATION IS ASKING FOREIGN AID FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1. ITS NEW BUDGET IS $2,200,000,000 MORE THAN CONGRESS VOTED LAST YEAR. HOLLISTER, WHO RUNS THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, SAID ABOUT THREE BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF THE NEW MONEY WOULD BE USED FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

UNDER QUESTIONING BY SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA), THE FOREIGN AID CHIEF SAID "THERE ALWAYS IS DANGER" OF A RENEWAL OF FIGHTING IN KOREA.

WITHOUT AMERICAN HELP, HE SAID, KOREA CANNOT "MAINTAIN IN THE FIELD THE LARGEST FREE WORLD ARMY IN ASIA, FACING A STRONG ENEMY ACROSS A NARROW DEMILITARIZED STRIP.

"THAT ENEMY MAY STRIKE IN NEW AGGRESSION AT ANY TIME," HOLLISTER TESTIFIED.

AROUND FORMOSA, TOO, HE SAID, THE COMMUNISTS MAY, "FOR THEIR OWN REASONS, DECIDE AT ANY TIME TO ATTACK."

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID HE WAS "DISAPPOINTED" WITH THE AID PROGRAM BECAUSE OF WHAT HE CALLED THE ADMINISTRATION'S FAILURE TO "FACE UP TO THE CHALLENGE" OF NEW SOVIET POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PENETRATION IN UNCOMMITTED AREAS OF THE WORLD.

"WE HAVE A PROGRAM THAT OFFERS NOTHING NEW," HE COMMENTED. "THERE IS LITTLE OR NO INCREASE ASKED IN ECONOMIC AID, BUT SUBSTANTIAL INCREASES SOUGHT FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

"THIS PROGRAM DOES NOT RELATE TO THE NEW THREAT FROM THE SOVIET."

HE SAID THE PROGRAM CONTEMPLATES 70 MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP INDIA DURING THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR, WHILE JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, SEES THE NEED OF A GREAT DEAL MORE. SOME AUTHORITIES, HE SAID FAVOR AN ANNUAL CREDIT OF 200 MILLION DOLLARS TO INDIA DURING ITS FIVE-YEAR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

INDIA, HUMPHREY SAID, IS "A CHIEF TARGET OF RUSSIA'S NEW POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TACTICS."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SENT HIS SEMIANNUAL REPORT ON THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM TO CONGRESS TODAY, DISCLOSING THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS SHIPPED MORE THAN $12,400,000,000 WORTH OF WEAPONS AND OTHER MILITARY SUPPLIES TO ITS FREE WORLD ALLIES IN THE LAST SIX YEARS.

THE GENERAL MAGNITUDE OF MILITARY FORCES BEING MAINTAINED BY ALL COUNTRIES RECEIVING U. S. HELP, THE PRESIDENT SAID, "IS EQUIVALENT TO MORE THAN 200 DIVISIONS, OVER 2,000 NAVAL SHIPS AND ABOUT 300 AIR SQUADRONS."

1956

A42WX

AS FOR THE NEW FUNDS REQUESTED, HOLLISTER TOLD THE SENATORS ABOUT 500 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE USED TO SUPPLY FRIENDLY ALLIES WITH "ADVANCED WEAPONS." ABOUT 195 MILLION HAS BEEN ALLOCATED TO MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE (NATO) FOR THIS PURPOSE, HE SAID, ADDING:

"THIS ADVANCED WEAPONS PROGRAM IS IMPORTANT, FIRST BECAUSE IT WILL PROVIDE OUR ALLIES WITH WEAPONS DESIGNED EFFECTIVELY TO COUNTER THE GROWING POTENTIAL OF COMMUNIST FORCES, AND SECOND, BECAUSE IT WILL SERVE TO REASSURE OUR ALLIES THAT WE ARE DOING ALL IN OUR POWER TO ASSIST THEM IN BUILDING A MODERN DEFENSE FOR OUR MUTUAL EFFORT."

THE ICA DIRECTOR SAID THE PRESIDENT NEEDED AUTHORITY TO MAKE COMMITMENTS OF UP TO 100 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR PERIODS UP TO 10 YEARS IF THIS COUNTRY IS TO HELP ALLIES IN SUCH LONGRANGE PROJECTS AS HARBOR

DEVELOPMENTS, ROAD NETWORKS AND POWER SYSTEMS.
"AUTHORITY FOR INCREASED FLEXIBILITY OF ACTION IS ESSENTIAL," HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE.
EISENHOWER, IN HIS MUTUAL SECURITY REPORT, SAID ONE OF THE MAIN ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN TO ASSIST IN BUILDING UP THE NATO FORCES IN EUROPE, INCLUDING GREECE AND TURKEY.
NATO MEMBERS HAVE MET ABOUT 85 PER CENT OF THEIR REARMAMENTS COSTS, HE SAID, WITH THIS COUNTRY FURNISHING THE REST.

JC428PED

A144WX
(220)
ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED SHORTLY AFTER 11 A.M. EST MONDAY MAY 7
1956
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 7 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE SELECTION OF VICE ADM. ROBERT P.BRISCOE TO BE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, SUCCEEDING ADM. WILLIAM M.FECHTELER.
FECHTELER, FORMER CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, IS SCHEDULED FOR RETIREMENT WITH THE RANK OF FULL ADMIRAL.
BRISCOE NOW IS DEPUTYY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS IN CHARGE OF FLEET OPERATIONS AND READINESS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF SELECTION OF BRISCOE TO SUCCEED FECHTELER CAME AS EISENHOWER ASKED THE SENATE TO PROMOTE BRISCOE TO THE RANK OF FULL ADMIRAL WHILE SERVINGIN THE NEW ASSIGNMENT.
THESE OTHER NEW ASSIGNMENTS ALSO WERE ANNOUNCED BY THE WHITE HOUSE:
VICE ADM. WILLIAM M.CALLAGHAN, NOW COMMANDER OF NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, TO BE COMMANDER OF THE WESTERN SEA FRONTIER, SUCCEEDING VICE ADM. FRANCIS S.LOW, WHO IS SCHEDULED FOR EARLY RETIREMENT.
REAR ADM. CARL F.ESPE, NOW ASSISTANT CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS IN CHARGE OF INTELLIGENCE, TO BE COMMANDER OF AMPHIBIOUS FORCES OF THE PACIFIC FLEET. HE REPLACES VICE ADM. G.W.SETTLE, WHO WILL BE RE-ASSIGNED.
EISENHOWER NOMINATED ESPE, NOW A REAR ADMIRAL, FOR PROMOTION TO THE RANK OF VICE ADMIRAL WHILE SERVING IN HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT.
ALSO ANNOUNCED WAS THE APPOINTMENT OF BRIG. GEN. HARRY W.CRANDALL AS ARMY CHIEF OF FINANCE. HE WAS NOMINATED FOR THE RANK OF MAJOR GENERAL.
CRANDALL HAS BEEN ACTING FINANCE CHIEF FOR THE ARMY SINCE THE DEATH APRIL 2 OF MAJ.GEN. JOHN B. HESS.
BRISCOE WAS A DESTROYER AND CRUISER COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR II AND DURING THE KOREAN WAR HE SUCCESSIVELY COMMANDED THE 7TH FLEET AND U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST.
SINCE MAY 1954 HE HAS BEEN DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR FLEET OPERATIONS AND READINESS.
A NATIVE CENTREVILLE, MISS., BRISCOE IS NOW 59.
MC105PED

A101WX
(320) NIGHT LEAD HATKIN
BY JOHN KOENIG JR.
WASHINGTON, MAY 7 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TODAY BEGAN INVESTIGATING A REPORT FROM A SUSPENDED GOVERNMENT WORKER THAT HE RECEIVED A RUSSIAN OFFER OF A JOB TO GATHER INFORMATION ON THE AMERICAN AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARE LOOKING INTO THE REPORT OF SIDNEY HATKIN, 40, OF WASHINGTON, BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHAT ACTION MIGHT BE TAKEN SHOULD IT BE FOUND THAT THE OFFER CAME FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY.
MEANWHILE CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES WILL HAVE ITS STAFF DIRECTOR, RICHARD ARENS, TALK WITH HATKIN ON WEDNESDAY.
WHETHER THE COMMITTEE WILL TAKE ACTION, WALTER SAID, DEPENDS ON WHAT ARENS REPORTS.
HATKIN HAS BEEN SUSPENDED ON SECURITY GROUNDS SINCE FEB. 28, 1955, FROM HIS JOB AS AN ECONOMIST AND STATISTICIAN WITH THE AIR FORCE. HE HAS NOT BEEN PAID DURING THAT TIME.
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, HATKIN GAVE A CHRONOLOGICAL ACCOUNT OF HOW HE SAID HE RECEIVED THE JOB OFFER AFTER ADVERTISING IN A LOCAL NEWSPAPER SEEKING EMPLOYMENT.
HATKIN SAID THE WHOLE MATTER HAS BEEN RECORDED IN AN AFFIDAVIT FILED WITH THE AIR FORCE. HE WAS IN CONTACT WITH THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION AND WITH HIS ATTORNEY FROM THE BEGINNING, HATKIN SAID.
AN FBI AGENT IDENTIFIED THE MAN OFFERING THE JOB AS ONE "METHIOV," ATTACHED TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY, AFTER HATKIN FOUND HIS LIKENESS AMONG A BATCH OF PHOTOGRAPHS.
HATKIN, WHO HAS HAD 15 YEARS' GOVERNMENT SERVICE, FIRST WAS CHARGED AS A SECURITY RISK IN SEPTEMBER, 1948, WHILE WORKING FOR THE CENSUS BUREAU. HE CLEARED HIMSELF QUICKLY AT THE TIME BUT WAS CHARGED ANEW IN FEBRUARY, 1955.
HE WAS NOTIFIED RECENTLY THAT THE HEARING BOARD HAS "TENTATIVELY COME TO A CONCLUSION THAT HE IS A SECURITY RISK. HE WAS GIVEN UNTIL THURSDAY TO REPLY.
THE REPORTED RUSSIAN APPROACH TO HATKIN WAS TERMED BY SEN. WELKER (R-IDAHO) EVIDENCE THIS COUNTRY SHOULD RID ITSELF OF FOREIGN COMMUNIST "LEECHES."
"IF THE STORY OF SIDNEY HATKIN BE TRUE," SAID WELKER, "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ONCE AGAIN SHOULD BE ALERTED TO DANGEROUS MEN WITHOUT FACES WHO HAVE A HAVEN TO WORK THROUGH THEIR EMBASSY HERE OR THROUGH THEIR DELEGATES TO THE UNITED NATIONS."
AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD A. QUARLES ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING A DECISION IN HATKIN'S CASE "SHOULD BE REACHED IN THE NEAR FUTURE."
QUARLES SAID THE LONG TIME LAPSE WITHOUT A FINAL DECISION AS TO HATKIN'S SECURITY STATUS WAS DUE TO "VERY THOROUGH INVESTIGATION AND THE MOST CAREFUL REVIEW TO INSURE THAT BOTH THE RIGHTS OF THE INDIVIDUAL AND THE INTERESTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY ARE ADEQUATELY PROTECTED."
RZ914PED

A77WX
(130)
CRASH PUSHER
1956
WASHINGTON, MAY 7 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE REPORTED TODAY DEVELOPMENT OF A HUGE NEW MACHINE DESIGNED TO SHOVE A 400,000-POUND CRASHED BOMBER OFF A RUNWAY IN LESS THAN 20 MINUTES.
THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND, BALTIMORE, WHICH DEVELOPED THE MACHINE, SAID SUCH AN OPERATION FORMERLY TOOK FROM 5 TO 15 HOURS. CALLED A CRASH PUSHER, IT IS FOR EMERGENCY USE WHEN AN AIRPLANE HAS CRASHED ON A RUNWAY AND IS KEEPING OTHER PLANES FROM TAKING OFF OR LANDING.
THE AIR FORCE SAID IN A PREPARED ANNOUNCEMENT THAT "WHEN THE PUSHERS ARE USED FOR EMERGENCIES, THE FINAL CONDITION OF THE CRASHED AIRPLANE IS DISREGARDED."
BUILT BY R. G. LETOURNEAU, INC., LONGVIEW, TEX., THE $150,000 VEHICLE WEIGHS 75 TONS AND HAS A SCOOP ON EACH END FOR FASTER OPERATION.
SU751AED

A113
(250)
GREAT NECK, N.Y., MAY 7 (AP)-AN ELECTRONIC CONTROL SYSTEM FOR B52 INTERCONTINENTAL JET BOMBERS THAT ENABLES CREWS TO "FIND AND HIT ANY TARGET IN THE WORLD IN ANY WEATHER" WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE SPERRY GYROSCOPE CO.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT QUOTED AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD QUARLES AS SAYING OF THE BOEING B52 STRATOFORTRESS:
"ITS RANGE, BOMB LOAD AND HIGHLY SKILLED CREWS, COUPLED WITH ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT WHICH ENABLES ITS CREWS TO FIND AND HIT ANY TARGET ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD IN ANY WEATHER, CONSTITUTE A WEAPONS SYSTEM WHICH NO OTHER NATION CAN MATCH."

30.24- 6645

QUARLES ADDED THAT THE NEWLY EQUIPPED B52'S ARE "THE MOST FORMIDABLE EXPRESSION OF AIRPOWER IN THE HISTORY OF MILITARY AVIATION."

THE SPERRY COMPANY SAID IT HAS DESIGNED TWO CONTROL SYSTEMS, ONE AN "ELECTRONIC CO-PILOT" AND THE OTHER AN AUTOMATIC BOMBING SYSTEM.

THE COMPANY SAID THE "ELECTRONIC CO-PILOT" WAS A "NEAR-HUMAN" DEVICE THAT AUTOMATICALLY COMPUTES THE FORCE TO BE APPLIED TO THE PLANE'S CONTROL SURFACES FOR ANY FLIGHT MANEUVER.

THE BOMBING SYSTEM, SPERRY SAID, AUTOMATICALLY FEEDS STEERING INFORMATION TO THE FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM.

"THE SYSTEM ALSO ALLOWS A BOMBER TO TAKE EVASIVE ACTION TO AVOID ENEMY AIRCRAFT AND GROUND FIRE WHILE ON THE BOMBING RUN." X X X

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SPERRY CONTROLS HAVE "PROVEN CAPABILITY" TO PERMIT THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S "NUCLEAR BOMBERS TO TAKE OFF FROM A BASE IN THIS NATION, LOCATE AND DESTROY A TARGET THOUSANDS OF MILES DISTANT AND RETURN TO BASE."

SM1005PED 1956

A102WX

(280) WILSON

(WX) CHICAGO, MAY 7 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON DECLARED TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS STRONG ENOUGH TO INFLICT "VAST DESTRUCTION" ON ANY AGGRESSOR.

SAYING THAT HE THOUGHT THE NEW DEFENSE BUDGET IS "JUST RIGHT," THE SECRETARY ADDED "WE MUST BE CAREFUL NOT TO GO OFF THE DEEP END IN OUR NATIONAL SECURITY PROGRAMS."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE CHICAGO REAL ESTATE BOARD, THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID "NO RECENT DEVELOPMENT AND NO FORESEEABLE DEVELOPMENT WILL BASICALLY CHANGE" THE UNITED STATES' CAPABILITY OF "INFLICTING VAST DESTRUCTION UPON ANY AGGRESSOR ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD. THIS CAPABILITY CANNOT BE THWARTED."

WILSON, SPEAKING UNDER THE IMPETUS OF A CURRENT SENATE INVESTIGATION INTO AIR POWER POLICIES WHICH HAS PRODUCED PLEAS FOR MORE BIG BOMBERS, SAID THAT THE U.S. CAPABILITY TO RETALIATE CAN BE APPLIED "REGARDLESS OF A MASSIVE SURPRISE ATTACK ON OUR COUNTRY AND REGARDLESS OF DEFENSIVE MANEUVERS OF THE AGGRESSOR."

THE SECRETARY AVOIDED DIRECT REFERENCE TO DEMANDS FOR "CRASH" PROGRAMS TO BUILD MORE STRATEGIC BOMBERS. HE SAID PRESENT EMPHASIS IS ON MODERN JET BOMBERS AND SUPERSONIC FIGHTERS "WHICH WE ARE PROCURING IN SUBSTANTIAL NUMBERS AND WHICH WE HAVE ACCELERATED TO THE DEGREE THAT WE FEEL PROPER AT THIS TIME."

WILSON SAID THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, IN THEIR RECENT ADVANCED REVIEW OF MILITARY PLANS AND STRATEGIES FOR THE YEARS AHEAD THROUGH 1960 "INDICATED THAT WE ARE UPON A SOUND COURSE."

WILSON SAID THIS COURSE WAS ORIGINALLY CHARTED MORE THAN THREE YEARS AGO AND "DELIBERATELY WE HAVE SHIFTED THE ENTIRE DEFENSE EFFORT AWAY FROM ARBITRARY, UNREALISTIC, SHORT-RANGE GOALS TO LONG-RANGE OBJECTIVES ADJUSTED TO ANTICIPATED NEEDS."

R7919PED

B104ST Q (DEMON JET)

(160)

ST.LOUIS, MAY 7 (A[illegible]ONNELL AIRCRAFT CORP. SAID TODAY IT IS MAKING CHANGES IN THE INTERNAL WING STRUCTURE OF FUTURE F3H-2N DEMON JET FIGHTERS BECAUSE A "WRINKLE" HAS APPEARED IN THE PLANE'S WING SKIN UNDER STRENUOUS TESTING.

COMPANY OFFICIALS SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO GROUNDING BECAUSE OF THE WRINKLE WHICH HAS APPEARED IN THE UPPER WING SKIN ONLY WHEN THE DESIGNED WING LOAD WAS EXCEEDED IN FLIGHT TESTS.

THEY DESCRIBED IT AS A MINOR DEVELOPMENT IN A SHAKEDOWN OF ANEW PLANE.

THREE NAVY SQUADRONS HAVE BEEN EQUIPPED WITH THE PLANE, AND ADDITIONAL DEMONS OF THE SAME MODEL ARE BEING PRODUCED FOR THE NAVY.

NO EFFECT HAS APPEARED IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THE PLANE OR IN THE STRENGTH OF THE WING IN PLANES IN WHICH THE WRINKLE HAS APPEARED, THE COMPANY SAID.

FOR SEVEN-SEVEN DEMONS OF AN EARLIER MODEL, THE F3H-1N, WHICH WERE MANUFACTURED BY MCDONNELL FOR THE NAVY WERE GROUNDED BECAUSE THE ORIGINAL JET ENGINES, MADE BY WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., LACKED SUFFICIENT POWER. TWENTY-ONE OF THE PLANES WERE ASSIGNED TO NAVY GROUND TRAINING, AND 26 WERE MODIFIED FOR MORE POWERFUL ENGINES.

WX1237PCD 1956

B10KX (SEG)

(450)

(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE, EXPECTED ABOUT 12 NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MAY 7)

(ADVANCE)..FT. LEAVENWORTH, KAN., MAY 7 (AP)-AMERICAN SOLDIERS STATIONED ABROAD ARE HELPING TO MAINTAIN PEACE BY PROVIDING A CONSTANT, VISIBLE REMINDER THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL RESIST ANY AGGRESSION, SAID SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER M. BRUCKER HERE TODAY.

"THE ARMY IS A POWERFUL DETERRENT TO WAR AND AN INSTRUMENT FOR PEACE," BRUCKER SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT A CEREMONY CELEBRATING THE 7TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF COLLEGE HERE.

"IN THE OUTMODED DAYS OF THE PAST, IT WAS SAID THAT THE ARMY SHOULD BE CALLED IN ONLY WHEN STATESMANSHIP HAD FAILED, AND WAR WAS ACTUALLY UPON US," BRUCKER SAID. "HOW FAR WE HAVE COME IN THIS REGARD IS BEST ILLUSTRATED BY THE UNIVERSALLY ACCEPTED CONCEPT THAT OUR ARMY IS ONE OF THE STRONG PILLARS OF DEDICATED STATESMANSHIP BY WHICH WE ARE SEEKING TO KEEP THE PEACE.

"OUR OVERSEAS FORCES CONSTITUTE VISIBLE EVIDENCE TO THE LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY THAT WE MEAN EXACTLY WHAT WE SAY--THAT WE STEADFASTLY INTEND TO RESIST AGGRESSION IN ANY FORM."

BRUCKER SAID THAT THE PRESENCE OF ABOUT 40 PER CENT OF AMERICA'S SOLDIERS ON FOREIGN SOIL "STIFFENS THE RESOLUTION OF OUR FRIENDS BY CONSTANTLY REMINDING THEM THAT WE ARE IN THIS THING TOGETHER, AND THAT WE INTEND TO SEE IT THROUGH TOGETHER."

"THERE CAN NEVER BE ANY OCCASION FOR AN AGGRESSOR TO EXPLAIN THAT HE 'MISUNDERSTOOD' OUR POSITION."

BRUCKER SAID AMERICAN SOLDIERS ARE DOING A "SPLENDID JOB" OF CEMENTING FRIENDSHIPS BETWEEN PEOPLES UPON WHICH DEPENDS THE "SUCCESS OF OUR EFFORTS TO BUILD SOLIDLY FOR PEACE AND NOT FOR WAR."

BRUCKER SAID IN THE EVENT OF ACTUAL WAR, THE MAJOR BURDEN OF COMBAT WOULD FALL UPON GROUND FORCES.

"THE IDEA THAT WARS CAN BE WON BY REMOTE CONTROL--WITH PUSHBUTTONS--IS A DANGEROUS MYTH," HE SAID. "IT CAN LEAD ONLY TO PSYCHOLOGICAL, SPIRITUAL AND DOWNRIGHT PHYSICAL UNPREPAREDNESS FOR THE REALITIES OF MILITARY CONFLICT."

THE SECRETARY SAID BECAUSE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF GROUND TROOPS, MAJOR STRESS IS BEING PLACED ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDED MISSILES, BALLISTIC MISSILES AND ROCKETS TO SUPPLEMENT THE WEAPONS OF THE TROOP.

B11KX (SEG)

ALREADY, SAID BRUCKER, THE ARMY HAS THE "CORPORAL", A WEAPON CAPABLE OF DELIVERING AN ATOMIC WARHEAD ON TARGETS AT LONG RANGE. HE SAID THE ATOMIC ARTILLERY ROCKET, KNOWN AS "HONEST JOHN," IS AVAILABLE FOR USE FOR CLOSE-IN SUPPORT OF GROUND OPERATIONS.

THE ARMY'S NEED FOR A BALLISTIC MISSILE WITH A RANGE OF 1,500 MILES HAS BROUGHT TOGETHER A JOINT ARMY-NAVY RESEARCH TEAM WHICH IS TRYING TO DEVELOP A MISSILE CALLED THE "JUPITER."

"I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT WE ARE MAKING SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS WHICH WILL MINIMIZE THE TIME NECESSARY TO ASSURE SUCCESS," THE SECRETARY SAID.

ALMOST 3,000 TROOPS FROM THE FIRST INFANTRY DIVISION AT FORT RILEY MOVED INTO FORT LEAVENWORTH TO PARADE FOR BRUCKER AS PART OF THE OBSERVANCE.

(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE, EXPECTED ABOUT 12 NOON, EST, TODAY, MAY 7)

VR145ACS NM HKP 2nd May 7, 1956

Begin May 8, 1956

30.24-6647

A115
LONDON, MAY 8 (AP)-ANDREI GROMYKO, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, LEFT FOR MOSCOW TODAY AFTER SEVEN WEEKS OF DISARMAMENT TALKS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WESTERN POWERS.
"I AM TOO EXHAUSTED TO ADD ANYTHING TO MY PREVIOUS COMMENTS ON THE TALKS OVER HERE," HE TOLD AIRPORT REPORTERS. "PERHAPS MR.NUTTING WILL SAY SOMETHING. HE IS NOT EXHAUSTED."
MINISTER OF STATE ANTHONY NUTTING WAS BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE IN THE TALKS WHICH RECESSED LAST WEEK WITHOUT AGREEMENT. GROMYKO WAS APPARENTLY NETTLED OVER STATEMENTS MADE YESTERDAY BY NUTTING IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS OPPOSING SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.
KS950AED

A126
LONDON, MAY 8 (AP)-SINGAPORE'S CHIEF MINISTER, DAVID MARSHALL, SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT IS ANXIOUS TO REOPEN TRADE WITH RED CHINA.
MARSHALL, WHO IS IN BRITAIN FOR TALKS ON THE POSSIBLE INDEPENDENCE OF SINGAPORE WITHIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON.
REFERRING TO THE U.N. BAN ON STRATEGIC EXPORTS TO RED CHINA, HE SAID:
"TRADE IS THE VERY BASIS OF OUR LIFE." X X X
MORE THAN A THIRD OF SINGAPORE'S EXPORT TRADE IS IN RUBBER, WHUKM EMXUTHE EMBA

MORE THAN A THIRD OF SINGAPORE'S EXPORT TRADE IS IN RUBBER, WHICH IS ONE OF THE EMBARGOED ITEMS.
TA1011PED

1956

B22 Q (340)
-17-
BY EDWIN SHANKE
LONDON, MAY 8 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN FENCED ORALLY TODAY WITH LABORITES WHO WANT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI INVITED TO BRITAIN--AND EDEN SENT OFF TO MOSCOW BEFORE THE YEAR IS OUT.
"EVERYONE IS ON THE MOVE TODAY," LAUGHED THE PRIME MINISTER.
THE EXCHANGES IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WERE IN A TONGUE-IN-CHEEK MOOD.
THE LABORITES SUGGESTED EDEN FOLLOW UP THE RECENT TOUR OF BRITAIN BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.
"WOULD THE PRIME MINISTER INVITE THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO VISIT BRITAIN AFTER THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION TO ENABLE DISCUSSIONS TO ENSUE ON MATTERS ARISING FROM THE RECENT TALKS WITH THE RUSSIAN LEADERS?" ASKED ARTHUR LEWIS.
"I TAKE NOTE OF YOUR SUGGESTION," EDEN RESPONDED, "AND WILL ONLY COMMENT AT THIS TIME THAT A VISIT BY THE PRESIDENT WOULD ALWAYS BE WELCOME IN THIS COUNTRY."
LEWIS PRESSED ON: "IF, IN VIEW OF THE UNFORTUNATE RECENT ILLNESS OF THE PRESIDENT, HE FINDS HE CANNOT COME HERE, WOULD THE PRIME MINISTER CONSIDER GOING TO THE UNITED STATES?"
EDEN SNAPPED:
"ALL THOSE HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS SEEM TO ME HIGHLY DANGEROUS IN TERMS OF DOMESTIC POLITICS IN BOTH OUR COUNTRIES."
VICTOR COLLINS WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER EDEN WOULD BE GOING TO MOSCOW BEFORE THE END OF 1956 TO RETURN THE VISIT OF THE KREMLIN LEADERS.
EDEN SAID, "ALTHOUGH I WAS GLAD TO ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO VISIT MOSCOW, IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO FIX A DATE YET."
"MAY I ASK IF YOU ARE GOING THIS YEAR, NEXT YEAR, OR MERELY SOMETIME," COLLINS NEEDLED GENTLY. "THE GREAT ADVANTAGE OF THE RECENT TALKS WAS THAT THEY LEFT LITTLE ROOM FOR MISUNDERSTANDING, AND ON THIS FOUNDATION WOULD YOU NOT MAKE A VISIT AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE?"
"THERE IS NO ROOM FOR MISUNDERSTANDING BETWEEN OUR SOVIET GUESTS AND OURSELVES," COUNTERED EDEN. "THEY UNDERSTOOD MY POSITION ENTIRELY AND WHEN SOMETHING HAS BEEN ARRANGED AN ANNOUNCEMENT WILL BE MADE."
ANOTHER LABORITE SUGGESTED AN INVITATION TO CHOU.
EDEN HESITATED, THEN REPLIED: "IT IS OUR CONSTANT POLICY TO WORK TOWARDS IMPROVED RELATIONS WITH CHINA, BUT THE TIME HAS NOT YET COME WHEN IT WOULD BE APPROPRIATE TO PURSUE THIS PARTICULAR IDEA."
KA415PED

A33
WOODFORD, ENGLAND, MAY 8 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, COMMANDER-DESIGNATE OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, SAID TONIGHT NATO IS NOT YET STRONG ENOUGH TO BEAT BACK ANY AGGRESSION.
"BUT," HE SAID, "WE ARE GROWING STRONGER ALL THE TIME."
NORSTAD, WHO IS TO BECOME SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE WHEN GEN. ALFRED GRUENTHER RETIRES IN THE FALL, FLEW HERE FOR AN OVERNIGHT VISIT FROM ALLIED HEADQUARTERS NEAR PARIS.
J428PED

1956

A47
NIGHT LEAD TITO (370)
BY PRESTON GROVER
PARIS, MAY 8 (AP)-POLICE TODAY BROKE UP THE FIRST ACTIVE ANTI-TITO DEMONSTRATION SINCE THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT ARRIVED IN PARIS ON A STATE VISIT.
ABOUT 40 DEMONSTRATORS CLAMORING FOR THE RELEASE OF ALOJZIJC CARDINAL STEPINAC, HEAD OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN YUGOSLAVIA, WERE ROUNDED UP NEAR THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY.
POLICE ALSO HUSTLED AWAY TWO PRESITS AND MANHANDLED A GROUP OF PHOTOGRAPHERS.
POSTERS DEMANDING STEPINAC'S RELEASE WERE PLASTERED THROUGHOUT PARIS IN ADVANCE OF MARSHAL TITO'S ARRIVAL YESTERDAY. THEY WERE SIGNED BY THE ANTI-COMMUNIST DEFENSE COMMITTEE OF PERSECUTED PERSONS.
TITO'S GOVERNMENT SENTENCED STEPINAC IN 1946 TO 16 YEARS IN PRISON ON CHARGES OF COLLABORATING WITH THE NAZIS DURING WORLD WAR II. HE WAS RELEASED IN 1951 BUT IS CONFINED TO KRASIC, HIS NATIVE VILLAGE.
THE HEAVY CORDON OF SECURITY-CONSCIOUS POLICE SURROUNDING THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY MOVED IN TO BREAK UP TODAY'S DEMONSTRATION BEFORE IT COULD REACH WITHIN 200 YARDS OF THE BUILDING.
TWO YOUNG BOYS, ABOUT 12 YEARS OLD, WERE DRAGGED OFF BODILY. WHEN TWO PRIESTS PROTESTED, THEY TOO WERE HUSTLED AWAY.
POLICE THEN CLEARED THE AREA OF SPECTATORS, CLUBBING OR KICKING THREE PHOTOGRAPHERS IN THE PROCESS.
THE DEMONSTRATORS SANG AN AVE MARIA AS THEY WERE LED OFF TO POLICE WAGONS. SOME CARRIED BANNERS READING, "RETURN GOD TO YUGOSLAVIA."
TITO WAS NOT IN THE EMBASSY AT THE TIME. HE WAS MORE THAN A MILE AWAY TALKING TO PREMIER GUY MOLLET IN THE LATTER'S OFFICE.
THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT, RESPLENDENT AS EVER IN A RED AND BLUE UNIFORM, CONFERRED WITH MOLLET FOR NEARLY 2 1/2 HOURS. THE PREMIER LATER TOLD A CAREFULLY SCREENED GROUP OF FRENCH AND FOREIGN CORRESPON-

DENTS, "WE ESTABLISHED THAT WE WERE IN AGREEMENT ON A GREAT MANY POINTS."
MOLLET TOLD THE NEWSMEN:
1. "A LARGE MEASURE OF AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON THE APPROACH TO DISARMAMENT, AND OTHER PROBLEMS WHICH ARE DIVIDING THE WORLD."
2. TITO FAVORED "IN PRINCIPLE" THE FRENCH PROPOSAL MADE AT THE RECENT SESSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) CALLING FOR A SPECIAL ORGANIZATION FOR AIDING UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.
3. HE AND TITO FOUND A COMMON ACCORD ON MANY BILATERAL PROBLEMS, NOT SPECIFICALLY OUTLINED.
4. THEY DISCUSSED -- WITHOUT NECESSARILY COMING TO AN AGREEMENT -- DELIVERY OF ARMS TO YUGOSLAVIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST AND FRENCH PROBLEMS IN NORTH AFRICA.
EARLIER, TITO VISITED THE HOTEL DE VILLE, PARIS'S CITY HALL. HE TOLD MEMBERS OF THE CITY COUNCIL:
"I WOULD LIKE TO EXPRESS OUR GRATITUDE TO YOUR CITY BECAUSE IT HAS CONTRIBUTED SO MUCH TO THE EDUCATION OF OUR DOCTORS AND OTHER SCIENTI IC WORKERS."
MODERATELY LARGE CROWDS ASSEMBLED WHEREVER THE YUGOSLAV CHIEF VISITED, BUT THERE WAS LITTLE CHEERING.
JJ547PED

A136
PARIS, MAY 8 (AP)-FRENCH MYSTERE JET FIGHTERS WHISTLED LOW TODAY OVER TROOPS MASSED AROUND THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH AS THE NATION SOLEMNLY CELEBRATED V-E DAY AND REMEMBERED HER MILLIONS OF WAR DEAD.
PRESIDENT RENE COTY WALKED BETWEEN LINES OF PLUMED CAVALRY AND CRACK FIGHTING INFANTRY TO PLACE A WREATH ON THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER UNDER THE ARCH. A DETACHMENT OF THE AMERICAN LEGION AND ITALIAN WAR VETERANS PARTICIPATED IN THE CEREMONY.
THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE WORLD WAR II VICTORY IN EUROPE WAS A LEGAL HOLIDAY THROUGHOUT FRANCE. THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE THRONGED THE CHAMPS-ELYSEES AND WATCHED THE TROOPS PASS IN REVIEW AFTER THE REMEMBRANCE CEREMONY.
WD1055AED

1956

B32 Q

NIGHT LEAD OFFICERS (180)
BERLIN, MAY 8 (AP)-EAST BERLIN'S COMMUNIST POLICE HELD TWO U.S. ARMY OFFICERS FOR THREE HOURS TODAY. THEY WERE LET GO LESS THAN A MINUTE AFTER A SOVIET OFFICER INTERVENED.
THE AMERICANS ARE COL. HUGH J. SOCKS, OF THE ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DIVISION OF ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS, AND 2ND LT. CARL D. PERRY OF SANTA BARBARA, CALIF., AN OFFICER IN THE VISITORS' BUREAU OF THE U.S. BERLIN COMMAND.
SOCKS WAS VISITING BERLIN AND PERRY WAS SHOWING HIM AROUND. THEY WERE DETAINED BECAUSE THE ARMY SEDAN THEY WERE USING TO TOUR THE SOVIET SECTOR HAD A RADIO TELEPHONE. COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES CLAIM SUCH EQUIPMENT VIOLATES EAST GERMAN LAWS.
A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE TWO AMERICANS WERE NOT MISTREATED. HE ADDED THAT MAJ. GEN. CHARLES L. DASHER JR., U.S. COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, WOULD AWAIT AN OFFICIAL REPORT ON THE INCIDENT BEFORE FILING A FORMAL PROTEST OR TAKING ANY OTHER ACTION.
EAST GERMAN BORDER POLICE HELD A U.S.-EMPLOYED GERMAN FOR 10 HOURS BEFORE RELEASING HIM TONIGHT.
THE GERMAN, IDENTIFIED AS HANS BENSE, IS A GUARD WITH THE LABOR SERVICE, AN AUXILIARY CIVILIAN ORGANIZATION EMPLOYED BY THE U.S. ARMY. HE WAS SEIZED WHEN HE STEPPED ABOUT SIX FEET INTO EAST GERMAN TERRITORY WHILE MENDING A WIRE FENCE MARKING WEST BERLIN'S BORDER.
TD529PED

A5
BERLIN, MAY 8 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS TRANSFERRED CONTROL OF ITS WORKERS MILITIA FROM THE INTERIOR MINISTRY TO THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER DER ABEND SAID TODAY.
THE ARMED "FIGHTING GROUPS" OF FACTORY HANDS, ORGANIZED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ARE ESTIMATED TO TOTAL 105,000 MEN. THE UNIFORMED EAST GERMAN ARMY IS ONLY SLIGHTLY LARGER.
HW117PED

A46
(100)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 8 (AP)-PRAGUE RADIO TODAY QUOTED CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY AS ACCUSING "INTERNATIONAL IMPERIALISTS" OF PREPARING A NEW WAR.
IN A GENERAL ORDER TO THE CZECH ARMED FORCES, MARKING THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S WORLD WAR II LIBERATION, ZAPOTOCKY DEPLORED THE FAILURE OF THE WORLD POWERS TO AGREE ON A GENERAL ARMS REDUCTION AND ON THE OUTLAWING OF MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS.
"DUE TO THE ABSENCE OF A SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY AND IN VIEW OF THE PREPARATIONS FOR A NEW WAR BY THE INTERNATIONAL IMPERIALISTS, WE ARE FORCED TO MAINTAIN AN ARMY SUFFICIENTLY STRONG TO PROTECT OUR COUNTRY AND OUR SOCIALIST ACHIEVEMENTS," HE SAID.
JJ537PED

1956

A116
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 8 (AP)-RADIO WARSAW ANNOUNCED TODAY EUGENIUSZ STAWINSKI, POLAND'S MINISTER OF LIGHT INDUSTRY, HAS BECOME A DEPUTY PREMIER AS WELL.
HE TAKES THE JOB OF DEPUTY PREMIER JACOB BERMAN, WHO WAS OUSTED SUNDAY. BERMAN ALSO WAS BOOTED OUT OF MEMBERSHIP IN THE POLITBURO OF POLAND'S UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY. CONSIDERED BY MANY THE COUNTRY'S TOP RED, HE WAS BLAMED FOR "MISTAKES AND DISTORTIONS IN PARTY AND STATE WORK DURING THE PAST YEARS."
THE WARSAW BROADCAST DID NOT SAY WHETHER STAWINSKI IS TAKING THE VACANT SPOT IN THE POLITBURO. HE BECAME MINISTER OF LIGHT INDUSTRY SEVEN YEARS AGO.
KS951AED

A105
(500)
ATHENS, GREECE, MAY 8 (AP)-A GREEK JOURNALIST CONVICTED AS AN ACCOMPLICE IN THE 1948 SLAYING OF CBS RADIO CORRESPONDENT GEORGE POLK SAID TODAY HE WAS INNOCENT AND ASKED FOR A RETRIAL. HE REPUDIATED HIS TESTIMONY AT THE 1949 TRIAL AND SAID IT WAS THE "RESULT OF SUGGESTIONS MADE TO ME FOR NATIONAL MOTIVES."
"I NOW UNDERSTAND HOW CONFESSIONS ARE EXTRACTED IN COMMUNIST STATES--MEDIEVALISM, INQUISITION, NOTHING MORE," GREGORY STAKTOPOULOS SAID IN A LETTER PUBLISHED IN THE ATHENS NEWSPAPER APOGEVMATINI.
"THE ONLY THING I CAN SAY IS THAT I AM INNOCENT. LET GOD JUDGE ME."
THE NEWSPAPER CARRIED THREE LETTERS FROM STAKTOPOULOS AND AN ARTICLE BY REPORTER VASSOS TSIMBIDAROS, WHO CONTACTED THE CONVICTED MAN IN A NEW INVESTIGATION OF THE CRIME.
POLK, 34, A NATIVE OF FORT WORTH, TEX., WAS FOUND DEAD IN SALONIKA HARBOR, HIS ARMS AND LEGS BOUND AND A BULLET HOLE IN HIS HEAD. HE HAD DISAPPEARED WHILE EN ROUTE TO A SECRET INTERVIEW WITH COMMUNIST GUERRILLA LEADER MARKOS VAFIADIS.
STAKTOPOULOS WAS CONCITED OF SETTING THE TRAP IN WHICH POLK WAS SLAIN. HE WAS SENTENCED MARCH 31, 1949, TO LIFE IN PRISON. TWO COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS, EVANGELOS VASVANAS AND ADAM MOUZENIDES, WERE CONVICTED IN ABSENTIA OF MURDER AND SENTENCED TO DEATH.

30.24- 6649

GREEK AUTHORITIES REOPENED AN INVESTIGATION A WEEK AGO.

IN THE FIRST LETTER, ADDRESSED TO "GREEK JUSTICE," STAKTOPOULOS ASKED FOR A RETRIAL SO HE COULD TELL THE WHOLE TRUTH. "ANYTHING I MAY HAVE SAID WAS THE RESULT OF SUGGESTIONS MADE TO ME FOR NATIONAL MOTIVES," HE ASSERTED.

THE SECOND LETTER, ADDRESSED TO TSIMBIDAROS, SAID STAKTOPOULOS' TESTIMONY AT THE TRIAL WAS WITHOUT IMPORT. HE PROTESTED INNOCENCE AND ADDED:

"I APPEAL TO THE CROWN PROSECUTOR TO PROTECT THE LIVES OF MY FAMILY. I AM MAKING THE SAME APPEAL TO AMERICA."

THE THIRD LETTER, IN ENGLISH, WAS ADDRESSED TO POLK'S BROTHER, WILLIAM, IN THE UNITED STATES.

"I WANT TO MAKE CLEAR TO YOU THAT I WAS COMPELLED TO REPEAT EVERYTHING I TOLD IN REGARD TO THE ASSASSINATION," HE SAID. "THE TRUTH ABOUT YOUR BROTHER'S ASSASSINATION IS NOT AS IT WAS PRESENTED BEFORE THE SALNIKA COURT."

TSIMBIDAROS SAID STAKTOPOULOS THROUGH HIM HAD APPEALED TO GREEK AUTHORITIES AND THE U.S. EMBASSY TO PROTECT HIS LIFE AFTER PUBLICATION OF HIS REVELATIONS.

AFTER THE CASE WAS CLOSED, POLK'S FAMILY AND FRIENDS INITIATED SEVERAL INVESTIGATIONS SEEKING THE FULL STORY OF HIS DEATH.

JOHN PANOPOULOS, A FORMER POLICE CHIEF, TESTIFIED RECENTLY AT AN UNRELATED LIBEL TRIAL THAT AUTHORITIES HAD SUPPRESSED THE TRUTH ABOUT THE MURDER. HE SAID MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM J. (WILD BILL) DONOVAN HAD LEARNED THE TRUE STORY BUT AT PANOPOULOS' INSISTENCE DID NOT TELL IT.

DONOVAN, WARTIME HEAD OF THE U.S. OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES, MADE FOUR TRIPS TO GREECE INVESTIGATING THE SLAYING FOR THE OVERSEAS WRITERS, AN ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS. DONOVAN HAS MADE NO COMMENT ON PANOPOULOS' TESTIMONY.

THE OVERSEAS WRITERS' COMMITTEE HEADED BY COLUMNIST WALTER LIPPMAN REPORTED JULY 31, 1952, THAT THE THREE-YEAR INQUIRY SHOWED STAKTOPOULOS HAD BEEN THE FINGER MAN.

JUSTICE MINISTER CONSTANTINE PAPACONSTANTINOU AND INTERIOR UNDERSECRETARY NICHOLAS ATHANASSIOU LAST WEEK ORDERED INVESTIGATIONS INTO PANAPOULOS' STATEMENT.

MT908AED

1956

B80

--17-- QUE

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (ROUNDUP (B21) (280)

Field Marshal Sir John Harding,

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, WEDNESDAY, MAY 9 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOTS WATCHED AND ~~WAITED IN SILENCE~~ UNDER CLOSE BRITISH GUARD EARLY TODAY FOR THE UNANNOUNCED HOUR OF HANGING FOR TWO MEN THEY REGARD AS HEROES.

THE BRITISH ISLAND COLONY'S GOVERNOR, ~~!83)$ .-4'£-) '84 '9£, £-4$-ING~~, HAS REJECTED OR IGNORED ALL OF MANY PLEAS FOR CLEMENCY.

THE TWO CYPRIOTS SENTENCED TO DIE ON THE GALLOWS FOR POLITICAL KILLINGS ARE MICHAEL KARAOLIS AND ANDREAS DIMETRIOUS, BOTH 23. THEY WERE IN DEATH CELLS IN NICOSIA'S JAIL AWAITING THEIR EXECUTION. THE HANGMAN WAS EXPECTED TO TAKE THEM SOME TIME TODAY.

HARDING DECIDED YESTERDAY THE PAIR MUST DIE. AFTER HIS DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED, STRONG DETACHMENTS OF BRITISH TROOPS MOVED INTO THE STREETS TO GUARD AGAINST ANY OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE.

VEHICLE TRAFFIC AND TELEPHONE CALLS WERE BANNED FOR THE NIGHT, BEGINNING AT 5P.M. YESTERDAY.

REPERCUSSIONS OF THE GOVERNOR'S DECISION WERE WIDESPREAD.

IN ATHENS, GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER SPYROS THEOTOKIS TOLD THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR THAT THE EXECUTION OF THE "TWO GREEK FIGHTERS" MIGHT HAVE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES AND CAUSE A FURTHER DETERIORATION IN BRITISH-GREEK RELATIONS. THEOTOKIS ALSO DISCUSSED THE SITUATION WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR CAVENDISH CANNON.

GREEK PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMENLIS STATED HE WAS CERTAIN "THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT EVEN AT THE LAST MOMENT WILL APPRECIATE THE GENERAL POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL REPERCUSIONS WHICH THE EXECUTION OF THE TWO CYPRIOTS IS BOUND TO HAVE."

ATHENS POLICE WERE ALERTED TO GUARD AGAINST ANY ANTI-BRITISH RIOTS.

IN LONDON, 30 LABOR MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT SENT HARDING A MESSAGE URGING A REPRIEVE FOR THE TWO CYPRIOTS.

WHEN HARDING'S DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED, MOST OF NICOLIA'S SHOPS CLOSED THEIR DOORS, AND WORKERS ON BUILDING SITES AND OTHER PLACES QUIT THEIR JOBS.

HARDING ANNOUNCED HIS DECISION AFTER PRESIDING OVER THE CYPRUS EXECUTIVE COUNCIL YESTERDAY MORNING.

1956

KARAOLIS, A FORMER TAX OFFICIAL, WAS CONVICTED OF SHOOTING A NICOSIA POLICE CONSTABLE IN THE BACK LAST AUGUST. DIMETRIOUS WAS SENTENCED FOR THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A BRITISH BUSINESSMAN IN FAMAGUSTA IN JANUARY. DIMETRIOUS WAS WOUNDED BY A BRITISH SOLDIER IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE INCIDENT.

KARAOLIS WAS THE FIRST CYPRIOT REBEL TO BE SENTENCED TO DEATH. HE WAS IDENTIFIED WITH EOKA, AN UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT WHICH IS SEEKING TO FORCE AN END TO BRITISH RULE AND THE EVENTUAL UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

IN STRASBOURG, FRANCE, GREECE CHARGED BRITAIN TODAY WITH VIOLATING BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS ON CYPRUS AND PLACED A FORMAL PROTEST BEFORE THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION ON THE RIGHTS OF MAN.

IT IS THE FIRST TIME A GOVERNMENT HAS APPEALED FOR REDRESS TO THE COMMISSION, WHICH IS AN ORGAN OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE AND HAS ONLY ADVISORY POWERS. IT WILL MEET MAY 28 TO CONSIDER GREECE'S COMPLAINT.

THE ATHENS GOVERNMENT IS GIVING STRONG SUPPORT TO THE GREEK CYPRIOT MOVEMENT FOR ENOSIS--UNION WITH GREECE. ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF THE ISLAND POPULATION IS OF GREEK ORIGIN.

THE GREEK PROTEST SAID THE BRITISH HAD SUBJECTED DETAINEES ON CYPRUS TO "DEGRADING AND INHUMAN" TREATMENT. A COUNTER-BRIEF FILED BY BRITAIN ACKNOWLEDGED THE RIGHT OF ALL TO LIBERTY AND SECURITY, BUT POINTED TO AN ARTICLE OF THE COMMISSION'S CONVENTION WHICH RECOGNIZES THE RIGHT OF A GOVERNMENT TO DETAIN PERSONS AFTER DUE PROCESS OF LAW.

BRITAIN HAS OFFERED LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT TO THE CYPRIOTS, BUT HELD OFF GRANTING SELF-DETERMINATION WHICH MIGHT RESULT IN A VOTE FOR UNION WITH GREECE. CYPRUS NOW IS BRITAIN'S MAIN MIDDLE EAST BASE AND LONDON IS UNWILLING TO RELINQUISH IT UNDER PRESENT WORLD CONDITIONS.

BISHOP ANTHOMOS OF KITIUM, ACTING FOR THE SYNOD OF CYPRUS' GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH, LATER SENT HARDING A TELEGRAM ASKING FOR "EVEN A LAST-MINUTE PARDON" FOR THE CONDEMNED MEN.

POLITICAL DETAINEES AT KOKKINORTRIMITHIA CAMP, FIVE MILES FROM NICOSIA, DECIDED TONIGHT TO GO ON A 48-HOUR HUNGER STRIKE AS A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE REJECTION OF THE CLEMENCY APPEALS.

IN NICOSIA CENTRAL PRISON, WHERE THE TWO MEN ARE BEING HELD, PRISONERS STAGED A NOISY DEMONSTRATION THAT BEGAN IN THE AFTERNOON AND CONTINUED WELL INTO TONIGHT. ACCOMPANIED BY THE BANGING OF ANY LOOSE OBJECTS IN THEIR CELLS, THEY KEPT SHOUTING "LONG LIVE UNION WITH GREECE."

THE CYPRUS EXECUTIVE COUNCIL WHICH DECIDED AGAINST REPRIEVE IS COMPOSED OF HARDING, THREE OTHER BRITISH OFFICIALS AND A CYPRIOT TURK. GREEK CYPRIOT MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL RESIGNED EARLIER THIS YEAR IN PROTEST AGAINST BRITISH REFUSAL TO GRANT THE ISLAND SELF-DETERMINATION.

RA545PED

A115
(120)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 8 (AP)-SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS TODAY QUOTED DEFENSE MINISTER RASHAD BARMADA AS SAYING THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT HAS BOUGHT ABOUT 280 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS IN ADDITION TO ITS REGULARLY BUDGETED DEFENSE SPENDING.

THE NEWSPAPERS SAID BARMADA MADE THE STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE LEBANESE DAILY AL JARIDA. THE INTERVIEW WAS REPRINTED HERE TODAY.

IN IT, BARMADA EVADED A DIRECT ANSWER TO QUESTIONS WHETHER SYRIA IS BUYING ARMS FROM COMMUNIST BLOC NATIONS. BUT HE WAS QUOTED AS DECLARING THERE IS "NO REAL SOVIET THREAT IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT SAY WHERE THE SYRIANS WERE GETTING THEIR ARMS, BARMADA DID ASSERT THAT SYRIAN OFFICERS ARE BEING TRAINED IN THEIR USE IN THE SELLING COUNTRIES. HE ADDED THAT NO FOREIGN EXPERTS WERE BEING SENT WITH THE NEW WEAPONS.

SF927PED

A30
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (360)

JERUSALEM, MAY 8 (AP)-ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT EXPRESSED CONCERN IN A MESSAGE TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY AT WHAT SHARETT CALLED "THE RENEWED OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE ALONG THE EGYPTIAN AND JORDAN BORDERS."

HAMMARSKJOLD RETURNED TO NEW YORK ONLY LAST SUNDAY FROM HIS APRIL PEACE MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST, IN WHICH HE NEGOTIATED NEW CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED SHARETT'S MESSAGE WAS TRANSMITTED TO NEW YORK VIA THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION HEADQUARTERS IN JERUSALEM.

MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CANADIAN CHIEF OF THE TRUCE ORGANIZATION, HAD A 2 1/2 HOUR TALK IN EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA TODAY WITH COL. SALAH GOHAR, THE EGYPTIAN WAR MINISTRY'S DIRECTOR OF ARMISTICE AFFAIRS, ON HOW TO PUT INTO EFFECT A CLOSER U.N. CHECK ON THE GAZA BORDER. NEXT THE DETAILS ARE TO BE TALKED OVER WITH AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT OFFICER. 11 Burns returned to Jerusalem tonight to continue the talks.

EGYPT AND ISRAEL AGREED DURING HAMMARSKJOLD'S VISIT TO THE ERECTION OF OBSERVATION POSTS FOR U.N. STAFF MEN ON BOTH SIDES OF THE GAZA DEMARCATION LINE AND FOR MOBILE PATROLING OF THE LINE.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD SHARETT'S MESSAGE INCLUDED A LIST OF INCIDENTS OF THE PAST THREE DAYS, CHARGING:

CASES OF BORDER CROSSINGS BY EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS.

THE MINING OF TWO ISRAELI MILITARY VEHICLES.

INCURSIONS BY ARAB INFILTRATORS FROM THE GAZA STRIP.

THE BLOWING UP OF A VACANT, TWO-STORY HOUSE AT KFAR YAVETZ VILLAGE, NEAR THE JORDAN BORDER.

FIRING FROM THE JORDAN OLD CITY WALL OF JERUSALEM LAST NIGHT INTO THE ADJACENT ISRAELI QUARTER, BREAKING WINDOWS IN A BUILDING.

AN ISRAELI CHARGE THAT INFILTRATORS FROM JORDAN BLEW UP THE KFAR YAVETZ HOUSE WAS NOT CONFIRMED AT A MEETING OF THE JORDAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY.

THE AMERICAN U.N. CHAIRMAN, CMDR. E. TERRILL, ABSTAINED ON AN ISRAELI RESOLUTION WHICH MADE THE CHARGE. THE ISRAELI DELEGATION VOTED FOR IT, THE JORDAN DELEGATION AGAINST.

THE RESOLUTION ALLEGED THE EXPLOSION WAS THE WORK OF A TEAM OF SABOTEURS WHO CROSSED THE DEMARCATION LINE INTO ISRAEL. IT SAID THIS WAS A BREACH OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND URGED THAT JORDAN'S AUTHORITIES TAKE MEASURES TO PREVENT SIMILAR INCIDENTS.

TERRILL SAID: "I HAVE ABSTAINED ON THIS RESOLUTION FOR THE REASON THAT I AM NOT CONVINCED BY THE EVIDENCE PRODUCED THAT THE PERPETRATORS OF THIS INCIDENT EITHER CAME FROM OR RETURNED TO JORDAN." X X X

J419PED

A128 (220)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD ALGERIA (A19)

BY HARVEY HUDSON

ALGIERS, MAY 8 (AP)-AMID A NEW UPROAR, FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL ROBERT LACOSTE SAID TONIGHT HE WILL ASK FOR MANY MORE TROOPS TO HELP DEFEAT THE NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA. HE MENTIONED A FIGURE OF UP TO 40,000 MEN.

THIS WOULD BRING FRENCH STRENGTH IN ALGERIA TO A WHOPPING 370,000 MEN, HE SAID.

LACOSTE ANNOUNCED HIS PLAN IN A RADIO BROADCAST SHORTLY AFTER HE AND OTHER TOP FRENCH OFFICIALS WERE BOMBARDED WITH TOMATOES AND STONES DURING A V-E DAY CEREMONY.

TEN THOUSAND STUDENTS AND WAR VETERANS PROTESTING FRANCE'S FAILURE TO PUT DOWN THE 18-MONTH-OLD REVOLT STAGED THE DEMONSTRATION. NONE OF THE OFFICIALS WAS HIT, BUT POLICE IN THE HEAVY CORDON GUARDING THEM WERE PLASTERED WITH TOMATOES.

IN HIS BROADCAST, LACOSTE SAID "AT THE END OF THIS MONTH THERE SHOULD BE IN THIS COUNTRY (ALGERIA) 330,000 MEN. I WILL ASK TOMORROW OF THE FRENCH CABINET THAT ANOTHER 30,000 TO 40,000 BE SENT TO ADD TO THOSE MEN HERE."

CRITICIZING THE DEMONSTRATORS FOR SPREADING DISSENT, THE RESIDENT GENERAL SAID FRANCE "IS MAKING A COLOSSAL EFFORT TO PRESERVE FRENCH ALGERIA."

MEANWHILE SCATTERED BATTLES BETWEEN REBELS AND FRENCH FORCES WERE REPORTED THROUGHOUT ALGERIA. MORE THAN 150 REBELS HAVE BEEN REPORTED KILLED IN WESTERN ALGERIA SINCE A WAVE OF FARM BURNINGS BROKE OUT FOUR DAYS AGO.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED BOTH JET AND PROPELLOR-DRIVEN WARPLANES HAVE FLOWN SOME 100 COMBAT MISSIONS IN THAT AREA SINCE SUNDAY.

THE TARGETS OF THE DEMONSTRATION HERE INCLUDED LACOSTE, MICHAEL CAMPEIX, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ALGERIA AND MARCEL JACQUES CHEVALLIER, MAYOR OF ALGIERS.

1956

THROUGHOUT A MILITARY PARADE AND DURING THE CEREMONY OF PLACING A WREATH ON THE MONUMENT HONORING WAR DEAD THERE WERE SHOUTS OF "LONG LIVE THE ARMY" AND "PUT THE ARMY IN POWER."

THE YELLS AND WHISTLES CONTINUED EVEN DURING THE SOUNDING OF TAPS, USUALLY A MOMENT OF GRAVE SOLEMNITY WHICH IS FOLLOWED BY A FULL MINUTE'S SILENCE.

WHEN HE LEFT THE MONUMENT THROUGH A NARROW PASSAGE CLEARED BY STRUGGLING POLICE, LACOSTE -- VOBVIOUSLY ENRAGED BY THE DEMONSTRATION -- SHOUTED BACK AT THE CROWD: "TEST YOUR PATRIOTIC COURAGE IN THE AURES OR THE NEMENTCHAS!" THOSE ARE THE MOUNTAINS WHERE THE ARMED NATIONALIST REBELS ROVE IN STRENGTH.

LATER THE CROWDS, APPARENTLY LED BY STRIKING UNIVERSITY OF ALGIERS STUDENTS, CLASHED WITH THE POLICE ON ONE OF THE MAIN STREETS IN THE HEART OF ALGIERS.

CHAIRS AND BOTTLES FROM SIDEWALK CAFES SAILED THROUGH THE AIR. AT LEAST ONE SHOT WAS FIRED.

POLICE CHARGED, SWINGING NIGHTSTICKS. THEY CLEARED THE AREA SLOWLY BY HURLING GRENADE AFTER GRENADE OF TEAR GAS. A DOZEN ARRESTS WERE MADE, BUT NO SERIOUS INJURIES WERE REPORTED.

THE RIOTING SEEMED TO BE THE BOILING OVER OF TEMPERS HEATED BY:

1. A WAVE OF REBEL ATTACKS IN WESTERN ALGERIA TWO DAYS AGO WHEN 45 FARM HOMES WERE BURNED AND A SCORE OF EUROPEAN FARMERS SLAIN.

2. A STUDENT-POLICE CLASH HERE LAST NIGHT IN WHICH SIX POLICE AND 15 STUDENTS WERE INJURED. THE STUDENTS ARE ON STRIKE TO PROTEST A FRENCH GOVERNMENT DECREE THAT TWO-THIRDS OF ALL GOVERNMENT JOBS MUST

BE GIVEN TO ARABS IF THEY CAN MEET PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS. VIRTUALLY ALL SUCH JOBS HAVE BEEN FILLED IN THE PAST BY FRENCHMEN. THE STUDENTS CALL THE NEW DECREE "RACISM" AND "DISCRIMINATION."

THE ALGIERS DISORDERS OCCURED WHILE MILITARY REINFORCEMENTS WERE BEING RUSHED TO THE WESTERN DEPARTMENT (COUNTY) OF ORAN WHERE THE FARM SLAYINGS OCCURRED.

RESIDENTS OF THE AREA SAID THEY HAD NOT SEEN SUCH TROOP NUMBERS SINCE THE AMERICANS LANDED IN THE AREA IN NOVEMBER, 1942, DURING WORLD WAR II. AN OFFICIAL MILITARY COMMUNIQUE REFERRED TO THE FORCES AS "UNITS OF PACIFICATION."

THE FRENCH, OPERATING IN THE AIN-TEMOUCHENT AREA, CLAIMED TO HAVE KILLED AT LEAST 100 REBELS IN 24 HOURS. THEY USED MORTARS AND FIGHTER PLANES TO BACK UP INFANTRY UNITS.

AT GASTON DOMERGUE, A UNIT ENCIRCLED A REBEL BAND ON A FARM. THE REBELS HOISTED A WHITE FLAG, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, BUT WHEN A FRENCH MOSLEM AND A FRENCH SOLDIER ADVANCED TO ARRANGE A SURRENDER, THE MOSLEM WAS KILLED AND THE SOLDIER WOUNDED. THE FRENCH THEN MOVED IN AND WIPED OUT THE REBELS.

EVEN IN MOROCCO, RELATIVELY CALM SINCE SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF OBTAINED HIS COUNTRY'S FREEDOM FROM THE FRENCH, THERE WAS TROUBLE TODAY.

FOUR MOROCCANS ARMED WITH A SUBMACHINE GUN KIDNAPED THE FRENCH COMMANDER OF A MOBILIZATION CENTER AT FES. THE COMMANDER, IDENTIFIED BY THE AUTHORITIES AS MAJOR REY, WAS HUSTLED INTO A CAR OF AMERICAN MAKE AS HE LEFT HIS HOUSE THIS MORNING. NOTHNG HAS BEEN HEARD OF HIM SINCE.

NEAR FES YESTERDAY A PATROL OF 22 SENEGALESE TROOPS--NEGROES FROM FRENCH WEST AFRICA--WAS ATTACKED BY A BAND OF ABOUT 100 REBELS. ONLY NINE OF THE SENEGALESE ESCAPED ALIVE.

IN BEIRUT, NEARLY 1,000 DEMONSTRATORS, MOST OF THEM STUDENTS, PARADED THROUGH THE STREETS TO THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING DEMONSTRATING AGAINST FRENCH POLICY IN ALGERIA.

CARRYING THE FLAGS OF LEBANON AND OTHER ARAB STATES, THEY SHOUTED: "DOWN WITH FRENCH COLONIALISM AND IMPERIALISM--DOWN WITH THE ATLANTIC PACT--LONG LIVE ALGERIA, FREE AND INDEPENDENT."

OFFICIAL SOURCES IN AMMAN, CAPITAL OF JORDAN, SAID KING HUSSEIN HAS SUGGESTED THE ARAB LEAGUE COUNCIL HOLD A SPECIAL MEETING TO DISCUSS ALGERIA. HE SAID THE KING HOPES THE LEAGUE CAN TAKE PRACTICAL STEPS TO HELP ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS.

J/JJ/J331PED

A59

WITH ALGIERS

MOSCOW, MAY 8 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV TALKED OVER THE EXPLOSIVE PROBLEM OF ALGERIA WITH A GROUP OF VISITING FRENCH PARLIAMENTARIANS TODAY, INFORMED SOURCES SAID.

A COMMUNIQUE MERELY SAID THEY HAD AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS "WHICH PERMITTED MUTUAL CLARIFICATION OF THEIR ATTITUDES."

AT ANOTHER MEETING, MOLOTOV TALKED OVER DISARMAMENT, NUCLEAR TESTS, PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN THE REARMAMENT OF GERMANY AND THE QUESTION OF A GREATER EXCHANGE OF TOURISTS AND DELEGATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION.

QR614PED

A57

WITH ALGIERS

AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 8 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN MADE A SURPRISE APPEARANCE TODAY AT A MASS MEETING CALLED IN JORDAN-HELD OLD JERUSALEM TO DEMAND INDEPENCENCE FOR ALGERIA.

ADDRESSING A CROWD OF SEVERAL THOUSAND, THE 20-YEAR-OLD MONARCH SAID HE WAS READY TO SACRIFICE HIS LIFE FOR THE SAKE OF ARAB UNITY.

QR609PED

30.24-6651

B31 (Q)

-17- (210)

MOSCOW, MAY 8 (AP)-IZVESTIA WARNED WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY AGAINST TRYING TO DEAL WITH THE SOVIET UNION FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH POLICY.

THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER ALSO STATED THAT THE ONLY HOPE FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION LIES IN DIRECT CONTACT BETWEEN BONN AND THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME.

THESE BLUNT STATEMENTS WERE PUBLISHED ON THE EVE OF THE EXPECTED RETURN TO MOSCOW OF WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR WILHELM HAAS, WHO HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO MAKE A DIRECT APPROACH TO THE KREMLIN ON THE REUNIFICATION PROBLEM.

THE ARTICLE'S THESIS WAS THAT ADENAUER WAS RUNNING AGAINST THE TIDE OF HISTORY IN HIS DEALINGS WITH THE SOVIET UNION. IT DENOUNCED WHAT IT CALLED HIS "ABSURD FABRICATIONS" THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS OUT TO CONQUER THE WORLD.

IT WENT ON TO CHARGE THAT ADENAUER AND OTHER CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU) LEADERS WERE NOT INTERESTED IN REUNIFICATION BUT MERELY IN REBUILDING THEIR ARMY.

"THE CDU CHIEFTAINS WANT NOT TO HELP BUT TO PREVENT THE GERMAN PEOPLE FROM MAKING THEIR DREAM REUNIFICATION COME TRUE," IT SAID. "THEY ARE INTERESTED IN BUT ONE THING: TO ACCELERATE THE BUILDUP OF THE WEHRMACHT.

"BUT THIS, AS IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE, CAN IN NO WAY FACILITATE A SETTLEMENT OF THE OUTSTANDING ISSUES IN EUROPE. FOR ONE CANNOT SERIOUSLY PRESUME THAT BY ACTING FROM 'POSITIONS OF STRENGTH' TOWARD SUCH A POWER AS THE SOVIET UNION ONE CAN GET SOMETHING FROM IT." X X X

TD525PED

1956

A108 (580)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY MAY 8

BY HENRY HARTZENBUSCH

(ADVANCE) MANILA) MANILA, MAY 8 (AP)-PHILIPPINE LE

(ADVANCE) MANILA, MAY 8 (AP)-PHILIPPINE LEADERS GENERALLY ARE ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE PROPOSED ESTABLISHMENT OF AN AMERICAN-SPONSORED ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER HERE. BUT PRIVATELY SOME HAVE EXPRESSED MISGIVINGS ABOUT THE REACTION TO THE PROJECT IN OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES.

SOME SOURCES, ALTHOUGH JUBILANT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS SELECTED THE PHILIPPINES AS THE SITE FOR ASIA'S FIRST ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER, FEEL THE WASHINGTON DECISION WAS BASED PURELY ON POLITICAL REASONS AND NOT ON REALISTIC GROUNDS. THEY ADMIT, SOMEWHAT RELUCTANTLY, THAT SUCH COUNTRIES AS JAPAN, INDIA AND CEYLON ARE MORE ADVANCED IN NUCLEAR KNOWLEDGE THAN THE PHILIPPINES AND SHOULD HAVE BEEN THE LOCATION FOR ASIA'S FIRST ATOMIC PLANT.

OTHERS FEEL ASIA IS NOT YET READY FOR AN ATOMIC CENTER. AN OFFICIAL RETURNING FROM A RECENT SUBCOMMITTEE CONFERENCE ON ELECTRIC POWER IN BANGALORE, INDIA, SAID:

"ALTHOUGH THERE WAS MUCH ENTHUSIASM WHEN THE SUBJECT OF ATOMIC POWER WAS BROUGHT UP, THE CONFEREES EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT IT WAS PREFERABLE TO DEFER THE CONSTRUCTION OF ATOMIC POWER PLANTS IN ASIAN NATIONS UNTIL THEY HAD ACQUIRED MORE KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THEM."

THE OFFICIAL, FILEMON ZABLAN, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE NATIONAL POWER CORPORATION (NPC), SAID "ONE OTHER REASON FOR DEFERMENT OF THE BUILDING OF ATOMIC POWER PLANTS IN ASIAN NATIONS IS THAT NOBODY SEEMED TO KNOW WHERE THE FUEL WOULD COME FROM."

ZABLAN SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFERED TO GIVE 20 TONS OF ATOMIC FUEL "UNDER SOMEWHAT INDEFINITE TERMS." HE ADDED SOVIET RUSSIA HAD MADE SIMILAR OVERTURES.

A CONGRESSIONAL FACTION, MOVING FOR CLOSER TIES WITH ASIAN NEIGHBORS, VIEWED THE AMERICAN DECISION TO SET UP THE ATOMIC PLANT HERE AS ANOTHER STEP IN HARNESSING THE PHILIPPINES PERMANENTLY TO UNCLE SAM'S APRON STRINGS. THEY FEEL THE CENTER SHOULD HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED ELSEWHERE IN ASIA, DESPITE THE TEMPORARY LOSS OF PRESTIGE FOR THE PHILIPPINES, TO SHOW OTHER ASIANS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT PREJUDICED AND WOULD NOT FORSAKE THE TECHNICAL ADVANCES IN OTHER COUNTRIES FOR POLITICS.

PRESIDENT MAGSAYSAY, HOWEVER, SAYS THE PROJECT WILL BE "A COOPERATIVE ASIAN VENTURE.

"NOT ONLY OUR OWN SCIENTISTS," HE DECLARED, "BUT THOSE OF OUR NEIGHBORING NATIONS WILL USE THIS GREAT CENTER FOR THE TRAINING AND RESEARCH THAT COULD BRING ABOUT WITHIN YEARS THE TREMENDOUS DEVELOPMENT OF ASIAN RESOURCES AND THE SOLUTION OF ASIAN PROBLEMS THAT MIGHT OTHERWISE TAKE CENTURIES."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY MAY 8--MOVED MAY 7

B937AED

B56 (SEG) (190)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE COMPLETED THE FIRST DRAFT OF A BOOK ON HIS FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

TAIPEI'S TWO ENGLISH-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS SAID THE DRAFT WAS READ TO DELEGATES ATTENDING THE FOUR-DAY CONVENTION OF THE KUOMINTANG, CHIANG'S RULING PARTY, WHICH ENDED TODAY.

TOPICS DEALT WITH AT LENGTH IN CHIANG'S BOOK WERE SAID TO INCLUDE:

1. RELATIONS BETWEEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND SOVIET RUSSIA;
2. THE CHINESE REDS "BETRAYAL" OF CHINA TO RUSSIA;
3. THE LONG NEGOTIATIONS AND FIGHT BETWEEN THE REDS AND THE NATIONALISTS WHICH PRECEDED THE COMMUNIST CAPTURE OF THE MAINLAND.

CHIANG ALSO WAS SAID TO HAVE REITERATED HIS DETERMINATION TO RESIST SOVIET AGGRESSION AND RECOVER THE MAINLAND."

THE TWO ENGLISH-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS--THE CHINA POST AND THE CHINA NEWS--WERE STILL THE ONLY NEWSPAPERS IN TAIPEI TO REPORT ANYTHING ON THE CONVENTION, WHICH MET BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. CHINESE-LANGUAGE NRESPAPERS APPARENTLY WERE URGED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO MAKE NO MENON OF THE

ON THE CONVENTION, WHICH MET BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. CHINESE-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS APPARENTLY WERE URGED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO MAKE NO MENTION OF THE MEETING.

THE CONVENTION REVIEWED THE GOVERNMENT'S DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL POLICIES. IT MOST PROBABLY DECIDED TO INTDNSIFY EFFORTS TOWARD WHAT HAS ALWAYS BEEN GIVEN HERE AS CHIANG'S SUPREME GOAL--RECOVERY OF THE MAINLAND.

HA830AED

A74WX

BULLETIN

DULLES

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA APPEARS INCREASINGLY AWARE OF THE DANGERS OF "RECKLESS ACTION" IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND THERE ARE "GROUNDS FOR HOPE" THAT A SETTLEMENT MAY BE REACHED.

DULLES SPOKE OUT IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A B'NAI B'RITH INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION IN WASHINGTON.

THE SPEECH HAD BEEN BILLED IN ADVANCE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AS A REPORT ON DULLES' TRIP LAST WEEK TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING AT PARIS.

DULLES SAID THAT MEETING WAS PROLONGED "INTO THE EARLY HOURS OF SUNDAY MORNING" BY DISCUSSION WHICH LED TO A DECISION TO TRY TO MAKE NATO INTO MORE THAN A MILITARY PACT.

"IT WAS RECOGNIZED BY ALL AS BEING A DECISION WHICH COULD BE OF HISTORIC IMPORTANCE, SINCE IT COULD CONTRIBUTE MIGHTILY TOWARD ERASING WHAT HAS BEEN THE GREAT WEAKNESS OF THE WEST, MAINLY ITS DISUNITY," DULLES SAID.

1956

HE SAID THE DECISION WAS TO SET UP A STUDY GROUP OF "THREE WISE MEN"--THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF CANADA, ITALY AND NORWAY. THEY ARE TO REPORT BACK IN THE FALL ON VARIOUS PROPOSALS, INCLUDING ONE BY DULLES TO KEEP A CONTINUOUS COUNCIL OF NATO MEETING ON POLITICAL PROBLEMS.

DULLES SAID THE NATO ALLIES EVIDENCED "GRAVE CONCERN THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD SOUGHT TO FURTHER ITS ENDS BY PLAYING FAST AND LOOSE WITH PEACE" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE SAID THAT THE NATO ALLIES WANTED TO AVOID "A SITUATION WHERE GREAT MILITARY POWERS CONFRONTED EACH OTHER, BY PROXY, UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD ENGAGE THEIR RESPECTIVE PRESTIGES IN A MANNER OMINOUS FOR PEACE."

BUT A BELIEF AROSE, HE SAID, THAT RELIANCE COULD BE PLACED ON THE PROCESSES OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THIS CONFIDENCE WAS FED, HE ADDED, BY THE SOVIET ATTITUDE, WHICH "SEEMS INCREASINGLY AWARE OF THE DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES OF RECKLESS ACTION."

DULLES STUCK STRICTLY TO HIS PREPARED TEXT EXCEPT FOR A FEW MINOR CHANGES IN WORDING. HE DREW APPLAUSE ONLY ONCE FROM THE CROWD OF ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS. THAT WAS WHEN HE SAID THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS "ALL INTEND THAT THE STATE OF ISRAEL SHALL BE MAINTAINED IN ITS INDEPENDENCE."

THROUGHOUT THE REST OF THE SPEECH, THE AUDIENCE SAT IN SILENCE. THE AUDIENCE STOOD WHEN DULLES AROSE TO TALK AND WHEN HE FINISHED.

DULLES SAID U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD "SEEMS TO HAVE PRODUCED SOME INITIAL POSITIVE RESULTS" BY SECURING ARMISTICE PLEDGES FROM BOTH SIDES IN THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE. HE NOTED ALSO THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN A STATEMENT LAST APRIL 9, "MADE IT CLEAR . . . THAT SO FAR AS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED THERE COULD NOT BE AGGRESSION WITH IMPUNITY" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

DULLES WENT ON:

"PAST EFFORTS TO MOVE TOWARD A SETTLEMENT . . . HAVE ENCOUNTERED SERIOUS OBSTACLES. THE TASK REMAINS COMPLEX AND NO REAL SOLUTIONS WILL BE EASILY COME BY.

"BUT PROGRESS THERE IS AS NECESSARY AS IT IS DIFFICULT AND THERE ARE GROUNDS FOR HOPE THAT IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO MAINTAIN THE MOMENTUM NOW ESTABLISHED BY MR. HAMMARSKJOLD'S CURRENT EFFORTS."

DULLES SAID THE WESTERN ALLIES, FACED AFTER WORLD WAR II WITH THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION,GOT TOGETHER UNDER NATO AND OTHER MILI-

TARY GROUPINGS. AS A RESULT, HE SAID THE WEST HAS DEVELOPED A MILITARY UNITY AND MORALE "OF IMMENSE VALUE."

BUT HE SAID THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY STILL IS NOT ORGANIZED ADEQUATELY TO DEAL WITH QUESTIONS LIKE THE PROBLEM OF CYPRUS. ALSO, HE SAID THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION STILL NEEDS SOLUTION.

IN THIS CONNECTION, HE ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF HAVING IGNORED ITS PLEDGE AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE TO SEEK GERMAN REUNIFICATION THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS.

SPEAKING DIRECTLY OF SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV, DULLES SAID:

"THEY NOW UNASHAMEDLY CONTINUE THE DIVISION OF GERMANY AS THOUGH THEY HAD NEVER AGREED TO THE PRINCIPLE OF REUNIFICATION."

MOST OF THE WESTERN POWERS AGREE, HE SAID, THAT "THERE CANNOT BE LASTING PEACE AND SECURITY IN EUROPE UNLESS GERMANY IS REUNIFIED." HE QUESTIONED WHETHER THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY HAS "SUFFICIENTLY FOCUSED WORLD OPINION ON THE MORAL ASPECTS OF THIS PROBLEM."

DULLES SAID THE WEST ALSO FACES THE PROBLEM OF DEALING WITH THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

"ABOVE ALL," HE SAID, "THERE REMAIN BARRIERS IN TERMS OF SENSITIVENESS TO RACIAL ARROGANCE WHICH HAS AT TIMES BEEN PRACTICED BY SOME PERSONS OF THE WEST."

HE EMPHASIZED THAT ONE-THIRD OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION IS ALREADY UNDER COMMUNIST RULE AND ANOTHER THIRD--THE NEW NATIONS--ARE THE "SPECIAL TARGET OF THE PREDATORY TACTICS OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM WHICH SEEKS TO STIMULATE THE PREJUDICES AND TO APPEAL TO THE ASPIRATIONS OF THESE PEOPLES."

DULLES SAID THAT THE NATO PERMANENT COUNCIL AT PRESENT DOES LITTLE MORE THAN MAKE AND LISTEN TO REPORTS. HE SAID A DIFFERENT APPROACH AND GREATER DEPTH ARE REQUIRED IN THE COUNCIL TO DEAL WITH SUCH PROBLEMS AS THESE ON A UNITED BASIS.

DULLES EMPHASIZED THAT NATO IS STILL A MILITARY ALLIANCE, AND THE REASON FOR ITS EXISTENCE--THAT IS, THE THREAT OF SOVIET AGGRESSION--HAS NOT DISAPPEARED.

EG744PED

A8WX (S&B)
((5500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE

1956

BY FRANK CORMIER

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON STRUCK OUT TODAY AT CRITICS HE CALLED "FEAR MONGERS", AND DENIED THAT RUSSIA IS "FAR OUTSTRIPPING THE UNITED STATES IN TERMS OF AIR POWER."

WILSON TOLD A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE PENTAGON HAS ORDERED AN INCREASE IN PRODUCTION SCHEDULES FOR THE B52 INTERCONTINENTAL JET BOMBER. HE SAID, TOO, THAT TOTAL DEFENSE SPENDING IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR WILL AMOUNT TO "NEARLY 100 MILLION DOLLARS PER DAY." THE TOTAL: ABOUT 36 BILLION DOLLARS.

WILSON STRESSED THAT THERE HAS BEEN "NO CHANGE IN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WHICH WOULD REQUIRE US TO INCREASE OUR FORCES OVER-ALL OR MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR US AT THIS TIME TO REDUCE OUR FORCES."

IN THE CASE OF THE B52, HOWEVER, THE SECRETARY SAID AN INCREASE IN PRODUCTION GOALS HAS BEEN ORDERED.

WILSON TESTIFIED THAT PRODUCTION SCHEDULES FOR THE EIGHT-JET B52 HAVE BEEN RAISED TO 20 A MONTH, COMPARED WITH THE OLD GOAL OF 17. ACTUAL OUTPUT NOW IS FAR BELOW BOTH GOALS, BEING ~~THREE~~ A MONTH.

WITHOUT BEING SPECIFIC, WILSON SAID HE EXPECTED THE 20-A-MONTH RATE WOULD BE REACHED "SUBSTANTIALLY EARLIER THAN ORIGINALLY PLANNED" BECAUSE "PRODUCTION EXPERIENCE HAS BEEN SO FAVORABLE."

HE SAID HE WAS PROMPTED TO REVEAL THESE FIGURES ~~1956~~ THOUGH HE WOULD HAVE PREFERRED TO KEEP THEM SECRET, "BECAUSE OF THE CONFUSION AND DOUBT THAT HAVE ARISEN ON THIS MATTER. . ."

"I BELIEVE IT IS DESIRABLE TO SET THE RECORD STRAIGHT," HE SAID.

WILSON WAS FLANKED BY THE SECRETARIES OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE AND BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AS HE DISCUSSED THE MILITARY BUDGET FOR THE BOOKKEEPING YEAR THAT BEGINS JULY 1.

THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE LAST WEEK APPROVED $33,635,066,000 IN NEW FUNDS FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THE MONEY BILL IS TO GO BEFORE THE FULL HOUSE LATER THIS WEEK.

CHAIRMAN CHAVEZ (D-NM) OF THE SENATE GROUP ASKED WILSON TO COMMENT ON VARIOUS REPORTS ON "HOW FAR BEHIND WE ARE IN TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE TO SOME OTHER COUNTRY."

"YOU ARE TALKING ABOUT THE FEAR MONGERS NOW," WILSON SAID. HE ADDED THAT HIS STATEMENT TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS, IN PART AT LEAST, A REPLY TO SUCH CHARGES.

THE SECRETARY THEN NOTED CRITICISM OF THE B52 PROGRAM GROWING OUT OF CURRENT HEARINGS OF A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE.

WILSON SAID THE AIR FORCE HAS HAD "LESS DIFFICULTY WITH THE B52 IN ITS EARLY PHASES THAN WITH ANY OTHER AIRPLANE IN RECENT YEARS."

THIS WAS AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO TESTIMONY LAST WEEK BY GEN. CURTIS LEMAY, CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, THAT 78 B52S HAVE BEEN BUILT BUT THAT ONLY 46 HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED BY THE AIR FORCE.

LEMAY TOLD THE ARMED SERVICES GROUP THAT THE OTHERS WERE REJECTED BECAUSE OF A DEFECT IN A SMALL COMPONENT PART. TO THIS WILSON SAID:

"THERE WILL BE NO LOSS OF PRODUCTION AND ONLY A TEMPORARY DELAY IN OUR PROGRAM WHICH WILL BE MADE UP."

SOME CRITICS OF ADMINISTRATION DEFENSE POLICIES SEEM TO CONTEND, WILSON SAID, THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD MATCH OR TOP THE RUSSIANS IN EVERY MAIN CATEGORY OF WEAPONS.

"THE UNITED STATES IS NOT AND SHOULD NOT BE COMPETING IN AN ALL-OUT ARMAMENTS RACE WITH THE U.S.S.R. OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY," HE SAID.

TO PATTERN THE U.S. DEFENSE PROGRAM ON THAT OF RUSSIA, HE ADDED, WOULD AMOUNT TO GIVING THE SOVIETS "RESPONSIBILITY FOR DESIGNING AND DETERMINING THE SIZE AND SCOPE OF OUR DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT."

WILSON ASSERTED THAT THE UNITED STATES POSSESSES "THE MOST POWERFUL SINGLE ELEMENT OF AIR POWER IN THE WORLD TODAY" IN ITS B47 MEDIUM JET BOMBER FORCE. HE SAID THE SIX-JET B47--"THE HEART OF OUR STRATEGIC STRIKING POWER"--IS TOO OFTEN OVERLOOKED.

THE AIR FORCE IS KNOWN TO HAVE MORE THAN 1,500 B47S, WHICH WILSON DESCRIBED AS HAVING "TRUE INTERCONTINENTAL CAPABILITIES."

AS FOR TOTAL AIR STRENGTH, WILSON TESTIFIED THAT THE AIR FORCE, NAVY AND ARMY WILL HAVE MORE THAN 41,000 ACTIVE MILITARY AIRCRAFT IN THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

EG&JC240PED

A3WX
(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD HIS DISARMAMENT CHIEF TODAY NOT TO GIVE UP THE SEARCH FOR SOME WAY IN WHICH THE EAST AND WEST CAN CUT DOWN THEIR WEAPONS.

"THE PRESIDENT DIRECTED THAT WE CONTINUE TO PATIENTLY AND PERSISTENTLY SEEK A SOUND AGREEMENT ON THIS MATTER WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE OTHER NATIONS," HAROLD E. STASSEN REPORTED AFTER A WHITE HOUSE VISIT.

STASSEN CALLED ON THE PRESIDENT TO GIVE HIM A PERSONAL ACCOUNT OF THE LONDON DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, A SEVEN-WEEK SESSION WHICH BROKE UP LAST FRIDAY IN DISAGREEMENT OVER EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION PLAN.

THE PRESIDENT'S DISARMAMENT AIDE WAS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE CHANCES OF EVENTUAL AGREEMENT, TELLING NEWSMEN HE FELT THE NEXT YEAR WOULD BE "PERHAPS THE MOST IMPORTANT" PERIOD OF THE NEGOTIATIONS.

"I BELIEVE THE DAY OF AGREEMENT WILL COME," STASSEN SAID. "IF THE SOVIETS WOULD MAKE A CHANGE ON ACCEPTING AERIAL INSPECTION AS THEY HAVE NOW MADE ON ACCEPTING GROUND INSPECTION, AGREEMENT WOULD BE NEAR AT HAND."

IT WAS AT THE GENEVA "SUMMIT" CONFERENCE LAST JULY THAT EISENHOWER FIRST PROPOSED THAT RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES AGREE TO MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION OF THEIR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS.

THE QUESTION OF AIR SENTINELS BECAME A BIG ISSUE AT THE LONDON TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS INSISTING THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S PLAN FOR GROUND CONTROL WAS ADEQUATE.

STASSEN SUMMED UP THE LONDON NEGOTIATIONS FOR REPORTERS IN THESE WORDS: "WE MADE SOME SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS, BUT THE AREAS OF DISAGREEMENT STILL ARE MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE AREAS OF AGREEMENT."

HE SAID THE NEXT IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENT ON THE DISARMAMENT FRONT MAY WELL BE A REPLY FROM BULGANIN TO EISENHOWER'S LETTER OF MARCH 1. AT THAT TIME THE PRESIDENT PROPOSED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, A "FREEZE" OF NUCLEAR WEAPON STOCKPILES.

ASKED WHETHER HIS REMARK MEANT HE HAS REASON TO BELIEVE A REPLY MAY BE FORTHCOMING SOON, STASSEN SAID:

"I FEEL THERE MAY BE."

ON THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT, STASSEN SAID, "IT IS THE UNITED STATES' POSITION THAT A BAD AGREEMENT WOULD BE WORSE THAN NO AGREEMENT.

ASKED WHETHER HE SAW ANY FAINT HOPE OF RUSSIA AGREEING TO THE PRESIDENT'S "OPEN SKIES" PLAN, STASSEN REPLIED:

"YES. ON ALMOST EVERY MAJOR ISSUE THEY (THE RUSSIANS) HAVE SAID 'NO' BEFORE THEY SAID 'YES'."

HE CITED AS AN EXAMPLE THE INITIAL SOVIET REJECTION OF EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PLAN. HE ALSO NOTED THAT THE RUSSIANS REJECTED AUSTRI PEACE TREATY OVERTURES MANY TIMES BEFORE FINALLY JOINING IN A SETTLEMENT.

EG216PED NM AST

A83WX
-95-

FORCED LABOR

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-SECRETARY OF LABOR MITCHELL SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES WILL SEEK A WORLDWIDE BOYCOTT AGAINST GOODS PRODUCED BY SLAVE LABOR.

MITCHELL SAID THE PLAN WILL BE PUSHED IN THE FORM OF A PROPOSED "CONVENTION," OR A TREATY-LIKE AGREEMENT, AT THE MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) AT GENEVA IN JUNE.

IT WOULD BE AIMED CHIEFLY AT FORCED LABOR IN RUSSIA AND SOVIET SATELLITES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID 10 DAYS AGO IT FAVORED AN ILO RECOMMENDATION, OR POLICY STATEMENT, AGAINST FORCED LABOR WHEREAS THE LABOR DEPARTMENT HAS FAVORED A CONVENTION, A BINDING AGREEMENT REQUIRING SENATE RATIFICATION. THE AFL-CIO HAS STRONGLY URGED THE STRONGER CONVENTION-TYPE OF ILO ACTION.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD OPPOSED A CONVENTION OR TREATY IF IT WOULD BE MEANINGLESS, BUT FAVORED SUCH AN ACTION WITH TEETH IN IT. THE PLANNED BAN ON TRADING IN GOODS PRODUCED BY FORCED LABOR IS CONSIDERED THE TYPE OF TOUGH POLICY WARRANTING A TREATY.

MITCHELL'S BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT OF THIS COUNTRY'S POSITION SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED THAT AT THE FORTHCOMING CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION IT WILL FAVOR AN APPROPRIATE CONVENTION WHICH WOULD OUTLAW FORCED LABOR AND WHICH WOULD INCLUDE A PROVISION SPECIFICALLY PROHIBITING THE PRODUCTS OF FORCED LABOR IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE."

1956

THE ILO, AFFILIATED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS, HAD CIRCULARIZED AN OUTLINE OF A PROPOSED DECLARATION AGAINST FORCED LABOR. IT SUGGESTED DELEGATES FROM ITS 71 MEMBER COUNTRIES BE PREPARED TO DECIDE HOW FAR THEY WANTED TO GO AT THE JUNE MEETING. THEREAFTER A DRAFTING COMMITTEE WOULD BE ESTABLISHED TO PREPARE THE PROPOSED CONVENTION FOR FINAL ACTION AT A 1957 ILO MEETING.

WHILE OFFICIALS OF THIS COUNTRY HAVE DEBATED THEIR STAND, RUSSIA HAS INFORMED THE ILO IT WILL FAVOR A CONVENTION.

HOWEVER, IT WAS MADE CLEAR THIS COUNTRY'S POSITION WILL BE THAT IF THERE IS TO BE A CONVENTION IT WILL HAVE TO REQUIRE TOUGH ACTION, INCLUDING THE TRADE BAN ON FORCED LABOR PRODUCTS.

ANOTHER REQUIREMENT WOULD BE THAT COUNTRIES SUBSCRIBING TO THE TREATY PERMIT ILO INSPECTIONS TO DETERMINE THE EXTENT OF ANY FORCED LABOR.

A SENATE LABOR SUBCOMMITTEE RECENTLY HELD HEARINGS ON A RESOLUTION BY SEN.HUMPHREY (D-MINN) CALLING ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO SEEK A FORCED LABOR CONVENTION AT THE ILO.

GEORGE DELANEY, AFL-CIO INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE, SAID THAT, WITH RUSSIA URGING A CONVENTION, THIS COUNTRY BY NOT FAVORING ONE WOULD BE AT A SERIOUS PROPAGANDA DISADVANTAGE.

DELANEY SAID RUSSIA, ALTHOUGH CITED IN TWO ILO INVESTIGATIVE REPORTS AS BEING THE CHIEF PRACTITIONER OF SLAVE LABOR, "WILL BE DELIGHTED TO SEE HER CHIEF ADVERSARY APPEAR TO BACK AWAY FROM--OF ALL THINGS--THE ABOLITION OF FORCED LABOR."

THIS COUNTRY'S POSITION WAS OUTLINED TODAY AT A BRIEFING HELD FOR THIS COUNTRY'S ILO DELEGATES TO THE GENEVA MEETING IN JUNE. THEY ARE J.ERNEST WILKINS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF LABOR, AND DAVID WAINHOUSE, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, REPRESENTING THE GOVERNMENT; CHARLES SMITH OF C

MENT; CHARLES SMITH OF CLEVELAND, REPRESENTING THE NATION'S EMPLOYERS, AND DELANEY OF THE AFL-CIO, REPRESENTING WORKERS.

BOTH THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS AND THE U.S.CHAMBER OF COMMERCE HAVE BEEN CRITICAL OF THE ILO AND BOTH HAVE SUGGESTED THIS COUNTRY CONSIDER WITHDRAWING. THEY AGREED, HOWEVER, TO NOMINATE SMITH AS AN EMPLOYER DELEGATE THIS YEAR.

LT847PED

30.24- 6655

A109WX
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID (250)
WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE V. ALLEN SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST BLOC "IS MAKING A CONCERTED EFFORT TO PENETRATE THE CONTINENT OF AFRICA."

ALLEN TESTIFIED IN A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S TOP EXPERT ON NEAR EAST, AFRICAN AND ASIAN AFFAIRS. HIS TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC LATER.

APPEARING WITH ALLEN WAS STEPHEN P. DORSEY, ACTING DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) OFFICE FOR THE SAME GEOGRAPHICAL AREA.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS ASKING A $1,214,535,000 (B) AUTHORIZATION FOR THAT PART OF THE WORLD IN ITS NEARLY FIVE BILLION-DOLLAR FOREIGN AID BILL.

ALLEN, WHO IS LEAVING SHORTLY FOR A TOUR OF SOUTHERN AFRICA, CALLED THE CONTINENT "A CRUCIAL TESTING GROUND OF THE GOOD JUDGMENT AND LEADERSHIP OF THE WESTERN POWERS."

HE SAID IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THE UNITED STATES HELP DEVELOP THE INDEPENDENT NATIONS OF AFRICA AND WORK WITH AMERICA'S ALLIES IN "RECOGNIZING THE ASPIRATIONS FOR INDEPENDENCE AND DEVELOPMENT OF DEPENDENT PEOPLES."

"IT IS ALL TOO CLEAR THAT THE COMMUNIST BLOC IS WELL AWARE OF THE POTENTIAL OF AFRICA AND IS MAKING A CONCERTED EFFORT TO PENETRATE THE CONTINENT," ALLEN SAID.

IN ADVANCE OF THE COMMITTEE SESSION SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IN SUBMITTING ITS FOREIGN AID PROPOSALS "FAILED COMPLETELY TO COMPREHEND THE SIGNIFICANCE" OF RUSSIA'S POLITICA AND ECONOMIC MOVES IN ASIA.

HUMPHREY, A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE IS SUPPORTING THE LONG-TERM FOREIGN AID PROGRAM BUT THERE IS TOO MUCH EMPHASIS ON ARMS AID.

LT917PED

1956

A132WX
ISRAEL (270)
WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-ISRAEL HAS APPLIED TO THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK FOR A LONG-TERM LOAN OF 75 MILLION DOLLARS TO BE USED IN DEVELOPING UNDERGROUND WATER RESOURCES FOR IRRIGATION.

ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN, IT WAS LEARNED, FORMALLY NOTIFIED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY THAT THE LOAN APPLICATION WAS FILED ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO. EBAN MET FOR AN HOUR WITH UNDERSECRETARY HERBERT HOOVER, JR.

THE PROPOSED PROJECT IS BASED ON A STUDY OF WATER RESOURCES OF THE AREA, MADE BY A FIVE-MEMBER BOARD OF AMERICAN EXPERTS HEADED BY PROF. ABEL WOLMAN OF JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY.

THE PROJECT WOULD INVOLVE INCREASING THE USE OF GROUND WATER SUPPLIES, DIVERTING THE FLOW OF THE YARKON RIVER AND MAKING MORE USE OF THE JORDAN RIVER'S SUMMER FLOW.

THE WOLMAN REPORT SAID THAT IRRIGATED AREAS IN ISRAEL HAD INCREASED FROM 70,000 ACRES IN 1948 TO ABOUT 250,000 ACRES IN 1956.

IT SAID EXISTING WATER WORKS HAVE A CAPACITY OF ONE BILLION CUBIC METERS A YEAR. THE PLAN IS TO INCREASE THIS CAPACITY TO 1,350,000,000 (B) CUBIC METERS A YEAR IN THE NEAR FUTURE AND 1,800,000,000 CUBIC METERS A YEAR IN 10 YEARS.

THE REPORT SAID THAT JORDAN RIVER WATER MUST BE "MADE AVAILABLE WITHIN A RELATIVELY SHORT TIME." THIS IS NECESSARY, IT SAID, TO SUPPLEMENT LOCAL SUPPLIES BECAUSE OF POSSIBLE ERROR IN HOW MUCH WATER MIGHT SAFELY BE DRAINED FROM UNDERGROUND SUPPLIES.

USE OF JORDAN RIVER WATER IS POLITICALLY TOUCHY BECAUSE THE ARAB STATES HAVE REFUSED SO FAR TO GO ALONG WITH A JOINT DEVELOPMENT PLAN PROPOSED FOR THE JORDAN RIVER VALLEY WITH U. S. SUPPORT.

HY9 1038PED

1956

A155WX
NATO
WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNTRIES ARE CONSIDERING CREATION OF A NATO FOOD STOCKPILE PLUS EMERGENCY FOOD RESERVES IN EACH MEMBER NATION, MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR ARTHUR S. FLEMMING DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE PROPOSAL, WHICH AMERICAN OFFICIALS VIEW AS A POSSIBLE OUTLET FOR SOME U.S. FARM SURPLUSES, WILL RECEIVE INTENSIVE CONSIDERATION AT A MEETING ON NOV. 15 OF THE NATO SENIOR EMERGENCY CIVIL PLANNING COMMITTEE.

FLEMMING, THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE COMMITTEE, SAID A PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE STOCKPILE PLAN WAS PRESENTED TO THE GROUP AT ITS PARIS MEETING ON APRIL 27-28. THE REPORT, PREPARED BY THE NATO FOOD AND AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE, WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC.

R71149PED

A130WX
V(400) WATKINS
WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-ATTORNEYS FOR JOHN T. WATKINS TOLD THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY THAT RECENT COURT DECISIONS DEALING WITH POWERS OF CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES HAVE RESULTED IN "ONE RULE FOR EX-COMMUNISTS" AND "ANOTHER RULE FOR ALL OTHER CITIZENS."

WATKINS, A ROCK ISLAND, ILL., LABOR LEADER, ASKED THE APPELLATE COURT TO RECONSIDER ITS 6-2 DECISION AFFIRMING WATKINS' CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION.

HIS ATTORNEYS, HEADED BY JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., SAID THE DECISION MAKES "INAPPLICABLE TO INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE SUBJECT OF FORMER COMMUNISTS THE GENERAL RULE THAT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES MAY NOT COMPEL WITNESSES TO ANSWER QUESTIONS WHICH ARE ASKED SOLELY FOR THE PURPOSE OF HOLDING THE WITNESS OR OTHERS UP TO SCORN AND RIDICULE--I.E., FOR THE PURPOSE OF EXPOSURE."

THE APPELLATE COURT HELD THAT QUESTIONS WATKINS REFUSED TO ANSWER BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES "COULD BE ASKED FOR A VALID LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE."

WATKINS' ATTORNEYS SAID THE MAJORITY OPINION DEALT "IN THE REALM OF WHAT COULD BE, NOT WHAT WAS." THEY CONTENDED THE QUESTIONS WERE AIMED ONLY AT "EXPOSURE" AND DID NOT BEAR ON ANY MATTER IN WHICH THE COMMITTEE HAD AUTHORITY.

THE BRIEF ASKING A REHEARING IN THE WATKINS CASE NOTED A RULING APRIL 19 BY U. S. DIST. JUDGE RICHMOND B. KEECH ACQUITTING EX-ARMY LT. ALDO ICARDI OF PERJURY. ICARDI WAS CHARGED WITH FALSELY DENYING, BEFORE A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE, COMPLICITY IN THE BIZARRE WORLD WAR II MURDER OF OSS MAJ. WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN BEHIND ENEMY LINES IN ITALY.

JUDGE KEECH SAID THAT "IF THE COMMITTEE IS NOT PURSUING A BONA FIDE LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE WHEN IT SECURES THE TESTIMONY OF ANY WITNESS, IT IS NOT ACTING AS A 'COMPETENT TRIBUNAL,' EVEN THOUGH THAT VERY TESTIMONY BE RELEVANT TO A MATTER WHICH COULD BE THE SUBJECT OF A VALID LEGISLATIVE INVESTIGATION."

THE COMPETENCY OF THE TRIBUNAL IS AN ESSENTIAL ELEMENT IN A PROSECUTION BASED ON A WITNESS' TESTIMONY.

WATKINS ANSWERED ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT HIMSELF AND PERSONS HE SAID HE BELIEVED STILL WERE COMMUNISTS. BUT HE REFUSED TO NAME PERSONS HE HAD KNOWN AS COMMUNISTS IN THE LABOR MOVEMENT SOME TEN YEARS BEFORE AND, HE SAID, HAD LONG SINCE QUIT COMMUNISM.

ON JAN. 26, A THREE-JUDGE PANEL OF THE APPELLATE COURT, DIVIDING 2-1, SET ASIDE WATKINS' CONVICTION ON THE GROUND THE QUESTIONS HE REFUSED TO ANSWER WERE DESIGNED MORE FOR EXPLOSURE THAN LEGISLATION.

THE FULL COURT VACATED THIS JUDGMENT AND CALLED FOR NEW ARGUMENTS. THE 6-2 DECISION AFFIRMING THE CONVICTION FOLLOWED. THE COURT MAJORITY HELD THAT THE COMMITTEE HAD AUTHORITY TO INVESTIGATE THE HISTORY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THAT IT WAS ONLY "INCIDENTAL" IF INQUIRIES WHICH COULD BEAR ON THAT WOULD "EXPOSE" INDIVIDUALS.

JC1043AED

A66DT

NIGHT LEAD LAMONT (290)

DETROIT, MAY 8 (AP)-WEALTHY LEFTWINGER CORLISS LAMONT SAID THAT CANADA'S REFUSAL TO GRANT HIM ENTRY EARLIER TODAY WAS PROBABLY "AT THE INSTIGATION OF AMERICAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS."

LAMONT WAS TAKEN FROM A TRAIN BY CANADIAN AUTHORITIES THIS MORNING AND DETAINED AT WINDSOR, ONT., FOR TWO HOURS BEFORE BEING ALLOWED TO RETURN TO DETROIT.

HE SAID THE ACTION BY CANADA "IS CONTRARY TO THE WHOLE TRADITION OF FREEDOM IN ANGLO-SAXON COUNTRIES X X X AND FURTHERMORE THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE DENIED ME ORDINARY DUE PROCESS OF LAW BY REFUSING TO PERMIT ME TO CONSULT OR EVEN TELEPHONE A LAWYER.

THE FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE FRIENDS OF THE SOVIET UNION SAID HE WAS GIVING UP PLANS FOR FILING AN OFFICIAL PROTEST IN OTTAWA BECAUSE IT WOULD INTERRUPT A SCHEDULED SPEAKING TOUR. HE SAID HE WILL LEAVE DETROIT BY TRAIN TOMORROW MORNING FOR SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH, WHERE HE IS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK FRIDAY ON "CIVIL LIBERTIES AND PHILOSOPHY."

HE ALSO IS SCHEDULED TO MAKE SIMILAR ADDRESSES SUNDAY AT LOS ANGELES AND AT SAN FRANCISCO MAY 28.

LAMONT WAS TAKEN FROM A CANADIAN NATIONAL TRAIN AT THE BORDER THIS MORNING WHILE EN ROUTE TO TORONTO FOR TWO LECTURES.

EVIDENTLY, HE DECLARED, "THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT IS FOLLOWING THE EXAMPLE OF THE UNITED STATES IN CRACKING DOWN ON CIVIL LIBERTIES AND THE RIGHT TO TRAVEL.

"CERTAINLY," HE ADDED, "WE CAN NO LONGER CONSIDER CANADA PART OF THE SO-CALLED FREE WORLD IF IT CONTINUES ALONG THIS PATH."

LAMONT TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS UNABLE TO GET A PASSPORT FROM THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT. HE SAID HE HASN'T BEEN TO CCANADA SINCE 1948 BUT WAS IN MEXICO IN 1954. PASSPORTS ARE NOT REQUIRED FOR TRAVEL BY U.S. CITIZENS TO EITHER COUNTRY.

LAMONT, 53, IS AN AUTHOR AND PROFESSOR OF PHILOSOPHY AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY. HIS FATHER WAS A MEMBER OF THE J.P.MORGAN INVESTMENT EMPIRE. LAMONT WAS INDICTED FOR CONTEMPT OF THE SENATE AFTER REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS POLITICAL BELIEFS DURING THE INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNISM IN 1953. THE INDICTMENT WAS DISMISSED.

CANADIAN IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS IN WINDSOR SAID ANY APPEAL FROM THE RULING BARRING LAMONT WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE IN WRITING TO OTTAWA. THEY SAID THIS WOULD TAKE "A MATTER OF WEEKS."

IN TORONTO, LAWRENCE F. J. ROSS, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE TORONTO HUMANIST ASSN., SAID LAMONT HAD BEEN INVITED BY THE ASSOCIATION TO SPEAK.

HE DESCRIBED THE IMMIGRATION BAN AS VERY UPSETTING AND ADDED: "IF THE DECISION IS NOT REVERSED IMMEDIATELY, THE GOVERNMENT WILL BE COMMITTING ITSELF TO A FAR-REACHING POLICY. THEY WILL BE BARRING LIBERAL THINKERS WITH BROAD IDEAS."

IMMIGRATION MINISTER JOHN PICKERSGILL IN OTTAWA DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE ACTION AGAINST LAMONT. HE SAID HE HAD "NOT YET RECEIVED THE REPORT OF THE INQUIRY AND CAN MAKE NO COMMENT UNTIL I HAVE THE OFFICIAL RECORD BEFORE ME."

SC1241AED

A127

NIGHT LEAD SOBELL

NEW YORK, MAY 8 (AP)-ATOM SPY MORTON SOBELL TODAY LAUNCHED ANOTHER APPEAL FOR FREEDOM FROM A 30 YEAR PRISON TERM AT ALCATRAZ.

HE WAS CONVICTED IN 1951 OF CONSPIRING WITH JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG TO DELIVER ATOM BOMB SECRETS TO RUSSIA. THE ROSENBERGS WENT TO THE ELECTRIC CHAIR. SOBELL GOT OFF WITH A PRISON SENTENCE BECAUSE OF HIS LESSER INVOLVEMENT IN THE PLOT.

SOBELL, 38, HAS BEEN APPEALING UNSUCCESSFULLY EVER SINCE HIS CONVICTION.

IN HIS NEW APPEAL HE CLAIMED EVIDENCE IN HIS FAVOR WAS SUPPRESSED AT HIS TRIAL.

TA1012PED

A134

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 8 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE 26-NATION ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC IN U.N. TOLD SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY THE GROUP WANTS BLOODSHED STOPPED IN ALGERIA.

BURMA'S AMBASSADOR - DELEGATE U WIN CONFERRED WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

A SPOKESMAN FOR WIN SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL TOOK NOTE OF WIN'S STATEMENT ON THE STRIFE BETWEEN FRENCH FORCES AND NATIONALISTS IN ALGERIA.

TA1043PED

1956

A42

U.N.-DISARMAMENT (310)

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 8 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY PUBLISHED HITHERTO SECRET DOCUMENTS SHOWING THAT THE RECENT DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON ENDED ON A SOUR NOTE WITH BOTH RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS BLAMING EACH OTHER FOR FAILURE.

IN ONE STATEMENT, SOVIET DELEGATE ANDREI GROMYKO ACCUSED THE WEST OF TRYING TO "HAMPER" AGREEMENT BY RETREATING FROM FORMER POSITIONS AND INJECTING NEW OBSTACLES INTO THE TALKS.

HE SAID THE DISCUSSIONS NOT ONLY HAD FAILED TO PRODUCE AGREEMENTS BUT THAT IN SOME RESPECTS THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST "HAVE BECOME EVEN MORE PRONOUNCED THAN BEFORE."

WESTERN DELEGATES DISPUTED THE SOVIET CHARGES AND DECLARED THAT THE FAILURE OF THE TALKS WAS DUE TO A RIGID POSITION ON THE PART OF THE RUSSIANS. THEY DISAGREED WITH GROMYKO'S CONTENTION THAT THE TWO SIDES HAD MOVED FARTHER APART.

THE DOCUMENTS WERE PART OF THE REPORT OF THE FIVE-NATION DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. THIS REPORT CONTAINED ALL FORMAL PROPOSALS LAID BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN ITS SEVEN-WEEK LONDON MEETING, AS WELL AS THE TEXTS OF THE MAIN DECLARATIONS MADE BY THE DELEGATES.

THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WILL MEET SOON AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS TO DECIDE WHAT TO DO NEXT.

ALL THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS, HOWEVER, INCLUDING RUSSIA, HAVE PROMISED TO CONTINUE THEIR EFFORTS TOWARD A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

GROMYKO CHARGED THE WESTERN POWERS HAD HAMPERED THE TALKS BY LAYING DOWN A CONDITION THAT POLITICAL QUESTIONS, INCLUDING A SETTLE-

MENT OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM, MUST BE LINKED TO DISARMAMENT.
U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN, BRITISH DELEGATE ANTHONY NUTTING AND FRENCH DELEGATE JULES MOCH SAID THIS HAD ALWAYS BEEN A CONDITION. GROMYKO REPLIED: 1956

"WE CANNOT ACCEPT THE VIEW THAT THE SETTLEMENT OF THE DISARAMENT PROBLEM MUST BE CONTINGENT ON THE SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN QUESTION OR OF OTHER OUTSTANDING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS. WE REGARD SUCH A VIEW AS AN INDICATION THAT, INSTEAD OF FACILITATING THE REACHING OF AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT, ATTEMPTS ARE BEING MADE TO HAMPER SUCH AGREEMENT."

J517PED

30.24- 6657

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BEGIN — MAY 9, 1956

30.24-6659

A187

(340)

LONDON, MAY 9 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE CASE OF CMDR. LIONEL (BUSTER) CRABB, RET., MISSING BRITISH FROGMAN LAST SEEN APRIL 19 NEAR THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE IN PORTSMOUTH BAY.

"IT WOULD NOT BE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST" TO DISCUSS CRABB'S DISAPPEARANCE, EDEN SAID IN REPLY TO A QUESTION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

"I THINK IT NECESSARY, IN THE SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES OF THIS CASE, TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT WHAT WAS DONE WAS DONE WITHOUT THE AUTHORITY OR THE KNOWLEDGE OF HER MAJESTY'S MINISTERS."

CRABB WAS LAST SIGHTED APRIL 19 IN PORTSMOUTH BAY NEAR THE BIG CRUISER WHICH BROUGHT PREMIER BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON A 10-DAY VISIT TO BRITAIN. NINE DAYS LATER THE ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCED CRABB WAS MISSING AND PRESUMED DEAD.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT BROUGHT A DELUGE OF SPECULATION IN BRITISH NEWSPAPERS. SOME THEORIZED CRABB HAD BEEN KIDNAPED BY THE RUSSIANS AS HE CARRIED OUT A SECRET MISSION INVOLVING THE CRUISER. THERE WERE ALSO HINTS HE MIGHT HAVE DIED WHILE PROTECTING THE CRUISER AGAINST SABOTAGE BY ANTI-RED ELEMENTS IN BRITAIN.

THE SOVIET EMBASSY DECLARED ITSELF "ENTHRALLED" WITH THE MYSTERIOUS DISAPPEARANCE BUT DENIED IT HAD ANY KNOWLEDGE OTHER THAN THAT A SOVIET LOOKOUT HAD SEEN A FROGMAN IN BAY WATERS APRIL 19.

IN MAKING CLEAR THAT THE GOVERNMENT KNEW NOTHING OF CRABB'S VENTURE--IF HE WAS ON A SPECIAL MISSION CONCERNING THE CRUISER--THE PRIME MINISTER DECLARED THAT "DISCIPLINARY STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN."

LABORITE JOHN DUGDALE WHO HAD ASKED THE QUESTION OF THE PRIME MINISTER POSED ANOTHER AFTER EDEN HAD FINISHED:

"IS THE PRIME MINISTER AWARE THAT THIS IS ONE OF THE MOST EXTRAORDINARY STATEMENTS EVER MADE BY A PRIME MINISTER?"

"WHY WAS COMMANDER CRABB DIVING IN THE CLOSE VICINITY OF THE SOVIET CRUISER HERE ON A FRIENDLY VISIT?" DUGDALE QUERIED.

THE LABORITE REFUSED TO BE SATISFIED AND ASKED WHO HAD ORDERED POLICE TO REMOVE PAGES OF A PORTSMOUTH HOTEL REGISTER SHORTLY AFTER CRABB HAD STAYED THERE APRIL 18.

EDEN REFUSED TO ELABORATE:

"I THOUGHT IT RIGHT I SHOULD MAKE THIS STATEMENT TO THE HOUSE AND I HAVE NOTHING TO ADD TO IT," HE SAID.

1956

HW157PED

B30 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD TITO (370)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

PARIS, MAY 9 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF EDGY FRENCH POLICE TODAY THREW A SECURITY WALL AROUND PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA. HE TOOK IT WITH SMILES AND WISECRACKS.

THE MARSHAL DID NOT APPEAR TO SHARE POLICE FEARS THAT SOMEBODY SUCH AS A DISGRUNTLED YUGOSLAV EXILE MIGHT ATTACK HIM.

TITO, IN LIGHT GREY SUIT AND FLASHY RED TIE, WENT SIGHT-SEEING AT THE FAMOUS PALACE OF VERSAILLES. HE SPENT A GOOD PART OF HIS TIME SPOOFING HIS ATTRACTIVE WIFE.

THE MARSHAL LET MRS. TITO GO ALONE TO SEE THE PALACE'S 17TH CEN-

1956

TURY INTERIOR DECORATING, SAYING WITH A SMILE: "GOOD, WE'LL BE ONLY MEN FOR A WHILE."

SHE REJOINED THE MARSHAL'S PARTY IN THE WOODS NEAR THE PALACE. A FRENCH OFFICIAL ASKED HER JOKINGLY: "WEREN'T YOU AFRAID TO LEAVE YOUR HUSBAND ALL BY HIMSELF IN THE FOREST?"

THE MARSHAL RETORTED: "THERE WAS NOTHING TO FEAR, THERE WAS NO WOMAN WITH US."

TITO MIGHT HAVE MENTIONED THERE WAS AN ARMED GENDARME BEHIND ALMOST EVERY BUSH AND A FEW IN THE TREES.

THE ONE REPORTER ALLOWED TO ACCOMPANY TITO ON THE VERSAILLES TOUR OUTSIDE PARIS ASKED THE MARSHAL WHAT HE THOUGHT ABOUT FRENCH FASHIONS.

"DON'T TALK ABOUT THAT. FRENCH FASHIONS ARE TOO EXPENSIVE." THE MARSHAL SIGHED LIKE ANY HUSBAND IN PARIS.

PRESIDENT RENE COTY WAS HOST AT A LUNCHEON IN THE PALACE. SOMEONE POINTED OUT TO TITO THAT IT WAS TAKING PLACE IN THE ROOM WHERE THE FRENCH PRESIDENT'S ELECTION WAS PROCLAIMED.

"LET'S HAVE A TOAST TO COMMEMORATE THAT," BOOMED THE MARSHAL, AND ORDERED DRINKS ALL AROUND.

THE THIRD DAY OF TITO'S STATE VISIT WAS NOT FUNNY TO FRENCH POLICE, STILL HAUNTED BY THE THOUGHT THAT KING ALEXANDER OF YUGOSLAVIA WAS ASSASSINATED IN MARSEILLES IN 1934.

PARISIANS WERE STAGGERED BY THE EXTRAORDINARY PROTECTION PROVIDED THE YUGOSLAV DICTATOR. THERE WERE THOUSANDS OF POLICEMEN, HELMETED RIOT PATROLS, PLAINCLOTHESMEN AND A 50-MAN MOTORCYCLE CORPS.

POLICE LAST NIGHT BROKE UP A DEMONSTRATION OUTSIDE THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY PROTESTING TITO'S IMPRISONMENT OF ROMAN CATHHOLIC CARDINAL STEPINAC. THE SECURITY STEAMROLLER ALSO BRUISED A FEW NEWSMEN, WHO LODGED LOUD PROTESTS.

JEAN AUBRY, INTERNATIONAL NEWS PHOTOGRAPHER, WAS KNOCKED DOWN AND KICKED. PARIS NEWSPAPERS SPLASHED PICTURES OF AUBRY SPRAWLED ON THE PAVEMENT.

ON A VISIT LATER IN THE AFTERNOON TO THE SUPER-SECRET DASSAULT AIRCRAFT FACTORY, WORKERS WHO HAD BEEN CAREFULLY SCREENED WERE BARRED FROM STANDING AT WINDOWS TO SEE THE TITOS ARRIVE. DASSAULT BUILDS FRANCE'S FAMED MYSTERE JET FIGHTERS.

1956

HW506PED

B64 Q

PARIS, MAY 9 (AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY WOULD RENEW EFFORTS TO GET A DOZEN CREWMEN AND THE RUSSIAN TANKER TUAPSE RETURNED FROM FORMOSA TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN ACTING AS INTERMEDIARIES BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND NATIONALIST CHINA WHICH HAVE NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

SEIZED BY THE NATIONALISTS AND INTERNED IN FORMOSA, THE TUAPSE AND ITS CREW HAVE BEEN THE SUBJECT OF CONTROVERSY SINCE JUNE 1954. LAST JULY, THROUGH FRENCH EFFORTS, 23 SOVIET CREWMEN WERE RELEASED AND RETURNED TO THE SOVIET UNION.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR SERGEI VONOGRADOV GAVE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU A NEW MEMORANDUM ON THE SUBJECT LAST WEEK. IT REPORTEDLY CHARGED THAT THE SOVIET SAILORS HAD NOT ASKED POLITICAL ASYLUM BUT HAD SUFFERED MISTREATMENT AND EVEN TORTURE AT THE HANDS OF THE CHINESE NATIONELISTS.

B915AED

S32

BERLIN, MAY 9 (AP)-THE PERSONAL SECRETARY OF THE EAST GERMAN MINISTER FOR THE FOOD INDUSTRY AND A MINISTRY OFFICIAL HAVE FLED TO WEST BERLIN AND ASKED ASYLUM, REFUGEE AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY.

THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS DORIS GEHRKE, 27, SECRETARY OF FOOD INDUSTRY MINISTER KURT WESTPHAL, AND CHRISTIAN MAIER, AN AIDE IN THE MINISTRY.

MISS GEHRKE TOLD OFFICIALS OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS IN WEST BERLIN THAT SHE FEARED REPRISALS BY THE COMMUNIST STATE SECURITY SERVICE. SHE SAID SECURITY AGENTS LEARNED THAT SHE HAD HELPED SEND TWO CHILDREN OF HER REFUGEE SISTER TO WEST GERMANY. MAIER SAID HE WAS BEING SHADOWED BY STATE SECURITY AGENTS.

1956

JR438PED

B70 (200)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 9 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA'S ARMS PRODUCTION CAPACITY WOULD BE ANNIHILATED BY ALLIED PLANES IF WAR BROKE OUT NOW.

"OUR PLANES CAN FLY SO HIGH AND SO FAST THAT NO WAY EXISTS TO STOP THEM FROM ANNIHILATING SOVIET ARMAMENT CAPACITY," THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE SAID.

SPEAKING BEFORE THE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CLUB, GRUENTHER SAID IT IS AN OPEN QUESTION WHETHER THE SAME SITUATION WILL PREVAIL IN FIVE YEARS.

"THE PRESENT SITUATION IS NOT YET SATISFACTORY," HE SAID, ADDING THAT ALLIED AIR AND GROUND DEFENSES MUST BE EXPANDED SO THAT THE ENTIRE NATO AREA CAN BE DEFENDED.

GRUENTHER TOLD HIS GERMAN AUDIENCE THAT HE COULD GIVE NO GUARANTEE NOW THAT HIS FORCES COULD DEFEND THE ENTIRE WEST GERMAN AREA IF WORLD WAR III ERUPTED.

BUT WHEN WEST GERMANY FIELDS ITS 500,000-MAN BUNDESWEHR (FEDERAL ARMED FORCES) "OUR POSITION WILL BE IMPROVED TO SUCH AN EXTENT THAT THE STRATEGY OF THE FORWARD AREA CAN BE FULLY EMPLOYED," HE SAID.

GRUENTHER ASSERTED THAT ALLIED FORCES NOW FACE A SOVIET MILITARY POTENTIAL OF 175 RUSSIAN DIVISION, 20,000 PLANES AND 400 SUBMARINES; THE SOVIET SATELLITE STATES COMMAND AN ADDITIONAL 75 TO 80 DIVISIONS AND 2,500 PLANES.

GRUENTHER FLEW HERE FROM HIS PARIS HEADQUARTERS FOR A FAST ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND MILITARY LEADERS ON WESTERN DEFENSES AND THE PROGRESS OF WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT.

QR651PED

1956

S40

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 9 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES JOINED BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY IN URGING WEST GERMANY TO CONTINUE SUPPORT FOR ALLIED TROOPS IN GERMANY.

AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT PRESENTED THE AMERICAN REQUEST TO foreign MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO FOLLOWING SIMILAR MOVES BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS YESTERDAY.

ONE OFFICIAL SAID THE THREE ALLIED POWERS REQUESTED 571 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS AND SERVICES FOR THEIR ARMED FORCES DURING THE NEXT 12 MONTHS. THIS COULD NOT BE IMMEDIATELY CONFIRMED FROM OTHER SOURCES.

THIS COMPROMISE PLAN WOULD END A MONTH-OLD DISPUTE OVER THE CLAIMS BY THE BIG THREE POWERS THAT WEST GERMANY SHOULD CONTINUE CONTRIBUTING TO THE SUPPORT OF THEIR TROOPS.

ON MAY 5, THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY, THE BONN GOVERNMENT ENDED THE PAYMENT OF 760 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR TOWARD THE COST OF KEEPING ALLIED FORCES HERE.

1956

BY PROVIDING GOODS AND SERVICES, THE GERMANS WOULD CUSHION THE LOSS TO THE ALLIES OF THIS DIRECT FINANCIAL SUPPORT.

THE GOODS WOULD INCLUDE EQUIPMENT LIKE SPARE PARTS FOR VEHICLES, GASOLINE AND FOOD. THE SERVICES WOULD INCLUDE FREE RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION, LABOR AND RENT.

RB514PED

B82 (Q)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 9 (AP)-AMERICAN AND BRITISH AIR FORCES HAVE SUSPENDED TEMPORARILY THEIR PRACTICE BOMBINGS OF A SANDBANK OFF THE NORTH GERMAN COAST, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER WALTER HALLSTEIN SAID TODAY.

1956

HALLSTEIN TOLD PARLIAMENT THE BOMBINGS WILL BE RESUMED ONLY AFTER AN AGREEMENT IS REACHED WITH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ON SECURITY MEASURES FOR THE NEARBY POPULATION.

P1011AED

30.24- 6661

B73 (Q)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, MAY 9 (AP)-A $3,600,000 BILL FOR SEVEN YEARS OF INACTIVE MEMBERSHIP IS SLOWING UP SOVIET RUSSIA'S RETURN TO THE U.N. WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO).
IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE RUSSIANS, WHO PULLED OUT IN 1949 CHARGING THE ORGANIZATION HAD FAILED TO FULFILL ITS OBJECTIVES, HAVE OFFERED ONE MILLION DOLLARS TO SETTLE THE ASSESSMENT.
THE DECISION TO RETURN TO WHO WAS ANNOUNCED LAST JULY 8. BUT THE SOVIET UNION HAS ADVISED IT WILL NOT SEND A DELEGATION TO THE WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY NOW IN SESSION HERE UNTIL THE ASSEMBLY SETTLES ITS CASE.
PQ39AED

A69
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 9 (AP)-RED-RULED HUNGARY TONIGHT WAS REPORTED PREPARING TO TEAR DOWN ITS IRON CURTAIN ON THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.
BUDAPEST RADIO SAID REMOVAL OF THE BARRIERS WAS DECIDED UPON BY THE HUNGARIAN CABINET. IT GAVE NO DETAILS.
THIS IRON CURTAIN CONSISTS OF WIRE FENCES NEARLY 10 FEET HIGH, WATCH TOWERS, LAND MINES AND FLOOD-LIT BORDER INSTALLATIONS.
QR646PED

A130 (190)
ATHENS, GREECE, MAY 9 (AP)-JUSTICE MINISTER CONSTANTINE PAPACONSTANTINOU SAID TODAY HE SEES NO GROUND FOR RETRIAL OF A GREEK JOURNALIST CONVICTED OF COMPLICITY IN THE SLAYING OF GEORGE POLK, CBS NEWS CORRESPONDENT, IN 1948.
GREGORY STAKTOPOULOS WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT ON HIS CONVICTION IN 1949 OF HAVING SET A TRAP FOR POLK WHEN THE CORRESPONDENT WENT TO WHAT HE THOUGHT WOULD BE A SECRET MEETING WITH COMMUNIST GUERRILLA LEADER MARKOS VAFIADES. POLK'S BODY WAS FOUND IN SALONIKA HARBOR. HIS ARMS AND LEGS HAD BEEN BOUND AND THERE WAS A BULLET HOLE IN HIS HEAD.
YESTERDAY LETTERS FROM STAKTOPOULOS WERE PUBLISHED IN ATHENS. THEY CLAIMED HE WAS INNOCENT AND THAT HIS CONFESSION WAS THE RESULT OF AN INQUISITION.
THE JUSTICE MINISTER SAID STAKTOPOULOS' CLAIMS DID NOT PROVIDE THE BASIS FOR RETRIAL UNDER GREEK LAW.
A DIFFERENT VIEW WAS TAKEN BY CONSTANTINE RENTIS, INTERIOR MINISTER AT THE TIME OF POLK'S MURDER. HE SAID THE CONVICTED MAN'S APPLICATION FOR A NEW TRIAL SHOULD BE CONSIDERED FAVORABLY. HE SAID ALL STAKTOPOULOS DID WAS "FACILITATE A BROTHER JOURNALIST IN CARRYING OUT A MISSION--WITH SENSATIONAL RESULTS. THERE WAS NO TREACHEROUS INTENTION ON HIS PART."
RENTIS OBSERVED THAT "SEVERAL PERSONS MAY HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN FACILITATING POLK'S VISIT TO THE GUERRILLAS. THIS, HOWEVER, DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THEY WERE ACCOMPLICES IN HIS MURDER."
JS11AED

A31
AMS BUDGET (530)
NIGHT LEAD STALIN
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, MAY 9 (AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR DENOUNCED TODAY THE RECENTLY PUBLISHED CHARGES THAT THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP UNDER JOSEPH STALIN WAS UNPREPARED FOR THE NAZI ATTACK ON THE U.S.S.R. THOSE CHARGES HAVE BEEN ATTRIBUTED TO DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV.
TODAY'S ARTICLE DID NOT NAME STALIN, BUT IT DEPLORED "INCORRECT VIEWS ACTUALLY DISHED UP UNDER THE PRETEXT OF A STRUGGLE AGAINST THE CULT OF PERSONALITY."
THIS SEEMED TO DEMONSTRATE THE CONFUSION IN HIGH PLACES BECAUSE OF THE SHARP DOWNGRADING OF DICTATOR STALIN AND THE NEED FOR REWRITING WORLD WAR II HISTORY.
THE ARMY NEWSPAPER FORCEFULLY CHALLENGED VIEWS PUBLISHED APRIL 24 BY THE MILITARY HERALD. THAT OFFICIAL MAGAZINE OF MARSHAL ZHUKOV'S MINISTRY IS CIRCULATED ONLY AMONG HIGH RANKING SOVIET OFFICERS. ITS ARTICLE WAS UNSIGNED BUT IT WAS BELIEVED ONLY A MAN OF ZHUKOV'S STATURE COULD HAVE MADE SUCH A CRITICISM OF THE WAR EFFORT UNDER STALIN. IT ACCUSED STALIN OF IGNORING INTELLIGENCE WARNINGS OF AN IMMINENT HITLER ATTACK AND OF DEVELOPING THE "EVIL PRACTICE OF EXAGGERATING SUCCESSES AND SUPPRESSING FAILURES."
RED STAR, COMMEMORATING V-E DAY, DEFENDED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP AT THE TIME OF HITLER'S JUNE, 1941 ATTACK.
"THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND SOVIET GOVERNMENT RECKONED WITH THE POSSIBILITY LONG BEFORE THE WAR STARTED THAT FASCIST GERMANY SOONER OR LATER WOULD ATTACK THE SOVIET UNION," RED STAR SAID. "THEY TOOK THIS INTO ACCOUNT AND SET UP PRACTICAL MEASURES TO REBUFF THE AGGRESSORS. AMONG THESE MEASURES, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE RELENTLESSLY FORCED THROUGH THE DEVELOPMENT OF HEAVY INDUSTRY....THE ARMY ON THE EVE OF THE WAR WAS EQUIPPED WITH EXCELLENT TECHNIQUE AND WEAPONS."
THE NEWSPAPER ADDED:
"THE VIEWS OF THE MAGAZINE ABOUT CERTAIN DISUNITED AND SEPARATE ACTIONS OF CERTAIN MILITARY UNITS WHICH THE MAGAZINE ALLEGES WERE DUE TO THE UNPREPAREDNESS OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES, ARE VERY STRANGE AND UNCONVINCING.
"THE ARTICLE CRUDELY DISTORTED THE PROBLEMS OF READINESS OF OUR ARMED FORCES AND HEAVY INDUSTRY.
"THESE INCORRECT VIEWS ACTUALLY WERE DISHED UP UNDER THE PRETEXT OF THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE CULT OF PERSONALITY...THERE IS NO PUTTING UP WITH A STATE OF AFFAIRS WHEN, UNDER THE PRETEXT OF EXPOSING THIS CULT, THE ROLE OF OUR PARTY AND PEOPLE ARE PLAYED DOWN."
-DASH-
WILLIAM L. RYAN, AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST, COMMENTS:
RED STAR INDICATES THE COMMUNIST PARTY FEARS THE DANGERS IT CREATED FOR ITSELF IN DOWNGRADING STALIN. IT INDICATES THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY AGAIN HAS FOUND IT NECESSARY TO APPLY THE BRAKES TO ZHUKOV'S POPUULARITY AND GROWING AUTHORITY.
AUTHORSHIP OF THE RED STAR ARTICLE PROBABLY CAN BE TRACED TO ZHUKOV'S DEPUTY, MARSHAL IVAN S. KONEV, ANOTHER WORLD WAR II HERO WHO CAN BE LOOKED UPON AS ZHUKOV'S RIVAL WKD THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S SAFETY VALVE IN THE ARMY.

A32
ZHUKOV'S COMPLAINT OPENED UP DEEP OLD WOUNDS. IT WAS AIMED PRIMARILY, AS PREVIOUS ZHUKOV COMMENTS EVEN IN STALIN'S TIME WERE AIMED, AT PARTY INTERFERENCE IN THE ARMY'S COMMAND AUTHORITY.
THE PARTY NOW FACES A DILEMMA. THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY HAS NO STOMACH FOR SURRENDERING POLITICAL CONTROL OF THE ARMY. YET THE ATTACK ON THE "CULT OF PERSONALITY," MEANING STALIN AND HIS EXCESSES, WAS BOUND TO DAMAGE THE STANDING OF THE PARTY BUKEAUCRATS IN ALL SECTIONS OF THE SOVIET STRUCTURE -- INCLUDING THE ARMED FORCES.
THE ARTICLE IN RED STAR DOES NOT MEAN ZHUKOV HIMSELF IS IN DANGER. IT SEEMS ONLY TO MEAN HIS INFLUENCE AND AUTHORITY WILL BE KEPT WITHIN BOUNDS CONSIDERED SAFE BY THE PARTY. THE ARTICLE SEEMS TO BE A WARNING TO ZHUKOV NOT TO GO TOO FAR.
MQ427PED

A63

--95-- BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 9 (AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID TONIGHT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING TO MAKE A UNILATERAL ANNOUNCEMENT ON DISARMAMENT FOLLOWING THE FAILURE OF RECENT LONDON TALKS WITH THE WESTERN POWERS.

INDICATIONS FROM THE HIGHEST SOURCES HERE GIVE THESE POSSIBILITIES:

1. THE SOVIET UNION WILL DECIDE TO REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES AS SUGGESTED AT THE TALKS. (RUSSIA SUGGESTED THE ARMED FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA BE LIMITED TO 1 1/2 MILLION EACH. THE WESTERN POWERS SUGGESTED A LIMIT OF 2 1/2 MILLION.

2. A DECISION TO CUT THE MILITARY BUDGET, AS THE SOVIET UNION ALSO SUGGESTED AT LONDON, BUT WITHOUT WAITING FOR THE OTHER POWERS TO ACT.

UNDER THE SOVIET CONSTITUTION, SUCH STEPS COULD NOT BE TAKEN UNTIL EARLY NEXT YEAR WHEN THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) MEETS IN REGULAR SESSION.

FOUR MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT, ON A VISIT HERE, SAID THEY WERE TOLD BY FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV:

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS AT THIS MOMENT TAKING A VERY IMPORTANT DECISION WHICH WILL BE ANNOUNCED SOON."

FOREIGN DIPLOMATS SAID THEY BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS WOULD LIKE TO REDUCE THEIR ARMED FORCES FOR A NUMBER OF REASONS.

FOR EXAMPLE, THEY SAID, THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT SO AFRAID OF WAR AS WAS STALIN, WHO ESTABLISHED THE PRESENT LEVELS. (THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST YEAR ESTIMATED SOVIET ARMY STRENGTH AT AROUND 4 1/2 MILLION WITH 175 TO 225 DIVISIONS IN COMBAT READINESS.)

THE SOVIET UNION ALSO DESPERATELY NEEDS LABOR ON THE FARMS. THE NEW 5-YEAR PLAN IS A SERIOUS ECONOMIC DRAIN. AND ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT MEANS CONVENTIONAL ARMS CAN BE REDUCED.

SF757PED

1956

A7

BULLETIN

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD CYPRIOTS

BY ALLAN JACKS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, THURSDAY, MAY 10 (AP)-TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS DIED ON A BRITISH GALLOWS AT DAWN TODAY. THEY WERE THE FIRST CYPRIOTS EXECUTED FOR POLITICAL SHOOTINGS DURING THE 13-MONTH-OLD CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE TO UNITE BRITAIN'S MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY WITH GREECE.

THE BRITISH WENT AHEAD WITH THE EXECUTIONS OF MICHAEL KARAOLIS AND ANDREAS DIMETRIOUS, BOTH 23, DESPITE WIDESPREAD APPEALS FOR CLEMENCY AND WILD RIOTING IN GREECE YESTERDAY IN WHICH AT LEAST THREE PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 142 SERIOUSLY INJURED.

NICOSIA AND THE REST OF CYPRUS WERE TENSELY CALM AS THE CYPRIOTS AWAITED THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE PAIR HAD BEEN HANGED IN THE CAPITAL'S BIG CENTRAL PRISON. ARMED AND HELMETED BRITISH TROOPS STOOD GUARD IN EVERY TOWN, BRACED TO MEET ANY VIOLENCE.

KARAOLIS WAS CONVICTED OF SLAYING A NICOSIA POLICE CONSTABLE AND DIMETRIOUS OF SHOOTING A BRITISH BUSINESSMAN--WHO RECOVERED--AT FAMAGUSTA. THEY LOST THEIR FINAL APPEAL FOR EXECUTIVE CLEMENCY TUESDAY, AND THEIR PARENTS AND LAWYERS APPEALED IN VAIN TO QUEEN ELIZABETH II FOR MERCY.

A GREEK ORTHODOX PRIEST WHO ADMINISTERED THE LAST SACRAMENTS OF THE CHURCH TO THE TWO MEN LAST NIGHT TOLD NEWSMEN THEY WERE FACING THEIR ORDEAL CALMLY AND COURAGEOUSLY.

TENSE BUT QUIET, FELLOW CYPRIOTS OF GREEK ORIGIN HAD GATHERED AT CHURCHES THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND LAST NIGHT TO PRAY FOR A REPRIEVE. THE CHURCH BELLS TOLLED A KNELL FOR THE CONDEMNED MEN AS THE SERVICES BEGAN.

KARAOLIS AND DIMETRIOUS DIED ABOUT DAWN BEHIND THE HEAVILY GUARDED HIGH WALLS OF THE CENTRAL PRISON. RUMORS THAT THE EXECUTIONS HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT SPREAD RAPIDLY BUT WERE NOT CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY UNTIL ABOUT THREE HOURS AFTER.

ONLY MILITARY AND POLICE OFFICIALS WITNESSED THE EXECUTIONS. ALL BUT AUTHORIZED PERSONS WERE KEPT AT LEAST A HALF MILE FROM THE PRISON PRIOR TO THE HANGINGS.

SOLDIERS ARMED WITH RIFLES AND TOMMYGUNS PATROLLED ROADS NEARBY AND SEARCHED ALL PERSONS AND VEHICLES HEADED TOWARD THE PRISON.

SHORTLY AFTER DAWN THE PATROLS WERE REMOVED, BUT A HEAVY GUARD REMAINED AROUND THE JAIL WALLS.

NO DATE OR TIME HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED FOR THE EXECUTIONS, BUT IT WAS GENERALLY EXPECTED THEY WOULD TAKE PLACE AT DAWN TODAY.

THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT PRESS OFFICE ANNOUNCED THE EXECUTIONS WITH THIS ONE-SENTENCE COMMUNIQUE:

"THE EXECUTIONS OF MICHAEL KARAOLIS AND ANDREAS DIMETRIOUS TOOK PLACE AT THE CENTRAL PRISON OF NICOSIA THIS MORNING."

HOWEVER, THE NEWS WAS NOT BROADCAST IMMEDIATELY AND IT CAME TOO LATE FOR PUBLICATION IN MORNING NEWSPAPERS.

IN WASHINGTON, AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS SAID SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SUGGESTED INFORMALLY TO BRITISH SECRETARY OF STATE SELWYN LLOYD THAT POSTPONEMENT OF THE EXECUTIONS MIGHT HELP EASE THE CYPRUS CRISIS.

APPEALS FOR THE LIVES OF THE TWO MEN ALSO HAVE BEEN MADE BY CYPRIOT LEADERS, GREEK OFFICIALS AND CHURCHMEN AND BY A GROUP OF LABORITE MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT.

ANOTHER PLEA TO THE QUEEN WAS DRAFTED TODAY IN THE DEATH ROW OF NICOSIA'S CENTRAL PRISON. IT WAS WRITTEN BY KARAOLIS' MOTHER, A WRINKLED LITTLE WOMAN CLAD IN SIMPLE VILLAGE COSTUME, WHO WAS ALLOWED TO SEE HER SON FOR WHAT MAY BE THE LAST TIME.

EARLIER, A BLACK-ROBED GREEK ORTHODOX PRIEST ADMINISTERED THE LAST SACRAMENTS TO THE TWO MEN.

THE TOLLING OF THE KNELL BY THE BELLS OF THE ISLAND'S CHURCHES WAS ORDERED BY SUFFRAGEN BISHOP GENNADIOS OF SALAMIS, HEAD OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH ON CYPRUS IN THE ABSENCE OF EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS.

THE BISHOP HAD CALLED FOR THE PRAYERS FOR THE CONDEMNED MEN IN ALL CHURCHES THIS EVENING.

EARLIER, BISHOP GENNADIOS HAD BEEN DENIED PERMISSION TO VISIT KARAOLIS AND DIMETRIOUS IN PRISON.

THE TWO MEN ARE CONSIDERED HEROES BY CYPRIOTS OF GREEK ORIGIN WHO FOR MONTHS HAVE BEEN IN REVOLT AGAINST THE BRITISH AND DEMANDING THAT CYPRUS BE UNITED WITH GREECE.

DESPITE AN ALL-OUT ALERT AND SPECIAL GUARDS AND PATROLS OF POLICE AND SOLDIERS, SEVERAL INCIDENTS OF VIOLENCE WERE REPORTED TODAY. A BRITISH COMMANDO WAS KILLED AND ANOTHER INJURED WHEN THEIR PATROL CAR WAS BOMBED AT PAPHOS. AT LIMMASOL, ANOTHER BRITISH SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED BY A BOMB AND A BRITISH ARMY FAMILY HOME IN LARNACA WAS DAMAGED BY A KEROSENE BOMB.

KARAOLIS WAS CONVICTED LAST FALL OF THE MURDER OF A CYPRIOT POLICEMAN. DIMETRIOUS WAS SENTENCED FOR WOUNDING A BRITISH BUSINESSMAN AT FAMAGUSTA. THE BUSINESSMAN RECOVERED.

KARAOLIS HAS MAINTAINED HE IS INNOCENT. BUT THE BRITISH SAY HE WAS LINKED WITH EOKA, THE ORGANIZATION OF UNDERGROUND FIGHTERS FOR ENOSIS, THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT.

KAROLIS WAS THE FIRST PERSON SENTENCED TO DEATH SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT REBELLION MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.

WW1015PED

1956

A102 (140)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

BY DIMITRI TRAVLOS

ATHENS, GREECE, MAY 9 (AP)-ANGER AGAINST BRITAIN FOR SENTENCING TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS TO DIE ON THE GALLOWS SURGED UP HERE TODAY IN BITTER RIOTING AGAINST BOTH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID THREE PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 124 SERIOUSLY INJURED BEFORE TROOPS AND POLICE RESTORED ORDER. AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF DEMONSTRATORS ALSO WERE SLIGHTLY HURT.

EARLIER UNOFFICIAL REPORTS LISTED OFUR KILLED AND 191 INJURED.

THE RIOTING WAS THE WORST SINCE THE 1944 GREEK REVOLUTION.

PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS TONIGHT BLAMED "ANARCHIST ELEMENTS" FOR THE VIOLENCE. IN A STATEMENT TO NEWSPAPERS HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS "DETERMINED TO IMPOSE SANCTIONS (PUNISHMENT) ON THE CULPRITS AND TO STAMP OUT ANARCHIST MANIFESTATIONS."

A STONE-THROWING MOB SHATTERED WINDOWS IN THE BUILDING HOUSING THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY, WHICH IS DEDICATED TO IMPROVEMENT OF UNDERSTANDING AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES.

ANGRY GREEKS FOUGHT POLICE IN AN ATTEMPT TO BREAK INTO THE BUILDING, BUT FINALLY WERE DRIVEN OFF BY COUNTERATTACKS IN WHICH THE POLICE SAID THEY FIRED INTO THE AIR. THE OFFICE HAD CLOSED FOR THE DAY, AND NO AMERICANS WERE INJURED THERE.

THE RIOTERS DID NOT EXPLAIN WHY THEY SINGLED OUT THE INFORMATION CENTER, BUT APPARENTLY STAGED THE ATTACK AS A PROTEST AGAINST THE UNITED STATES' REFUSAL TO SUPPORT GREECE'S CLAIM TO CYPRUS.

THAT IDEA SPARKED A WINDOW-SMASHING RIOT BY 4,000 GREEK STUDENTS HERE DEC. 14, 1954, AGAINST A BUILDING HOUSING FIVE U.S. AGENCIES--THE U.S. ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE MISSIONS TO GREECE, THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY AND THE U.S. CONSULATE.

HARD ON THE HEELS OF TODAY'S ATHENS MOB ACTION, A THRONG OF 1,000 TRIED TO STORM THE BRITISH CONSULATE IN SALONIKA, GREECE'S SECOND CITY, 190 MILES NORTHWEST OF ATHENS. POLICE TURNED THEM BACK IN A FIGHT WHICH LEFT AT LEAST 10 PERSONS INJURED. Police

UNDER HEAVY GUARD, ATHENS WAS QUIET TONIGHT.

A BRITISH FLAG WAS BURNED EARLY IN THE OUTBREAK--AN OFFSHOOT OF AGITATION WITHIN BOTH THIS COUNTRY AND THE GREEK MAJORITY ON THE BRITISH ISLAND COLONY OF CYPRUS FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

STONES, CLUBS AND GUNFIRE MINGLED IN THE FIGHTING. OF THE INJURED, 63 WERE POLICEMEN. SEVERAL SUFFERED BULLET WOUNDS.

HELMETED GROOPS AND TANKS SPED INTO THE CITY TO REINFORCE THE EMBATTLED SECURITY FORCES.

BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS WERE STRUNG AROUND THE BRITISH EMBASSY. COILS OF WIRE WERE DROPPED OFF AT THE U.S. EMBASSY, FOR USE IN THROWING UP SIMILAR ENTANGLEMENTS THERE IF NECESSARY.

SOLID LINES OF POLICE GUARDED THE BIG DOWNTOWN HOTELS, CRAMMED WITH AMERICAN AND BRITISH TOURISTS.

THE RIOTS FLAMED AFTER ARCHBISHOP DOROTHEUS, THE GREEK ORTHODOX

30.24- 6663

1956

PRIMATE OF GREECE, BLASTED BRITAIN'S CYPRUS POLICY IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE A THRONG OF 5,000 AT A WIDELY ADVERTISED RALLY IN ATHENS' MAIN SQUARE. HE SAID THE EXECUTIONS WOULD BRING "AN ABYSS, NOT A GAP, BETWEEN BRITAIN AND GREECE."

"WE WILL NEVER FORGET THE MEASURES OF REPRESSION AND TYRANNY ON CYPRUS," SAID THE BEARDED PRIMATE, SPEAKING FROM A BALCONY WITHIN SIGHT OF THE ACROPOLIS.

"THE BRITISH, BY THE BARBAROUS MEASURES THEY TAKE, ARE ATTEMPTING TO SMOTHER THE VOICE OF CYPRUS. WE DEMAND BRITAIN SPARE THE LIVES OF OUR TWO PATRIOTS."

A22

1956

THE CONDEMNED MEN, WHOM THE BRITISH CALL TERRORISTS, ARE MICHAEL KARAOLIS AND ANDREAS DIMETRIOUS, BOTH 23. KAROLIS WAS CONVICTED OF KILLING A NICOSIA POLICE CONSTABLE WITH A BULLET IN THE BACK AND DIMETRIOUS WAS CONVICTED OF SHOOTING A BRITISH BUSINESSMAN IN THE UNDERGROUND DRIVE TO OVERTHROW BRITISH RULE.

IN NICOSIA, CYPRUS' CAPITAL, THE BRITISH MOUNTED A SPECIAL GUARD AS THEY PREPARED FOR THE EXECUTIONS.

THE BRITISH GOVERNOR, FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, REJECTED APPEALS AND RULED YESTERDAY THE TWO MUST DIE.

THE HOUR WAS NOT ANNOUNCED, BUT IT WAS BELIEVED BOTH WOULD GO TO THE GALLOWS TOMORROW.

HERE IN ATHENS FOREIGN MINISTER SPYROS THEOTOKIS PROTESTED TO BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR CHARLES PEAKE LAST NIGHT THE REJECTION OF THE APPEALS. THE ATHENS BRANCH OF THE CYPRUS ETHNARCHY, WHOSE ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS WAS EXILED BY THE BRITISH MARCH 9 AS THE LEADER OF THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT, ASKED QUEEN FREDERIKA TO INTERVENE WITH QUEEN ELIZABETH II TO HAVE THE DEATH SENTENCES CANCELLED.

BUT IN LONDON PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED RESOLVED TO BACK UP HARDING'S JUDGMENT.

WESTERN INFORMANTS SAID BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TURNED DOWN LAST WEEK END AN INFORMAL SUGGESTION FROM U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT THE LIVES OF KARAOLIS AND DIMETRIOUS BE SPARED.

DULLES AND LLOYD WERE IN PARIS THEN FOR A NATO MEETING.

ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL WORRIES OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IS THAT THE POSITION OF PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS' GREEK GOVERNMENT MIGHT BE SERIOUSLY DAMAGED IF THE EXECUTIONS PROMPTED A SERIES OF RIOTS. HE IS THE TARGET OF A POWERFUL LEFT WING MOVEMENT WHICH INCLUDES THE OUTLAWED COMMUNISTS.

BUT BRITAIN DOES NOT BELIEVE KARAMANLIS IS IN SERIOUS DANGER. INFORMANTS SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, IN ANY CASE, HAS TAKEN THAT FACTOR AND ALL OTHERS INTO ACCOUNT IN THE FORMULATION OF ITS CYPRUS POLICIES.

THE ATHENS SQUARE DEMONSTRATION TODAY WAS HERALDED BY LOUDSPEAKER CARS WHICH CIRCULATED THROUGH THE BUSINESS DISTRICT URGING A LARGE TURNOUT. PLANES DROPPEYKRJPHJBETS ANNOUNCING THE MEETING.

A BUILDING AT THE SQUARE BORE THE SIGN:

"WE WILL NOT BE DOUBLE CROSSED BY THE BRITISH -- THEY MUST GIVE US CYPRUS."

PLACARD BEARERS WAVED SIGNS, MANY IN ENGLISH, ON CYPRUS ISSUES. SOME CALLED HARDING "GAULEITER OF CYPRUS." OTHERS SAID "GANGSTER HARDING. YOU WILL DIE." ANOTHER URGED "LET'S QUIT NATO."

ARCHBISHOP DOROTHEOUS TONIGHT PUBLICLY EXPRESSED REGRET OVER THE VIOLENCE THAT FOLLOWED HIS SPEECH.
POLICE ANNOUNCED 29 RIOTERS WERE BEING HELD FOR INVESTIGATION.
DESPITE TONIGHT'S QUIET, WORSE OUTBREAKS ARE FEARED IF THE BRITISH GO THROUGH WITH THE SCHEDULED HANGINGS.
BRITISH OFFICIALS HERE EXPRESSED FEARS THAT GREEK EXTREMISTS MIGHT TRY TO KIDNAP BRITONS OR AMERICANS AS HOSTAGES TO TRY TO FORCE LONDON TO CALL OFF THE EXECUTIONS.
HEAVY GUARDS WERE POSTED TONIGHT AROUND THE HOMES OF BRITISH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATS. ALL BRITONS AND AMERICANS HAVE BEEN WARNED TO KEEP OFF THE STREETS AND AWAY FROM PUBLIC PLACES TOMORROW.
THE DEMONSTRATORS TODAY WERE MAINLY ANTI-BRITISH, BUT, AS USUAL WITH GREEK MOBS, THEY BECAME ANTAGONISTIC TO ALL FOREIGNERS.
SF823PED

A83 (100)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE

JERUSALEM, MAY 9 (AP)-THREE NEW CLASHES WERE REPORTED TODAY ALONG THE ISRAELI-ARAB BORDERS.
THEY WERE THE LATEST OF A SERIES OF INCIDENTS SINCE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD COMPLETED HIS PEACE MISSION A WEEK AGO.
AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID A PATROL WAS FIRED ON SOUTH OF JERUSALEM BY AN ARAB INFILTRATOR WHO WAS KILLED IN THE SUBSEQUENT EXCHANGE OF FIRE.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI PATROL ALSO WAS FIRED ON FROM JORDAN TERRITORY WEST OF THE SAMARIAN HILLS.
AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI PATROL FIRED FOR 10 MINUTES ON ARAB VILLAGERS WORKING THEIR LAND EAST OF THE GAZA STRIP. HE INSISTED THE EGYPTIANS DID NOT RETURN THE FIRE.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE CLSH OCCURRED WHEN EGYPTIAN INFILTRATORS CROSSED THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE AND BEGAN HARVESTING INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY. HE SAID THEY WERE DRIVEN BACK BY ISRAELI SETTLERS. HE MADE NO MENTION OF GUNFIRE.
THE U.N. CHAIRMAN OF THE JORDAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, U.S. CMDR. ELMER TERRILL, TOLD BOTH STATES THE TENSE SITUATION IN JERUSALEM REQUIRES THE "URGENT ATTENTION OF AREA COMMANDERS." HE SUPPORTED AN ISRAELI MOTION OF CENSURE AGAINST JORDAN FOR AN INCIDENT IN THE CITY MONDAY WHEN BULLETS FROM A POSITION IN JORDAN WERE FIRED INTO A HOUSE OCCUPIED BY AN ISRAELI FAMILY.
TERRILL DECLINED, HOWEVER, TO SUPPORT THE ISRAELI CONTENTION THAT JORDAN'S FORCES HAD VIOLATED THE ARMISTICE BY OCCUPYING POSITIONS IN THE DEMILIGARIZED AREA.

MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. ARMISTICE OBSERVERS, RETURNED TO JERUSALEM FROM GAZA LAST NIGHT TO CONFER WITH ISRAELI OFFICIALS ON IMPLEMENTING THE GAZA FRONT CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT HAMMARSKJOLD OBTAINED. HE BROUGHT FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT THE OFFICIAL REPLY TO THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT'S PROTEST TO HAMMARSKJOLD YESTERDAY AGAINST "THE RENEWED OUTREAK OF VIOLENCE ALONG THE EGYPTIAN AND JORDAN BORDERS. THE NATURE OF THE REPLY WAS NOT REVEALED.
ML410PED

A87 (120)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 9 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IS ADVOCATING A THREE-MONTH TRIAL PERIOD TO SEE IF CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS HE NEGOTIATED IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARE REALLY EFFECTIVE.
IF SO, HE THEN WOULD FAVOR AN ATTEMPT IN SOME QUARTER--NOT NECESSARILY HIS--TO WORK OUT A MORE ENDURING FOUNDATION FOR QUIET ON THE ISRAELI-ARAB BORDERS.
THESE VIEWS OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL WERE REPORTED IN DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS TODAY AS HE CONTINUED INDIVIDUAL CONFERENCES WITH SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS.
HE MADE A PROGRESS REPORT LAST WEEK. HIS LONGER SUMMARY REPORT WILL BE DISTRIBUTED TO DELEGATES TOMORROW AND MADE PUBLIC.
DIPLOMATS SAID HE BELIEVES NEITHER THE ARABS NOR THE ISRAELIS WANT WAR. HE FEELS THE DANGER IS THAT SOME HOT-HEAD WILL TOUCH OFF AN INCIDENT THAT WILL SPREAD BEYOND CONTROL.
SF802PED

A143 (190)

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (A71)

ALGIERS, MAY 9 (AP)-NATIONALISTS SMASHED AT 46 TOWNS AND MILITARY POSTS OF EASTERN ALGERIA YESTERDAY IN A CONCERTED OFFENSIVE OF SLAUGHTER AND ARSON.
FRENCH TROOPS ENGAGED THE ATTACKERS NORTH OF CONSTANTINE. THEY REPORTED HEAVY REBEL LOSSES BUT GAVE NO FIGURES. FIRST REPORTS, FAR FROM COMPLETE, SAID THE REBELS KILLED 14 PERSONS.
THE FRENCH ALSO HIT BACK AT ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS WHO STRUCK IN WESTERN ALGERIA SUNDAY AND MONDAY IN A SIMILAR COORDINATED ATTACK. THEY ESTIMATED 200 REBELS WERE KILLED THEN.
AS THE ALGERIAN CRISIS REACHED A HIGH POINT, FRANCE ORDERED 50,000 MORE TROOPS SENT TO NORTH AFRICA TO COMBAT THE REBELLION.
BESIDES THE COORDINATED ATTACKS IN THE EAST, THE NATIONALISTS LAUNCHED HARASSING ATTACKS THROUGHOUT THE TERRITORY. EVEN IN THE MAIN CITIES THERE WERE ASSASSINATIONS AND SCATTERED SHOOTINGS.
A FRENCH ARMY COMMUNIQUE LISTED 10 REBEL CLASHES ASIDE FROM THE MAIN FIGHTING IN THE EAST AND IN TDE WEST.
THE ATTACKERS IN EASTERN ALGERIA CUT TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH LINES, MAKING AN ACCOUNTING OF THE DEATH AND DAMAGE TOLLS DIFFICULT.
THE NATIONALISTS POURED DOWN FROM THEIR MOUNTAIN HIDEOUTS.

THE REBELS USED SUBMACHINE GUNS, GRENADES, MOLOTOV COCKTAILS AND OTHER WEAPONS IN THE ASSAULTS THAT BEGAN YESTERDAY AFTERNOON AND CONTINUED IN THE NIGHT.
REBEL LOSSES WERE DESCRIBED AS HEAVY.
FIRST REPORTS FROM THE BATTLE AREA NORTH OF CONSTANTINE WERE SKETCHY BUT INDICATED THE ATTACKS WERE SIMULTANEOUS AND LARGE SCALE.
THE FRENCH SAID THE COMMUNITIES OF BOUGIE, DJIDJELLI, EL MILA, SIDI MEROUANE, SILIANA, REDJAS AND ROUACHED WERE AMONG THOSE HARD HIT. SOME OF THE POINTS LISTED BY THE FRENCH ARE SO SMALL THEY DO NOT APPEAR ON ORDINARY MAPS.

THE ATTACKS CAME SHORTLY BEFORE FRANCE ORDERED 50,000 MORE TROOPS SENT TO ALGERIA TO COMBAT THE REBELLION.
THE MAIN ACTIONS WERE IN THE GUERRILLA REGIONS NORTH OF CONSTANTINE.
DETAILS WERE SKETCHY. THE ATTACKS APPARENTLY FOLLOWED THE PATTERN OF THOSE EARLIER THIS WEEK IN WESTERN ALGERIA WHERE ABOUT 40 FARMS WERE RAZED AND 20 EUROPEANS KILLED.
THE ATTACKS WERE DESCRIBED IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS AS AN IMPORTANT REBEL PUSH.

THE GOVERNMENT IN PARIS HEEDED THE CALL OF RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE FOR REINFORCEMENTS AFTER TOMATO-THROWING FRENCH STUDENTS STORMED THROUGH THE STREETS OF ALGIERS DEMANDING STERNER MEASURES TO CRUSH THE UPRISING.
A CONTINGENT OF 20,000 TROOPS WILL BE CALLED UP IMMEDIATELY BY

A GOVERNMENT DECISION REACHED IN CONSULTATION WITH LACOSTE, WHO FLEW TO PARIS TO STRESS HIS DEMANDS IN PERSON. THE REST WILL BE CALLED UP BY THE END OF THE MONTH TO FILL OUT A FORCE WHICH LACOSTE ESTIMATED SHOULD REACH ABOUT 380,000 MEN BY JUNE 1.

THIS IS MORE MEN THAN FRANCE EVER HAD AT THE FRONT IN INDOCHINA, WHERE AN EIGHT-YEAR WAR WAS ENDED BY THE GENEVA ARMISTICE OF 1954. IT REPRESENTS ONE SOLDIER FOR EVERY THREE FRENCH COLONISTS IN THE WHOLE OF ALGERIA.

SOME OF THE NEW TROOPS WILL BE USED TO PATROL THE FRONTIER BETWEEN TUNISIA AND ALGERIA TO BLOCK THE SLOW BUT DAMAGING TRICKLES OF ARMS WHICH CRISSCROSS NORTH AFRICA BY HORSE, TRUCK AND CAMEL FROM ARAB STATES IN THE MIDDLE EAST FRIENDLY TO THE REBELLIOUS ALGERIANS.

OTHERS WILL PATROL THE FRONTIER BETWEEN WESTERN ALGERIA AND MOROCCO, WHERE MOVEMENT OF REBEL FORCES HAS CREATED PROBLEMS.

RELATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND MOROCCO ITSELF, FRESHLY APPROACHING INDEPENDENCE, BECAME STRAINED TODAY WHEN FRENCH OFFICIALS LEARNED THAT A PUNITIVE ACTION AGAINST A BAND OF 200 REBELS WHO KILLED AND MUTILATED A DOZEN FRENCH SENEGALESE SOLDIERS HAD BEEN STOPPED ON ORDERS OF THE SULTAN, SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF. THE FRENCH TROOPS WERE HALTED IN MID-PURSUIT WHEN THE SULTAN INSISTED THAT MOROCCAN FORCES WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR POLICING, NOT THE FRENCH.

REBEL FORCES RAIDED THE TOWN OF RIVET, 18 MILES FROM ALGIERS, THE CAPITAL CITY ITSELF, AND KILLED A WATCHMAN. OTHERS STRUCK A VILLAGE ONLY FOUR MILES FROM CONSTANTINE, THE PRINCIPAL INLAND CITY IN ALGERIA. TROOPS WERE STILL PURSUING THE REBELS WHO KILLED A SCORE OF FRENCHMEN AND BURNED 40 FARMS SOUTHWEST OF THE CITY OF ORAN, WHERE AMERICAN TROOPS LANDED IN 1942.

A24

DESPITE THE HOT AND EXTENSIVE PURSUIT, THE REBELS BURNED A DOZEN FARMS IN THE SAME AREA LAST NIGHT. THEN THEY FLED INTO THE BRUSH.

THE INCREASED NUMBER OF TROOPS IS BEING REFLECTED IN AN INCREASED NUMBER OF SUCCESSFUL RAIDS IN EASTERN ALGERIA, WHERE THE WORST OF THE FIGHTING HAS CENTERED SINCE THE REBELLION BROKE OUT 18 MONTHS AGO.

THE DAY'S ARMY COMMUNIQUE LISTED 10 INCIDENTS IN WHICH TROOPS SURPRISED REBEL BANDS ON VILLAGE RAIDS OR IN THEIR INCREASINGLY FREQUENT EFFORTS TO CUT DOWN ORANGE TREES AND DESTROY FARMS. THE REBEL AIM IS TO FRIGHTEN OUT THE FRENCH LAND OWNERS OR MAKE THEIR OPERATIONS PROFITLESS.

THE SCUFFLES WERE REPORTED BRIEF, WITH ONLY ONE OR TWO REBELS BEING KILLED AT A TIME. A FEW GUNS WERE CAPTURED. A PLANE GOT INTO ACTION AGAINST A REBEL SUPPLY COLUMN AND SHOT IT UP IN A SERIES OF SWEEPS.

BUT THE REBELS CONTINUED THEIR RAIDING. TWO ARAB FRIENDS OF THE FRENCH WERE SLAIN NEAR COLBERT. A SCHOOL NEAR PERIGOTVILLE WAS SACKED. A FARMER OF RAS EL AKBA, NEAR CONSTANTINE, WAS WOUNDED, BUT THE RAIDERS WERE CAUGHT AND SEVERAL WERE KILLED.

ON THE MATTER OF ENTRY, ALGERIAN AUTHORITIES ARE GETTING TOUGHER.

IRVING BROWN, AMERICAN UNION ORGANIZER ASSIGNED TO EUROPE AND NORTH AFRICA BY THE AFL, WAS REFUSED A PERMIT TO GO TO ALGERIA. HE HAS BEEN ORGANIZING UNIONS. HE HAS INSISTED THESE ARE THE BEST MEANS OF FIGHTING COMMUNIST INFILTRATION INTO THE ALGERIAN LABOR RANKS, BUT FRENCHMEN HAVE OFTEN PROTESTED HE WAS A DISTURBING FORCE AMONG THE ALGERIANS.

SEVERAL EUROPEANS, INCLUDING A COUPLE OF PROFESSORS IN ALGIERS, WERE PUT ON A PLANE AND SENT TO FRANCE FOR HAVING SHARED IN A STUDENT DEMONSTRATION YESTERDAY WHEN TOMATOES WERE THROWN AT LACOSTE. HE WASN'T HIT.

JR/VS354PED

1956

30.24- 6665

A90

(120)

NEW DELHI, MAY 9 (AP)-REPORTS FROM KALIMPONG TODAY SAID ANTI-COMMUNIST TRIBESMEN HAD KILLED OR WOUNDED 2,500 CHINESE REDS IN A WIDESPREAD GUERRILLA CAMPAIGN IN EASTERN TIBET.

THE CHINESE REDS RETALIATED BY BOMBING STRONGHOLDS OF THE TIBETAN GUERRILLAS, TRAVELERS TO THE BORDER INDIAN CITY OF KALIMPONG WERE QUOTED AS SAYING.

REPORTS FROM KALIMPONG ON TIBETAN EVENTS GENERALLY HAVE BEEN RELIABLE.

SIMILAR REPORTS OF TIBETAN UPRISINGS CIRCULATED IN THE NEPALESE CAPITAL OF KATMANDU LAST WEEK DURING THE INFLUX OF VISITORS FOR THE CORONATION OF KING MAHENDRA.

THE CHINESE REDS OCCUPIED TIBET MORE THAN FIVE YEARS AGO. THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH THAT TIBET WAS TAKING THE FIRST STEPS TOWARD SELF-RULE.

MM843AED

B21 (Q)

-17-

(170)

COLOMBO, CEYLON, MAY 9 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON W. R. BANDARANAIKE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT NO PRESSURE FROM ANY QUARTER WILL CHANGE HIS VIEW THAT BRITISH FORCES MUST WITHDRAW FROM BASES IN CEYLON.

HE WAS QUESTIONED ON SUGGESTIONS IN BRITISH AND AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS THAT OTHER COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS BRING PRESSURE ON HIM TO REVISE HIS STAND ON THE QUESTION.

"THE CONTINUANCE OF THE BASES FUNDAMENTALLY CONFLICTS WITH MY ENTIRE PHILOSOPHY IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS," SAID BANDARANAIKE. "MY VIEWS WILL NOT BE CHANGED BY PRESSURE FROM ANY QUARTER."

HE SAID THIS DOES NOT INDICATE HOSTILITY TO ANY COUNTRY AND HE WOULD BE HAPPY TO HAVE FRIENDLY AND CORDIAL RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES AND, ESPECIALLY, WITH BRITAIN. "BUT THIS DOES NOT MEAN I WILL TOLERATE THE PRESENCE OF THEIR BASES ON OUR SOIL."

BANDARANAIKE SAID IT WAS MOST LIKELY CEYLONESE FORCES WOULD TAKE OVER THE TRINCOLMALEE NAVAL BASE AND THE ROYAL AIR FORCE STATION AT KATUNAYAKE AFTER BRITAIN WITHDRAWS. HE ADDED THAT THE REMOVAL OF BRITISH FORCES WOULD BE ACCOMPLISHED WITHOUT CAUSING BRITAIN ANY INCONVENIENCE.

HW438PED

1956

B36 (SEG)

(160)

TOKYO, MAY 9 (AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT CONFIRMED TODAY IT HAS AGREED TO REPLACEMENT OF THE CHIEF OF THE SOVIET MISSION IN TOKYO BUT SAID LIKE HIS PREDECESSOR THE NEW MAN WOULD HAVE NO LEGAL OR DIPLOMATIC STATUS.

THE NEW RUSSIAN CHIEF IS SERGEI TIKHVINSKY (CQ), FORMER COUNSELOR AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN LONDON. HE REPLACES A.I. DOMNITSKY, WHO IS GOING TO MOSCOW FOR THE JAPANESE-RUSSIAN NEGOTIATIONS UNDER WAY THERE NOW ON FISHING RIGHTS IN THE NORTH PACIFIC.

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS NEVER RECOGNIZED THE SOVIET MISSION--HERE SINCE THE ALLIED OCCUPATION--BECAUSE RUSSIA REFUSED TO SIGN THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY. IT PREVIOUSLY REFUSED TO ADMIT REPLACEMENTS FOR ANY OF THE MISSION PERSONNEL, CONTENDING THIS WOULD CONSTITUTE RECOGNITION OF THE MISSION.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TIKHVINSKY HAD BEEN ACCEPTED ONLY BECAUSE JAPAN'S GOVERNMENT WANTS TO FACILITATE THE FISHERY NEGOTIATIONS. THE SPOKESMAN REPEATED THAT THE NEW MISSION HEAD WOULD HAVE NO OFFICIAL STATUS IN JAPANESE EYES, JUST LIKE DOMNITSKY.

ED641AED

1956

B78 (Q) (130)

TOKYO, MAY 9 (AP)-THIRTY-SIX STUDENTS AND FACULTY MEMBERS FROM THE U.S. NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE ARRIVED TODAY FOR A FOUR-DAY BRIEFING ON JAPAN AND U.S. POLICIES HERE.

HENRY S.VILLARD, THE COLLEGE'S DEPUTY COMMANDANT FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, HEADS THE GROUP. THE REST OF THE MEN ARE FROM THE AMERICAN ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND COAST GUARD, FROM THE STATE, DEFENSE, BUDGET, AND TREASURY DEPARTMENTS AND THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY.

THE VISITORS WILL CONFER WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN M.ALLISON AND HIS STAFF AND WITH OFFICIALS OF THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE, DEFENSE AGENCY AND DEFENSE STAFF COLLEGE. THE TRIP IS ONE OF A SERIES THE WAR COLLEGE ARRANGES SO THAT ITS MEN CAN GET A FIRST-HAND LOOK AT PROBLEMS WITH WHICH THEIR DEPARTMENTS ARE CONCERNED.

THE GROUP LEAVES FOR OKINAWA AND FORMOSA SATURDAY.

P954AED

1956

A134

**TOKYO, MAY 9 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI REPORTED TODAY TOKYO AND OKAYAMA CITIES DETECTED RADIOACTIVE RADIATION IN RAIN THAT FELL LA[ST] MONDAY AND TUESDAY. IT WAS BELIEVED THE MAY 5 EXPLOSION AT BIKI[NI] WAS THE CAUSE.**

**WW1051PED**

B76 (Q)

TOKYO, MAY 9 (AP)-THE THREE MILLION MEMBER GENERAL COUNCIL OF JAPAN LABOR UNIONS (SOHYO) TODAY SENT A MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROTESTING THE AMERICAN NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE PACIFIC.

THE UNITED STATES WAS ALSO ASKED TO DESTROY ITS STOCKPILE OF HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC BOMBS. SIMILAR MESSAGES WERE SENT TO RUSSIA AND BRITAIN.

P946AED

1956

A31

-95-

BY HENRY HARTZENBUSCH

MANILA, MAY 9 (AP)-JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES SIGNED THEIR LONG-AWAITED WORLD WAR II REPARATIONS AGREEMENT TODAY. THE JAPANESE AGREED TO PAY 550 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS AND SERVICES OVER A 20-YEAR PERIOD AND TO LEND THE PHILIPPINES 250 MILLION DOLLARS DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

THE AGREEMENT, WHICH MUST BE RATIFIED BY THE JAPANESE DIET (PARLIAMENT) AND THE PHILIPPINE SENATE, PAVES THE WAY FOR THE END OF THE 11-YEAR TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THE TWO AMERICAN ALLIES AND RESTORATION OF FULL DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN THEM. OFFICIALS OF BOTH GOVERNMENTS SAID THESE STEPS NOW WOULD BE EXPEDITED.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE SIGNING CEREMONY IN THE MALACANAN PALACE, PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY SENT THE AGREEMENT TO THE SENATE WITH A LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL RECOMMENDING ITS SPEEDY RATIFICATION. THIS WAS SCHEDULED TO BE FOLLOWED BY SPEEDY SENATE APPROVAL OF THE 1951 SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

THE AGREEMENT WITH THE PHILIPPINES WAS THE SECOND AND LARGEST SETTLEMENT OF WORLD WAR II OBLIGATIONS JAPAN HAS ACCEPTED. THE JAPANESE AGREED IN 1954 TO PAY BURMA 250 MILLION DOLLARS AND HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY HOPE TO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH INDONESIA SOON.

THE REPARATIONS AGREEMENT WITH THE PHILIPPINES, FORGED DURING FOUR YEARS OF NEGOTIATIONS, WAS SIGNED BY STATE MINISTER TATSUNOSUKE TAKASAKI, HEAD OF A SPECIAL JAPANESE MISSION, AND AMBASSADOR FELINO NERI, THE CHIEF PHILIPPINE NEGOTIATOR.

THE AGREEMENT COVERED ONLY THE 550 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS AND SERVICES BUT TAKASAKI AND NERI ALSO EXCHANGED NOTES COVERING THE 250-MILLION-DOLLAR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT LOANS TO BE MADE BY PRIVATE JAPANESE FINANCIAL SOURCES. THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT AGREED TO FACILITATE ARRANGEMENT FOR THESE.

THE PHILIPPINES ORIGINALLY HAD DEMANDED MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS IN REPARATIONS.

IN TOKYO, JAPANESE INDUSTRIALISTS ALREADY WERE REPORTED EAGER TO POUR NEARLY SIX MILLION DOLLARS INTO DEVELOPMENT OF PHILIPPINE IRON AND COPPER MINES AND FOREST RESOURCES. KYODO NEWS SERVICE REPORTED THE JAPANESE WANTED TO SUPPLY EQUIPMENT AND FINANCING AND TAKE PAYMENT IN ORE OR LUMBER PRODUCED.

TAKASAKI SAID BEFORE THE SIGNING THAT JAPAN EXPECTS TO DOUBLE ITS TRADE WITH THE PHILIPPINES, NOW RUNNING AT 50 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

ED644AED

1956

A122

**~~PRECEDE DETROIT DAY LAMONT (200)~~**

**OTTAWA, MAY 9 (AP)-IMMIGRATION MINISTER J.MW. PICKERSGILL SAID TODAY HE SUSPECTS CORLISS LAMONT MAY HAVE INSPIRED THE DIFFICULTIES WHICH DELAYED THE NEW YORKER'S ENTRY INTO CANADA.**

**LAMONT, WEALTHY SUPPORTER OF LEFTIST CAUSES, WAS DETAINED AT WINDSOR YESTERDAY BY CANADIAN IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS. HE ACCUSED CANADA OF SUPPRESSING FREE SPEECH AT THE APPARENT INSTIGATION OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.**

**PICKERSGILL TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE PERSONALLY GRANTED PERMISSION FOR LAMONT TO ENTER CANADA AND DELIVER A SPEECH TONIGHT AT TORONTO.**

**THE IMMIGRATION MINISTER SAID LAMONT TIPPED OFF A NEWSMAN THAT HE WAS COMING TO CANADA. HE SAID PRESS QUERIES AT WINDSOR HAD ALERTED IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS THAT THE NEW YORKER WAS COMING.**

**PICKERSGILL TOLD THE HOUSE HE BELIEVES THE DIFFICULTIES WERE A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT BY A COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATION TO PORTRAY CANADA AS BEING AFRAID OF ADMITTING PERSONS CONNECTED WITH LEFTIST GROUPS.**

**HE DENIED, HOWEVER, IN ANSWERING A QUESTION PUT BY A SOCIALIST MEMBER THAT HE WAS ACCUSING LAMONT OF BEING A TOOL OF A COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATION.**

**LAMONT HAS DENIED HE IS A COMMUNIST. CONTEMPT OF SENATE CHARGES AGAINST HIM WERE THROWN OUT BY A FEDERAL COURT LAST JULY. LAMONT HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE THE MCCARTHY COMMITTEE DURING ITS INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNISTS IN DEFENSE POSTS IN 1953.**

**IN TORONTO, LAMONT TERMED PICKERSGILL'S SUGGESTION "THE MOST RIDICULOUS STATEMENT I HAVE HEARD." THE AMERICAN COMMENTED:**

**"WHO THREW ME OUT? IT WAS THE CANADIAN IMMIGRATION SERVICE OVER MY REPEATED PROTESTS. I SOUGHT NO PUBLICITY AND I HAD NO IDEA THAT SUCH A THING WOULD OCCUR."**

**ED150AED**

1956

B94 Q

(120)

WITH OTTAWA LAMONT (A122)

TORONTO, MAY 9 (AP)-LAWRENCE F. J. ROSS, PAST PRESIDENT OF THE TORONTO HUMANIST ASSOCIATION, SAID TONIGHT THE REVERSAL OF THE DECISION TO BAN LEFTIST WRITER AND PHILOSOPHER CORLISS LAMONT IS "A MAJOR TRIUMPH FOR CIVIL LIBERTIES AND DEMOCRACY."

ROSS SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "ONLY IN A DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY SUCH AS CANADA COULD A GOVERNMENT AFFORD TO ADMIT ITS ERROR AND QUICKLY ACT TO REPAIR THE MISTAKE."

LAMONT WAS TAKEN OFF A TRAIN AT WINDSOR YESTERDAY AS HE TRIED TO ENTER CANADA. THE REASON GIVEN WAS THAT HE BLONGED TO ALLEGED

COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATIONS IN THE STATES.
HE DENIED THE CHARGE. A TORONTO LAWYER TODAY APPEALED TO OTTAWA AGAINST THE BAN. IT WAS REVERSED, AND LAMONT DROVE FROM DETROIT TO TORONTO WHERE HE WAS SCHEDULED TO ADDRESS A GROUP ON CIVIL LIBERTIES.
ROSS SAID CANADA SHOULD DRAW UP A BILL OF RIGHTS TO PREVENT ANY SUCH HAPPENINGS IN THE FUTURE.
SF1055PED

1956

A11WX
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE

BY FRANK CORMIER

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THE NATION'S DEFENSE FORCES ARE READY TO DEAL WITH THE START OF ANY "SHOOTING WAR, GLOBAL OR OTHERWISE."

HIS TESTIMONY TO A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WAS ECHOED--BUT WITH LESS CERTAINTY--BY GEN. MAXWELL D.TAYLOR, THE ARMY'S CHIEF OF STAFF.

TAYLOR SAID HE IS "AWARE OF A NUMBER OF SOFT SPOTS" IN THE ARMY PROGRAM BUT STILL BELIEVES "OUR PRESENT CAPABILITIES DO PERMIT US TO PERFORM OUR MOST IMPORTANT TASKS AS WE NOW SEE THEM."

THE ADEQUACY OF THE PRESENT MILITARY PROGRAM "IS LARGELY A MATTER OF JUDGMENT," TAYLOR SAID AND ADDED, "IT IS DIFFICULT TO MAKE A DEFINITE DETERMINATION."

THE TESTIMONY CAME AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF CRITICISM, BY DEMOCRATIC SENATORS AND OTHERS, THAT THE EISENHOWER DEFENSE PROGRAM IS INADEQUATE. SEN. ROBERTSON (D-VA), EXPRESSING MISGIVINGS THAT THE PROGRAM MAY BE TOO SMALL, ASKED ASSURANCES THAT MILITARY CHIEFS WOULD BE ALLOWED TO GIVE "UNINHIBITED TESTIMONY."

RADFORD SAID HE GIVES "UNQUALIFIED SUPPORT" TO PLANNED MANPOWER LEVELS. HE DESCRIBED THEM AS ADEQUATE TO "PERFORM ALL ESSENTIAL TASKS IN THE INITIAL STAGE OF A SHOOTING WAR, GLOBAL OR OTHERWISE."

CHAIRMAN CHAVEZ (D-NM) ASKED RADFORD WHETHER U.S. MILITARY STRENGTH IS GROWING STRONGER OR WEAKER IN RELATION TO THAT OF RUSSIA.

THE ADMIRAL SIDESTEPPED A DIRECT REPLY, SAYING ONLY THAT PRESENT FORCES ARE ADEQUATE "FROM THE STANDPOINT OF NATIONAL SECURITY."

RADFORD AND TAYLOR SPOKE OUT AT HEARINGS ON THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S PROPOSED 36-BILLION-DOLLAR BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR THAT BEGINS JULY 1. THEY TESTIFIED AFTER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF PLANS TO ORDER MORE B52 INTERCONTINENTAL JET BOMBERS.

WILSON SAID THE BUDGET CARRIES FUNDS FOR 202 OF THE BIG H-BOMB CARRIERS, COMPARED WITH AN INITIAL AIR FORCE REQUEST FOR MONEY TO BUILD 190. PRESENT OUTPUT IS SIX A MONTH AND IT WAS NOT STATED WHEN THE 202 WILL BE BUILT.

MEANWHILE, THE HOUSE OPENED DEBATE ON AN APPROPRIATION BILL TO PROVIDE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WITH $33,635,000,000 IN NEW FUNDS IN THE COMING FISCAL YEAR. COUPLED WITH CARRY-OVER FUNDS, THIS WOULD FINANCE THE ACTUAL SPENDING BUDGET OF $36,200,000,000.

CHAIRMAN MAHON (D-TEX) OF THE HOUSE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA HAVE "JUST ABOUT" REACHED THE POINT WHERE EACH HAS "THE FULL CAPABILITY TO DESTROY THE OTHER."

IN SUCH AN EVENT, HE SAID, "THE ARGUMENT AS TO WHICH SIDE IS THE STRONGER WILL BE SOMEWHAT POINTLESS."

BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA ARE APPROACHING MILITARY EQUALITY, MAHON SAID, THE MILITARY SITUATION, "RELATIVELY SPEAKING, IS BAD."

1956

30.24- 6667

HE PICTURED RUSSIA AS OUTPRODUCING THE UNITED STATES IN HEAVY LONG RANGE JET BOMBERS BUT SAID "WE STILL OUTRANK THE SOVIET UNION IN LONG RANGE BOMBER CAPABILITIES."

A12WX
REP. SCRIVNER OF KANSAS, RANKING REPUBLICAN ON MAHON'S SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID THAT IN TOTAL AIR STRENGTH THE UNITED STATES OUTCLASSES AND OUTNUMBERS RUSSIA "BY MORE THAN TWO TO ONE."

A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING RELATIVE U.S.-RUSSIAN AIR POWER DISCLOSED TODAY THAT TESTIMONY ON THIS SCORE FROM INTELLIGENCE CHIEF ALLEN DULLES IS BEING KEPT SECRET.

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), THE CHAIRMAN, SAID THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) HAS NOT CLEARED THE TESTIMONY OF ITS DIRECTOR FOR PUBLICATION.

TAYLOR, IN HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS GROUP, MADE NO BONES ABOUT RELATIVE STANDING OF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIAN ARMIES.

THE RUSSIAN ARMY, HE SAID, IS THE "MOST POWERFUL IN THE WORLD TODAY" AND SEEMS "READY TO UNDERTAKE A MAJOR WAR WITH LITTLE WARNING."

"OUR ACTIVE FORCES," HE TESTIFIED, "REPRESENT THE MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS TO SATISFY THE ARMY'S DAY-TO-DAY RESPONSIBILITIES."

WHEN HE SPOKE OF "SOFT SPOTS" HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE "WE HAVE A COMBAT-READY, EFFICIENT ARMY" ABLE TO COPE WITH "ANY MILITARY PROBLEM OF THE ATOMIC AGE."

HE SAID THE ARMY WILL SPEND ABOUT $8,600,000,000 IN THE COMING FISCAL YEAR, OR ABOUT THE SAME AMOUNT AS THIS YEAR.

DURING THE HOUSE DEBATE, REP. FLOOD (D-PA) DECLARED THAT MILITARILY "WE ARE NO LONGER TOP DOG."

IN A SPEECH THAT DREW APPLAUSE FROM THE DEMOCRATIC SIDE, FLOOD SAID THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT HAVE "THE BIGGEST OR BEST" ARMY OR AIR FORCE--"SOMEBODY ELSE HAS."

FLOOD SAID THE B52 PROGRAM IS DEFICIENT AND THAT THE AIR FORCE, BECAUSE OF NON-REENLISTMENT OF TRAINED PERSONNEL, CANNOT PROPERLY MAINTAIN ITS B47 MEDIUM BOMBERS.

"IF WE HAVE 100 B47S ON THE LINE TONIGHT," HE SAID, "30 CAN'T TAKE OFF AND 15 MUST TURN BACK BECAUSE OF MECHANICAL DEFECTS--BECAUSE WE HAVE NO CREWS TO TAKE CARE OF THEM."

SAYING HE WOULD LIKE TO INCREASE THE ARMY BY AT LEAST A DIVISION, FLOOD ADDED:

"I'M NOT INTERESTED IN BALANCING THE BUDGET IF I THINK THE NATIONAL DEFENSE IS IN JEOPARDY."

WY903PED

1956

A139WX
(150) AIR PROBE

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) DISCLOSED TODAY THAT CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY BY INTELLIGENCE CHIEF ALLEN DULLES ON RUSSIAN AIR AND MILITARY POWER IS BEING WITHHELD FROM PUBLICATION.

SYMINGTON HEADS A SPECIAL ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE PROBING RELATIVE U.S. AND SOVIET AIR POWER AND MUCH TESTIMONY IS BEING TAKEN IN EXECUTIVE SESSION.

DULLES, HEAD OF THE HUSH-HUSH CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY AND BROTHER OF SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, APPEARED AT SEVERAL

SUCH SESSIONS.
UNDER SIMILAR CONDITIONS, TOP PENTAGON AND MILITARY LEADERS HAVE TESTIFIED UNDER AN ARRANGEMENT BY WHICH THEIR EVIDENCE IS SCREENED FOR MILITARY SECRETS BEFORE IT IS MADE PUBLIC.
SYMINGTON SAID IN A STATEMENT TODAY SOME OF THIS TESTIMONY "HAS BEEN CLEARED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE BUT SO FAR NONE HAS BEEN CLEARED BY THE CIA; AND THE COMMITTEE DESIRED TO RELEASE THE TESTIMONY IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER."
CIA DIRECTOR DULLES USUALLY BALKS AT PUBLIC TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES AND EVEN ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS FOR HIS AGENCY ARE HIDDEN AMONG FUNDS FOR OTHER GOVERNMENT ESTABLISHMENTS.
JC1120AED MM

A125WX

ATOM SMASHER (250)

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY, A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), HAS DISCLOSED THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY WILL SOON LOSE TO RUSSIA WORLD LEADERSHIP IN A KEY PHASE OF ATOMIC RESEARCH.
THE DISCLOSURE CAME INHITHERTO SECRET TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE ON A BILL AUTHORIZING 295 MILLION DOLLARS IN AEC CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS. THE COMMITTEE MADE THE TESTIMONY AVAILABLE TODAY.
IN CONNECTION WITH A 15-MILLION-DOLLAR ITEM FOR A HIGH-ENERGY ATOM SMASHER IN THE RANGE OF 10 TO 12 BILLION ELECTRON VOLT PROTONS, LIBBY SAID RUSSIA DISCLOSED LAST YEAR IT ALREADY WAS WORKING ON A MACHINE IN EXACTLY THE SAME ENERGY RANGE.
"WHEN THEIR MACHINE STARTS," HE SAID, "THE RUSSIANS ARE GOING TO TAKE OVER THE SHOW FOR SEVERAL YEARS."
REP. VAN ZANDT (R-PA) ASKED HOW LONG "THE RUSSIANS WILL ENJOY LEADERSHIP."
"THE BEST WE CAN DO, I THINK, IS TO CUT IT DOWN TO TWO OR THREE YEARS," REPLIED LIBBY. HE ADDED:
K.E.FIELDS, AEC GENERAL MANAGER, SAID THE AMERICAN ATOM SMASHER WOULD BE COMPLETED IN FOUR TO FIVE YEARS. HE SAID IT PROBABLY WOULD BE BUILT AT AEC'S ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY AT LEMONT,ILL.
DR. T. H. JOHNSON, DIRECTOR OF AEC'S RESEARCH DIVISION, SAID THE ATOM SMASHER, OR ATOMIC ACCELERATOR, WOULD BE OF THE CIRCULAR TYPE.
SUCH A MACHINE WOULD WHIRL PROTONS IN A CIRCULAR FASHION UNTIL THEY REACHED ENERGIES WHICH WOULD RELEASE THEM AND DIRECT THEM OUTWARD AT A TARGET MATERIAL. ON STRIKING THE TARGET, THE PROTONS WOULD SPLIT OR OTHERWISE ALTER THE NUCLEII OF ATOMS IN THE TARGET.
HY1032PED

1956

A93WX

AEC SECURITY (130)

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT HAS REVISED ITS LOYALTY PROCEDURES TO ALLOW PERSONS ACCUSED OF BEING SECURITY RISKS TO CONFRONT THEIR ACCUSERS "IF POSSIBLE."
A NEW SET OF REGULATIONS WHICH GO INTO EFFECT TOMORROW ALSO ESTABLISHES STANDARDS FOR RECONSIDERATION OF CASES IN WHICH SECURITY CLEARANCE HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN GRANTED OR DENIED.
IN MANY GOVERNMENT SECURITY CASES IN RECENT YEARS EMPLOYES HAVE PROTESTED THEY WERE DENIED AN OPPORTUNITY TO CONFRONT THE PERSONS WHO FURNISHED DEROGATORY INFORMATION ABOUT THEM. IN SOME CASES THEY WERE NOT EVEN TOLD THE IDENTITY OF THE ACCUSER.
THE NEW AEC REGULATIONS PROVIDE FOR CONFRONTATION WHENEVER POSSIBLE AND GENERALLY APPEAR TO GIVE PERSONS ENTANGLED IN SECURITY CASES A BETTER CHANCE TO DEFEND THEMSELVES.
HY822PED

A107WX

95

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-AN AMERICAN CHEMIST WAS QUOTED AS TELLING THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THAT HE HAD SUPPLIED TECHNICAL INDUSTRIAL INFORMATION TO THE RUSSIANS OVER A 17-YEAR PERIOD--FROM 1933 UNTIL 1950.
ROBERT MORRIS, CHIEF COUNSEL FOR THE COMMITTEE, SAID THE WITNESS GAVE THIS TESTIMONY TO THE INVESTIGATORS IN EXECUTIVE SESSION.
"IN FOLLOWING UP TESTIMONY OF HARRY GOLD," MORRIS SAID, "WE SUBPOENAED VARIOUS PEOPLE. THE WITNESS TODAY WAS SUBPOENAED AND ANSWERED QUESTIONS APPARENTLY WITH GREAT CANDOR AND DIRECTNESS."
GOLD, CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE SIX YEARS AGO, TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST MONTH.
MORRIS SAID THE CHEMIST TOLD THE SENATE PROBERS HE FIRST WORKED WITH THE RUSSIANS IN 1933.
"HE SAID HIS CONTACT AT THAT TIME WAS WITH A MAN UNDER COVER OF THE AMTORG TRADING CORP.--A NAME THAT HAS COME OUT FREQUENTLY IN OUR HEARINGS," MORRIS SAID.
"THEN IN 1937, HE CHANGED TO ANOTHER CONTACT WITH THE COVER OF THE SOVIET RED CROSS," MORRIS ADDED.
"HE SAID HE WORKED FOR THE RUSSIANS UNTIL 1940. HIS CONTACTS THROUGH THE 1940S WERE SPOTTY," MORRIS SAID, "AND HIS LAST CONTACT WAS IN 1950."
THE LAWYER SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS TRYING TO PROTECT THE IDENTITY OF THE WITNESS, AND WILL DECIDE LATER WHETHER TO QUESTION THE CHEMIST FURTHER.
ASKED WHERE THE CHEMIST LIVED, MORRIS REPLIED: "THE NEW YORK AREA, BROADLY SPEAKING."
GOLD APPEARED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST MONTH TO GIVE DETAILS OF HIS 11 YEARS OF ESPIONAGE DURING WHICH HE GAVE RUSSIAN AGENTS VITAL INFORMATION ON U. S. ATOMIC AND CHEMICAL SECRETS.
GOLD, ONCE A PHILADELPHIA RESEARCH CHEMIST, WAS SENTENCED TO 30 YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN 1950. HE IS SERVING HIS TIME AT THE LEWISBURG, PA. PRISON.
HY917PED

1956

B110WX

HATKIN

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-COUNSEL FOR SIDNEY HATKIN DECLARED TODAY THAT HATKIN HAD PROVED HIS LOYALTY BY SPURNING AN OFFER -- WHEN HE NEEDED MONEY -- TO SPY FOR RUSSIA.
JOSEPH H. FREEHILL, COUNSEL FOR HATKIN, MADE PUBLIC HIS ANSWER TO A TENTATIVE DECISION BS THE AIR FORCE SECURITY REVIEW BOARD THAT HATKIN SHOULD BE FIRED AS A SECURITY RISK.
HATKIN'S STORY, THAT A SOVIET AGENT APPROACHED HIM LAST FEBRUARY AFTER HE HAD ADVERTISED FOR A JOB, WAS FIRST MADE PUBLIC BY HARRY P. CAIN, A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD. CAIN SAID HATKIN REPORTED THE MATTER TO HIS ATTORNEY AND TO LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS.
HATKIN REPORTEDLY WAS SUSPENDED FROM HIS $5,810-A-YEAR JOB AS A STATISTICIAN WITH THE AIR FORCE ON FEB. 28, 1955.
SOME OF THE CHARGES DEALT WITH HATKIN'S ADMITTED MEMBERSHIP IN THE WASHINGTON BOOKSHOP ASSOCIATION IN 1940-41, HIS MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS OF AMERICA (CIO) FROM 1944 TO ABOUT 1948 AND ALLEGATIONS HE SUPPORTED THE "WIN THE PEACE" CONFERENCE IN APRIL 1946.
THE AIR FORCE REVIEW BOARD IN A TENTATIVE DECISION NOW BEFORE SECRETARY QUARLES HELD THAT HATKIN WAS "NOT RELIABLE AND TRUSTWORTHY FROM A SECURITY POINT OF VIEW."
CAIN HAD CALLED THE HATKIN CASE AN EXAMPLE OF "BUREAUCRATIC HEARTLESSNESS" AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS ASKED ABOUT IT TODAY. EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE WAS SURE QUARLES WOULD DO THE JUST THING, AND SAID THE ADMINISTRATION HAS MADE "VAST AND GREAT PROGRESS"

TOWARD DEVELOPING A LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM THAT WOULD PROTECT BOTH THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE IN IT.

COUNSEL FREEHILL ASKED THAT QUARLES OVERTURN THE REVIEW BOARD DECISION.

HE SAID THAT WHEN THE RUSSIAN AGENT APPROACHED HIS CLIENT, HE WAS PENNILESS AND WAS FACING THE "APPARENTLY IMPOSSIBLE TASK OF SUPPORTING HIS LOVED ONES."

STILL, HE SAID, HATKIN "WAS MORE INTERESTED IN BEING OF USE TO HIS COUNTRY THAN IN OBTAINING INCOME SO BADLY NEEDED."

EG1203AED

373WX (ALSO INFORMATION) (Q)

(350) NIGHT LEAD INFORMATION

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-CONGRESS WAS HELD PARTLY RESPONSIBLE TODAY FOR SOMETHING IT HAS BEEN DECRYING--RESTRICTIONS ON THE FLOW OF INFORMATION FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

A PANEL OF LEGAL EXPERTS SAID CONGRESS HAS THE POWER TO CONTROL THE RESTRICTIONS BUT HASN'T DONE MUCH ABOUT IT.

REP. MOSS (D-CALIF), IN SUMMING UP THE PANEL'S FINDINGS, SAID CONGRESS WILL HAVE TO "FIRM UP" ITS RIGHT AND THE PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO KNOW WHAT'S GOING ON IN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT.

MOSS IS CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING RESTRICTIONS ON THE FLOW OF GOVERNMENT INFORMATION.

DURING THE PAST TWO DAYS, PRACTICING ATTORNEYS AND LAW PROFESSORS HAVE BEEN CALLED IN TO DISCUSS LEGAL PROBLEMS INVOLVED.

AT THE END OF TODAY'S SESSION, MOSS SAID GOVERNMENT LAWYERS WILL BE CALLED IN NEXT FOR THEIR VIEWS.

ATTY. GEN. HERBERT BROWNELL WILL BE INVITED, MOSS SAID.

ON TODAY'S PANEL WERE HUGH FULTON, NEW YORK ATTORNEY; FREDERICK S. SIEBERT, DIRECTOR OF THE SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AND LEGAL COUNSEL FOR THE NATIONAL EDITORIAL ASSN.; HAROLD L. RUSSELL, ATLANTA, GA., ATTORNEY, AND FRANK C. NEWMAN, PROFESSOR OF LAW AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY.

JOHN J. MITCHELL, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID THE LEGAL EXPERTS HAD INDICATED CONGRESS HAS TENDED TO "ABDICATE" TO THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH ITS POWERS AND RIGHTS ON THE FLOW OF INFORMATION.

"I AGREE," NEWMAN SAID. "THE TIME HAS COME WHEN THERE MUST BE SOME KIND OF SHOWDOWN."

NEWMAN SAID HE HOPED IT COULD BE DONE "AMICABLY" AND ADDED:

"UNLESS SOMETHING IS DONE TO STOP THE TREND, THEN CONGRESS NO LONGER WILL BE THE EYES AND VOICE OF THE PEOPLE."

CROSS SAID CONGRESS NOT ONLY HAD THE POWER TO PRESCRIBE INFORMATION POLICY "BUT IT SHOULD DO THAT."

IN HIS SUMMATION, MOSS SAID THE PANEL DISCUSSIONS AMONG THE LEGAL EXPERTS HAD RESULTED "TO AN AMAZING DEGREE" IN UNANIMITY OF OPINION "THAT ASSERTIONS OF A RIGHT TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION BY THE FEDERAL EXECUTIVE AND INDEPENDENT AGENCIES ARE NO MORE THAN NAKED CLAIMS OF PRIVILEGE."

"FOR THE FIRST TIME, I BELIEVE," MOSS SAID, "A SUBCOMMITTEE OF CONGRESS HAS COMPILED A CLEAR RECORD ESTABLISHING THE FALSITY OF THE ASSERTION BY EXECUTIVE AGENCIES OF AN ABSOLUTE RIGHT TO DETERMINE WHAT INFORMATION THE CONGRESS AND THE PUBLIC SHALL HAVE."

GG&RZ907PED

1956

B34WX (Q) 1956

(350) SNARK

BY VERN HAUGLAND

WASHINGTON, MAY 9(AP)-THE NORTHROP SNARK HAS FLOWN MORE THAN 2,000 MILES, BUT THERE REPORTEDLY STILL IS DEBATE WITHIN THE AIR FORCE OVER WHETHER THIS GUIDED MISSILE SHOULD GO INTO LARGE-SCALE PRODUCTION.

MUCH THE SAME SORT OF ARGUMENT REVOLVES ABOUT THE FASTER, MORE ADVANCED NORTH AMERICAN NAVAHO.

RATHER THAN SPEND MUCH MORE TIME AND MONEY ON THESE TWO LONG-RANGE AIRBREATHING MISSILES, SOME AUTHORITIES WOULD PREFER TO CONCENTRATE EFFORT ON THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC TYPES--THE CONVAIR ATLAS AND MARTIN TITAN.

HOWEVER, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES HAS SAID THAT WHILE AIRBREATHING MISSILES ARE SLOWER AND EASIER TO INTERCEPT, THEY HAVE LOAD-CARRYING ABILITY AND RANGE EQUAL TO THAT OF ROCKET-TYPE MISSILES.

AND TREVOR GARDNER, FORMER SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE IN CHARGE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, SAID BOTH THE SNARK AND THE NAVAHO HAVE "INTERCONTINENTAL ATOMIC CAPABILITY."

THE SNARK RECENTLY WON NEW BACKING AFTER ITS 2,000-MILE CONTROLLED FLIGHT OUT INTO THE CARIBBEAN. ULTIMATELY, BOTH THE SNARK AND NAVAHO MAY BE ABLE TO REACH TARGETS 5,000 MILES AWAY, THE SNARK AT ABOUT NINE-TENTHS THE SPEED OF SOUND--WELL ABOVE 600 MILES AN HOUR--AND THE NAVAHO AT TWO OR THREE TIMES THAT SPEED.

SUPPORTERS OF THE SNARK POINT OUT THAT THE AIR FORCE STILL IS BUYING SUBSONIC LONG-RANGE BOMBERS, AND THEY CONTEND THE SNARK CAN DO JUST AS GOOD A JOB AT MUCH LESS EXPENSE.

WHITLEY C. COLLINS, PRESIDENT OF NORTHROP AIRCRAFT INC., TOLD A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE THAT WHILE THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE IS A FEARFUL WEAPON, IT IS NOT "THE ANSWER."

"WE FEEL THERE IS STILL AN IMPORTANT DEFENSE JOB FOR THE HIGH SPEED CRUISE TYPE MISSILE LIKE THE SNARK, WHICH IS RELATIVELY SIMPLE AND INEXPENSIVE, AND FLEXIBLE ENOUGH TO BE USED IN A VARIETY OF WAYS

CRUISE TYPE MISSILE LIKE THE SNARK, WHICH IS RELATIVELY SIMPLE AND INEXPENSIVE, AND FLEXIBLE ENOUGH TO BE USED IN A VARIETY OF WAYS OVER A VARIETY OF RANGES," COLLINS SAID, ADDING:

"WE ARE GLAD THAT, AS FAR AS WE KNOW, THE SOVIETS DO NOT HAVE ANYTHING LIKE IT."

THE SNARK WAS DESIGNED ABOUT 10 YEARS AGO, AND HAS BEEN IN LIMITED PRODUCTION AT NORTHROP'S HAWTHORNE, CALIF., PLANT FOR ABOUT FIVE YEARS.

SIXTY FEET LONG AND PENCIL SLIM, IT HAS SWEPT BACK WINGS AND NO TAIL. IT IS POWERED BY AN ALLISON J71 TURBOJET ENGINE MOUNTED NEAR THE TAIL, AND CARRIES ITS FUEL IN THE FUSELAGE AND IN WING TANKS.

GG629AED

A126WX 1956

(210) MILITARY CHAPLAINS

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY PAID TRIBUTE TO THE CHAPLAINS OF AMERICA'S ARMED FORCES FOR LEADING "A CRUSADE OF DECENCY" IN A TIME OF TRIAL FOR THE FREE WORLD.

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE INFORMALLY ON THE SOUTH WHITE HOUSE LAWN TO MORE THAN 200 MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY CHAPLAINS ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES. HIS BRIEF REMARKS CAME AFTER HE HAD PRESENTED THE ASSOCIATION'S DISTINGUISHED SERVICE AWARD TO SECRETARY OF NAVY THOMAS.

"WE KNOW THAT AMERICA MUST REMAIN STRONG--I MEAN MILITARILY STRONG," EISENHOWER SAID.

HE ADDED THAT THE NATION LOOKS TO THE CHAPLAINS OF THE ARMED SERVICES TO PLACE EMPHASIS ON THE IDEA OF THE DIGNITY OF MAN.

THE PRESIDENT WENT ON TO SAY THAT SO LONG AS SO MANY OF THE COUNTRY'S YOUNG MEN ARE OBLIGATED TO SERVE IN THE ARMED FORCES, IT WILL BE THE DUTY OF THE CHAPLAINS TO "BRING HOME TO THEM HOW MUCH OF A CRUSADE FOR DECENCY" THEY ARE ENGAGED IN.

"THIS IS INDEED A TIME OF TRIAL OF MEN'S SPIRITS AND NOT MERELY OF OUR POCKETBOOK," EISENHOWER SAID.

THE CHAPLAINS, HE ADDED, BRING TO THE MEN OF THE ARMED FORCES "A SENSE OF DOING A WONDERFUL THING" FOR THEIR COUNTRY. HE SAID THE CHAPLAINS ALSO "COMFORT THE UNITED STATES" IN ENDURANCE OF "THIS LONG PERIOD OF SACRIFICE AHEAD."

EISENHOWER WAS PRESENTED TO THE CHAPLAINS BY THE PRESIDENT OF THEIR ASSOCIATION, CATHOLIC MSGR. MAURICE S. SHEEHY.

JC1054AED

1956

B43WX (SEG) (LEGION & FLORIDA)

VETERANS

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGION TODAY DENOUNCED THE REPORT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S COMMISSION ON VETERANS' BENEFITS AS A "SCARE DOCUMENT" FILLED WITH "SELF-CONTRADICTIONS, INACCURACIES...STATISTICAL MONSTROSITIES.";

THE LEGION'S VIEWS WERE SET FORTH BY DONALD R. WILSON, A PAST NATIONAL COMMANDER, IN TESTIMONY PREPARED FOR THE HOUSE VETERANS COMMITTEE YESTERDAY. THE REPORT WAS CRITICIZED BY THE DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS (DAV).

WILSON CALLED ON THE COMMITTEE TO DISREGARD THE REPORT AND ACT INSTEAD ON THE LEGION'S BIG PENSION BILL.

THE PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION, /£3-$3$ ?6 435843$ &3,. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CALLED FOR A GRADUAL REDUCTION OF NON-SERVICE-CONNECTED PENSIONS AS SOCIAL SECURITY AND OTHER RETIREMENT BENEFITS INCREASE.

THE COMMISSION TOOK THE GENERAL RPPACH THAT, ASIDE FROM COMPENSATION FOR ANY HARM SUFFERED BECAUSE OF THEIR MILITARY SERVICE, VETERANS SHOULD NOT GET SPECIAL GOVERNMENT BENEFITS INDEFINITELY.

WILSON, CHAIRMAN OF A SPECIAL LEGION GROUP APPOINTED TO STUDY THE REPORT, SAID THE BRADLEY COMMISSION HAS BEEN "TRAGICALLY PREOCCUPIED WITH EXTOLLING THE VIRTUES OF THE GODDESS OF SOCIAL SECURITY."

"IT IS ON THIS ALTAR THAT THE VETERAN IS TO BE STRIPPED OF THE DIGNITY OF A SPECIAL STATUS WHICH THROUGHOUT THE HISTORY OF OUR COUNTRY HAS ALWAYS BEEN ACCORDED TO HIM," WILSON ADDED.

"NOW, UNDER A NEW CONCEPT, ARBITRARILY AND UNNECESSARILY ANNOUNCED BY A MERE COMMISSION OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT, THE VETERAN IS TOLD THAT SINCE HE PERFORMED NO SPECIAL SERVICE, THE GOVERNMENT OWES HIM NO OBLIGATION IN HIS DECLINING YEARS OTHER THAN TO GIVE HIM A GENERAL RIGHT, IF PROPERLY EMPLOYED, TO BUY AND PAY FOR SOCIAL SECURITY LIKE ANY OTHER CITIZEN."

WILSON SAID THE LEGION RECOGNIZES THAT MILITARY SERVICE IS AN OBLIGATION OF CITIZENSHIP. BUT HE SAID THAT SO LONG AS SOME CITIZENS GO INTO MILITARY SERVICE WHILE OTHERS DO NOT, THOSE WHO DO ARE SUBJECTE TO SPECIAL DUTIES AND HAZARDS.

"BY REASON OF THEIR PECULIAR SACRIFICES AND HAZARDS," WILSON SAID, "THEY BECOME A CLASS OF CITIZENS SELECT IN NATURE AND DISTINGUISHED BY PECULIAR SERVICE. NO GOVERNMENTAL COMMISSION, NO AMOUNT OF SOPHISTRY CAN DEPRIVE THEM OF THE SPECIAL STATUS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST WEDNESDAY MAY 9

HY732AED

1956

B39 Q (210)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY WEDNESDAY MAY 9.

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, MAY 9 (AP)-FORMER VICE PRESIDENT HENRY A. WALLACE SAYS THE WAY TO WORLD PEACE "IS THOUGH A STRONG UNITED NATIONS WITH AN ARMED MIGHT GREATER THAN THAT OF ANY INDIVIDUAL NATION."

WALLACE, THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1948, WROTE IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF LIFE MAGAZINE:

"TODAY, WITH THE H-BOMB ATTAINING PROPORTIONS OF WORLD ANNIHILATION AND WITH CHURNING, VIOLENT NATIONALISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA, WORLD PEACE HAS BECOME MORE THAN A HOPE. IT IS THE PRIME NECESSITY.

"ALL GREAT STATESMEN OF THE WORLD KNOW THAT SOME NEW AND CREATIVE APPROACH TO WORLD PROBLEMS MUST BE FOUND. BUT WHILE WE IN THE UNITED STATES EARNESTLY SEEK THE SOLUTION WE MUST CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN OUR POWERFUL ARMS."

WALLACE, WHO WAS VICE PRESIDENT UNDER PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, REITERATED THAT HE IS SUPPORTING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR REELECTION.

"I AM FOR EISENHOWER," HE WROTE, "BECAUSE I BELIEVE THAT, MORE THAN ANY OTHER PERSON, REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT, NOW EVIDENT AS A PRESIDENTIAL POSSIBILITY, HE IS THE MAN MOST LIKELY TO PRESERVE WORLD PEACE." X X X

WALLACE ADVOCATED AS AN ULTIMATE U.S. OBJECTIVE "ENOUGH DISARMAMENT SO THAT A U.N. MILITARY FORCE OF MODERATE SIZE, OPERATING FROM AIR BASES AT STRATEGIC POINTS ALL OVER THE WORLD, WOULD BE STRONG ENOUGH TO PREVENT ANY NATION OR GROUP OF NATIONS FROM WARRING AGAINST THE U.N."

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(EDS: IN 2ND LINE ABOVE READ IT XXX "IS THROUGH A STRONG XX ETC. (NOT THOUGH)

END ADVANCE FOR 6 PM EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, MAY 9.

QR612PED

1956

142PX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET

SKY TV CAMERA (380)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY MAY 9)

(ADVANCE) PHILADELPHIA, MAY 9 (AP)-A JET PLANE TRAVELING FASTER THAN THE SPEED OF SOUND AND FLYING AS HIGH AS 10 MILES CAN BE EQUIPPED WITH A TELEVISION CAMERA AND TRANSMIT PICTURES TO THE GROUND, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

PHILCO CORP. SAID THAT IT HAS DEVELOPED AN AIRBORNE TV SYSTEM "WHICH MAY BE USED IN JET AIRCRAFT RECONNAISSANCE BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE" AND WHCH CAN PROVIDE GROUND CONTROL POINTS "WITH AN ACTIVE PICTURE OF TROOP MOVEMENTS OR TERRAIN."

PHILCO SAID THE TV EQUIPMENT IS SO COMPACT THAT IT CAN BE INSTALLED IN ANY KIND OF AIRCRAFT--SINGLE-SEAT FIGHTER OR A HUGE BOMBER.

AND IT POINTED OUT THAT "UNLIKE THOSE SYSTEMS WHICH HAVE BEEN USED COMMERCIALLY TO RELAY TV SIGNALS FROM ONE GROUND POINT TO ANOTHER, VIA A SLOW-CIRCLING PLANE, THE NEW AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE SYSTEM IS A COMPLETE, SELF-CONTAINED, BROADCASTING STATION."

PHILCO, DISCLOSING THAT MANY YEARS OF RESEARCH WENT INTO DEVELOPMENT OF THE EQUIPMENT, SAID THAT TV PICTURE TRANSMISSION NOW IS POSSIBLE "FROM THE STRATOSPHERE, BEYOND REACH OF ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN FIRE."

THE DEVISE WAS PERFECTED AT PHILCO'S GOVERNMENT & INDUSTRIAL DIVISION FOR THE AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE LABORATORY AT WRIGHT AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER. TO COVER A WIDE AREA IT WORKS LIKE THIS THE COMPANY SAID:

30.24-6671

"TWO UNMANNED, STUDIO-QALITY TV CAMERAS ARE USED IN THE PLANE. SIGNALS FROM THE PLANE ARE TRANSMITTED TO THE GROUND CONTROL POINT WHERE THEY ARE PICKED UP BY A RECEIVER.

"THERE, THE PICTURE MAY BE INSTANTANEOUSLY PHOTOGRAPHED ON 35 MILIMETER FILM WHICH CAN BE PROCESSED IN LESS THAN A MINUTE.

"IMMEDIATELY, THE PICTURE MAY BE PROJECTED ON THEATER-SIZE SCREENS AT THE CONTROL POINT, OR RELAYED TO OTHER LOCATIONS.

"ALSO, PICKUPS FROM SLOWER-MOVING AIRCRAFT MAY BE OBSERVED, LIVE, ON STANDARD FINE-LINE MONITORS."

PHILCO SAID IT OVERCAME THE DIFFICULTIES OF GETTING A CLEAR SHARP PICTURE FROM AIRCRAFT TRAVELING AT SUPERSONIC SPEEDS--BETTER THAN 600 MILES AN HOUR--"BY THE DEVELOPMENT OF UNIQUE TRANSMITTER CIRCUITRY AND THE METHOD OF TRANSMITTING A HIGH-QUALITY PICTURE."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PICTURE IS AS GOOD "OR BETTER THAN" COMMERCIAL TV RECEPTION, AND ADDED THAT "IT IS NOW POSSIBLE TO SLOW, OR STOP, TV PICTURES TAKEN AT HIGH SPEEDS WITHOUT A BLUR OF GROUND MOVEMENT."

PHILCO SAID THAT DATE COMPILE BY THE CAMERAS IN THE SKY CAN BE PRINTED AUTOMATICALLY ON FILM AND PERMANENT RECONNAISSANCE RECEORD MAINTAINED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY, MAY 9)

L501PED

1956

A170RM

(110)

NORFOLK, VA., MAY 9 (AP)-NAVY SECRETARY CHARLES S. THOMAS SAID TODAY THE NAVY IS PLANNING TO BUILD A MAMMOTH NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINE CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING THE 1,500-MILE MEDIUM RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE FROM BELOW THE SEAS.

IT WAS THE FIRST INDICATION SUCH A SUBMARINE IS ON THE DRAWING BOARD, ALTHOUGH HIGH NAVY OFFICIALS HAVE HINTED AT SUCH A PROBABLE PLAN WITH PARTICULAR EMPHASIS ON CAPITAL-SIZE SURFACE VESSELS.

THOMAS MADE THE POINT IN REFERRING TO THE GROWING "FAMILY OF WEAPONS" IN THE NAVY.

1956

IN AN ADDRESS TO THE MONTHLY CHIEF PETTY OFFICERS' NOONERS CLUB AT THE NORFOLK NAVAL STATION, THOMAS SAID THE STRATEGIC CONCEPTS OF NAVAL FORCES ARE BEING RESHAPED BY THE POTENTIAL DEVASTATION OF NUCLEAR WARFARE.

JP1225AES NM

End of Story

9-1956

Begin ——— May 10, 1956

30.24-6673

A33

NIGHT LEAD FROGMAN (330)

LONDON, MAY 10 (AP)-THE EDEN GOVERNMENT TODAY AGREED UNDER LABORITE PRESSURE TO A HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE MONDAY ON THE FROGMAN MYSTERY.

A MAJOR POLITICAL STORM HAS SWIRLED UP AROUND THE STRANGE DISAPPEARANCE OF CMDR.LIONEL (BUSTER) CRABB. A PIONEER SKIN DIVER. HE WAS LAST SEEN APRIL 19 NEAR THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN REFUSED TO LIFT THE SECURITY CURTAIN AROUND THE CASE YESTERDAY IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. HE SAID THAT "IT WOULD NOT BE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST."

LEADERS OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY THREATENED TO FORCE A DEBATE BY ATTEMPTING TO CENSURE EDEN PERSONALLY. THEY PLANNED TO MOVE A CUT IN THE PRIME MINISTER'S SALARY -- A DIRECT PERSONAL CHALLENGE OF NO CONFIDENCE.

EDEN'S STONEWALL STAND WAS INTERPRETED BOTH IN PARLIAMENT AND OUT AS POSSIBLY MEANING CRABB LOST HIS LIFE ATTEMPTING TO SPY OUT UNDERWATER SECRETS OF THE 12,000-TON ORDZHONIKIDZE ON SECRET SERVICE ORDERS. THE CRUISER BROUGHT SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO BRITAIN FOR THEIR VIS TON APRIL 18.

R.A.BUTLER, LEADER OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, ANNOUNCED THE FROGMAN DEBATE.

HE SIDESTEPPED LABOR MEMBERS' EFFORTS TO FERRET OUT THE NAME OF THE GOVERNMENT MINISTER WHO WOULD CONDUCT THE DEBATE. POLITICAL CORRESPONDENTS SAID EDEN WAS LIKELY TO BE THE ONLY GOVERNMENT SPEAKER.

LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL WAS EXPECTED TO PRESS EDEN FOR AN EXPLANATION OF THE MYSTERY.

IF LABORITES REGARD EDEN'S STATEMENT MONDAY AS UNSATISFACTORY. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO MOVE FOR A VOTE OF CENSURE.

THE ADMIRALTY HAS LISTED 46-YEAR-OLD CRABB AS MISSING AND PRESUMED DEAD. HIS BODY HAS NOT YET BEEN RECOVERED. RUSSIAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS HAVE SAID HE WAS SEEN ABOVE WATER NEAR THE ORDZHONIKIDZE.

NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN CLAMORING FOR CLARIFICATION OF THE CASE.

EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS "WHAT WAS DONE WAS DONE WITHOUT THE AUTHORITY OR KNOWLEDGE OF HER MAJESTY'S MINISTERS" AND SAID DISCIPLINARY STEPS WERE BEING TAKEN.

B451PED

A161

WITH LONDON FROGMAN (210)

MOSCOW, FRIDAY, MAY 11 (AP)-SOVIET NEWSPAPERS CHARGED TODAY THAT A BRITISH FROGMAN WHO DISAPPEARED IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR WAS ENGAGED IN "SHAMEFUL" SPYING ON THE CRUISER THAT TOOK SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO BRITAIN.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA AND THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA EACH PRINTED TWO-COLUMN STORIES ON THE DISAPPEARANCE OF SKIN DIVER LIONEL CRABB, A RETIRED BRITISH NAVAL COMMANDER.

PRAVDA SAID THE "SHAMEFUL OPERATION OF UNDERWATER ESPIONAGE WAS DIRECTED AGAINST THOSE WHO CAME TO THE COUNTRY ON A FRIENDLY VISIT AND DOES NO HONOR TO ITS ORGANIZERS AND CANNOT BUT AROUSE LEGITIMATE CONCERN OF THE BRITISH AS WELL AS THE SOVIET PUBLIC."

IZVESTIA ALSO ASSERTED THE BRITISH DIVER WAS SPYING.

CRABB VANISHED APRIL 19 ON A MYSTERIOUS UNDERWATER MISSION NEAR THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE AT ITS ANCHORAGE IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AGREED YESTERDAY TO A HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE ON CRABB'S DISAPPEARANCE. THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCED ONLY THAT CRABB WAS MISSING AND PRESUMED DEAD.

LABORITE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT AND BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE DEMANDED CLARIFICATION OF THE CASE, BUT PRIME MINISTER EDEN AT FIRST TOLD COMMONS "IT WOULD NOT BE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST TO DISCLOSE THE CIRCUMSTANCES" OF CRABB'S DISAPPEARANCE. HE ADDED THAT "WHAT WAS DONE WAS DONE WITHOUT THE AUTHORITY OR THE KNOWLEDGE OF HER MAJESTY'S MINISTERS" AND THAT APPROPRIATE DISCIPLINARY STEPS WERE BEING TAKEN.

SC144AED

A118

PALESTINE (340)

LONDON, MAY 10 (AP)-BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID TONIGHT SOVIET-RUSSIA IS REPORTED WILLING TO JOIN THE WEST SOON IN NEW EFFORTS TO PROMOTE AN ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE SETTLEMENT.

TALK IS GOING ON BEHIND THE DIPLOMATIC SCENES ABOUT THE ADVISABILITY OF ASKING U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO UNDERTAKE A SECOND MIDDLE EAST MISSION PROMOTING FULL-SCALE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID IN A WASHINGTON ADDRESS TUESDAY NIGHT THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE GREATER CONFIDENCE IN U.N. HANDLING OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION SINCE RUSSIA HAS INDICATED IT IS PREPARED "TO SUPPORT A SOLUTION" THROUGH THE U.N.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS MADE CLEAR THAT, IF HAMMARSKJOLD THINKS FURTHER TALKS BY HIM WITH ARAB AND ISRAELI LEADERS WOULD PROMOTE PEACE, THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO BACK SUCH AN ASSIGNMENT.

THE RUSSIAN CHIEFTAINS WHO VISITED BRITAIN LAST MONTH PROMISED PRIME MINISTER EDEN THEY WOULD SUPPORT A MOVE BY THE WORLD BODY TO BRING ABOUT A FINAL PALESTINE PEACE.

THE BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SPECIFICALLY UNDERTOOK TO WITHHOLD THE RUSSIAN VETO WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL PONDERS HAMMARSKJOLD'S PROPOSALS FOR STRENGTHENING THE PALESTINE ARMISTICE. THE RUSSIANS WERE SAID ALSO TO HAVE SUPPORTED THE IDEA HAMMARSKJOLD SHOULD BE ASKED TO GO OUT TO THE AREA AGAIN.

HAMMARSKJOLD HIMSELF WAS SAID TO BE AGAINST THE IDEA OF ANY PREMATURE ACTION, HAVING LEARNED AT FIRST-HAND THE DEPTH AND BITTERNESS OF THE ARAB-JEWISH RIVALRIES.

IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, MEANTIME, EDEN TOLD A LABORITE QUESTIONER BRITAIN IS QUITE READY TO DISCUSS IMPOSITION OF AN ARMS EMBARGO ON THE MIDDLE EAST UNDER U.N. CONTROL. BUT HE POINTED OUT "AN ARMS EMBARGO WOULD PRESENT CONSIDERABLE DIFFICULTIES OWING TO OUR UNDERTAKINGS UNDER THE TRIPARTITE DECLARATION."

THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH DECLARATION OF 1950 BOUND THE THREE NATIONS TO TRY TO MAINTAIN A MILITARY BALANCE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS IN ARMS SUPPLIES.

JR1013PED

A99

LONDON, MAY 10 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY RECOGNIZED THE INDEPENDENCE OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO AND ANNOUNCED NEGOTIATIONS FOR DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BOTH NORTH AFRICAN COUNTRIES WILL BEGIN SOON.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN ALSO IS READY TO DISCUSS WITH THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT AND OTHER INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS THE FUTURE STATUS OF THE INTERNATIONAL TERRITORY OF TANGIER. THIS CITY ON THE MEDITERRANEAN OPPOSITE GIBRALTAR IS A PART OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN

YOUSSEF'S EMPIRE BUT FOR MANY YEARS HAS BEEN GOVERNED BY AN INTER-
NATIONAL COMMISSION.
THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY HAS NOT YET RATIFIED FORMALLY
THE AGREEMENTS ENDING THE FRENCH PROTECTORATES OF TUNISIA AND
MOROCCO AND ESTABLISHING THEIR INDEPENDENCE. THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE
ASSUMED BRITAIN'S ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THEM WOULD
COME ONLY AFTER RATIFICATION HAS BEEN VOTED.
DA943AED

A119

NIGHT LEAD TITO (350)
BY DAVE MASON

PARIS, MAY 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO SAID TONIGHT COMMUNIST YUGO-
SLAVIA WILL MAINTAIN ITS INDEPENDENT POSITION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.
THIS POLICY, HE DECLARED HAS BEEN AND CONTINUES TO BE VALUABLE IN
RECONCILING THE TWO BLOCS.

BUT TITO PROMISED THAT "SHOULD WE GAIN NEW FRIENDS IN THE EAST,
THIS WILL BY NO MEANS SIGNIFY THAT WE WANT TO DISOWN THE FRIENDS
THAT WE HAVE IN THE WEST."

THE YUGOSLAV CHIEF IS ON A SIX-DAY STATE VISIT TO FRANCE. HE
SPOKE AT A DINNER GIVEN AT THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY BY FOREIGN
MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU. AMONG THE OTHER GUESTS WAS FRENCH
PRESIDENT RENE COTY.

ASSURING HIS LISTENERS THAT YUGOSLAVIA STANDS FOR CONSTRUCTIVE
COLLABORATION WITH ALL NATIONS, TITO SAID:

"WE DESIRE TO PERSEVERE IN OUR INDEPENDENT POLICY, AND WE ARE
PROFOUNDLY CONVINCED THAT SUCH A POLICY HAS BEEN USEFUL AND REMAINS
SO, FOR THE WEST AS WELL AS FOR THE EAST, IN ENCOURAGING THE CAUSE OF
THEIR RAPPROCHEMENT."

REPLYING TO EARLIER REMARKS BY PINEAU, TITO ASSURED THE FRENCH
FOREIGN MINISTER OF YUGOSLAVIA'S SUPPORT FOR HIS PLAN FOR ECONOMIC
AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. PINEAU PROPOSED THE PLAN AT A RE-
CENT MEETING OF THE NATO COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

TITO ALSO EXPRESSED APPROVAL OF FRANCE'S RECENTLY-CONCLUDED
AGREEMENTS RECOGNIZING THE INDEPENDENCE OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

OBVIOUSLY REFERRING TO FRENCH EFFORTS TO PUT DOWN A REBELLION IN
ALGERIA, TITO SAID:

"KNOWING THE CLAIRVOYANCE AND PERSPICACITY OF THE FRENCH MEN OF
STATE, WE ARE CONVINCED THAT THE QUESTIONS IN SUSPENSE WILL BE SETTLED
IN A MANNER SATISFACTORY FOR FRANCE AND FOR ALL INTERESTED PARTIES."

TITO AND TOP FRENCH OFFICIALS HAVE HAD LONG CONFERENCES ON WORLD
PROBLEMS AND PRESUMABLY THEY TOUCHED ON THE NORTH AFRICAN CRISIS.

EARLIER TODAY, MARSHAL TITO WAS TAKEN 100 MILES EAST OF PARIS FOR A
LOOK AT FRANCE'S MOST UP-TO-DATE MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

AT AN ARMY CAMP AT MAILLY, HE INSPECTED SOME OF THE EQUIPMENT
FRANCE IS THROWING INTO THE ALGERIAN WAR. THEY INCLUDED HELI-
COPTERS. TANKS AND GUIDED ROCKETS.

HE SEEMED PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN A MECHANICALLY GUIDED ANTI-
TANK ROCKET KNOWN AS THE "SS 10." THE ROCKET, DIRECTED BY A
WIRE, HIT A TARGET ON THE FIRST DEMONSTRATION SHOT, BUT ON THE
SECOND IT MISSED BY 800 YARDS.

FROM MAILLY, TITO WAS DRIVEN TO AN ARTILLERY SCHOOL NEAR CHALON-
SUR-MARNE IN AN ARMORED LIMOUSINE WITH TWO-INCH-THICK PLATE GLASS
WIINDOWS. THE CAR WAS USED BY THE LATE PIERRE LAVAL WHEN HE WAS FRENCH
PREMIER DURING THE GERMAN OCCUPATION IN WORLD WAR II.
JR1022PED

A29

AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD CHURCHILL
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

AACHEN, GERMANY, MAY 10 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL EXTENDED TO THE
"NEW RUSSIA" TODAY AN INVITATION TO JOIN A GRAND ALLIANCE AIMED AT
SECURING WORLD PEACE.

THE 81-YEAR-OLD-YEAR-OLD FORMER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ALSO CALLED
FOR EUROPEAN UNITY, AND IN SO DOING WROTE INTO THE LANGUAGE A NEW BIT
OF CHURCHILLIAN PROSE:

"WE MUST AVOID VIOLENCE BY EVERY MEANS IN OUR POWER. THE ONLY
UNITY THAT WOULD COME FROM VIOLENCE WOULD BE A UNITY OF ASHES AND
DEATH."

CHURCHILL SPOKE AFTER HE WAS PRESENTED WITH THIS ANCIENT CITY'S
CHARLEMAGNE PRIZE FOR HIS CONTRIBUTION TO EUROPEAN UNITY AND
WORLD PEACE.

THE PRINCIPLE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY, HE SAID, WAS SIMPLE
AND MAJESTIC. WE ALL JOIN HANDS TOGETHER AND ARE SWORN TO FIGHT THE
AGGRESSOR, WHOEVER HE MAY BE." HE THEN ADDED:

"A NEW QUESTION HAS BEEN RAISED BY THE RECENT RUSSIAN REPUDIATION
OF STALIN. IF IT IS SINCERE WE HAVE A NEW RUSSIA TO DEAL WITH, AND
I DO NOT MYSELF SEE WHY, IF THIS BE SO, THE NEW RUSSIA SHOULD NOT
JOIN IN THE SPIRIT OF THIS SOLEMN AGREEMENT....IN A TRUE UNITY OF
EUROPE RUSSIA MUST HAVE HER PART....

"I BELIEVE THAT THE MAIN THEME OF SALVATION SHOULD BE THE GRAND
ALLIANCE OF EUROPEAN POWERS, LINKED WITH CANADA AND THE UNITED
STATES. THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AS A MEMBER INCLUDES AUSTRALIA,
NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICA, THOUGH THESE ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THE
NATO TREATY.

"I REPEAT THAT THE SPIRIT OF THIS ARRANGEMENT SHOULD NOT EXCLUDE
RUSSIA AND THE EASTERN EUROPEAN STATES.

"IT MAY WELL BE THAT THE GREAT ISSUES WHICH PERPLEX US, OF WHICH
ONE OF THE GRAVEST IS THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, COULD THEN BE
SOLVED MORE EASILY THAN BY THE SUSPICIOUS BICKERINGS OF RIVAL
BLOCS."

CHURCHILL, ACCOMPANIED BY LADY CHURCHILL, RECEIVED A WARM WELCOME
FROM THE PEOPLE OF THE FIRST GERMAN CITY CAPTURED BY THE ALLIES IN
WORLD WAR II. POLICE SAID 4,000 PEOPLE CROWDED INTO THE MARKET
PLACE TO WATCH HIS ARRIVAL AT THE BOMB-SCARRED CITY HALL.

AN AUDIENCE OF 700 IN THE STONE-PILLARED CORONATION HALL ~~WHERE
CHARLEMAGNE WAS CROWNED HOLY ROMAN EMPEROR~~, APPLAUDED AS
CHURCHILL ACCEPTED HIS PRIZE.

A MILE AWAY 600 REFUGEES FROM EAST GERMANY, WHO HOLD CHURCHILL
PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR EXPULSION FROM HOMES BEHIND THE IRON
CURTAIN BECAUSE OF HIS ROLE IN WARTIME CONFERENCES, HELD A PROTEST
MEETING AT THE AACHEN WAR MEMORIAL. THEY PLACED WREATHS OVER THE
GRAVES OF GERMAN VICTIMS OF AIR RAIDS AND COMMUNIST TYRANNY.

THE CHARLEMAGNE PRIZE, GIVEN ANNUALLY TO THE PERSON WHO HAS DONE
MOST FOR EUROPEAN UNITY, WAS AWARDED CHURCHILL IN 1954 BUT HE WAS
UNABLE TO COME TO GERMANY LAST YEAR TO RECEIVE IT. THE AWARD CONSISTS
OF A MEDAL BEARING AACHEN'S COAT OF ARMS, A SCROLL AND 5,000 MARKS
($1,190).

WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR CONRAD ADENAUER, WHO WON THE AWARD LAST
YEAR, SAT ON THE PLATFORM IN THE 1,000-YEAR-OLD HALL.

FOR YEARS ADENAUER HAS BEEN LEADING A CAMPAIGN FOR AN ALL-
EMBRACING SECURITY PACT INCLUDING THE RUSSIANS.

AMID APPLAUSE FROM HIS GERMAN AUDIENCE, CHURCHILL WARNED
AGAINST THE USE OF FORCE TO PUSH THE RUSSIANS OUT OF EUROPE. HE
CAUTIONED, TOO, AGAINST ANY WEAKENING OF THE WEST AND NATO.

"IT WOULD BE FATAL," HE SAID, "FOR NATO NOW TO RELAX AND LET
APATHY OVERTAKE WHAT HAS BEEN ACHIEVED BY THE PLANNING AND
FINANCIAL SACRIFICES OF THE LAST EIGHT YEARS."
UX&B444PED

30.24- 6675

A88
(220)
BERLIN, MAY 10 (AP)-THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS HAVE CLAIMED THAT THE "SPY TUNNEL" THEY ACCUSE THE AMERICANS OF BUILDING TO TAP RED TELEPHONE LINES IN BERLIN WAS THE BRAINCHILD OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' SISTER ELEANOR.
MRS. DULLES, WHO USES HER MAIDEN NAME (CQ) PROFESSIONALLY, IS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR OF THE STAE EPARME 'S O
SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S
OFFICE OF
GERMAN AFFAIRS.
ADN, THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY, CHARGED THAT THE EQUIPMENT-FILLED TUNNEL UNDER THE BORDER BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN SECTORS OF BERLIN WAS BUILT "ON THE INITIATIVE AND WITH THE ACTIVE SUPPORT" OF MRS. DULLES. IT CLAIMED SHE HAD VISITED BERLIN TWICE IN RECENT YEARS TO CHECK ON THE PROJECT.
THE RUSSIANS ON APRIL 23 ANNOUNCED DISCOVERY OF THE TUNNEL AND SAID "AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES" USED IT TO LISTEN IN ON SOVIET ARMY AND EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT CONVERSATIONS. TODAY ADN SAID IT WAS A PROJECT OF U.S. AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE.
U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAVE NEITHER DENIED NOR ADMITTED THE RUSSIAN CHARGES. THEY WILL SAY ONLY THAT THE CASE HAS BEEN REPORTED TO WASHINGTON.
THE RED AGENCY CLAIMED THE TUNNEL PROVOKED A DISPUTE AMONG HIGH AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS AND LED TO THE REPLACEMENT OF MAJ. GEN. ARTHUR G. TRUDEAU, WHO WAS TRANSFERRED LAST SUMMER FROM THE POST OF ARMY CHIEF OF INTELLIGENCE IN WASHINGTON TO THE FAR EAST.
LAST SEPTEMBER THE ARMY DENIED A REPORT IN THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS THAT TRUDEAU HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED BECAUSE OF A DISPUTE OVER AMERICAN POLICY IN GERMANY WITH ALLEN DULLES, CHIEF OF THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) AND BROTHER OF ELEANOR AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE.
MRS. DULLES, 60, IS THE YOUNGEST OF THE THREE DULLES.
SCHOOLED AS A GIRL IN ECONOMICS, HER CAREER HAS RANGED FROM COLLEGE PROFESSORSHIPS TO REPRESENTATION OF THE UNITED STATES AT SUCH INTERNATIONAL GATHERINGS AS THE BRETTON WOODS MONETARY FUND CONFERENCE OF 1944.
MRS. DULLES HAS BEEN WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT SINCE 1942. SHE BECAME A SPECIAL ASSISTANT IN THE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF GERMAN AFFAIRS FOUR YEARS AGO.
SHE IS THE WIDOW OF DAVID BLONDHEIM. THEY MARRIED DEC. 9, 1932. HE DIED IN 1934. THEIR TWO CHILDREN ALSO USE THE NAME OF HER FAMILY. THEY ARE DAVID DULLES AND ANN WELSH DULLES. MRS.DULLES' HOME IS IN MCLEAN, VA.
JJ1231PED

A116 (200)
BERLIN, MAY 10 (AP)-U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE CALLED ON THE RUSSIANS TODAY TO PREVENT FURTHER DETENTION OF AMERICANS BY COMMUNIST POLICE IN EAST BERLIN.
IN A MILDLY WORDED NOTE, MAJ. GEN. CHARLES L. DASHER, JR., SAID HE WAS SURE THE THREE-HOUR DETENTION OF TWO OFFICERS TUESDAY WAS A MISTAKE WHICH TOOK PLACE WITHOUT THE RUSSIANS' KNOWLEDGE.
THE TWO OFFICERS, COL. H.J. SOCKS AND 2ND LT. CARDL D. PERRY, WERE HELD IN EAST BERLIN BY EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICE AND CUSTOMS GUARDS UNTIL A SOVIET OFFICER ARRIVED ON THE SCENE. HE RELEASED THEM IMMEDIATELY.
THE POLICE CONTENDED A RADIO TELEPHONE IN THE OFFICERS' ARMY SEDAN WAS A VIOLATION OF EAST GERMAN LAW.
SOCKS IS ATTACHED TO THE ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DIVISION OF SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE). PERRY, FROM SANTA BARBARA, CALIF., IS AN OFFICER IN THE BERLIN COMMAND.
A SIMILAR DETENTION LAST NOVEMBER OF FOUR AMERICANS, INCLUDING TWO CONGRESSMEN, PROVOKED A STRONG PROTEST FROM DASHER, U.S. COMMANDANT IN BERLIN.
HIS NOTE TODAY, SENT TO HIS RUSSIAN COUNTERPART, MAJ. GEN. P.A. DIBROVA, MADE NO MENTION OF A FORMAL PROTEST OVER TUESDAY'S INCIDENT.
"I AM SURE THAT THIS UNWARRANTED DETENTION TOOK PLACE WITHOUT YOUR KNOWLEDGE AND WAS A MISTAKE ON THE PART OF THE VOLKSPOLIZEI (PEOPLE'S POLICE)," DASHER SAID. "AND I AM APPRECIATIVE OF THE PROMPT RELEASE WHICH ONE OF YOUR OFFICERS ACCOMPLISHED UPON HIS ARRIVAL.
"I WOULD FURTHER APPRECIATE YOUR SEEING THAT THERE IS NO RECURRENCE OF THIS TYPE OF INCIDENT ON THE PART OF THE VOLKSPOLIZEI."
WW1122AED

B38 (SEG) (300)
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 10 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER DECLARED TODAY THAT THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE FACES A "CRITICAL PERIOD." HE SAID SOVIET MILITARY STRENGTH IS INCREASING "ALL THE TIME" WHILE THE FREE WORLD HAS A TENDENCY TO RELAX.
"THE PEOPLE (IN THE WEST) HAVE TOPUNDERSTAND THAT THE ANSWER TO PRESENT SOVIET POLICY IS UNITY AND THAT WE MUST CONTINUE TO BUILD STRENGTH," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
GRUENTHER, WHO IS RETIRING FROM HIS POST AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, CAME HERE FOR CONFERENCES WITH WEST GERMAN LEADERS ON THE PROGRESS OF GERMAN REARMAMENT.
THE GENERAL WARNED THAT "THE QUESTION OF PUBLIC SUPPORT IN THE PERIOD AHEAD IS GOING TO BE MORE IMPORTANT THAN EVER BEFORE." SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV "DO NOT HAVE THIS SORT OF PROBLEM AND IT GIVES THEM A BIG ADVANTAGE," HE ADDED.
GRUENTHER STRESSED THAT THE BUILDUP OF A 500,000-MAN WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCE IS "ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY," AND ADDED:
"TIME MIGHT PROVE THAT WE NEED MORE GROUND FORCES THAN ARE PLANNED NOW. WE CERTAINLY WILL NOT NEED LESS. THE SOVIET GROUND FORCES OPPOSITE US ARE AS LARGE AS THEY EVER HAVE BEEN. THE SOVIETS KNOW NOTHING ABOUT LAND ARMIES BEING OUTMODED.
"WHAT WE ARE DOING IS HOLDING THE GROUND LIGHTLY AND SUPPLEMENTING THAT WITH TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS. OUR STRATEGY IS BASED ON THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TO DETER AN ACT OF AGGRESSION.
"TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS DEFINITELY WOULD BE USED TO REPEL AN ACT OF AGGRESSION. THOSE WEAPONS WOULD BE DELIVERED BY AIR POWER, GUIDED MISSILES, ROCKETS AND ARTILLERY."
GRUENTHER DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HIS FORCES ARE NOW EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS, EXPLAINING THAT SUCH INFORMATION WOULD BE OF VALUE TO THE SOVIETS.
HA719AED

A83
NIGHT LEAD IRON CURTAIN (250)
BY ERIC WAHA
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 10 (AP)-RED HUNGARY PROMISED TONIGHT TO START TOMORROW NOON ON THE JOB OF TEARING DOWN THE IRON CURTAIN AND ITS BROAD BELT OF DEATH-DEALING MAN-TRAPS ALONG THE AUSTRIAN BORDER. AUSTRIANS WERE INTERESTED BUT SKEPTICAL.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE HOUR WAS MADE BY THE HUNGARIAN NEWS SERVICE MTI. THE BUDAPEST CABINET DECISION TO DISMANTLE THE FRONTIER WORKS AS A GESTURE OF FRIENDSHIP WAS ANNOUNCED 24 HOURS EARLIER.
THE BARRIER HAS BEEN "HEARTBREAK FENCE" TO MANY HUNGARIANS TRYING DESPERATELY FOR FREEDOM IN THE WEST. SOME AUSTRIANS CALL IT THE "MURDER FENCE."

IT IS A CONTROLLED AREA ABOUT 12 MILES ACROSS. IN IT ARE MINE-FIELDS, ELECTRIC SHOCK FENCES, BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS, AND ARMED WATCH TOWERS. IT IS MANNED BY SNIPERS AND POLICE WITH TRAINED DOGS AND OTHER DEVICES OF THE MANHUNT.

A SIMILAR IRON CURTAIN IS MAINTAINED BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA ALONG AUSTRIA'S NORTHERN FRONTIER. AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS HAVE HINTED THIS ALSO WILL COME DOWN SOON.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF ANY RED PLANS TO REMOVE THE IDEOLOGICAL AND TRAVEL CURTAINS SEPARATING FREE AUSTRIA FROM ITS RUSSIAN SATELLITE NEIGHBORS. THERE IS NO FREE EXCHANGE OF VISITORS OR INFORMATION, EVEN THOUGH THE SATELLITES HAVE EASED SOME CONTROLS SINCE THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN.

HUNGARY'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS WELCOMED HERE BY AUSTRIA'S ANTI-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT--BUT WITH RESERVATIONS. THE AUSTRIANS SUSPECTED POLITICAL MOTIVES--TO AID AUSTRIA'S WEAK COMMUNIST PARTY IN SUNDAY'S NATIONAL ELECTIONS AND TO DELAY THE BUILDING OF AN AUSTRIAN ARMY BY PLAYING THE PEACE AND COEXISTENCE THEME.

AUSTRIANS NOTED THE HUNGARIANS SAID IT MIGHT TAKE THEM THREE MONTHS TO DISMANTLE THEIR DEATH ZONE ON THE 100 MILES OF FRONTIER. WITH THIS TIMETABLE, THE COMMUNISTS WOULD HAVE LOTS OF TIME TO CHANGE THEIR MINDS.

WD757PED

A127

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 10 (AP)-RADIO BUCHAREST SAID TONIGHT ALEXANDRU BIRLADEANU HAS BEEN FIRED AS DEPUTY PREMIER OF COMMUNIST-RULED ROMANIA. HE ALSO LOST HIS POST AS PRESIDENT OF THE STATE PLANNING COMMISSION.

BIRLADEANU IS THE SECOND ROMANIAN DEPUTY PREMIER TO BE OUSTED THIS WEEK. THE REMOVAL OF DIMITRU PETRESCU WAS ANNOUNCED BY BUCHAREST LAST MONDAY. TONIGHT'S BROADCAST SAID PETRESCU'S OUSTER HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE PRESIDIUM OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

THE OUSTER OF THE TWO DEPUTY PREMIERS APPARENTLY IS PART OF A WAVE OF PURGES THAT BEGAN IN THE EAST EUROPEAN SOVIET SATELLITES AFTER THE PRESENT RUSSIAN RULERS OPENED THEIR CAMPAIGN TO DOWNGRADE STALIN.

JR1051PED

A4

AMS BUDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

BY ALLAN JACKS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 10 (AP)-SURPRISING CALM SETTLED ON THE CAPITAL OF THIS HARASSED BRITISH COLONY TODAY AFTER THE EXECUTION OF TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS CONVICTED OF POLITICAL SHOOTINGS.

THE MEN, MICHAEL KARAOLIS AND ANDREAS DEMETRIOU (CORRECT), WERE HANGED SECRETLY AT DAWN IN NICOSIA'S HEAVILY GUARDED CENTRAL, DESPITE APPEALS FOR REPRIEVES ADDRESSED TO LONDON FROM BOTH CYPRUS AND GREECE.

NEWS OF THE EXECUTIONS WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY ANNOUNCED PUBLICLY HERE, BUT IT QUICKLY SPREAD BY WORD OF MOUTH TO THE TENSE, EXPECTANT CITY.

REACTION WAS UNEXPECTEDLY QUIET. GREEK STORES, CAFES AND OTHER BUSINESSES CLOSED ONE BY ONE AND THE LIFE OF THE COMMUNITY, EXCEPT AMONG THE MINORITY OF TURKISH ORIGIN, CAME VIRTUALLY TO A DEAD HALT. ONLY A BRIEF SERIES OF STONE AND TEAR GAS ENGAGEMENTS BETWEEN SECURITY FORCES AND GREEK CYPRIOT YOUTHS MARRED THE CALM.

THEY OCCURRED OUTSIDE THE CITY'S MAIN CATHEDRAL WHEN TEEN-AGERS HURLED FIST-SIZED ROCKS AT PASSING POLICE AND BRITISH SOLDIERS AND DREW TEAR GAS FIRE IN RETURN. SEVERAL YOUTHS WERE JAILED BUT THERE APPARENTLY WERE NO INJURIES.

GREEK FLAGS FLEW AT HALF MAST FROM CHURCHES, SCHOOLS AND HOMES AND CHURCH BELLS OCCASIONALLY TOLLED IN MOURNING FOR THE DEAD PAIR DESPITE REGULATIONS FORBIDDING THEIR USE EXCEPT AS A SUMMONS TO WORSHIP.

CALLS OVER THE ISLAND'S INTER-CITY TELEPHONE LINES WERE NOT ACCEPTED, SO LITTLE NEWS CAME TO NICOSIA OF REACTION IN THE REST OF CYPRUS.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED, HOWEVER, THAT GRENADES WERE FLUNG BY REBELS AT SECURITY FORCES IN THREE REMOTE COMMUNITIES. ONE SECURITY FORCE MEMBER WAS INJURED SERIOUSLY AND ANOTHER LIGHTLY IN ONE OF THE INCIDENTS.

KARAOLIS WAS CONVICTED LAST FALL OF MURDERING A POLICEMAN. DEMETRIOU WAS CONVICTED OF ATTEMPTED MURDER IN THE SHOOTING OF A BRITISH CIVILIAN. BOTH WERE CONSIDERED PATRIOTS BY THE GREEK CYPRIOT POPULATION WHICH SEEKS REMOVAL OF BRITAIN FROM THIS CROWN COLONY AND ITS UNION WITH GREECE.

AS THE FIRST TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS EXECUTED BY THE BRITISH IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST THE CAMPAIGN FOR ENOSIS (UNION) OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE, KARAOLIS AND DEMETRIOU ARE CERTAIN TO BE CONSIDERED MARTYRS BY THEIR COUNTRYMEN HERE AND IN GREECE. FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE HALF MILLION RESIDENTS OF CYPRUS ARE OF GREEK ORIGIN, THE REMAINDER ARE OF TURKISH ORIGIN AND DO NOT FAVOR ENOSIS.

THE CONFLICT BETWEEN CYPRIOTS DEMANDING THE ISLAND COLONY BECAME A PART OF GREECE AND THE BRITISH DETERMINED TO HOLD IT HAS CAUSED 92 OTHER DEATHS IN THE PAST 13 MONTHS, INCLUDING 27 BRITISH SOLDIERS AND 12 CYPRIOT POLICEMEN.

DESPITE STRONG SECURITY MEASURES TO PREVENT ANOTHER OUTBREAK OF ANTI-BRITISH VIOLENCE IN ATHENS ARISING FROM THE EXECUTIONS ON CYPRUS, UNRULY STUDENTS STONED PASSING CARS AND CLASHED POLICE AGAIN TODAY. BUT THEY WERE DISPERSED QUICKLY AND THE CITY THEREAFTER WAS QUIET.

BRITONS AND AMERICANS IN THE GREEK CAPITAL WERE WARNED BY THEIR EMBASSIES TO KEEP AWAY FROM DOWNTOWN AREAS UNLESS ON URGENT BUSINESS AND TO AVOID PUBLIC PLACES. BRITISH-OWNED STREETCARS AND BUSES WERE ORDERED OFF THE STREETS AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE. HEAVY TROOP GUARDS WERE PLACED AT BOTH THE BRITISH AND U.S. EMBASSIES.

POLICE SAID INVESTIGATION OF YESTERDAY'S RIOTING IN ATHENS IN WHICH FOUR PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 167 KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN INJURED INDICATED THE CORE OF THE DISORDER WAS COMMUNIST-LED. POLICE OFFICERS SAID THEY BELIEVED THE REDS SPARKED THE RIOTING IN AN EFFORT TO DISCREDIT THE GREEK GOVERNMENT. HOWEVER, COMMUNISTS HAVE SUPPORTED THE DRIVE FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE VER SINCE ITS INCEPTION SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

P&MT238PED

A128

NIGHT LEAD

JERUSALEM, MAY 10 (AP)-THERE WAS BLOODSHED AGAIN TODAY ON THE ISRAELI-ARAB BORDERS WHERE BOTH SIDES PLEDGED IN APRIL TO CEASE FIRE.

AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPO ESMAN ACCUSED ISRAELI OF FOUR

AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN ACCUSED ISRAELI OF FOUR VIOLATIONS DURING THE DAY. ISRAEL COMPLAINED OF TWO INCIDENTS TODAY AND ONE LAST NIGHT.

EGYPT SAID AN ISRAELI PATROL CROSSED INTO THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP, BAYONETED A FARMER FATALLY AND WOUNDED AN ARAB GUARD WHO TRIED TO COME TO HIS RESCUE.

EGYPT ALSO CHARGED AN ISRAELI VEHICLE LADEN WITH TROOPS INVADED EGYPTIAN TERRITORY, A MOTORBOAT ENTERED EGYPTIAN WATERS OFF GAZA AND AN ISRAELI PLANE FLEW OVER THE STRIP.

AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID SEVERAL ARAB INFILTRATORS PENETRATED ISRAELI TERRITORY NEAR THE GAZA STRIP AND TRIED TO STEAL CROPS. ONE WAS WOUNDED BUT ESCAPED ACROSS THE BORDER, HE ADDED.

JR1054PED

A7
AMS BUDGET (330)
NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 10 (AP)-RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE FROZE THE EASTERN THIRD OF ALGERIA UNDER A STATE OF MARTIAL LAW TODAY. BUT REBEL TORCHES FLARED AGAIN IN THE WEST.

DARING NATIONALIST FORCES FOLLOWED UP THEIR FARM-BURNING RAMPAGE NEAR ORAN LAST MONDAY WITH ANOTHER FIRE ATTACK ON 12 FARMS ONLY A FEW MILES AWAY. A STRONG BAND BURNED A VEGETABLE FIBER FACTORY AND TWO FARMS IN THE AREA OF BOU TLEFIS, 20 MILES WEST OF ORAN.

THE FRENCH MOVED IN ARMORED VEHICLES AND FIGHTER PLANES IN AN EFFORT TO TRACK DOWN AND WIPE OUT THE BANDS.

THE REBELS APPARENTLY WERE UNHAMPERED IN THE RAIDS, DESPITE THE FACT THOUSANDS OF FRENCH REINFORCEMENTS WERE RUSHED INTO THE AREA AFTER THE LAST ATTACKS, IN WHICH 40 FARMS WERE BURNED AND 20 FRENCH FARMERS WERE SLAIN.

LACOSTE ACTED UNDER NEAR-DICTATORIAL POWERS GRANTED HIM BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IN MARCH IN PUTTING THE EASTERN DEPARTMENTS (COUNTIES) OF CONSTANTINE AND BONE UNDER DIRECT CONTROL OF THE MILITARY.

THE REGION INCLUDES THE AURES MOUNTAINS, BASE OF THE FIRST REBEL ATTACKS AGAINST THE FRENCH NOV. 1, 1954.

ALL OF ALGERIA IS ALREADY UNDER A "STATE OF URGENCY," A STEP JUST BELOW MARTIAL LAW. SO NO VAST POLICY CHANGES ARE EXPECTED UNDER LACOSTE'S DECREE. MOST OF THE 300,000-ODD TROOPS IN ALGERIA HAVE BEEN CONCENTRATED IN THE EASTERN HALF OF THE COUNTRY.

REBELS STRUCK LAST NIGHT AT 46 VILLAGES NORTHWEST OF CONSTANTINE CITY. THEY SET MANY HOUSES AFIRE. VIOLENT STREET FIGHTING BROKE OUT WHEN FRENCH FORCES ARRIVED.

THE HEAVIEST CLASH APPARENTLY OCCURRED AT ROUACHED, ABOUT 15 MILES NORTHWEST OF CONSTANTINE. A WITNESS TOLD NEWSMEN THE REBELS PRECEDED THEIR INVASION INTO THE SLEEPING VILLAGE WITH HEAVY RIFLE FIRE. THEN, FROM ALL SIDES, THEY SWOOPED ONTO THE TOWN, AND TOSSED FLAMING BOTTLES OF GASOLINE INTO THE HOMES.

"SOON LONG FLAMES SHOT INTO THE SKY," THE WITNESS SAID. "MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN RAN FROM THE BURNING HOUSES, DESPITE BULLET WHISTLING BY THEIR EARS, TO SEEK SAFETY IN SOME VILLAS WHICH ESCAPED ATTACK."

FRENCH TROOPS FINALLY RAN THE REBELS OUT OF TOWN AFTER A TWO-HOUR FIGHT. THEY SAID THE REBELS LEFT BEHIND NUMEROUS CASUALTIES.
MT251PED

A110
WITH ALGIERS

PARIS, MAY 10 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY GAVE PERMISSION TO ONE OF ITS MEMBERS TO GO FIGHT THE REBELS IN ALGERIA AS AN ORDINARY ARMY PRIVATE.

CONSTANT LECOEUR, A RADICAL SOCIALIST, GOT HIS MARCHING ORDERS AFTER DECLARING WITH EMOTION HE FELT IT WAS HIS DUTY PERSONALLY TO DO BATTLE WITH THE REBELS. LECOEUR URGED OTHER DEPUTIES TO FOLLOW HIS LEAD, BUT THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE RUSH.

LECOEUR, A WEALTHY FARMER, IS A PRIVATE IN THE CAVALRY RESERVE.
JS1058AED

A122

TOKYO, MAY 10 (AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY INFORMED THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY FIVE MINOR WAR CRIMINALS ARE BEING PAROLED.

THEIR RELEASE WILL REDUCE THE NUMBER STILL SERVING TERMS TO 122. THE LAST MAJOR WAR CRIMINAL, MAJ. GEN. KENRYO SATO, WAS RELEASED FROM SUGAMO PRISON MAR. 31 AFTER SERVING 10 YEARS OF LIFE SENTENCE.
WW1140AED

30.24-6677

A31 (240)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 10 (AP)-RUSSIA IS REPORTED PREPARING TO ANNOUNCE A DRASTIC CUTBACK IN CONVENTIONAL ARMS WHICH MAY REDUCE HER ARMED FORCES TO 1 1/2 MILLION MEN AND SLASH HER MILITARY BUDGET.

HIGH WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL PREDICT THE KREMLIN WILL PROCLAIM A DECISION TO CUT ITS ARMED FORCES TO LEVELS SUGGESTED AT THE RECENT, STALEMATED EAST-WEST ARMS TALKS IN LONDON. THE CUT, THEY SAID, WOULD NOT BE CONDITIONAL ON THE WEST JOINING IN.

THE SOVIETS PROPOSED AT THE LONDON TALKS THAT THE ARMED FORCES OF RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA BE LIMITED TO 1 1/2 MILLION MEN EACH. THE WESTERN POWERS SUGGESTED A CEILING OF 2 1/2 MILLION.

FOUR VISITING MEMBERS OF FRANCE'S PARLIAMENT SAID THEY HAD BEEN TIPPED BY FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV:

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS AT THIS MOMENT TAKING A VERY IMPORTANT DECISION WHICH WILL BE ANNOUNCED SOON."

WESTERN DIPLOMATS FEEL RUSSIA WOULD LIKE TO CUT HER ARMED FORCES FOR OTHER REASONS AS WELL AS FOR THE PROPAGANDA EFFECT.

THE PRESENT SOVIET GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY IS NOT SO APPREHENSIVE OF WAR AS WAS STALIN, WHO ESTABLISHED THE PRESENT LEVELS. (THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ESTIMATED THAT RUSSIA HAS SOME 4 1/2 MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS WITH 175 TO 225 DIVISIONS READY FOR COMBAT.) WITH ADVANCES IN ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT, THE RUSSIAN LEADERS PROBABLY FEEL SAFE IN REDUCING CONVENTIONAL ARMS.

HER MANPOWER SUPPLY SAPPED BY THE NEW 5-YEAR INDUSTRIAL PLAN, RUSSIA URGENTLY NEEDS LABOR FOR HER FARMS.

THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED LAST DECEMBER THEY HAD REDUCED THEIR ARMED FORCES BY 640,000 MEN. THEY ACKNOWLEDGED THE CHIEF PURPOSE FOR THE CLASH WAS TO INCREASE AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN MAKING A PROGRESSIVE CUT IN ITS ARMED FORCES SINCE IT HIT A POSTWAR PEAK OF 3,685,054 IN APRIL, 1952, DURING THE KOREAN WAR. THE TOTAL ON JUNE 30, 1955, WAS 2,936,003. THE GOAL UNDER THE ADMINISTRATION'S CUTBACK PROGRAM IS 2,850,000 BY JUNE 30, 1956.
SN415AED

A123KX
WITH NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (350)
BY ELTON C. FAY

ABOARD USS MT. MCKINLEY, ENIWETOK ATOLL, FRIDAY, MAY 11 (AP)-NEWSMEN AND CIVIL DEFENSE OBSERVERS HERE FOR THE FIRST PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION OF AN H-BOMB EXPLOSION HAVE BEEN SHOWN JUST ABOUT EVERYTHING INVOLVED IN THE TEST EXCEPT THE WEAPON ITSELF, THE PRECISE METHOD OF DROPPING IT FROM A PLANE OR ITS EXACT EFFECT.

BUT IN THE EXTENSIVE AND THOROUGH-GOING TOURS OF CONTROL ROOMS AND INSTRUMENT LOCATIONS, THE VISITORS ARE UNDER ESCORT AT ALL TIMES.

THEY WEAR BADGES LABELED "UNCLEARED OBSERVER PROGRAM" TO INDICATE CLEARLY THAT THEY ARE NOT AUTHORIZED TO SEE ANY SECRET EQUIPMENT OR LISTEN TO ANY SECRET TALK.

IN ADDITION, EACH OF THE APPROXIMATELY 13,000 PERSONS IN JOINT TASK FORCE---INCLUDING THE VISITORS---WEAR RADIOLOGICAL BADGES. WHEN THEY LEAVE THE AREA, THESE BADGES WILL BE SENT TO LABORATORIES AND THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF ANY RADIATION RECEIVED BY AN INDIVIDUAL DURING HIS TOUR WILL BE MEASURED AND A RECORD MADE.

DESPITE THE TOURS TO AREAS WHERE BOMBS HAVE BEEN EXPLODED IN PREVIOUS TESTS, THE ACCUMULATED RADIOACTIVITY FOR ANY INDIVIDUAL WILL BE FAR BELOW THE AMOUNT RECEIVED IN A NORMAL CHEST X-RAY.

A MULTITUDE OF MILITARY POLICE PATROL THE ISLANDS OF BOTH ENIWETOK AND BIKINI ATOLLS. EACH PERSONS COMING ASHORE FROM A SMALL BOAT IS CAREFULLY SCRUTINIZED AND HIS IDENTITY BADGE INSPECTED BY A GUARD.
THE SAME PROCEDURE IS FOLLOWED AS HE LEAVES. NAMES ARE CHECKED ON A LIST, SO THAT A RECORD IS AVAILABLE OF ALL PERSONNEL VISITING AN ISLAND. NAMES ARE SCRATCHED OFF THE LIST AS VISITORS REBOARD SHIPS.
NON-GOVERNMENT PHOTOGRAPHS, BY NEWS AND TELEVISION CAMERAMEN, ARE MADE ONLY UNDER THE SPECIFIC GUIDANCE OF ESCORTS, WITH LATER REVIEW BY OFFICIALS.
THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE PENTAGON AGREED THAT THERE WOULD BE NO CENSORSHIP OF WHAT NEWSMEN WROTE. THERE WAS ONE SPECIAL EXCEPTION. REPORTERS WANTED TO TALK TO THE SEVEN MEN OF THE B52 BOMBER WHICH WOULD MAKE THE DROP OF THE H-BOMB.
IN THIS CASE, OFFICIALS SPECIFIED THAT QUESTIONS MUST RELATE ONLY TO THE FAMILY LIFE AND MILITARY RECORDS OF THE MEN, WITH NO QUESTIONS ABOUT THEIR PRESENT MISSION, THE WEAPON OR THE PLANE. IN THIS CASE NEWSMEN WERE ASKED IF, AS AN EXTRA PRECAUTION, THEY WOULD SUBMIT THEIR STORIES FOR REVIEW.
FJ831PCS

A96KX
WITH H-BOMB (230)
BY ELTON C. FAY
BIKINI ATOLL, MAY 10 (AP)-THERE ARE TWO FLEETS OF SHIPS IN THE BROAD LAGOON OF THIS PACIFIC ATOLL.
ONE RIDES TO MOORINGS, ITS CREWS BUSY WITH MAKING READY FOR NEW NUCLEAR TESTS OR RETURNING FROM SEA PATROL.
THE OTHER FLEET IS 30 FATHOMS DOWN IN THE TRANSLUCENT BLUE WATER.
TEN YEARS HAVE PASSED SINCE THE SHIPS OF THE SECOND FLEET CAME ---TO STAY.
FIVE SHIPS WERE SENT TO THE BOTTOM BY THE FIRST, MID-AIR BURST OF AN ATOMIC BOMB IN THE 1946 OPERATION CROSSROADS SERIES. AN UNDERWATER BURST SANK FOUR MORE.
A DECADE LATER A NEWSMAN WHO HAD SEEN THE SHIPS GO TO THE BOTTOM CAME BACK TO BIKINI.
AT A DISTANCE, FROM THE CENTER OF THE LAGOON, THE ATOLL LOOKS AS IT DID YEARS AGO. THE WATER SPARKLES BLUE EXCEPT IN THE SHOALS OF THE ISLANDS AND REEFS, WHERE BRILLIANT GREEN MARKS THE INSHORE AREAS.
SOMETIMES, WHEN THE LAGOON'S SURFACE IS CALM, YOU CAN SEE THE HILLS DEEP DOWN IN THE CLEAR WATER.
THERE IS A SHADOWY, LONG RECTANGLE, THE FLIGHT DECK OF THE CARRIER SARATOGA. (ANOTER BIGGER, MIGHTIER SARATOGA HAS SINCE JOINED THE NAVY'S ACTIVE FLEET.)
A FEW CABLE LENGTHS AWAY IS THE HULL OF THE ARKANSAS, THE BATTLESHIP VETERAN OF TWO WORLD WARS. THE ARKANSAS, UNLIKE THE SARATOGA, DIED SWIFTLY---SHE FELL INTO A HOLE IN THE OCEAN.
THE HULK OF THE ARKANSAS WAS TORN AND CRUSHED.
NOT ALL THE SHIPS OF THE TARGET FLEET WERE OF THE AMERICAN NAVY. ON THE BOTTOM OF BIKINI LAGOON ALSO LIE TWO FORMER JAPANESE WARSHIPS--- THE LIGHT CRUISER SAKAWA AND THE BATTLESHIP NAGATO.
FJ658PCS

1956

B55KX (ATOMIC POOLER) (Q) (SEG)

(270)

WITH H-BOMB BUDGET (A43FX)

(EDITORS: FOLLOWING IS A POOLED DISPATCH FROM ONE OF THE NEWSMEN COVERING THE H-BOMB EXPERIMENTS IN THE PACIFIC.)

ENIWETOK, MAY 10 (AP)-HOLLYWOOD MAGIC IS CREDITED WITH FORESTALLING A WAR THAT WAS DECLARED ON THE UNITED STATES LAST SEPTEMBER.
THE WAR NEVER ACTUALLY STARTED NOR WAS IT PUBLICIZED.

MARVIN MILES, AVIATION EDITOR OF THE LOS ANGELES TIMES, ONE OF THE NEWSMEN COVERING THE CURRENT H-BOMB EXPERIMENTS, TELLS THIS STORY:

THE TROUBLE STARTED WHEN THE JOINT TASK FORCE DECIDED TO CONSTRUCT A WEATHER STATION ON FUNATAWACHI, A TINY ISLAND IN THE KAPINGAMARANGI ATOLL, 900 MILES FROM HERE.

NO ONE FIGURED THERE WOULD BE TROUBLE. THE ISLAND WAS DESERTED, AN IDEAL SPOT TO PROVIDE DATA FOR THE PACIFIC PROVING GROUND IN ITS NUCLEAR TEST PROGRAM.

SO HOLMES & HARVER, A LOS ANGELES CONSTRUCTION FIRM, MOVED ONTO THE ISLAND WITH AMPHIBIOUS EQUIPMENT AND STARTED TO CLEAR TREES FOR THE STATION.

THIS OPERATION WAS OBSERVED BY A NATIVE SCOUT WHO REPORTED IT TO THE CHIEF OF A TRIBE ON A NEARBY ISLAND. THE CHIEF, WORRIED ABOUT THE COPRA ECONOMY OF HIS PEOPLE, SET SAIL FOR FUNATAWACHI.

THE CHIEF, REPORTS MILES, NEVER UNDERSTOOD HE WOULD BE PAID FOR THE COMPARATIVELY FEW COCOANUT TREES THROUGH THE U.S. ISLAND TRUSTEESHIP.

SO HE DECLARED WAR.

AND THE ODDS WERE WITH HIM. HE HAD 100 WARRIORS AND HOLMES & HARVER HAD ONLY 35 WORKERS.

THERE WAS NO SHOOTING, HOWEVER, BECAUSE THE CONSTRUCTION MEN CAME UP WITH A SOLUTION. THEY INVITED THE CHIEF AND HIS MEN TO SEE A HOLLYWOOD HORSE OPERA--BEFORE HE STARTED THE WAR.

THE NATIVES--WHO HAD NEVER SEEN MOVIES AND HAD ARRIVED ON THE ISLAND IN OUTRIGGER CANOES--WERE ENTRANCED BY THE AMAZING THINGS THEY SAW ON A SHEET STRETCHED BETWEEN TWO PALM TREES.

THE CHIEF WAS REIMBURSED FOR THE TREES, THE WAR CALLED OFF.

AND THAT'S WHY, SAYS MILES, THERE'S NOW A WEATHER STATION ON FUNATAWACHI.

1956

VR706ACS NM ASKT

30.24- 6679

A55

~~WITH ATOMIC~~

TOKYO, MAY 10 (AP)-A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ESTIMATED TODAY THAT BETWEEN 20 AND 30 FISHING VESSELS ARE OPERATING NEAR THE PROHIBITED ZONE IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO EXPLODE AN H-BOMB.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ALL THE FISHING VESSELS HAVE MODERN RADIO S AND HAVE BEEN WARNED TO STEER CLEAR OF THE AREA IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS.

SIXTEEN JAPANESE FREIGHTERS ARE IN THE MID-PACIFIC, THE OFFICIAL ADDED, BUT THEY ALSO HAVE BEEN WARNED AND ONLY THREE ARE EVEN NEAR THE MARSHALL AREA.

THE AMERICAN H-BOMB TASK FORCE HAS A PATROL OF PLANES AND RADAR DESTROYERS TO KEEP UNWARY--OR SNOOPING--SHIPS OUT OF THE AREA. IN 1954 THE "LUCKY DRAGON" FISHING BOAT WAS DUSTED BY A RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

MM619AED

A115

(550)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY MAY 10

BY BRUCE HENDERSON

(ADVANCE)...BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, MAY 10 (AP)-YOU CAN BUY A NEW RUSSIAN CAR IN ARGENTINA.

YOU CAN ALSO SHOP FOR CZECH TRUCKS AND HUNGARIAN FACTORY MACHINERY.

AND IF YOU ARE CURIOUS ABOUT LIFE IN THE SOVIET UNION, A SOVIET CULTURAL CENTER WILL BE HAPPY TO EXPLAIN ALL ABOUT IT.

INDICATIONS ARE THAT RUSSIA HAS OPENED A TRADE AND CULTURAL OFFENSIVE TO WIN FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS IN THIS SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE COUNTRY OF 19 MILLION. THE DRIVE IS APPARENTLY A DIRECT FOLLWUP OF THE ECONOMIC LURE DANGLED BEFORE LATIN AMERICA RECENTLY BY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN.

BULGANIN TOLD AN INTERVIEWER HIS GOVERNMENT IS READY TO FURNISH TECHNICAL AID AND MORE TRADE TO LATIN AMERICA. HE CITED AS LIKELY SOVIET EXPORTS INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT, TIMBER, OIL, CEMENT, CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY. HE SAID, RUSSIA WOULD TAKE NUMEROUS DIVERSE LATIN-AMERICAN PRODUCTS.

THE BEST INDICATION THAT THE KREMLIN MEANS BUSINESS IS A REPORT FROM MOSCOW THAT SOVIET TRADE EXPERT ANASTAS MIKOYAN, A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, PLANS TO VISIT ARGENTINA AND OTHER NATIONS SOUTH OF THE U.S. BORDER SOON.

AN OUTFIT CALLED "MOSKVICH ARGENTINA," WITH AN ANNOUNCED CAPITAL OF 2 1/2 MILLION PESOS (AROUND $52,500) HAS OPENED A SWANK SHOWROOM IN BUENOS AIRES. THE FIRM BILLS ITSELF AS "EXCLUSIVE DISTRIBUTORS IN THE ARGENTINE REPUBLIC OF SOVIET AUTOMOBILES AND TRUCKS MOSKVICH AND MAZ-200."

THE MOSKVICH, A SMALL FOUR-DOOR SEDAN WITH A 32-HORSEPOWER 4-CYLINDER ENGINE, IS ADVERTISED TO SELL FOR 142,700 PESOS. THAT'S AROUND $3,000 AT THE PRESENT FREE MARKET EXCHANGE RATE. THE FIRM'S MAZ-200 TRUCK IS LISTED AT 297,700 PESOS (APPROXIMATELY $6,250).

SUCH PRICES SOUND HIGH BUT THE CARS ARE THE CHEAPEST FOR SALE IN ARGENTINA. SIMILAR SMALL CARS FROM OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES COST ABOUT $1,000 MORE THAN THE MOSKVICH. BIGGER U.S. FORDS AND CHEVROLETS RUN AROUND $8,500, NEARLY THREE TIMES THE PRICE FOR THE RUSSIAN RUNABOUT.

ONE REASON IS THE LOW PRICE THE RUSSIANS SET ORIGINALLY. ANOTHER IS THE ARGENTINE SURTAX ON FOREIGN CARS, WHICH RISES STEEPLY FROM 80,000 PESOS (ABOUT $1,700) ON THE SMALL RUSSIAN AND EUROPEAN MAKES TO 275,000 PESOS ON FORDS AND CHEVROLETS.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE INSTALLED CULTURAL CENTERS IN AT LEAST NINE OF ARGENTINA'S MAJOR CITIES. THESE SPONSOR LECTURERS, PUBLICATIONS, MOVIES AND OTHER FORMS OF PROPAGANDA. THE CENTER IN MENDOZA ALSO GIVES RUSSIAN LANGUAGE COURSES.

THE COMMERCIAL ATTACHE AT THE CZECH EMBASSY, KAREL ALMASY, TOURED THE COUNTRY'S INTERIOR IN MARCH. AT TUCUMAN HE PROMISED LOCAL BUSINESSMEN HIS COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT STANDS READY TO SUPPLY ARGENTINA WITH MACHINERY AND OTHER NEEDED GOODS.

SOVIET VIOLINIST LEONID KOGAN RECENTLY WOUND UP A WELL PUBLICIZED SERIES OF PERFORMANCES HERE. LAST MONTH A GROUP OF EIGHT ARGENTINES LEFT FOR A THREE-WEEK VISIT TO RUSSIA. RUSSIAN MOVIES ARE SHOWN FROM TIME TO TIME IN COMMERCIAL THEATERS AND ARE REPORTED ENTERING THE COUNTRY IN GREATER VOLUME.

THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY HAS CHANGED ITS SLICK SPANISH LANGUAGE MAGAZINE FROM A MONTHLY TO A WEEKLY AND OFFERS THICK SUPPLEMENTS FOR TWO PESOS (ABOUT 4 CENTS) EACH. PUBLICATION OF COMMUNIST-LINE BOOKS, MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS HAS SOARED DESPITE THE GOVERNMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT SEVERAL MONTHS AGO THAT THE MAJOR RED PUBLICATIONS HAD BEEN CLOSED.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAY THAT THE BIG THREE OF THE ARGENTINE COMMUNIST PARTY--VICTORIO CODOVILLA, RODOLFO GHIOLDI AND VICTOR LARRALDE--ATTENDED THE RECENT COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW. DR. BENITO MARIANETTI, PROMINENT MENDOZA COMMUNIST LEADER, ALSO WAS IN RUSSIA AT THAT TIME, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

FORMER PRESIDENT JUAN D. PERON KEPT THE COMMUNISTS UNDER TIGHT CONTROL--AS HE DID ALL OPPONENTS. HIS OVERTHROW LAST SEPTEMBER TRIGGERED RENEWED ACTIVITY BY THE REDS WHO, AS ONE OBSERVER PUT IT, "BEGAN TO CRAWL OUT OF THE WOODWORK."

PROVISIONAL PRESIDENT PEDRO ARAMBURU HAS AFFIRMED ARGENTINA'S SOLIDARITY WITH HER LATIN-AMERICAN NEIGHBORS BY SIGNING THE 1954 CARACAS ANTI-COMMUNIST RESOLUTION, WHICH PERON NEVER DID. BUT ARAMBURU HAS SAID HE SEES NO NECESSITY FOR OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY HERE.

END FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY MAY 10..MOVED MAY 9).

HW&JS1012AED

A140 (350)

TORONTO, MAY 10 (AP)-CORLISS LAMONT, LEFTIST U.S. WRITER BARRED FROM CANADA AND LATER ADMITTED, CHARGED LAST NIGHT THE UNITED STATES IS LEADING THE WAY IN SUPPRESSING FREEDOM OF SPEECH IN THE WESTERN WORLD.

LAMONT, A WEALTHY SUPPORTER OF LEFTWING CAUSES, SAID IN AN ADDRESS ON CIVIL LIBERTIES TO 200 PERSONS HERE THAT CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES HAVE RUN WILD IN VIOLATING THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS IN THE UNITED STATES AND SAID THE REAL MOTIVATION IS FEAR.

"ALL IT AMOUNTS TO IS MCCARTHYISM SWEETENED BY LEGISLATION," HE SAID. "THEY EXPLOITED THE COMMUNIST MENACE INTO A GREAT BIG BUGABOO AND HAVE GOT EVERYONE SCARED OF IT. THEY ARE, AFTER ALL, THE DISSENTERS WHO THEY ARE AFRAID WILL LEAD THEM INTO AN ECONOMIC DOWNFALL."

THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES, LAMONT CONTINUED, "HAVE NEGLECTED THEIR REAL FUNCTIONS AND HAVE BCOME PUBLIC PROSECUTORS AND, IN GENERAL, DO EVERYTHING CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES SHOULD NOT DO."

LAMONT DECLARED PEOPLE HAD BEEN SMEARED AND BLACKLISTED BECAUSE THEY DID NOT CONFORM WITH STANDARDS OF CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.

HE SAID THE SLOGAN OF SUCH COMMITTEES NOW IS "CONFORM OR LOSE YOUR JOB" AND SOON WOULD BE "CONFORM OR STARVE."

LWMONT WAS TAKEN OFF A TRAIN AT WINDSOR TUESDAY AS HE SOUGHT TO ENTER CANADA. THE REASON GIVEN WAS THAT HE BELONGED TO ALLEGED COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES. LAMONT DENIED THE ALLEGATION.

A TORONTO ATTORNEY APPEALED THE BAN TO OTTAWA AND IMMIGRATION MINISTER J. W. PICKERSGILL SAID HE PERSONALLY GRANTED PERMISSION FOR LAMONT TO ENTER CANADA TO DELIVER THE SPEECH.

PICKERSGILL TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE BELIEVED THE ENTRANCE DISPUTE WAS A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT BY A COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATION TO PICTURE CANADA AS BEING AFRAID OF ADMITTING PERSONS CONNECTED WITH LEFTIST GROUPS.

THE MINISTER DENIED THAT HE WAS ACCUSING LAMONT OF BEING A TOOL OF A COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATION, BUT SAID TH NEW YORKER HAD TIPPED OFF A NEWSMAN THAT HE WAS COMING TO CANADA AND PRESS QUERIES AT WINDSOR HAD ALERTED IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS.

LAMONT TERMED PICKERSGILL'S COMMENT "THE MOST RIDICULOUS STATEMENT I'VE HEARD."

"WHO THREW ME OUT?" HE ASKED. "IT WAS THE CANADIAN IMMIGRATION SERVICE OVER MY REPEATED PROESTS. I SOUGHT NO PUBLICITY AND I HAD NO IDEA THAT SUCH A THING WOULD OCCUR."

LAMONT HAS DENIED HE IS A COMMUNIST. CONTEMPT OF SENATE CHARGES AGAINST HIM WERE THROWN OUT BY A FEDERAL COURT LAST JULY. HE HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE THE MCCARTHY COMMITTEE DURING ITS INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNISTS IN DEFENSE POSTS IN 1953.

DA114PED

A47WX

(470) SECOND NITE LEAD APPROPRIATIONS

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY VOTED 377-0 TO APPROPRIATE $33,635,066,000 IN NEW MONEY FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

IT PASSED AND SENT TO THE SENATE A BILL PROVIDING THAT AMOUNT AFTER REFUSING TO ADD AN EXTRA BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE AIR FORCE.

IN CLOSING DEBATE, CHAIRMAN CANNON (D-MO) OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TOLD THE HOUSE "WE ARE SLOWLY BUT SURELY LOSING OUR BATTLE WITH COMMUNISM."

THE AMOUNT APPROVED WAS THE EXACT AMOUNT RECOMMENDED BY CANNON'S COMMITTEE LAST WEEK AND IS $512,784,000 LESS THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD REQUESTED. MUCH OF THE CUT, HOWEVER, WAS OF A BOOKKEEPING NATURE AND DID NOT INVOLVE SO-CALLED "HARDWARE" AND PROCUREMENT PROGRAMS.

THE TOTAL IS $1,741,832,374 MORE THAN THE DEPARTMENT WAS GIVEN THIS YEAR.

THE ATTEMPT TO ADD THE BILLION DOLLARS TO THE AIR FORCE, FOR PROCUREMENT OF LONG-RANGE B52 BOMBERS, WAS LED BY REP.FLOOD (D-PA), AN APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBER.

FLOOD SAID THIS IS NO TIME TO "SACRIFICE" AIR SUPREMACY FOR A BALANCED BUDGET AND WARNED OF RUSSIA'S GROWING AIR POWER.

HIS AMENDMENT WAS DEFEATED BY A ONE-SIDED VOICE VOTE AFTER OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID THE AIR FORCE ALREADY HAS AS MUCH MONEY AS IT CAN USE AND IS WORKING ON A BOMBER SUPERIOR TO THE B52.

THE MONEY VOTED FOR PLANE PROCUREMENT WAS THE EXACT AMOUNT REQUESTED BY THE PRESIDENT.

THE NEW MONEY, PLUS CARRYOVER FUNDS, WOULD GIVE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT $46,233,000,000 DURING THE NEW FISCAL YEAR AND CONTEMPLATES MILITARY STRENGTH OF 2,865,200 ON JUNE 30, 1957, COMPARED WITH 2,810,100 ON JUNE 30 OF THIS YEAR.

HERE'S HOW THE NEW MONEY WOULD BE ALLOTTED TO THE SERVICES:

ARMY--$7,497,582,000, A BUDGET CUT OF $263,843,000 BUT $167,629,000 MORE THAN THIS YEAR.

NAVY--$9,999,534,000, A BUDGET CUT OF $48,066,000 BUT AN INCREASE OF $871,774,444 OVER THIS YEAR.

AIR FORCE--$15,479,125,000, A BUDGET CUT OF $187,375,000 BUT AN INCREASE OF $739,361,830 OVER THIS YEAR.

1956

THE REST OF THE MONEY GOES TO THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND TO INTER-SERVICE ACTIVITIES, NONE OF WHICH WAS CUT DEEPLY.

ABOUT $1,647,000,000 OF THE NEW FUNDS WAS ALLOTTED TO RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS.

FUNDS ALLOWED THE ARMY PROVIDE FOR 1,045,300 MILITARY PERSONNEL ORGANIZED INTO 19 DIVISIONS, 10 REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAMS, AND 140 ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTALIONS.

NAVY FUNDS PROVIDE FOR AN ACTIVE FLEET OF 1,005 SHIPS AT THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR, WITH 32 NEW SHIPS BEING ADDED TO THE FLEET DURING THE YEAR. THE 1957 SHIPBUILDING PROGRAM PROVIDES FOR 23 NEW SHIPS, INCLUDING SIX FORRESTAL TYPE CARRIERS, 13 SMALLER GUIDED MISSILE VESSELS, A NUCLEAR-POWERED GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER AND SIX NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINES.

THE NAVY WOULD HAVE 12,600 ACTIVE AIRCRAFT DURING THE YEAR, WITH PROVISION FOR AN ADDITIONAL 2,000 AIRPLANE DELIVERIES PER YEAR. NAVY MILITARY PERSONNEL AT THE END OF THE YEAR WOULD BE 672,000, PLUS 205,735 MARINES.

AIR FORCE ALLOTMENTS INCLUDED FUNDS TO SPEED UP CONSTRUCTION OF B-52 BOMBERS AND EXPAND THE AIR FORCE TO 137 WINGS BY THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR.

THE HOUSE KNOCKED OUT OF THE BILL BY ROLL CALL VOTE OF 222-156 A PROVISION GIVING THE SENATE OR HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES VETO POWER OVER DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PLANS TO ABANDON COMMERCIAL TYPE ACTIVITIES, SUCH AS MANUFACTURING, SERVIE OR REPAIR PLANTS.

THIS PROVISION WAS ADDED TO THE DEFENSE APPROPRIATION BILL LAST YEAR AND UNDER ITS AUTHORITY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE HAD TURNED DOWN NINE DISPOSAL PROJECTS OUT OF MORE THAN 100SUBMITTED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ALREADY HAS CLEARED A SUBSTITUTE PLAN FOR HOUSE ACTION POSSIBLY NEXT WEEK. THIS WOULD GIVE THE VETO POWER OVER PLANT DISPOSALS TO EITHER THE SENATE OR THE HOUSE ON MOTION OF THEIR ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES.

THERE WAS SOME ARGUMENT IN THE HOUSE ABOUT WHETHER CANNON HAD BARED A SECRET WHEN HE SAID THAT IN THE MOCK WAR HELD IN SOUTHERN STATES LAST YEAR, "AGGRESSOR" BOMBERS HAD EVADED RADAR DETECTION SIMPLY BY FLYING LOW.

REP. GLENN DAVIS (R-WIS) TOLD THE HOUSE THAT THIS STATEMENT, IF TRUE, AMOUNTED TO THE LEAKING OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION AND WAS "A DISSERVICE TO THE COUNTRY." REPS. MCCORMACK (D-MASS) AND PRICE (D-ILL) REPLIED THAT CANNON HAD NOT TOLD ANYTHING THAT WASN'T ALREADY KNOWN.

CANNON SAID THE INFORMATION WAS PUBLISHED SHORTLY AFTER THE MANEUVERS. HE SAID REPORTERS FOUND IT OUT INDEPENDENTLY OF ANY DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENTS.

HOWEVER, AT THE TIME OF THE MOCK WAR, GEN. O. P. WEYLAND OF THE AIR FORCE, MANEUVER DIRECTOR, ANNOUNCED THAT "JAMMING OF UNITED STATES RADAR AND LOW LEVEL FLYING" ENABLED THE AGGRESSOR FORCE TO ELUDE A DEFENSE OF RADAR DEVICES AND INTERCEPTOR PLANES.

A BRIEFING OFFICER FOR THE MANEUVERS TOLD REPORTERS AT THE SCENE THAT 80 PER CENT OF THE BASES USED BY DEFENDING FORCES IN 10 STATES WERE HIT BY ATOMIC BOMBERS WITH VARYING DEGREES OF SUCCESS. HE SAID HALF OF THE U. S. DEFENDING PLANES WERE "DESTROYED" IN THE OPENING PHASE.

REPORTERS' STORIES ON THE AGGRESSOR SUCCESS, QUOTING ~~WEYMOUTH~~ Weyland AND THE BRIEFING OFFICER, WERE PUBLISHED LAST NOVEMBER.

WHILE THE HOUSE DEBATED TODAY, A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE QUESTIONED MILITARY WITNESSES ON THE SAME BILL.

30.24- 6681

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER TESTIFIED THE ARMY'S NIKE MISSILE COULD "BAT DOWN" ANY RUSSIAN BOMBER "WE KNOW ABOUT." HE SAID THERE ARE "DOZENS AND DOZENS OF NIKE BATTERIES AND GUNS AROUND CITIES" TO PROTECT THEM AGAINST POSSIBLE ENEMY RAIDS.

HOWEVER, SEN. STENNIS (D-MISS) SAID AN ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE HAS RECEIVED TESTIMONY THAT THE TALOS, A MISSILE DEVELOPED BY THE NAVY, IS CHEAPER TO MAKE, HAS A LONGER RANGE AND NEEDS FEWER MEN TO OPERATE IT.

THE AIR FORCE HAS TAKEN UP THE TALOS AND GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID HE HAD BEEN "SOMEWHAT CONCERNED OVER INDICATIONS" THE AIR FORCE WAS PLANNING "AN INVASION OF THE ARMY'S ANTIAIRCRAFT ROLE."

TAYLOR SAID THE TALOS IS "NOT THE INTERCEPTOR TYPE THAT WILL RANGE OUT AND MEET ENEMY AIRCRAFT."

STENNIS SUGGESTED THAT CONGRESS HOLD UP APPROPRIATIONS FOR BOTH THE NIKE AND TALOS UNTIL IT CAN BE SHOWN WHICH IS SUPERIOR BY "MORE MODERN AND PRACTICAL TESTS."

IN OTHER TESTIMONY, TAYLOR SAID THE ARMY'S NINE-BILLION-DOLLAR BUDGET "IS NOT WHAT I WOULD LIKE TO HAVE" BUT IT IS A SUM "WE CAN LIVE WITH, AND I AM SURE WE CAN MAKE PROGRESS."

REAR ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, AND GEN. RANDOLPH PATE, MARINE CORPS COMMANDANT, SAID THE FUNDS ASKED FOR THEIR FORCES BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WERE ADEQUATE, IF ON THE LEAN OR AUSTERE SIDE.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS SAID THE 10 BILLION SET ASIDE FOR THE NAVY "WILL ENABLE US TO CARRY OUT ANY MISSION... AND MAINTAIN OUR NAVY AS THE MOST POWERFUL IN THE WORLD."

EG412PED

A44WX
AMS BJT
(550) DULLES-SOVIETS
1956
BY EDMOND LE BRETON

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THERE ARE GERMS OF CHANGE AT WORK IN THE SOVIET UNION THAT COULD--OVER THE YEARS--MAKE IT A "DECENT STATE TO DO BUSINESS WITH."

HE SAID ALSO THAT ANNOUNCED CUTS IN THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES MAY BE REAL AND MAY CONTINUE. THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED LAST DECEMBER THEY HAD REDUCED THEIR ARMED FORCES BY 640,000 MEN.

BUT DULLES CAREFULLY ADVISED MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY AGAINST OVER OPTIMISM. HE EMPHASIZED HE WAS TALKING IN TERMS OF 10 YEARS OR PERHAPS A GENERATION WHEN HE SAID, "OUR LONG RANGE PURPOSE IS TO ACCELERATE THE DAY WHEN THE SOVIET UNION WILL BE A DECENT STATE TO DO BUSINESS WITH."

HE SAID THE ARMED FORCES CUTS SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN AS A PEACE MOVE OR AN ABANDONMENT OF RUSSIA'S AMBITION TO DOMINATE THE WORLD, BUT ONLY A SHIFT TO MORE EFFECTIVE USE OF MANPOWER.

SPECIFICALLY, DULLES URGED APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S $4,900,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID REQUEST AS PART OF A GENERAL EFFORT TO KEEP THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSES UP AND COUNTERACT RUSSIA'S OWN NEW ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM. TO LET THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP WIN MORE SUCCESSES ABROAD, DULLES SAID, WOULD REDUCE THE DEMANDS AT HOME FOR MORE FREEDOM, AND SLOW DOWN THE ACTIVITY OF WHAT HE TERMED "GERMS OF HIGHLY FAVORABLE DEVELOPMENTS."

DULLES OFFERED THESE POINTS AS EVIDENCE THAT CHANGES MAY BE EATING AT THE STONE OF THE SOVIET SOCIAL STRUCTURE:

1. "SOME SIGNS OF A FREER PUBLIC OPINION," NOTABLY THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER DEBATE OVER THE MERITS OF THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN AND HIS POLICIES.

2. THE TRAINING AND OPENING UP OF MINDS AS RUSSIAN LEADERS GIVE THE PEOPLE THE EDUCATION NEEDED TO CARRY OUT INDUSTRIALIZATION. "I THINK IT INEVITABLE THAT THE INCREASE IN EDUCATION IN RUSSIA HAS BROUGHT ABOUT A DEMAND FOR GREATER FREEDOM THAN WAS ACCORDED UNDER THE IRON DISCIPLINE OF STALIN," HE SAID.

3. A DEMAND FOR PERSONAL SECURITY; "SOME REVULSION" AGAINST THE IDEA THAT SECRET POLICE COULD "KNOCK ON A MAN'S DOOR IN THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT, TAKE HIM TO A CELLAR AND SHOOT HIM."

4. INDICATIONS THAT NOT ONLY HAS THE DICTATORSHIP OF A GROUP REPLACED THE DICTATORSHIP OF ONE INDIVIDUAL, BUT THAT EVEN THIS GROUP HAS "A GROWING DISPOSITION TO CONSULT WITH THE LAYER BELOW."

5. INCREASED HANKERING FOR CONSUMER GOODS WHICH CAN NOT BE REPRESSED ENTIRELY, EVEN THOUGH GEORGI MALENKOV LOST THE PREMIERSHIP FOR GIVING INTOO MUCH FOR IT. DULLES SAID THERE IS SOME REASON TO BELIEVE THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE NOT BEING TOLD ALL ABOUT THE NEW SOVIET FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, LEST THEY DEMAND MORE ATTENTION TO THEIR NEEDS FIRST.

6. A GROWING DEMAND IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES FOR MORE INDEPENDENCE, AND EXPRESSION OF "DIFFERENCES OF OPINION WHICH FORMERLY WERE SUPPRESSED."

AS TO REDUCTIONS IN SOVIET ARMED FORCES, DULLES SAID HE HAS A FEELING THE RUSSIANS MAY BE OVEREXTENDING THEMSELVES AS THEY PRESS INDUSTRIALIZATION OF THEIR COUNTRY, TRY TO INTENSIFY AGRICULTURE, AND AT THE SAME TIME TAKE ON AMBITIOUS AND EXPENSIVE PROGRAMS TO PRODUCE NEW WEAPONS, GUIDED MISSILES, ATOMIC SUBMARINES AND THE LIKE.

SO, HE SAID, IT IS ENTIRELY LIKELY THAT SOME MEN HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMED SERVICES TO BE CHANNELED INTO INDUSTRY OR AGRICULTURE--LIKE THE 640,000 THE UNITED STATES HAS HEARD OF BUT HAS BEEN UNABLE TO CHECK ON--AND THAT MORE REDUCTIONS MAY TAKE PLACE.

IN MOSCOW, WESTERN DIPLOMATS PREDICTED RUSSIA WILL ANNOUNCE A DECISION TO CUT HER ARMED FORCES TO 1 1/2 MILLION REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE WEST FOLLOWS SUIT.

DULLES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH REDUCTIONS DO NOT HAVE AS THEIR PURPOSE "PRESERVATION OF PEACE," BUT SIMPLY BETTER USE OF ECONOMIC FACTORS.

VX543PED

A26WX
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
1956
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THAT WHILE NEW SOVIET DEVELOPMENTS MAY INCREASE LONG RANGE CHANCES FOR PEACE, THIS IS NO TIME TO "TERMINATE OR CURTAIL" THE ADMINISTRATION'S BIG FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

DULLES SPOKE FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS IN A FINAL PLEA BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE FOR $4,900,000,000(B) IN NEW FOREIGN AID FUNDS FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

NEXT WEEK THE HOUSE GROUP STARTS VOTING ON THE BILL AND THE MAIN QUESTION HAS NOT BEEN WHETHER THE AMOUNT WILL BE CUT, BUT HOW MUCH. CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) SAID IN ADVANCE OF DULLES' TESTIMONY THE COMMITTEE MIGHT LOP OFF ANYWHERE UP TO AS MUCH AS 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS.

DULLES TOLD THE COMMITTEE:

1. IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE CUT THEIR ARMED FORCES AND MAY REDUCE THEM MORE. AND THERE ARE "GERMS OF HIGHLY FAVORABLE DEVELOPMENTS" IN RUSSIA WHICH, IN TERMS OF 10 YEARS OR A GENERATION, COULD BRING ABOUT AN END TO THE COLD WAR.

HE SAID THE ARMED FORCES REDUCTION ANNOUNCED BY RUSSIA IS POSSIBLE BECAUSE THE SOVIETS MAY BE OVEREXTENDING THEMSELVES BY SUCH SIMULTANEOUS EFFORTS AS NEW WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT AND INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL EXPANSION.

2. BUT THE KREMLIN'S NEW FOREIGN POLICY "SMILE" IS PURELY A CHANGE IN TACTICS, NOT GOALS. DULLES SAID IT IS "DEMONSTRABLE" THAT RUSSIA'S DEVELOPING FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IS NOT AIMED AT STRENGTHENING THE INDEPENDENCE OF OTHER COUNTRIES, BUT IS "ONLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF BRINGING ABOUT WHAT LENIN CALLED THE 'AMALGAMATION' OF THESE PEOPLES INTO THE COMMUNIST BLOC."

"NOTHING HAS YET HAPPENED WHICH IN MY OPINION WOULD MAKEIT PRUDENT TO TERMINATE OR CURTAIL THE PRESENT (U.S. AID) PROGRAM," HE SAID.

3. SIGNIFICANT CUTS IN AMERICAN AID ARE NOT LIKELY TO BE PROPOSED IN THE IMMEDIATELY FORESEEABLE FUTURE. U. S. FOREIGN AID SPENDING IS NOW RUNNING ABOUT 4 AND ONE THIRD BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. DULLES CALLED THIS "PART AND PARCEL" OF AMERICA'S OWN DEFENSE EFFORT AND SAID THE 35 BILLION DOLLAR MILITARY BUDGET WOULD HAVE TO BE INCREASED "CONSIDERABLY MORE THAN FOUR BILLION DOLLARS" IF IT WEREN'T FOR THE U. S. PROGRAM TO HELP OTHER COUNTRIES RESIST COMMUNISM.

BY COINCIDENCE, THE HOUSE WAS DEBATING THE NEW DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS BILL ON THE HOUSE FLOOR AS DULLES WAS SPEAKING TO THE COMMITTEE.

4. THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATIONS THAT PRECEDED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DID MUCH TO DEVELOP A GOOD FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. DULLES BESTOWED AN UNUSUAL AMOUNT OF PRAISE ON RICHARDS, WHO IS NOT SEEKING RE-ELECTION THIS YEAR, AND STRESSED WHAT HE CALLED THE AID PROGRAM'S BIPARTISANSHIP.

"THE PROGRESS WE HAVE MADE," DULLES SAID, "IS THE CUMULATION OF 10 YEARS OF POSTWAR EFFORT AND A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TO IT WAS MADE BY MY PREDECESSORS IN OFFICE."

5. A GREAT MANY QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN RAISED ABOUT FOREIGN AID BUT THESE "ARE QUESTIONS OF METHOD AND TECHNIQUE. NONE QUESTIONS THE BASIC VALIDITY OF THE PROGRAM."

DULLES REFERRED TO EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL TO SET UP A SPECIAL GROUP TO RESTUDY FOREIGN AID. HE SAID THE QUESTIONS INCLUDE WHETHER TO MAKE MORE LOANS INSTEAD OF GRANTS, WHETHER TO ENLARGE THE PROGRAM, HOW TO ELIMINATE DELAYS, WHETHER TO EMPHASIZE SHORT OR LONGTERM PROJECTS, AND TO WHAT EXTENT AID FUNDS SHOULD BE CHANNELED THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.

EG431PED

1956

A130WX

(380) NIGHT LEAD CONTEMPT

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-FOUR NEW YORK CITY NEWSPAPERMEN WERE CITED FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS BY THE SENATE TODAY FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM.

THE CONTEMPT RESOLUTIONS, PASSED BY VOICE VOTE, WILL BE REFERRED TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR POSSIBLE ACTION BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY HERE.

THOSE CITED ARE ROBERT SHELTON AND ALDEN WHITMAN, COPY READERS ON THE NEW YORK TIMES; SEYMOUR PECK, A DESK MAN ON THE TIMES' SUNDAY MAGAZINE; AND WILLIAM A. PRICE, A FORMER REPORTER FOR THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS.

THE SENATE ACTED AFTER CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE FOUR NEWSMEN HAD WITHHELD "PERTINENT INFORMATION" AT HEARINGS LAST JANUARY. EASTLAND SAID NONE OF THEM INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS, BUT CHALLENGED THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S JURISDICTION.

THE SENATE ALSO VOTED A CONTEMPT CITATION, ON THE SAME GROUNDS, AGAINST PAULINE FEUER, NEW ORLEANS SOCIAL WORK STUDENT AND A FORMER PROBATION OFFICER IN THE NEW ORLEANS JUVENILE COURT.

PRICE WAS FIRED FROM HIS DAILY NEWS JOB BY TELEGRAM BECAUSE OF HIS CONDUCT BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE. NOW DESCRIBED AS UNEMPLOYED, HE COMMENTED IN NEW YORK:

"IT'S A SAD THING TO SEE THE UNITED STATES SENATE SO AUTOMATICALLY DO MR. EASTLAND'S BIDDING AND HOLD CITIZENS OF THIS COUNTRY IN CONTEMPT FOR BELIEVING IN THE CONSTITUTION."

PRICE, LIKE SHELTON, CITED THE FIRST AMENDMENT GUARANTEE OF FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND THE PRESS IN REFUSING TO ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS.

SHELTON AND WHITMAN SAID IN NEW YORK THE SENATE ACTION HAD NOT AFFECTED THEIR STATUS WITH THE TIMES AND REFERRED REPORTERS TO THEIR ATTORNEYS FOR FURTHER COMMENT.

OSMOND FRAENKEL, ATTORNEY FOR SHELTON, SAID, "ALL I CAN SAY IN BEHALF OF MR. SHELTON IS THAT HE TOOK HIS STAND ON BASIC PRINCIPLES AND IF THE SENATE WANTS TO TEST THESE IN COURT, WE ARE READY TO MEET THE TEST."

MILTON CARROW, ATTORNEY FOR WHITMAN, COMMENTED, "THIS CITATION MUST BE TESTED IN COURT AND I BELIEVE THE SUPREME COURT ULTIMATELY WILL VINDICATE ALL OF THESE MEN."

RETIRED BRIG. GEN. TELFORD TAYLOR, ATTORNEY FOR PECK, COMMENTED IN SCHENECTADY,N.Y., THAT PECK HAS WRITTEN A LETTER TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE EXPLAINING HIS REASONS FOR NOT ANSWERING.

"THE SENATE PRESUMABLY WANTS TO TEST ITS AUTHORITY IN THE MATTER," TAYLOR ADDED, "AND THE CASE PRESUMABLY WILL HAVE TO GO TO COURT."

CONVICTION ON A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGE CARRIES A MAXIMUM PUNISHMENT OF A YEAR IN JAIL AND $1,000 FINE.

HV1104PED

1956

A134WX (220)

PASSPORTS

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT URGED TODAY THAT CONGRESS DECLARE IT HAS A RIGHT TO WITHHOLD PASPORTS ON THE BASIS OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. ONE OF ITS LAWYERS SAID THAT UNDER A CONTRARY COURT RULING KNOWN SOVIET AGENTS COULD GET PASSPORTS.

SENATE AND HOUSE COMMITTEES HELD SIMULTANEOUS BUT SEPARATE HEARINGS ON THE QUESTION WHICH BECAME A MAJOR ISSUE LAST NOVEMBER WHEN U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE LUTHER YOUNGDAHL RULED THAT DEPARTMENT DECISIONS ON PASSPORT APPLICATIONS "MUST BE SUBSTANTIATED BY EVIDENCE CONTAINED IN THE RECORD."

THE EFFECT OF HIS RULING WAS TO UPSET A LONGTIME DEPARTMENT PRACTICE OF TAKING CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION -- SOME OF WHICH COMES FROM FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS AND THE FBI -- INTO CONSIDERATION IN ACTING ON PASSPORT APPLICATIONS.

THE DECISION HAS BEEN APPEALED AND A RULING MAY EVENTUALLY COME FROM THE SUPREME COURT.

ASHLEY J. NICHOLAS, ACTING CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE PASSPORT OFFICE, TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE THAT UNLESS THE VIEW SET OUT IN THE YOUNGDAHL RULING IS REVERSED, "LEGISLATION IS ESSENTIAL IF WE ARE NOT TO ISSUE PASSPORTS TO COMMUNISTS."

NICHOLAS SAID THAT UNTIL A YEAR OR SO AGO "NO ONE SERIOUSLY QUESTIONED" THAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE HAD ABSOLUTE DISCRETION IN REFUSING TO ISSUE A PASSPORT.

R. W. SCOTT MCLEOD, STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY OFFICER, AND OTHER DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE IN SUPPORT OF THE GENERAL PURPOSES OF A BILL BY REP. WALTER (D-PA).

HOWEVER, THEY RECOMMENDED AGAINST A PROVISION MAKING IT MANDATORY TO REFUSE PASSPORTS TO COMMUNISTS.

WALTER'S BILL WOULD ESTABLISH REVIEW PROCEDURES FOR CITIZENS DENIED PASSPORTS, MAKE MANDATORY THE REFUSAL OF PASSPORTS TO COMMUNISTS, AND FORBID DISCLOSURE OF SECRET INFORMATION ON WHICH DENIAL OF PASSPORTS IS BASED.

1117PED

A25WX

HATKIN (300)

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES A CLERK IN THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY HERE HAS "CLEARLY VIOLATED HIS DIPLOMATIC STATUS."

WALTER SAID THE CLERK, VLADIMIR P. MIKHEEV, SHOULD BE DECLARED "PERSONA NON GRATA" AND BE DEPRIVED OF HIS DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY.

WITH IMMUNITY REMOVED, MIKHEEV COULD BE SUBPOENAED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, A COMMITTEE SOURCE SAID.

WALTER MADE HIS STATEMENT AFTER THE STAFF OF THE COMMITTEE HAD TALKED WITH TWO MEN WHO SAID MIKHEEV HAD ASKED THEM TO GET INFORMATION FOR HIM.

LATE TODAY, WHEN SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN CALLED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON ANOTHER MATTER, NEWSMEN ASKED HIM WHETHER MIKHEEV WOULD BE SENT HOME TO RUSSIA.

"THE SOVIET EMBASSY WILL ISSUE IN DUE COURSE A STATEMENT ON THIS MATTER IF IT WILL BE NECESSARY," ZARUBIN REPLIED.

WHEN REPORTERS PRESSED HIM FOR DETAILS AND ASKED WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD TALKED TO HIM YET ABOUT MIKHEEV, ZARUBIN REPLIED "I DON'T KNOW."

SIDNEY HATKIN, 40, SUSPENDED AIR FORCE STATISTICIAN, AND RICHARD W. CUTTER, 45, A LIBRARIAN IN THE ARMED FORCES MEDICAL LIBRARY, WERE QUESTIONED BY THE STAFF BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. THE STAFF EMPHASIZED THERE WAS NO QUESTION ABOUT CUTTER'S LOYALTY.

RICHARD ARENS, COMMITTEE DIRECTOR, SAID BOTH MEN HAD IDENTIFIED, UNDER OATH, A PHOTOGRAPH AS THAT OF A PERSON WHO HAD APPROACHED THEM.

ARENS SAID A COMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR, ALSO UNDER OATH, HAD IDENTIFIED THE PHOTOGRAPH AS ONE OF MIKHEEV, WHO SINCE JULY 6, 1954, HAS BEEN A CLERK IN THE OFFICE OF THE MILITARY ATTACHE IN THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY HERE.

HATKIN HAS SAID MIKHEEV ASKED HIM TO GATHER AMERICAN AIRCRAFT DATA.

CUTTER HAS SAID THE CLERK SOUGHT INFORMATION ON AMERICAN MILITARY HISTORY.

WALTER SAID HE WAS UNPREPARED AT THIS POINT TO SAY THAT HATKIN'S REMOVAL FROM "A HIGHLY SENSITIVE POSITION IN WHICH HE WAS DAILY HANDLING SECRET INFORMATION WAS UNWARRANTED."

HATKIN WAS SUSPENDED 14 MONTHS AGO BY THE AIR FORCE AS A POSSIBLE SECURITY RISK. HE HAS SAID THE APPROACH TO GATHER INFORMATION CAME NEARLY A YEAR AFTER HIS SUSPENSION. THE AIR FORCE HAS MADE NO FINAL DISPOSITION ON HIS CASE SO FAR, BUT HAS MADE A TENTATIVE FINDING AGAINST HIM.

CUTTER SAID MIKHEEV VISITED HIM AT HIS HOME LAST DECEMBER. HE SAID HE TOLD THE EMBASSY WORKER THAT AMERICAN MILITARY HISTORY WAS NOT HIS FIELD. LATER, CUTTER SAID, HE REPORTED THE INCIDENT TO HIS SUPERIORS.

EG420PED

A94WX

TREASON (290)

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) PROPOSED TODAY THAT TREASON BE REDEFINED TO APPLY TO AMERICANS WHO HELP RUSSIA IN THE COLD WAR AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. TREASON IS PUNISHABLE BY DEATH.

IN A SENATE SPEECH, EASTLAND SAID THAT AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HE HAS LISTENED TO A LOT OF TESTIMONY "ABOUT HOW AMERICAN CITIZENS WORKING IN A TIGHTLY KNOT CONSPIRACY HAVE BEEN DOING EVERYTHING IN THEIR POWER TO BRING SOVIET POWER INTO ASIA."

HE CITED PARTICULARLY THE CASE OF WILLIAM H. HINTON OF PUTNEY,VT., AND SAID THAT NOTES, DAIRIES AND OTHER MATERIAL SEIZED FROM HINTON ON HIS RETURN FROM RED CHINA ADD UP TO "THE AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF A TRAITOR."

HINTON, WHO LAST TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT TWO MONTHS AGO, REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST. HE ACKNOWLEDGED MAKING SOME 300 SPEECHES SINCE RETURNING TO THIS COUNTRY IN 1953, BUT HE DECLINED TO SAY WHERE OR TO WHOM HE HAD SPOKEN.

EASTLAND SAID HINTON "TOOK A LEADING PART IN THE ACTUAL SOVIETIZATION OF CHINESE PEASANTS" AND THERE IS EVIDENCE THAT RED CHINESE SOLDIERS WHO KILLED AMERICAN BOYS IN KOREA "HAVE A SPECIAL PLACE IN TRAITOR HINTON'S HEART." Hinton was not available for comment.

DECLARING THAT THE KREMLIN HAS BEEN CEASELESSLY WAGING A "COLD WAR" AGAINST THE UNITED STATES FOR NEARLY 40 YEARS, EASTLAND URGED HIS COLLEAGUES "TO THINK IN TERMS OF THESE REALITIES" IN CONSIDERING LEGISLATION TO IMPLEMENT THE CONSTITUTIONAL DEFINITION OF TREASON.

TREASON IS THE ONLY CRIME THAT IS DEFINED IN THE CONSTITUTION. IT IS LEVYING WAR AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, OR ADHERING TO ITS ENEMIES, GIVING THEM AID AND COMFORT.

IN URGING THAT CONGRESS ACT TO MAKE THE DEFINITION FIT THE PRESENT SITUATION, EASTLAND SAID HE WAS REFERRING "TO THAT NEW KIND OF INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT, THE COLD WAR."

HE DID NOT SPELL OUT JUST WHAT CHANGE HE WOULD MAKE, BUT IN RESPONSE TO A NEWSMAN'S INQUIRY AFTER HIS SPEECH, HE SAID THAT A CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT WOULD BE REQUIRED TO REDEFINE TREASON.

HY852PED

A135WX

AIR SHOW

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-LATE MODELS OF U. S. JET WARPLANES AND MISSILES WILL BE DISPLAYED THIS MONTH AT THE INTERNATIONAL AIR SHOW IN SWITZERLAND TO WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAVE ALSO BEEN INVITED.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THE U. S. DECISION TODAY.

SOME OFFICIALS INTERPRETED THE DECISION TO SHOW SUCH EQUIPMENT AS THE F100 SUPERSONIC FIGHTER, THE B47 JET BOMBER AND THE NIKE ANTI AIRCRAFT MISSILE AS A DIRECT CHALLENGE TO THE SOVIETS TO RISK THEIR LATEST WEAPONS IN A PUBLIC SHOWING ALONGSIDE THOSE OF NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD.

THE SHOW WILL BE HELD IN ZURICH ON MAY 26 AND 27 UNDER THE SPONSORSHIP OF THE AERO CLUB OF SWITZERLAND AND THE SWISS AVIATION OFFICERS SOCIETY.

HY1119PED

(140)

ST. LOUIS, MAY 10 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS WILL BE MORE EFFECTIVE IN MAINTAINING PEACE IN ITS SECOND 10 YEARS THAN IT WAS IN ITS FIRST DECADE, DR. RALPH J. BUNCHE PREDICTED YESTERDAY.

THE WORLD-FAMED U.S. NEGRO STATESMAN, UNDER-SECRETARY OF THE UN, SPOKE AT WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY'S ELIOT HONORS DAY ASSEMBLY AND MUCH OF HIS TALK WAS DEVOTED TO RACE RELATIONS.

HE SAID HIS OPTIMISM ABOUT THE UN STEMS FROM AN INCREASING TENDENCY OF NATIONS TO USE AND NOT BY-PASS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

HE SPOKE OF "GREAT PRGRESS" IN RACE RELATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES IN RECENT YEARS, "BUT THERE HAS BEEN SOME RETROGRESSION," HE SAID, NOTING HE SPOKE FROM PERSONAL EXPERIENCE.

"NO HUMAN BEING CAPABLE OF FEELING CAN BE SUBJECTED TO SEGREGATION WITHOUT BEING HARMED BY IT," HE SAID.

HUS03ACS

B119KX (Q)

OKLAHOMA CITY, MAY 10 (AP)-PERLE MESTA, FORMER MINISTER TO LUXEMBOURG AND FAMED WASHINGTON HOSTESS, RETURNED TO HER HOME TONIGHT AND TOLD THE MEN'S DINNER CLUB THAT A "LOT OF AMERICAN CLERGYMEN ARE COMMUNISTS."

"I CAN'T NAME THEM EXACTLY AND I WOULDN'T IF I COULD," SHE TOLD THE GATHERING.

"THEY ARE IN THE METHODIST CHURCH, IN THE PRESBYTERIANS, IN THE EPISCOPALIANS, IN ALL OF THE CHURCHES."

HER STATEMENT THAT A "LOT OF AMERICAN MINISTERS ARE COMMUNISTS CAME DURING A QUESTION-ANSWER PERIOD FOLLOWING HER FORMAL SPEECH. SHE DID NOT ELABORATE AND HALTED ADDITIONAL DISCUSSION ON THE SUBJECT BY SAYING:

"I'M NOT GOING TO GET INTO A POLITICAL ARGUMENT OR RELIGIOUS ARGUMENT."

MRS. MESTA SAID SHE HAD TRAVELED 60,000 MILES LOOKING AT COMMUNISM, 12,000 OF IT BEHIND THE IRON CUTAIN.

"SOMETIMES YOU HAVE TO LOOK AT THE UGLY THINGS TO APPRECIATE THE BEAUTIFUL THINGS," SHE SAID.

FJ1129PCS

A107CX
(460)
BY ROBERT GOLDENSTEIN
CHICAGO, MAY 10 (AP)-A NEW MILITARY CONCEPT FOR DETERRING ALL-OUT WAR--A POLICY OF PROPORTIONAL RETALIATION INSTEAD OF MASSIVE RETALIATION--WAS PROPOSED BY TWO SCIENTISTS TODAY.

THEY CONTENDED THE COMING OF INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED MISSILES WITH NUCLEAR WARHEADS WILL MAKE THE STRATEGY POSSIBLE.

THE THEORY IS BASED ON TWO SUPPOSITIONS: (1) THE TREMENDOUS THREAT NUCLEAR MISSILES POSE FOR THE "SPRAWLING, SOFT, IMMOBILE CITIES" OF ALL NATIONS, AND (2) THE GREAT DIFFICULTY IN FINDING AND DESTROYING AN ENEMY'S SMALL, HIDDEN AND WELL-PROTECTED AND DISPERSED MISSILE LAUNCHING SITES.

THE CONCEPT IS DESIGNED TO PREVENT STRATEGIC WAR FROM STARTING, BUT, IF FAILING IN THAT, TO HALT IT BEFORE OPPOSING SIDES ARE LITERALLY WIPED OUT.

THE THEORY WAS ADVANCED BY WARREN AMSTER, FORMER OPERATIONS ANALYST WITH THE CONVAIR CORP. C. W. SHERWIN, CHIEF SCIENTIST, U. S. AIR FORCE IN 1954, AND NOW A UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS PHYSICIST, DESCRIBED IT AS "AN ADVANCE OF GREAT--PERHAPS REVOLUTIONARY--IMPORTANCE."

WRITING IN THE BULLETIN OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, THEY GAVE TIS REVIEW OF AMSTER'S THINKING:

IN PAST WARS, THE WINNER HAD TO SPEND AS MUCH TO GAIN VICTORY AS THE LOSER SUFFERED IN DAMAGE TO HIS ECONOMY. THIS IS A 1 TO 1 RATIO. HOWEVER, WARS WERE SOMETIMES PROFITABLE BECAUSE A PREPONDERANT PART PART OF THE WEALTH OF EACH SIDE REMAINED AS THE POSSIBLE PRIZE FOR THE WINNER.

THE ADVENT OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES AND GUIDED MISSILES MIGHT RAISE THE PAYOFF RATIO AS HIGH AS 1,000 TO 1--EACH $1 SPENT ON ATTACK IN THE FORM OF RELATIVELY CHEAP GUIDED MISSILES WITH HYDROGEN WARHEADS COULD CAUSE $1,000 WORTH OF DAMAGE TO AN ENEMY'S ECONOMY.

BECAUSE OF THE DIFFICULTY IN FINDING AND WIPING OUT AN ENEMY'S MISSILE LAUNCHING SITES, HOWEVER, THIS HIGH PAYOFF RATIO OF DESTRUCTION TO COST WOULD WORK BOTH WAYS.

THUS, THE CONCEPT OF PROPORTIONAL RETALIATION, THEY SAID, IS NOT DESIGNED TO WIN A WAR BUT TO PROVE TO AN ATTACKER HIS LOSSES ARE LIKELY TO BE TREMENDOUS.

THE RULES OF AMSTER'S STRATEGY ARE: "1. DO NOT START STRATEGIC BOMBING UNLESS PROVOKED BY RECEIVING A STRATEGIC ATTACK; 2. IF CITIES ARE ATTACKED, RESPOND BY THE SAME NUMBER OF DETONATIONS ON THE ATTACKER'S CITIES, AND 3. IF BOMB CARRIES (MISSILES OR LONG RANGE BOMBERS) ARE ATTACKED, THOSE DESTROYED WILL BE COUNTED AND EXACTLY THAT NUMBER OF CARRIERS WILL BE SENT TT BOMB THEAGGRESSORS' CITIES."

AMSTER SAID THAT TO BE REALLY EFFECTIVE, THE STRATEGY WOULD HAVE TO BE PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED "AND, IF NEEDED, CARRIES OUT JUST AS ANNOUNCED."

SHERWIN SAID THAT IF ONE COUNTRY ADOPTS THE STRATEGY "THE OTHER CAN BE MORE OR LESS FORCED TO DO THE SAME."

IN THIS SITUATION, HE SAID, EACH SIDE WOULD ESTIMATE ITS OWN AS WELL AS THE POTENTIAL ENEMY'S CAPACITY FOR ATTACK AND DEFENSE. HE ADDED THAT IF COUNTRY A FELT COUNTRY B WAS UNDERESTIMATING COUNTRY A'S STRENGTH, IT WOULD BE TO COUNTRY A'S SELF INTEREST TO CONVEY CERTAIN INFORMATION TO THE OTHER POWER ABOUT ITS CAPABILITIES.

"THE MAY DAY 'FLY-BY'S' IN MOSCOW ARE AN EXAMPLE OF THIS KIND OF DELIBERATE INFORMATION LEAK," HE SAID, REFERRING TO THE AERIAL DISPLAY OF LONG-RANGE JET BOMBERS TO FOREIGN OBSERVERS IN 1955.

WZ842PCD

B1CX
(AMS)
N (FX & APW)
(140)
NIGHT LEAD ROSE

CHICAGO, MAY 10 (AP)-TOKYO ROSE, THE SULTRY-VOICED JAPANESE PROPAGANDIST OF WORLD WAR II, FLEW TO SAN FRANCISCO TONIGHT TO MAKE HER HOME AND FIGHT AGAINST DEPORTATION.

SHE BOARDED A NON-STOP FLIGHT FROM MIDWAY AIRPORT SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT (CDT).

THE 39-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN-BORN WOMAN, WHOSE REAL NAME IS MRS. IVA TOGURI D'AQUINO, WAS CONVICTED OF TREASON FOR HER WARTIME BROADCASTS IN WHICH SHE SOUGHT TO DEMORALIZE U.S. TROOPS. SHE SERVED 6 1/2 YEARS OF A 10-YEAR SENTENCE IN THE FEDERAL REFORMATORY AT ALDERSON, W.VA., OBTAINING HER RELEASE IN JANUARY.

THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE IS SEEKING TO DEPORT HER ON THE GROUND THAT HER TREASON CONVICTION STRIPPED HER OF U.S. CITIZENSHIP. SHE WAS GRANTED PERMISSION TO MOVE TO SAN FRANCISCO, WHERE SHE SAID SHE COULD MORE READILY PRODUCE WITNESSES TO CONTEST THE DEPORTATION EFFORT.

SHE SAID SHE HAS A JOB AWAITING HER IN SAN FRANCISCO BUT DID NOT DISCLOSE ITS NATURE.

MS122ACD

B102PG(Q)

PITTSBURGH, MAY 10 (AP)-DR. HAROLD C. UREY, ATOMIC PIONEER AND NOBEL PRIZE WINNER, SAID TONIGHT THAT SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENTS WILL LEAD "FINALLY TO WORLD GOVERNMENT."

IN A SPEECH AT CHATHAM COLLEGE'S 25TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LOUISE C. BUHL HALL OF SCIENCE, UREY SAID NUCLEAR ENERGY IS "ONLY ONE OF THE IMPORTANT TECHNICAL ADVANCES OF THIS COUNTRY."

SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENTS, UREY ADDED, "WILL HAVE MARKED EFFECTS ON SOCIAL ORGANIZATION AND WILL INEVITABLY LEAD TO A REORGANIZATION OF GOVERNMENTAL UNITS IN THE DIRECTION OF INCREASED SIZE OF THESE UNITS, AND FINALLY TO WORLD GOVERNMENT."

UREY SAID DEVELOPMENTS IN THE PAST FEW YEARS HAVE CAUSED THE PUBLIC "TO ADOPT SOME FALSE AND ERRATIC IDEAS ABOUT SCIENTISTS," ADDING:

"IT IS MOST DISTURBING THAT WE ARE SIMULTANEOUSLY REGARDED AS SUPERMEN AND AS RASCALS."

_R1210AED NM

A34

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST TODAY, THURSDAY, MAY 10
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD HAMMARSKJOLD
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 10 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD REPORTED TODAY THE NEW ARAB-ISRAELI CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES COULD TOUCH OFF A CHAIN OF REACTIONS LEADING TO A FIRM PEACE IN PALESTINE.

HE SAID IN A 10,000 WORD FINAL REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON HIS RECENT MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION THAT IT IS TOO EARLY TO SAY WHAT HAD BEEN ACHIEVED BUT THAT HIS EFFORTS WERE NECESSARY AS AN INITIAL STEP.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL LEFT THE NEXT MOVE UP TO THE COUNCIL. IT IS NOT LIKELY TO MEET BEFORE MAY 22 AND NO MEMBER SO FAR HAS MADE ANY SUGGESTIOCS ON HOW TO FOLLOW UP THE HAMMARSKJOLD MISSION.

AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. WELCOMED THE REPORT IN A STATEMENT ISSUED TONIGHT. HE SAID HAMMARSKJOLD HAD "ACHIEVED A CERTAIN MOMENTUM." HE ADDED, "IN THIS SITUATION WE MUST KEEP GOING FORWARD. THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S REPORT SHOWS THAT THIS IS CLEARLY THE CASE."

NEW SHOOTING INCIDENTS ALONG THE ISRAELI-ARAB BORDERS WERE REPORTED FROM JERUSALEM AS THE REPORT WAS CIRCULATED TO DELEGATES HERE. THERE HAVE BEEN OTHER FLARE-UPS SINCE THE 1949 CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS WERE RE-AFFIRMED ON HAMMARSKJOLD'S INITIATIVE BY ISRAEL, EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON AND JORDAN.

HAMMARSKJOLD SPENT NEARLY A MONTH IN AND AROUND PALESTINE ON ORDERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

HE SAID THE EFFECT OF HIS EFFORTS "WILL DEPEND FIRST OF ALL ON THE GOOD WILL AND THE ACTIONS TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENTS DIRECTLY CONCERNED, (AND) IN THE SECOND PLACE ON THE SUPPORT GIVEN TO THOSE GOVERNMENTS BY OTHERS AND BY THE WORLD COMMUNITY, AS REPRESENTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS."

"WHAT HAS BEEN DONE MAY OPEN THE DOOR TO NEW FRUITFUL DEVELOPMENTS," HE SAID. "THE INITIATIVE IS NOW IN THE HANDS OF THE GOVERNMENTS PARTY TO THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS.

"IT IS MY FEELING THAT THERE IS A GENERAL WILL TO PEACE AND THAT THIS WILL SHOULD BE FOSTERED AND ENCOURAGED, NOT BY ATTEMPTS TO IMPOSE FROM OUTSIDE SOLUTIONS TO PROBLEMS OF VITAL SIGNIFICANCE TO EVERYONE IN THE REGION, BUT BY A COOPERATION WHICH FACILITATES FOR THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED THE TAKING UNILATERALLY OF STEPS TO INCREASE CONFIDENCE AND TO DEMONSTRATE THEIR WISH FOR PEACEFUL CONDITIONS.

"I BELIEVE THAT THE PRESENT SITUATION OFFERS UNIQUE POSSIBILITIES. IF WE HAVE PREVIOUSLY EXPERIENCED CHAIN REACTIONS LEADING TO A CONTINUOUS DETERIORATION OF THE SITUATION, WE MAY NOW HAVE THE POSSIBILITY OF STARTING A CHAIN OF REACTIONS IN THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION.

"THE FINAL SETTLEMENT IS PROBABLY STILL FAR OFF, BUT EVEN PARTIAL SOLUTIONS TO THE HARASSING PROBLEMS OF THE REGION WOULD BE A CONTRIBUTION TO THE WELFARE OF THE PEOPLES CONCERNED AND TT THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

THE SECURITY COUNCIL SENT HAMMARSKJOLD TO THE MIDDLE EAST IN AN ATTEMPT TO EASE PALESTINE BORDER TENSIONS. IN ADDITION TO THE RE-AFFIRMED CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES, HE OBTAINED FROM EGYPT AND ISRAEL AN AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH SIX FIXED OBSERVATION POSTS FOR U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORS ON EACH SIDE OF THE GAZA STRIP BORDER.

HE ALSO WON GREATER GREEDOM OF MOVEMENT FOR TRUCE SUPERVISION OFFICERS HEADED BY CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. EDSON L. M. BURNS.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAS ASKED FIVE COUNTRIES TO SEND FOUR COUNTRIES EACH TO AUGMENT BURNS' FORCE, WHICH NOW TOTALS 44 OFFICERS FROM 7 COUNTRIES. HE HAS ORDERED 24 MORE WHITE-PAINTED JEEPS TO BE RUSHED TO PALESTINE FOR THE FORCE.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID SYRIA AGREED TO ESTABLISH TWO OBSERVATION POSTS ALONG THE BOUNDARY NEAR THE SEA OF GALILEE. BUT ISRAEL REJECTED A PROPOSAL TO SET UP ONE OBSERVATION POST ON ISRAELI TERRITORY IN THAT AREA AND TO PERMIT A U.N. PATROL BOAT TO KEEP CONTACT WITH POSTS ON THE SEA OF GALILEE.

ON THE SQUABBEL BETWEEN ISRAEL AND SYRIA OVER ISRAELI PLANS TO DIVERT WATERS OF THE JORDAN RIVER FOR A POWER PROJECT, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THE ARABS TOLD HIM RESUMPTION OF THE WORK WOULD PUT THE BORDER SITUATION UNDER AN UNDUE STRAIN;

ON THE QUABBLE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND SYRIA OVER ISRAELI PLANS TO DIVERT WATERS OF THE JORDAN RIVER FOR A POWER PROJECT, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THE ARABS TOLD HIM RESUMPTION OF THE WORK WOULD PUT THE BORDER SITUATION UNDER AN UNDUE STRAIN. THE SECRETARY GENERAL SAID HE FELT IT WAS THE DUTY OF ALL CONCERNED TO AVOID ANY ACTION WHICH MIGHT CREATE AN ADDED STRAIN.

WORK ON THE ISRAELI PROJECT WAS HALTED IN 1954 AT THE REQUEST OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL. ISRAEL HAS INDICATED IT MAY RESUME CONSTRUCTION. SYRIA, LEBANON AND JORDAN HAVE SAID THEY WOULD REGARD SUCH A MOVE AS AGGRESSION AND WOULD FIGHT.

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A113
SECOND NIGHT LEAD FROGMAN (280)
BY EDDY GILMORE
LONDON, SATURDAY, MAY 12 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS APOLOGIZED TO RUSSIA FOR THE MYSTERIOUS EXPLOITS OF A ROYAL NAVY FROGMAN WHO VANISHED WHILE PROBING AROUND A SOVIET CRUISER IN BRITISH WATERS. 30.24
THE RUSSIANS HAD DEMANDED AN EXPLANATION.
BUT NOT MUCH OF THE MSTERY -- IF ANY -- WAS CLEARED AWAY IN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S RED-FACED EXPRESSION OF REGRETS.
THE MOSCOW RADIO BROKE INTO A REGULAR PROGRAM LAST NIGHT TO BROADCAST TEXTS OF A RUSSIAN PROTEST AND THE BRITISH APOLOGY.
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DECLINED ALL COMMENT ON THE MOSCOW BROADCAST.
~~CMDR. LIONEL (BUSTER) CRABB, DIAPPEARED APR~~

1956

CMDR. LIONEL (BUSTER) CRABB, DISAPPEARED APRIL 19 IN THE ICY WATERS OF PORTSMOUTH NAVAL BASE NEAR THE SOVIET CRUISER THAT BROUGHT RUSSIAN LEADERS NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO BRITAIN ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT LAST MONTH.
THE ADMIRALTY HAS SAID OFFICIALLY IT PRESUMES CRABB IS DEAD BUT HAS BEEN MUM OTHERWISE. THE BRITISH PRESS HAS SPECULATED THE FROGMAN WAS ON A CLOAK-AND-DAGGER MISSION. SOVIET PAPERS SAID HE WAS SPYING.
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN ITS NOTE TO MOSCOW EXPRESSED REGRETS BUT SAID THE DIVER WAS WORKING WITHOUT GOVERNMENT KNOWLEDGE OR PERMISSION.
THE NOTE SAID THE DIVER WAS "TO ALL APPEARANCES LIEUTENANT COMMANDER CRABB" BUT THAT "HIS PRESENCE IN THE VICINITY OF THE (SOVIET) DESTROYERS OCCURRED WITHOUT ANY PERMISSION WHATEVER."
THE MISSING FROGMAN DRAMA BLEW UP INTO FRONT PAGE BANNERS IN LONDON'S MORNING NEWSPAPERS TODAY. THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES WAS SPLASHED ACROSS FRONT PAGES.
"FROGMAN--EDEN APOLOGIZES," SAID THE INDEPENDENT DAILY EXPRESS.
THE INCIDENT HAS EMBARRASSED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.
UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE OPPOSITION LABORITES, THE GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO A DEBATE ON THE QUESTION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS MONDAY.
THE SOVIET NOTE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW WAS MILD IN TONE. IT SAID A SOVIET ADMIRAL PROTESTED THE FROGMAN EPISODE AND A BRITISH ADMIRAL DENIED THE POSSIBILITY OF A NAVY DIVER BEING NEAR THE WARSHIPS.
MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED BRITAIN IN A NOTE WEDNESDAY SAID CRABB'S PRESENCE IN THE WATERS OF PORTSMOUTH HARBOR AT THE TIME OF THE OFFICIAL VISIT WAS "WITHOUT ANY PERMISSION, AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT EXPRESS THEIR REGRET OVER THIS INCIDENT."
THE BRITISH NOTE SAID CRABB "WAS CARRYING OUT DIVING TESTS AND IT IS BELIEVED HE PERISHED DURING THESE TESTS."
THE RUSSIAN NOTE, DATED MAY 4, SAID:
"DURING THE STAY IN PORTSMOUTH OF A SQUADRON OF SOVIET WARSHIPS, ON THE 19TH OF APRIL AT 0730 (7:30 A.M.) SAILORS OF SOVIET SHIPS DISCOVERED A DIVER SWIMMING BETWEEN THE SIDES OF THE SOVIET DESTROYERS."
THE NOTE SAID THE DIVER WAS WEARING A "BLACK LIGHT-WEIGHTED DIVING SUIT WITH FLIPPERS ON HIS FEET." THIS WAS THE GEAR THE VETERAN DIVER OFTEN USED.
THE RUSSIANS SAID THE DIVER "REMAINED ON THE SURFACE FOR A MINUTE OR TWO, AND THEN DIVED AGAIN NEAR THE SIDE OF THE DESTROYER SMOTRYASHCHY (CORRECT)."
THE RUSSIANS SAID WHEN THEIR SAILORS SAW THE FROGMAN THEY BROUGHT THE MATTER TO THE ATTENTION OF THE ROYAL NAVY.
THE COMMANDER OF THE VISITING SOVIET SQUADRON, IDENTIFIED BY MOSCOW ONLY AS REAR ADM. KOTOV, BROUGHT THE INCIDENT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE COMMANDER OF THE PORTSMOUTH NAVAL BASE.
MOSCOW SAID THE BASE COMMANDER, REAR ADM. BURNETT, "CATEGORICALLY DENIED THE POSSIBILITY OF THE APPEARANCE OF A DIVER ALONGSIDE THE SOVIET SHIPS AND STATED THAT DURING THAT TIME NO DIVING WORK WHATSOEVER WAS BEING CARRIED OUT IN THE HARBOR."
"[redacted]" (REAR ADM. PHILIP WHITWORTH BURNETT IS CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF AT PORTSMOUTH, ADM. SIR GEORGE CREASEY).
"ATTACHING GREAT SIGNIFICANCE TO SUCH AN UNUSUAL FACT AS THE CARRYING OUT OF SECRET DIVING TRIALS ALONGSIDE SOVIET WARSHIPS VISITING THE BRITISH NAVAL BASE OF PORTSMOUTH, THE EMBASSY WOULD BE GRATEFUL TO THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE FOR CLARIFICATION ON THIS QUESTION," THE NOTE CONCLUDED.

1956

A75
THE NOTE DID NOT ACCUSE THE MISSING FROGMAN OF SPYING AS THE SOVIET PRESS DID.
LONDON NEWSPAPERS HAVE SPECULATED CRABB LOST HIS LIFE ON A SECRET SERVICE MISSION TO DISCOVER SOMETHING ABOUT HUSH-HUSH NAVAL DEVICES ON THE RUSSIAN WARSHIPS.
TONIGHT'S BROADCAST BY MOSCOW BROUGHT THE INCIDENT INTO THE OPEN AHEAD OF PARLIAMENT'S DEBATE. BUT IT SHED LITTLE NEW LIGHT ON THE MYSTERY.
THE ENTIRE CASE HAS BEEN TREATED WITH THE GREATEST SECRECY BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.
INFORMED OF MOSCOW'S BROADCAST, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID:
"WE ARE JUST NOT SAYING ANYTHING."
K729PES

A54 (430)
PRECEDE U.N. DAY--TOGOLAND-GOLD COAST
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON 30.24
LONDON, MAY 11 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY PROMISED EARLY INDEPENDENCE TO 4 1/2 MILLION PEOPLE OF THE GOLD COAST.
THE OFFER, MADE WITH ONE CONDITION, WOULD SET UP THE STEAMING, COCOA-PRODUCING COLONY IN AFRICA'S WESTERN BULGE AS THE FIRST NEGRO-RULED NATION OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH. THE PRESENT PRIME MINISTER IS AN AMERICAN-EDUCATED NEGRO, KWAME NKRUMAH.
THE CONDITION WAS SPELLED OUT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY BY COLONIAL SECRETARY A.T. LENNOX-BOYD. HE SAID IF THE GOLD COAST HOLDS A GENERAL ELECTION AND A REASONABLE MAJORITY IN THE NEW LEGISLATURE VOTES FOR INDEPENDENCE WITHIN THE COMMONWEALTH THE GOVERNMENT WOULD BE WILLING TO RECEIVE SUCH A PROPOSAL "AND THEN TO DECLARE A FIRM DATE FOR THIS PURPOSE."
NEWS FROM ACCRA, THE GOLD COAST CAPITAL, TODAY INDICATED THE 416,000 PEOPLE OF BRITISH TOGOLAND, ADJOINING THE GOLD COAST ON THE EAST, MAY JOIN IN THE NEW INDEPENDENCE. TOGOLAND IS ADMINISTERED NOW BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE UNDER U.N. TRUSTEESHIPS.
THE DISPATCHES SAID A MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE OF BRITISH TOGOLAND HAD VOTED, 92,775 TO 67,529, IN A U.N.-SUPERVISED PLEBISCITE WEDNESDAY TO JOIN THE GOLD COAST WHEN THE LATTER ATTAINS ITS INDEPENDENCE. RESULTS OF THE VOTE WILL BE REPORTED TO THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL AND GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

1956

ARRANGEMENTS FOR A PLEBISCITE ON THE FUTURE OF THE FRENCH-ADMINISTERED PART OF TOGOLAND ARE BEING MADE THROUGH U.N. PROCESSES.

BRITAIN CHOSE THE HAPPY-GO-LUCKY GOLD COASTERS FOR HER BOLDEST EXPERIMENT IN AFRICAN HOME RULE IN 1951. THE COLONY, WHERE WITCHCRAFT AND POLYGAMY ARE WIDELY PRACTICED, GOT AN ALL-NEGRO GOVERNMENT UNDER NKRUMAH AND AN ELECTED PARLIAMENT IN 1952.

NKRUMAH, LEADER OF THE CONVENTION PEOPLE'S PARTY WAS GRADUATED FROM LINCOLN UNIVERSITY, (PA), IN 1939. WHILE IN THE UNITED STATES HE MET SINGER PAUL ROBESON AND OTHER LEFT-WING NEGRO LEADERS AND SERVED ON SEVERAL COMMUNIST-ORANIZED COMMITTEES. HOWEVER, HE HAS DENIED BEING A COMMUNIST AND HIS PARTY HAS EXPELLED SOME VETERAN MEMBERS ON CHARGES THAT THEY WERE COMMUNISTS.

1956

A55

NKRUMAH TOLD A RALLY IN RECENT MONTHS THAT HE WANTS INDEPENDENCE YET THIS YEAR.

LENNOX-BOYD SAID BRITAIN IS INSISTING ON A PRIOR GENERAL ELECTION BECAUSE MAJOR POLITICAL GROUPS HAVE FAILED TO AGREE ON THE FORM OF THE GOLD COAST CONSTITUTION AFTER INDEPENDENCE.

TWICE AS BIG AS LOUISIANA, THE GOLD COAST CONSISTS OF THE COASTAL COLONY PROPER, THE KINGDOM OF ASHANTI STRADDLING A MIDDLE INLAND PLATEAU AND THE SUN-BAKED NORTHERN TERRITORIES WHERE THERE ARE MANY MOSLEMS AND WHERE MOST MEN AND WOMEN WEAR ONLY LEAVES.

FOR MONTHS THE GOLD COASTERS HAVE BEEN ON THE VERGE OF A MINOR CIVIL WAR BECAUSE NKRUMAH IS HOLDING OUT FOR A UNION OF ALL THESE GOLD COAST TERRITORIES UNDER A STRONG CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.

THE NEARLY TWO MILLION PEOPLE OF ASHANTI AND THE NORTH, LED BY GOLF-PLAYING KING NANA OSEI AGYEMAN PREMPEH II OF ASHANTI WHO KEEPS SEVERAL WIVES, WANT A FEDERATION IN WHICH THEY WOULD GO ON RUNNING THEIR OWN LOCAL AFFAIRS.

THERE HAVE BEEN SOME BOMBINGS AND SHOOTINGS OF NKRUMAH'S LIEUTENANTS IN KUMASI, THE ASHANTI CAPITAL, IN THE LAST YEAR.

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A60

LONDON, MAY 11 (AP)-PRAGUE RADIO TONIGHT QUOTED VILEM SIROKY, COMMUNIST PREMIER OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AS SAYING THAT HIS PARTY HAS MADE MISTAKES.

30.24

"OUR PARTY HAS ALSO SUCCUMBED TO THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL," SIROKY TOLD A MEETING IN PRAGUE.

1956

IN CURRENT COMMUNIST PARLANCE, THAT MEANT SUCCUMBING TO STALINISM. WITHOUT MENTIONING STALIN'S NAME, SIROKY, WHO USED TO PRAISE TALIN, ADDED:

"OUR PARTY SUCCUMBED TO THE DEMAGOGIC IN ACCEPTING THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL WHICH IS ALIEN TO MARXISM AND LENINISM."

AS621PED

A40

PERTH, SCOTLAND, MAY 11 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID TONIGHT THE BRITISH "GAVE AWAY NOTHING" DURING RECENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH SOVIET LEADERS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV. "NOR," HE ADDED, "DID THE RUSSIANS."

30.24

ADDRESSING A MEETING OF THE SCOTTISH UNIONIST ASSOCATION--THE NAME HIS CONSERVATIVE PARTY BEARS IN SCOTLAND, EDEN SAID:

1956

"RECENTLY THE SOVIET LEADERS HAVE VISITED THIS COUNTRY AT MY INVITATION. WITH EVERY DAY THAT PASSES I AM THE MORE GLAD THIS WAS SO. IT IS NOT WEAKNESS TO TALK WITH THOSE WITH WHOM YOU DISAGREE, UNLESS YOU HAVE NO FAITH IN YOUR OWN CAUSE OR IN YOUR ADVOCACY OF IT. TO BE STRONG YOU DO NOT NEED TO BE MUTE; TO BE FIRM YOU DO NOT NEED TO BE RUDE."

MT449PED

B76 Q 280

NORTHWOOD, ENGLAND, MAY 11 (AP)-ADM.JERAULD WRIGHT EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE TODAY AN ICELANDIC REQUEST FOR WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. FORCES WILL BE SOLVED SATISFACTORILY AND THAT ICELAND WILL MAINTAIN ITS MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

30.24

THE AMERICAN CHIEF OF NATO'S SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND ATLANTIC SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE DURING A TOUR OF BRITISH BASES.

ICELAND'S PARLIAMENT APPROVED 31-18 LAST MARCH 28 A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF U.S.ARMY, NAVY AND AIR UNITS STATIONED BY TREATY ON THAT NORTH ATLANTIC ISLAND, WHICH HAS NO ARMED FORCES OF ITS OWN.

DISCUSSING THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF ICELAND, WRIGHT COMMENTED THAT SOVIET VESSELS WANTING TO ENTER THE EASTERN ATLANTIC WOULD HAVE TO PASS WITHIN RADAR VISION OF ICELAND OR SCOTLAND. THEN HE SAID:

1956

"I AM CONFIDENT THAT THE PROBLEM WE ARE FACING IN ICELAND WILL BE SATISFACTORILY SOLVED, AND I AM ALSO CONFIDENT THAT ICELAND WILL CONTINUE TO BE A FIRM AND STRONG MEMBER OF THE NATO ALLIANCE."

WRIGHT SAID HE WOULD NOT LIKE TO SEE ANY REDUCTION IN NATO'S NAVAL FORCES. HE SAID THE LATEST FIGURES SHOW RUSSIA HAS ABOUT 400 SUBMARINES, MANY OF THEM LONG-RANGE. THESE ARE BEING TURNED OUT AT THE RATE OF 80 OR 85 ANNUALLY, HE SAID, ADDING:

"NEW WEAPONS MAY ALTER THE CONCEPTS OF NAVAL WARFARE. BUT I DO NOT THINK THAT EFFORTS IN MEN, MONEY AND PLANNING CAN BE REDUCED SO LONG AS THE SOVIET MENACE INCREASES."

WRIGHT SAID THAT BATTLESHIPS WOULD CONTINUE TO BE USED, DESPITE NEW PROBLEMS OF THE ATOMIC AGE, AS SUPPORT FOR AIRCRAFT CARRIERS AND "WOULD PREVENT THE RUSSIAN SVERDLOV CRUISERS FROM RAMPAGING ABOUT THE ATLANTIC."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO EQUIP BATTLESHIPS WITH GUIDED MISSILES TO INCREASE THEIR STRIKING POWER.

B&HW1102AED

A58

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (500)

BY ALLAN JACKS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 11 (AP)-THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND SAID TODAY IT HAS HANGED TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS IN REPRISAL FOR THE BRITISH HANGING OF TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS.

30.24

A GREEK CYPRIOT SCATTERING LEAFLETS BOASTING OF THE REPORTED REPRISAL HANGINGS WAS SHOT DEAD BY A BRITISH PATROL IN NICOSIA'S MAIN SQUARE THIS AFTERNOON.

THE BRITISH ACKNOWLEDGED THE TWO SOLDIERS WERE AWOL BUT RAISED DOUBTS THAT THEY HAD FALLEN INTO THE UNDERGROUND.

1956

THE LEAFLETS CALLED THE EXECUTIONS OF THE TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS JUDICIAL MURDER AND VOWED THE UNDERGROUND WOULD ANSWER HANGING WITH HANGING, TORTURE WITH TORTURE.

THE GREEK CYPRIOTS HAD BEEN CONDEMNED BY BRITISH COURTS FOR POLITICAL SHOOTINGS AND WERE HANGED ON THE BRITISH GALLOWS HERE THURSDAY MORNING.

THE OUTLAWED UNDERGROUND EOKA (NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF CYPRIOT FIGHTERS) SAID IT HANGED CPLS. GORDON HILL AND RONNIE SHILTON YESTERDAY. IT DID NOT SAY WHERE.

BRITISH MILITARY AUTHORITIES ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THEY HAD NO INFORMATION THAT EITHER HILL OR SHILTON EVER WAS IN EOKA'S HANDS. THEY CALLED EOKA'S CLAIM "PATENTLY AN ATTEMPT TO MAKE PROPAGANDA."

THE BRITISH STATEMENT SAID HILL, 24, HAD BEEN MISSING FROM HIS UNIT SINCE DEC. 19. IT REPORTED SHILTON MISSING SINCE APRIL 17 AFTER HE WAS REPRIMANDED FOR SENDING HOME FALSE REPORTS THAT HE HAD BEEN SERIOUSLY WOUNDED.

THE BRITISH SAID EOKA NEVER HAD PUT FORWARD ANY CLAIM THAT IT WAS HOLDING THE PAIR AS HOSTAGES FOR THE LIVES OF THE TWO EXECUTED CYPRIOTS--MICHAEL KARAOLIS AND ANDREAS DEMETRIOU.

KARAOLIS AND DEMETRIOU WERE HANGED IN NICOSIA'S CENTRAL PRISON, THE

FIRST TO BE EXECUTED IN THE 18-MONTH-OLD EOKA CAMPAIGN FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

THE BRITISH STATEMENT SAID EOKA HAS NOT PRODUCED EVIDENCE THAT HILL AND SHILTON WERE EXECUTED. IT ADDED EOKA HAD THEIR RANKS WRONG AND CLAIMED TO HAVE HELD HILL A MONTH BEFORE HE ACTUALLY DISAPPEARED.

"FAILING THE REAPPEARANCE OF THESE TWO SOLDIERS," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED, "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO THEM OR WHERE THEY ARE..."

MANY FELT THAT EOKA WOULD HAVE PRODUCED SOME SORT OF PROOF, SUCH AS PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE SOLDIERS, IF THE CLAIM IS TRUE.

THE FULL PAGE TYPED EOKA LEAFLETS WERE ADDRESSED TO BRITISH SOLDIERS AND BORE THE TYPED SIGNATURE OF DIGHENIS, LEADER OF EOKA.

1956

A59

EOKA SAID IT IS DETERMINED TO "FIGHT DAY AND NIGHT FOR THE APPLICATION TO CYPRUS OF THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION TO WHICH YOUR PRESENT GOVERNMENT PAYS HYPOCRITICAL LIP SERVICE."

THE BODIES OF THE BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE BURIED SECRETLY "FOLLOWING THE EXAMPLE OF THE OCCUPATION FORCES TOWARD MURDERED GREEK PATRIOTS," THE LEAFLETS CLAIMED.

THE LEAFLETS STREWN ABOUT NICOSIA'S STREETS CAUSED NO EVIDENT REACTION AMONG GREEK CYPRIOTS. PEOPLE OF GREEK ORIGIN MAKE UP ABOUT FOUR-FIFTHS OF THIS BRITISH COLONY'S HALF MILLION POPULATION. THE REST ARE OF TURKISH DESCENT.

NICOSIA HAS BEEN CLAM SINCE THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE HANGING OF THE TWO CYPRIOTS. THERE IS A SPONTANEOUS STRIKE CLOSING FACTORIES, NEWSPAPERS, SHOPS AND RESTAURANTS BUT NO VIOLENCE.

LATE IN THE AFTERNOON, AFTER THE LEAFLETS BEGAN APPEARING, A BRITISH PATROL CAME UPON A GROUP OF CYPRIOTS IN METAXAS SQUARE.

"THE MEN WERE CHALLENGED TWICE BUT RAN AWAY," A BRITISH GOVERNMENT REPORT SAID. TWO OR THREE SHOTS WERE FIRED, FATALLY WOUNDING ONE OF THE MEN. TWO OTHERS WERE ARRESTED."

EYEWITNESSES SAID THE GREEK CYPRIOT, ABOUT 34, FELL IN A POOL OF HIS OWN BLOOD. HE WAS DEAD ON ARRIVAL AT A HOSPITAL.

THE REPORTED DEATHS OF THE TWO BRITONS HERE RECALLED REPRISAL EXECUTION OF TWO BRITISH SERGEANTS BY THE JEWISH UNDERGROUND IN PALESTINE IN 1947. THE BRITISH THEN RULED PALESTINE UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL MANDATE AND WERE THE TARGETS OF EXTREMISTS.

ON JULY 29, 1947 THE BRITISH PUT TO DEATH AT ACRE PRISON THREE MEMBERS OF THE JEWISH UNDERGROUND, IRGUN ZVAI LEUMI, FOR THEIR PART IN A JAIL DELIVERY OF 251 PRISONERS IN WHICH 16 PERSONS WERE KILLED.

THE NEXT DAY IRGUN ANNOUNCED IN CIRCULARS THAT THE SERGEANTS IT HAD CAPTURED, CLIFFORD MARTIN AND MERVIN PAICE, HAD BEEN CONDEMNED AT A "TRIAL" AND HANGED. THE BODIES OF MARTIN AND PAICE WERE FOUND THE NEXT DAY SWINGING FROM TWIN EUCALYPTUS TREES NEAR NATANYA. A BOOBY TRAP EXPLODED WHEN THE BRITISH TRIED TO CUT THEM DOWN.

1956

LATE TODAY THE BRITISH MILITARY GOVERNMENT ISSUED A STATEMENT CALLING THE EOKA LEAFLET "PATENTLY AN ATTEMPT TO MAKE PROPAGANDA CAPITAL" FROM THE FACT HILL AND SHILTON ARE KNOWN TO BE MISSING.

THE STATEMENT SAID SHILTON HAD BEEN ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE FROM HIS UNIT SINCE APRIL 17. IT SAID HE PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN REPRIMANDED FOR SENDING HOME FALSE STATEMENTS THAT HE WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED.

THE STATEMENT SAID: "FAILING THE REAPPEARANCE OF THE TWO SOLDIERS, IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO THEM OR WHERE THEY ARE."

IT ADDED THAT THE AUTHORITIES HAD "NEVER CAME ACROSS EVIDENCE THAT THE TWO SOLDIERS WERE HELD BY EOKA."

MT447PED

30.24- 6689

A92

WITH NICOSIA

ATHENS, GREECE, MAY 11 (AP)-THE ATHENS CITY COUNCIL TODAY CHANGED THE NAME OF THE STREET IN WHICH THE BRITISH EMBASSY STANDS TO MICHAEL KARAOLIS AND ANDREAS DEMETRIOU STREET IN HONOR OF THE TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS EXECUTED YESTERDAY.

LF918AED.

1956

A159 (180)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD TITO A88

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, MAY 11 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO BELIEVE THE PROCESS OF DOWNGRADING STALIN IN SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES HAS BEEN ON THE SLOW SIDE.

30.24

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER LE MONDE SAID THE YUGOSLAV LEADER EXPRESSED THAT OPINION TO FRENCH OFFICIALS DURING TALKS ON HIS STATE VISIT TO FRANCE.

LE MONDE SAID TITO ALSO MADE THESE POINTS:

CONCESSIONS MADE TO YUGOSLAVIA FOLLOWING THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY STILL ARE INADEQUATE.

THE COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCING THE RECENT DISSOLUTION OF THE COMINFORM SHOWERED UNDUE PRAISE ON THAT ORGANIZATION.

THE PROCESS OF CUTTING DOWN THE STALIN LEGEND MUST NOT STOP.

1956

THE NEWSPAPER SAID TITO ASSERTED THAT COMMUNIST LEADERS OF THE STALIN ERA IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES ARE TRYING TO RETAIN THEIR POWER AND THAT NOTHING SHOULD BE DONE TO HELP THEM.

TITO EARLIER PLAYED HOST TO REPORTERS COVERING HIS FRENCH VISIT, SERVING THEM CHAMPAGNE AND SLIVOVITZ. HIS ROLE SEEMED TO BE HIS WAY OF SAYING HE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE STERN ATTITUDE OF HIS FRENCH POLICE GUARDS TOWARD THE PRESS.

THERE HAVE BEEN ONE OR TWO CLASHES BETWEEN THE NEWSMEN AND THE POLICE GUARDS. THE POLICE, MINDFUL OF THE 1934 ASSASSINATION IN FRANCE OF KING ALEXANDER I OF YUGOSLAVIA AND THE PRESENCE OF MANY ANTI-COMMUNIST YUGOSLAV EXILES, HAVE KEPT THE PUBLIC AND THE PRESS WELL AWAY FROM TITO.

TITO GOT WORD OF THIS. HE PAID A SURPRISE CALL AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY, PASSING AROUND THE DRINKS. HE TOASTED YUGOSLAV RELATIONS WITH FRANCE AND THE PRESS.

—IT WAS ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE TITO'S DEPARTURE.

BEFORE TITO ATTENDED THE NEWS CONFERENCE, THE FRENCH AND YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENTS ISSUED A JOINT COMMUNIQUE. IN IT TITO PROMISED TO HELP FRANCE IN SEEKING A "LIBERAL" SOLUTION OF THE ALGERIAN REBELLION. THE WORD LIBERAL WAS NOT DEFINED.

/SPEAKING BRIEFLY, WITH AMBASSADOR ALES BIBLER INTERPRETING, TITO SAID HE HAD HEARD THERE WERE COMPLAINTS FROM NEWSMEN ABOUT THE STRINGENT GUARD FRENCH AUTHORITIES HAVE PLACED AROUND HIS EVERY MOVE.

"I HAVE HEARD ABOUT THESE POLICE MEASURES," SAID TITO. "I JUST WANT YOU TO KNOW THAT I AM NOT GUILTY."

TITO WORE A BUSINESS SUIT, A SILVERY FOUR-IN-HAND TIE, AND HIS VERY BEST SMILE. HE TUGGED ON HI CHARACTERISTIC CIGARETTE HOLDER IN THE SHAPE OF A PIPE.

"I AM VERY HAPPY WITH MY VISIT TO PARIS AND WITH THE RESULTS OF MY CONTACTS HERE," SAID TITO. HE ADDED THAT HE HAD BEEN STRUCK BY THE WARMTH AND CORDIALITY SHOWN BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE.

SOME 50 NEWSMEN--FRENCH. YUGOSLAV AND ASSORTED FOREIGNERS--

CROWDED AROUND THE YUGOSLAV LEADER IN THE EMBASSY SALON TO HEAR HIM RECOUNT HIS AFTERNOON VISIT TO THE FRENCH NUCLEAR ENERGY RESEARCH CENTER AT SUBURBAN SACLAY.

"THE EXTENT AND INTENSITY OF THE WORK GREATLY IMPRESSED ME," SAID TITO. "ONE THING THAT STRUCK ME ESPECIALLY WAS THE QUANTITY OF EFFORT AND THE IMPORTANCE OF THE SUBSIDIES WHICH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS ACCORDED TO THE SACLAY ATOMIC CENTER, AND WHICH DEMONSTRATES THE IMPORTANCE ATTACHED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO THE WORK ON THIS SCALE.

"IT ALSO SHOWS, SINCE APPROPRIATIONS FOR IT ARE VOTED, THAT THE TAXPAYERS AGREE, TOO."

YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC TOLD THE NEWSMEN HIS COUNTRY FAVORS DIRECT TALKS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY TO AID GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

REUNIFICATION, HE SAID, SHOULD GO HAND-IN-HAND WITH DISARMAMENT, BUT IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO FIX THE STAGES IN ADVANCE.

POPOVIC COVERED A WIDE RANGE OF OTHER INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, SAYING:

"DE-STALINIZATION" IS A POSITIVE PROCESS, FOR BOTH YUGOSLAV AND FOR YUGOSLAV-RUSSIAN RELATIONS. A NEW ACCORD, GROWING OUT OF TITO'S VISIT TO MOSCOW IN JUNE, SHOULD NOT BE "EXCLUDED."

TITO WOULD LIKE TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES, BUT A TRIP LIKE THAT "REQUIRES THE SAME DESIRE ON BOTH SIDES."

RUSSIA'S "NEW LOOK" HAS GREAT IMPORTANCE FOR YUGOSLAVIA AND THE WHOLE WORLD. IT RAISES HOPES WHICH HITHERTO WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE.

TITO'S SPECIAL TRAIN LEFT PARIS TONIGHT FOR THE MONDRAGON HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT ON THE RHONE RIVER IN SOUTHEASTERN FRANCE. HE WILL INSPECT THE PROJECT TOMORROW AND LEAVE TOMORROW NIGHT FOR BELGRADE.

JR947PED

B21 (Q)
(450)
NORTH AFRICAN
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

PARIS, MAY 11 (AP)-FRANCE AND TUNISIA BROKE OFF TALKS HERE TODAY AFTER FAILING TO AGREE ON WHAT RIGHTS THE NORTH AFRICAN NATION WILL ENJOY IN DEFENSE AND DIPLOMACY UNDER ITS NEW INDEPENDENT STATUS.

FRANCE RECOGNIZED THE INDEPENDENCE OF HER FORMER PROTECTORATE IN A DECLARATION MARCH 20, LEAVING DETAILS TO BE WORKED OUT LATER. INTERPRETATION OF THE DECLARATION IS CAUSING ALL THE TROUBLE.

TUNISIA'S PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA ANNOUNCED HE IS FLYING BACK TO TUNIS AND THAT NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE RESUMED THERE WITH FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER ROGER SEYDOUX LATER THIS MONTH.

LEAVING A FINAL MEETING WITH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, BOURGUIBA TOLD REPORTERS THE TWO-DAY TALKS HAD IMPROVED THE ATMOSPHERE AND "OVERCOME THE MOST IMPORTANT DIFFICULTIES."

BUT FRENCH OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID SHARP DIFFERENCES HAD CROPPED UP OVER THE TIMING AND EXTENT OF TUNISIA'S DIPLOMATIC AND DEFENSE RIGHTS.

BOURGUIBA WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DEMAND THE RIGHT TO DISPATCH AMBASSADORS IMMEDIATELY TO WASHINGTON AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

MOLLET WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ASKED THE TUNISIAN PREMIER TO DELAY EXCHANGE OF DIPLOMATIC ENVOYS UNTIL THE MARCH 20 ACCORD IS RATIFIED BY THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

AT THE SAME TIME THE FRENCH SUGGESTED THE TWO COUNTRIES WORK OUT AN AGREEMENT TO HARMONIZE THEIR FOREIGN POLICIES. IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT SUCH AN AGREEMENT WOULD ENCOURAGE THE FRENCH ASSEMBLY TO RATIFY QUICKLY.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID THE MOLLET GOVERNMENT IS OFFERING A SIMILAR DEAL TO MOROCCO, WHICH ALSO HAS BEEN DECREED INDEPENDENT SUBJECT TO FURTHER TALKS AND ASSEMBLY APPROVAL.

B22

BOURGUIBA BRUSHED ASIDE FRENCH SUGGESTIONS THAT TUNISIA IS NOT YET LEGALLY INDEPENDENT.

"I HAVE NOT COME TO PARIS TO NEGOTIATE INDEPENDENCE," HE SAID.

THE FRENCH-TUNISIAN TALKS WERE MADE SOMEWHAT TENSE BY FRENCH DISPLEASURE OVER A RECENT SUGGESTION FROM BOURGUIBA THAT PARIS MIGHT WORK OUT AN INDEPENDENCE AGREEMENT WITH ALGERIA.

FRANCE REGARDS ALGERIA AS PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE AND HAS SHOWN NO DISPOSITION TO OPEN ANY KIND OF NEGOTIATIONS BEFORE THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REVOLT IS PUT DOWN.

DISPATCHES FROM ALGERIA TODAY REPORTED SPORADIC CLASHES BETWEEN FRENCH TROOPS AND REBELS EXTENDING FROM THE AREA EAST OF ALGIERS TO THE MOROCCAN BORDER.

THE REBELS LAUNCHED A SPRING OFFENSIVE OVER THE WEEK END. THE TERRORISTS RANGED THE COUNTRYSIDE, PUTTING ISOLATED FRENCH FARMS TO THE TORCH, ATTACKING VILLAGES AND CUTTING ROADS.

THE FRENCH ADMITTED THAT OVER THE LAST 48 HOURS THEY HAD LOST SEVEN SOLDIERS KILLED AND 11 WOUNDED, WITH 23 DEAD COUNTED AMONG PRO-FRENCH ARAB CIVILIANS.

FRENCH SOURCES PUT THE REBEL DEAD AT WELL OVER 500 IN THE PAST WEEK.

UX408PED

B34 (Q)
-17-
(300)

PARIS, MAY 11 (AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS HINTED TODAY THAT ANOTHER DOZEN SUPERSONIC MYSTERE JET PLANES MAY SOON BE SENT TO ISRAEL.

A DOZEN RECENTLY WERE DELIVERED TO ISRAEL, WHICH PROMPTLY ASKED THE FRENCH FOR 12 MORE.

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN, QUESTIONED ABOUT THE SECOND REQUEST, SAID A DECISION IS IMMINENT. HE IMPLIED, BUT DID NOT STATE, THAT THE DECISION WOULD BE FAVORABLE.

SUCH REQUESTS FOR ARMS BY ANY MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRY ARE REFERRED TO THE JOINT AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH COMMISSION IN WASHINGTON. IN THE CASE OF THE FIRST 12 PLANES, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN NEITHER APPROVED NOR DISAPPROVED THE SALE, AND THE FRENCH WENT AHEAD ON THEIR OWN RESPONSIBILITY.

THE UNITED STATES ENTERS THE PICTURE INDIRECTLY, HOLDING A CONTRACT FOR MYSTERE PRODUCTION UNDER OFFSHORE PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS. WASHINGTON MUST WAIVE RIGHTS TO THE PLANES BEFORE FRANCE CAN SELL THEM TO OTHER COUNTRIES.

--DASH--

LONDON, MAY 11 (AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS TONIGHT WERE REPORTED READY TO HELP STRENGTHEN ISRAEL'S AIR DEFENSE AGAINST ANY SUDDEN ARAB ATTACK.

BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID ISRAEL NEEDS MORE ARMS BECAUSEOF HE PILE-U

BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID ISRAEL NEEDS MORE ARMS BECAUD

BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID ISRAEL NEEDS MORE ARMS BECAUSE OF THE PILE-UP OF SOVIET-BLOC WEAPONS IN EGYPT AND MORE RECENTLY IN SYRIA.

THE INFORMANTS EMPHASIZED THE WESTERN POSITION IS NO NEW DECISION BUT MERELY CONFIRMS A LONGSTANDING POLICY TO WORK FOR A MILITARY BLANCE BETWEENNISGAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS.

THE NEW SUPPLIES PROBABLY WILL COMPRISE AT LEASTUA DOZEN NEW JET FIGHTERS, SOME ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS, RADAR EQUIPMENT, SEARCHLIGHTS, GROUND WEAPONS, AND OTHER MUNITIONS, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

THE PRINCIPAL SUPPLYING COUNTRIES WOULD BE FRANCE, BRITAIN, CANADA AND ITALY.

PD521PED

30.24- 6691

W110 (130)
FIRST LEAD ALGERIAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 11 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES SWOOPED DOWN TODAY ON A REBEL UNIT BURNING FRENCH FARMS IN WESTERN ALGERIA AND KILLED 22 OF THEM IN A BLOODY RUNNING BATTLE.

DISPATCHES SAID THE LEGIONNAIRES, SUPPORTED BY COLONIAL INFANTRY, HIT THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS AFTER THREE FARMS WERE PUT TO THE TORCH IN RAIDS SOUTHWEST OF ORAN.

FRENCH TROOP REINFORCEMENTS WERE POURING INTO THE ORAN DISTRICT AS REBELS STEPPED UP THEIR TERROR FIRE RAIDS AGAINST ISOLATED FRENCH SETTLEMENTS. OFFICIALS DISTRIBUTED ARMS TO FRENCH FARMERS TO ENABLE THEM TO DEFEND THEIR FAMILIES, WHO ARE STICKING TO THE LAND IN THE FACE OF MOUNTING REBEL TERRORISM.

A NEW OUTBURST OF VIOLENCE WAS FEARED WITH THE CLOSE TODAY OF THE MOSLEM FAST OF RAMADAN. SOUTHWEST OF ORAN, LEAFLETS WERE SCATTERED CALLING UPON THE POPULATION TO RISE IN REVOLT AGAINST FRENCH RULE.

SOME FRENCH NEWSPAPERS IN ALGIERS ESTIMATED REBEL LOSSES SINCE LAST WEEKEND AT UP TO 1,000.

THE FRENCH HAVE ADMITTED ONLY A HANDFUL OF SOLDIERS KILLED AND SLIGHTLY MORE WOUNDED. IN ADDITION, 20 EUROPEAN FARMERS, WIVES AND CHILDREN WERE REPORTED SLAIN IN WESTERN ALGERIA LAST WEEKEND IN THE INITIAL PHASE OF THE NEW NATIONALIST OFFENSIVE.

THE SURGE OF REBEL ACTIVITY CONTINUED UNABATED. NATIONALIST BANDS RANGED THROUGH THE VAST CENTRAL NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY WITH TORCH AND SUBMACHINE GUN. THE FRENCH CONCENTRATED ON VAST MILITARY SWEEPS IN WESTERN ALGERIA, WHERE 40 FARMS WERE BURNED EARLY THIS WEEK, AND IN THE AREA NORTH OF CONSTANTINE, EAST ALGERIA, WHERE SOME 45 SETTLEMENTS AND FARMS WERE ATTACKED TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY.

THE NUMBER OF REBEL DEAD IN THE WEST WAS PUT AT 300. IN THE EAST SOME 200 WERE REPORTED KILLED.

THE FRENCH ARMY REPORTED CLASHES WITH THE REBELS LAST NIGHT IN THE MOUNTAINOUS KABYLIE REGION IN NORTHEAST ALGERIA AND NEAR ALGIERS ITSELF.

THE VILLAGE OF RIVET, ONLY 15 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS, WAS UNDER FIRE FOR ALMOST AN HOUR. SIX REBELS WERE KILLED IN THE SKIRMISH.

AT LEAST SEVEN REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED IN THE SCATTERED KABYLIE FIGHTING, WHERE 20 FRENCH OUTPOSTS WERE ATTACKED YESTERDAY.

ANOTHER STIFF BATTLE WAS REPORTED IN PROGRESS NEAR THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF PHILIPPEVILLE. REBEL LOSSES WERE DESCRIBED AS HEAVY, BUT NO CASUALTY FIGURES WERE GIVEN.

IF REBEL LOSSES WERE PROPORTIONATE TO THE MEN THEY HAD IN ACTION, THEY WERE HEAVY. MANY SETTLEMENTS RAIDED OVER THE PAST WEEK REPORTED THAT UP TO 100 ARABS ATTACKED THEM.

THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY PUT OUT A COMMUNIQUE IN PARIS LAST NIGHT DEPLORING THE "ALARMIST" CHARACTER OF REPORTS CARRIED IN FRANCE'S NEWSPAPERS.

LF413AED.

A96
ADEN, MAY 11 (AP)-HUNDREDS OF DEMONSTRATORS DEMANDING INDEPENDENCE FOR THIS BRITISH COLONY AT THE SOUTHWESTERN TIP OF ARABIA MOBBED A CAR BRINGING LORD LLOYD, BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY UNDERSECRETARY FOR COLONIES, FROM THE AIRPORT TODAY.

LORD LLOYD HAD JUST ARRIVED FOR A WEEK'S VISIT. A PASSAGE THROUGH THE CROWD FOR HIS CAR WAS FORCED BY POLICE BUT ANOTHER CAR FOLLOWING WAS ATTACKED WITH CLUBS AND ROCKS. BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE MEN ALSO WERE ASSAULTED IN THE MELEE.

THE DEMONSTRATORS, REPRESENTING POLITICAL PARTIES, LABOR UNIONS, ASSOCIATIONS AND CLUBS, HAD ASSEMBLED AT THE AIRPORT CARRYING PLACARDS DENOUNCING COLONIALISM AND SAYING, "WE WANT SOUTH ARABIAN INDEPENDENCE."

THEY DISPERSED UNDER ORDERS OF LOCAL LEADERS AFTER LORD LLOYD'S CAR HAD DEPARTED.

LF922AED.

A108 (210)
BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 11 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO ANNOUNCED TODAY WEST GERMANY IS WILLING TO CONTINUE SHARING THE COST OF MAINTAINING ALLIED ARMED FORCES ON ITS TERRITORY.

BRENTANO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT, "IN THE SPIRIT OF OUR ALLIANCE," WEST GERMANY IS PREPARED TO HELP SUPPORT WESTERN TROOPS UNTIL THE BUILDUP OF ITS OWN ARMED FORCES.

HE SAID WEST GERMAN DEFENSE STILL DEPENDS SOLELY ON THE ALLIES.

HIS ANNOUNCEMENT CAME ONLY THREE DAYS AFTER THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SUBMITTED A COMPROMISE OFFER TO BONN ON THE MONTHS-OLD DISPUTE OVER THEIR CLAIMS FOR FINANCIAL SUPPORT SUCH AS THE WEST GERMANS STARTED UNDER THE OCCUPATION. THIS DISPUTE HAS STRAINED ALLIED-WEST GERMAN RELATIONS.

THE THREE POWERS OFFERED TO REDUCE WEST GERMANY'S SHARE OF THE COST OF THEIR FORCES HERE FROM 760 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR TO 571 MILLION.

ON MAY 5, THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY, THE BONN GOVERNMENT ENDED DIRECT FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO ALLIED FORCES.

THE WESTERN POWERS INSISTED THAT WEST GERMANY RECONSIDER ITS REFUSAL TO CONTINUE "SUPPORT COSTS" TO THEIR TROOPS ON THE GROUND THAT IT IS NOT YET SPENDING MUCH ON WESTERN DEFENSE.

THE AMOUNT AND FORM OF GERMAN ASSISTANCE WILL BE SETTLED IN NEGOTIATIONS EXPECTED TO START SHORTLY. IT IS BELIEVED WEST GERMANY WILL PROVIDE GOODS AND SERVICES SUCH AS SPARE PARTS FOR VEHICLES, GASOLINE, FOOD, FREE RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION, LABOR AND RENT.

BRENTANO'S STATEMENT DISCLOSED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAD OVERRULED HIS OWN FINANCE MINISTER ON THE SUPPORT COSTS QUESTION. THE FINANCE MINISTER, FRITZ SCHAEFFER, HAS REPEATEDLY DECLARED WEST GERMANY WOULD NOT PAY ANOTHER PENNY TO THE ALLIES. HE MAINTAINED THAT ITS FINANCES WOULD BE STRAINED TO THE LIMIT TO FINANCE REARMAMENT.

ON OTHER POINTS, BRENTANO SAID:

1. WEST GERMANY WILL REFUSE TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET SATELLITE STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA SO LONG AS THEY RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

2. THERE WILL BE NO ONE-SIDED ACTION BY WEST GERMANY TO WIN A SOVIET AGREEMENT ON GERMAN UNITY.

3. WEST GERMANY AND ITS ALLIES ARE IN FULL AGREEMENT OVER THE RELATION OF GERMAN UNITY TO DISARMAMENT.

4. THE WESTERN POWERS ARE NOT YET CONVINCED THE AIMS AND METHODS OF SOVIET POLICY HAVE CHANGED AND THEY INTEND MAINTAIN THEIR WATCHFULNESS THROUGH NATO.

BRENTANO WAS COOL TO A SUGGESTION BY SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL THAT THE "NEW RUSSIA" BE INVITED TO JOIN THE WESTERN POWERS IN A GRAND ALLIANCE AIMED AT SECURING WORLD PEACE. THE BRITISH FORMER PRIME MINISTER ADVANCED THE IDEA YESTERDAY AT AACHEN AFTER RECEIVING THE CHARLEMAGNE PRIZE FOR ADVANCING EUROPEAN UNITY.

THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD NEWSMEN SOME SUCH POSSIBILITY MIGHT EVOLVE LATER, "BUT IN VIEW OF THE PRESENT SITUATION I CONSIDER CHURCHILL'S SUGGESTION PREMATURE."

GERMAN NEWSMEN PRESSED BRENTANO FOR CLARIFICATION OF HIS APRIL 13 ANNOUNCEMENT THAT WEST GERMANY SOON WOULD APPROACH THE RUSSIANS DIRECTLY IN A MOVE TO WIN THE KREMLIN'S SUPPORT TO UNIFY GERMANY.

BRENTANO SAID THEN THAT AMBASSADOR WILHELM HAAS WOULD CONTACT SOVIET LEADERS ON HIS RETURN TO MOSCOW FROM CONSULTATIONS IN BONN. HAAS ARRIVED IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY. THE GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE SAID HE CARRIED NO NOTE TO THE RUSSIANS.

TODAY BRENTANO SAID HAAS RECEIVED ONLY THE "GENERAL DIRECTIONS" GIVEN TO ANY AMBASSADOR WHO RETURNS TO BONN FOR CONSULTATION.
OF ANY APPROACH TO THE RUSSIANS ON UNITY, HE SAID "A NOTIFICATION" TO THE SOVIET UNION ON THIS QUESTION WILL ONLY TAKE PLACE IN CONSULTATION WITH BONN'S WESTERN PARTNERS.

P1025AED

A78
(320)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 11 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL VISITED THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL TODAY AMID MIXED REACTIONS TO HIS PORPOSAL FOR A GRAND ALLIANCE BETWEEN THE WEST AND RUSSIA.
THE BRITISH FORMER PRIME MINISTER RECEIVED A WARM PERSONAL WELCOME FROM THE GERMANS AND THEIR LEADERS. THERE WERE CHEERS IN THE STREETS AND PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WERE HIS HOSTS AT LUNCH AND DINNER.
BUT THE GOVERNMENT, THROUGH FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, THREW COLD WATER ON CHURCHILL'S PROPOSAL IN A SPEECH AT AACHEN YESTERDAY THAT, IF SOVIET REPUDIATION OF STALINISM IS SINCERE, RUSSIA SHOULD JOIN THE WEST "IN THE SPIRIT OF NATO" TO FIGHT ALL AGGRESSORS AND HELP SECURE WORLD PEACE.
VON BRENTANO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE PROPOSAL WAS PREMATURE. HE ADDED THAT IF THE POLITICAL SITUATION INSIDE RUSSIA YEALLY CHANGED THEN "SOME SUCHNPOSSIBILITY MIGHT EVOLVE IN THE FUTURE."
THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS, ON THE OTHER HAND, CALLED CHURCHILL'S PROPOSAL "BOLD AND REALISTIC."
CHURCHILL SPENT THE AFTERNOON STUDYING BRITISH EMBASSY DIGESTS OF SUCH COMMENTS AND REPORTS OF GERMAN PAPERS ON HIS VISIT.
"I SEEM TO HAVE GOT A GOOD PRESS," HE SAID.
IN LONDON, PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT MADE PLAIN IT BELIEVES CLOSER RUSSIAN TIES WITH THE ATLANTIC PACT ARE BEYOND ACHIEVEMENT AT THIS TIME.
AUTHORIZED OFFICIALS TOLD REPORTERS BRITAIN SUBSCRIBES TO CHURCHILL'S CONCEPT OF AN ULTIMATE ALLIANCE AMONG ALL THE NATIONS OF EUROPE, THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND THE UNITED STATES.
BUT--AS CHURCHILL DID--THEY EMPHASIZED THE WESTERN ALLIES MUST FIRST BE SURE THE KREMLIN HAS DROPPED THE RED DREAM OF GLOBAL DOMINATION IN FAVOR OF AIMS THE WEST CAN SUPPORT.
THE ONLY LONDON NEWSPAPER TO COMMENT ON THE CHURCHILL SPEECH, THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH, SAID OF THE GRAND ALLIANCE CONCEPT:
"THE ONE QUESTION THAT SPRINGS TO MIND AT ONCE IS--HOW SOON? TO INCLUDE RUSSIA...NOW WOULD CLEARLY BE TO DESTROY IT."
K756PES

A124
(230)
BERLIN, MAY 11 (AP)-HILDE (RED HILDE) BENJAMIN, JUSTICE MINISTER OF EAST GERMANY, ORDERED TODAY AN EASING OF ARRESTS, PROSECUTIONS AND PUNISHMENTS IN THE COMMUNIST STATE.
AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, HER JUSTICE MINISTRY DEMANDED THERE BE NO LET UP IN SEVERE PENALTIES FOR CRIMES AGAINST THE STATE SUCH AS ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE.
MRS.BENJAMIN SAID THE "ENTIRE ATTENTION OF THE ORGANS OF THE STATE MUST BE DIRECTED AT STRICT OBSERVANCE OF SAFEGUARDING THE RIGHTS OF CITIZENS." SHE SAID INVESTIGATORS, PROSECUTORS AND THE COURTS IN EAST GERMANY MUST REVIEW CONSTANTLY ARREST AND IMPRISONMENT MATTERS, SPECIFICALLY CHECKING EVERY MONTH THE CASES OF PERSONS UNDER ARREST WITHOUT BEING FORMALLY CHARGED.
MRS.BENJAMIN, JUSTICE MINISTER SINCE JULY 1953, CAME UNDER PUBLIC ATTACK FROM EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL AT THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONFERENCE LATE LAST MARCH.
HE ACCUSED HER OF "ILLEGAL ACTIVITY" AGAINST THE PEOPLE AND DEMANDED STEPS TO "SAFEGUARD THE RIGHTS OF CITIZENS."
HER NEW PROGRAM WAS PUBLISHED IN THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE JUSTICE MINISTRY ALONG WITH A DIRECTIVE FROM THE GOVERNING BOARD OF THE MINISTRY. THE BOARD DECLARED ESPIONAGE, SABOTAGE AND WAR AGITATION REMAIN THE "MAIN POINTS OF THE CLASS STRUGGLE" AND MUST NOT BE PUNISHED LESS HARSHLY THAN HERETOFORE.
MRS.BENJAMIN DECLARED:
"WE MUST BE ON GUARD AGAINST EXAGGERATING THE AUTHORITY OF OUR STATE. IT MUST NOT HAPPEN THAT LEGALITY IS VIOLATED. INCORRECT DECISIONS INFLICT SERIOUS POLITICAL DAMAGE TO US."
JJ1108AED

B41 (SEG) (200)
BUECHEN, GERMANY, MAY 11 (AP)-TWENTY-ONE GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR RETURNED TO THEIR HOMELAND TODAY FROM POLAND.
THE POWS ARRIVED WITH 209 GERMANS FROM POLISH-OCCUPIED GERMAN TERRITORY. THE LATTER ARE BEING RESETTLED IN WEST GERMANY UNDER A TWO-YEAR-OLD RPOGRAM BEING CARRIED OUT BY THE RED CROSS ORGANIZATIONS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.
THE PRISONERS, ALL CONVICTED OF WAR CRIMES, WERE RELEASED UNDER A NEW POLISH AMNESTY FOR POLITICAL PRISONERS VOTED TWO WEEKS AGO.
AMONG THE POWS WAS ONE WOMAN, WALLY KIERSKE, 46, ONCE A POLITICAL PRISONER IN THE NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS AT RAVENSBRUECK AND AUSCHWITZ. THE BRITISH HAD TURNED HER OVER TO THE POLES, WHO SENTENCED HER IN 1948 TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT. SHE WAS CONVICTED OF CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY WHILE SHE WAS A TRUSTY AT THE TWO CONCENTRATION CAMPS.
SOME OF THE PRISONERS REPORTED THAT THEY WERE TREATED BETTER BY THE POLISH GUARDS AFTER THE DEATH IN MID-MARCH OF BOLESLAW BIERUT, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY.

HA706AED

A137
BERLIN, MAY 11 (AP)-THE EAST GERMAN NEWS SERVICE ADN SAID TODAY 10 ALLEGED AGENTS OF U.S. INTELLIGENCE HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOR SPYING ON JET PLANE PRODUCTION AND MILITARY AIR FIELDS. IT ASSERTED THEY OPERATED FROM AN ESPIONAGE CENTER IN BERLIN.
JB1141PED

A123 (400)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY MAY 11
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
(ADVANCE)..BERLIN, MAY 11 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY IS RACKED BY SERIOUS INNER TURMOIL OVER THE ANTI-STALIN DRIVE.
SO HEATED ARE THE DISPUTES--PARTICULARLY IN THE COMMUNIST YOUTH MOVEMENT--THAT THE PARTY LEADERSHIP HAS FOUND IT NECESSARY TO TAKE STEPS TO QUIET THE CLAMOR.
THE GOVERNING POLITBURO ANNOUNCED THERE WOULD BE NO PURGE OF EAST GERMAN CHIEFTAINS ALONG THE RECENT PATTERN OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND BULGARIA.
IN AN APPEAL PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICIAL PARTY ORGAN, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, THE POLITBURO REJECTED ANY CRITICISM OF THE THREE TOP EAST GERMANS. THERE ARE PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT AND PRESIDENT WILHELM PIECK. ULBRICHT IS THE NATIONAL COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS.
THE POLITBURO SAID THE POSITIONS OF THESE THREE WILL BE "NEITHER TOUCHED NOR LIMITED."
IT WENT ON TO SAY THEIR POSITIONS HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH "DEIFICATION OF THE INVIDUAL"--THE MAJOR POINT OF THE KREMLIN'S CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE STALIN LEGEND. THE POLITBURO SAID SUCH DEIFICATION HAS TO BE ABOLISHED, BUT "LOVE, RESPECT AND ADMIRATION OF

THE LEADERS OF THE WORKERS SHOULD NOT BE DEBASED."
NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID THERE WOULD BE NO PURGE IN EAST GERMANY BECAUSE "DECISIONS NOW BEING TAKEN IN POLAND" TO REVERSE WRONGS OF THE STALIN ERA "WERE TAKEN HERE THREE YEARS AGO."
THIS REFERRED TO THE PURGE OF 1953 FOLLOWING THE JUNE 17 WORKERS' REBELLION. SECURITY MINISTER WILHELM ZAISSER (THE GENERAL GOMEZ OF THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR) WAS FIRED AFTER THE REVOLT, AALONG WITH HUNDREDS OF LESSER PARTY STALWARTS. NEUES DEUTSCHLAND ARGUED THAT THE DOWNFALL OF THIS GROUP REMOVED "THE INFLUENCE OF THE CRIMINAL BERIA CLIQUE" IN EAST GERMANY. THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO LAVRENTI P. BERIA, FORMER MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY IN RUSSIA AND ONE OF THE TRIUMVIRATE WHICH TOOK OVER AFTER STALIN'S DEATH. HIS EXECUTION WAS ANNOUNCED IN DECEMBER 1953.

AT THE TIME OF ZAISSER'S OUSTER, THERE WERE RUMORS ULBRICHT ALSO MIGHT BE PURGED AS A BERIA MAN. BUT ULBRICHT EMERGED UNSCATHED.
PREMIER GROTEWOHL TOOK NOTE OF UNREST IN THE YOUTH MOVEMENT IN A RECENT SPEECH TO EAST BERLIN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS.
"NATURALLY," HE SAID, "I KNOW THAT IT IS PARTICULARLY DIFFICULT FOR YOUTH TO JUDGE THESE SUDDEN (ANTI-STALIN) DECISIONS IN A CALM AND RELAXED MANNER.
"THIS IS NOT SIMPLE BECAUSE YOU HAVE BEEN EDUCATED AS STALINISTS IN THE YEARS PAST. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO COVER THIS UP IN ANY WAY. WE HAVE MADE MISTAKES LIKE ALL OTHER PARTIES.
"IT CANNOT BE THE TASK OF YOUTH, HOWEVER, TO BECOME ENGROSSED IN THE PAST. RATHER IT IS THE TASK OF YOUTH TO REALIZE THAT YOUR LIFE IS NOT DIRECTED BACKWARD BUT FORWARD, THAT YOURS IS THE FUTURE."
END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY MAY 11--MOVED MAY 10.
WW1150AED

1956

A45 (200)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 11 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY, MTI, ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS GRANTED A PARDON TO ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ. THE ARCHBISHOP WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN 1951 ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT WITH U.S. HELP.
ARCHBISHOP GROESZ, WHO WAS THE RANKING HUNGARIAN CATHOLIC AFTER THE ARREST OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY IN 1949, WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON LAST MARCH ON PROBATION. THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAD ANNOUNCED IN OCTOBER THAT IT WAS SUSPENDING HIS SENTENCE.
TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHETHER ARCHBISHOP GROESZ WOULD BE PERMITTED TO RESUME HIS CHURCH OFFICE. A VIENNA NEWSPAPER SAID LAST SUNDAY HUNGARY HAD APPOINTED DR. PAL BREZANOCZY CAPITAL VICAR (ADMINISTRATOR) OF THE ARCHDIOCESE OF EGER TO SUCCEED ARCHBISHOP GYULA CZAPIK OF EGER, WHO DIED APRIL 25.
ARCHBISHOP CZAPIK HAD BEEN ACTING HEAD OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN HUNGARY. AUSTRIAN CATHOLICS SAY THE NEW ADMINISTRATOR IS A SUPPORTER OF THE PRO-COMMUNIST PEACE MOVEMENT AND OTHER PARTY-LINE ACTIVITIES.
THE AUSTRIAN CATHOLIC NEWS AGENCY SAYS THAT IN THE EYES OF THE VATICAN AND CATHOLICS ARCHBISHOP GROESZ IS CONSIDERED THE REAL ACTING HEAD OF THE CHURCH IN HUNGARY NOW THAT HE IS FREED. ACCORDING TO A LETTER HE WROTE TO HIS BROTHER IN AUSTRIA RECENTLY, ARCHBISHOP GROESZ HAS BEEN LIVING UNDER RESTRICTED FREEDOM IN THE VILLAGE OF TOSZEG.
THE BUDAPEST RADIO SAID LATER THE ARCHBISHOP HAD BEEN PARDONED AFTER HUNGARY'S CATHOLIC BISHOPS HAD APPEALED IN HIS BEHALF TODAY TO PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUES.
THE BROADCAST SAID THE APPEAL INDICATED THEY THOUGHT THE SIMPLEST SOLUTION TO FINDING A CHAIRMAN FOR THE COLLEGE OF BISHOPS WOULD BE TO PARDON ARCHBISHOP GROESZ AND REINSTATE HIM AS THE OLDEST ARCHBISHOP.
THIS DID NOT INDICATE THE EXTENT OF HIS AUTHORITY IF REINSTATED.
JR948PED

30.24- 6693

1956

A144
(110)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY TODAY SENT OUT SQUADS OF SOLDIERS TO START DISMANTLING ITS IRON CURTAIN FRONTIER WITH AUSTRIA.
AUSTRIAN FRONTIER POLICE SAID THEY NOTICED A GROUP OF ABOUT 40 HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS WORKING AT THE BORDER STATION OF KOERMEND, APPARENTLY ENGAGED IN TEARING UP A MINEFIELD THERE. THE DISMANTLING IS EXPECTED TO TAKE SOME WEEKS ON A 100-MILE FRONTIER. 30.24
THE HUNGARIANS HAVE FOR THE PAST EIGHT YEARS FORTIFIED THEIR FRONTIER WITH AUSTRIA WITH MINEFIELDS AND BARBED WIRE BARRICADES. THESE HAVE BEEN INTENDED CHIEFLY TO STEM THE FLOW OF REFUGEES AND SCORES OF FREEDOM SEEKERS HAVE BEEN KILLED OR INJURED TRYING TO GET THROUGH THEM.
THE HUNGARIANS ANNOUNCED TWO DAYS AGO THEIR INTENTION TO TEAR DOWN THE BARRIERS, AS A "COEXISTENCE GESTURE."
JJ1227PED

1956

A47
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST-RULED ROMANIA HAS ADDED ANOTHER CASUALTY TO THE GROWING LIST OF EAST EUROPE'S PURGED STALINIST LEADERS.
RADIO BUCHAREST ANNOUNCED THAT ALEXANDER BIRLADEANU HAD BEEN FIRED AS DEPUTY PREMIER AND PRESIDENT OF THE STATE PLANNING COMMISSION.
BIRLADEANU IS THE SECOND ROMANIAN DEPUTY PREMIER TO GO IN A WEEK. BUCHAREST ANNOUNCED THE REMOVAL OF DIMITRI PETRESCU LAST MONDAY.
THE PURGE WAVE BEGAN IN THE KREMLIN SATELLITES AFTER THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERS BEGAN THEIR CAMPAIGN TO CUT DOWN STALIN'S REPUTATION AND WOO BACK YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO.
JT543AED

1956

A119 (200)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY MAY 11
(ADVANCE)..VIENNA, MAY 11 (AP)-RUSSIA'S EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES RECENTLY HAVE BEEN PROCLAIMING AN EASING OF CONTROLS--WITH AMNESTIES, REHABILITATIONS AND PROMISES OF FREER DEBATE. BUT THE GRIM BUSINESS OF ARREST AND SENTENCING OF SUSPECTED ANTI-COMMUNISTS GOES ON MUCH AS IT DID WHEN STALIN AND BERIA WERE ALIVE. 30.24
THIS IS DISCLOSED BY A SURVEY OF THE SATELLITE PRESS HERE AND BY REPORTS OF WESTERNERS STATIONED IN THE SATELLITE CAPITALS.
POLAND'S PRESS ALMOST DAILY ANNOUNCES CONTINUING ARRESTS OF ALLEGED "WESTERN ESPIONAGE AGENTS" AND CAPTURE AND SENTENCING OF "TERRORIST GANGS." MANY OF THESE GROUPS HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED BY WESTERN AUTHORITIES AS ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND UNITS WHICH ENJOY WIDESPREAD SECRET SUPPORT AMONG THE POPULATION.
THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN TRYBUNA LUDU ON MAY 4 ANNOUNCED THAT A SIX-MEMBER BAND HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO TERMS RANGING FROM SEVEN YEARS TO LIFE.
IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA NEWSPAPERS FOR TWO DAYS REPORTED FIVE TRIALS OF PERSONS ACCUSED OF LISTENING TO AMERICAN BROADCASTS, RESISTING COLLECTIVIZATION OR VARIOUS OTHER "ANTISTATE ACTIVITIES."
WESTERNERS WHO HAVE ARRIVED FROM POSTS IN THE SATELLITES ALSO REPORT INTENSIFIED POLICE SURVEILLANCE OF THEMSELVES AND THEIR NATIVE EMPLOYES.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY MAY 11..MOVED MAY 10.
JS1129AED

A16 (660)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED TODAY SOVIET WORKERS NO LONGER WILL BE BOUND TO THEIR JOBS BY LAW. 30.24

THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) REVOKED A SERIES OF LAWS DATING AS FAR BACK AS 1940, THEREBY ENDING PROSECUTIONS OF WORKERS WHO LEAVE THEIR JOBS WITHOUT PERMISSION. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID WORKERS WHO NOW WANT TO LEAVE THEIR JOBS CAN DO SO BY PROVIDING TWO WEEKS' NOTICE.

DIRECTORS OF FACTORIES AND INSTITUTIONS RETAIN, HOWEVER, THE POWER TO FINE WORKERS FOR UNJUSTIFIED ABSENCES OR TO DISMISS THEM. THE DISMISSAL STILL WILL BE ENTERED IN THE WORKERS' LABOR BOOK--A SORT OF PASSPORT ALL WORKERS IN THE SOVIET UNION MUST CARRY. SUCH NOTATIONS REMAIN BLACK MARKS AGAINST THE WORKERS.

THE DECREE OF THE PRESIDIUM, WHICH ACTS BETWEEN SESSIONS FOR THE PARLIAMENT, STIPULATED THAT PERSONS SERVING SENTENCES FOR HAVING 1956 LEFT THEIR JOBS WITHOUT PERMISSION ARE RELEASED, AND PROSECUTIONS PENDING ON THE SAME GROUNDS ARE CANCELED.

THE NEW REGULATIONS WERE MADE PUBLIC IN A BULLETIN OF THE SUPREME SOVIET DATED APRIL 25. A PREAMBLE TO THE DECREE SAID THE MEASURE WAS TAKEN "AS A RESULT OF THE GROWTH OF CONSCIENTIOUSNESS IN WORKERS AND THE INCREASE IN THEIR MATERIAL WELL BEING, DISCIPLINE IN FACTORIES AND INSTITUTIONS."

"UNDER THESE CONDITIONS," THE PREAMBLE SAID, "LEGAL RESPONSIBILITIES OF WORKERS AND EMPLOYES IS NOT NECESSARY IN ORDER TO PREVENT UNWARRANTED DEPARTURES FROM FACTORIES AND INSTITUTES AND PREVENT PROLONGED ABSENCE WITHOUT VALID REASON, AND CAN BE REPLACED BY DISCIPLINARY MEASURES AND INFLUENCE OF PUBLIC OPINION."

THE DECREE REVOKED A LAW OF OCT. 19, 1940, WHICH PERMITTED THE STATE TO TRANSFER WORKERS FROM ONE JOB TO ANOTHER, AND OTHER LAWS OF 1951 AND 1952 ENACTED TO MEET PROBLEMS OF AGRICULTURE. IT ANNULLED PENALTIES PREVIOUSLY IMPOSED FOR LEAVING JOBS WITHOUT PERMISSION OF AUTHORITIES.

1956

THE DECREE STIPULATED, HOWEVER, THAT WORKERS WHO LEAVE THEIR JOBS LOSE THEIR RIGHTS TO PAYMENT FOR TEMPORARY DISABILITY UNTIL THEY HAVE BEEN AT THE NEW JOBS AT LEAST SIX MONTHS.

IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE NEW DECREE WOULD END THE SYSTEM UNDER WHICH UNIVERSITY AND INSTITUTE GRADUATES ARE SENT TO SPECIFIED REGIONS FOR SPECIFIED TERMS--FOR EXAMPLE A JOURNALIST TO A CERTAIN PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPER FOR THREE YEARS, OR AN INTOURIST GUIDE TO A SPECIFIED POST FOR A TERM OF TWO YEARS.

THE DECREE INDICATED THAT LABOR WILL CONTINUE TO BE DIRECTED INTO AREAS WHERE IT IS NEEDED--SUCH AS THE SO-CALLED VOLUNTEER LABOR BEING SENT TO OPEN UP NEW AGRICULTURAL LANDS IN REMOTE AREAS. THE DECREE WOULD HAVE TO BE READ IN THE CONTEXT OF SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S ORDER LAST WEEK DIRECTING YOUNG COMMUNISTS TO TAKE JOBS IN THESE VIRGIN LAND AREAS.

THE NEW DECREE FOLLOWS A LONG SERIES OF SOVIET MOVES ELIMINATING THE RESTRICTIONS AND EXCESSES OF THE STALIN REGIME. IT BEARS A DIRECT RELATIONSHIP, FOR EXAMPLE, TO THE DECREE FORBIDDING SOVIET POLICE TO EXTORT CONFESSIONS BY EXTRA-LEGAL MEANS.

THE NEW ACTIONS SERVE TWO PURPOSES. THEY TEND TO STRENGTHEN THE POST-STALIN REGIME'S POPULARITY INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION AND AT THE SAME TIME LEND AN ATMOSPHERE OF NORMALCY AND RESPECTABILITY TO THE REGIME IN THE EYES OF PEOPLE ABROAD. THE HEAVY RESTRICTIONS AND HARSH PUNISHMENTS ON SOVIET WORKERS CAN NOW BE BLAMED, AS MUCH ELSE IN THE SOVIET UNION IS BEING BLAMED, ON THE "CULT OF PERSONALITY" UNDER STALIN.

THERE IS A HINT IN THIS DECREE THAT THE SOVIET UNION HOPES BEFORE LONG TO BE ABLE TO SOLVE ITS CRITICAL MANPOWER SHORTAGES, PARTICULARLY IN AGRICULTURE, AND POSSIBLY RELIEVE THE SEVERE SHORTAGE OF LABOR FOR CONSUMER INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES WITHOUT SACRIFICING THE HEAVY INDUSTRY SECTOR.

THE DECREE MAY BE A FORERUNNER TO A SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT WILL CUT ITS ARMED SERVICES BY A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER, RELEASING THESE MEN AND WOMEN FOR AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY. IN AN ATOMIC AGE, THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES--POSSIBLY REACHING A FIGURE OF 4 1/2 MILLION--COULD BE CONSIDERED TOPHEAVY. AT THE SAME TIME SUCH A MOVE COULD BE DIRECTED AT BRINGING PRESSURE TO BEAR IN FAVOR OF THE SOVIET UNION'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS--OR AT LEAST AGAINST THE REARMAMENT OF WESTERN GERMANY.

JS312PED

A24

MOSCOW, MAY 11 (AP)-THE FAMOUS TRETYAKOV ART GALLERY, WHICH HAS JUST REACHED ITS 100TH BIRTHDAY, HAS COMPLETED THE JOB OF CLEANING THE PICTURES OF STALIN OFF ITS WALLS. TODAY IT WAS AWARDED THE RED BANNER OF LABOR.

TU355PED

1956 30.24

A100

(150)

MOSCOW, MAY 11 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY CALLED FOR MORE DEMORACY IN THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE (YCL). 30.24

THE MOVE APPEARED TO BE PART OF THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE OLD LEADERSHIP IN VARIOUS FIELDS IN RUSSIA THAT BEGAN WITH THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER SAID IN A FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL THAT IDEOLOGICAL AND EDUCATIONAL WORK AMONG THE YOUTH GROUPS IS "CHOCK-FULL OF BORING SERMONIZING AND STEREOTYPED POLITICAL BOMBAST."

IT ADDED THAT THE "ONLY WAY TO IMPROVE YCL WORK IS BOLDLY TO GIVE FREE PLAY TO THE INITIATIVE OF ALL YCL ORGANIZATIONS AND ENHANCE THE ACTIVITY OF EVERY SINGLE YCL MEMBER."

BUT THE EDITORIAL MADE IT CLEAR IT WAS NOT SEEKING A SOFTER LIFE FOR THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS. IT CALLED FOR "YOUNG PEOPLE FULL OF DARING AND ENERGY AND YEARNING" TO CARRY OUT DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS IN SIBERIA, KAZAKHSTAN, AND THE FAR EAST.

IT SCORED SOVIET YOUTHS "AVERSE TO PARTICIPATING IN PRODUCTIVE LABOR... SISSIES WHO TAKE PLEASURE IN EATING BUNS AND DRINKING MILK BUT DISDAIN WORK OUT IN THE FIELDS AND ON THE FARMS."

SM-JR934PED

1956

A98

(140)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 11 (AP)--CHINESE COMMUNIST LAND REFORMS IN EASTERN TIBET PROVOKED OPPOSITION BUT REPORTS OF A WIDESPREAD TIBETAN REVOLT AGAINST COMMUNISM ARE EXAGGERATED, AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

HE SAID INFORMATION REACHING THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT FROM ITS REPRESENTATIVES IN LHASA, TIBET'S CAPITAL, INDICATED THE OPPOSITION TO THE LAND TENURE REFORMS HAD BEEN SUPPRESSED.

RUMORS AND REPORTS OF AN UPRISING AGAINST CHINESE COMMUNIST DOMINANCE AMONG TIBETANS REACHED THE OUTSIDE WORLD LAST WEEK DURING THE CORONATION OF KING MAHENDRA OF NEIGHBORING NEPAL. THE REPORTS CIRCULATED AMONG DIPLOMATS ATTENDING THE CEREMONIES IN KATMANDU TOLD OF WIDESPREAD FIGHTING IN EASTERN TIBET.

INDIA IS THE ONLY NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRY WITH GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATION IN TIBET, BUT IT OFFICIALLY IGNORED THE REPORTS OF A REVOLT THERE UNTIL TODAY. THE SPOKESMAN SAID ITS INFORMATION FROM LHASA WAS RECEIVED HERE MORE THAN TWO WEEKS AGO.

LF926AED.

A95
TOKYO, MAY 11 (AP)-THE MILLION-MEMBER JAPAN VETERANS ASSN. (JVA) PLEDGED TODAY TO FIGHT FOR REVISION OF THE COUNTRY'S OCCUPATION-IMPOSED CONSTITUTION LIMITING ITS ARMED FORCES.

MEETING AT ITS SECOND ANNUAL CONVENTION, THE 300 JVA DELEGATES BRANDED AS "UNREALISTIC" THE CONSTITUTION DECLARATION THAT "LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES, AS WELL AS OTHER WAR POTENTIAL, WILL NEVER BE MAINTAINED."

JAPAN TODAY MAINTAINS 160,000 MEN IN LAND, SEA AND AIR "SELF-DEFENSE" FORCES. BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES, THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDS THAT SELF-DEFENSE FORCES DO NOT CONSTITUTE A WAR POTENTIAL.

THE VETERANS ALSO DECLARED THAT THE CONSTITUTION SHOULD DEFINE JAPAN'S EMPEROR AS A MONARCH INSTEAD OF AS THE SYMBOL OF STATE, HIS PRESENT STATUS.

LF921AED.

B10 (Q)
(275)
BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, MAY 11 (AP)-RADIO PEIPING BROADCAST TODAY A RED CHINESE DEMAND THAT SOUTH VIET NAM'S PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM WITHDRAW HIS OPPOSITION TO GENERAL ELECTIONS WHICH WOULD UNITE VIET NAM.

THE DEMAND, HOWEVER, WAS EXPECTED TO FALL ON DEAF EARS. VIET NAM SEEMS LIKELY TO CONTINUE DIVIDED, LIKE GERMANY AND KOREA, INTO COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST SECTIONS.

PEIPING VIEWS ON FULFILLMENT OF THE 1954 INDOCHINA ARMISTICE OF GENEVA WERE EXPRESSED IN AN EDITORIAL TO APPEAR TOMORROW IN THE OFFICIAL PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY. RADIO PEIPING RELEASED THE TEXT OF WHAT THE PAPER WILL SAY ON THE FRESH RECOMMENDATIONS OF BRITAIN AND RUSSIA, THE GENEVA CONFERENCE CO-CHAIIRMEN.

RUSSIA'S ANDREI GROMYKO AND BRITAIN'S LORD READING CALLED ON THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND YESTERDAY TO REMAIN IN VIET NAM, ASKED THE INTERNATIONAL ARMISTICE COMMISSION TO CONTINUE FUNCTIONING AND URGED THHE RED NORTH AND FREE SOUTH TO MAINTAIN THE MILITARY ARMISICE WHILE WORKING OUT THE DETAILS OF A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT.

"WE HOLD," SAID THE PEOPLE'S DAILY EDITORIAL, "THAT THE AUTHORITIES IN SOUTH VIET NAM SHOULD WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY FULFILL ALL THE PROVISIONS OF THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS ENERGETICALLY AND INSURE THE HOLDING OF NATIONWIDE FREE ELECTIONS AS A MEANS TO ACHIEVE VIET NAM'S PEACEFUL UNIFICATION."

DIEM HAS REFUSED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ELECTIONS, ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR THIS JULY, ON THE GROUND THE COMMUNISTS COULD NOT GUARANTEE THEY WOULD BE FREE.

THE PEOPLE'S DAILY BLAMED THE UNITED STATES FOR DIEM'S ATTITUDE, BUT PERSONS FAMILIAR WITH THE SOUTH SAY IT WAS HIS OWN DECISION. HE FEARS THE NORTH'S REGIMENTED VOTERS WOULD, BY SHEER FORCE OF NUMBERS, WIN BALLOTBOX CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY.

JJ303PED

B24 (Q)
--17--

GENEVA, MAY 11 (AP)-THE WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY VOTED WITHOUT OPPOSITION TODAY TO CHARGE THE SOVIET UNION ONLY TOKEN ASSESSMENTS FOR THE YEARS IT WAS ABSENT ON A "WALKOUT" FROM THE U.N. WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION.

THE SOVIET UNION AND EIGHT OTHER COMMUNIST STATES, WHICH LEFT THE ORGANIZATION IN 1949, ARE EXPECTED TO ACCEPT THIS PROPOSED SETTLEMENT AND RETURN AT AN EARLY DATE. IN THE CASE OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE WHO IS DROPPING ASSESSMENTS OF APPROXIMATELY 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS.

IN THE REPORT APPROVED TODAY THE ASSEMBLY DECIED TO ACCEPT A TOKEN PAYMENT OF 5 PER CENT, ABOUT $125,000, FOR THE PERIOD DURING WHICH THE SOVIET UNION WAS ABSENT. A SPECIAL COMMITTEE HAS BEEN WORKING OUT A COMPROMISE WITH A REPRESENTATIVE OF POLAND, ALSO AN "INACTIVE MEMBER," AND IT IS EXPECTED THE COMPROMISE WILL BE ACCEPTED BY ALL THE COMMUNIST STATES.

UX420PED

A99
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, MAY 11 (AP)-AMBASSADORS U. ALEXIS JOHNSON OF THE UNITED STATES AND WANG PING-NAN OF COMMUNIST CHINA MET FOR AN HOUR AND 25 MINUTES TODAY TO KEEP ALIVE THEIR NINE-MONTH-OLD SECRET NEGOTIATIONS OVER AMERICAN CIVILIANS IMPRISONED IN CHINA.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE MEETING HAD BROUGHT THE TWO SIDES ANY CLOSER TOGETHER ON U.S. REQUESTS FOR THE RELEASE OF THE IMPRISONED AMERICANS AND A DECLARATION BY THE CHINESE RENOUNCING THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST FORMOSA. NOR WAS THERE ANY SIGN THE UNITED STATES MIGHT GIVE IN TO RED CHINA'S REQUEST FOR A MEETING BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI.

THE NEXT MEETING WILL BE HELD MAY 17.

LF929AED.

A37
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD HAMMARSKJOLD (400)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 11 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TODAY THE NEXT MOVE FOR A MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT IS UP TO THE ARABS AND ISRAEL. HE PLEDGED HIS PERSONAL COOPERATION TO THIS END BUT SAID HE DOES NOT PLAN TO RETURN TO THE AREA.

"I THINK THAT THE NEXT STEP, HUMANLY SPEAKING, MUST BE FOR THE GOVERNMENTS, FOR DELEGATIONS HERE AND FOR US ALL, TO DIGEST THE RESULT A LITTLE BIT TO SEE WHERE WE STAND AND NOT TO RUSH ON WITHOUT HAVING FORMED A BALANCED AND CONSIDERED OPINION," HAMMARSKJOLD SAID AT HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE RETURNING SUNDAY FROM A MONTH IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE SAID HE WAS NOT WILLING TO RECOMMEND ANY NEXT STEPS AND ADDED: "I FEEL STRONGLY THAT THAT, MORE THAN EVER, IS IN THE HANDS OF THE GOVERNMENTS IN THE REGION AND IT IS MY NATURAL HOPE THAT WHAT HAS BEEN BEGUN IN COOPERATION WILL CONTINUE IN COOPERATION."

ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD RETURN TO CONTINUE HIS MISSION, HE SAID HE DID NOT SEE ANY REASON TO "TAKE ANY INITIATIVE IN THAT DIRECTION." HE SAID HE IS HOLDING TO HIS PLAN TO GO TO MOSCOW IN THE EARLY SUMMER BUT DID NOT GIVE A DATE. NEVERTHELESS, IT IS CLEAR THAT IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL ASKED HIM TO DO SO HE WOULD RETURN TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

HAMMARSKJOLD REPORTED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL YESTERDAY THAT HE HAD ACHIEVED RE-AFFIRMATION OF CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS BY ISRAEL, EGYPT, SYRIA, JORDAN AND LEBANON. HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THEN THAT A "CHAIN OF REACTIONS" TOWARD A SETTLEMENT WOULD RESULT AND INDICATED NO SOLUTIONS SHOULD BE IMPOSED BY OUTSIDE PARTIES.

SINCE HIS RETURN THERE HAVE BEEN SMALL ACTS OF VIOLENCE IN THE CEASE-FIRE AREA. ASKED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A BREAK OF THE AGREEMENTS, HE REPLIED:

"IF A GOVERNMENT HAS GIVEN FIRM ORDERS TO MILITARY UNITS AND HAS TAKEN ALL REASONABLE METHODS TO KEEP CIVILIANS UNDER CONTROL, IT HAS LIVED UP TO THE CONTRACT. THINGS MAY HAPPEN, TRAGIC AS IT IS, BUT THEY DO NOT PROVE ANYTHING UNLESS THE INTENT BECOMES CLEAR. THIS IS CROP TIME. WE HAVE REFUGEES IN THE GAZA STRIP. IT GIVES US FOOD FOR THOUGHT THAT EVEN WITH THE ACTION TAKEN IT IS DIFFICULT TO GET A FULL

STOP.

"A DISTINGUISHED STATESMEN TOLD ME IT IS LIKE STOPPING A MOTOR --YOU KNOW THAT IMMEDIATELY AFTER STOPPING THE MOTOR THE TEMPERATURE RISES."

IN HIS REPORT HE SAID HE FELT THERE IS A "WILL TO PEACE" IN THE AREA. "I CAN'T PUT IT ON THIS TABLE," HE SAID, BUT ADDED THAT HE FELT THE IMPRESSION.

HE STEERED CLEAR OF QUESTIONS ABOUT GREAT POWER RIVALRY AND EMBARGO OF ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID MAJ. GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR IN PALESTINE, WILL STAY ON THE JOB AS LONG AS NECESSARY.

HE SAID THE SECURITY COUNCIL WILL HAVE TO DETERMINE WHEN IT WILL MEET ON THE SITUATION. HE HAS TALKED INDIVIDUALLY WITH ALL COUNCIL MEMBERS AND INDICATED EACH HAS APPROVED THE RESULT OF HIS MISSION.

MT444PED

1956

A150WX

(330) CHURCHILL-RUSSIA

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFERED SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL A POLITE REMINDER TODAY THAT THE WESTERN POWERS RECENTLY INVITED RUSSIA TO JOIN IN AN ANTIAGGRESSIONPACT AND THEIR PROPOSAL HAS BEEN COLD-SHOULDERED BY RUSSIA "EVEN AS A BASIS FOR DISCUSSION."

AT THE SAME TIME THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THROUGH A SPOKESMAN, WELCOMED CHURCHILL'S CALL UPON THE WESTERN NATIONS TO STRENGTHEN THEIR OWN ALLIANCES.

CHURCHILL SPOKE YESTERDAY IN AACHEN, GERMANY, SAYING THAT THE "NEW RUSSIA" SHOULD BE INVITED TO JOIN A GRAND ALLIANCE AIMED AT SECURING WORLD PEACE--WHICH CHURCHILL DESCRIBED AS BEING IN CONFORMITY WITH THE "SPIRIT" OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT THROUGH PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE COMMENTED ON THE CHURCHILL SPEECH APPARENTLY TO REMIND HIM AND ANY OTHER PEOPLE INTERESTED IN THE FORMER PRIME MINISTER'S CURRENT VIEWS ON WORLD AFFAIRS THAT ACTION HAD ALREADY BEEN TAKEN ALONG THAT LINE AND IT WAS UP TO THE SOVIETS TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT.

THE DEPARTMENT PRESUMABLY WAS MOTIVATED BY CONCERN LEST ALLIED COUNTRIES AND NEUTRALS ALIKE GO TOO FAR, TOO FAST TO ADJUST TO THE "NEW RUSSIA" BEFORE THEY KNOW WHAT IT ACTUALLY AIMS AT.

WHITE SAID THAT FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE PROPOSED AT GENEVA LAST OCT. 27, IN CONNECTION WITH EFFORTS TO REUNITE GERMANY, "A TREATY OF ASSURANCE WHICH CONTEMPLATED A RECIPROCAL RENUNCIATION OF FORCE AND WITHHOLDING OF SUPPORT FROM AGGRESSORS AND AN AGREEMENT THAT ARMED ATTACK IN EUROPE WOULD ENDANGER THE PEACE AND SECURITY AND THAT ALL PARTIES WOULD THEN TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION TO MEET THE COMMON DANGER."

"THIS PROPOSAL HAS NEVER BEEN ACCEPTED BY THE SOVIET UNION AS A BASIS FOR DISCUSSION," WHITE SAID.

AS TO CHURCHILL'S SUGGESTION FOR STRENGTHENING PRESENT TIES AMONG THE ALLIES, WHITE CALLED THAT "A WELCOME SUPPORT" FOR THE DECISION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL LAST WEEK TO STUDY MEANS OF EXPANDING NATO INTO NONMILITARY FIELDS AND TO DEVELOP THE UNITY OF THE WESTERN COUNTRIES "WITHIN THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."

JC1235AED

1956

A83WX

SEAMEN (280)

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S.DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, HAS URGED THE U.N. TO DO EVERYTHING IT CAN "TO PREVENT FURTHER ABUSE" OF THIS COUNTRY'S HOSPITALITY BY ARKADY SOBOLEV, HEAD OF RUSSIA'S U.N. DELEGATION.

LODGE'S ACTION WAS IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST FROM THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. THE SENATORS WANT THE U.N. TO ACT TO PREVENT A RECURRENCE OF SOVIET ACTIVITY THAT MARKED THE SUDDEN RETURN TO RUSSIA OF FIVE SEAMEN WHO OBTAINED ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY.

SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS), SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, MADE PUBLIC LATE TODAY A LETTER FROM LODGE SAYING HE HAD TAKEN THE MATTER UP ON MAY 7 WITH DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ONAPRIL 25 EXPELLED TWO MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION, SAYING THEY HAD BEHAVED IN AN OBJECTIONABLE MANNER IN CONNECTION WITH THE REDEFECTION OF THE FIVE YOUTHFUL RUSSIAN SEAMEN.

SOBOLEV WAS REBUKED FOR HIS CONDUCT BUT HIS EXPULSION WAS NOT DEMANDED.

THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS RECEIVED TESTIMONY THAT THE SEAMEN, FORMER CREWMEN ON A TANKER CAPTURED BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, WERE PRESSURED BY SOVIET AGENTS INTO RETURNING TO RUSSIA. THEY LEFT ON A MOSCOW-BOUND PLANE APRIL 7.

LODGE WROTE IN HIS LETTER TO EASTLAND THAT HE HAD CALLED ON HAMMARSKJOLD AND "CONVEYED TO HIM THE VIEW OF YOUR SUBCOMMITTEE (WHICH I WHOLEHEARTEDLY SHARE) THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD DO EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO PREVENT FURTHER ABUSE OF THE HOSPITALITY OF THE UNITED STATES BY THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE, MR. SOBOLEV."

HIS LETTER CONTINUED:

"I ALSO POINTED OUT TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL THE DECLARATION OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE THAT SUCH ABUSE OF THE PRIVILEGE OF RESIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES BY THE SOVIET DELEGATION CONTRAVENED THE PROVISIONS OF THE HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS."

LODGE OBSERVED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, IN HIS NOTE OF APRIL 25, CALLED ON THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO INSTRUCT SOBOLEV AND HIS STAFF TO ADHERE HENCEFORTH TO THEIR RECOGNIZED FUNCTIONS.

HY822PED

1956

A52WX

(250) EGYPT-ARMS

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE STUDYING REPORTS THAT THE SOVIET BLOC HAS VIRTUALLY COMPLETED DELIVERY OF AROUND 100 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS TO EGYPT.

ACCORDING TO THESE REPORTS IN DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS, THE EGYPTIAN DEAL WITH RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS FOR ONE YEAR, EXPIRING JULY 31.

THESE OFFICIALS ADD THAT AT LEAST 80 PER CENT OF THE WEAPONS ALREADY HAVE BEEN DELIVERED. ESTIMATES PLACE QUANTITIES ROUGHLY AT 200 MIG15 JET FIGHTERS, 50 ILYUSHIN IL28 MEDIUM JET BOMBERS, 200 HEAVY T34 AND STALIN TANKS, 6 SUBMARINES, SOME ARTILLERY AND A NUMBER OF TORPEDO PATROL BOATS.

EGYPT IS GIVING CZECHOSLOVAKIA COTTON AND RICE IN RETURN FOR THESE ARMS WHICH COME LARGELY FROM RUSSIA'S PILE OF OBSOLESCENT WAR GOODS.

THE PRECISE CONTRACT FOR THIS COTTON-FOR-CANNON DEAL IS ONE OF EGYPT'S GUARDED SECRETS. U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN TRYING FOR MONTHS TO LAY THEIR HANDS ON A COPY OF IT, BUT TO NO AVAIL. AT THIS POINT SOME ARE WONDERING WHETHER ANYTHING AT ALL HAS BEEN COMMITTED TO PAPER.

TO BALANCE THIS INFLUX OF COMMUNIST ARMS ON THE ARAB SIDE, ISRAEL HAS BEEN SHOPPING FOR NEW WEAPONS IN THE WESTERN WORLD. AN ISRAELI REQUEST FOR PERMISSION TO BUY 63 MILLION DOLLARS IN DEFENSIVE WEAPONS FROM THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN "UNDER ADVISEMENT" FOR SIX MONTHS.

U.S. POLICY IS TO CONTINUE SITTING ON THE ISRAELI REQUEST BUT TO "FACILITATE" ANY ISRAELI DEALS WITH OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS ANY SAY-SO.

JC605AED

A47WX (BJT)
(700) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE

1956

BY G. MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-THE LONG STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE AIR GENERALS AND AIR ADMIRALS BURST INTO THE OPEN AGAIN TODAY AS THE AIR FORCE DECLARED THE NAVY'S BIG CARRIERS COULD DELIVER ONLY A "SMALL" STRATEGIC PUNCH AGAINST A FOE.

THIS CAUSED SOME RAISED EYEBROWS INASMUCH AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAVE RECENTLY BEEN STRESSING THE MIGHT OF THE NAVY'S AERIAL ARM. THEY HAVE DONE SO IN REPLY TO CRITICS WHO HAVE ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF DRAGGING ITS FEET IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF LONG-RANGE, LAND-BASED AERIAL STRIKING POWER.

THE NEW FLOKMM VIAZY DOG'S BACK 1234567890 Z SENDING
THE QUICK BROWN FOX JUMPED OVER A LAZY DOG'S BACK 1234567890 Z SENDI
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WHO HAVE ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF DRAGGING ITS FEET IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF LONG-RANGE, LAND-BASED AERIAL STRIKING POWER.

THE NEW FLARE-UP OF INTERSERVICE RIVALRY CAME TO A HEAD IN A HEARING BEFORE A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S $33,650,000,000 DEFENSE BUDGET. WITNESSES WERE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES AND GEN. MATHAN F.TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF.

SEN. ROBERTSON (D-VA) RECALLED THAT SECRETARY OF THE ~~AIR FORCE~~ NAVY THOMAS HAD INDICATED THAT MOBILE AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, WITH POWERFUL BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS, MIGHT BE ABLE TO HIT AN ENEMY HARDER THAN BOMBERS FROM FIXED LAND BASES.

TWINING REPLIED THAT IN CASE OF WAR WITH RUSSIA, CARRIER-BASED PLANES WOULD BE HELPFUL, PARTICULARLY IN SEARCHING OUT THE ENEMY, BUT THAT THE NUCLEAR KNOCKOUT OF ENEMY AIR BASES MUST BE ACCOMPLISHED WITH LAND-BASED, LONG-RANGE BOMBERS.

HE SAID THAT CARRIER-BASED AIRCRAFT HAVE RELATIVELY SHORT RANGES AND THAT CARRIERS COULD NOT ALWAYS BE IN STRATEGIC SPOTS FOR BOMBING ATTACKS.

ALTHOUGH BOTH QUARLES AND TWINING EMPHASIZED THAT NAVAL AVIATION IS IMPORTANT, TWINING SAID:

"BUT WE MUST BE REALISTIC ABOUT SUCH FACTORS AS THE PROBABLE LOCATION OF THE CARRIERS, AS WELL AS THE AMOUNT OF STRIKING POWER THEY COULD CONTRIBUTE (TO THE STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE) WHICH IS SMALL."

A STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE IS ONE AIMED AT KNOCKING OUT AN ENEMY'S VITAL BASES AND, IN GENERAL, DESTROYING THE FOUNDATIONS OF HIS WAR EFFORT.

AS IF TO EMPHASIZE TWINING'S REMARKS, AIR FORCE OFFICERS PERSONALLY DISTRIBUTED STENOGRAPHIC COPIES OF THEM TO NEWSMEN AT THE PENTAGON LATER IN THE DAY. THE OFFICERS SAID QUARLES HAD APPROVED THE DISTRIBUTION.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAST FRIDAY, CALLED UPON CRITICS OF U.S. AIR POWER PREPARATIONS TO WAIT UNTIL THEY GOT THE FULL STORY INCLUDING WHAT HE SAID WAS THE "TREMENDOUS" MOBILE AIRPOWER IN THE SEA FORCES.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TESTIFIED ON MAY 8 BEFORE THE SAME SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT "THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER TODAY REPRESENTS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PARTS OF OUR OVERALL SECURITY PROGRAM, PLAYING A VITAL ROLE IN PROTECTING OUR SEA LINES OF COMMUNICATION AND PROVIDING MOBILE BASES FOR IMMEDIATE RETALIATION AGAINST ENEMY ATTACK."

WILSON SAID ALSO THAT THE USE OF NAVAL CARRIER BASED AIRPOWER IS "CAREFULLY INTEGRATED" BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF "INTO THE PLANS FOR THE EMPLOYMENT OF OUR STRATEGIC FORCES." HE SPOKE OF "THE STRATEGIC CAPABILITY THAT OUR CARRIER BASED AIRCRAFT ADD TO OUR RETALIATORY STRIKING POWER."

WILSON SAID THE NAVY IS NOW OPERATING 15 LARGE CARRIERS "ALL OF WHICH CARRY AIRCRAFT WITH AN ATOMIC CAPABILITY." HE SAID CARRIERS CAN BE DISPERSED WIDELY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND "GIVE US THE ABILITY TO PROJECT OUR AIRPOWER INTO CERTAIN AREAS WHERE WE MIGHT NOT OTHERWISE BE ABLE TO DO SO."

DURING TODAY'S HEARING, TWINING TESTIFIED UNDER QUESTIONING THAT HE FEELS THE UNITED STATES IS MILITARILY STRONG ENOUGH TO DETER ANY ENEMY FROM ATTACKING THE COUNTRY "THIS YEAR."

A48WX

TWINING DID NOT SPELL OUT WHETHER BY "THIS YEAR" HE MEANT THE CALENDAR YEAR 1956, OR THE 1957 FISCAL YEAR, BUT SEN. SALTONSTALL (R-MASS), WHO HAD RAISED THE QUESTION, SAID HE THOUGHT IT WAS CLEAR THAT TWINING MEANT THE LATTER.

TWINING AND SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES BOTH TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE ADMINISTRATION'S "AUSTERITY BUDGET" OF $33,635,000,000 FOR THE 1957 FISCAL YEAR IS ADEQUATE. BUT QUARLES EMPHASIZED THAT THERE CAN BE "NO ESCAPE FROM A SUBSTANTIALLY LARGER BUDGET IN FISCAL YEAR 1958."

SALTONSTALL ASKED TWINING:

"WILL THE AIR FORCE THAT WE NOW HAVE -- WITH THE MONEY THAT IS NOW PROVIDED FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR -- BE AN AIR FORCE TOGETHER WITH OUR NAVY AND ARMY THAT WILL BE A SUFFICIENT DETERRENT SO THAT NO NATION WOULD DARE ATTACK US?"

TWINING PAUSED THOUGHTFULLY BEFORE REPLYING:

"I FEEL THAT THE ANSWER FOR THIS YEAR IS YES."

THE EXCHANGE FOLLOWED TESTIMONY IN WHICH QUARLES INSISTED THAT "THE BOTTLENECK" IN THE AIR FORCE BUILDUP IS NOT A BUDGET THAT IS TOO SMALL FOR THE PURCHASE OF ENOUGH B52 BOMBERS, AS SOME CRITICS HAVE CONTENDED, BUT A SHORTAGE OF SKILLED PERSONNEL TO HANDLE THE PLANES NOW BEING DELIVERED, AND THE NEED FOR CONSTRUCTION OF BASES ON WHICH TO DISPERSE THEM.

CZ535PED

A20WX (B&S)
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SEDITION

1956

BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT CAME UNDER SHARP ATTACK AT A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING TODAY FOR ITS RULING THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAS SOLE JURISDICTION IN SEDITION CASES.

30.24

THE DECISION, HANDED DOWN APRIL 2, HAD THE EFFECT OF UPSETTING STATE LAWS AGAINST SUBVERSION.

SENATORS EASTLAND (D-MISS) AND MCCARTHY (R-WIS) CRITICIZED THE SUPREME COURT AS "POLITICIANS INSTEAD OF LAWYERS." MCCARTHY SAID "THEY DON'T UNDERSTAND WHAT THEY ARE DOING."

MCCARTHY SINGLED OUT CHIEF JUSTICE EARL WARREN FOR ATTACK, SAYING:

"WE MADE A MISTAKE IN CONFIRMING AS CHIEF JUSTICE A MAN WHO HAD NO JUDICIAL EXPERIENCE AND VERY LITTLE LEGAL EXPERIENCE. . . HIS ONLY EXPERIENCE IS AS A POLITICIAN."

EASTLAND, WHO HAS DENOUNCED THE COURT REPEATEDLY FOR ITS RULING AGAINST SEGREGATION IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS, COMMENTED THAT "THERE ARE SOME VERY BAD INFLUENCES IN THE SUPREME COURT," AND MCCARTHY SAID:

"IT'S NOT THAT THEY ARE KNOWINGLY HELPING THE COMMUNIST CAUSE. IT'S JUST THAT THEY DON'T UNDERSTAND WHAT THEY ARE DOING. THEY DON'T UNDERSTAND THE FUNCTION OF THE COURT. . . THEY APPARENTLY FEEL THE

COURT SHOULD MAKE LAWS AND NOT INTERPRET THEM."
EASTLAND PRESIDED AS SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN AND MCCARTHY APPEARED AS A WITNESS FOR LEGISLATION WHICH WOULD NULLIFY THE EFFECT OF THE COURT'S APRIL 2 DECISION, WHICH WAS TO SUSPEND SEDITION LAWS IN 42 STATES, ALASKA AND HAWAII.
IN ITS 6-3 DECISION, THE COURT SET ASIDE THE CONVICTION OF COMMUNIST LEADER TEVE NELSON, WHO HAD BEEN PROSECUTED UNDER A PENNSYLVANIA SEDITION LAW. THE COURT HELD CONGRESS INTENDED TO GIVE THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SOLE JURISDICTION IN SUCH CASES WHEN IT PASSED THE SMITH ACT AND OTHER LAWS.
"THE FACT OF THE MATTER IS," MCCARTHY SAID TODAY, "THAT CONGRESS HAD EXPLICITLY DECLARED ITS INTENT TO THE CONTRARY."
MCCARTHY AND SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH), WHO ALSO TESTIFIED, HAVE OFFERED BILLS RESTORING TO THE STATES THE POWER TO PROSECUTE UNDER THEIR OWN SEDITION LAWS.
EASTLAND ANNOUNCED AFTER THE HEARING THAT HE AND SEN. JENNER (R-IND), THE ONLY OTHER SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER PRESENT, HAD APPROVED BRIDGES' BILL, WHICH VAR

THE ONLY OTHER SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER PRESENT, HAD APPROVED BRIDGES' BILL, WHICH VARIES SLIGHTLY IN LANGUAGE FROM MCCARTHY'S. AFTER A POLL OF OTHER SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS SHOWED MAJORITY APPROVAL, THE BILL WAS ADVANCED TO THE FULL JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, WHICH IS ALSO HEADED BY EASTLAND.
"I AM GOING TO TRY TO GET A BILL OUT AS QUICKLY AS I CAN," EASTLAND SAID.
ATTYS. GEN. GEORGE FINGOLD OF MASSACHUSETTS AND LOUIS WYMAN OF NEW HAMPSHIRE SUPPORTED THE MCCARTHY AND BRIDGES BILLS AT THE HEARING. BUT BOTH SAID THEY WANTED TO BE "DISASSOCIATED FROM ANY CRITICISM OF THE SUPREME COURT AS REGARDS PERSONALITIES."
SENATORS MARTIN (R-PA) AND DANIEL (D-TEX) ALSO TESTIFIED IN FAVOR OF THE LEGISLATION.

A21WX
FINGOLD, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ATTORNEYS GENERAL, SAID THE SUPREME COURT RULING HAS "AIDED THE COMMUNISTS OF MASSACHUSETTS."
"TWELVE OR 15 INDICTMENTS WILL GO OUT THE WINDOW," HE SAID, "AND COMMUNISTS ARE COMING OUT OF THE WOODWORK, FROM UNDER ROCKS AND BEHIND TREES."
FINGOLD SAID THAT SINCE THE APRIL 2 DECISION SOME COMMUNIST LEADERS FOR WHOM HE HAD BEEN SEARCHING FOR YEARS SUDDENLY BEGAN TURNING UP "WEARING A BIG SMILE."
BRIDGES SAID ALL AVAILABLE MEANS SHOULD BE USED TO FIGHT COMMUNISM, ADDING:
"THIS COUNTRY SHOULD NOT BE DEPRIVED OF THE FINE WORK BEING DONE BY THE VARIOUS STATE ATTORNEYS GENERAL, THEIR STAFFS, AND THE STATE POLICE ORGANIZATIONS."
HE SAID NEW HAMPSHIRE WOULD HAVE "TO TAKE THE LAW INTO ITS OWN HANDS" IF THREATENED BY COMMUNIST SUBVERSION.
WYMAN ARGUED IT WAS "GRAMMAR SCHOOL COMMON SENSE" THAT ANY SUBVERSIVE ATTACK ON THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WAS A SUBVERSIVE ATTACK ON STATE GOVERNMENTS.
THE SMITH ACT OUTLAWS CONSPIRACY TO TEACH OR ADVOCATE THE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. BRIDGES' BILL WOULD AMEND IT TO PROVIDE THAT NOTHING IN THE SMITH ACT OR OTHER FEDERAL ANTISUBVERSIVE LAWS PREVENTS THE STATES FROM ENFORCING THEIR OWN SEDITION LAWS.

PREVENTS THE STATES FROM ENFORCING THEIR OWN SEDITION LAWS.
GG345PED

A154WX
(340) UN-AMERICAN
BY MARTHA COLE
WASHINGTON,MAY 11 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS FOUND A THIRD PERSON CONTACTED BY A RUSSIAN EMBASSY CLERK SEEKING AMERICAN MILITARY INFORMATION.
CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) IDENTIFIED THE PERSON AS ROBERT W.DAVIS, HISTORIAN OF THE MEDICAL MUSEUM OF THE ARMED FORCES INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.
DAVIS WAS QUESTIONED BY THE COMMITTEE STAFF THIS MORNING.
RICHARD ARENS, COMMITTEE DIRECTOR, SAID DAVIS REPORTED HE, LIKE THE TWO OTHER MEN, HAD BEEN APPROACHED BY VLADIMIR P.MIKHEEV, A CLERK IN THE OFFICE OF THE MILITARY ATTACHE OF THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY.
SIDNEY HATKIN, SUSPENDED GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE, AND RICHARD CUTTER, A LIBRARIAN AT THE MEDICAL MUSEUM, APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE STAFF YESTERDAY. ARENS SAID THEY BOTH IDENTIFIED A PHOTOGRAPH OF MIKHEEV AND THAT DAVIS IDENTIFIED THE SAME PHOTOGRAPH TODAY.
ARENS SAID DAVIS WAS CALLED IN AS A COOPERATIVE WITNESS AND THERE WAS "NO SUGGESTION OF DISLOYALTY ON HIS PART."
ARENS SAID THE STAFF WILL "DIGEST THE FACTS" AND CAREFULLY GO OVER THE TESTIMONY OF HATKIN, CUTTER AND DAVIS AND REPORT TO THE COMMITTEE FOR THEM TO DECIDE WHAT THEY WANT TO DO NEXT.
ARENS SAID DAVIS REPORTED THAT MIKHEEV HAD GIVEN HIM HIS NAME AND TOLD WHO HE WAS. MIKHEEV SAID HE WAS ASSEMBLING A MILITARY HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES, ARENS SAID.
THE CONTACTS WERE MADE BETWEEN JANUARY AND MID-APRIL 1956, ARENS SAID.
THERE WERE REPORTS THAT MIKHEEV HAD BUNDLED HIS FAMILY AND HIS LUGGAGE INTO AN AUTOMOBILE IN FRONT OF HIS HOME HERE LAST NIGHT AND DRIVEN OFF. HOWEVER, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY "WE HAVE NO EVIDENCE AT ALL" THAT MIKHEEV HAD LEFT THE VICINITY OF WASHINGTON.
PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID SOVIET EMBASSY PERSONNEL MUST GIVE 48 HOURS NOTICE TO THE GOVERNMENT OF ANY TRAVEL WHICH GOES MORE THAN 25 MILES BEYOND WASHINGTON.
IN THE CASE OF MIKHEEV, WHITE SAID, "THEY HAVE GIVEN US NO SUCH NOTIFICATION."
THE SOVIET EMBASSY MADE NO STATEMENT ON THE REPORT.
ARENS SAID THAT WALTER HAD WRITTEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONCERNING THE STATUS OF MIKHEEV. IN REPLY, ARENS SAID, THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN EFFECT SAID MIKHEEV MAY BE REQUIRED TO TESTIFY ONLY IF THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR AGREED TO WAIVE IMMUNITY.
(EDS: IF DESIRED, AN EARLY STORY MOVED AS B24 MAY BE PICKED UP AT 5TH GRAF "WHEN REPORTERS, ETC.)
LT117PED

A65WX
SECURITY (300)
WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-A GROUP OF SCIENTISTS HAILED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S NEW PERSONNEL SECURITY REGULATIONS TODAY AS "AN ENCOURAGING AND IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD A FAIRER AND MORE REALISTIC SECURITY PROGRAM" FOR THE GOVERNMENT AS A WHOLE.
THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS (FAS) SAID IN A STATEMENT:
"WHILE SOME OF THE ISSUES RAISED IN THE FREQUENT CRITICISMS OF OUR SECURITY PROGRAMS ARE NOT RESOLVED IN THE NEW AEC REGULATIONS, THE FAS BELIEVES THAT THE SPIRIT AND SUBSTANCE OF THE CHANGES MADE WILL BE ENDORSED BY THE GREAT MAJORITY OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS."
THE AEC ANNOUNCED ON WEDNESDAY THAT IT HAS REVISED ITS SECURITY CLEARANCE PROCEDURES TO ALLOW PERSONS ACCUSED OF BEING SECURITY RISKS TO CONFRONT THEIR ACCUSERS "IF POSSIBLE."
THE NEW REGULATIONS ALSO ESTABLISH STANDARDS FOR RECONSIDERATION OF CASES IN WHICH SECURITY CLEARANCE HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN GRANTED

OR DENIED.
THE STATEMENT BY THE FAS COMMITTEE SAID:
"THE NEW AEC REGULATIONS APPARENTLY TAKE INTO ACCOUNT--TO A GREATER EXTENT THAN IN OTHER AGENCIES--THE RIGHT OF AN EMPLOYE TO FACE HIS ACCUSER, AND THEY RIGHTFULLY ASK THAT ALLOWANCE BE MADE WHEN THIS MUCH-DISCUSSED 'CONFRONTATION' IS CONSIDERED IMPOSSIBLE BY THE GOVERNMENT."
THE STATEMENT ADDED:
"WE HOPE THAT OTHER PERSONNEL SECURITY PROGRAMS WHICH THE GOVERNMENT IS RESPONSIBLE FOR--IN ITS OWN AGENCIES AND IN INDUSTRIAL CONCERNS ENGAGED IN CLASSIFIED WORK--WILL FOLLOW THE LEAD OF THE AEC IN MOVING TOWARD FAIRER AND MORE REALISTIC PERSONNEL SECURITY PRACTICES."
THE FAS DESCRIBES ITSELF AS "A NATIONWIDE ORGANIZATION OF OVER 2000 SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS, OF ALL FIELDS, CONCERNED WITH THE INTERRELATIONS OF SCIENCE AND GOVERNMENT."
C7642PED

A133MI ( CO )
FIRST LEAD (PRECEDE WASHINGTON A111)
MADISON, WIS. MAY 11 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES "WILL EMBARK ON A THOROUGH REVIEW OF DISARMAMENT POLICIES IN THE LIGHT OF THE CONSTRUCTIVE EXCHANGES" AT THE RECENT LONDON CONFERENCES ON DIARMAMENT.
HE SAID ALSO THAT HE BELIEVED SIMILAR STUDIES WILL BE CARRIED OUT IN MOSCOW.
STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT SPECIALIST, SPOKE TO ABOUT 600 PERSONS AT A UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN MEETING. HE SAID THE LONDON CONFERENCES, CALLED BY THE UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT, BRIGHTENED THE PROSPECTS FOR CONTINUED PEACE.
THE FORMER GOVERNORI

THE FORMER GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA RETURNED FROM LONDON A WEEK AGO. HE CAME HERE FOR A DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE UNIVERSITY WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL.
"THE UNITED STATES CARRIED TO LONDON," HE SAID, AND SHALL CONTINUE TO ADVANCE, A SOUND APPROACH COMPATIBLE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION WHICH SET THE GUIDELINES FOR THESE MEETINGS, AND WHICH CHALLED FOR CONFIDENCE-BUILDING FIRST STEPS, INCLUDING THE PRESIDENT'S MEMORABLE PROPOSAL FOR 'OPEN SKY' INSPECTION AND RUSSIAN PREMIER BULGANIN'S SUGGESTION FOR GROUND CONTROL UNITS TO BE STATIONED AT KEY POINTS IN THE TWO COUNTIRES."
THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE WAS NOT PREPARED TO FULLY EXPLORE AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE, INSISTING THAT SUCH MEASURES COULD BE CONSIDERED AT A LATER STAGE.
"THIS WAS THE PRINCIPAL DIFFICULTY AS THESE MEETINGS ADJOURNED," STASSEN SAID
STASSEN ADDED THAT SEVERAL PROBLEMS STILL MUST BE SOLVED BEFORE THERE CAN BE ANY REAL PEACE. THESE INCLUDE PROBLEMS SUCH AS THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY, KOREA, AND THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.
"IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRESIDENT'S WISHES," STASSEN SAID "AND INSPIRED BY HIS UNFAILING DETERMINATION TO BREAK THE STALEMATE, THE UNITED STATES WILL EMBARK ON A THOROUGH REVIEW OF DISARMAMENT POLICES, IN THE LIGHT OF THE CONSTRUCTIVE AND REVEALING EXCHANGE AT LONDON.
"I BELIEVE THAT SIMILAR STUDIES WILL BE CARRIED OUT IN MOSCOW AND I AM CONVINCED THAT THIS SOVIET REAPPRAISAL WILL BE STRONGLY INFLUENCED BY THE SOUNDNESS OF THE U.S. POSITION AS REFLECTED IN THE LONDON CONFERENCES."
AT A PRESS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON, BEFORE LEAVING FOR MADISON, STASSEN PREDICTED ALSO THE DAY WILL COME WHEN THE SOVIETS WILL AGREE TO THE "OPEN SKY" AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN.
1935PCS NM
NO-PICKUP

1956 30.24-6699

B89KX (Q)
NIGHT LEAD TOKYO ROSE (170)
SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 11 (AP)-THE TOKYO ROSE WHOSE WORLD WAR II RADIO BROADCASSTS LANDED HER IN PRISON, RETURNED HERE TODAY TO FIGHT LEGAL MOVES TO EXPEL HER FROM THE COUNTRY SHE INSISTS SHE NEVER BETRAYED, AND STILL CONSIDERS HER OWN.
IT WAS A CHEERLESS CALIFORNIA HOJMECOMING FOR THE 39-YEAR-OLD, LOS ANGELES-BORN IVA TOGURI D'AQUINO. SHE LOOKED THIN AND TIRED AND SOMEWHAT NERVOUS. SHE WAS MET ON HER ARRIVAL FROM CHICAGO BY ATTORNEYS AND FRIENDS WHO SAY THEY WILL SEEK A PARDON.
THEODORE TAMBA, ONE OF THE LAWYERS WHO REPRESENTED HER AT HER TREASON TRIAL HERE IN 1949, MET HER AND FRED TOGURI, THE CHICAGO BROTHER WHO ACCOMPANIED HER, AT THE AIRPORT. HE TOOK HER TO THE HOME OF ATTORNEY WAYNE COLLINS, HER PRINCIPAL TRIAL LAWYER.
ASKED ABOUT PLANS FOR THE FUGURE, MRS. D'AQUINO SAID.
"I DON'T HAVE ANY. I CAN'T, REALLY."
MRS. D'AQUINO WAS RELEASED LAST JAN. 28 FROM THE FEDERAL WOMEN'S PRISON AT ALDERSON, W. VA. WHERE SHE SERVED 6 1/2 YEARS OF A 10-YEAR SENTENCE FOR TREASONABLE PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS TO AMERICAN TROOPS IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC.
THE GOVERNMENT NOW SEEKS TO DEPORT HER AS AN UNDESIRABLE ALIEN.
FJ833PCS

END MAY 11, 1956

BEGIN — MAY 12, 1956

30.24-6701

A127
PRECEDE LONDON FROGMAN (330)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, SUNDAY, MAY 13 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN ADMIRAL WHO COMMANDED A SQUADRON THAT TOOK SOVIET LEADERS TO BRITAIN SAID TODAY HE DOUBTED BRITAIN'S EXPLANATION OF THE MISSING FROGMAN EPISODE.
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SAID THE FROGMAN, CMDR. LIONEL (BUSTER) CRABBE, 46, WAS MAKING DIVING TESTS WHEN HE VANISHED APRIL 19 NEAR THE SOVIET CRUISER ON WHICH NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TRAVELED. BRITAIN SAID CRABBE WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE PERISHED DURING THE TESTS.
THE BRITISH EXPLANATION WAS GIVEN IN A NOTE TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EXPRESSING REGRETS.
REAR ADM. V. F. KOTOV, THE SOVIET COMMANDER, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH PRAVDA THAT THE BRITISH EXPLANATION WAS "BY NO MEANS CONVINCING."
KOSTOV PROTESTED THE APPEARANCE OF THE FROGMAN TO BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR AT THE TIME. A SOVIET NOTE BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO FRIDAY SAID BRITISH REAR ADM. PHILIP WHITWORTH BURNETT HAD DENIED THE POSSIBILITY OF A NAVY FROGMAN BEING NEAR THE SOVIET WARSHIPS.
KOTOV TOLD PRAVDA:
"ON APRIL 19 AT 7:30 P.M. THREE SAILORS FROM THE DESTROYER SOVERSHENNY MOORED ALONGSIDE THE CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR, NOTICED A DIVER IN A BLACK, LIGHTWEIGHT DIVING SUIT ON THE SURFACE OF THE WATER BETWEEN TWO SOVIET DESTROYERS.
"ON HIS HEAD HE WORE A MASK WITH A RECTANGULAR SLIT FOR THE EYES. ON HIS FEET WERE RUBBER FLIPPERS.
"FOR SOME TIME THE DIVER REMAINED ON THE SURFACE, FACE UPWARDS, THEN HE SUBMERGED BY THE HULL OF THE DESTROYER SMOTRYASHCHY, LYING ALONGSIDE THE DESTROYER SOVERSHENNY. IT WAS CLEAR THE DIVER WAS MOVING FROM THE CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE, MOORED TO THE QUAY.
"SOON AFTERWARD IN A PRIVATE TALK IN PORTSMOUTH AT THE OFFICERS CLUB APRIL 21 I INFORMED THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE PORTSMOUTH NAVAL BASE, REAR ADM. BURNETT, OF THE OCCURRENCE AND REQUESTED HIM TO EXPLAIN THE REASON FOR THE PRESENCE OF THE DIVER NEAR THE SOVIET VESSELS.
"IN SPITE OF THE OBVIOUS FACTS, REAR ADM. BURNETT ALLEGED THAT NO DIVER COULD APPEAR IN THAT AREA OF THE PORT SINCE THE PORTSMOUTH DIVING SCHOOL AT VERNON WAS NOT OPERATING AT THAT TIME AND ITS PERSONNEL WAS ON LEAVE. ACCORDING TO HIM THERE WERE NO OTHER DIVERS IN THE PORT."
VS1137PED

A12
620
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FROGMAN (620)
BY STERLING SLAPPEY
LONDON, MAY 12 (AP)-THE EDEN GOVERNMENT ENGAGED IN COOL AND DISTANT SPARRING WITH MOSCOW TODAY OVER THE MYSTERY OF THE VANISHED FROGMAN--AND BRACED FOR BARE-KNUCKLED BLOWS FROM ITS DOMESTIC POLITICALY FOES.
LIONEL (BUSTER) CRABB, SKIN DIVER AND RETIRED LIEUTENANT COMMANDER OF THE ROYAL NAVY, IS PRESUMED TO HAVE LOST HIS LIFE WHILE TAKING A SECRET, UNDERWATER PEEP AT SOVIET WARSHIPS IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR DURING THE STATE VISIT OF SOVIET LEADERS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV.
BUT HIS MISSION IS DISOWNED BY THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS POLITELY REFRAINED FROM CALLING IT SPYING. INSTEAD, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT LAST NIGHT VAGUELY REFERRED TO IT AS AN "UNUSUAL FACT," POLITELY ASKED FOR AN EXPLANATION AND SAID BRITAIN HAD APOLOGIZED.
THE ROUGHEST TWIST TO THE CASE ON THE DIPLOMATIC LEVEL WAS THE ACCUSATION BY A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAD VIOLATED DIPLOMATIC USAGE BY ANNOUNCING THE APOLOGY BEFORE THE BRITISH THEMSELVES DISCLOSED IT.
ADMITTING OFFICIALLY THAT SUCH AN APOLOGY HAD BEEN MADE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID "WHEN AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES TAKES PLACE BETWEEN NATIONS, IT IS CUSTOMARY FOR A GOVERNMENT TO PUBLISH THE TEXT OF ITS OWN COMMUNICATION ONLY, AND NOT THAT OF THE OTHER GOVERNMENT."
CRABB'S BODY HAS NEVER BEEN FOUND. WHAT HAPPENED TO HIM IS A MYSTERY, THOUGH THE ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCED HE PRESUMABLY DIED ON APRIL 19, THE DAY AFTER BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR ABOARD THE CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE.
THE SOVIET NOTE RELEASED LAST NIGHT SAID A DIVER, WEARING FLIPPERS AND A LIGHTWEIGHT DIVING SUIT WAS SIGHTED BY LOOKOUTS ABOARD A SOVIET DESTROYER ABOUT 7:30 A.M. THAT DAY AND AFTER A MINUTE OR TWO HE DISAPPEARED UNDER THE WATER NEAR ONE OF THE WARSHIPS.
THE BRITISH REPLY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THIS "PRESUMABLY" WAS CRABB WHO WAS "ENGAGED IN DIVING TESTS," AND SID HIS APPROACH TO THE SOVIET WARSHIPS "WAS COMPLETELY UNAUTHORIZED AND HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT EXPRESS THEIR REGRET AT THE INCIDENT."

A16
A DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID TODAY THAT IF CRABB WAS SNOOPING ON SOVIET NAVAL SECRETS HE WAS ONLY DOING WHAT THE RUSSIANS DID WHEN BRITISH WARSHIPS PAID A COURTESY VISIT TO LENINGRAD LAST OCTOBER.
THIS SOURCE SAID RUSSIAN FROGMAN ALSO WERE REPORTED IN ACTION IN THE WATERS AROUND THE BRITISH VESSELS AT THAT TIME, AND ONE RUSSIAN WAS CAUGHT ABOARD ONE OF THE VISITING SHIPS WITH A SMALL CAMERA CONCEALLED IN A PAPER BAG. MOREOVER, THE SOURCE SAID, SEVERAL UN-INVITED GUESTS SHOVED UP AT A PARTY GIVEN ABOARD A BRITISH AIRCRAFT CARRIER AND THE INVITED GUESTS SEEMED TO SHOW A LOT OF RESPECT FOR THE GATECRASHERS.
WHILE THE DIPLOMATIC SPARRING HAS BEEN KEPT POLITE SO FAR, SOME SHIRTSLEEVES ACTION SEEMS LIKELY ON THE HOME POLITICAL FRONT. UNDER LABOR PARTY PRODDING THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS AGREED TO A TWO-HOUR DEBATE ON THE INCIDENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON MONDAY.
HUGH GAITSKELL, LABOR PARTY LEADER, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY IT WOULD BE THE DUTY "OF ANY OPPOSITION IN BRITAIN TO PROBE SUCH AN EXTRAORDINARY STORY OF MUDDLE AND INCOMPETENCE OF A GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT.
THE LABOR POSITION SEEMS TO BE THAT THE CRABB EPISODE HURT CHANCES OF A BETTER UNDERSTANDING WITH RUSSIA, AND THAT THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT WAS REMISS IN NOT PREVENTING IT. EDEN HAS REFUSED TO GIVE DETAILS ON WHAT HAPPENED ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT WOULD NOT BE TO THE NATION'S BEST INTERESTS. HE SAID CRABB WAS SENT ON HIS MISSION WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF HIS MINISTERS AND THOSE RESPONSIBLE WERE "BEING DISCIPLINED."

GAITSKELL MADE HIS STATEMENT IN GIVING HIS REACTION TO SOVIET PRESS CHARGES THAT LABORITES WERE USING THE CASE TO BEAT A RETREAT FROM THEIR ARGUMENT OVER POLITICAL PRISONERS WITH BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV DURING THEIR VISIT HERE.

GAITSKELL SAID THE COMMUNISTS "ARE FURIOUS THAT WE DARED RAISE THE QUESTION" OF POLITICAL PRISONERS AND WERE TRYING TO CREATE THE IMPRESSION "THAT WE ARE SORRY."

HE SAID HE HAD NO REGRETS OVER RAISING THE ISSUE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS IN RUSSIA AND SATELLITE STATES AND DENIED HE WAS TRYING TO "OBSCURE THIS MATTER BY HAVING A DEBATE ON THE 'FROGMAN' EPISODE."

BA/N319PED

A160 (220)

WITH LONDON FROGMAN

MOSCOW, SATURDAY, MAY 12 (AP)-MOSCOW'S TWO LEADING PAPERS LEVELED SHARP ATTACKS TODAY AT BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL. ONE ACCUSED HIM OF TRYING TO USE BRITAIN'S "FROGMAN" INCIDENT TO COVER UP HIS RECENT TIFF WITH PREMIER BULGANIN AND SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA SAID GAITSKELL OCCUPIED A POSITION "EVEN WORSE THAN THE (BRITISH) RIGHTWING CONSERVATIVE PARTY." HIS VIEWS, IT SAID, WERE "FAR REMOVED FROM THE ATTITUDES. . .OF THE MASS OF MEMBERS OF THE LABOR PARTY."

THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA CHARGED THE "ACTIONS OF THOSE BRITISH CIRCLES WHICH WERE MIXED UP IN THE "CRABB AFFAIR' WERE INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND WITH THE ELEMENTARY LAWS OF HOSPITALITY.

IZVESTIA REFERRED TO THE CASE OF BRITISH FROGMAN LIONEL CRABB, WHO VANISH RECENTLY IN THE VICINITY OF A SOVIET CRUISER IN BRITISH WATERS. BRITAIN HAS APOLOGIZED TO RUSSIA FOR THE INCIDENT.

OZVESTIA SAID:

"THE LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY, GAITSKELL, PROPOSED TO MAKE SHARP CRITICISM OF THE (BRITISH GOVERNMENT)

F THE NAME OF HIS PA

"THE LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY, GAITSKELL, PROPOSED TO MAKE SHARP CRITICISM OF THE (BRITISH GOVERNMENT) IN THE NAME OF HIS PARTY. IN THIS RESPECT, THE FACT IS NOT HIDDEN THAT LABOR LEADERS WISH TO MAKE USE OF THIS INCIDENT TO DISTRACT THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC FROM THEIR OWN ACTIONS DURING THE STAY IN LONDON OF N. A. BULGANIN AND N. S. KHRUSHCHEV, ACTIONS WHICH, AS IS WELL KNOWN, WERE NOT WELL WISHING TOWARDS THE SOVIET UNION."

(IZVESTIA APPARENTLY REFERRED TO THE DINNER PARTY FOR KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WHEN THEY VISITED BRITAIN LAST MONTH. LABORITE LEADERS PRESSED THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS TO USE HIS INFLUENCE TO FREE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS IMPRISONED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.)

HA133AED

A38

(110)

LONDON, MAY 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY SAID IT HAD RELEASED ISRAELI LABOR LEADER MORDECHAI OREN FROM HIS 15-YEAR PRISON TERM AND HAD DEPORTED HIM FROM THE COUNTRY.

OREN, ARRESTED BY THE COMMUNISTS WHEN PASSING THROUGH PRAGUE, WAS ACCUSED OF "SIONIST ESPIONAGE" AND JAILED FOUR YEARS AGO. HE HAD BEEN A WITNESS IN THE TRIAL OF RUDOLF SLANSKY, FORMER CZECH PARTY BOSS WHO WAS HANGED FOR HIGH TREASON IN DECEMBER 1952.

A PRAGUE RADIO BROADCAST SAID THE CZECH ATTORNEY GENERAL HAD ABSTAINED FROM EXACTING THE PUNISHMENT OF MORDECHAI OREN, CITIZEN OF ISRAEL, AND ADDED HE WAS "DEPORTED FROM THE CZECHOSLOVAK REPUBLIC."

OREN, A LEADING MEMBER OF THE ISRAEL SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY MAPAM, WAS ARRESTED WHILE RETURNING FROM AN INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL CONFERENCE IN EAST BERLIN.

VS520PED

A75

PRECEDE LONDON OREN (A38) (180)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 12 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT SAID TONIGHT COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS PROMISED TO RELEASE MORDECHAI OREN, IMPRISONED ISRAELI LABOR LEADER, TOMORROW.

OREN WAS ARRESTED FOUR YEARS AGO WHILE PASSING THROUGH PRAGUE ON HIS RETURN FROM AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE IN EAST BERLIN. HE WAS ACCUSED OF "ZIONIST ESPIONAGE" AND OTHER ACTIVITIES "DETRIMENTAL TO THE INTERESTS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK STATE." HE WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS.

OREN HAD BEEN A WITNESS AT THE TRIAL OF RUDOLF SLANKY,FORMER TOSS OF THE CZECH

1930 SLANSKY

OREN HAD BEEN A WITNESS AT THE TRIAL OF RUDOLF ~~SLANKY~~, FORMER BOSS OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY WHO WAS HANGED ON A TREASON CHARGE IN 1952.

FIRST REPORTS OVER THE PRAGUE RADIO INDICATED OREN ALREADY HAD BEEN FREED AND DEPORTED. HOWEVER, SHARETT SAID THE CZECH AUTHORITIES TOLD ISRAELI CHARGE D'AFFAIRES SHLOMO KADAR THAT OREN WOULD BE TURNED OVER ONE HOUR BEFORE THE DEPARTURE OF A PLANE TAKING HIM TO ZURICH, SWITZERLAND.

SHARETT INFORMED OREN'S FAMILY OF HIS PROMISED RELEASE. MRS. OREN LIVES WITH THE COUPLE'S CHILDREN AT MIZRA, FOUR MILES SOUTH OF

NAZARETH. SHE PLANNED TO LEAVE FOR ZURICH TOMORROW.

THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT HAD SENT PRAGUE 13 NOTES ON THE CASE.

QR745PED

A73

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (340)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, MAY 12 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR SERGEI VINOGRADOV TODAY CALLED UPON FRANCE TO INCREASE ITS TRADE WITH RUSSIA AND TO HELP ESTABLISH BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND LEADING WESTERN POWERS.

THE AMBASSADOR, ON THE EVE OF A GOVERNMENTAL MISSION TO MOSCOW, SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE FRENCH DIPLOMATIC PRESS ASSN.

THE AMBASSADOR REFERRED TO THE COMING MOSCOW TRIP BY PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU. HE SAID THEIR MEETINGS WITH SOVIET LEADERS MIGHT LEAD TO AN ACCORD "IF WE PLACE OUR TALKS ON THE BASIS OF THE GREAT PRINCIPLE OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE." HE ADDED:

"WE DO NOT WANT TO SEPARATE YOU FROM YOUR FRIENDS--LET US SAY OUT-RIGHT, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. BUT WE HOPE, ON THE CONTRARY, WITH YOUR AID TO ESTABLISH BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, AND WITH YOUR HELP TO SOLVE PENDING PROBLEMS."

MOLLET AND PINEAU LEAVE TUESDAY BY PLANE FOR THE SOVIET CAPITAL. MOLLET WILL STAY IN MOSCOW FOUR DAYS, AND PINEAU UNTIL ABOUT MAY 25.

VINOGRADOV MENTIONED THE INCREASE IN ARTISTIC, CULTURAL AND TOURIST CONTACTS BETWEEN FRANCE AND RUSSIA. HE SAID COMMERCE HAD INCREASED BUT SHOULD GO HIGHER.

"DESPITE THE EXISTENCE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION," SAID THE ENVOY, "OUR SLOGAN REMAINS, 'LET'S TRADE'. LET US REDUCE THE TRADE BARRIERS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES." FRANCE IS A NATO MEMBER.

30.24- 6703

VINOGRADOV ASSAILED THE ALLIED BAN ON THE SHIPMENT OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE SOVIET UNION AND SOVIET SATELLITES.

"IN THE LIGHT OF MODERN DEVELOPMENTS," HE SAID, "THIS EMBARGO IS AN ANACHRONISM. THE NOTION OF STRATEGIC GOODS HAS LOST ALL SENSE OF MEANING."

THE ENVOY URGED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF FRENCH-SOVIET CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE TO ENCOURAGE GREATER TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

SPEAKING OF CULTURAL RELATIONS, THE ENVOY SUGGESTED THAT THE CURRENT VOGUE OF "JUMELLAGE" BE EXTENDED TO FRENCH AND RUSSIAN CITIES. THESE "JUMELLAGE" ACCORDS--LITERALLY, TWINSHIP--BETWEEN CITIES MEAN THAT THE TOWNS ARE CONSIDERED TO BE "TWIN CITIES" WITH SPECIAL RELATIONSHIPS. SEVERAL FRENCH TOWNS HAVE SIGNED SUCH AGREEMENTS WITH BRITISH, ITALIAN, GERMAN AND EVEN AMERICAN CITIES IN RECENT YEARS.

QR742PED

A14

PARIS, MAY 12 (AP)-THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES HAS CLEARED THE WAY FOR FRANCE TO DELIVER ANOTHER DOZEN SUPERSONIC MYSTERE IV JET PLANES TO ISRAEL.

THE FRENCH PLANES ARE MADE UNDER U.S. OFF-SHORE PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS. PRODUCTION UNDER SUCH CONTRACTS ORDINARILY GOES INTO ALLIED DEFENSE. BEFORE FRANCE COULD GO AHEAD WITH DELIVERY OF THE MYSTERES SHE HAD TO OBTAIN AGREEMENT FROM THE UNITED STATES TO WITHDRAW THEM FROM THOSE BEING PROCUED UNDER THE OFF-SHORE CONTRACTS.

FRANCE RECENTLY FILLED AN ISRAELI ORDER FOR A DOZEN MYSTERES.

DA305PED

A146

(110)

PARIS, MAY 12 (AP)-A FRENCH MILITARY TRIBUNAL BEGAN AN INVESTIGATION TODAY INTO A DEFENSE MINISTRY COMPLAINT THAT THE PARIS COMMUNIST DAILY NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE HAD TRIED TO UNDERMINE THE MORALE OF THE ARMY AND THE NATION WITH THE AIM OF HINDERING NATIONAL DEFENSE.

THE LEGAL ACTION WAS BEGUN FOLLOWING GOVERNMENT SEIZURE YESTERDAY OF COPIES OF L'HUMANITE AND L'HUMANITE DIMANCHE, A COMMUNIST WEEKLY.

THE ISSUE OF L'HUMANITE CARRIED ON ITS FRONT PAGE A RESOLUTION OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ACCUSING THE GOVERNMENT OF WAGING AN "UNJUST WAR" IN ALGERIA AND CALLING ON ALL COMMUNISTS AND SYMPATHIZERS TO INTENSIFY THEIR EFFORTS "TO EXPRESS THE POPULAR WILL TO END THE WAR."

MQ1131AED

A103

(240)

TITO (PRECEDE PARIS A52)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PONT ST. ESPRIT, FRANCE, MAY 12 (AP)-MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA LEFT FOR HOME TODAY AFTER ONE OF THE BEST GUARDED VISITS ANY CHIEF OF STATE HAS MADE TO FRANCE.

JUST BEFORE HIS PRESIDENTIAL TRAIN PULLED OUT OF THIS LITTLE RAILWAY STATION IN SOUTHERN FRANCE AND HEADED FOR NORTHERN ITALY HE TOLD REPORTERS HE BELIEVED THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN FRANCE AND YUGOSLAVIA IS GROWING.

"BOTH MYSELF AND MY WHOLE ENTOURAGE ARE CONVINCED THAT THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS WHICH EXISTED IN DIFFICULT TIMES IS NOT ONLY STILL SOLID, BUT GROWING AND DEEPENDING. WE LEAVE WITH DEEP WISHES FOR THE PROSPERITY OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE AND THE DESIRE TO ACT AS AN INTERPRETER AT HOME OF ALL WE HAVE SEEN," HE SAID.

TITO AND HIS WIFE STOPPED AT MONDRAGON ON THE TRIP FROM PARIS FOR A QUICK TOUR OF THE GIANT HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT ON THE RHONE RIVER. THE INSPECTION OF THE DAM WOUND UP TITO'S SIX-DAY STATE VISIT TO FRANCE.

TOURING MONDRAGON FOR ONE HOUR, THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT SHOWED A LIVELY INTEREST IN THE HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT WHICH IS THE LARGEST OF ITS TYPE IN WESTERN EUROPE. THE DAM AND ITS SERIES OF GIANT LOCKS WAS BUILT IN 1952 WITH THE HELP OF U.S. ECONOMIC AID.$

TITO'S TRAIN S

WAS BUILT IN 1952 WITH THE HELP OF U.S. ECONOMIC AID.

TITO'S TRAIN SLIPPED OVER A ROUTE SEALED OFF BY MASSIVE FRENCH SECURITY FORCES. OVERHEAD CIRCLED A FRENCH MILITARY SPOTTER PLANE WHICH CHECKED AND COORDINATED THE MOVEMENT OF THE SECURITY FORCES.

VETERAN POLICE OFFICERS SAID THE YUGOSLAV LEADER'S VISIT MARKED THE END OF THE BIGGEST SECURITY OPERATION IN THEIR MEMORY.

NERVOUS FRENCH POLICE SEALED OFF BOTH SIDES OF THE RAIL ROUTE LEADING INTO NORTHERN ITALY.

HAUNTED BY THE MEMORY OF YUGOSLAV KING ALEXANDER'S ASSASSINATION IN MARSEILLE IN 1934, THE FRENCH ORDERED OUT THOUSANDS OF POLICE RESERVES FOR TITO'S DEPARTURE FROM PARIS.

GENDARMES, BACKED BY PLAIN CLOTHESMEN, MADE UP A HUMAN WALL FROM THE ELYSEE PALACE WHERE PRESIDENT RENE COTY GAVE TITO A FAREWELL DINNER TO THE RAILWAY STATION.

MOST FRENCH OFFICIALS INSISTED THAT THE VISIT BETTERED ALREADY CORDIAL FRENCH-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS.

ONE PRACTICAL GAIN THE FRENCH ARE COUNTING ON IS TITO'S PLEDGE TO HELP ACHIEVE A "LIBERAL" SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM IN ALGERIA WHERE NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN IN REVOLT FOR THE PAST 18 MONTHS.

TITO MADE CLEAR HE FAVORED AN ALGERIAN SOLUTION THAT TOOK INTO ACCOUNT THE INTERESTS OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS, AS WELL AS THOSE OF FRANCE.

TITO ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE PROCESS OF DOWNGRADING STALIN IN THE SOVIET SATELLITES HAS BEEN MOVING SLOWLY.

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER LE MONDE SAID HE TOLD FRENCH OFFICIALS:

1. CONCESSIONS MADE TO YUGOSLAVIA DURING THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ARE STILL INADEQUATE.

2. THE PROCESS OF CUTTING DOWN THE STALIN LEGEND MUST GO ON.

3. THE COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCING THE RECENT DISSOLUTION OF THE COMINFORM GAVE UNDUE PRAISE TO THAT ORGANIZATION WHICH KICKED OUT YUGOSLAVIA IN 1948.

RK558AED

B24 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD TITO (230)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PONT ST. ESPRIT, FRANCE, MAY 12 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA INSPECTED TODAY THE "FRENCH TVA" IN A LANDSCAPE DOTTED WITH STEEL HELMETED GENDARMES.

TO WIND UP HIS SIX-DAY VISIT TO FRANCE, THE BALKAN COMMUNIST LEADER TOOK AN OVERNIGHT TRAIN TRIP DOWN THE RHONE RIVER VALLEY. HE LOOKED OVER THE POWER, IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION PROJECT WHICH THE FRENCH SAY IS THE BIGGEST IN WEST EUROPE.

RESPLENDENT IN HIS GRAY MARSHAL'S UNIFORM WITH SCARLET AND GOLD TRIM, HE ARRIVED AT THE LITTLE STATION OF VIVIERS UNDER CLOUDY, DRIZZLY SKIES.

TOWN AUTHORITIES, ANNOYED AT FLOODS THEY ATTRIBUTE TO THE POWER PROJECT, REFUSED TO TURN OUT. NEITHER DID THE FARM PEOPLE.

TITO AND HIS PARTY BOARDED THREE LAUNCHES AND CRUISED DOWN THE RIVER AND CANAL TO THE BIG POWER PLANT OF DONZERE-MONDRAGON. TRAFFIC WAS HALTED ON ALL NEARBY ROADS AND THOUSANDS OF TOP GUN WIELDING GENDARMES SPROUTED FROM EVERY BUSH. THEY WERE PART OF THE FRENCH SECURITY NETWORK WHICH GUARDED TITO CLOSELY ALL THROUGH HIS VISIT.

TITO LOOKED ON WHILE FRENCH AUTHORITIES DEMONSTRATED WHAT THEY CALL THE DEEPEST--26 METERS (85 FEET)--CANAL LOCK IN THE WORLD, EMPTYING IT AT THE RATE OF 3 METERS (10 FEET) PER MINUTE. THE LOCK ENABLES RIVER BARGES TO MOVE AROUND THE BIG POWER STATION AND BACK INTO THE RHONE RIVER.

AN ENGINEER EXPLAINED THE MASTER PLAN THAT CHAINS THE GREAT RHONE RIVER ALL THE WAY FROM SWITZERLAND TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

AFTER A VIEW OF THE CONTROLS AND A CHAMPAGNE RECEPTION, THE TITOS WENT BY CAR TO THEIR LAST STOP IN FRANCE, THE RAILWAY STATION OF PONT ST. ESPRIT. THERE HIS OWN "BLUE TRAIN" WAS WAITING FOR HIM FOR THE TRIP BACK HOME.

ML413PED

A101

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY, MAY 12

BY PRESTON GROVER

(ADVANCE) PARIS, MAY 10 (AP)-THE BATTLE FOR ALGERIA ROSE TO A HIGHER PITCH THIS WEEK, AND OLD UNCERTAINTIES SHOWED IN THE SAME OLD PLACE--IN PARIS.

ALGERIANS LAUNCHED THE TOUGHEST RURAL ASSAULT OF THE 18-MONTH-OLD STRUGGLE, KILLING SOME 20 FRENCH FARMERS IN WESTERN ALGERIA AND BURNING SCORES OF FARMS.

THE LARGELY SOCIALIST GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER GUY MOLLET ORDERED ANOTHER 50,000 MEN INTO THE FIELD AGAINST THE REBELS. RESERVISTS WILL BE TAKEN AWAY FROM THEIR CIVILIAN JOBS AND SENT TO ALGERIA WITHIN THE NEXT THREE TO FOUR WEEKS. ALREADY AROUND 330,000 ARE FIGHTING THERE.

BUT AS THE GOVERNMENT INTENSIFIED ITS EFFORT TO PUT DOWN THE REBELLION, ROBERT BOTHEREAU, SECRETARY GENERAL OF FORCE OUVRIERE (WORKERS FORCE), THE STRONG SOCIALIST LABOR UNION, DECLARED FRANCE MUST UNDERTAKE NEGOTIATIONS IMMEDIATELY TO END THE FIGHTING.

IT IS TOUGH FOR SUCH SOCIALIST LEADERS AS MOLLET TO TAKE ON A JOB OF BEATING DOWN A FIGHT FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT. YET THIS GOVERNMENT IS COMMITTED TO KEEPING ALGERIA FROM PULLING AWAY FROM FRANCE. IT HAS TRIED TO SUGAR THE PILL BY PROMISING TO INSTALL REFORMS IN THE GOVERNMENT AND ECONOMY OF ALGERIA.

BUT A LOT OF FRENCHMEN DON'T LIKE THE FIGHTING. OTHERS DON'T LIKE TALK OF REFORMS WHICH MAY SEE ALGERIA GO THE WAY MOROCCO AND TUNISIA HAVE GONE ALREADY--ON THE WAY TO INDEPENDENCE.

MOLLET'S GOVERNMENT IS ONLY THREE MONTHS OLD, YET ALREADY THERE ARE WHISPERINGS IN PARIS OF TROUBLE AHEAD. FRIENDS OF GEN.CHARLES DE GAULLE HAVE BEGUN SAYING HE SHOULD RETURN TO HEAD A STRONG "SAVE FRANCE" GOVERNMENT. IT IS ONLY LITTLE TALK. BUT IT REFLECTS UNCERTAINTY WHETHER ALGERIA CAN BE BROUGHT TO A PEACEFUL STATE BY FIGHTING.

NEWSMEN IN ALGERIA REPORT SOME OPTIMISM AMONG MILITARY OFFICIALS WHO SAY THEY EXPECT TO HAVE THE REBELLION UNDER CONTROL BY OCT.1. THEY SAY THE REBELS SHOW SIGNS OF RUNNING SHORT OF SUPPLIES.

IT IS NOT EASY TO TALK TO THE REBEL LEADERS IN ALGERIA. THE FRENCH FORBID FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS TRYING IT. BUT CORRESPONDENTS IN CAIRO TALKED TO A SPOKESMAN OF THE ALGERIAN LIBERATION FRONT, ABDEL RAHMAN KOUANE, WHO SAID "THE ARMY WILL ALWAYS HAVE THE NECESSARY MEANS TO FIGHT." HE MEANT THE REBEL ARMY.

FOOD IS PROVIDED WILLINGLY BY THE PEOPLE, KOUANE SAID. AS FOR ARMS. HE ADDED, THREE QUARTERS OF THEM ARE TAKEN FROM THE FRENCH.

SOME ARAB OBSERVERS IN CAIRO SEEMED DOUBTFUL OF THESE CLAIMS. LAST MONTH A NUMBER OF ARAB VILLAGES WERE TERRORIZED BY REBEL BANDS FOR HOLDING BACK FOOD AND TAX MONEY. DOZENS OF ARABS WERE KILLED. THE WILLINGNESS OF THE LOCAL POPULATION TO HELP WITH THE REBELLION WAVERS WHEN THE FRENCH HAVE THE UPPER HAND.

A102

KOUANE SCOFFED AT THE IDEA THAT THE FRENCH COULD PUT DOWN THE UPRISING BY OCT.1.

"IF THE FRENCH EXPECT TO RESOLVE THE PROBLEM BY FORCE THEY ARE MISTAKEN," HE DECLARED, ADDING:

"BUT IF THE FRENCH WANT TO NEGOTIATE, THIS WILL BE ON THE BASIS OF OUR CLAIMS--WHICH IS RECOGNITION OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF ALGERIA."

NO IMPORTANT FRENCH POLITICAL LEADER IN PARIS EXCEPT COMMUNISTS HAS SUGGESTED CAPITULATION TO THE ALGERIANS. YET THERE IS INCREASING UNHAPPINESS AGAINST HAVING TROOPS CALLED UP FOR FIGHTING. THE COST OF THE OPERATION IS THREATENING TO UPSET THE SCHEDULE OF SOCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL IMPROVEMENTS DEMANDED IN FRANCE. THE PRESENT SOCIALIST REGIME GOT LARGE VOTES OF CONFIDENCE FOR INCREASING OLD AGE PENSIONS LAST WEEK. BUT THE BILL TO RAISE THE MONEY FOR IT HAD MUCH HARDER GOING. THE ASSEMBLY HAS NOT YET FACED UP TO WHAT ALGERIAN OPERATIONS ARE GOING TO COST.

THE LATER STAGES OF THE WAR IN INDOCHINA WERE PAID FOR BY THE UNITED STATES. AMERICA HAS PROMISED NO MONEY FOR ALGERIAN FIGHTING.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS, SATURDAY, MAY 12--MOVED MAY 11

P945AED

B61

(210)

BY JAMES M. LONG

ROME, MAY 12 (AP)-A BROAD PLAN FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC AGRICULTURE IN EUROPE WAS PROPOSED TODAY BY A SPECIAL COMMISSION OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO).

OBSERVERS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION ATTENDED THE WEEK-LONG SESSIONS OF FAO'S EUROPEAN COMMISSION ON AGRICULTURE WHICH WORKED OUT THE PROPOSALS.

DELEGATES FROM 14 COUNTRIES WERE TOLD THAT WEST GERMANY AND SCANDINAVIA ALREADY HAVE STARTED STUDIES ON HOW ATOMIC ENERGY MAY BE APPLIED TO FOOD PRODUCTION AND PRESERVATION.

TO COORDINATE THESE EFFORTS AND EXTEND THEM THROUGHOUT EUROPE, THE COMMISSION DECIDED TO ESTABLISH A CONTACT GROUP ON THE USES OF RADIATION AND RADIO-ISOTOPES.

THE MEETING WAS ONE OF THE FIRST TO WHICH SOVIET RUSSIA HAS SENT OBSERVERS. RUSSIA IS NOT A MEMBER OF FAO.

DR. R. A. SILOW, FAO SPECIALIST ON THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN AGRICULTURE, TOLD THE COMMISSION "THERE IS A CLEAR NEED FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN THE FIELD."

HE SAID NORWAY AND SWEDEN HAVE "A COMPREHENSIVE PROGRAM FOR INVESTIGATIONS ON RADIATION-INDUCED MUTATIONS IN FARM CROPS." NORWAY HAS BEGUN WORK ON THE USE OF RADIATIONS TO LENGTHEN THE STORAGE LIFE OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, AND WEST GERMANY PROBABLY HAS PAID MORE ATTENTION THAN ANY OTHER EUROPEAN NATIONS TO STUDIES OF MEAT PRESERVATION BY IRRADIATION, HE CONTINUED.

HW911AED

A67
(270)
BERLIN, MAY 12 (AP)-PROSECUTOR GENERAL ERNST MELSHEIMER OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ASSERTED TODAY NO INNOCENT PERSONS HAVE BEEN CONVICTED BY HIS GOVERNMENT DESPITE ADMITTED "VIOLATIONS OF LEGALITY."
MELSHEIMER TOLD A CONFERENCE OF JUDGES AND PROSECUTORS IN EAST BERLIN HARSH SENTENCES IMPOSED FOR VARIOUS POLITICAL CRIMES WERE JUSTIFIED BY EXISTING CONDITIONS, THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED. HE ADDED THE POLITICAL SITUATION NOW CALLS FOR STRESSING THE EDUCATIONAL FUNCTION OF PENAL JUSTICE.
MELSHEIMER IS A SUBORDINATE OF JUSTICE MINISTER HILDE (RED HILDE) BENJAMIN. PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL ACCUSED MRS. BENJAMIN PUBLICLY IN MARCH OF "ILLEGAL ACTIVITY" AGAINST THE PEOPLE. GROTEWOHL CALLED FOR MOVES TO "SAFEGUARD THE RIGHTS OF CITIZENS."
YESTERDAY MRS. BENJAMIN ORDERED AN EASING OF ARRESTS, PROSECUTIONS AND PUNISHMENTS. BUT SHE SAID THERE SHOULD BE NO LETUP IN SEVERE PENALTIES FOR "CRIMES AGAINST THE STATE."
MELSHEIMER SAID THE EAST GERMAN CONSTITUTION WOULD BE CHANGED TO LIST ONLY TREASON, ESPIONAGE, DIVERSION AND SABOTAGE AS STATE CRIMES SUBJECT TO THE HARSHEST PENALTIES.
THE ORIGINAL CONSTITUTIONAL WORDING ALLOWED COURTS TO PUNISH THE SPREADING OF A HOSTILE RUMOR, FOR INSTANCE, AS A SERIOUS ATTACK ON THE COMMUNIST REGIME.
MELSHEIMER SAID:
"CERTAIN DECISIONS, ESPECIALLY CONCERNING THE MEASURE OF PUNISHMENT, WERE MOST CLOSELY CONNECTED WITH STALIN'S THEORY OF THE ABSOLUTE INCREASING OF THE CLASS FIGHT DURING THE SUCCESSFUL CONSTRUCTION AND COMPLETION OF SOCIALISM, WHICH THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION FOUND TO BE FALSE."
OUTLINING THE NEW TASKS OF EAST GERMAN JUSTICE, MELSHEIMER TOLD POLICE AND PROSECUTORS "THERE MUST BE NO ARREST ON MERE SUSPICION."
QR714PED

GERMAN AIR FORCE POWER TO THE EXISTING NATO AIR POWER, AND THE CONTINUED TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT OF OTHER NATO UNITS IN FREE EUROPE IS INSURANCE THAT WE WILL BE ABLE TO DO THIS IN THE FACE OF CONTINUED SOVIET AIR POWER DEVELOPMENT."
ML909AED

B80 (Q)
(120)
BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, MAY 12 (AP)-FIRST ELEMENTS OF THE U.S. 3D ARMORED DIVISION, LATEST OUTFIT TO GO INTO THE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATO DEFENSES, ARRIVED AT THIS PORT CITY TODAY.
THE 3D WILL BE STATIONED IN SOUTHWESTERN GERMANY. IT IS A TECHNICAL REPLACEMENT FOR THE 4TH INFANTRY DIVISION, A DETACHMENT OF WHICH IS RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES FOR DUTY AT FORT LEWIS, WASH., WHERE THE 4TH DIVISION WILL TAKE OVER PERSONNEL AND EQUIPMENT OF THE 71ST INFANTRY DIVISION. THE 71ST INFANTRY DIVISION COLORS WILL BE RETIRED. A MAJORITY OF PERSONNEL IN THE 4TH HAS BEEN REASSIGNED TO UNITS IN GERMANY.
A COMPLEMENT OF 1,400 OFFICERS AND MEN PLUS FAMILIES WERE ABOARD THE TROOPSHIP GEN. DARBY. THE TROOPS WERE MET BY MAJ. GEN. ROBERT W. PORTER, DIVISION COMMANDER.
MQ1055AED

S31
(130)
LANDSBERG, GERMANY, MAY 12 (AP)-TWENTY-NINE GERMAN PILOTS WERE GRADUATED TODAY FROM THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S MUTUAL DEFENSE REFRESHER FLYING TRAINING COURSE.
THE GERMANS WILL GO IMMEDIATELY INTO A FIVE-WEEK INSTRUCTOR FLYING TRAINING COURSE TO HEAD UP A PROPOSED 350-MAN CORPS OF INSTRUCTORS FOR GERMANY'S FUTURE AIR FORCE.
LT. GEN. WILLIAM H.TUNNER, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN EUROPE, SAID IN A GRADUATION SPEECH:
"IN AN EMERGENCY, THE VERY FIRST TASK OF A TACTICAL AIR FORCE IS TO OBTAIN GENERAL AIR SUPERIORITY IN ITS AREA. THE ADDITION OF

A46
NIGHT LEAD GROESZ (440)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY TODAY QUOTED ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ AS EXPRESSING A DESIRE TO WORK WITH HUNGARIAN LEADERS FOR PEACE, DISARMAMENT AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.
THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY MTI SAID THE ARCHBISHOP MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER CALLING ON PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUES. MTI SAID THE PRELATE THANKED HEGEDUES FOR THE PARDON AND FOR OFFERING HIM HIS FORMER POST AS CHAIRMAN OF THE HUNGARIAN COUNCIL OF ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS.
MTI REPORTED LAST NIGHT THAT HUNGARY HAD PARDONED THE ARCHBISHOP, SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON IN 1951 ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE RED REGIME.
HUNGARY ANNOUNCED LAST MARCH IT HAD SUSPENDED THE SENTENCE OF ARCHBISHOP GROESZ, WHO BECAME THE COUNTRY'S RANKING CATHOLIC AFTER THE ARREST OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY IN 1949.
THE ARCHBISHOP WROTE HIS BROTHER RECENTLY THAT HE HAS BEEN LIVING UNDER RESTRICTED FREEDOM IN THE VILLAGE OF TOSZEG.
MTI SAID THE STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO ARCHBISHOP GROESZ PROMISED TO COOPERATE IN "FURTHERING AND DEEPENING THE GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN THE CATHOLIC CHURCH AND THE STATE."
AUSTRIAN CATHOLIC AUTHORITIES EXPRESSED PUZZLEMENT WHEN INFORMED OF THE STATEMENT. WHILE REFUSING TO PASS FORMAL JUDGMENT ON ITS CONTENTS, THESE AUTHORITIES SAID THAT IN THE EYES OF THE CHURCH THE HEAD OF CATHOLICISM IN HUNGARY STILLIS CARDINAL MINDSZENTY. WHO WAS

SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT IN 1949 FOR ALLEGED HIGH TREASON.
CARDINAL MINDSZENTY WAS REPORTED RELEASED FROM PRISON IN JULY, 1955 AND IS SAID TO BE LIVING IN AN ASYLUM FOR PRIESTS NEAR VAS IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY.

A47
AUSTRIAN CATHOLICS SAID THEY SUSPECTED THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAD MADE OVERTURES TO CARDINAL MINDSZENTY TO RESUME ACTIVE LEADERSHIP OF THE CHURCH ON THEIR TERMS BUT HE REFUSED.
IN ROME, VATICAN OFFICIALS DECLINED COMMENT ON THE STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO THE ARCHBISHOP.
THE STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED BY MTI TO ARCHBISHOP GROESZ SAID IN PART:
"I WANT TO BE A WORKER FOR THE CAUSE OF PEACE . . . NOTHING CAN BE SETTLED WITH WAR. ONLY IMMENSE DEVASTATION AND MISERY CAN RESULT FROM IT. WE DO NOT NEED TO PROVE THIS TO OUR GENERATION. THAT IS WHY POPE PIUS XII, THE HEAD OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH, AND HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF OTHER PEOPLE URGE THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS, A BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS AND THE SETTLING OF DISPUTED QUESTIONS THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS AND THE ENFORCEMENT IN INTERNATIONAL LIFE OF THE PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE . . .
"I WANT TO TEACH AND EDUCATE THOSE WHO ARE ENTRUSTED TO ME IN THIS SPIRIT, SO AS TO MAKE THEM DILIGENT AND UNSELFISH CITIZENS OF THE HUNGARIAN MOTHERLAND WHO CONSCIENTIOUSLY FULFILL THEIR NATIONAL DUTIES."
"PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE" IS PARTY OF THE VOCABULARY OF THE COMMUNISTS, NOT OF THE POPE. SUCH TERMINOLOGY SUPPOSEDLY COMING FROM A PRELATE PUZZLED VIENNA CHURCH OFFICIALS. THE POPE HAS, OF COURSE, REPEATEDLY URGED PEACE AND DEPLORED WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.
VS557PED

A88
(220)
VIENNA, MAY 12 (AP)-AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS TODAY STEPPED UP THEIR LAST-MINUTE PROPAGANDA FOR TOMORROW'S NATIONAL ELECTIONS WITH CLAIMS THAT THE IRON CURTAIN ON RED HUNGARY'S BORDER IS MELTING.
BUT AUSTRIAN BORDER POLICE AND REPORTERS WHO TOURED THE FRONTIER FOUND NO EVIDENCE OF ANY REAL DISMANTLING OF THE DEADLY MINEFIELDS AND BARBED WIRE TRAPS.
THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAD PROMOSED WEDNESDAY TO BEGIN IMMEDIATE REMOVAL OF THE BARRIER AS "A GESTURE OF FRIENDSHIP AND COEXISTENCE."
THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNST PRESS SAID ABOUT FIVE MILES OF BARBED WIRE HAD BEEN TORN DOWN YESTERDAY OPPOSITE THE AUSTRIAN BURGENLAND VILLAGE OF STREM BY "HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS WHO SMILED AND WAVED AT THE AUSTRIAN VILLAGERS." AUSTRIAN POLICE THERE SAID THEY HAD NOTICED NOTHING.
MEANWHILE, THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN MOVED TO A CALM CLOSE.
THE TWO BIGGEST PARTIES, WHICH HAVE RULED AUSTRIA IN COALITION SINCE THE WAR, ARE EXPECTED TO WIN AGAIN AND FORM A NEW COALITION CABINET. THEY ARE CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB'S CONSERVATIVE PEOPLE'S (CATHOLIC) PARTY AND VICE CHANCELLOR ADOLF SCHAERF'S SOCIALISTS, WHICH RAN NECK-AND-NECK IN FEBRUARY, 1953.
THE SOCIALISTS ADVOCATE MORE NATIONALIZATION OF INDUSTRY AND THE CONSERVATIVES UPHOLD PRIVATE ENTERPRISE. BOTH FAVOR COOPERATION WITH THE WEST.
RK757AED

A2
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (620)
BY ALLAN JACKS
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 12 (AP)-A BATTLE OF LEAFLETS--INCLUDING AN UNDERGROUND APPEAL FOR THE "EXECUTION" OF BRITISH GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING--FILLED AN OTHERWISE OMINOUS CALM IN THIS TROUBLED CITY TODAY.
AN APPEAL PASTED ON WALLS ABOUT THE CITY CALLED THE GOVERNOR "GAULEITER SIR JOHN" AND SAID "IT IS THE DUTY OF ALL GREEKS" TO EXECUTE HIM. THE LEAFLET BORE THE TYPED SIGNATURE OF DIGHENIS, UNIDENTIFIED LEADER OF THE EOKA ORGANIZATION WHICH SEEKS UNION OF THIS CROWN COLONY WITH GREECE. DIGHENIS IS BELIEVED TO BE COL. GEORGE GRIVAS, FORMER GREEK ARMY OFFICER, WHO HAS A $28,000 PRICE ON HIS HEAD.
"INSTEAD OF A MATERIAL REWARD WHICH CAN EMANATE ONLY FROM SCUM AND CAN BE ACCEPTED ONLY BY SCUM," THE LEAFLET SAID, "WE SHALL MAKE THE EXECUTIONER OF THE SADISTIC TORMENTOR OF THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE A NATIONAL HERO WHOSE NAME WILL BE WRITTEN IN GOLD LETTERS IN THE ROLL OF HONOR OF THE HEROES OF THE CYRPIOT STRUGGLE."
THERE ALREADY HAS BEEN ONE ATTEMPT ON HARDING'S LIFE. LAST MARCH 23 AN UNEXPLODED TIME BOMB WAS FOUND IN THE BED IN WHICH HE HAD SLEPT ALL NIGHT.
CYPRIOT POLICE PASSED OUT LEAFLETS, TOO. THEY ASKED THE GREEK POPULATION, WHICH MAKE UP FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE ISLAND'S HALF MILLION, TO DISOWN BLOODSTAINED FANATICAL TERRORISTS.
"THESE MURDERERS DO NOT HELP OUR NATIONAL CAUSE. ON THE CONTRARY, THEY RETARD IT AND SMEAR IT. THE WHOLE WORLD CONSIDERED OUR ISLAND A PEACEFUL HAVEN OF GREEK CIVILIZATION...NOW THEY SEE OUR ISLAND BLOODSTAINED. THEY CONSIDER US BARBARIANS WHO SHOOT SICK WOMEN IN HOSPITAL BEDS, KILL CHRISTIANS IN CHURCHES, THROW BOMBS IN LITTLE CHILDREN'S BED ROOMS AND KILL HOLY ABBOTS IN MONASTERIES.
"YOU CYPRIOTS WHO FEEL FOR OUR BELOVED ISLAND--SHOW YOUR COURAGE AND FREE SPIRIT. PROTECT THE GOOD NAME OF OUR COUNTRY AND THE HIGH LEVEL OF OUR GREEK CULTURE."

THE GOVERNMENT ORDERED ALL GREEK ORTHODOX PRIESTS ON THE ISLAND TO CARRY IDENTIFICATION CARDS. A LETTER TO BISHOP ANTHIMOS OF KITIUM, ACTING ETHNARCH (CHURCH HEAD) IN THE ABSENCE OF EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, SAID THE PRIESTS WOULD BE PHOTOGRAPHED. NO OTHER CYPRIOTS HAVE BEEN REQUIRED TO CARRY THE CARDS.

A3
THE PAPER WAR BEGAN YESTERDAY WITH AN EOKA LEAFLET CLAIMING TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS--LANCE CPL. GORDON HILL AND PVT. RONNIE SHILTON--HAD BEEN HANGED IN REPRISAL FOR THE EXECUTION OF TWO GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS. THE BRITISH HAVE NOT CONFIRMED THE DEATH OF HILL AND SHILTON, ALTHOUGH ACKNOWLEDGING THEY ARE MISSING.
A BRITISH SOLDIER SHOT AND KILLED A 19-YEAR-OLD CYPRIOT DISTRIBUTING LEAFLETS LAST NIGHT. THE AUTHORITIES SAID HE FAILED TO HALT WHEN ORDERED TO DO SO AND WAS SHOT DOWN WHILE RUNNING AWAY. THAT WAS THE ONLY MAJOR INCIDENT IN NICOSIA IN THE LAST THREE DAYS. IN THE REST OF THE ISLAND, HOWEVER, THE GUERRILLA WAR AGAINST AUTHORITIES HAS GONE ON UNABATED WITH SPORADIC GRENADE THROWINGS AND BOMBINGS.
LAST WEDNESDAY A ROYAL MARINE COMMANDO OFFICER WAS KILLED NEAR THE TOWN OF PAPHOS IN A BOMB AND RIFLE FIRE AMBUSH. SINCE THEN, HOWEVER, CASUALTIES HAVE BEEN MINOR ONES. LAST NIGHT SIX MASKED MEN ARMED WITH ATUOMATIC WEAPONS RAIDED A SECURITY POST OUTSIDE NICOSIA AND ESCAPED WITH A SMALL QUANTITY OF AMMUNITION BUT THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

30.24- 6707

IN NICOSIA PROPER ALL GREEK-OWNED STORES, BUSINESSES, CAFES AND PLACES OF AMUSEMENT HAVE BEEN SHUT TIGHT IN PROTEST AGAINST THE EXECUTION OF THE TWO CYPRIOTS THURSDAY. THE HANGED MEN WERE MICHAEL KARAOLOS, 22, AND ANDREAS DEMETRIOU, 23, CONVICTED OF MURDER AND ATTEMPTED MURDER RESPECTIVELY.

THE TIGHT GRIP OF THE POLICE AND ARMY ON THE CITY IS CHIEFLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PRESENT CALM AND THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THE AUTHORITIES PLAN TO RELEASE THE STRICT CONTROL SOON. A BAN ON ALL UNOFFICIAL USE OF MOTOR VEHICLE AND BICYCLES REMAINED IN FORCE IN THE CITY LEAVING THE STREETS VIRTUALLY FREE TO HEAVY SECURITY PATROLS.

IN ATHENS, A U.S. SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THE AMERICAN 6TH FLEET HAS CANCELLED A VISIT TO CRETE NEXT WEEK "AT THE SUGGESTION OF THE GREEK GOVERNMENT." NO REASON WAS GIVEN, BUT THE SUPPOSITION IS THAT THE GREEKS WISH TO AVOID ANY POSSIBLE ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS ARISING FROM THE CYPRUS QUESTION.

THE LEAFLET CAMPAIGN ALSO EXTENDED TO GREECE. ANTI-BRITISH LEAFLETS WERE DISTRIBUTED TO FOREIGNERS PASSING THROUGH HELLINKON, ATHENS INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT. A WHITE-COATED BAR ATTENDANT PASSED OUT THE LEAFLETS, SIGNED BY THE FEDERATION OF THE STUDENTS' BOARDS OF GREECE. THEY CHARGED BRITISH METHODS IN CYPRUS "ARE THE SAME AS THOSE USED BY THE GESTAPO IN HITLER'S TIME."

ML216PED

A34WX

(JETS)

MIDDLE EAST ARMS (300)

BY WARREN ROGERS, JR.

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-FRANCE IS GETTING READY TO SELL 12 MORE MYSTERE JET FIGHTER PLANES TO ISRAEL.

LIKE 12 OTHERS OF THE SPEEDY FRENCH AIRCRAFT SHIPPED TO ISRAEL LAST MONTH, THESE 12 ARE BEING TAKEN OUT OF PRODUCTION ORDERED BY THE UNITED STATES.

U. S. APPROVAL IN BOTH CASES WAS NEEDED TO DIVERT THE PLANES FROM THEIR ORIGINAL DESTINATION--THE DEFENSE FORCES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). BUT IN BOTH CASES THE UNITED STATES REFUSED TO SHARE WITH FRANCE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR SENDING THEM TO ISRAEL.

AT PARIS TONIGHT THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THE UNITED STATES CLEARED THE WAY FOR FRANCE TO FULFILL ISRAEL'S REQUEST TO BUY THE AIRCRAFT. OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE UNITED STATES APPROVED DIVERTING THE PLANES FROM NATO BUT LEFT IT UP TO FRANCE TO DECIDE WHERE THEY WOULD THEN BE SENT.

THIS IS IN LINE WITH WHAT IS TERMED THE U. S. POLICY OF "FRIENDLY IMPARTIALITY" TO BOTH SIDES IN THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE. IT ALSO IS IN LINE WITH THE POLICY OF U. S. RELUCTANCE TO SHIP ARMS TO THE AREA WHILE "FACILITATING" ARMS SALES TO ISRAEL BY OTHER WESTERN POWERS.

AN ISRAELI REQUEST TO BUY SOME 63 MILLION DOLLARS OF U. S. DEFENSIVE WEAPONS HAS BEEN "UNDER ADVISEMENT" SINCE NOVEMBER. IT WAS FILED AFTER EGYPT BEGAN RECEIVING TENS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF SOVIET BLOC ARMS, INCLUDING A REPORTED 200 MIG 15 JET FIGHTERS, 50 ILYUSHIN IL28 JET BOMBERS, 200 TANKS, 6 SMALL SUBMARINES, ARTILLERY AND PATROL TORPEDO BOATS.

THE TOTAL COST OF THE CZECH-EGYPTIAN DEAL IS IN DISPUTE. SOME SOURCES PLACE IT AT SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 100 MILLION DOLLARS. OTHERS GO AS HIGH AS 260 MILLION.

IT WAS A BARTER ARRANGEMENT--EGYPTIAN COTTON AND RICE FOR THE OBSOLESCENT COMMUNIST WEAPONS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE STUDYING REPORTS THAT THE CZECHS HAVE VIRTUALLY COMPLETED DELIVERY. ACCORDING TO THESE REPORTS IN DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS THE DEAL WAS OF ONE YEAR'S DURATION ENDING JULY 31 AND THE COMMUNISTS ARE RUNNING AHEAD OF TIME ON DELIVERIES.

HY507PED

A78

(120)

RABAT, MOROCCO, MAY 12 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF OF MOROCCO WENT ON THE AIR TONIGHT AND FORMALLY ANNOUNCED THE CREATION OF A ROYAL ARMY.

HE SAID THE ARMY, 14,000 STRONG, WOULD PARADE THROUGH THE STREETS OF RABAT MONDAY. THE ROYAL ARMY WAS PROVIDED FOR IN INDEPENDENCE NEGOTIATIONS WITH FRANCE. IT IS LARGELY FRENCH EQUIPPED.

BUT AS THE SULTAN PROCLAIMED THE BIRTH OF THE FIRST ROYAL MOROCCAN ARMY SINCE THE TURN OF THE CENTURY, REPORTS REACHED RABAT OF A POSSIBLE RIVAL MOROCCAN ARMY MASSING AT A NUMBER OF POINTS.

THIS IS THE LIBERATION ARMY, BELIEVED SEVERAL HUNDRED STRONG. IT FOUGHT THE FRENCH BUT THE LIBERATION ARMY AS SUCH NEVER HAS BEEN APPROVED OR DISAVOWED BY THE SULTAN. THE LEADERS ADMIT THE AUTHORITY OF THE SULTAN.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THE LIBERATION ARMY ALSO MIGHT PARADE MONDAY.

PD756PED

A17

AMS BUDGET 440

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 12 (AP)-THE FRENCH ARMY CLAIMED MORE THAN 175 ALGERIAN REBELS KILLED IN BLOODY AMBUSHES AND RUNNING BATTLES ACROSS EASTERN ALGERIA TODAY.

THE NATIONALISTS COUNTERED WITH A DARING RAID INTO THE HEART OF THE CITY OF CONSTANTINE AS THEY PRESSED THEIR 18-MONTH-OLD FIGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE.

SCREAMING SIRENS ALERTED THE 118,000 PEOPLE OF CONSTANTINE, THE BIG METROPOLIS OF THE INTERIOR, AS THE NATIONALISTS STORMED IN, THROWING GRENADES AND SHOOTING DOWN ARABS FRIENDLY TO THE FRENCH. THIRTEEN PRO-FRENCH MOSLEMS WERE CUT DOWN BY THE DEADLY REBEL HAIL AND NINE OTHER PEOPLE WOUNDED WHEN A BOMB WAS THROWN INTO A CROWDED JEWISH CAFE AT THE NOON HOUR. TWO POLICEMEN AND A FRENCH PARATROOPER FELL AS FRENCH FORCES COUNTERATTACKED AND DROVE THE RAIDERS OUT OF THE CITY.

ABOUT 50 MILES TO THE NORTHWEST, FRENCH PARATROOPERS COMBING THE COUNTRYSIDE BLASTED OUT OF A REBEL AMBUSH STAGED WITH THE HELP OF THE LOCAL MOSLEM POPULATION. THE FRENCH ALAIMED 80 REBELS KILLED AND ADMITTED TO ONE PARATROOPER DEAD AND ANOTHER WOUNDED.

A FRENCH ARMY DETACHMENT IN THE SAME REGION FOUGHT ITS WAY OUT OF ANOTHER REBEL AMBUSH, KILLING 30 OF THE ATTACKERS. FRENCH LOSSES WERE SAID TO BE ONE DEAD AND TWO WOUNDED.

IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS, FRENCH TROOPS CARRIED OUT A BIG SWEEP AND CLAIMED 20 REBELS KILLED. THIRTY SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED.

FRENCH OFFICIALS HAILED THE GALLANT DEFENSE OF THE LITTLE VILLAGE OF AHFIR, WEST OF CONSTANTINE, WHICH CAME UNDER HEAVY REBEL ATTACK AT 2 A.M. TODAY. THE VILLAGERS' OWN DEFENSE SYSTEM WENT INTO ACTION AND THE REBELS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN REPULSED WITH HEAVY LOSSES.

FRENCH MILITARY DISPATCHES SAID A DOZEN REBELS WERE KILLED IN OPERATIONS AROUND LAFAYETTE AND REPORTS OF SCATTERED SMALL GUERRILLA ACTIONS BROUGHT THE TOTAL OF REBEL DEAD CLAIMED TO WELL OVER 175.

THE NATIONALISTS HERE HAVE NO RADIO BROADCASTS OR OTHER INFORMATION MEDIA WHICH WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO RECORD THEIR CLAIMS OF LOSSES

INFLICTED ON THE FRENCH. CONTACT WITH REBEL SOURCES IS ILLEGAL UNDER FRENCH LAW.

IN EASTERN ALGERIA, FRENCH FORCES CLAIMED 15 REBELS KILLED. THE REBELS BURNED THREE FRENCH SETTLER FARMS IN THE TEMOUCHENT SECTOR NOT FAR FROM THE MOROCCAN BORDER. OTHERWISE WESTERN ALGERIA WAS RELATIVELY QUIET AFTER THE SWATH CUT THROUGH THE FRENCH SETTLEMENTS LAST WEEK BY THE FIRE TERRORISTS.

IN RABAT, CAPITAL OF MOROCCO, A FEELING OF UNEASINESS PREVAILED AFTER THE SUDDEN DISAPPEARANCE OF A FRENCH SERGEANT AND HIS SQUAD OF SIX MOROCCANS FROM A GUARD POST NEAR THE MILITARY SCHOOL. THERE WERE REPORTS OF HEAVY REBEL ACTIVITY ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY.

IN TUNISIA, FRENCH FIGHTER PLANES STRAFED A 50-CAMEL CARAVAN BEARING REBEL SUPPLIES AND A SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS NEARLY WIPED OUT. IN OTHER FIGHTING, AS THE MOSLEM FAST MONTH OF RAMADAN CAME TO AN END, AT LEAST 17 TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS WERE REPORTED SLAIN AND THE FRENCH REPORTED LOSSES OF 5 KILLED AND 12 WOUNDED.

N328PED

A18

160

GAZA, EGYPT-HELD PALESTINE, MAY 12 (AP)-PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TOLD PALESTINIAN ARABS IN GAZA TODAY "WE FEEL AS IF YOU ARE PART OF EGYPT. WHAT HAPPENS TO YOU, HAPPENS TO EGYPT."

THE EGYPTIAN LEADER PAID A SURPRISE VISIT TO GAZA AND RECEIVED A ROUSING RECEPTION FROM ITS RESIDENTS. IN HIS AUDIENCE WERE MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL GUARDS, FROM WHOSE RANKS CAME THE COMMANDOS WHICH HAVE MADE RAIDS INTO ISRAEL.

"YOUR DEEDS MOVED THE WORLD," NASSER TOLD THEM. "YOU ARE THE FOUNDERS OF THE PALESTINIAN ARMY AND HAVE PROVED YOURSELVES MEN AND WORTHY PALESTINIANS. YOUR SPIRIT SHOULD PREVAIL IN ALL YOUTH."

HE RECALLED HOW HE VISITED THE AREA AS A MEMBER OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY DURING THE PALESTINE WAR, AND ADDED:

"WE ARE INFINITELY STRONGER TODAY THAN WE WERE IN THOSE DARK DAYS. IF GOD WILLS, WE WILL BE EVEN STRONGER ON OUR NEXT VISIT."

ACCOMPANYING NASSER WERE MAJ. GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES, AND OTHER EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS. THE GAZA STRIP IS A LONG THUMB OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY EXTENDING INTO ISRAEL.

N/TU330PED

A44

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 12 (AP)-RIFLE FIRE WAS DIRECTED FROM SYRIA AT AN ISRAELI FISHING VESSEL ON THE SEA OF GALILEE TODAY, AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

VS545PED

A41

(240)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, MAY 12 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY FIGHTER PLANES STRAFED A 50-CAMEL CARAVAN BEARING REBEL SUPPLIES IN TUNISIA AND "NEARLY WIPED IT OUT."

WORD OF THE AIR STRIKE CAME AS A FRESH RASH OF NATIONALIST INCIDENTS BROKE OUT IN THIS FORMER PROTECTORATE WHICH WON RECOGNITION OF ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE MARCH 20TH.

NEGOTIATIONS TO WORK OUT DETAILS OF THE INDEPENDENCE AGREEMENT BROKE DOWN IN PARIS YESTERDAY. THE TWO SIDES FAILED TO REACH AN ACCORD ON HOW SOON TUNISIA CAN HAVE ITS OWN ARMY AND DIPLOMATIC CORPS. THE TALKS ARE SCHEDULED TO BE RESUMED HERE LATER THIS MONTH.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED AN ENCOUNTER BETWEEN SECURITY FORCES AND TWO REBEL BANDS AT DJEBEL (MOUNT) ORBATA NEAR GAFSA IN THE GENERAL AREA WHERE THE CAMEL CARAVAN WAS SPOTTED. GAFSA LIES ABOUT 200 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TUNIS, NOT FAR FROM THE ALGERIAN BORDER.

THE BODIES OF 17 NATIONALISTS WERE FOUND AFTER THE DJEBEL ORBATA CLASH. THE FRENCH SAID TWO OF THEIR MEN WERE KILLED AND FOUR WOUNDED.

NEAR GHARDIMAHOU, ABOUT 85 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TUNIS, THREE FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED WHEN A MILITARY CONVOY WAS AMBUSHED.

ACROSS THE BORDER IN ALGERIA, HEAVY FIGHTING CONTINUED IN SEVERAL AREAS AS THE 18-MONTH-OLD REBELLION AGAINST FRENCH RULE CONTINUED.

THIRTY TWO ALGERIANS WERE REPORTED SHOT IN THE CONSTANTINE SECTOR. ELEVEN OTHERS WERE REPORTED KILLED AT LAMY NEAR ALGIERS AND MORE THAN 60 NEAR ORAN.

AUTHORITIES THROUGHOUT NORTH AFRICA HAVE BEEN ON THE ALERT FOR ANY NEW DISORDERS COMING WITH THE END OF RAMADAN, THE MONTH-LONG MOSLEM RELIGIOUS PERIOD WHEN THE FAITHFUL DO NOT EAT OR DRINK FROM DAWN TO DUSK.

RK510AED

A35

(150)

MOSCOW, MAY 12 (AP)-TWO SECRETARIES OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE OF SOVIET GEORGIA HAVE BEEN RELIEVED OF THEIR DUTIES WITHOUT PUBLIC EXPLANATION.

THE TWO DISMISSED OFFICIALS WERE S. RIGVAVA, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE LEAGUE'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN CHARGE OF ORGANIZATION, AND G. BANDZELADZE, SECRETARY OF THE LEAGUE'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, IN CHARGE OF PROPAGANDA AND AGITATION.

(SINCE THE EXTENSIVE DISORDERS IN TIFLIS IN EARLY MARCH FOLLOWING NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S DENUNCIATION OF STALIN, THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS OF CONCERN ON THE PART OF THE KREMLIN WITH THE STATE OF AFFAIRS AMONG GEORGIAN YOUNG PEOPLE. AMONG THE LEADERS OF THE TIFLIS DEMONSTRATIONS WERE MANY STUDENTS.)

THE DISMISSAL WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE TIFLIS PAPER DAWN OF THE EAST, WHICH SIMULTANEOUSLY REPORTED THAT E. SHEVARDNADZE AND T. BADURASHVILY HAD BEEN APPOINTED IN THEIR PLACE. THE PAPER ALSO REPORTED THAT GEORGIAN MINISTER OF TRADE S. I. SABANADZE HAS BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS DUTIES.

VS510PPED

A148

MOSCOW, MAY 12 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY ASSAILED GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, NATO COMMANDER IN EUROPE, AS "A FOOLISH BRAGGART" AND WARNED THAT SOVIET ATOMIC WEAPONS COULD DESTROY ANY IMPORTANT MILITARY OBJECTIVE ON EARTH.

THE BLAST IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER APPARENTLY WAS TRIGGERED BY GRUENTHER'S NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENTS IN BONN LAST THURSDAY. AT THAT TIME THE RETIRING NATO COMMANDER WARNED THAT IT WOULD BE UNWISE FOR WEST GERMANY TO RAISE LESS THAN THE 500,000 TROOPS CONTEMPLATED FOR ITS CONTRIBUTION TO NATO. HE SAID SOVIET MILITARY STRENGTH WAS INCREASING "ALL THE TIME" AND THE WEST WAS RELYING ON ATOMIC WEAPONS, AIR POWER, GUIDED MISSILES, ROCKETS AND ARTILLERY TO SUPPLEMENT LIGHT GROUND FORCES TO DETER AGGRESSION.

"THIS BELLICOSE GENERAL RESORTED TO VICIOUS FABRICATIONS IN AN ATTEMPT TO ACCELERATE THE ARMING OF WESTERN GERMANY," SAID PRAVDA IN A TWO-COLUMN ARTICLE.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID EVEN WINSTON CHURCHILL, FORMER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER, "WHO CAN IN NO WAY BE REGARDED AS AN ADMIRER OF THE SOVIET

UNION, HAD TO NOTE X X X THE BENEFICIAL EFFECTS OF SOVIET POLICY ON IMPROVING THE SITUATION IN THE WORLD."

BUT GRUENTHER IGNORED THE "AMELIORATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL CLIMATE DUE TO THE SOVIET UNION'S POLICY OF PEACE," PRAVDA SAID.

"AIMING TO PROP UP THE OVERTURNED SCARECROW OF A BOGUS SOVIET MENACE AND FLYING IN THE FACE OF UNIVERSSALLY KNOWN FACTS, GRUENTHER RESORT TO DELIBERATE FALSEHOODS TO PAINT A HORRIBLE PICTURE OF MOUNTING SOVIET MILITARY POTENTIAL," IT CONTINUED.

"RUNNING AMOK, THE GENERAL THREATENS TO HURL ATOMIC BOMBS AT THE U.S.S.R. BY DIVERSE TECHNICAL MEANS OF DELIVERY. HERE YOU HAVE AIRCRAFT, GUIDED MISSILES, ROCKETS AND ARTILLERY, SEEMINGLY IN BLITHE IGNORANCE THAT NOT ONLY AMERICAN GENERALS HAVE ALL THESE MEANS OF DELIVERING ATOMIC WEAPONS."

PRAVDA THEN DECLARED THAT "IT IS HIGH TIME FOR BRAGGING AMERICAN GENERALS TO RECOGNIZE THAT ON THE GLOBE TODAY THERE IS NO MILITARILY IMPORTANT OBJECTIVE OR MILITARY BASE OF SIGNIFICANCE THAT IS INACCESSIBLE TO MODERN TECHNICAL MEANS OF WARFARE."

MQ1145AED

B89 (Q) (310)
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, MAY 12 (AP)-JAPAN ANGRILY BROKE OFF FISHERIES TALKS WITH RUSSIA TONIGHT JUST AS AGREEMENT SEEMED NEAR, THEN AGREED TO RETURN TO THE CONFERENCE TABLE MONDAY.

A JAPANESE SOURCE SAID THE RUSSIANS INJECTED A LAST-MINUTE DEMAND "THAT WAS LIKE A BOMBSHELL."

ANOTHER JAPANESE SOURCE SAID THE SOVIETS DEMANDED THAT AN INTERIM AGREEMENT COVERING THE 1956 SALMON FISHING SEASON NOT GO INTO EFFECT UNTIL A RUSSIAN-JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED.

THE JAPANESE INFORMANT SAID ICHIRO KONO, JAPAN'S AGRICULTURE MINISTER AND HEAD OF THE JAPANESE DELEGATION HERE, HAD UNDERSTOOD THAT "LONG-TERM FISHERIES AND SEA RESCUE TREATIES WOULD GO INTO EFFECT SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE PEACE TREATY BUT THAT THE INTERIM AGREEMENT WAS AN EMERGENCY MEASURE THAT WOULD COVER FISHING THIS YEAR."

"HINGING EVEN THE INTERIM FISHERIES AGREEMENT TO A PEACE TREATY WOULD PLACE THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT UNDER TREMENDOUS PRESSURE TO CONCLUDE A PEACE TREATY," THE INFORMANT ADDED. "ANYWAY, WE HAVE NO AUTHORITY TO ACCEPT SUCH COMMITMENTS."

(SOVIET-JAPANESE PEACE TALKS IN LONDON HAVE BEEN STALLED FOR MONTHS. ONE MAJOR ISSUE IS JAPAN'S DEMAND FOR THE RETURN OF THE SOUTHERN KURILES NORTH OF JAPAN, OCCUPIED BY RUSSIA AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.)

"UNLESS THEY WITHDRAW THEIR PROPOSAL, HOWEVER, WE WILL LEAVE IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARDS," THE SOURCE SAID OF THE MONDAY MEETING.

ONLY A FEW HOURS EARLIER, THE SOURCE HAD SAID A FISHERIES TREATY AND A JOINT COMMUNIQUE WOULD BE SIGNED TONIGHT. HE SAID TREATY TERMS WOULD NOT BE ANNOUNCED BUT THE COMMUNIQUE WOULD EXPRESS HOPES OF BOTH SIDES FOR THE RESTORATION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

THE TREATY WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE SET A LIMIT ON SALMON CATCHES IN WATERS UNDER SOVIET CONTROL. RUSSIA SHARPLY RESTRICTED OPERATIONS OF JAPANESE FISHERMAN EARLIER THIS YEAR, CHARGING THEM WITH OVERFISHING AND IMPERILING THE FISH SUPPLY. THIS BROUGHT ON THE CURRENT TALKS.

THE DELEGATIONS HAD ASSEMBLED TONIGHT FOR THE SIGNING. THEN KONO STALKED FROM THE CONFERENCE ROOM. A.I. ISHKOV, SOVIET MINISTER OF FISHERIES, PERSUADED THE JAPANESE TO MEET AGAIN MONDAY.

BU938PES

A55

TOKYO, MAY 12 (AP)-THE JAPAN VETERANS ASSOCIATION (JVA) UNANIMOUSLY DECIDED TODAY TO "OUST ALL COMMUNIST INFILTRATORS" FROM ITS RANKS.

JVA, WHICH HAS 1,100,000 MEMBERS, IS HOLDING ITS SECOND ANNUAL CONVENTION.

RK602AED

A107 (200)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY MAY 12

(ADVANCE)..TOKYO, MAY 12 (AP)-A JAPANESE WOMAN WHO TAUGHT JAPANESE LABOR UNIONISTS TO SING THE COMMUNIST "INTERNATIONALE" IN FOUR-PART HARMONY HAS LEFT FOR MOSCOW TO COLLECT A STALIN PEACE PRIZE.

MRS.AKIKO SEKI, 56, WITH COMMUNIST BACKING AND ENCOURAGEMENT FOUNDED THE "LET'S SING" MOVEMENT IN JAPAN IN 1950. SHE SAYS SHE IS NOT A COMMUNIST AND THAT HER TRAINING SCHOOL AND PROGRAM ARE SEPARATED FROM THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY. BUT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS REPORT MOST OF HER PUPILS ARE YOUNG ZEALOTS WHO, AFTER ABOUT SIX MONTHS IN MRS.SEKI'S SCHOOL, GO INTO THE PROVINCES TO ORGANIZE CHORUSES OF COMMUNISTS AND LEFTISTS.

POLICE INSPECTORS WHO SPECIALIZE IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN JAPAN SAY ABOUT 3,000 OF THESE ORGANIZERS TRAINED BY MRS.SEKI WORK IN JAPANESE COMMUNITIES. IN MUSIC-LOVING JAPAN THESE CHORUSES DRAW LARGE CROWDS WHO USUALLY JOIN IN THE SINGING. CATCHY TUNES FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES, INCLUDING AMERICAN NEGRO SPIRITUALS, ARE SUNG AT THE SESSIONS BUT THE EMPHASIS IS ON LEFTIST LABOR SONGS AND RUSSIAN MELODIES.

MRS.SEKI'S STALIN PRIZE APPARENTLY AMOUNTS TO ABOUT $25,000 BUT WILL BE PAID IN RUBLES. THE FINANCE MINISTRY SAYS THIS MAY BE TREATED AS "UNEARNED INCOME" SO THAT THE JAPANESE INCOME TAX WILL AMOUNT TO ONLY ABOUT $6,000. MRS.SEKI WOULD HAVE TO PAY THE TAX COLLECTOR TWO-THIRDS OF THE AWARD IF IT WERE CLASSIFIED AS EARNED INCOME.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY MAY 12--MOVED MAY 11

P1007AED

A60 (300)
BY LEONARD LEFKOW

HONG KONG, MAY 12 (AP)-A CHINESE FATHER WHO PLEADED TEARFULLY FOR TWO HOURS TODAY WON BACK HIS 18-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER FROM THE COMMUNISTS--FOR A TIME AT LEAST. HE PREVAILED UPON THE GIRL'S LOVE FOR HER MOTHER, WHO IS EXPECTING AN EIGHTH CHILD.

THE VICTORY APPEARED TO BE ONLY TEMPORARY FOR LEUNG CHEEH-SING, 42, SINGAPORE BUILDING CONTRACTOR WHO FLEW 1,200 MILES TO INTERCEPT HIS DAUGHTER. SHE WAS EN ROUTE TO STUDY AND LIVE IN RED CHINA.

ABOUT 400 OTHER YOUNG CHINESE, SINGING COMMUNIST SONGS, TRANSFERRED FROM SHIP TO A TRAIN GOING TO CANTON.

LEUNG'S DAUGHTER, PIU-KAN, AGREED TO BREAK OFF THE TRIP AND RETURN HOME FOR THE SAKE OF HER HEARTBROKEN MOTHER.

"I KEPT TELLING HER THAT HER MOTHER HAS BEEN CRYING EVER SINCE SHE LEFT," LEUNG SAID. "SHE STILL WANTS TO GO BUT SHE PROMISED TO COME HOME TO SEE HER MOTHER. THEN WE CAN TALK SOME MORE."

LEUNG MET HIS DAUGHTER, THE ELDEST OF HIS SEVEN CHILDREN, IN A CABIN OF THE DUTCH LINER TJULUWAH WHICH BROUGHT THE YOUNG CHINESE

HERE ON THEIR WAY TO RED CHINA.
SHE STOOD TENSELY, STARING AT A PORTHOLE, WHILE LEUNG TALKED SOFTLY WITH AN ARM ABOUT HER.
AT ONE POINT, ANTI-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERMEN ENTERED THE CABIN AND SHOUTED TO THE GIRL TO GO HOME.
PIU-KAN WHIRLED ABOUT. "GO AWAY," SHE YELLED. "WHAT DO YOU KNOW?"
BUT LEUNG PERSISTED AND FINALLY THEY LEFT THE SHIP TOGETHER TO VISIT WITH FRIENDS A FEW DAYS BEFORE RETURNING TO SINGAPORE.
"WE WANT HER HOME," LEUNG SAID. "SHE DOES NOT UNDERSTAND ABOUT THE COMMUNISTS. THERE'S NO SENSE TELLING HER ABOUT HOW THEY DON'T CARRY OUT THEIR PROMISES."
HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHERE PIU-KAN GOT THE MONEY FOR THE TRIP TO RED CHINA. THE COMMUNIST REGIME ENCOURAGES YOUNG OVERSEAS CHINESE TO BREAK THEIR FAMILY TIES AND GO TO RED CHINA. COMMUNISTS OFTEN HAVE SUPPLIED TICKETS TO WILLING YOUTHS, WHO ARE OFFERED A COLLEGE EDUCATION AND THE OPPORTUNITY TO JOIN IN THE "GREAT REVOLUTION."

JT615AED

A84FX
TOUR (330)
BY ELTON C. FAY
RUNIT ISLAND, ENIWETOK ATOLL, MAY 12 (AP)-NEWSMEN AND CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS, SWADDLED IN RADIOLOGICAL PROTECTIVE CLOTHING, WALKED TODAY ON THE "HOT" GROUND SURROUNDING A CRATER BLASTED IN THIS ISLAND A WEEK AGO BY AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION.
A FEW PACES FROM THEM WAS A 15-FOOT HIGH LIP OF CORAL DEBRIS THAT RINGS A 500-FOOT WIDE CRATER STILL STRONGLY RADIOACTIVE.
THE OBSERVERS ON THE TWO-MILE-LONG ISLAND SAW THE SHREDDED REMAINS OF STEEL FRAMES, FLATTENED OUT PIPING, SPLINTERED WOOD AND FRAGMENTS OF CONCRETE THAT HAD BEEN BLASTED BY "SHOT LACROSSE."
THAT WAS THE FIRST TEST EXPLOSION OF OPERATION REDWING. IT WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN A DEVICE USED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ATOMIC WARHEAD.
SOME UNOFFICIAL OBSERVERS AFTER SEEING THE REMAINS ESTIMATED THE FORCE OF THE EXPLOSION AT EQUAL TO 30,000 TONS OF TNT -- HIGHER THAN BEFORE.
THE BARREN, TREELESS ISLAND GAVE AN EXAMPLE OF THE VALUE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN TACTICAL USE. THE END WHERE THE DETONATION OCCURRED WAS DEVASTATED.
HEAVY BLAST DAMAGES AND, PRESUMABLY A SUBSTANTIAL QUAKE EFFECT, REACHED ALL THE WAY TO THE OPPOSITE END.
SHRUBS TWO MILES AWAY SHOWED SIGNS OF THE SEARING HEAT. INSTANTANEOUS RADIATION PRESUMABLY WAS LETHAL AT UP TO HALF THE ISLAND'S LENGTH.
WHAT WOULD HAVE HAPPENED TO TROOPS CAUGHT IN THE OPEN?
"THIS WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN A SAFE ISLAND," WAS THE OBVIOUS UNDER-STATEMENT OF DR. JOHN HARDING, A MEMBER OF THE SCIENTIFIC STAFF OF JOINT TASK FORCE 7.
NINE MILES FROM RUNIT IS PARRY ISLAND, CAPTURED FROM THE JAPANESE IN WORLD WAR II. PARRY IS ABOUT THE SAME SIZE AS RUNIT AND IT TOOK THREE DAYS OF FIGHTING AND 57 AMERICAN DEATHS BEFORE THE 1,027 DEFENDING TROOPS WERE DESTROYED.
BY CONTRAST: A SURFACE BURST BY AN ATOMIC BOMB OF THE CONVENTIONAL FISSION TYPE COULD HAVE ACCOMPLISHED THE SAME TASK IN THE TWINKLING OF AN EYE.
THE LAST SEVEN DAYS HAVE COOLED OFF RUNIT TO A SAFE DEGREE EXCEPT NEAR THE CRATER ITSELF.
A SAFETY MONITOR WARNED THAT THE CRATER LIP WAS DANGEROUSLY HOT.
A MILE AWAY, HOWEVER, WORKMEN WERE BUILDING TOWERS AND OTHER STRUCTURES FOR NEW TESTS. FOUR DAYS AFTER "SHOT LACROSSE" TM

EB441APS

FROM THE ALGERIAN BORDER.

A88(CQ)FX (AX FW)
(175)
NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB
BY ELTON C. FAY
ABOARD USS MT. MCKINLEY, ENIWETOK, SUNDAY, MAY 13 (AP)-THE SIXTH POSTPONEMENT OF THE H-BOMB TEST WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE TASK FORCE 7 COMMAND. THE TIME WAS RESET FOR TUESDAY MORNING (MONDAY U.S. TIME).
IT HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR MONDAY, MID-PACIFIC TIME.
REAR ADM. B. HALL HANLON, TASK FORCE COMMANDER, EMPHASIZED THAT WIND CONDITIONS MUST ASSURE AGAINST RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT OVER THE INHABITED MARSHALL ISLANDS BEFORE THE TEST BLAST CAN BE CARRIED OUT.
THE EXPLOSIVE FORCE OF THE PLANE-DROPPED DEVICE IS EXPECTED TO MATCH FROM SEVEN TO 10 MILLION TONS OF TNT.
THE TASK FORCE WEATHERMEN, HOWEVER, DID NOT PLACE MUCH CERTAINTY IN FIXING TUESDAY AS A POSSIBLE FIRING DAY.
THE WATHER COMMUNIQUE SAID:
"THE WIND PATTERN FORECAST FOR MONDAY MORNING, MAY 14 (BIKINI TIME) IS NOT ACCEPTABLE.
"THE OUTLOOK FOR TUESDAY IS NOT ENCOURAGING."
HERE AT ENIWETOK LAGOON THE LOCAL WEATHER CONTINUED TO BE ALTERNATING PERIODS OF SUNSHINE AND TROPICAL SHOWERS WITH RAFTS OF CLOUDS DRIFTING WITH THE TRADEWINDS.
THE MARSHALL ISLANDS ARE IS A BREEDING GROUND FOR PACIFIC TYPHOONS. HOWEVER, THE TYPHOONS ARE EXPORTED FROM THE MARSHALLS BEFORE THEY BECOME MAJOR STORMS LOCALLY, USUALLY MOVING WESTWARD TOWARD OKINAWA AND JAPAN AS THEY DEVELOP.
MH538PPS NM

A30
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC SUB (330)
BY C. YATES MCDANIEL
ABOARD THE USS NAUTILUS, MAY 12 (AP)-THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE NAUTILUS, SHROUDED IN SECRECY SINCE SHE PUT TO SEA 16 MONTHS AGO, HEADED TOWARD NEW YORK CITY TODAY FOR PUBLIC DISPLAY.
SHE CAST OFF FROM HER NEW LONDON, CONN., BASE AND MOVED DOWN THE THAMES RIVER AND INTO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN.
NEWSPAPERMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS ARE ABOARD FOR THE FIRST TIME.
THE WORLD'S FIRST AND STILL ITS ONLY NUCLEAR POWERED VESSEL WAS SCHEDULED TO ROUND THE TIP OF MANHATTAN OFF THE BATTERY AT NOON TOMORROW, AND IN FULL VIEW OF NEW YORKERS, RIDE THE SURFACE OF THE HUDSON RIVER TO THE GEORGE WASHINGTON BRIDGE, TURN AND START BACK TO NEW LONDON.
POLICE HELICOPTERS AND FIRE BOATS WERE PREPARED TO ESCORT HER PAST THE SHORELINE OF THE NATION'S GREATEST CITY.
THE NAUTILUS (CORRECT) HAS LOGGED MORE THAN 36,000 MILES, MANY OF THEM SUBMERGED, SINCE SHE FIRST PUT TO SEA.
IN THESE MONTHS THE 3,000-TON SUBMERSIBLE HAS BROKEN MANY RECORDS FOR UNDERWATER SPEED AND ENDURANCE. HER TRIP INTO NEW YORK HARBOR IN FULL VIEW WILL BE ANOTHER FIRST.
ON BOARD TO EXPLAIN SOME OF THE MYSTERIES OF WHAT HE CALLS "THE DEADLIEST AND MOST VERSATILE CRAFT IN HISTORY" IS REAR ADM. H.G. RICKOVER, WHO DIRECTED THE DESIGN AND BUILDING OF THE NAUTILUS.
IN COMMAND FOR THE 300 TO 400 MILE CRUISE IS THE SKIPPER WHO COMMISSIONED THE NAUTILUS IN SEPTEMBER, 1954, COMDR. EUGENE PARKS WILKINSON.
LYING ONLY A FEW YARDS FROM THE NAUTILUS, AS SHE CAST OFF HER LINES WAS THE SECOND NUCLEAR SUBMARINE, SEAWOLF, NOW NEARING COMPLETION IN THE YARDS OF THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. AND NEARBY, WORKMEN WERE BUSY ON THE THIRD A-SUB. TWO OTHERS ARE IN THE PRELIMINARY STAGES IN THE SAME YARD.
THE NAVY'S ORDERS TO WILKINSON FOR THIS CRUISE ARE TO PUT HIS BOAT

30.24-6711

THROUGH ITS FULL PACES. SOME OF THESE PACES WILL REMAIN SECRET EVEN AFTER THIS CRUISE. BUT THE NEWSMEN WILL BE ABLE TO GIVE SOME IDEA OF WHY THE NAUTILUS CAN DIVE DEEPER AND TRAVEL FASTER UNDERWATER FOR FAR GREATER PERIODS THAN ANY CRAFT BUILT.
TU438PED

A57WX
M550)
NIGHT LEAD HATKIN
BY LEE GARRETT
WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-SIDNEY HATKIN, GOVERNMENT ECONOMIST WHO SAYS HE REJECTED A RUSSIAN BID FOR MILITARY INFORMATION WHILE HE WAS UNDER SUSPENSION AS A POSSIBLE SECURITY RISK, WAS RESTORED TO THE AIR FORCE PAYROLL TODAY.
HOWEVER, HE WAS NOT GIVEN ACCESS TO SECRETS. SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE DONALD A. QUARLES SAID HATKIN WOULD BE REINSTATED WITH FULL BACK PAY, BUT ASSIGNED TO A NON-SENSITIVE JOB. HATKIN'S SALARY WAS $5,810 A YEAR.
A FORMAL STATEMENT SAID QUARLES FOUND "IT WOULD NOT BE CLEARLY CONSISTENT TO THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY TO RETAIN MR. HATKIN IN THE SENSITIVE POSITION TO WHICH HE HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN ASSIGNED."
QUARLES RULED, HOWEVER, THAT HATKIN COULD PROPERLY BE PLACED IN A POSITION WHERE HE WOULD NOT BE WORKING WITH SECRET INFORMATION.
HATKIN HAD WORKED PRIOR TO HIS SUSPENSION IN A DIVISION WHICH QUARLES SAID "ANALYZES A VARIETY OF AIR FORCE PROGRAMS INCLUDING THOSE CONCERNING MILITARY AIRCRAFT AND GUIDED MISSILES."
HIS SUSPENSION WAS ORDERED 14 MONTHS AGO PENDING INVESTIGATION OF ALLEGATIONS THAT HE HAD COMMUNIST LINKS. TODAY'S ACTION BY QUARLES CAM A WEEK AFTER FORMER SEN. HARRY P. CAIN CITED HATKIN'S CASE IN A NEW YORK SPEECH AS AN INSTANCE OF HARDSHIPS INFLICTED ON SUSPENDED EMPLOYES BY GOVERNMENT DELAYS IN DECIDING SECURITY CASES.

IN A BRIEF STATEMENT, HATKIN SAID TONIGHT HIS REINSTATEMENT AFTER "A LONG PERIOD OF SUSPENSE FEELS LIKE COMING BACK FROM THE LIVING DEAD" AND THANKED HIS FRIENDS WHO "STAUNCHLY STOOD BY MY SIDE."
HATKIN'S ATTORNEY, JOSEPH FREEHILL, NOTED THAT AIR FORCE ACTION CAME WITHIN A WEEK FROM THE TIME QUARLES STEPPED INTO THE PICTURE. FREEHILL INDICATED HE WILL CONTINUE TO FIGHT TO HAVE HATKIN FULLY RESTORED TO CONFIDENCE SO THAT HE MAY HANDLE "ALL CLASSIFIED MATERIAL."
"WE CONGRATULATE SECRETARY QUARLES IN HIS RAPID ACHIEVEMENT OF WHAT JUSTICE REQUIRES IN RESTORING SIDNEY HATKIN TO DUTY," FREEHILL SAID IN A STATEMENT.
"AS SOON AS THE SECRETARY GOT INTO THE CASE HIMSELF PERSONALLY WE GOT A DECISION WITHIN A WEEK.
"WE DOUBT NOT THAT HE WILL SOON SEE HIS WAY CLEAR TO THE BALANCE THAT JUSTICE REQUIRES, NAMELY, MR.HATKIN'S PLAIN AND INDUBITABLE ELIGIBILITY FOR ANY CLASSIFICATION OF WORK IN HIS COUNTRY'S SERVICE.
"WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT THE SECRETARY WILL NOT FOR LONG FAIL TO FIND HIM ELIGIBLE FOR SECRET WORK."
FREEHILL NOTED THAT QUARLES' ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED A CONFERENCE THAT FREEHILL HAD HAD TODAY WITH THE SECRETARY AND JOHN JOHNSON, AIR FORCE DEPARTMENT GENERAL COUNSEL.

WITHOUT MENTIONING HATKIN'S NAME, CAIN SAID THE CASE ALSO ILLUSTRATES WHAT HE CALLED THE HAZARD THE NATION FACES IN THROWING SUCH PERSONS OPEN TO RUSSIAN EFFORTS "TO FIND AMERICAN SPIES TO SERVE SOVIET PURPOSES."
CAIN, NOW A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB), HAS FREQUENTLY CRITICIZED THE ADMINISTRATION'S SECURITY PROGRAM.
HATKIN IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SUNDAY AS THE MAN TO WHOM CAIN REFERRED. HE SAID THAT WHILE TRYING TO FIND A JOB, HE WAS APPROACHED BY A MAN WHO OFFERED TO HIRE HIM TO COMPILE INFORMATION ON THIS COUNTRY'S AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY. HE LATER IDENTIFIED THE MAN FROM A PHOTOGRAPH AS VLADIMIR P. MIKHEEV, A CLERK IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY, THOUGH HE SAID THE MAN TOLD HIM HE WAS A STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND. HE SAID THE MAN WANTED INFORMATION ON THE PRODUCTION, CAPACITY AND ECONOMIC TENDENCIES OF THE U.S. AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY.
HATKIN SAID HE BECAME SUSPICIOUS OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES, REJECTED THE JOB OFFER, AND REPORTED THE INCIDENT TO THE FBI AND TO HIS LAWYER, JOSEPH H. FREEHILL. HATKIN ALSO SAID UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND AUTHORITIES TOLD HIM THEY NEVER HEARD OF THE MAN.

A58WX
THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES HAS SINCE HEARD FROM TWO OTHER GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES THAT MIKHEEV APPROACHED THEM SEEKING OTHER TYPES OF INFORMATION.
THE SOVIET EMBASSY HAS DECLINED THUS FAR TO COMMENT ON THE INCIDENT. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS IT IS INVESTIGATING.
HATKIN HAD BEEN SUSPENDED PENDING DECISION ON VARIOUS CHARGES ALLEGING COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS. FREEHILL SAID THESE INCLUDED MEMBERSHIP IN AN ALLEGEDLY COMMUNIST DOMINATED UNION OF GOVERNMENT WORKERS AND REGISTRATION WITH THE AMERICAN LABOR PARTY IN NEW YORK IN 1937. ALSO INCLUDED WERE OTHER CHARGES ON WHICH HATKIN PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN CLEARED.
HATKIN HAD RUN INTO SECURITY TROUBLES WHILE WORKING IN THE CENSUS BUREAU IN 1948, FREEHILL SAID, BUT HAD BEEN CLEARED AT THAT TIME. CHARGES THEN INCLUDED MEMBERSHIP FOR A YEAR IN THE WASHINGTON BOOKSHOP, SINCE LISTED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS A COMMUNIST FRONT; ASSOCIATION WITH A "WIN THE PEACE" CONFERENCE SOME YEARS AGO; AND ASSOCIATION WITH PERSONS ASSOCIATED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
HATKIN HAS SAID HE WAS NOT AWARE OF ANY COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES OF THE LABOR UNION OR THE BOOKSHOP, AND HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THE "WIN THE PEACE" CONFERENCE.
MC655PED

A31WX
(700) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 12
RUSSIAN CLERK
BY MARTHA COLE
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-A KNOCK AT THE DOOR ON A FOGGY NIGHT. . . VODKA MARTINIS. . . DINNER FOR FOUR WITH A DIME TIP FOR THE WAITRESS.
THESE WERE DETAILS THAT CAME OUT TODAY IN THE STORY OF THE STOCKY YOUNG CLERK AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON WHO WENT OUT SEARCHING FOR AMERICAN MILITARY INFORMATION.
THREE MEN--AN ARMY MEDICAL LIBRARIAN, A HISTORIAN FOR THE ARMED FORCES MEDICAL MUSEUM AND AN AIR FORCE STATISTICIAN

THREE MEN--AN ARMY MEDICAL LIBRARIAN, A HISTORIAN FOR THE ARMED FORCES MEDICAL MUSEUM AND AN AIR FORCE STATISTICIAN WHO WAS THEN UNDER SUSPENSION--HAVE SAID THE CLERK, VLADIMIR P. MIKHEEV, 28, CAME TO THEM AND THEY TURNED HIM DOWN.
THEIR TESTIMONY BEHIND CLOSED DOORS TO THE STAFF OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES THIS WEEK WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

STOCKY, WITH SALLOW COMPLEXION AND THINNING STRAIGHT BLACK HAIR, A MOLE ON THE LEFT SIDE OF HIS FACE, A THICK FOREIGN ACCENT--THIS WAS THE DESCRIPTION THE MEN GAVE OF YOUNG MIKHEEV.

RICHARD S. CUTTER, 45, OF NEARBY ARLINGTON, VA., SAID "I MIGHT SAY HE WAS A PERFECT GENTLEMAN AT ALL TIMES AND VERY POLITE. THE ONLY IMPOLITE THING HE DID WAS HE DIDN'T TAKE HIS HAT OFF WHEN HE FIRST CAME IN THE HOUSE."

BUT ROBERT W. DAVIS, WASHINGTON, CALLED MIKHEEV "CRUDE AND BOORISH IN HIS SOCIAL HABITS--HE STOOD THERE WITH HIS HAT ON."

"EXTREMELY NONCOMMUNICATIVE," SIDNEY HATKIN, WASHINGTON, CALLED HIM.

IT WAS 9 P.M. ON A FOGGY NIGHT LAST JANUARY, DAVIS SAID MIKHEEV CAME TO HIS DOOR WHILE "AS I WAS A GOOD HUSBAND, I WAS WASHING DISHES."

IT WAS DAVIS, A HISTORIAN FOR THE MEDICAL MUSEUM OF THE ARMED FORCES INSTITUTE OF PATHOLOGY, AND HIS WIFE WHOM MIKHEEV TOOK TO DINNER IN A WASHINGTON RESTAURANT. MIKHEEV'S WIFE WAS ALONG, TOO.

"WE HAD A ROUND OF VODKA MARTINIS," DAVIS SAID. "THEN HE (MIKHEEV) SUGGESTED ORDERING DINNER. HE ALSO SUGGESTED 'LET'S HAVE ANOTHER ROUND.' HE BEGAN TO FEEL VERY GOOD."

DAVIS SAID THEY HAD WINE WITH DINNER AND COFFEE AND THEN "BEER FOR EVERYBODY." THE TAB WAS ABOUT $16, DAVIS SAID, AND MIKHEEV GAVE THE WAITRESS A CRISP 20-DOLLAR BILL, "SO THE CHANGE CAME BACK, AND BELIEVE IT OR NOT, HE LEFT A TEN-CENT TIP FOR THE WAITRESS."

DAVIS SAID HE SLIPPED AWAY AND GAVE THE WAITRESS A DOLLAR.

OF MIKHEEV, DAVIS SAID, "HE HAD A VERY BLAND, KOWTOWING MANNER, EXCEPT WHEN SOMEBODY ASKED HIM A QUESTION HE DIDN'T LIKE. THEN HE BECAME VERY HARD SUDDENLY. HIS EYES WERE NO LONGER SMILING. HE BECAME A WILD ANIMAL. . . HE SAID HE WAS JUST A CLERK AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY . . . HE WANTED TO EMPHASIZE THE FACT THAT 'YOU CAN TELL ME ALL RIGHT. I AM SMALL FRY. THERE IS NO DANGER.'"

A32WX

DAVIS SAID MIKHEEV TOLD HIM HE WAS WORKING ON A PAPER ABOUT AMERICAN MILITARY HISTORY AND WANTED TO START WITH THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR "AND GO UP TO NOW AND SHOW HOW AMERICA EACH TIME FIGHTS A BIGGER WAR THAN SHE FIGHTS THE LAST TIME."

DAVIS SAID MIKHEEV WANTED HIM TO DRAW UP A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF WRITINGS ON AMERICAN MILITARY HISTORY. IT NEVER WAS DONE.

MIKHEEV CALLED SOME MORE, DAVIS SAID, WANTING A "BOYS' NIGHT OUT" ON VALENTINE DAY AND ONCE WITH TICKETS FOR A CONCERT BY A RUSSIAN CELLIST. DAVIS SAID HE COULDN'T MAKE EITHER.

MIKHEEV HAD BEEN TO SEE RICHARD S. CUTTER, 45, A NATIVE OF OMAHA, NEB., FIRST, ON DEC. 27 OF LAST YEAR. CUTTER, A MEDICAL LIBRARIAN, SAID MIKHEEV ASKED FOR MILITARY HISTORY AND HE GAVE HIM DAVIS' NAME.

THAT WAS BEFORE HE KNEW WHO MIKHEEV WAS.

HOW DID MIKHEEV FIND CUTTER AT HIS HOME IN ARLINGTON? "HE SAID HE GOT THE NAME IN A BIG, THICK BOOK AT THE PUBLIC LIBRARY," CUTTER SAID.

CUTTER SPECULATED THAT IT WAS THE CITY DIRECTORY WHERE HE IS LISTED AS A LIBRARIAN WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

MIKHEEV TOLD BOTH DAVIS AND CUTTER WHO HE WAS.

LATER--ON FEB. 14,1956, MIKHEEV CALLED UP HATKIN, WHO HAD PUT AN AD IN A WASHINGTON PAPER THAT DAY DESCRIBING HIMSELF AS AN ECONOMIST SEEKING WORK AND LISTING HIS TELEPHONE NUMBER.

HATKIN WAS SUSPENDED FROM HIS AIR FORCE JOB 14 MONTHS AGO, HE TESTIFIED ON "UNTRUSTWORTHINESS AND UNREALIABILITY" CHARGES. BUT TODAY SECRETARY OF AIR QUARLES ANNOUNCED THAT HATKIN WAS BEING RESTORED TO DUTY IN A NON-SENSITIVE POSITION.

MIKHEEV WENT TO HATKIN'S HOME, BUT, HATKINS SAID, WOULDN'T TELL HATKIN HIS NAME OR WHERE HE WORKED, OR WHERE HE LIVED. THE RUSSIAN SAID THEN HE WAS A STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND, AND HATKIN GOT HIS NAME AS "MACHOFF."

HE WANTED THREE THINGS FROM HATKIN--GROWTH OF THE AMERICAN AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY, MAJOR COMPANIES AND INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY IN THE INDUSTRY AND AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION, HATKIN SAID.

ON THE FIRST VISIT, MIKHEEV GAVE HATKIN AN ADVANCE FEE OF $25, BUT WHEN HE RETURNED TO HATKIN'S HOUSE IN ABOUT A WEEK, HATKIN SAID HE GAVE THE MONEY BACK, DECLINING TO DO THE WORK.

"HE JUST TOOK THE MONEY BACK AND STUFFED IT IN HIS POCKET AND LEFT," HATKIN TESTIFIED.

"NO, I DIDN'T SHAKE HANDS WITH HIM."

ALL THREE MEN SAID THEY HAD TALKED TO THE FBI OR THEIR AGENCY'S SECURITY OFFICERS ABOUT THE CONTACTS.

THE SOVIET EMBASSY DISCLOSED THAT MIKHEEV, HIS WIFE AND LITTLE GIRL MOVED SEVERAL DAYS AGOM FROM THEIR WASHINGTON APARTMENT INTO THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE SOVIET MILITARY AND NAVAL ATTACHES. WHETHER THIS WAS DONE TO ESCAPE NEWSMEN WAS NOT STATED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY MAY 12

RZ-HY457PED

A163WX (BJT)

(550)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY MAY 12

AMS BUDGET

SECURITY

BY C. MILTON KELLY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-CHAIRMAN HENNINGS (D-MO) ANNOUNCED TODAY HE IS SUMMONING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON BEFORE THE SENATE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS SUBCOMMITTEE TO EXPLAIN THE PENTAGON'S HANDLING OF SECURITY RISK CASES.

AIDES SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO PLANS TO SUMMON ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL WHO, LIKE WILSON, HAS NOT RESPONDED TO PRIOR INVITATIONS. THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS PREPARING A REPORT NOW ON WHAT HENNINGS DESCRIBES AS AN EXPOSURE OF ABUSES IN THE GOVERNMENT'S SECURITY PROGRAM. THE REPORT IS BASED ON HEARINGS HELD LAST NOVEMBER.

TODAY HENNINGS MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO WILSON SAYING THE SUBCOMMITTEE "RESPECTFULLY CALLS UPON YOU" TO EXPLAIN AMONG OTHER THINGS WHETHER THE OTHER ARMED SERVICES HAVE ADOPTED WHAT HENNINGS TERMED THE ARMY'S "COMMON SENSE" RULES FOR JUDGING WHO IS A REAL SECURITY RISK.

THE LETTER INCLUDED A PROTEST THAT THE ARMY ITSELF "WITHHELD UNACCOUNTABLY FOR SIX MONTHS" DISCLOSURE TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER HAD LAID DOWN THE "COMMON SENSE" RULES LAST OCT. 17. IT ASKED HOW CLOSELY THE ARMY HAS FOLLOWED THOSE RULES.

"THE COMMITTEE ASSUMES," HENNINGS WROTE, "THAT IF THE OCT. 17 DIRECTIVE CONSTITUTES THE APPLICATION OF REASONABLE, FAIR AND JUST PRINCIPLES TO MILITARY PERSONNEL IN ARMY SECURITY CASES, YOU WILL AGREE WITH US THAT SUCH PRINCIPLES SHOULD BE APPLIED TO EVERY OTHER BRANCH OF YOUR DEFENSE DEPARTMENT."

"IF IT WERE NOT FOR OUR EXPERIENCE IN THE BELATED REVELATION OF THE DIRECTIVE OF OCT. 17," IT CONTINUED, "WE WOULD ASSUME THAT NO SUCH FORWARD-LOOKING REVISION HAS BEEN MADE AS OF THIS DATE IN THE PHILOSOPHY AND PROCEDURE...IN ANY OTHER BRANCH..."

THE LETTER ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "WE FEEL CONSTRAINED" TO BELIEVE THAT POSSIBLY THE ORDER HAS BEEN EXTENDED TO THE OTHER BRANCHES OR TO PENTAGON CIVILIAN WORKERS AND THAT WORD OF IT HAS BEEN HELD OUT.

HENNINGS ASKED WILSON TO NAME A SUITABLE DATE TO APPEAR BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE. IT DID NOT SAY WHETHER IT PLANNED A PUBLIC OR CLOSED DOOR SESSION.

IN A STATEMENT ANNOUNCING DISPATCH OF THE LETTER UNDER MAY 10 DATE, HENNINGS RECALLED THAT HE HAS ASKED SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES TO REVIEW THE CASE OF SIDNEY HATKIN, AN AIR FORCE EMPLOYEE SUSPENDED WITHOUT PAY FOR 14 MONTHS AS A SUSPECTED SECURITY RISK. HATKIN ANNOUNCED LAST SUNDAY THAT HE HAD SPURNED A RUSSIAN EFFORT TO HIRE HIM TO SUPPLY INFORMATION ABOUT THE U. S. AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY.

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A164WX
THE LETTER TO WILSON ITSELF, HOWEVER, DID NOT MENTION THE HATKIN CASE. IT DID SUGGEST THAT THE CASE OF ARMY PVT. HARLEY ROSS OF LOS ANGELES "COULD HAVE BEEN CLEARED UP BY REFERENCE TO THE WITHHELD DIRECTIVE" OF BRUCKER, AND SO COULD THE CASE OF MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM B. FOSTER OF SEATTLE.
FOSTER WAS FIRED AS AN ARMY CARPENTER. HIS WIFE WAS SUSPENDED BUT REINSTATED TO AN ARMY JOB AT THE SEATTLE PORT OF EMBARKATION, ALTHOUGH THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONTENDS THE CHARGES AGAINST THEM WERE THE SAME.
ROSS TESTIFIED LAST NOVEMBER, A MONTH AFTER THE BRUCKER DIRECTIVE, THAT HE WAS GIVEN LIMITED DUTY WHICH DESTINED HIM FOR A LESS THAN HONORABLE DISCHARGE BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO SIGN A NON-COMMUNIST OATH AFTER BEING TOLD THAT IT WAS OPTIONAL. HE SAID HE BELONGED TO NO SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.
HENNINGS SAID THE BRUCKER DIRECTIVE REQUIRES THAT EACH SECURITY CASE BE EXAMINED ON ITS MERITS, FOR INSTANCE TO SHOW WHETHER ASSOCIATION "WITH A QUESTIONED ORGANIZATION HAD ACTUALLY INFLUENCED THE INDIVIDUAL IN ANY DEGREE INIMICAL TO HIS DUTIES AND THE PUBLIC SECURITY."
HENNINGS' LETTER SUGGESTED THAT "IT WOULD BE UNDESIRABLE, TO SAY THE LEAST," FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO WRITE ITS REPORT WITHOUT HAVING HEARD FROM WILSON.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY MAY 12
SU&MC1246PED

A143WX
(240)
UN-AMERICAN
WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE CHECKING WHETHER A SOVIET EMBASSY CLERK ACTED ON HIS OWN IN TRYING TO GET U. S. MILITARY INFORMATION FROM GOVERNMENT WORKERS.
THE COMMITTEE ALSO WAS SEEKING TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE CLERK, IDENTIFIED AS VLADIMIR P. MIKHEEV, CONTACTED OTHER FEDERAL EMPLOYES THAN THE THREE WHO HAVE TURNED UP.
"YOU MAY SAY WE'RE INVESTIGATING FURTHER IN THE WHOLE AREA," RICHARD ARENS, COMMITTEE DIRECTOR, SAID.
THE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IT HAD "UNCOVERED" A THIRD PERSON CONTACTED BY MIKHEEV.
REP. WALTER (D-PA), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID THE THIRD PERSON WAS ROBERT W. DAVIS, HISTORIAN OF THE MEDICAL MUSEUM OF THE ARMED FORCES INSTITUTE OF PATHOLOGY. DAVIS WAS INTERROGATED BY THE COMMITTEE STAFF YESTERDAY.
TWO OTHERS WHO MET WITH THE COMMITTEE THE DAY BEFORE WERE RICHARD CUTTER, 45, EMPLOYED AT THE ARMED FORCES MEDICAL LIBRARY, AND SIDNEY HATKIN, 40, AN AIR FORCE STATISTICIAN WHO WAS SUSPENDED FROM HIS JOB 14 MONTHS AGO AS A POSSIBLE SECURITY RISK.
ARENS SAID NO QUESTION OF LOYALTY OR SECURITY CHALLENGE IS INVOLVED IN THE JOBS OF CUTTER AND HATKIN. DAVIS
ALL THREE MEN HAVE SAID MIKHEEV TOLD THEM HE WAS ASSEMBLING A MILITARY HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES AND WANTED REFERENCE MATERIAL.
HATKIN SAID MIKHEEV ALSO ASKED HIM FOR AMERICAN AIRCRAFT DATA.
CUTTER AND DAVIS SAID MIKHEEV TOLD THEM HIS NAME AND WHO HE WAS. HATKIN HAS SAID MIKHEEV INDICATED HE WAS A STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND.
ARENS DISCLOSED THAT WALTER HAD WRITTEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASKING ABOUT MIKHEEV'S STATUS. ARENDS SAID WALTER HAD RECEIVED A REPLY WHICH SAID "IN EFFECT" THAT MIKHEEV MAY BE REQUIRED TO TESTIFY ONLY IF THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR AGREED TO WAIVE IMMUNITY.
WALTER HAS SAID MIKHEEV SHOULD BE STRIPPED OF HIS DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY.
BC1124AES NM

B45WX (Q)
BURGESS-MACLEAN (360)
WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-AN AFFIDAVIT FROM A FORMER SOVIET SECRET POLICE OFFICER DESCRIBES FORMER BRITISH DIPLOMATS DONALD MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS AS LONG TIME RUSSIAN AGENTS BEFORE THEY FLED TO THE SOVIET.
THE SWORN STATEMENT, GIVEN OUT TODAY BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, WAS MADE BY VLADIMIR M. PETROV WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST IN APRIL, 1954. HE WAS GRANTED ASYLUM IN AUSTRALIA WHERE, UNDER THE COVER OF HIS JOB AS THIRD SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY, HE HAD BEN THE RESIDENT MVD (SECRET POLICE) AGENT.
SEVERAL WEEKS AGO THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE REQUESTED HIM TO FURNISH ANY INFORMATION HE HAD ABOUT MACLEAN AND BURGESS, WHO VANISHED IN MAY, 1951, FROM THEIR FOREIGN OFFICE JOBS. THE MYSTER OF THEIR DISAPPEARANCE WAS CLEARED UP WHEN THEY HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW IN RECENT MONTHS.
MACLEAN WAS HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DIVISION OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE. BURGESS HAD BEEN SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON IN 1950. 1950
THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN CONDUCTING AN INQUIRY INTO WHETHER THEY COULD HAVE LEAKED ANY SECRET INFORMATION TO COMMUNIST CHINA DURING THE KOREAN WAR. THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTEDLY HAS ADVISED THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT, SO FAR AS IT KNEW, THEY WERE NOT IN A POSITION TO DO SO.
PETROV'S AFFIDAVIT, LABELLING MACLEAN AND BURGESS AS "LONG-TERM" SOVIET AGENTS, WAS SIMILAR TO INFORMATION HE ALREADY HAS GIVEN PUBLICLY IN NEWS INTERVIEWS.
SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS SAID THE AFFIDAVIT, DATED MARCH 29, WAS RECEIVED LAST NIGHT AND WAS PLACED IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S RECORD AT A HEARING HURRIEDLY CALLED BY CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS.)
PETROV SAID IN THE AFFIDAVIT THAT HIS INFORMATION ABGUT MACLEAN AND BURGESS WAS FURNISHED TO HIM BY ONE OF HIS ASSISTANTS IN THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE, FILIPP V. KISLITSYN. HE SAID THAT KISLITSYN WAS SECOND SECRETARY OF THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN AUSTRALIA.
KISLITSYN TOLD HIM, HE SAID, THAT MACLEAN AND BURGESS WERE "INDEPENDENTLY RECRUITED TO WORK FOR SOVIET INTELLIGENCE IN THEIR STUDENT DAYS AT CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY" AND THAT THEIR FLIGHT FROM ENGLAND WAS "PLANNED AND DIRECTED FROM MOSCOW."
"THE REASON FOR THEIR FLIGHT WAS THAT THEY HAD DISCOVERED THAT THEY WERE UNDER INVESTIGATION BY THE BRITISH SECURITY SERVICE," PETROV SAID.
PETROV RELATED THAT KISLITSYN HAD BEEN IN PERSONAL TOUCH WITH THE WORK OF MACLEAN AND BURGESS OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS, ADDING THAT AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II KISLITSYN HAD BEEN ASSIGNED AS MVD CIPHER CLERK IN LONDON TO HANDLE THE MATERIAL SUPPLIED BY BURGESS.
"AT THIS TIME," PETROV SAID, "BURGESS WAS BRINGING OUT BRIEFCASES FULL OF FOREIGN OFFICE DOCUMENTS, WHICH WERE PHOTOGRAPHED IN THE SOVIET AND QUICKLY RETURNED TO HIM."
PETROV SAID THAT LATER KISLITSYN WAS IN MOSCOW AND ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF SENIOR SECRET POLICE OFFICERS CALLED TO ARRANGE TO GET MACLEAN AND BURGESS OUT OF ENGLAND AND BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
SU&MC620PED

A49WX
(280) ATOMIC SUB
BY C. YATES MCDANIEL
(WX) NEW LONDON, CONN., MAY 12 (AP)-THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE NAUTILUS MOVES FROM SECRECY INTO THE PUBLIC EYE TODAY, TAKING ABOARD 12 NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS FOR AN OVERNIGHT CRUISE.

NEW YORKERS WILL HAVE A WIDE OPEN VIEW OF THE NEW VESSEL TOMORROW AS SHE PROCEEDS ON A TIMED SCHEDULED THROUGH THE HARBOR. NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, RADIO AND TELEVISION WILL PROVIDE A MORE INTIMATE, IF LESS DIRECT, VIEW FOR THE REST OF THE WORLD.

THE NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS, MANY OPERATING ON A POOL BASIS BECAUSE OF LIMITED ACCOMMODATIONS, WERE THE SUBMARINE'S FIRST UNOFFICIAL PASSENGERS ALTHOUGH THE NAUTILUS HAS LOGGED SOME 36,000 MILES SINCE SHE FIRST PUT OUT TO SEA NEARLY 16 MONTHS AGO.

THE 3,000 TON SUBMARINE IS SCHEDULED TO ROUND THE TIP OF MANHATTAN OFF THE BATTERY PRECISELY AT NOON (EDT). AS THE NAUTILUS SWINGS UP THE HUDSON, HARBOR POLICE HELICOPTERS WILL FLY A WELCOMING ESCORT OVERHEAD AND FIRE BOATS WILL SPURT THEIR JETS OF WATER IN GREETING.

IN FULL VIEW OF THOSE ON SHORE AND SHIPS, THE SUBMARINE WILL RUN UP THE HUDSON TO A POINT ABOVE THE GEORGE WASHINGTON BRIDGE. PROMPTLY AT 2 P.M. SHE WILL START THE RETURN TRIP TO NEW LONDON, AFTER DROPPING THE REPORTER PASSENGERS.

THE NAUTILUS IS THE FIRST, AND SO FAR THE ONLY OPERATING, VESSEL IN A NUCLEAR POWERED FLEET THIS NATION IS BUILDING.

THE NAVY LAUNCHED ITS SECOND ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE, THE SEA WOLF NOW NEARING COMPLETION, ON THE SAME DAY THE KEEL WAS LAID FOR THE THIRD ONE, AND ONLY SIX MONTHS AFTER THE NAUTILUS WAS COMMISSIONED.

IN ADDITION TO NAUTILUS AND SEA WOLF, SEVEN MORE NUCLEAR SUBMARINES ARE BUILDING OR ON ORDER AND MONEY TO BUILD SIX ADDITIONAL ONES HAS BEEN REQUESTED FOR STARTING NEXT YEAR.

THE SUCCESS OF THE NAUTILUS' ATOMIC FURNACE HAS SPURRED THE NAVY TO EVEN BIGGER PROJECTS IN THE NUCLEAR POWER FIELD.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES HAS ALREADY VOTED APPROVAL FOR THE NAVY TO START AN ATOMIC POWERED GUIDED MISSILES CRUISER AND TO DEVELOP MULTIPLE NUCLEAR REACTORS FOR A GIANT AIRCRAFT CARRIER.

JC548AED

A16
(370)
(EDITORS: TOM WHITNEY, NOW ASSIGNED TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN CESK IN NEW YORK, IS A FORMER AP MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT.)
PMS BUDGET
SOVIET INTERPRETIVE
BY TOM WHITNEY
1956
NEW YORK, MAY 12 (AP)-IN THE PAST THREE DAYS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN TWO IMPORTANT STEPS AIMED AT BOOSTING ITS POPULARITY AMONG RUSSIAN WORKERS.

1. IT ABOLISHED THE WIDELY-HATED LAW OF 1940 PROVIDING JAIL SENTENCES FOR PERSONS WHO LEFT THEIR JOBS TO SEEK NEW ONES WITHOUT FIRST GETTING AN OKAY FROM THE GOVERNMENT. SUCH PERMISSION USUALLY WAS REFUSED.

2. IT DECREED A NEW SOCIAL SECURITY PLAN TO REPLACE THE OLD CHAOTIC AND INADEAUATE SYSTEM. THIS WILL HAVE THE EFFECT OF EXPANDING PENSION COVERAGE OF WORKERS FOR DISABILITY AND OLD AGE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE CHANGES IN WORK RESTRICTIONS SAID SOVIET WORKERS NOW WILL BE PERMITTED TO QUIT THEIR JOBS AFTER GIVING TWO WEEKS' NOTICE.

HOWEVER, IN SOVIET RUSSIA EVEN WITH THIS NEW SYSTEM IT WILL NOT BE EASY FOR WORKERS TO CHANGE JOBS.

MANY WORKERS ARE DEPENDENT ON THEIR FACTORY OR MINISTRY FOR HOUSING. NEW HOUSING IS HARD TO FIND. ONE CAN'T JUST WALK DOWN THE STREET AND RENT AN APARTMENT. LIVING QUARTERS CAN BE OBTAINED ONLY THROUGH MUNICIPAL COUNCILS OR FACTORIES AND OTHER ENTERPRISES.

IT ALSO IS POSSIBLE THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL USE OTHER KINDS OF PRESSURES TO KEEP SOVIET WORKERS FROM CHANGING WORK.

THE SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEM PREVIOUSLY USED IN THE U.S.S.R. WAS ADOPTED MANY YEARS AGO. AFTER IT WENT INTO EFFECT THERE WAS MORE OR LESS CONTINUOUS INFLATION FOR MANY YEARS WHICH REDUCED THE PURCHASING POWER OF THE SOVIET RUBLE. THE RESULT WAS THAT EVEN PERSONS RECEIVING THE TOP PENSIONS WERE GETTING A MERE PITTANCE.

TO REMEDY THIS SITUATION THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT--THEN UNDER STALIN--INSTEAD OF RAISING THE GENERAL LEVEL OF PENSIONS INSTITUTED SPECIAL PENSIONS FOR SPECIAL CATEGORIES OF WORKERS. THESE INCLUDED SCIENTISTS, ARMY OFFICERS AND WORKERS IN ARMAMENTS AND SOME OTHER HEAVY INDUSTRIES. THIS STILL LEFT THE ORDINARY PENSIONER POORLY PROVIDED FOR.

THE NEW SYSTEM WILL BE A CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT. BUT IT STILL DOES NOT COVER THE FARM POPULATION AND FALLS SHORT IN SOME RESPECTS OF SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEMS IN MANY WESTERN COUNTRIES.

NEVERTHELESS, IT SEEMS CERTAIN THAT BOTH THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND WORK LAW CHANGES WILL MEAN THAT SOVIET WORKERS WILL BE GETTING A BETTER BREAK NOW THAN THEY HAVE HAD FOR A LONG TIME.

FV321AED

END MAY 12, 1956.

BEGIN - MAY 13, 1956.

1956

30.24- 6715

A19 (750)
BUDGET
FROGMAN

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, MAY 13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN FACES A SEARCHING THIRD DEGREE IN PARLIAMENT TOMORROW NIGHT IN THE STRANGE CASE OF THE MISSING FROGMAN, WHO APPARENTLY LOST HIS LIFE SPYING ON SOVIET WARSHIPS IN BRITISH WATERS.

LABORITES WILL TRY TO FORCE EDEN TO SAY WHO ORDERED RETIRED NAVAL DIVER LIONEL CRABB TO SPY OUT THE UNDERBELLY OF THE CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE THAT BROUGHT NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO BRITAIN.

BUT THE QUIZZING WON'T STOP THERE, FOR THE QUESTIONS ARE PILING UP IN THIS INTERNATIONAL MYSTERY THAT HAS ALL OF THE TRAPPINGS OF A FIRST RATE MELODRAMA.

WHY WAS THIS HUSH-HUSH MISSION UNDERTAKEN BENEATH THE MURKY WATERS OF PORTSMOUTH HARBOR?

WHY DOES THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT PRESUME THAT CRABB, AN ECCENTRIC BUT HERO OF DOZENS OF DARING EXPLOITS, IS DEAD?

AND IF HE DID PERISH IN SOME STRANGE WAY BENEATH THE SOVIET SHIPS -- WHERE'S THE BODY?

EDEN'S QUESTIONERS WOULD LIKE THE ANSWERS TO THESE AND A SCORE OF RUMORS ABOUT THE WHOLE FANTASTIC UNDERWATER DRAMA. BUT ONLY TWO HOURS HAVE BEEN SET ASIDE FOR THE SUBJECT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

EDEN WILL BE PRESSED TO TAKE UP THE STORY WHERE IT OFFICIALLY ENDS IN THE BRITISH REPLY TO RUSSIA'S DIPLOMATIC REQUEST FOR AN EXPLANATION OF WHAT A FROGMAN WAS DOING BENEATH HER WARSHIPS ANCHORED IN ENGLISH WATERS.

THE TERSE EXPLANATION IS THAT HIS ACTIONS WERE COMPLETELY UNAUTHORIZED; HE IS PRESUMED TO HAVE MET HIS DEATH THERE; IT'S NOT IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST TO SAY MORE.

BRITISH POLITICIANS SAY IT'S DOUBTFUL IF THE PRIME MINISTER WILL BE WILLING -- EVEN IF HE COULD -- TO FILL IN THE MISSING GAPS THAT ARE CAUSING ALL SORTS OF SPECULATION AND CONSIDERABLE EMBARRASSMENT TO HIS GOVERNMENT.

THEY SAY BY KEEPING SILENT AND TAKING THE RAP, EDEN WILL BE PUTTING PATRIOTISM ABOVE POLITICS, FOR SOME BRANCH OF BRITAIN'S SECRET SERVICE APPARENTLY IS INVOLVED RIGHT UP TO ITS BEST CLOAK AND DAGGER.

BUT EDEN COULD BREAK THE CASE WIDE OPEN. THE POSSIBILITY -- THOUGH FAINT -- OF HIS DOING THIS WHETS THE NATIONAL INTEREST IN THE COMMONS DEBATE.

ON THE EVE OF EDEN'S APPEARANCE IN PARLIAMENT A BROADER BUT NO LESS PUZZLING PICTURE OF THE VANISHED FROGMAN IS TAKING SHAPE. IT IS BEST PRESENTED IN THE CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER OF DEVELOPMENT.

THE NIGHT BEFORE HE DISAPPEARED CRABB WROTE A LETTER TO HIS AGED MOTHER IN OXFORDSHIRE.

"I'M GOING ON A JOB," HE SAID, "BUT IT'S A SIMPLE MISSION. YOU ARE NOT TO WORRY. I'LL BE BACK IN ABOUT TWO DAYS TIME. PLEASE TEAR THIS LETTER UP."

CRABB WROTE THAT LETTER FROM THE SALLYPORT HOTEL IN THE NAVAL TOWN OF PLYMOUTH WHERE HE AND A "MR. SMITH" REGISTERED ON APRIL 17. "SMITH" HAS NEVER BEEN IDENTIFIED.

THEN THINGS BEGAN TO HAPPEN:

APRIL 18 -- THE ORDZHONIKIDZE AND ESCORTING VESSELS ARRIVE. CRABB LEAVES THE HOTEL BEFORE DAWN AND RETURNS LATE IN THE EVENINING.

APRIL 19 -- CRABB LEAVES THE HOTEL EARLY AGAIN. "MR. SMITH" PAYS THE HOTEL BILL FOR BOTH HIMSELF AND CRABB AND LEAVES. AT 7:30 A.M. THE SAME DAY SOVIET SAILORS SEE A FROGMAN EMERGE BETWEEN THEIR SHIPS.

APRIL 20 -- SOVIET REAR ADM. V. F. KOTOV RAISES THE ISSUE OF THE MYSTERIOUS FROGMAN WITH BRITISH REAR ADM. P. W. BURNETT HO SAYS HE KNOWS NOTHING ABOUT THE FROGMAN.

APRIL 21--DETECTIVE SUPT. STANLEY LAMPORT REMOVES FOUR PAGES FROOM THE HOTEL REGISTER OF THE SALLYPORT HOTEL. THOSE PAGES CONTAIN THE REGISTRATION OF CRABB AND "MR. SMITH."

APRIL 27--BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV LEAVE BRITAIN ABOARD THE CRUISER.

APRIL 29--THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCES THAT CRABB IS PRESUMED DEAD AND THAT IT'S NINE DAYS SINCE HE LOST HIS LIFE--BUT THE ADMIRALTY GIVES NO DETAILS. NO DEATH CERTIFICATE HAS BEEN ISSUED FOR CRABB.

MAY 4--RUSSIA ASKS BRITAIN FOR AN EXPLANATION OF THE FROGMAN.

MAY 9--BRITAIN REPLIES TO THE SOVIETS, BUT EDEN MAKES NO REFERENCE TO THE REPLY IN THIS BRIEF STATEMENT ABOUT THE CASE TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS:

"IT WOULD NOT BE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST TO DISCLOSE THE CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH CMDR. CRABB IS PRESUMED TO HAVE MET HIS DEATH.

"WHILE IT IS THE PRACTICE FOR MINISTERS TO ACCEPT RESPONSIBILITY, I THINK IT IS NECESSARY IN THE SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES OF THIS CASE TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT WHAT WAS DONE WAS DONE WITHOUT AUTHORITY OR THE KNOWLEDGE OF HER MAJESTY'S MINISTERS. APPROPRIATE DISCIPLINARY STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN."

MAY 10--THE LABOR PARTY MADE PLANS FOR TOMORROW'S DEBATE.

MAY 11--MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED THE CONTENTS OF THE SOVIET NOTE AND THE BRITISH REPLY. THIS WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC MENTION THAT NOTES HAD BEEN EXCHANGED.

MAY 12--BRITISH DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THAT WHEN BRITISH SHIPS VISITED LENINGRAD HARBOR LAST OCTOBER RUSSIAN FROGMEN SHOWED UP IN THE WATERS NEAR THE WARSHIPS.

MAY 13--REAR ADM. KOTOV IN MOSCOW TOLD THE NEWSPAPER PRAVDA THAT HE DOUBTED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S EXPLANATION THAT FROGMAN CRABB DIVED UNDER HIS SHIP WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION.

AS EDEN GOT READY TO GO BEFORE PARLIAMENT, A CHORUS OF CRITICISM AROSE FROM THE LONDON PRESS SAYING THE BRITISH SECRET SERVICE HAD "BUNGLED" THE CASE OF THE FROGMAN IN THE SAME MANNER THAT THE MISSING FOREIGN OFFICIALS GUY BURGESS AND DON MACLEAN HAD BEEN PERMITTED TO ESCAPE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

EDEN IS LEGALLY HEAD OF THE SECRET SERVICE.

DA-MQ135PED

A91

-95-

1956 By Stanley Johnson

MOSCOW, MAY 13 (AP)AA HIGH SOVIET SECRET POLICE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY ALL INTERNMENT CAMPS IN THE SOVIET UNION WILL BE ABOLISHED WITHIN THE NEXT YEAR TO 18 MONTHS.

THE OFFICIAL MADE THIS STATEMENT TO A GROUP OF FRENCH SOCIALISTS WHO VISITED A PRISON CAMP AT TULA, SOME 80 MILES SOUTH OF MOSCOW.

THE OFFICIAL, WHOSE NAME COULD NOT BE DISCLOSED, TOLD THE VISITING FRENCHMEN THE DEPORTATION OF SOVIET CITIZENS TO DISTANT SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY IS NOW GENERALLY FORBIDDEN. IT CAN STILL BE APPLIED, HOWEVER, TO PERSONS CONVICTED OF VARIOUS SERIOUS POLITICAL CRIMES.

EVEN IN THESE CASES, HE SAID, DEPORTATION COULD BE ORDERED ONLY AFTER TRIAL BY NORMAL COURT PROCEDURE. IN MOST CASES, CONVICTED PERSONS WOULD BE IMPRISONED IN AREAS WHERE THEY LIVED OR AS NEAR AS POSSIBLE TO THEIR HOMES, HE ADDED.

THE OFFICIAL TOLD THE FRENCHMEN THAT IN THE FUTURE THERE WOULD BE ONLY TWO TYPES OF DETENTION--IN ORDINARY PRISONS AND IN CORRECTIVE LABOR COLONIES.

IN CONTRAST TO THE SYSTEM IN THE OLD CONCENTRATION CAMPS, HE SAID, INMATES OF THE LABOR COLONIES COULD NOT BE SENT TO WORK ON PROJECTS OUTSIDE THEM. THE COLONIES WOULD CONTAIN FACTORIES WHERE THE CONVICTS WOULD WORK.

HE SAID THAT A SPECIAL COMMISSION HAS BEEN SET UP TO REVIEW THE SENTENCES OF PERSONS CONVICTED OF POLITICAL, COUNTER REVOLUTIONARY AND CRIMES AGAINST THE STATE.

THE OFFICIAL SAID THIS COMMISSION HAS BEEN ORDERED TO FINISH ITS WORK AND REHABILITATE INNOCENT PERSONS BY NEXT OCTOBER.

THE CORRECTIVE LABOR CAMP WHICH THE FRENCH DELEGATION VISITED TODAY WAS FOR NON-POLITICAL PRISONERS SUCH AS THIEVES AND MURDERERS.

1956

--DASH--

ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST WILLIAM RYAN MADE THIS COMMENT:

THE MOSCOW COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP HAS TAKENA NUMBER OF STEPS IN ITS DETERMINED CAMPAIGN TO MAKE COMMUNISM POPULAR AT HOME AND THE SOVIET UNION RESPECTABLE IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD.

THE SOVIET UNION NOW HAS FRANKLY ADMITTED IT FOLLOWED THE PRACTICE OF PUTTING POLITICAL PRISONERS IN INTERNMENT CAMPS AND CARRYING OUT FORCED DEPORTATION."

COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY HAS TAKEN THE REALISTIC VIEW THAT THE WORLD KNEW ALL ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION'S CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND DEPORTATION. HE HAS TIMED THE ANNOUNCEMENT WELL, AND AT THE SAME TIME UNCOVERED ONE OF THE REASONS FOR THE NORMALCY CAMPAIGN.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE TO A VISITING DELEGATION OF FRENCH SOCIALISTS WHO WILL CARRY THE WORD HOME TO FRANCE. IT IS ANOTHER GESTURE BY THE SOVIET UNION TO THE SOCIALISTS OF ALL EUROPE FOR A BROAD UNITED FRONT IN WHICH COMMUNISM WOULD WORK HAND-IN-HAND WITH ALL LEFTIST ELEMENTS TO DEFEAT WESTERN ARMAMENT AND WHAT THE SOVIET UNION CALLS THE WEST'S "POSITION OF STRENGTH."

COMMUNISM CANNOT MOVE FORWARD AGGRESSIVELY UNTIL THE WALL IS BROKEN DOWN AND THE WAY IS SAFE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT KILLS TWO BIRDS WITH ONE STONE. IT IS A MEASURE OF ADDED INSURANCE FOR THE REGIME WHICH NOW APPARENTLY HAS COME TO LISTEN CAREFULLY TO PUBLIC OPINION IN THE SOVIET UNION. THE CLOSING OF CONCENTRATION CAMPS IS BOUND TO BE A POPULAR MOVE INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION.

ALMOSTEVERY SOVIETCITIZEN KNEW SOMEONE OR WAS CLOSE TO SOMEONE WHO HAD SUFFERED DETENTION OR DEPORTATION. THE CAMPS AND DEPORTATION, LIKE OTHER SINS OF THE KREMLIN IN THE PAST, CAN BE BLAMED ON STALIN AND THE SECRET POLICE SYSTEM UNDER LAVRENTI P. BERIA, WHO WAS EXECUTED IN 1953.

FOLLOWING SO QUICKLY ON THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT WORKERS ARE NO LONGER TO BE CHAINED TO THEIR JOBS, THE NEW SOVIET MOVE INDICATES NOT ONLY AN ANXIETY TO IMPRESS OTHER COUNTRIES BUT ALSO AN EAGERNESS TO SHOW THE SOVIET PUBLIC THAT IT HAS A BRIGHTER FUTURE AHEAD.

THAT IS IMPORTANT IN VIEW THAT THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP ALREADY HAS BROKEN ITS BRIGHT PROMISES TO THE PUBLIC AFTER STALIN'S DEATH--PROMISES THAT THERE WOULD BE AN ABUNDANCE OF CONSUMER GOODS. THE TIME LIMIT ON THE PROMISE HAS PASSED ALREADY WITHOUT MUCH PERFORMANCE.

THE SOVIET PEOPLE WILL BE IN A BETTER MOOD IF THEY ARE RELIEVED OF THE WEIGHT OF A HARSH SECRET POLICE SYSTEM WITH ALL THAT IT CONNOTES.

JE1009PED

A160

FIRST LEAD FISHERIES (160)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, MAY 13 (AP)-A JAPANESE SOURCE SAID TODAY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN OFFERED TO EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS WITH JAPAN ALTHOUGH THE TWO POWERS HAVE NOT SIGNED A PEACE TREATY.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE OFFER WAS MADE TO ICHIRO KONO, JAPAN'S AGRICULTURE MINISTER, ON A VISIT TO THE KREMLIN.

THE EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS WOULD BE PATTERNED ON THE AGREEMENT RUSSIA MADE WITH WEST GERMANY FOR RE-ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

KONO IS HERE AS HEAD OF THE JAPANESE DELEGATION SEEKING A FISHERIES AGREEMENT. THE SPOKESMAN SAID ALL HOPE OF CONCLUDING A FISHERIES TREATY HAS BEEN ABANDONED.

(KONO, OF COURSE, HAS NO AUTHORITY TO DISCUSS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. THIS APPEARED TO BE ANOTHER RUSSIAN GAMBIT IN ITS GAME TO RESTORE RELATIONS. LONDON PEACE TALKS ARE DEADLOCKED.

(THE SOVIET UNION PREVIOUSLY TRIED THE BACK DOOR METHOD OF SEEKING DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF ITS MISSION IN TOKYO. THE MISSION WAS SET UP UNDER THE OCCUPATION AND LOST ITS OFFICIAL STATUS WHEN JAPAN BECAME INDEPENDENT. JAPAN ALLOWED THE MISSION TO REMAIN, HOWEVER.)

TALKS AIMED AT CONSERVING SALMON RESOURCES IN THE NORTHWEST PACIFIC BROKE UP UNEXPECTEDLY LAST NIGHT, AND A BANQUET THAT HAD BEEN PREPARED TO CELEBRATE THE SIGNING OF A PACT WENT UNTASTED, WHEN THE RUSSIANS TOSSED A LAST-MINUTE REQUIREMENT INTO THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE JAPANESE WALKED OUT, AND WERE PACKING TODAY, READY TO LEAVE TUESDAY.

"THE ONLY THING THAT CAN REVIVE THE TALKS IS OUTRIGHT WITHDRAWAL OF THE LAST SOVIET PROPOSALS," A JAPANESE SPOKESMAN SAID. "WE CANNOT GIVE ANOTHER INCH."

THE JAPANESE ORIGINALLY HAD PLANNED TO LEAVE FOR TOKYŌ OTDAY, BUT ON SOVIET INSISTENCE THEY AGREED TO WAIT THROUGH MONDAY. HOWEVER, NO TALKS WERE SCHEDULED FOR MONDAY.

WHAT BROKE UP THE CONFERENCE WAS A SOVIET DEMAND THAT AN INTERIM AGREEMENT COVERING THE FISHING SEASON OF 1956, WHICH OPENS TUESDAY, GO INTO EFFECT ONLY AFTER CONCLUSION OF A SOVIET-JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

THE JAPANESE SAID THIS WOULD PUT THEM IN THE POSITION OF NEGOTIATING UNDER IMPOSSIBLE PRESSURES ON THE PEACE TREATY. THE PEACE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN STALLED IN LONDON FOR MONTHS, WITH JAPAN'S DEMAND FOR THE RETURN OF THE SOUTHERN KURILES ONE OF THE MAJOR ISSUES.

THE JAPANESE DELEGATION, HEADED BY ICHIRO KONO, AGRICULTURE MINISTER, AND THE SOVIET DELEGATION, HEADED BY A.I.ISHKOV, HAD AGREED ON A 10-YEAR FISHERIES TREATY AND A 3-YEAR SEA-RESCUE AGREEMENT, WHEN THE RUSSIANS THREW IN THEIR DEMAND.

THE JAPANESE SAID THEY HAD ACCEPTED THE POLITICAL CONDITION THAT THE FIRST TWO TREATIES GO INTO EFFECT WITH A PEACE TREATY ON THE UNDERSTANDING THAT AN INTERIM AGREEMENT WOULD COVER THE 1956 SEASON. A JAPANESE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PARTIES HAD EVEN AGREED ON THE SIZE OF THE CATCH FOR 1956--A FIGURE SOMEWHAT HIGHER THAN THE 25 MILLION SALMON FIRST PROPOSED BY RUSSIA--WHEN THE TALKS BLEW UP.

30.24- 6717

BEFORE THE TALKS BEGAN THE RUSSIANS HAD ACCUSED JAPANESE FISHERMEN OF "RAPACIOUS" PRACTICES AND HAD ISSUED UNILATERIAL DECREES COVERING WATERS BEYOND THEIR TERRITORIAL LIMITS WHICH THE JAPANESE CONSIDER INFRINGE UPON THEIR SOVEREIGN RIGHTS.

WITHOUT AN INTERIM AGREEMENT, THE JAPANESE APPARENTLY WOULD HAVE TO SUBMIT TO THE UNILATERAL SOVIET DECREES.

RP427PED

A45
(400)

CYPRUS

BY ALAN JACKS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 13 (AP)-SIR JOHN HARDING, THE BRITISH MILITARY GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, TODAY DEFIED WOULD-BE ASSASSINS BY SHOWING UP FOR REGULAR CHURCH OF ENGLAND SERVICES IN THIS TENSE ISLAND CAPITAL.

TWO SOLDIER GUARDS ACCOMPANIED HARDING AS HE WORSHIPPED WITH OTHER BRITISHERS. EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION, HAS CALLED UPON ALL "PATRIOTIC" GREEK CYPRIOTS TO KILL HARDING FOLLOWING THE EXECUTION OF TWO OF THEIR YOUNG COMPATRIOTS AS POLITICAL GUNMEN.

WHILE HARDING ATTENDED CHURCH THOUSANDS OF GREEK CYPRIOTS WENT QUIETLY TO ORTHODOX SERVICES THROUGHOUT HE ISLAND TO MOURN FOR THE TWO DEAD MEN.

ONLY ONE INCIDENT MARRED THE SUNDAY CALM. A HOMEMADE BOMB WAS TOSSED THROUGH THE WINDOW OF A SECURITY FORCE BILLET AT FAMAGUSTA, INJURING TWO MEN, ONE SERIOUSLY.

THE BRITISH CRACKED DOWN ON THE COMMUNITY OF PAPHOS BY IMPOSING A $15,400 COLLECTIVE FINE AS PUNISHMENT FOR THE KILLING OF A ROYAL MARINE COMMANDO LAST WEDNESDAY. HE DIED IN A BOMB EXPLOSION.

MEMORIAL SERVICES WERE READ IN ALL THE ISLANDS NEARLY 1,000 GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCHES FOR MICHAEL KARAOLIS, 22, AND ADREAS DEMETRIOU, 23. THEY WERE HANGED LAST THURSDAY IN THE FIRST EXECUTIONS OF THE BITTER STRUGGLE OVER THE FUTURE OF CYPRUS.

KARAOLIS WAS CONVICTED OF MURDER AND EMETRIOU OF ATTEMPTED MURDER. EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND ARM OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT MOVEMENT FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE, DISTRIBUTED LEAFLETS AFTERWARD CLAIMING TWO MISSING BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE HANGED IN REPRISAL BUT GAVE NO EVIDENCE TO SUBSTANTIATE THE CLAIM.

IN NICOSIA'S HUGE PHANEROMENI CATHEDRAL, SERVICES FOR KARAOLIS AND DEMETRIOU WERE READ OVER A SPECIALLY CONSTRUCTED PLATFORM DRAPED WITH GREEK FLAGS AND DECORATED WITH FLOWERS. MANY WORSHIPPERS WORE BLACK MOURNING ARM BANDS OR SMALL BLACK RIBBONS.

THE PRIEST WHO READ THE SERVICE REFERRED TO KARAOLIS AND DEMETRIOU AS NATIONAL HEROS AND PATRIOTS IN THE BATTLE FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE EXECUTIONS GREEK COFFEE HOUSES AND PLACES OF AMUSEMENT OPENED DURING THE DAY AND STORES AND OTHER BUSINESSES ARE EXPECTED REOPEN TOMORROW. ALL HAVE BEEN CLOSED TO PROTEST THE HANGINGS.

POLICE AND MILITARY PATROLS REMAINED OUT IN FORCE BOTH IN NICOSIA AND OTHER PARTS OF THE ISLAND. A BAN ON THE USE OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND BICYCLES IN NICOSIA REMAINED. IT WAS INSTITUTED A WEEK AGO IN A MOVE TO CUT EOKA COMMUNICATIONS AND MAKE A GETAWAY AFTER REBEL ACTS MORE DIFFICULT.

PROTESTS HAVE BEEN LODGED WITH THE GOVERNMENT PARTICULARLY BY THE TURKISH MINORITY IN NICOSIA THAT THE BAN IS DISRUPTING NORMAL BUSINESS AND CUASING ECONOMIC HARDSHIP.

MM322PED

A35
(550)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY, MAY 13)

1956

POLLITT BUDGET

BY MILTON MARMOR

(ADVANCE) LONDON, MONDAY, MAY 14 (AP)-HARRY POLLITT, WHO BOASTED THAT HIS INITIAL ACT AS BRITAIN'S FIRST RED PRIME MINISTER WOULD BE TO IMPEACH WINSTON CHURCHILL, GAVE UP HIS POST TODAY AS COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS.

THE BLUFF 65-YEAR-OLD LANCASHIRE BOILERMAKER SAID HE LET GO THE REINS AS GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE PARTY BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH. HIS COMPATRIOTS SAID HE SUFFERED "CONSIDERABLE PAIN" FROM A SLIPPED DISC AS A RESULT OF AN ACCIDENT SIX YEARS AGO. THERE HAVE BEEN HINTS, HOWEVER, THAT HE WAS ON THE WAY OUT BECAUSE OF HIS LONG AND ARDENT ADMIRATION FOR THE NOW DEPOPULARIZED SOVIET DICTATOR, JOSEPH STALIN.

POLLITT OFFICIALLY ASKED TO BE RELEASED BY THE PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, SAYING "MY PRESENT STATE OF HEALTH LEAVES ME WITH NO ALTERNATIVE."

THE PARTY ACCEPTED AND NAMED A COMPARATIVELY UNKNOWN FORMER DAILY WORKER ASSISTANT EDITOR, JOHN GOLLAN, 45, AS POLLITT'S SUCCESSOR. SINCE NOVEMBER 1954 GOLLAN HAS BEEN NATIONAL ORGANIZER FOR THE BRITISH PARTY.

POLLITT, A STRONG STALINIST WHO SPOKE HIGHLY OF THE SOVIET DICTATOR EVEN AFTER STALIN WAS DESANCTIFIED BY THE NEW RULERS IN THE KREMLIN, HAD BEEN BRITISH COMMUNIS T LEADER FOR 27 YEARS.

HE HAD BUILT UP THE BRITISH PARTY DURING HIS REGIME TO ITS PEAK OF 102,780 VOTES IN THE 1945 GENERAL ELECTIONS. THE COMMUNISTS WON TWO SEATS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THEN BUT LOST THEM IN THE 1950 ELECTIONS. IN 1951 THE TOTAL VOTE FELL SHARPLY TO 21,640, BUT GREW IN 1955 TO 33,144 VOTES BUT NO SEATS. THAT'S ABOUT THE STRENGTH OF THE WEAK BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY, IN A NATIONAL ELECTORATE OF ALMOST 35 MILLION.

BUT THE PARTY'S WEAKNESS NEVER STOPPED POLLITT FROM STATING HE INTENDED TO BECOME COMMUNIST PRIME MINISTER BEFORE HE DIES. AND HE TOLD A PARTY RALLY SEVERAL YEARS AGO HE WOULD IMMEDIATELY IMPEACH CHURCHILL ON CHARGES OF "BETRAYING TO AMERICA EVERY SECRET WE HAD IN ATOMIC RESEARCH." IT IS A MATTER OF HISTORY THAT POLLITT FAILED IN HIS EFFORTS TO WIN A PARLIAMENTARY SEAT.

A REVOLUTIONARY FROM YOUTH, POLLITT IDENTIFIES HIMSELF IN WHO'S WHO AS A "PROPAGANDIST" BY VOCATION. ONCE JAILED FOR "INCITING TO COMMIT BREACHES OF THE INCITEMENT TO MUTINY ACT," HE LATER ADVISED COMMUNISTS TO "LEARN TO HATE," SAYING THEY WOULD KNOW NOTHING OF COMMUNISM IF THEY DID NOT ATTAIN THAT TALENT.

WHEN STALIN DIED THREE YEARS AGO POLLITT SAID: "HE (STALIN) HAS WRITTEN GOLDEN PAGES IN WORLD HISTORY WHOSE LUSTRE TIME CAN NEVER DEFACE; THEIR GRANDEUR AND NOBILITY WILL INCREASE."

WHEN STALIN FELL FROM GLORY THIS YEAR, POLLITT CONCEDED GRUDGINGLY "I AM QUITE SURE STALIN MADE MISTAKES." BUT HE ADDED: "I THINK STALIN'S CONTRIBUTION TO INDUSTRY, TO THE BUILDING OF SOCIALISM AND THE DEFEAT OF HITLER WILL REMAIN."

1956

POLLITT REMAINS CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. WILLIAM GALLACHER, A FORMER MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, BECAME PRESIDENT OF THE MOVEMENT, WHILE R. PALME DUTT, PARTY THEORETICIAN, WAS NAMED DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE.

GOLLAN, THE NEW PARTY BOSS--THE GENERAL SECRETARY HOLDS THE PARTY POWER IN BRITAIN AS IN OTHER WORLD COMMUNIST PARTIES--ATTENDED THE 19TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ALONG WITH POLLITT IN 1952. GOLLAN BEGAN AS A YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE PARTY MEMBER WHEN HE WAS 16 YEARS OLD. HE HAD BEEN AN APPRENTICE PAINTER BEFORE HE GOT POLITICALLY ACTIVE BY SELLING STRIKE PAPERS IN THE 1926 GENERAL STRIKE. THAT BROUGHT HIM INTO THE PARTY.

OF POLLITT'S RESIGNATION, THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE SAID IT "PLACED ON RECORD ITS DEEPEST APPRECIATION, AND THE WARM THANKS OF ALL BRITISH COMMUNISTS FOR THE OUTSTANDING LEADERSHIP GIVEN TO THE PARTY" BY POLLITT. IT WISHED HIM A SPEEDY RECOVERY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 13

MJ243PED

A64

(600)

1956

NAUTILUS

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

ON BOARD THE U.S.S. NAUTILUS, MAY 13 (AP)-THE SUBMARINE NAUTILUS EMERGED FROM THE SECRET DEPTHS OF THE ATLANTIC TODAY AND STEAMED PROUDLY INTO NEW YORK HARBOR TO GIVE THE WORLD A LOOK AT THE CAPITAL SHIP OF THE FUTURE ATOMIC FLEET.

THE FIRST FIGHTING CHILD OF THE ATOMIC REVOLUTION HAD TRAVELLED MORE THAN 36,000 MILES BEFORE SHE ENTERED THE HUDSON RIVER. BUT THIS WAS THE FIRST CRUISE THAT ENDED, BY DELIBERATE DESIGN OF THE NAVY, WHERE TENS OF THOUSANDS COULD SEE NUCLEAR POWER IN MOTION.

NEW YORK TOOK ITS CUE WITH GUSTO. POLICE HELICOPTERS WHIRLED OVER IN WELCOMING ESCORT AS THE WORLD'S ONLY KNOWN ATOM POWERED VESSEL STEERED A COURSE BETWEEN MOTOR BOATS, EXCURSION CRAFT AND FERRY BOATS TOWARD THE GEORGE WASHINGTON BRIDGE.

HARBOR FIRE BOATS SPURTED JETS OF WATER INTO THE AIR IN THEIR TRADITIONAL WELCOME FOR A NEW SHIP.

AND THIS IS A NEW THING IN NAVAL POWER, SPEED AND FIGHTING POTENTIAL, AS 12 REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS FOUND OUT DURING A 24-HOUR CRUISE THAT STARTED AT GROTON, CONN., SATURDAY.

THE NEWSMEN, FIRST PRIVATE CITIZENS EVER PERMITTED BELOW DECKS, WERE SHOWN ALL THE PACES THAT HAVE CONVINCED THE NAVY THAT THE NAUTILUS IS THE DEADLIEST WEAPON AFLOAT.

SO SECRET ARE MANY ITEMS WITHIN HER 300-FOOT LONG HULL THAT EVERY ONE OF HER 100-MAN CREW, DOWN TO THE LOWLIEST SEAMAN, MUST HAVE A TOP-RANKING "Q" CLEARANCE FROM THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

YET THE REPORTERS WERE GUIDED FROM ~~STERN TO STERN~~, FROM WITHIN ARM'S LENGTH OF THE SILENT, URANIUM FUELED FURNACE WHICH GENERATES POWER FOR EVERY ACTION ON BOARD TO THE DEATH DEALING TORPEDO ROOM.

WITH THIS REPORTER AT THE CENTRAL DIVING CONTROL FOR A BRIEF PERIOD, THE NAUTILUS WENT DEEPER THAN HE EVER EXPECTED TO GO, AND THEN CLIMBED UP AGAIN WITH A SPEED AND ZOOM THAT RECALLED A RIDE ON A CARNIVAL ROLLER COASTER.

AS THE 3,000-TON NAUTILUS CAST OFF FROM HER PIER AT GROTON REAR ADM. FRANK T. WATKINS, COMMANDER OF ATLANTIC FLEET SUBMARINES, ANNOUNCED:

"FROM NOW ON,Q EVERYTHING IS ON ATOMIC POWER."

"NAUTILUS IS INDEPENDENT OF THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE!" DECLARED REAR ADM. H.G. RICKOVER, THE ATOMIC AGE ZEALOT WHO DIRECTED THE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF THE SUBMARINE.

"SHE WAS MADE TO DIVE," SAID CMDR. E.P. WILKINSON, SKIPPER OF THE NAUTILUS SINCE SHE WAS COMMISSIONED IN SEPTEMBER, 1954.

AND WHEN DEEP WATER WAS REACHED, 20 MILES SOUTH OF BLOCK ISLAND, THE WARNING ORDER, "DIVE, DIVE," BLARED OVER LOUDSPEAKERS, AND DOWN WENT THE SUBMARINE. HOW DEEP? MILITARY SECURITY SAYS ONLY THAT IT WAS "MORE THAN 300 FEET."

ONCE DOWN, THE STEEL CHAMBEREED NAUTILUS REALLY HIT HER STRIDE WITH SPEEDS OF MORE THAN 20 KNOTS SUSTAINED FOR HOURS. NO CONVENTIONAL SUBMARINE CAN TRAVEL THIS FAST UNDERWATER FOR MORE THAN A FEW MINUTES.

THERE WAS NO FEAR, ONLY A FEELING OF AWE AMONG THOSE STANDING NEAR THE ATOMIC REACTOR HEART OF THE NAUTILUS. THE SAME FEW POUNDS OF URANIUM FUEL THAT STARTED UP THE REACTOR 17 MONTHS AGO ARE STILL POWERFULLY ALIVE, AND RICKOVER SAID THE FUEL STILL HAD A "CONSIDERABLE" USEFUL LIFE TO RUN.

IN THIS SECRET PLACE THE UNINITIATED SAW MUCH, BUT KNEW THAT ONLY AN EXPERT WOULD UNDERSTAND THE MEANING OF THE HUNDREDS OF BUTTONS, KNOBS AND STRANGE GADGETS THAT LINED THE BULKHEADS AND PEEPED OUT FROM A LABYRINTH OF TUBES AND MACHINERY.

NO SPACE IS WASTED IN THE NAUTILUS, BUT HER OFFICERS AND MEN ALIKE CALLED HER THE MOST COMFORTABLE SUBMARINE EVER BUILT.

IN THE GALLEY, COOKS WERE PREPARING THE EVENING MEAL--THE SAME FOR ADMIRALS AND SEAMEN--RIB STEAK, GREEN SALAD, PINEAPPLE UPSIDE-DOWN CAKE.

TORPEDO FIRING PRACTICE IN THE FORWARD COMPARTMENT GAVE EMPHASIS TO THE REPEATED STATEMENTS BY THE TWO ADMIRALS ON BOARD THAT THE NAUTILUS IS NO "TRICK," NO "SHOWBOAT," BUT A FIGHTING SHIP. AND THERE ARE 15 MORE ATOMIC POWERED ATTACK SUBMARINES COMING ALONG.

UPON REACHING NEW YORK AND AFTER DISEMBARKING HER FIRST REPORTER PASSENGERS, THE NAUTILUS TOOK ON ANOTHER GROUP OF NEWSMEN. SHE RAN UPRIVER NORTH OF THE GEORGE WASHINGTON BRIDGE, THEN TURNED AROUND FOR THE RETURN CRUISE TO GROTON.

MJ448PED

A18

340

ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, MAY 13 (AP)-MORDECHAI OREN, ISRAELI LEFT-WING SOCIALIST LEADER, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND REPUDIATED A CONFESSION THAT HE HAD BEEN PART OF A ZIONIST NETWORK SPYING AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

OREN, 51, LOOKING GRAY AND EMACIATED, ARRIVED BY PLANE AFTER THE ABRUPT TERMINATION YESTERDAY OF HIS 15-YEAR SENTENCE.

"I HAD NO IDEA OF WHAT WAS HAPPENING UNTIL YESTERDAY," HE SAID AS HE STEPPED OFF THE PLANE. "YESTERDAY AFTERNOON I WAS CALLED BEFORE A SECURITY OFFICER AND ADVISED THAT I WOULD BE ALLOWED TO LEAVE. NO EXPLANATION WAS GIVEN."

HE SAID HE HAD BEEN HELD IN PANKRAC PRISON IN PRAGUE FOR THE PAST SEVERAL MONTHS AND BEFORE THAT WAS IN PRISON IN BRATISLAVA WHERE HE DID FORCED WORK.

"THE WORK KEPT ME FROM THINKING," HE SAID.

ASKED IF HE HAD BEEN MISTREATED, HE DECLINED COMMENT EXCEPT TO SAY, "I AM WELL NOW."

OREN, LEADER OF THE LEFT-WING SOCIALIST MAPAM PARTY IN ISRAEL, WAS ARRESTED IN LATE 1951 WHEN HE VISITED CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHILE RETURNING FROM A COMMUNIST-SPONSORED TRADE UNION MEETING IN BERLIN.; IT WAS BELIEVED HE HAD ATTEMPTED TO INTERCEDE FOR HIS NEPHEW, SIMON ORENSTEIN, WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN AN ANTI-ZIONIST PURGE THEN GOING ON IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

IT WAS NOT UNTIL MARCH 1952 THAT THE PRAGUE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED HIS ARREST. THAT NOVEMBER, HE APPEARED AS A WITNESS IN THE TREASON TRIAL OF RUDOLF SLANSKY, JEWISH FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER AND PARTY SECRETARY, VLADO CLEMENTIS, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, AND 12 OTHER DEFENDANTS, MOST OF WHOM WERE JEWS. SLANSKY, CLEMENTIS AND NINE OTHERS WERE HANGED LATER.

30.24- 6719

OREN TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD BEEN TOLD BY TITOISTS OF THE DEFENDANTS' PLOTS TO OVERTHROW THE CZECH GOVERNMENT, AND THAT HIS OWN TRAVELS IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AS A MEMBER OF A ZIONIST REPATRIATION COMMISSION WAS A "COVER FOR A ZIONIST ESPIONAGE NETWORK."

"I DON'T REMEMBER WHAT I SAID AT THE TRIAL," OREN SAID AT A BRIEF AIRPORT INTERVIEW TODAY. "BUT I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT I WAS NOT A SPY. I WAS INNOCENT."

IT WAS NOT UNTIL OCTOBER 1953, THAT OREN WAS GIVEN HIS 15-YEAR SENTENCE. HIS NEPHEW WAS GIVEN A LIFE SENTENCE ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES IN AUGUST OF 1953 AND WAS FREED IN 1954.

THE ISRAELI LEADER SAID HE INTENDED TO GO BACK TO ISRAEL AND RESUME HIS POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

"I WILL CONTINUE TO WORK FOR PROGRESSIVE SOCIALISM," HE SAID.

HIS WIFE, REGA, LEFT TEL AVIV BY PLANE THIS MORNING TO MEET HIM HERE. HE HAS AN 8-YEAR-OLD SON AND A DAUGHTER, 18, IN ISRAEL.

DA117PED

A34

-95-

CONSTANTINE, ALGERIA, MAY 13 (AP)-FRESH FIGHTING BROKE OUT IN THE JEWISH QUARTER OF CONSTANTINE TONIGHT, LEAVING AT LEAST SIX DEAD AND FOUR WOUNDED. NATIONALIST TERROR RAIDS ON THE CITY YESTERDAY RESULTED IN 19 DEATHS.

THE CONSTANTINE AREA HAS BEEN A REBEL HOT-BED SINCE THE ALGERIAN INSURRECTION BEGAN MORE THAN 18 MONTHS AGO. THE TTACKS YESTERDAY AND TODAY WERE CONCENTRATED ON JEWISH RESIDENTS. UP TO NOW REBELS HAVE STRUCK GENERALLY AT ALL THE NON-ARAB POPULATION OR AT ARABS FRIENDLY TO THE FRENCH.

FRENCH REPORTS SAID TODAY'S FIGHTING BROKE OUT WHEN A TERRORIST WAS SPOTTED ON A STREET PREPARING TO TOSS A GRENADE INTO A JEWISH ICE CREAM SHOP. SHOOTING BEGAN IMMEDIATELY ALONG THE STREET.

THE ENTIRE JEWISH QUARTER WAS HEAVILY PATROLLED BY FRENCH TROOPS TONIGHT.

YESTERDAY'S TERROR RAIDS BEGAN SHORTLY AFTER NOON. REBELS COMING FROM THE NEARBY MOUNTAINS FILTERED INTO THE ARAB QUARTER WHERE THEY WERE ARMED. THEN SWEPT ON TO THE JEWISH AREA WHERE THEY TOSSED A GRENADE INTO A BAR. THIRTEEN JEWS WERE WOUNDED. THEN THE REBELS BEGAN PICKING OFF PASSERSBY.

FRENCH FORCES MOVED INTO THE AREA AND DROVE THE REBELS TO THE HILLS.

YESTERDAY'S RAID FOLLOWED THE END OF RAMADAN, THE MONTH-LONG MOSLEM RELIGIOUS PERIOD WHEN THE FAITHFUL FAST FROM DAWN UNTIL DUSK. AUTHORITIES THROUGHOUT ALGERIA HAD BEEN ALERTED FOR TROUBLE.

THIS MORNING THE STREETS OF CONSTANTINE WERE VIRTUALLY DESERTED, EXCEPT FOR A FEW EUROPEANS WHO ATTENDED RELIGIOUS SERVICES ON THE DAY SET ASIDE TO HONOR JOAN OF ARC. CONSTANTINE, ALGERIA'S LARGEST INLAND CITY, HAS 118,000 INHABITANTS.

ELSEWHERE IN ALGERIA TODAY, SCATTERED ACTS OF SABOTAGE, FIRES, KIDNAPINGS AND ASSASSINATIONS WERE REPORTED.

IN PARIS, THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY SAID FRANCE IS INVESTIGATING A CASE OF ARMS SMUGGLING FROM A FRENCH ARMS FACTORY TO ALGERIAN REBELS IN CAIRO VIA "REPRESENTATIVES OF AN ARAB COUNTRY IN PARIS." THE REPORT DID NOT IDENTIFY THE ARMS FACTORY NOR THE ARAB COUNTRY.

MJ310PED

D

1956

A110 (100)

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 13 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL SAID TODAY A JOINT ARAB MILITARY COMMITTEE WILL BE FORMED SOON TO ORGANIZE THE PRODUCTION OF MUNITION FACTORIES IN THE ARAB WORLD.

GEN. HASSAN RAGHED, EGYPTIAN UNDERSECRETARY FOR MUNITIONS PRODUCTION, SAID THE COMMITTEE WILL INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVES FROM EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA, YEMEN AND SAUDI ARABIA. EGYPT HAS MUTUAL DEFENSE PACTS WITH SYRIA, YEMEN AND SAUDI ARABIA AND A MILITARY AGREEMENT WITH JORDAN.

RAGHEB SAID THE COMMITTEE WILL ORGANIZE THE DISTRIBUTION TO OTHER ARAB STATES OF ARMS MADE IN EGYPTIAN MUNITIONS PLANTS.

EGYPT ALREADY HAS SMALL ARMS FACTORIES AND ASSEMBLY PLANTS PRODUCING TRAINING PLANES.

TA739PED

A134

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 13 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TODAY WATCHED A MILITAR PARADE OF NEW WEAPONS INCLUDING TANKS ON EGYPT'S EASTERN FRONT. THE EGYPTIAN PRESS GENERALLY USES THE PHRASE NEW WEAPONS TO DESIGNATE ARMS RECEIVED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

IT WAS NASSER'S SECOND SURPRISE VISIT TO THE AREA IN AS MANY DAYS.

"WE ALWAYS HAVE KNOWN THAT WE DO NOT FACE ISRAEL ALONE BUT ALSO THE WESTERN POWERS WHO CREATED ISRAEL," HE SAID.

1956

A25

GAZA, EGYPT-HELD PALESTINE, MAY 13 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN CHARGED THE ISRAELIS MADE TWO ATTACKS ON EGYPTIAN POSITIONS IN THE GAZA STRIP TODAY, WITH NO CASUALTIES REPORTED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI FRONTIER POST FIRED FOR 10 MINUTES ON AN EGYPTIAN POSITION AT BEIT HANOUN, NORTHEAST OF GAZA. LATER AN ISRAELI PATROL OPENED AUTOMATIC FIRE FOR A QUARTER OF AN HOUR ON AN EGYPTIAN POST NEAR KHAN YUNIS, SOUTH OF GAZA, HE ADDED. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE EGYPTIANS DID NOT RETURN FIRE ON EITHER OCCASION AND EGYPT HAS COMPLAINED TO THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

MQ153PED

A62

WITH GAZA (A25)

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, MAY 13 (AP)-AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY "A NUMBER OF SHOTS WERE FIRED THIS MORNING FROM AN EGYPTIAN POSITION AT AN ISRAELI ARMY VEHICLE MOVING WITHIN ISRAELI TERRITORY NEAR SIN HASHLOSHA VILLAGE. THE FIRE WAS NOT RETURNED AND THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES."

MJ433PED

A27

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 13 (AP)-AUSTRIAN POLICE TODAY REPORTED NUMEROUS EXPLOSIONS ON THE BORDER WHICH INDICATED HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS WERE DETONATING MINES IN THE IRON CURTAIN FRONTIER WITH AUSTRIA.

HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS WERE SEEN WORKING IN THE MINEFIELDS AND BARBED WIRE BARRICADES WITH WHICH COMMUNIST HUNGARY HAS FORTIFIED ITS FRONTIER FOR THE PAST EIGHT YEARS TO CHECK THE FLOW OF REFUGEES. HUNGARY'S GOVERNMENT PROMISED LAST WEEK TO TEAR DOWN THE FORTIFICATIONS AS A "GESTURE OF FRIENDSHIP AND COEXISTENCE."

MQ156PED

A117 (110)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 13 (AP)-WARSAW RADIO SAID TODAY THE UNION OF POLISH JURISTS HAS DEMANDED THE FIRING OF ALL INCAPABLE JUDGES AND PROSECUTORS AND THOSE "INCRIMINATED IN PAST UNJUST TRIALS."
THE BROADCAST SAID THE DEMAND WAS MADE IN A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE UNION AT A MEETING IN WARSAW. IT URGED EXTENSION OF RECENT AMNESTIES, ESPECIALLY FOR POLITICAL PRISONERS, AND OFFERED TO PROTECT ANY PRISONERS ALREADY FREED.
THE RESOLUTION INDICTES A CONTINUING DEMAND FOR REFORM IN POLAND IN THE WAKE OF THE COMMUNIST DRIVE TO DEBUNK STALIN.
POLAND SO FAR HAS GONE FURTHER THAN ANY OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE STATE IN DEPOSING ITS STALIN-ERA POLICE AND PROSECUTORS.
TA806PED

A72
HONG KONG, MAY 13 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY A COMMUNIST CHINESE DELEGATION LED BY DEPUTY PREMIER GEN. CHEN YI RECEIVED AN ENTHUSIASTIC RECEPTION IN THE EASTERN TIBET CITY OF SHIGATSE.
APPARENTLY THIS WAS A ROUNDABOUT ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF REPORTS OF TIBETAN UNREST IN THE SHIGATSE AREA. THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA REPORTED TWO DAYS AGO THAT IT RECEIVED INFORMATION THAT OPPOSITION HAD ARISEN IN EASTERN TIBET TO COMMUNIST LAND REFORMS BUT THAT IT HAD BEEN SUPPRESSED.
MJ504PED 1956

A89WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 13
(280) RED RADIO
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-COMMUNIST "RETURN TO THE HOMELAND" RADIO PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS HAVE INCREASED BY MORE THAN 60 PER CENT OVER 1954, THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) REPORTED TODAY.
SINCE 1948, THE AGENCY SAID, COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL RADIO PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS HAVE TRIPLED.
THE REPORT SAID RADIO MOSCOW AND OTHER RED RADIO OUTLETS STEPPED UP INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING TO 1,673 HOURS A WEEK IN 1955. THIS COMPARED WITH 1,522 HOURS IN 1954 AND 528 HOURS IN 1948.
CHIEF TARGET WAS WESTERN EUROPE, WHICH RECEIVED 44 PER CENT OF RED BROADCASTING OUTPUT IN 1955.
OF THE "COME BACK. ALL IF FORGIVEN" APPEALS. THE AGENCY SAID:
"THESE BROADCASTS IN THE MOTHER TONGUE, ACCOMPANIED BY NATIVE MUSIC, WERE DIRECTED TO COMPATRIOTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD, AND WERE DESIGNED TO AWAKEN FEELINGS OF NOSTALGIA AND A YEARNING TO RETURN TO THE FATHERLAND.
"THE BEAUTIES OF THE HOMELAND AND THE GREAT 'PROGRESS' MADE UNDER THE COMMUNIST REGIMES WERE EXTOLLED.
"THESE BROADCASTS, WITH SUCH TITLES AS 'RADIO HOMELAND', 'RETURN TO THE HOMELAND', AND 'VOICE OF THE FATHERLAND', ARE TRANSMITTED BY THE U.S.S.R., POLAND AND HUNGARY. ROMANIA JOINED THIS GROUP AROUND THE BEGINNING OF 1956."
THE REPORT ALSO SAID THE COMMUNIST BROADCASTERS FOLLOW A "PATTERN OF ORBIT BROADCASTING." IT SAID THIS SHOWS COORDINATION WHICH PERMITS RUSSIA AND THE SATELLITES TO CONCENTRATE IN EUROPE WHILE RED CHINA "WORKS" THE FAR EAST.
THE REPORT ALSO NOTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION'S EFFORTS NOW TEND TO LEAN MORE HEAVILY ON EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES TO RELAY SOVIET TRANSMISSIONS. AS A RESULT, THE SATELLITES BROADCAST MORE HOURS PER WEEK THAN THE SOVIET UNION--884 AS COMPARED WITH 702.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. SUNDAY MAY 13
VX604PED

A85WX
(210) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 13
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-REP.SMITH (R-WIS) SAID TODAY HE IS INTRODUCING A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY INTO THE POSSIBILITY OF SEVERING RELATIONS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA.
"RUSSIAN LEADERS ARE INTERNATIONAL OUTLAWS," SMITH SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY IN THE HOUSE TOMORROW. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.
"THE TIME HAS COME WHEN WE SHOULD CONSIDER ENDING OUR RELATIONS WITH MEN WE CAN NOT TRUST," HE SAID.
"ALL THE TROUBLE SPOTS IN THE WORLD TODAY ARE BEING AGITATED SYSTEMATICALLY BY WORLD-WRECKING COMMUNISM."
SMITH SAID THAT "SINCE 1917, THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN HAVE RENOUNCED MORE THAN 1,000 TREATIES."
HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS "HONESTLY" TRIED TO MAINTAIN BUSINESS AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES BUT "THERE IS NOT ONE SCINTILLA OF PROOF THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE PLAYING FAIR WITH THE FREE WORLD . . . HER EMBASSIES UNDOUBTEDLY ARE ESPIONAGE CENTERS AS RECENT EVENTS HERE IN WASHINGTON INDICATE. MEMBERS OF HER DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS ARE AGENTS OF INTERNATIONAL INTRIGUE."
SMITH'S RESOLUTION WOULD ESTABLISH A 10-MAN, JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE QUESTION OF SEVERANCE OF ALL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET RUSSIA.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 13
VX542PED

A147FX (WX, LA, DN)
VFIRST LEAD H-BOMB (120)
BY ELTON C. FAY
ABOARD USS MT. MCKINLEY, MONDAY, MAY 14 (AP)-JOINT TASK FORCE 7 WEATHER FORECASTERS SAID TODAY THERE IS SCANT CHANCE TO CARRY OUT THE SHOT CHEROKEE H-BOMB TEST WEDNESDAY MORNING (TUESDAY, U.S. TIME).
A MORNING COMMUNIQUE SAID THAT CONDITIONS FORECAST FOR TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY "ARE NOT ACCEPTABLE." THE WEATHERMAN SAID THERE IS LITTLE EVIDENCE OF A FAVOR ABLE CHANGE BY WEDNESDAY MORNING "ALTHOUGH SUCH A POSSIBILITY MUST NOT BE RULED OUT."
THE FORECASTERS SAID THAT WINDS FROM THE NORTH, BLOWING OVER THE TARGET ISLAND IN BIKINI ATOLL, WOULD DROP RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION ON INHABITED ISLANDS OF THE MARSHALLS FROM AN H-BOMB BLAST.
THE TENTATIVE SCHEDULE OF THE BLAST FOR WEDNESDAY WAS THE SEVENTH TEST POSTPONEMENT BECAUSE OF UNFAVORABLE WINDS. ANOTHER DELAY UNTIL THURSDAY NOW APPEARS LIKELY.
(NO PICKUP)
CK724PPD NM

A108 (160)
LONDON, MAY 13 (AP)-TALKS ON THE POLITICAL FUTURE OF SINGAPORE, NOW A BRITISH COLONIAL ISLAND, APPEARED NEAR A BREAKDOWN TONIGHT.
A MEETING IS SET FOR TUESDAY ON THE MAIN POINT STILL AT ISSUE--BRITAIN'S DEMAND THAT IT CONTINUE TO CONTROL SINGAPORE'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DERENSE, WHATEVER DEGREE OF SELF-RULE IS GRANTED.
DAVID MARSHALL, THE COLONY'S CHIEF MINISTER WHO HAS BEEN HERE WITH A DELEGATION FOR THREE WEEKS NEGOTIATING WITH THE BRITISH, SAID TONIGHT IN A BROADCAST TO SINGAPORE "NO AGREEMENT IS BETTER THAN A BAD AGREEMENT."
HE ADDED THAT UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, A HALF DEMOCRACY "WOULD BE FATAL TO THE LONG-TERM SURVIVAL OF DEMOCRACY" AT SINGAPORE.
THE COLONY MUST HAVE "SOVEREIGNTY IN NORMAL TIMES OR NOTHING AT ALL." HE SAID.

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST LABORITE CHIEF PREDICTED THAT IF HE RETURNS HOME WITH ONLY HALF MEASURES, IT WILL BE DIFFICULT TO CONTROL RACIAL ANTAGONISM IN THE MULTI-RACIAL COLONY. HE ADDED:

"ONCE RACIAL ANTAGONISM COMES TO THE SURFACE, WE ARE FINISHED--THAT WILL BE THE END OF PEACE, OF PROSPERITY, OF ANY HOPE OF A TRULY HEALTHY GROWTH."

TA734PED

30.24- 6721

A68

PRECEDE HOHNE CHURCHILL (A7)

LONDON, MAY 13 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL ARRIVED HOME TONIGHT FROM A VISIT TO GERMANY. HE RECEIVED THE CHARLEMAGNE UNITED EUROPE AWARD THURSDAY IN AACHEN.

THE FORMER PRIME MINISTER AND LADY CHURCHILL FLEW HERE FROM HOHNE, WHERE CHURCHILL EARLIER TODAY INSPECTED HIS OLD REGIMENT, THE 4TH QUEEN'S OWN HUSSARS. HE SERVED AS A 2ND LIEUTENANT IN THE REGIMENT IN 1895.

IN A BRIEF ADDRESS, CHURCHILL NOTED THE PRESENCE OF GERMAN OFFICERS AND MEN IN THE WATCHING CROWD AS EVIDENCE OF THE "NEW AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS WHICH ARE ESTABLISHED HERE BETWEEN OUR TWO NATIONS."

CHURCHILL HAS HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO STUDY THESE RELATIONS HIMSELF IN A FIVE-DAY TOUR THAT TOOK HIM TO AACHEN AND TO BONN, THE FEDERAL CAPITAL, WHERE HE WAS RECEIVED BY PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

MJ1211PED

A63

(120)

FOLO ~~HOHNE~~ P

BERLIN, MAY 13 (AP)-OTTO NUSCHKE, DEPUTY PREMIER OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, TODAY HAILED SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL'S PROPOSAL FOR A "GRAND ALLIANCE" BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST. NUSCHKE SAID THE SUGGESTION DISPLAYED SIR WINSTON'S CAPACITY OF "THINKING IN TRUE EUROPEAN TERMS."

WRITING IN THE EAST BERLIN NEWSPAPER NEUE ZEIT, NUSCHKE DESCRIBED THE PROPOSAL AS BEING IN "DISTINCT CONTRAST TO THE AMATEURISH, STRANGE AND NEVERTHELESS DANGEROUS EFFORTS BY (WESTERN GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD) ADENAUER AND SOME WEST EUROPEAN REPRESENTATIVES TO FORCE THE EUROPEAN IDEA INTO NARROW LIMITS."

SIR WINSTON PRESENTED HIS IDEA OF THE GRAND ALLIANCE IN AN ADDRESS DELIVERED AT AACHEN LAST THURSDAY. THE WEST GERMAN AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS PROMPTLY EXPRESSED THEIR DISENCHANTMENT WITH THE IDEA.

MJ435PED

1956

A113 (240)

BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN

PARIS, MAY 13 (AP)-THE FRENCH POPULAR REPUBLICAN PARTY (MRP) WARNED THE WEST TODAY THERE CAN BE NO PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OR DISARMAMENT UNTIL THE MAIN DISPUTES SEPARATING EAST AND WEST HAVE BEEN SETTLED.

DELEGATES TO AN MRP NATIONAL CONVENTION UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS WHICH LISTED THE DIVISION OF GERMANY AS THE WORLD'S MAIN PROBLEM.

THE PARTY, A LARGELY CATHOLIC AND SLIGHTLY LEFT OF CENTER GROUP, SAID IT SUPPORTS ALL SORTS OF CONTACTS AND "ALL SORTS OF SEARCH" FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

THE DELEGATES CALLED FOR NEW EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE EUROPEAN UNIFICATION.

MAURICE SCHUMANN, FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD THE CONVENTION THAT A REAL SETTLEMENT IN GERMANY REQUIRES FREE AND FRIENDLY REGIMES IN POLAND AND GERMANY'S OTHER EASTERN NEIGHBORS. HE SAID THIS IS NEEDED TO PREVENT A REUNIFIED GERMANY FROM LAUNCHING A DRIVE TO RECOVER THE "LOST TERRITORIES" IN THE EAST.

A RESOLUTION OFFERED BY SCHUMANN AND ADOPTED DECLARED THAT MOSCOW'S "NEW LOOK" DIPLOMACY HAS NOT YET PROVEN ITS SINCERITY AS LONG AS THE FUNDAMENTAL AIMS OF THE SOVIET REGIME HAVE NOT CHANGED.

EARLIER, PRESENTING A FOREIGN POLICY STATEMENT, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN SAID AN IMPROVEMENT IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS CAN BE REALLY ACHIEVED ONLY IN THE ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL DOMAINS.

"AS FAR AS POLITICAL COOPERATION IS CONCERNED, HOWEVER," HE SAID, "IT SEEMS TO ME IMPOSSIBLE BETWEEN REGIMES SO OPPOSED TO ONE ANOTHER. THERE IS NEITHER IDENTITY OF AIMS NOR COMMUNITY OF METHODS."

TA755PED

A67

(160)

1956

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO RETURNED TODAY FROM HIS STATE VISIT TO FRANCE. HE WAS GIVEN A ROUSING WELCOME.

GUNS THUNDERED A SALUTE AS TITO'S SPECIAL TRAIN PULLED INTO THE FLAG BEDECKED STATION. TOP YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS WERE ON HAND TO WELCOME HIM.

TITO TOLD A HUGE CROWD GATHERED IN THE SQUARE IN FRONT OF THE RAILWAY STATION THAT HIS "JOURNEY OF PEACE" WAS SUCCESSFUL. HE SAID HE MET WITH FULL UNDERSTANDING IN FRANCE.

TITO TERMED FRENCH LEADERS REALISTIC. THEY UNDERSTAND YUGOSLAVIA'S POLICY OF FRIENDSHIP WITH RUSSIA AND EASTERN COUNTRIES, "WHICH DOES NOT MEAN THAT YUGOSLAVIA IS CHANGING ITS FOREIGN POLICY," HE SAID.

TITO TOUCHED BRIEFLY ON DISARMAMENT, WHICH WAS ONE SUBJECT OF HIS DISCUSSIONS IN PARIS.

"THOSE QUESTIONS WHICH CAN BE SOLVED SHOULD BE SOLVED WITHOUT REGARD TO WHICH QUESTION WILL BE SOLVED FIRST--THE DISARMAMENT ITSELF OR THE POLITICAL QUESTIONS."

THIS WAS AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE WESTERN POSITION THAT REAL DISARMAMENT IS IMPOSSIBLE SO LONG AS SUCH ISSUES AS DIVIDED GERMANY RREMAIN.

MJ452PED

A6

BERLIN, MAY 13 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S NEW COMMERCIAL AIRLINE, LUFTHANSA, ANNOUNCED TODAY THE START OF REGIULAR SERVICE TO SOFIA AND BUCHAREST.

FLIGHTS FROM BERLIN TO THE BULGARIAN CAPITAL WILL BE MADE EVERY MONDAY AND WEDNESDAY WITH RETURN FLIGHTS ON THE FOLLOWING DAYS. THE SERVICE TO BUCHARES WILL BE ONE FLIGHT EVERY SATURDAY, RETURNING FROM THE ROMANIAN CAPITAL ON SUNDAY.

THE EAST GERMAN LUFTHANSA WA ORGANIZED LAST YEAR, USING THE SAME NAME AS WEST GERMANY'S REVIVED COMMERCIAL AIRLINE. USING TWIN-ENGINE SOVIET PLANES, IT INAUGURATED INTERNATIONAL FLIGHTS LAST FEBRUARY TO WARSAW AND SINCE HAS ADDED SERVICE TO PRAGUE AND BUDAPEST.

MJ1209PED

END MAY 13, 1956

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BEGIN — MAY 14, 1956

A62
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FROGMAN (300-UP)

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, MAY 14 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN ANGRILY REFUSED TONIGHT TO EXPLAIN THE MYSTERY OF BRITAIN'S MISSING FROGMAN. HE HINTED THAT TELLING THE SECRET MIGHT CHILL RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

"IN THIS BUSINESS," EDEN TOLD PARLIAMENT, HIS FACE GRAVE AND HIS VOICE DEEPLY SERIOUS, "I DO NOT REST ONLY ON THE NATIONAL INTEREST. "THERE IS ALSO A VERY IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL INTEREST."

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WAS PACKED AND HUSHED. SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, HUNCHED IN A FRONT ROW SEAT, ~~STARTED~~ STARED AT HIS SUCCESSOR ... ADM. LORD MOUNTBATTEN, FIRST LORD ~~OF THE ADMIRALTY~~ CLASPED HIS KNUCKLES IN THE GALLERY AND HUNG OVER THE RAILS.

"I CONFESS," SAID EDEN, "THAT WHAT I CARE IS THAT THE OUTCOME OF OUR DISCUSSIONS WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS SHOULD, IN TRUTH, PROVE TO BE, AS I HAVE SAID -- THE BEGINNING OF THE BEGINNING."

IN COMPLETE QUIET, EDEN WENT ON:

"I INTEND TO SAFEGUARD THAT POSSIBILITY AT ALL COSTS. I BELIEVE THAT THAT IS THE POLICY OF THE SOVIET LEADERS AND IT IS FOR THAT REASON THAT I DEPLORE THIS DEBATE AND WILL SAY NO MORE."

HIS EYES FLASHED AND HE LOOKED ANGRILY AT THE LABORITES WHO HAD UNSUCCESSFULLY TRIED TO BAIT HIM INTO EXPLAINING WHY NAVAL COMDR. (RET.) LIONEL (BUSTER) CRABB, THE FROGMAN, WAS SPOTTED NEAR A RUSSIAN CRUISER.

AFTER THAT DRAMATIC PAUSE, EDEN SAT DOWN AMID A ROAR OF "HEAR! HEAR! HEAR! HEAR...." FROM HIS CONSERVATIVE BACKERS.

THE FROGMAN IS OFFICIALLY LISTED AS "MISSING -- PRESUMED DEAD" IN THE COLD WATERS OF PORTSMOUTH HARBOR WHILE DIVING NEAR THE CRUISER THAT LAST MONTH BROUGHT SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON A VISIT TO BRITAIN.

EDEN EARLIER TOLD THE SOVIETS THAT HE REGRETS THE INCIDENT, BUT BEYOND SAYING THAT NO MINISTER OF THE GOVERNMENT WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR IT, HE HAS KEPT SILENT.

EDEN TOLD COMMONS TODAY "I HAVE NOT ONE MORE WORD TO SAY THAN I ANNOUNCED ON WEDNESDAY."

AT THAT TIME, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID CRABB WAS OPERATING "WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION" IN DIVING INTO PORTSMOUTH HARBOR. THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY HAS SAID HE WAS ENGAGED IN DIVING TESTS.

REFERRING TO HIS WEDNESDAY SPEECH, EDEN EMPHASIZED THAT HE HAD "MADE IT PLAIN THEN THAT WHAT WAS DONE WAS DONE WITHOUT THE AUTHORITY OF MINISTERS."

"THAT INCLUDES ALL HER MAJESTY'S MINISTERS AND ALL ASPECTS OF THIS AFFAIR," HE ADDED.

LABOR PARTY CHIEF HUGH GAITSKELL, IN DEMANDING THAT THE GOVERNMENT EXPLAIN THE MYSTER, SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO ENDANGER THE BRITISH SECRET SERVICE. BUT HE SAID THERE WERE ASPECTS OF A "MIXUP" IN THE MYSTERY.

1956

THE PRIME MINISTER HINTED HE IS ANXIOUS THAT THE FROGMAN EPISODE SHOULD NOT UNDERMINE ANY GOOD THAT CAME OUT OF HIS TALKS WITH THE KREMLIN LEADERS. X X X

"I INTEND TO SAFEGUARD THAT POSSIBILITY AT ALL COSTS. I BELIEVE THAT THAT IS THE POLICY IN THE MINDS OF THE SOVIET LEADERS AND IT IS FOR THAT REASON THAT I DEPLORE THIS DEBATE AND WILL SAY NO MORE."

GAITSKELL OPENED THE DEBATE BY SAYING HE WAS MORE INTERESTED IN WHETHER THERE WAS SOMETHING WRONG WITH THE OPERATIONS OF THE SECRET SERVICE THAN IN THE INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS OF THE CASE.

THE LABOR PARTY LEADER SAID HE DID NOT THINK IT WAS "LIKELY TO DO DAMAGE TO OUR RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

HE BROUGHT SOME LAUGHS BY ADDING:

"WE ALL KNOW THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE REALISTS IN THESE MATTERS. THERE IS NOT VERY MUCH DOUBT THAT THEY, TOO, HAVE THEIR AGENTS."

IN DEFENDING HIS STAND, EDEN DECLARED:

"PARLIAMENT HAS PRESERVED THE LONG-ESTABLISHED CONVENTION THAT A RESPONSIBLE MINISTER MAY DECLINE TO GIVE INFORMATION IF IN HIS JUDGMENT IT IS NOT IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST TO DO SO."

ON GAITSKELL'S SUGGESTION OF A MIXUP IN THE SECRET SERVICES, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID:

"I AM NOT PREPARED TO DISCUSS THESE MATTERS IN THIS HOUSE. IT IS EASY TO SUGGEST THAT ALL IS NOT WELL. I CANNOT ANSWER MR.GAITSKELL BECAUSE I CANNOT ANSWER HIM GENERALLY OR IN DETAIL WITHOUT DISCLOSING MATTERS WHICH MUST REMAIN SECRET."

EDEN EMPHASIZED THAT AT THE TIME OF CRABB'S DIVING EXCURSION "MY COLLEAGUES AND I HAD BEEN CONDUCTING IMPORTANT DISCUSSIONS WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS: WE WERE COMPLETELY UNAWARE OF ANY EPISODE OF THIS KIND.

"HAD I NOT MADE THIS CLEAR PUBLICLY, DOUBTS WOULD HAVE BEEN THROWN ON THE SINCERITY OF OUR POSITION DURING THOSE DISCUSSIONS."

THE HOUSE SUPPORRTED EDEN'S REFUSAL TO SPEAK BY DEFEATING AN OPPOSITION MOTION TO REDUCE HIS SALARY FIVE POUNDS ($14). THE VOTE WAS 316-229.

THE OPPOSITION MOTION HAD THE EFFECT OF A NO CONFIDENCE MANEUVER, AND THE PRIME MINISTER SURVIVED IT WITH A MAJORITY OF 87.

WD622PED

A71
FROGMAN (100)

1956

LONDON, MAY 14 (AP)-A SMALL, LEFT-WING LABOR GROUP REPORTED RUMORS TODAY THAT THE NAVAL FROGMAN WHO APPARENTLY LOST HIS LIFE SPYING ON RUSSIAN WARSHIPS WAS WORKING FOR THE UNITED STATES.

"THAT'S COMPLETE NONSENSE," SAID A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN LONDON.

THE NATIONAL ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL OF THE INDEPENDENT LABOR PARTY, A SPLINTER GROUP OF SOCIALISTS WITH NO MEMBERS IN PARLIAMENT, PASSED A RESOLUTION SAYING IT "NOTED WITH CONCERN RUMORS THAT COMDR. CRABB, THE FROGMAN, WAS OPERATING ON BEHALF OF AMERICAN ESPIONAGE GROUPS."

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID "IF THIS LABOR GROUP HAS HEARD ANY RUMORS OF THIS NATURE THEY ARE FALSE."

KL641PED

A90

BILBAO, SPAIN, MAY 14 (AP)-A FRIENDS-OF-MUSSOLINI ASSN. WAS FOUNDED TODAY "TO EXALT THE FIGURE OF THE ILLUSTRIOUS ITALIAN POLITICIAN WHO FOUGHT AND GAVE HIS LIFE AGAINST INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM AND IN DEFENSE OF HIS COUNTRY."

WW757PED

S85

BERLIN, MAY 14 (AP)-MAJ.GEN.CHARLES L.DASHER, U.S. COMMANDER IN BERLIN, AND MAYOR OTTO SUHR TONIGHT RECEIVED THE CARL SCHURZ PLAQUE OF THE STEUBEN-SCHURZ SOCIETY FOR SERVICES IN FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN GERMANS AND AMERICANS.

ALSO HONORED WITH THE SCHURZ PLAQUE WERE DR. ARTHUR R. SIEBENS, PASTOR OF THE AMERICAN CHURCH IN BERLIN AND PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN GERMANY; MRS. HANNA REUTER, WIDOW OF BERLIN MAYOR ERNST REUTER; AND WILLY BRANDT, PRESIDENT OF THE WEST BERLIN CITY ASSEMBLY.

THE AWARDS WERE MADE AT A CEREMONY COMMEMORATING THE 50TH ANNIVERSARY OF SCHURZ' DEATH.

GENERAL DASHER TOLD THE AUDIENCE ASSISTANCE FROM THE PEOPLES OF EUROPE WAS A FACTOR THAT CONTRIBUTED TO THE PHENOMENAL GROWTH OF THE UNITED STATES.

HE CALLED GERMAN-BORN FRIEDRICH WILHELM VON STEUBEN AND CARL SCHURZ TWO OUTSTANDING EXAMPLES OF THE PEOPLE WHO CAME TO AMERICA FROM EUROPE, AND EXPRESSED THE THANKS OF THE UNITED STATES "TO THE COUNTRY WHICH PRODUCED THESE TWO PATRIOTS."

SH22PED

A125

BERLIN, MAY 14 (AP)-EAST GERMAN PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL TODAY RECEIVED IBRAHIM EL MUFTI, DEPUTY PREMIER AND TRADE MINISTER OF THE SUDAN REPUBLIC. HE IS VISITING EAST BERLIN AT THE INVITATION OF THE RED GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

THE OFFICIAL ADN NEWS AGENCY SAID GROTEWOHL AND EL MUFTI HAD A FRANK EXCHANGE OF VIEWS AND AGREED THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THEIR TWO COUNTRIES SHOULD BE FURTHER STRENGTHENED.

WW1010PED

A123

MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 14 (AP)-LT. COL. ANWAR SADAT, EGYPTIAN MINISTER OF STATE WHO IS MAKING AN INFORMATION TOUR OF WEST GERMANY, CALLED ON BAVARIAN STATE OFFICIALS TODAY.

FROM MUNICH, SADAT WILL GO TO BERLIN, HAMBURG, DUESSELDORF, AND BONN, WHERE HE WILL CALL ON CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

WW1008PED

A96

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 14 (AP)-THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF 10 MEN ACCUSED OF SPYING ON THE CZECHOSLOVAK AIR FORCE AND ARMS INDUSTRY FOR U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICES.

RUDE PRAVO, THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, CLAIMED THE ARRESTS "PREVENTED THE DELIVERY INTO AMERICAN HANDS OF IMPORTANT REPORTS ABOUT CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S DEFENSES."

THE PAPER CHARGED THAT AMERICAN AGENTS ALSO ARE ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE IN COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY. IT SAID THEIR LEADERS ARE CZECH REFUGEES TRAINED BY AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FORCES AND SENT BACK INTO THE COUNTRY EQUIPPED WITH RADIO TRANSMITTERS, AMERICAN WEAPONS AND FORGED PASSPORTS. THEY WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE SPIED ESPECIALLY ON CZECHOSLOVAK JET PLANES, MILITARY AIRFIELDS AND ARMS PLANTS. THE PAPER NAMED FOUR CZECHOSLOVAK RESIDENTS AS ALLEGED ACCOMPLICES.

RP859AED

A93 (DT BX F)

ATHENS, GREECE, MAY 14 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT WILL LET MEMBERS OF THE GREEK PARLIAMENT VISIT RUSSIA AS GUESTS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS SAID TONIGHT.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIACHAEL SERGEEV RECENTLY CALLED ON SPEAKER CONSTANTINE RODOPULOS TO EXTEND INVITATIONS.

KARAMANLIS SAID THAT SINCE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT OF OTHER NATIONS ARE VISITING RUSSIA HE DID NOT SEE WHY GREEK MEMBERS SHOULD NOT.

WW801PED

A91

ATHENS, MAY 14 (AP)-THE GREEK AMBASSADORS TO WASHINGTON, LONDON, BONN AND ANKARA AND SENIOR FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS HAD A THREE-HOUR MEETING TONIGHT.

INFORMATION MINISTER CONSTANTINE TSATSOS SAID THE CYPRUS ISSUE WAS THE MAIN SUBJECT AND THAT DECISIONS WERE REACHED ON MEANS FOR PROMOTING ITS SOLUTION.

WW758PED

B22 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (230)

BY ALLAN JACKS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 14 (AP)-A 15-YEAR-OLD BOY WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON TODAY FOR CARRYING A BOMB AND ANOTHER GREEK CYPRIOT WAS SHOT DEAD BY TROOPS IN BRITAIN'S STEPPED UP EFFORT TO END VIOLENCE ON CYPRUS.

IN APPARENT RETALIATION, A RETIRED BRITISH ARMY COLONEL TURNED FARMER IN CYPRUS WAS SHOT DEAD AS HE WALKED IN THE VILLAGE OF MONARGA.

POLICE SAID COL. GUY THOMSON, 56, A FORMER DIRECTOR OF CYPRUS AIRWAYS, APPARENTLY WAS A VICTIM OF GUNMEN OF EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION FIGHTING BRITISH RULE IN THIS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY. HE WAS THE THIRD BRITISH CIVILIAN KILLED SINCE ANTI-BRITISH VIOLENCE

BEGAN ON CYPRUS MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.
THE 15-YEAR-OLD WAS THE YOUNGEST EVER SENTENCED TO PRISON BY THE SPECIAL BRITISH COURT SET UP TO DEAL WITH POLITICAL OFFENSES ON CYPRUS.
THE GREEK CYPRIOT WAS KILLED JUST AFTER DAWN IN THE WEST CYPRUS VILLAGE OF POLIS WHILE SOLDIERS WERE SEARCHING FOR ARMS AND AMMUNITION. AUTHORITIES SAID KYRIACOS SODIRIOU BROKE THROUGH A CORDON SET UP IN ONE SECTION OF THE VILLAGE, THREW A STONE AT A SENTRY AND TRIED TO FLEE.
SODIRIOU WAS THE 96TH PERSON TO DIE DURING THE 13-MONTH-OLD BRITISH-CYPRIOT FIGHT OVER THE FUTURE OF CYPRUS. THIS INCLUDES THE TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS HANGED LAST THURSDAY. TWENTY-SEVEN BRITISH SOLDIERS AND 12 CYPRIOT POLICEMEN HAVE BEEN AMONG THE VICTIMS.
NICOSIA RETURNED TO NORMAL TODAY AS GREEK CYPRIOTS ENDED A FOUR-DAY STRIKE PROTESTING THE HANGING LAST WEEK OF MICHAEL KARAOLIS AND ANDREAS DEMETRIOU, YOUNG CYPRIOTS CONVICTED IN BRITISH COURTS OF MURDER AND ATTEMPTED MURDER.
HOWEVER, THE BRITISH MAINTAINED A BAN IMPOSED LAST WEEK AGAINST USE OF PRIVATE AUTOMOBILES AND BICYCLES. THE BAN IS AIMED AT CUTTING COMMUNICATIONS OF EOKA.

AT LIMASSOL ON CYPRUS' SOUTHWESTERN COAST, SIX MASKED MEN TONIGHT SET FIRE TO THE BRITISH INSTITUTE, WHERE NIGHT CLASSES IN DCENGL

TONIGHT SET FIRE TO THE BRITISH INSTITUTE, WHERE NIGHT CLASSES IN ENGLISH ARE HELD .
LIMASSOL AUTHORITIES SAID THE MEN BOUND THE TURKISH GUARD, SOAKED SOME FURNITURE WITH GASOLINE, TOUCHED IT OFF, AND FLED.
THE GUARD FREED HIM SELF AND SUMMONED FIREMEN WHO PUT OUT THE BLAZE. DAMAGE WAS PUT AT ABOUT 50 POUNDS ($140).
J741PED

A100
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (180)
LONDON, MAY 14 (AP)-THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT TONIGHT BEAT OFF A LABOR PARTY ATTACK IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON BRITAIN'S CYPRUS POLICY.
AFTER A HOT DEBATE WITH COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD FIGHTING OFF THE LABOR ONSLAUGHT, THE HOUSE VOTED 314 TO 236 AGAINST THE OPPOSITION'S TECHNICAL MANEUVER TO CUT THE COLONIAL OFFICE'S BUDGET BY 100 POUNDS ($280).
THIS WAS NOT A PROPOSAL FOR FORMAL CENSURE OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CYPRUS POLICY, BUT IT AMOUNTED TO THE SAME THING. IT TOOK THE FISCAL FORM BECAUSE THE HOUSE WAS DEALING WITH SUPPLY MATTERS.
LENNOX-BOYD TOLD THE HOUSE BRITAIN WOULD NEVER SURRENDER THE STRATEGIC EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN COLONIAL ISLAND TO "MURDEROUS BLACKMAIL."
"ONE THING HAS NOT CHANGED," HE SAID, "THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF CYPRUS TO THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND TO THE FREE WORLD IS AS IT WAS TWO MONTHS AGO AND IS, IF ANYTHING, EVEN MORE IMPORTANT."
THE COLONIAL SECRETARY ALSO DEFENDED THE EXECUTION OF TWO GREEK CYPRIOT YOUTHS ON CHARGES OF MURDEROUS TERRORISM. THERE HAD BEEN SHARP LABOR CRITICISM OF THE DECISION BY CYPRUS' GOVERNOR, FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, NOT TO INTERFERE WITH A COURT DECISION SENTENCING THE YOUTHS, MICHAEL KARAOLIS AND ANDREAS DEMETRIOU, TO DEATH ON THE GALLOWS.
"I DO NOT SEE HOW THE GOVERNOR COULD HAVE COME TO ANY DIFFERENT CONCLUSION," LENNOX-BOYD SAID.
UK830PED

1956

A111 (650)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY MAY 14
-0-
UNDATED CYPRUS
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
(ADVANCE)...THERE IS LITTLE LOGIC IN THE CYPRUS SITUATION.
BUT EVENTS IN THE SUNWASHED ISLAND CAN LEAD TO MORE TROUBLE IN THE ARAB WORLD, MORE FERMENT AROUND THE BAGHDAD PACT AND A GENERAL WEAKENING OF THE BRITISH AND THE WESTERN POSITION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
ONE SLOGAN DOMINATES CYPRUS TODAY: "ENOSIS AND ONLY ENOSIS." ENOSIS IS A GREEK WORD SIGNIFYING A DESIRE FOR UNION WITH GREECE. THE CLAIM IS BASED ON RACIAL TIES AND EMOTION FANNED BY THE CYPRIOT BRANCH OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH.
CYPRUS, A CROSSROADS OF ANCIENT CIVILIZATION, HAS NOT BEEN IN GREEK HANDS SINCE LONG BEFORE THE BEGINNING OF THE CHRISTIAN ERA. NOT LONG AGO THE GREEK GOVERNMENT ITTSELF LOOKED COOLLY ON THE IDEA OF ANNEXING CYPRUS. NOW IT WOULD BE POLITICAL SUICIDE FOR ANY GREEK POLITICIAN TO OPPOSE IT.
THE STRONG CYPRIOT COMMUNIST PARTY HAS ADOPTED ENOSIS AS ITS OWN OBJECTIVE. THIS IS A MATTER OF STRATEGY. THE COMMUNISTS ADMIT THEY HATE THE GREEK GOVERNMENT.
THE CYPRIOT GREEKS STAND TO LOSE EVENTUALLY BY ENOSIS, BUT NO CYPRIOT OF GREEK EXTRACTION COULD SPEAK AGAINST IT WITHOUT BEING LABELED A TRAITOR.
BRITAIN HAS BEEN SPENDING AT THE RATE OF 2 TO 4 MILLION POUNDS ($5,600,000 TO $11,200,000) A YEAR ON CONSTRUCTION WORK IN CYPRUS, EXCLUDING PAY FOR SOLDIERS AND THEIR DEPENDENTS WHOSE MONEY ALSO HAS POURED INTO THE CYPRUS ECONOMY. MANY A CYPRIOT DEPENDS ON THE BRITISH FOR HIS JOB AND HIS LIVELIHOOD. THEY KNOW GREECE COULD HARDLY SUPPORT THEM IN THE MANNER TO WHICH THEY HAVE BECOME ACCUSTOMED. THEY PROBABLY WOULD REGRET THE LOSS, BUT THEY STILL CRY FOR ENOSIS.
CYPRUS IS NOT A BRITISH BASE, BUT IS OPERATIONAL HEADQUARTERS FOR THE ENTIRE MIDDLE EAST. IF THE BRITISH WERE DRIVEN OUT, THEIR PRESTIGE WOULD PLUMMET EVEN MORE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND THE EFFECT ON TURKEY, EASTERN LINK OF NATO AND KEYSTONE OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, WOULD BE PROFOUND.
THE BRITISH WOULD CONSIDER LOSS OF CYPRUS A CATASTROPHE. IT IS THE KEY TO THEIR WHOLE MIDDLE EAST POSITION AND THEIR NETWORK OF ALLIANCES WITH IRAQ, JORDAN, TURKEY AND NATO. THEY CONSIDER IT VITAL TO THE PROTECTION OF THEIR OIL INTERESTS IN THE PERSIAN GULF AREA AS WELL. WITH THE LOSS OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE BASE IN EGYPT, CYPRUS BECAME THE CENTER FOR ADMINISTRATIVE AND OPERATIONAL CONTROL FOR AN AREA EXTENDING FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN TO EAST AFRICA. WITH ITS BIG AIRDROMES EXISTING AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION, CYPRUS IS CONSIDERED IMPORTNAT TO WESTERN DEFENSES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.
CYPRUS IS THE LARGEST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND. IT LIES 40 MILES FROM TURKEY, AND 400 MILES FROM GREECE. ABOUT THREE-FOURTHS THE SIZE OF CONNECTICUT, IT HAS 500,000 PEOPLE. A FIFTH ARE OF TURKISH EXTRACTION, THE REST RACIALLY TIED TO THE GREEKS.
IN MYTHOLOGY, CYPRUS IS THE BIRTHPLACE OF THE GODDESS APHRODITE. THE MISTS OF HISTORY OBSCURE MANY OF THE CRISSCROSSING INVASIONS FROM EMPIRES OF ANCIENT TIMES. BUT CYPRUS BECAME A ROMAN PROVINCE IN 58 B.C. LATER IT FELL UNDER THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE. AFTER A SERIES OF ARAB

INVASIONS, IT WAS OCCUPIED IN 1191 BY RICHARD THE LION-HEARTED ON HIS WAY TO THE THIRD CRUSADE. EVENTUALLY IT CAME UNDER THE REPUBLIC OF VENICE, AND IN THE 16TH CENTURY THE TURKS UNDER SELIM II OCCUPIED IT. THE TURKS HELD IT UNTIL 1878. THEN THEY TURNED THE ADMINISTRATION OVER TO BRITAIN IN RETURN FOR PROTECTION AGAINST THE THREATENING RUSSIANS. BRITAIN ANNEXED IT IN 1914. THE TURKS RECOGNIZED THIS IN 1923, AND IN 1925 CYPRUS BECAME A CROWN COLONY.

THE FIRST REAL TROUBLE FROM ENOSIS FLARED UP IN THE 30S. THE BRITISH, SUSPECTING A COMMUNIST HAND, CONVICTED RED LEADERS OF CONSPIRING TO RIOT. THE COMMUNISTS WERE OUTLAWED, BUT REAPPEARED IN WARTIME WHEN BRITAIN WAS ALLIED TO RUSSIA. THE REDS FOUNDED AKEL (THE REFORM PARTY OF THE WORKING CLASS) AND IMMEDIATELY WENT TO WORK TO CONTROL LABOR. THEIR HARD CORE NOW IS 4,000, BUT THEIR INFLUENCE IS GREAT THROUGH CONTROL OF LABOR, YOUTH, FARMERS AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS.

AKEL FIRST PLUMPED FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT, BUT ENOSIS, SUPPORTED BY THE CHURCH, WAS A MORE USEFUL HANDLE. THOUGH IT DENOUNCED THE GREEK GOVERNMENT AS "MONARCHO-FASCIST" IT DEMANDED UNION WITH GREECE.

"GREECE IS GREECE, ALWAYS THERE," EZEKIEL PAPAIOANNOU, CYPRIOT COMMUNIST LEADER, ONCE TOLD ME BY WAY OF EXPLANATION. "THE GOVERNMENT IN POWER IN GREECE IS THERE TODAY AND GONE TOMORROW.

THE INFERENCE WAS THAT THE COMMUNISTS FEEL GREECE IS HEADED FOR MORE CHAOS AND THAT THE REDS CAN ONE DAY RULE CYPRUS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY MAY 14--MOVED MAY 12.

WW912AED

A100

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, MAY 14 (AP)-TWO ISRAELIS WERE ORDERED TO TRIAL BY A TEL AVIV MAGISTRATE TODAY ON CHARGES OF "PREPARING AN ATTEMPT TO CHANGE BY FORCE THE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF A FOREIGN POWER."

1956

THE TWO MEN, CHABIB SHIBER AND ARYEH PRESS, ARE ACCUSED OF PUTTING ANTI-SOVIET LEAFLETS IN ORANGE CRATES DESTINED FOR SHIPMENT TO ODESSA. ONE LEAFLET URGED OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE RED ARMY TO "TURN YOUR ARMS AGAINST THE OPPRESSORS WHEN THE RIGHT MOMENT COMES."

B913AED

A88 (110)

CAIRO, MAY 14 (AP)-EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TOLD A GROUP OF FRONT LINE OFFICERS TODAY THAT "IF THE WEST GIVES MORE ARMS TO ISRAEL WE WILL GET MORE ARMS FOR OURSELVES."

EGYPT LAST YEAR OBTAINED ARMS MADE IN RED-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN SHIP LOADS THROUGH SOVIET BLACK SEA PORTS. ISRAEL RECENTLY HAS OBTAINED FRENCH MYSTERE JET FIGHTER PLANES FROM FRANCE.

NASSER MADE THE SPEECH "SOMEWHERE ON THE EASTERN FRONT," CARIO RADIO SAID.

HE WAS ON A THREE-DAY TOUR OF THE GAZA COASTAL STRIP AND FORWARD EGYPTIAN ARMY POSTS NEAR THE ISRAELI FRONTIER IN SOUTHWEST PALESTINE.

NASSER, A LIEUTENANT COLONEL AND VETERAN OF THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR, TOLD HIS OFFICERS THAT EGYPT'S ARMY IS THE STRONGEST IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"NO MATTER HOW MANY ARMS THE ISRAELIS GET," HE SAID, "WE WILL MORE." THE OFFICERS CHEERED.

NASSER DID NOT INDICATE WHERE EGYPT MIGHT GET ADDITIONAL ARMS. BUT AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID LAST WEEK THE GOVERNMENT IS PLANNING "NECESSARY MEASURES" TO MEET THE "THREAT OF WESTERN ARMS TO ISRAEL."

SOME OBSERVERS INTERPRETED THIS AS MEANING A NEW ARMS DEAL WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC IS IN THE OFFING.

IN HIS SPEECH, NASSER CRITICIZED THE WEST FOR GIVING ISRAEL ARMS PRODUCED FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). REFERRING TO THE SALE OF THE FRENCH FIGHTER PLANES, HE DECLARED "THE PRODUCTION OF MYSTERE JETS IS UNDER NATO CONTROL AND IS INTENDED FOR USE BY NATO ARMIES.

"NOW ISRAEL HAS BECOME THE ONLY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD OUTSIDE NATO WHICH IS GETTING MYSTERES.

"FRANCE IS NOT ALONE IN ARMING ISRAEL, BUT ALL THE WESTERN POWERS ARE PLOTTING WITH FRANCE FOR THE BENEFIT OF ISRAEL TO HARM THE ARABS".

CHARGING THE WESTERN POWERS ARE CONSPIRING TO ARM ISRAEL UNDER THE GUISE OF RESTORING THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST, THE PREMIER SAID:

"BUT I DECLARE TO YOU THE EGYPTIAN ARMY WILL ALWAYS REMAIN SUPERIOR TO THE ISRAELIS WHETHER WEST OR ISRAEL LIKE IT OR NOT."

SF1057PED

A61

PRECEDE TUNIS DAY NORTH AFRICA (360)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 14 (AP)-THE FRENCH ADMINISTRATION WARNED THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE TODAY TO BRACE FOR A NEW OUTBURST OF REBEL HIT-AND-RUN ATTACKS.

RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE TOLD REPORTERS:

"WE ARE ENTERING A NEW, HARD AND DIFFICULT PERIOD IN ALGERIA. TERRORISM IS GOING TO INCREASE SYSTEMATICALLY BECAUSE THE REBELS NOW KNOW THEY ARE NOT ABLE TO WIN A STRAIGHT MILITARY VICTORY."

THE WARNING CAME AS BAD NEWS FOR THE 1,200,000 FRENCH SETTLERS AND THE PRO-FRENCH ARABS WHO HAD HOPED FOR A BREATHER AFTER THE LAST 10 NIGHTMARISH DAYS. NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS HAVE SLAIN SCORES OF FRENCHMEN AND ARABS AND BURNED MANY FARMS. TWENTY-FIVE WERE KILLED IN WEEK END RAIDS IN THE CITY OF CONSTANTINE.

LACOSTE SPOKE AS FRENCH REINFORCEMENTS POURED INTO ALGERIA TO COUNTER THE REBEL THRUSTS. AT LEAST 6,000 TROOPS HAVE LANDED IN THE LAST TWO DAYS. SOME 50,000 REINFORCEMENTS ARE DUE IN BY THE END OF THE MONTH, TO BRING THE TOTAL TO ABOUT 380,000.

FRENCH DISPATCHES SAID COUNTER-ATTACKING FORCES HAVE KILLED ABOUT 200 REBELS OVER THE LAST 72 HOURS.

A LATE ACTION WAS REPORTED 15 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS WHERE FRENCH TROOPS, AFTER A MOPPING-UP OPERATION, REPORTED 18 REBELS KILLED. THE FRENCH ADMITTED TO FIVE WOUNDED.

FRENCH WARPLANES STRUCK AT REBEL CONCENTRATIONS IN THE ORAN DISTRICT OF WESTERN ALGERIA, WHERE THE NATIONALISTS STAGED THEIR BIGGEST FARM BURNING RAIDS LAST WEEK.

SOUTHWEST OF ORAN IN THE TREMOUCHENT DISTRICT, A REBEL BAND JUMPED A CONVOY OF SEVEN FRENCH TRUCKS, KIDNAPED THE DRIVERS AND BURNED THE VEHICLES.

IN NEIGHBORING TUNISIA, RAIDERS KILLED THREE PERSONS AND WOUNDED 14 IN TUNIS, THE CAPITAL CITY.

THE FRENCH EXPRESSED BELIEF THE ATTACKS WERE MADE BY FOLLOWERS OF SALAH BEN YOUSSEF, AN EXTREME NATIONALIST WHO WANTS A QUICK BREAK FROM FRANCE. ALTHOUGH FRANCE HAS RECOGNIZED TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE, MANY IMPORTANT DETAILS ARE STILL TO BE WORKED OUT.

IN RABAT, CAPITAL OF MOROCCO, A CHEERING CROWD OF 80,000 WATCHED SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF REVIEW THE NEWLY-INDEPENDENT NATION'S ROYAL ARMY. THE 14,000-STRONG FORCE PARADED THROUGH THE CITY, SHOWING OFF INFANTRY, ARTILLERY AND CAVALRY UNITS TRAINED BY THE SPANIARDS AND FRENCH.

WD606PED

A99
JOHANNESBURG, SOUTH AFRICA, MAY 14 (AP)-THE SOUTH AFRICAN BROADCASTING CORP. APOLOGIZED TO BRITAIN'S HIGH COMMISSIONER TODAY FOR A BROADCAST ABOUT THE HANGING OF TWO GREEK CYPRIOT GUNMEN ON CYPRUS LAST THURSDAY.

THE GOVERNMENT-OPERATED CORPORATION HAD SAID THE TWO MEN--CONVICTED OF MURDER AND ATTEMPTED MURDER ON THAT RESTIVE BRITISH COLONY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN--WERE EXECUTED FOR "ANTI-BRITISH ACTIVITIES."

THE BRITISH INFORMATION OFFICE IN SOUTH AFRICA, WHICH IS A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, CALLED THIS WORDING VERY PECULIAR.

UK825PED

A92
CAPETOWN, SOUTH AFRICA, MAY 14 (AP)-GEORGE V. ALLEN, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR AFRICA, THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH ASIA, ARRIVED TODAY FOR TALKS WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

HE SAID HE REGARDS THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA AS THE KEY TO AFRICAN DEFENSE.

"DISCUSSIONS ON THE DEFENSE OF AFRICA WILL PROBABLY BE INCLUDED IN MY TALKS," ALLEN SAID. "AFRICA MUST PLAY A CONSPICUOUS PART IN THE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

WW8PED

1956

A43 (940)
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET ARMS

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, MAY 14 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT WOULD CUT ITS ARMED FORCES WITHIN A YEAR BY 1,200,000 MEN AND USE THE MANPOWER IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.

A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID "OTHER GOVERNMENTS SUCH AS THOSE OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WISHING TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE, CANNOT BUT FOLLOW THIS EXAMPLE." IT MADE NO REFERENCE TO ARMED FORCES SLASHES BY WESTERN POWERS SINCE WORLD WAR II.

THE U.S.S.R. ALSO REPORTED IT WOULD PUT 375 SHIPS OF THE SOVIET NAVY INTO MOTHBALLS AND DISBAND A NUMBER OF MILITARY TRAINING SCHOOLS. IT ALSO SAID IT WOULD REDUCE ITS MILITARY BUDGET, BUT GAVE NO FIGURE.

THE STATEMENT, READ TO CORRESPONDENTS AT A FOREIGN MINISTRY NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID:

"BY UNDERTAKING THESE NEW REDUCTIONS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS STRIVING TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE PRACTICAL CARRYING OUT OF THE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE ARMED FORCES CUT, TO BE IN EFFECT BY MAY 1, 1957, INVOLVED 63 ARMY DIVISIONS AND THREE AIR DIVISIONS, INCLUDING MORE THAN 30,000 MEN NOW STATIONED IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, AND DID NOT INCLUDE THE 640,000 THE U.S.S.R. REPORTED DEMOBILIZED LAST YEAR, THE STATEMENT SAID.

THE SLASH WAS ANNOUNCED ON THE EVE OF FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S ARRIVAL IN MOSCOW, AND PROBABLY WILL BE DISCUSSED WITH HIM DURING HIS FOUR-DAY VISIT. COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HINTED LAST WEEK TO A GROUP OF VISITING FRENCH SOCIALISTS THAT SOME SUCH ANNOUNCEMENT WAS ABOUT TO BE MADE.

LEONID F. ILYICHEV, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY PRESS CHIEF, SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HOW MANY MEN WOULD BE LEFT IN THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES AFTER THE CUT IS COMPLETED, NOR WOULD HE SAY HOW MUCH OF A PERCENTAGE CUT WOULD BE MADE IN THE MILITARY BUDGET. HE SAID THE REDUCTION WOULD NOT SHOW UP UNTIL THE 1957 BUDGET. THERE WAS NO INFORMATION, EITHER, ON WHAT TYPE OF SHIPS WOULD BE PUT IN MOTHBALLS OR ON HOW MUCH SEA POWER WOULD REMAIN.

THE LONG STATEMENT CONTENDED THE PROGRAM "SHOWS VERY WELL THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS A SINCERE AND CONSTANT CHAMPION OF PEACE AND A SINCERE AND CONSTANT CHAMPION OF RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD BE READY TO CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF A FURTHER REDUCTION IN CASE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE CARRY OUT A PROPORTIONATE REDUCTION IN THEIR ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENT," THE KREMLIN SAID.

"THE SOVIET UNION BELIEVES THAT CARRYING OUT SUCH MEASURES WOULD BE A WAY OF ACHIEVING DISARMAMENT AND WOULD ESTABLISH REAL PREMISES FOR THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

30.24- 6727

"CARRYING OUT THIS GREAT NEW DECREASE, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROCEEDS FROM THE FACT THAT THE FORCES OF PEACE HAVE GROWN STRONG AND THEY ARE ORGANIZED SO THEY CAN REPULSE ANY ATTEMPT TO VIOLATE THE PEACE.

"AT THE SAME TIME THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EXPRESSES ITS CONFIDENCE THAT OUR ARMED FORCES WILL SAFELY GUARD THE PEACEFUL LABOR OF OUR PEOPLE AND WILL NOT RELAX THEIR VIGILANCE."

THE STATEMENT OPENED WITH A DISCUSSION OF THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION AND THE SOVIET POSITION ON PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AS OPPOSED TO THE WESTERN POSITION. THERE WAS LITTLE QUESTION BUT THAT THE CUT WAS INTENDED TO APPLY STRONG PROPAGANDA PRESSURE ON THE WEST. SOME DIPLOMATS SAID, HOWEVER, THE CUT MIGHT HELP CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE OF CONFIDENCE IN WHICH PROGRESS MIGHT BE MADE ON THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION. THEY SAID DISBANDMENT OF SOME SOVIET FORCES IN GERMANY MIGHT HAVE THE EFFECT OF HINDERING REMILITARIZATION IN WEST GERMANY.

1956

--DASH--

THE SOVIET STATEMENT ON ARMED FORCES REDUCTION BRINGS MOSCOW DOUBLE BENEFITS.

THE MEN DEMOBILIZED WILL BE CHANNELED INTO INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE, WHERE THE NEED FOR THEM IS ACUTE. THE U.S.S.R. GOT ITSELF INTO A TREMENDOUS MANPOWER SQUEEZE WITH STALIN'S OBSESSION FOR MASSIVE LAND FORCES, AND AGRICULTURE SUFFERED SEVERELY. SO DID SOVIET LIGHT INDUSTRY AND CONSUMER SERVICES, WHICH SIMPLY DID NOT HAVE THE MANPOWER TO GO AROUND.

THE SECOND BENEFIT IS A PROPAGANDA ONE. THE SOVIET UNION OPENLY CHALLENGES THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER WESTERN POWERS TO MAKE SIMILAR ARMED FORCES REDUCTIONS TO INSPIRE FURTHER PROGRESS ON THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM. IF THE WESTERN POWERS COMPLY, THE SOVIET UNION WOULD ATTAIN THE FIRST POINT IN ITS OWN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS--CUTS IN THE ARMED FORCES OF THE MAJOR POWERS BY SPECIFIED AMOUNTS.

THE SOVIET UNION REMAINS THE MOST POWERFUL LAND FORCE POWER ON THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE, DESPITE THE CUTS. IT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ABOUT 4 1/2 MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS. NOT ONLY IN VIEW OF THE U.S.S.R.'S ECONOMIC TROUBLES, BUT IN VIEW OF THE ADVANCES IN THERMONUCLEAR WARFARE POTENTIAL, THE SOVIET FORCES COULD HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED LOPSIDEDLY LARGE.

BUT THE CUT IS BOUND TO BRING PRESSURE ON THE WESTERN POWERS. IT COULD SPARK MORE OPPOSITION IN WEST GERMANY TO THE BUILDUP OF A 500,000-MAN WEST GERMAN ARMY, PLUS OPPOSITION IN OTHER COUNTRIES TO BURDENSONE MILITARY BUDGETS.

IT DOES NOT SEEM ACCIDENTAL THAT THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE ON THE EVE OF FRENCH PREMIER MOLLET'S ARRIVAL IN MOSCOW. THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN TRYING HARD TO WOO SOCIALISTS OF ALL EUROPE, SEEKING A

"UNITY OF THE LEFT" TO EXERT PRESSURE ON GOVERNMENTS AGAINST BIG MILITARY BUILDUPS.

AN OVERRIDING REASON FOR THE CUT, HOWEVER, COULD BE THE MANPOWER SQUEEZE. THE KREMLIN HAS ANNOUNCED ITS INTENTION OF CATCHING UP WITH AND OUTSTRIPPING AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL MIGHT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. THE PROGRAM IS CALCULATED FOR ABOUT 10 TO 15 YEARS, BUT RUSSIA BADLY NEEDS MANPOWER.

NOT ONLY DID STALIN WASTE MANPOWER, BUT SOVIET WAR LOSSES WERE HUGE--POSSIBLY COSTING MORE THAN 20 MILLION PERSONS. MOST OF THESE WERE YOUNG PEOPLE.

THE ARMY IS LARGELY A PEASANT ARMY, DRAWN FROM THE RURAL AREAS. ALONG WITH STALIN'S HARSH AGRICULTURAL POLICIES, THIS LOSS OF MANPOWER HAD AN ALMOST CATASTROPHIC EFFECT ON SOVIET AGRICULTURE.

KREMLIN ACTIVITIES SINCE THE DEATH OF STALIN PRODUCED AN ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH FEAR OF WORLD WAR RECEDED, AND THE PRESENT COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP WANTS TO NOURISH THAT FEELING WHILE IT GEARS ITSELF FOR THE POLITICAL-ECONOMIC BATTLE WITH THE WEST.

.IS458PED

A53

WITH MOSCOW

UNDATED ARMED FORCES (170) 4 3/4 million

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE LATEST PUBLISHED ESTIMATE OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION PUTS THE OVER-ALL STRENGTH ~~AT 4,475,000~~ MEN.

THE FIGURE FROM THE 1955 STATESMAN'S YEAR BOOK DOES NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE REDUCTION OF 640,000 MEN ANNOUNCED LAST YEAR.

THE BREAKDOWN, AS OF 1954, INCLUDED: ARMY 175 LINE DIVISIONS AND 40 ANTI-AIRCRAFT AND ARTILLERY DIVISIONS WITH 22 OF THE LINE DIVISIONS IN EASTERN GERMANY FOR A TOTAL OF 2,800,000 MEN; NAVY 750,000; AIR FORCE 800,000; SECURITY TROOPS OF THE MVD RESPONSIBLE FOR INTERNAL SECURITY AND FRONTIER DUTIES 400,000. 1956

THE UNITED STATES HAS ANNOUNCED PLANS TO REDUCE ITS OVER-ALL ARMED STRENGTH THIS YEAR TO ABOUT 2,815,000 MEN. THIS ENVISAGES 975,000 MEN IN THE AIR FORCE, ABOUT ONE MILLION IN THE ARMY, 650,000 IN THE NAVY AND 190,000 IN THE MARINES.

RED CHINA: TOTAL IN ARMY ESTIMATED AT THREE MILLION.

BRITAIN: TOTAL ARMED FORCS 915,000 WITH THIS BREAKDOWN: ARMY 523,000; NAVY 133,000; AIR FORCE 259,000.

FRANCE: TOTAL 752,800 WITH THIS BREAKDOWN: ARMY 565,000; NAVY 70,800; AIR FORCE 117,000.

WD532PED

A72WX

(750) NIGHT LEAD ARMS CUT REACTION

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT WOULD REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN WITHIN A YEAR DIDN'T CUT MUCH ICE IN WASHINGTON TODAY.

A WHITE HOUSE SPOKESMAN SAID THE MOVE WOULD HAVE MORE SIGNIFICANCE IF THE SOVIETS HAD BEEN MORE COOPERATIVE AT THE LONDON DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, WHICH ENDED IN DISAGREEMENT 10 DAYS AGO.

THE UNOFFICIAL STATE DEPARTMENT REACTION WAS THAT RUSSIA APPEARED TO BE MERELY SWITCHING FROM MILITARY TO ECONOMIC METHODS OF SEEKING WORLD DOMINATION (THE KREMLIN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE MANPOWER DRAWN OUT OF THE ARMED FORCES WOULD BE DIVERTED TO INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE).

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE EXTREMELY CAUTIOUS ABOUT ACCEPTING THE ANNOUNCED COMMUNIST PLANS AS CONCRETE EVIDENCE OF GOOD FAITH -- THE "DEEDS, NOT WORDS" THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS OFTEN CALLED FOR.

ANTICIPATING SOME "DRAMATIC" ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE RUSSIANS ABOUT REDUCING THEIR MILITARY FORCES, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THIS MORNING THAT IT SOUNDED TO HIM AT THAT POINT AS SOMETHING "NO DIFFERENT TO OUR OWN SOCALLED 'NEW LOOK'," EXCEPT THAT IT IS COMING THREE YEARS LATER.

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S "NEW LOOK" PROGRAM FOR U.S. ARMED FORCES WAS BASED ON A REDUCTION IN ARMY MANPOWER AND A GREATER RELIANCE ON THE AIR FORCE AND MODERN ATOMIC WEAPONS.

WILSON TOLD THE SENATE COMMITTEE THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE "EASED UP" ON THEIR MILITARY DEVELOPMENT. HE SPOKE BEFORE THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT, BUT HE STILL HAD IN MIND THE POSSIBILITY OF A RED MANPOWER REDUCTION.

THERE WAS NO FURTHER PENTAGON COMMENT TODAY.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, COMMENTED:

"THE STATEMENT WOULD HAVE MORE SIGNIFICANCE IF THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION AT THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE HAD BEEN MORE WILLING TO ACCEPT THE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS MADE THERE, PARTICULARLY THE PRESIDENT'S SUGGESTION OF AERIAL INSPECTION."

HE REFERRED TO EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA AGREE TO MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN THE TWO COUNTRIES. RUSSIA HAS BALKED AT THIS METHOD OF INSURING COMPLIANCE WITH DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS.

~~NELBOTKR~~EMLIN ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS NO KLIWIRRI 1956

PLIANCE WITH DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS.

THE KREMLIN ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS NO SURPRISE HERE. BOTH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND HAROLD E. STASSEN, THE PRESIDENT'S DISARMAMENT AIDE, SAID LAST WEEK IT COULD BE EXPECTED.

STASSEN ADDED AT THAT TIME ". . . IF THERE IS TO BE A FAVORABLE DEVELOPMENT IN THE WORLD SITUATION, ONE OF THE THINGS THAT SHOULD OCCUR WOULD BE REDUCTIONS IN THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES."

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE SOVIET CUTBACK, IF CARRIED THROUGH, WOULD BRING NO RESPONSIVE REDUCTION IN AMERICAN MILITARY MANPOWER.

THERE ARE STILL MORE THAN FOUR MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS IN RUSSIA, ACCORDING TO THE LATEST U.S. ESTIMATES. AS OF MARCH 31, THE UNITED STATES HAD 2,849,695 IN ITS ARMED FORCES.

DULLES MAY COMMENT ON THE SOVIET DEVELOPMENT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TOMORROW.

OFFICIALS CHARGED WITH KEEPING TABS ON RUSSIA'S MILITARY SITUATION DREW FOUR MAIN CONCLUSIONS FROM TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT. THEY SAID THESE WERE:

1. IT WAS A TACIT ADMISSION THAT, AS EVERY DEMOCRACY KNOWS, IT COSTS AN ENORMOUS AMOUNT TO KEEP MEN UNDER ARMS IN PEACETIME.

2. NUCLEAR WEAPONS MAKE GREAT MASSES OF MANPOWER LESS IMPORTANT.

3. SOVIET EMPHASIS ON ECONOMIC GROWTH DEMANDS MORE INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL MANPOWER."

4. A DISARMAMENT MOVE AT THIS TIME IS GOOD PROPAGANDA.

OFFICIALS NOTED THAT THE CUTBACK INCLUDES A 30,000-MAN REDUCTION IN RED FORCES IN EAST GERMANY. THEY SUGGESTED THIS WAS REALLY A MINOR THING, SINCE THE RUSSIANS WOULD STILL HAVE 370,000 UNDER ARMS IN THE EAST GERMAN SATELLITE STATE.

THE CUT PROMISED BY RUSSIA INVOLVES 63 ARMY DIVISIONS AND THREE AIR DIVISIONS.

A RUSSIAN ARMY DIVISION AVERAGES BETWEEN 10,000 AND 12,000 MEN COMPARED WITH AN AVERAGE OF 17,500 IN THE U.S. ORGANIZATIONAL CHART.

AS OF LAST AUG. 1, RUSSIA'S ARMY DISPOSITIONS WERE ROUGHLY AS FOLLOWS: WESTERN U.S.S.R., 75 DIVISIONS; SOUTHERN U.S.S.R., 20 DIVISIONS; INTERIOR U.S.S.R., 20; OCCUPIED EUROPE, 30; AND FAR-EAST, 30 DIVISIONS.

RUSSIA HAS AN ESTIMATED 20,000 COMBAT AIRPLANES, AND SOME 605 WARSHIPS COMPARED WITH 406 FOR THE UNITED STATES.

30.24- 6729

THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAS INCREASED ITS ACTIVE AIRCRAFT TO 25,000 WITH THE TOTAL SCHEDULED TO RISE TO 25,539 BY MID-1957.

THE ACTIVE RUSSIAN NAVY INCLUDES 400 SUBMARINES, COMPARED WITH 110 FOR THE U.S. NAVY; 175 DESTROYERS COMPARED WITH 249; 27 CRUISERS--SEVEN MORE THAN THE UNITED STATES--AND THREE BATTLESHIPS, THE SAME AS THE UNITED STATES. THE RUSSIANS DO NOT HAVE AIRCRAFT CARRIERS.

IN ADDITION, RUSSIA HAS SOME 500 MINE WARFARE VESSELS, 300 PATROL VESSELS AND CRAFT, AND 250 AUXILIARIES, ACCORDING TO PENTAGON ESTIMATES.

THE RUSSIANS ARE EXPECTED TO COMMISSION ABOUT 75 OR 85 NEW SUBMARINES THIS YEAR.
NN THE SOVIET NAVY HVNVMTVB

THIS YEAR.

THE SOVIET NAVY HAS MORE THAN 3,000 AIRPLANES, COMPARED WITH THE U.S. NAVY'S 17,000, OF WHICH MORE THAN 12,400 ARE ACTIVE.

RZ659PED

A56(CQ)

BULGANIN ~~(PRECEDE LONDON DAY) (550)~~

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 14 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TOLD THE FRENCH TODAY THE SOVIET UNION UNDERSTANDS THEIR TROUBLES IN NORTH AFRICA AND BELIEVES A JUST AND PEACEFUL SOLUTION CAN BE REACHED. 1956

BULGANIN MADE A DECLARATION ON FRANCE'S DIFFICULTIES WITH NATIONALIST REBELS IN ALGERIA, AND HER SETTLEMENTS WITH OTHER NATIONALISTS IN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, ON THE EVE OF A VISIT TO MOSCOW BY FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.

HIS STATEMENTS WERE IN WRITTEN ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS BY THE PARIS NEWSPAPER, LE MONDE. THEY WERE DISTRIBUTED HERE BY TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY.

"WE SINCERELY WELCOMED THE SETTLEMENT OF THE TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN PROBLEMS ACHIEVED BY NEGOTIATION," SAID BULGANIN. HE ADDED THAT FRANCE'S ACTION IN RECOGNIZING THE SOVEREIGNTY OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO WAS "PERMEATED WITH THE SPIRIT OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP."

AS TO ALGERIA, WHERE MORE THAN 300,000 TROOPS ARE TRYING TO PUT DOWN A REBELLION, BULGANIN SAID, "WE WELL UNDERSTAND ITS COMPLEXITY, BUT WE ARE CONVINCED THAT THIS PROBLEM TOO CAN BE SOLVED BY PEACEFUL MEANS AND THAT IT WILL FIND ITS SOLUTION."

(BULGANIN THUS GAVE A SLIGHT KICK TO THE PROPS UNDER THE SOVIET'S ANTI-COLONIALISM CAMPAIGN, A RUSSIAN POLICY WHICH IS OF MAJOR CONCERN TO THE FRENCH IN NORTH AFRICA. ON THE EVE OF THE VISIT OF BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO LONDON LAST MONTH, THE SOVIET UNION SIMILARLY GAVE A KICK TO THE PROPS UNDER THE ARAB-ISRAELI CRISIS, WHICH WAS OF LIKE CONCERN TO BRITAIN. BY CALLING FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THAT CRISIS, RUSSIA IN EFFECT NOTIFIED THE ARAB STATES THEY COULD NOT COUNT ON AUTOMATIC SOVIET SUPPORT IN EVENT OF TROUBLE.)

MOLLET AND PINEAU ARE DUE TO ARRIVE AT MOSCOW'S VUKOVA AIRPORT BY FRENCH AIRLINER TOMORROW AFTERNOON. THEY WILL BE WELCOMED BY GULGANIN AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV.

MOLLET, FIRST OF THE BIG THREE WESTERN LEADERS TO VISIT MOSCOW SINCE THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN, WILL HOLD FOUR DAYS OF DISCUSSIONS WITH THE RUSSIAN LEADERS. PINEAU IS TO STAY ON UNTIL MAY 24, AND MAKE SOME SIDETRIPS TO KIEV, LENINGRAD AND ARMENIA.

BULGANIN SAID HE WAS SURE THE VISIT OF THE TWO FRENCHMEN "WILL SERVE THE CAUSE OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND RAPPROCHEMENT BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES AND WILL FACILITATE A FURTHER LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

THE TIME HAS COME, HE ADDED, FOR EAST AND WEST TO STRESS THE THINGS THAT UNITE THEM, RATHER THAN WHAT DIVIDES THEM.

HE DECLARED THAT THE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF CAPITALISM AND SOCIALISM (COMMUNISM) HAD TO BE LONG AND STABLE, AND ADDED:

"THERE ARE ONLY TWO WAYS: EITHER PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OR THE MOST DESTRUCTIVE WAR IN HISTORY."

BULGANIN DECLARED IT WAS INCORRECT TO MAKE "THE SOLUTION OF THIS ALREADY COMPLEX PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT DEPENDENT ON THE SETTLEMENT OF OTHER UNSOLVED INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, INCLUDING THE GERMAN PROBLEM."

LINKING THE TWO, HE SAID, ONLY CREATED ADDITIONAL DIFFICULTIES.

WEST GERMAN POLITICAL LEADERS RECENTLY BECAME CONCERNED OVER A STUTEMENT BY MOLLET THAT DISARMAMENT SHOULD BE GIVEN PRIORITY OVER GERMAN UNIFICATION. THE WESTERN POWERS PREVIOUSLY HAD MADE GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION THEIR FIRST OBJECTIVE.

IN TALKS AT THE RECENT NATO COUNCIL MEETING IN PARIS, HOWEVER, THE WEST GERMANS AND THE FRENCH WERE REPORTED IN ACCORD ON A POLICY OF LINKING THE TWO, WITH A TOKEN REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS TO BE FOLLOWED BY A START ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION. UNDER THIS PLAN, COMPLETE GERMAN REUNIFICATION WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY OTHER STAGES OF DISARMAMENT.

WD548PED

A131 (180)

MOSCOW, MAY 14 (AP)-U.S.ATOMIC SCIENTISTS JOINED WITH SOVIET PHYSICISTS TODAY AT THE FIRST NUCLEAR CONFERENCE IN THE SOVIET UNION EVER ATTENDED BY AMERICAN EXPERTS.

THE DELEGATION FROM THE UNITED STATES IS HEADED BY VICTOR F. WEISKOPF OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, CHAIRMAN OF THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS; DR.ROBERT E.MARSHAK OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., AND DR.ROBERT R.WILSON OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY.

THE AMERICANS CAME HERE AT THE INVITATION OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCE TO REPAY A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES RECENTLY BY SOVIET ATOMIC SPECIALISTS.

ALSO ATTENDING ARE DELEGATES FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE AND SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES, INCLUDING COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE CONFERENCE OPENED IN THE LEBEDEV INSTITUTE WITH A SPEECH BY ACADEMICIAN M.G.MESTZERYAKOV. THE SOVIET SCIENTISTS ARE TO DEMONSTRATE AND EXPLAIN THE ACADEMY'S SIX-METER SYNCHRO-CYCLOTRON AND ITS SYNCHRO-FASITON WHICH ACCELERATES TO 10 BILLION VOLTS.

U.S.PHYSICIST J.MARSHALL IS TO REPORT ON THE PROJECTED 15 BILLION ELECTROVOLT PROTON-SYNTHROTRON PLANNED FOR THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORAT

BILLION ELECTROVOLT PROTON-SYNCHROTRON PLANNED FOR THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY. 1956

THE AMERICAN SCIENTISTS ARE NOT HERE AS A GOVERNMENT DELEGATION, BUT THEIR TRIP WAS AUTHORIZED BY THE U.S.ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

B1204PED

A106

~~PRECEDE SINGAPORE~~

MANILA, MAY 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT SOEKARNO OF INDONESIA LANDED HERE TODAY FOR A BRIEF STOPOVER EN ROUTE TO THE UNITED STATES FOR AN OFFICIAL VISIT.

THE PAN AMERICAN AIRLINES PLANE CARRYING SOEKARNO AND HIS PARTY OF 15 ARRIVED AHEAD OF SCHEDULE AND THE VISITORS HAD TO WAIT A QUARTER OF AN HOUR BEFORE PHILIPPINES PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY REACHED THE AIRPORT TO GREET THEM.

AFTER DINING INFORMALLY WITH MAGSAYSAY, SOEKARNO AND HIS PARTY CONTINUED THEIR JOURNEY TO HONOLULU. THERE THEY WILL TRANSFER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PLANE FOR THE FLIGHT TO THE UNITED STATES.

SOEKARNO IS TO VISIT CANADA AND WEST GERMANY AFTER HE LEAVES THE UNITED STATES.

FOREIGN MINISTER RUSLAN ABDULGANI, ACCOMPANYING SOEKARNO, SAID IN SINGAPORE THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD SEEK FINANCIAL AID FROM THE UNITED STATES.

EXPLAINING THAT HIS GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING A FIVE-YEAR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT PLAN AND WOULD WELCOME FOREIGN AID, ABDULGANI SAID "WE WILL TRY TO MAKE THE VISIT AS ADVANTAGEOUS AS POSSIBLE BOTH IN OUR RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND IN THE FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC FIELDS."

THE INDONESIAN EMBASSY IN MANILA SAID SOEKARNO ALSO WANTS TO DISCUSS WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS THE WEST'S BAN ON TRADE IN STRATEGIC MATERIALS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, "ESPECIALLY THE RUBBER EMBARGO . . . WHICH IS FELT HEAVILY BY THE INDONESIAN PEOPLE." RUBBER IS ONE OF INDONESIA'S CHIEF EXPORTS.

BEFORE LEAVING JAKARTA, SOEKARNO SAID HIS TRIP IS "CAPITALIZED BY THREE GOOD OMENS:"

1. IT IS BEING MADE IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE IDUL FITRI HOLIDAYS--THE MOSLEM EASTER, CELEBRATED IN INDONESIA AS NEW YEAR--WHEN MOSLEMS ASK EACH OTHER'S FORGIVENESS FOR PAST TRESSPASSES.
2. INDONESIA'S INTERNAL POLITICAL SITUATION PRESENTLY IS "IN A GOOD STATE AS THE RESULT OF ACCEPTANCE OF THE FIRST ELECTED GOVERNMENT'S POLICY PROGRAM BY ALL PARTIES."
3. INDONESIA HAS "JUST THROWN AWAY ROUND-TABLE CONFERENCE AGREEMENTS WITH A CERTAIN COUNTRY AND THE NATION NOW REALIZES IT MUST CONTINUE THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COLONIALISM." THIS REFERRED TO INDONESIA'S RECENT CANCELLATION OF TREATIES GIVING THE NETHERLANDS SPECIAL PRIVILEGES IN ITS FORMER COLONY.

SOEKARNO'S 14-MAN PARTY ALSO INCLUDES SUPREME COURT CHIEF JUSTICE WIRJONO PRODJODIKORO, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF AIR VICE MARSHAL SURJADARMA SURABAJA, NAVAL BASE COMMANDER COL. A. NAZIR AND EAST INDONESIA ARMY COMMANDER COL. J. F. WAROUW.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO HAS ALONG HIS ELDEST SON, 12-YEAR-OLD GUNTUR (THUNDER), BUT NEITHER OF HIS TWO WIVES.

MR818AED

A78

(110)

WITH SINGAPORE

JAKARA, INDONESIA, MAY 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT SOEKARNO HOPES TO MEET MOVI BEAUTY AVA GARDNER ON HIS 17-DAY TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES.

AS SOEKARNO LEFT INDONESIA BY PLANE TODAY, INFORMED SOURCES SAID HE HAD EXPRESSED HIS TASTE IN MOVIE PULCHRITUDE TO ERIC JOHNSTON, PRESIDENT OF THE MOTION PICTURE EXPORT ASSN., DURING JOHNSTON'S VISIT TO INDONESIA IN MARCH.

JOHNSTON TOLD THE INDONESIAN PRESIDENT HE WANTED TO GIVE A BANQUET FOR HIM WHEN HE VISITED HOLLYWOOD. ASKED WHICH GUEST HE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE SIT BESIDE HIM, SOEKARNO REPORTEDLY REPLIED WITHOUT HESITATION, "AVA GARDNER."

AVA IS LIVING IN SPAIN THESE DAYS.

MR820AED

1956

A71

BY JOHN RODERICK (350)

HONG KONG, MAY 14 (AP)-RED CHINA HAS SUMMONED ITS NATIONAL PEOPLES' CONGRESS TO MEET NEXT MONTH AND HAS CALLED FOR BIANNUAL LOCAL ELECTIONS DURING THE LAST HALF OF THIS YEAR, THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY.

THE PEOPLES' CONGRESS -- THIRD SINCE 1954--WAS SET FOR MID-JUNE.

IT WILL DISCUSS PROBLEMS RAISED BY THE CAMPAIGN TO SOCIALIZE THE NATION OF 600 MILLION PEOPLE IN A FEW YEARS TIME RATHER THAN ON THE LONG-RANGE SCHEDULE ORIGINALLY ENVISAGED.

THE ELECTIONS WILL BE FOR MEMBERS OF THE VARIOUS LOCAL PEOPLES' CONGRESSES RANGING FROM MUNICIPALITIES DOWN TO VILLAGES. VILLAGE BALLOTING IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED BETWEEN JULY AND NOVEMBER, THE OTHERS BY DECEMBER.

THE PEOPLES' CONGRESS ON PAPER IS THE NATION'S MOST POWERFUL BODY. IN PRACTICE THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS SUPERIOR. MAO TZE-TUNG HEADS BOTH THE PARTY AND CONGRESS.

1956

THE CONGRESS IS EMPOWERED TO ELECT CHINA'S LEADERS BUT IN TWO SESSIONS SO FAR IT HAS PULLED NO SURPRISES IN THAT DIRECTION. THE SAME HIERARCHY REMAINS AT THE TOP AND IS LIKELY TO DO SO AFTER ITS THIRD SESSION.

THE NEW CHINA AGENCY LISTED THE BUSINESS OF THE CONGRESS AS A REVIEW OF THE STATE OF THE NATION AND APPROVAL OF THE BUDGET FOR 1956.

THE SPEEDED-UP SOCIALIZATION DRIVE ONLY YESTERDAY BROUGHT ANNOUNCEMENT OF A MAJOR CHANGE IN THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT SETUP. PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT THE INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE MINISTRIES HAD BEEN REVAMPED AND TWO NON-COMMUNISTS BROUGHT INTO THE NEW SETUP. THERE WAS NO WORD OF ANY DISMISSALS, HOWEVER.

THE MINISTRY OF HEAVY INDUSTRIES WAS ABOLISHED. IT WAS A CORNERSTONE IN THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN FOR INDUSTRIALIZATION. IN ITS PLACE THE GOVERNMENT SET UP MINISTRIES FOR THE METAL, CHEMICAL, POWER EQUIPMENT AND BUILDING MATERIAL INDUSTRIES.

WANG HAO-SHOU, FORMER MINISTER OF HEAVY INDUSTRY, WAS NAMED HEAD OF THE NATIONAL CONSTRUCTIOON COMMISSION AND MINISTER OF THE METALLURGICAL INDUSTRY--BOTH TOP JOBS.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO CREATED RRELATED NATIONAL ECONOMIC AND NATIONAL TECHNICAL COMMISSIONS.

THE NEW NON-COMMUNIST MINISTERS ARE LO LUNG-CHI, TIMBER, AND LI CHU-CHEN, FOOD. LO IS A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE, FORMER MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD PARTY, AND LI IS A MEMBER OF THE CHINA DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONSTRUCTION ASSN., FOUNDED IN 1945 BY BUSINESSMEN TO COOPERATE WITH THE RED REGIME.

MR/BU742AED

A69

HONG KONG, MAY 14 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM HAS PROTESTED TO THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND AGAINST WHAT IT TERMED "CONTINUOUS INTRODUCTION OF UNITED STATES MILITARY PERSONNEL AND WAR MATERIAL" INTO SOUTH VIET NAM, THE HANOI RADIO SAID TODAY.

KL637PED

A101 (120)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 14 (AP)-INFORMANTS SAID TODAY PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK HAS INSTRUCTED THE NEW NATIONALIST AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES TO SHIELD CHINESE STUDENTS IN AMERICA FROM COMMUNIST INTIMIDATION.

THE NEW ENVOY, HOLLINGTON K. TONG, IS EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON TO SUCCEED V.K.WELLINGTON KOO. OVER THE WEEKEND HE HAD FOUR CONFERENCES WITH CHIANG.

30.24- 6731

THE PRESIDENT REPORTEDLY TOLD TONG TO APPEAL TO THE STUDENTS, PARTICULARLY THOSE WHO HAVE SPECIALIZED IN SCIENCE, MEDICINE OR ENGINEERING, TO COME TO FORMOSA.

RED CHINESE AUTHORITIES RECENTLY CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH DETAINING 37 CHINESE STUDENTS IN VIOLATION OF AN AMERICAN-CHINESE AGREEMENT REACHED AT GENEVA EIGHT MONTHS AGO ON EXCHANGING STUDENTS OF EACH COUNTRY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DESCRIBED THE CHARGE AS ABSURD, DECLARING "NOT A SINGLE CHINESE" HAS BEEN REFUSED EXIT FROM THE UNITED STATES.

B916AED

1956

A77WX

BULLETIN

NIGHT LEAD GEORGE

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-SEN.GEORGE (D-GA) TONIGHT ACCEPTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S INVITATION TO SERVE AS HIS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE IN DEVELOPMENT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) INTO SOMETHING MORE THAN A MILITARY UNIT.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED GEORGE'S ACCEPTANCE AFTER THE 78-YEAR-OLD CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HAD CONFERRED WITH THE PRESIDENT FOR AN HOUR. GEORGE ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT HE WILL NOT SEEK RENOMINATION.

EISENHOWER PROMPTLY OFFERED HIM A POST AS HIS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE, WITH THE RANK OF AMBASSADOR, IN NATO.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID GEORGE TOLD EISENHOWER TONIGHT THAT HE PLANS "TO RETAIN HIS PRESENT POST IN THE SENATE FOR THE TIME BEING, BUT WOULD BE AVAILABLE AFTER ADJOURNMENT OF THE SENATE TO PERFORM ANY DUTY CONSISTENT WITH HIS SENATORIAL RESPONSIBILITY THAT MIGHT BE REQUESTED BY THE PRESIDENT."

CONGRESS HOPES TO ADJOURN BY MID-JULY.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THAT MEANWHILE GEORGE, IN COOPERATION WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, "WILL STUDY THE PROBLEM OF THE DEVELOPMENT O THE NATO CONCEPT AND CONSULT WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF CANADA, ITALY AND NORWAY WHO WERE DESIGNATED BY THE NATO COUNCIL TO STUDY THE PROBLEM WITH THE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED."

THE THREE MINISTERS, CALLED THE "THREE WISE MEN", WERE ASSIGNED TO THAT TASK AT A RECENT PARIS MEETING OF THE NATO COUNCIL. THEY ARE LESTER PEARSON OF CANADA,GAETANO MARTINO OF ITALY AND HALVARD LANGE OF NORWAY.

THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID FURTHER THAT FOLLOWING GEORGE'S RETIREMENT FROM THE SENATE, HE PLANS "TO DEVOTE HIMSELF ACTIVELY TO ADVISING THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE WITH REFERENCE TO THIS MATTER, AS WELL AS REGARDS THE GENERAL DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION OF BIPARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY."

GEORGE MET WITH EISENHOWER IN THE PRESIDENT'S WHITE HOUSE LIVING QUARTERS. THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE RELAYED ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SENATOR'S ACCEPTANCE TO NEWSMEN WHEN THEIR MEETING ENDED.

GEORGE, WHO IS 78, QUIT THE RACE FOR RENOMINATION BECAUSE HE SAID HIS DOCTOR HAD ADVISED AGAINST HIS MAKING THE STRENUOUS KIND OF CAMPAIGN HE FELT WAS NECESSARY. HIS WITHDRAWAL SEEMED LIKELY TO MAKE FORMER GOV. HERMAN TALMADGE THE NEXT SENATOR FROM GEORGIA.

GEORGE SAID EARLIER TODAY HE INTENDS TO SERVE OUT HIS TERM WHICH EN IN JANUARY.

WHILE HE IS STILL SENATOR, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID, HE WILL RECEIVE NO PAY FOR HIS NATO WORK.

HAGERTY SAID HE COULD NOT SAY AT THIS TIME WHAT GEORGE'S SALARY WOULD BE AS THE PRESIDENT'S REPRESENTATIVE TO NATO, NOR WHETHER HIS HEADQUARTERS WOULD BE IN WASHINGTON OR PARIS.

AN OFFICIAL APPOINTMENT FOR GEORGE WOULD BRING INTO THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION ITS FIRST TOP FLIGHT DEMOCRAT IN THE POLICY-MAKING FIELD.

WHILE AN OFFICIAL APPOINTMENT WOULD BE CONTINGENT ON EISENHOWER'S REELECTION IN NOVEMBER, DEMOCRATIC LEADERS SAID GEORGE WOULD GET AN EQUAL OR HIGHER POST UNDER ANY INCOMING DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT. ONE LEADER SAID GEORGE WOULD BE CERTAIN TO BE AMONG THOSE CONSIDERED FOR SECRETARY OF STATE IF THE DEMOCRATS WIN IN NOVEMBER.

THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID EISENHOWER AND GEORGE AT THEIR 60-MINUTE CONFERENCE DISCUSSED EISENHOWER'S MAY 9 OFFER OF THE NATO POST TO THE VETERAN SENATOR. IT WAS ON THAT DAY THAT GEORGE HAD DECIDED NOT TO BID FOR A SIXTH TERM IN THE SENATE.

REGARDING EISENHOWER'S MAY 9 LETTER TO GEORGE, THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT TONIGHT RECALLED THAT EISENHOWER EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO APPOINT GEORGE "AS HIS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE AND SPECIAL AMBASSADOR TO DEAL IN THE FIRST INSTANCE WITH THE PENDING PROPOSAL OF THE NATO MINISTERS THAT WAYS AND MEANS SHOULD BE FOUND TO IMPROVE AND EXTEND NATO COOPERATION IN NONMILITARY FIELDS AND TO DEVELOP GREATER UNITY WITHIN THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."

THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"SEN. GEORGE STATED THAT HE WOULD BE GLAD TO ACCEPT THIS RESPONSIBILITY AND CONTRIBUTE HIS OWN THINKING AND THE BENEFIT OF HIS EXPERIENCE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THIS PROJECT SO VITAL TO FUTURE PEACE.

ASKED WHEN GEORGE PLANS TO START CONSULTATIONS WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF CANADA, ITALY AND NORWAY, HAGERTY REPLIED "AS SOON AS HE CAN."

MC751PED

1956

A18WX (B&S)

(600) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, IN A NEW PRONOUNCEMENT ON AIR POWER, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS A SUPERIORITY OVER RUSSIA AND HE THINKS IT CAN BE HELD.

THE SAME OPINION CAME FROM ADM. ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WHO TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE: "I BELIEVE WE CAN STAY AHEAD OF THEM."

THEIR STATEMENTS, MORE CONFIDENT IN TONE THAN SOME RECENT TESTIMONY BY U.S. AIR GENERALS, MAY BE SOME REFLECTION OF WHAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD IN MIND WHEN HE INFORMED HIS NEWS CONFERENCE MAY 4 THAT THE COUNTRY WOULD FEEL A LOT BETTER ABOUT ITS AIR POWER POSITION WHEN THE FULL STORY WAS PRESENTED.

BOTH WILSON AND RADFORD TESTIFIED BEFORE WASHINGTON HAD HEARD THE NEWS OF RUSSIA'S INTENTION TO SLASH HER ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN. THE KREMLIN ANNOUNCEMENT CAME SEVERAL HOURS LATER. IT SAID THREE RED AIR DIVISIONS WOULD BE AMONG THOSE DISBANDED.

CONCERN HAS BEEN MOUNTING IN CONGRESS THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS OUTSTRIPPING THE UNITED STATES IN THE STRUGGLE FOR SKY MASTERY. SEVERAL PENTAGON CHIEFS HAVE SAID RECENTLY THAT RUSSIA WAS "CLOSING THE GAP" IN SOME PHASES OF AIR POWER.

WILSON WAS ASKED FOR A FRESH ASSESSMENT WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATORS TO SUPPORT THE ADMINISTRATION'S $4,900,000,000 FOREIGN AID BILL FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

THE DEFENSE CHIEF SAID THE QUESTION "IS ALWAYS COMPLICATED" BY MEASURING AIR POWER IN NUMBERS OF PLANES. THE COMPARISON SHOULD BE

MADE IN TERMS OF QUALITY AND COMBAT READINESS, HE SAID.
THEN HE REPORTED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS AHEAD NOW, AND THE MAIN QUESTION SEEMS TO BE WHETHER THAT WILL BE TRUE IN 1960 AT THE CURRENT RATE OF BUILDUP HERE AND IN THE SOVIET UNION.
"WE HAVE SUPERIORITY NOW," WILSON DECLARED.
"INSIDE THE FAMILY CIRCLE, WE THINK WE CAN MAINTAIN THAT, BUT NOT A GREAT BIG SUPERIORITY."
WILSON WENT ON TO SAY THAT RUSSIA IS EXPANDING HER INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY AND THIS COUNTRY CANNOT STOP THAT.
WHEN RADFORD WAS INVITED TO EXPRESS HIS VIEWS, HE SAID:
"AS OF TODAY, I DO NOT THINK THE COMMUNIST NATIONS HAVE SUPERIOR AIR POWER." HE ADDED THAT HE HAD "NO REASON TO BELIEVE" THAT THIS COUNTRY WILL LOSE ITS LEAD. HE SAID HE WOULD GO INTO DETAILS AT A SECRET SESSION OF THE COMMITTEE LATER.
ON THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, WILSON ARGUED THAT UNLESS THE UNITED STATES BUILDS UP THE DEFENSIVE STRENGTH OF ITS ALLIES IT WILL HAVE TO PUT MORE MONEY INTO ITS OWN ARMED FORCES. ABOUT THREE BILLION DOLLARS OF THE NEW FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IS TICKETED FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE ABROAD.

IF ANY SUBSTANTIAL CUT IN THE PROGRAM IS MADE, WILSON SAID, THIS COUNTRY WOULD BE REQUIRED TO MAKE "A COMPLETE RE-EVALUATION OF OUR OWN INTERNATIONAL POSITION AND OF OUR OWN MILITARY BUDGETS."
HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE "WE ARE HELPING TO SUPPORT ABOUT 200 DIVISIONS IN THE ARMIES OF ALLIES." THIS IS A FORCE SEVERAL TIMES THE STRENGTH OF OUR OWN ARMY, HE POINTED OUT.
REDUCED AID FOR THESE FRIENDLY ARMIES WOULD REQUIRE, HE SAID, A "MUCH GREATER INCREASE" IN AMERICAN MANPOWER AND EQUIPMENT AT A MUCH GREATER COST THAN THAT ENTAILED UNDER THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.
SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) TRIED IN VAIN TO GET FROM WILSON A STATEMENT AS TO WHETHER HIS ESTIMATE OF AMERICAN AIR SUPERIORITY APPLIED TO COMPARATIVE STRENGTH BETWEEN THE B52 INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBER AND THE RUSSIAN BISON, A SIMILAR AIRCRAFT.
"I DON'T THINK THIS IS THE PROPER PLACE TO DISCUSS THAT NOW," THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID.
APPEARING APRIL 30 BEFORE A SPECIAL SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING AIR POWER, GEN. CURTIS LEMAY, CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, WARNED THAT RUSSIA MAY HAVE MORE LONG RANGE BOMBERS AND NUCLEAR STRIKING POWER THAN THE UNITED STATES BY 1960.
LEMAY ALSO TESTIFIED THE OPERATING EFFICIENCY OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAS BEEN "SLIPPING" FOR THE LAST FOUR YEARS WHILE THE RUSSIANS ARE "PROBABLY IMPROVING" IN THAT RESPECT.
WILSON SAID TODAY THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE "EASED UP" IN THEIR MILITARY DEVELOPMENT.

C7311PED

A127WX

(270) BRITAIN--ATOMIC POWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-SIR EDWIN PLOWDEN, HEAD OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY, SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY MAY GO AHEAD OF THE UNITED STATES IN DEVELOPING COMMERCIAL ATOMIC POWER BECAUSE ITS NEEDS ARE "VERY URGENT."
AFTER PAYING A COURTESY CALL ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PLOWDEN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT BRITAIN QUITE LIKELY WILL GET INTO THE ATOMIC POWER FIELD ON A MAJOR BASIS AHEAD OF THE UNITED STATES.
PLOWDEN WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE WHITE HOUSE BY LEWIS STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. STRAUSS TOURED BRITISH ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS LAST YEAR AND SIR EDWIN NOW IS RETURNING THE VISIT. HIS INSPECTION IN THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN CONFINED TO CIVILIAN NUCLEAR PROJECTS.
ASKED WHICH COUNTRY IS AHEAD--THE UNITED STATES OR BRITAIN--IN DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER FOR CIVILIAN PURPOSES, SIR EDWIN REPLIED:
"I DON'T THINK EITHER SIDE IS AHEAD."
HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE TWO NATIONS ARE CONFRONTED BY DIFFERENT PROBLEMS.
IN THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, THERE IS PLENTY OF CHEAP POWER ALREADY AVAILABLE WITH AMPLE SUPPLIES OF SUCH THINGS AS COAL AND GAS.
"YOU HAVE GOT TO BUILD VERY EFFICIENT NUCLEAR POWER STATIONS IN ORDER TO BE COMPETITIVE," HE SAID.
IN BRITAIN, HE ADDED, "WE ARE SHORT OF COAL AND OIL AND HAVE NO NATURAL GAS SO WE HAVE A VERY URGENT POWER NEED."
FOR THAT REASON, PLOWDEN SAID, THE COST OF PRODUCING NUCLEAR POWER IS NOT THE DETERRING FACTOR IT IS IN THE UNITED STATES.
CONTRACTS FOR BRITAIN'S FIRST NUCLEAR POWER STATION WILL BE LET THIS FALL WITH CONSTRUCTION TO START EARLY NEXT YEAR, HE SAID, ADDING THAT THE PROJECT SHOULD BE COMPLETED BY 1960 OR 961.
SIR ED

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THAT THE PROJECT SHOULD BE COMPLETED BY 1960 OR 1961.
SIR EDWIN SAID HE TOLD EISENHOWER HIS VISIT TO NUCLEAR PROJECTS IN THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN "EXTREMELY PLEASANT" AND INSTRUCTIVE.

1956 CZ1147AED

A109WX

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY A REVIEW BOARD HAS ORDERED DISMISSAL OF CHARGES AGAINST SGT. JAMES C. GALLAGHER, FOUND GUILTY OF KILLING TWO FELLOW AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN A CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISON CAMP IN KOREA.
THE THREE-MAN REVIEW BOARD HELD THAT THE COURT MARTIAL, BY WHICH THE 24-YEAR-OLD SERGEANT WAS CONVICTED, LACKED JURISDICTION.
GALLAGHER'S HOME IS AT 236 MENAHAN ST. BROOKLYN N.Y.
THE ACTING JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL, BRIG. GEN. STANLEY W. JONES, AFTER STUDYING THE REVIEW BOARD DECISION, SAID HE WAS ORDERING THE TRIAL RECORD FORWARDED TO THE U.S. COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS.
THUS THE DECISION WAS LEFT TO THAT COURT AS TO WHETHER THE REVIEW BOARD FINDING SHOULD BE APPROVED OR THE ORIGINAL SENTENCE UPHELD.
IN ANY EVENT, GALLAGHER, NOW IN THE U.S. DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS AT FT. LEAVENWORTH, KANS., HAS A NEW CHANCE.
GALLAGHER WAS SENTENCED AUG. 19, 1955, FOLLOWING A COURT MARTIAL AT GOVERNORS ISLAND, N.Y., TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT, DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE, AND FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES.
HE WAS CONVICTED OF THROWING TWO FELLOW PRISONERS OF WAR--CORP. JOHN W. JONES OF DETROIT AND CORP. DONALD T. BAXTER OF WAUKON, IOWA--OUT OF A PRISON HUT AND LEAVING THEM TO DIE IN SUBZERO TEMPERATURES.
THE COURT ALSO FOUND HIM GUILTY OF COLLABORATING WITH THE CHINESE REDS, MISTREATING FELLOW PRISONERS AND INFORMING ON THEM.
THE REVIEW BOARD FOUND THAT GALLAGHER WAS DISCHARGED AFTER HIS ENLISTMENT EXPIRED OCT. 27, 1953. HE REENLISTED THE FOLLOWING DAY, BUT THE REVIEW BOARD SAID THIS CONSTITUTED A BREAK IN HIS SERVICE, AND THERE WERE NO GROUNDS FOR BRINGING CHARGES AGAINST HIM ON A PRIOR ENLISTMENT.

R7915PED

A158WX IKE SIGNS

SHIPS (150)

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SIGNATURE TODAY ROUNDED OUT THE NAVY'S AUTHORITY TO SPEND 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS ON SHIPS IN A YEAR HAILED AS MARKING TRANSITION TO A NUCLEAR FLEET.
EISENHOWER SIGNED A BILL AUTHORIZING COMPONENTS OF THE PROGRAM NOT COVERED BY STANDING SHIP TONNAGE AUTHORITY. THE NEW AUTHORITY IS FOR SOME 2,800 TONS OF ESCORT VESSELS TO BE CONTRACTED FOR IN THE BOOK-

30.24- 6733

KEEPING YEAR STARTING JULY 1.
THE WHOLE PROGRAM INCLUDES AN 11,000-TON GUIDED MISSILES CRUISER WHICH WOULD BE THE FIRST SURFACE WARSHIP DRIVEN BY NUCLEAR POWER; A NEW SUPERCARRIER, PROBABLY THE LAST TO HAVE NON-TOMIC ENGINES, AND PRELIMINARY WORK ON A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT FOR CARRIERS; SIX MORE ATOMIC SUBMARINES; MODERNIZATION OF MANY SHIPS, WITH EMPHASIS ON FITTING THEM TO FIRE GUIDED MISSILES, AND 12 NEW SMALL VESSELS WITH THESE WEAPONS.
THE HOUSE ALREADY HAS APPROVED THE $1,424,662,000 (B) ACTUAL OUTLAY FOR THE SHIPS IN A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT APPROPRIATION BILL NOW PENDING IN THE SENATE.

MC150PED

A58WX (AX FW SONJA)
(200) ATOMIC EXPOSURE
WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID AT LEAST 15 PERSONS WERE ACCIDENTALLY EXPOSED TO "SMALL DOSES" OF GAMMA RADIATION AT FT. BELVOIR, VA., TODAY, BUT THAT THE AMOUNT WAS "NOT SERIOUS."
THEY WERE WORKMEN AND OTHERS ENGAGED ON CONSTRUCTION OF AN ARMY PACKAGE POWER REACTOR. ON HAND IN THAT CONNECTION WAS A RADIOACTIVE BITY OF IRIDIUM, USED IN X-RAYING WELDS TO MAKE SURE THEY WERE ABSOLUTELY PERFECT.
AN AEC STATEMENT SAID THIS "INDUSTRIAL IRIDIUM SOURCE . . . WAS REMOVED FROM ITS SHIELDED CONTAINER AND CONTRARY TO STANDARD PRACTICE LEFT UNSHIELDED FOR ABOUT THREE HOURS."
THE STATEMENT ADDED:
"AFTER INVESTIGATION OF THE INCIDENT THOSE INVOLVED WERE ASSURED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION THAT THE RADIATION DOSES RECEIVED WERE NOT SERIOUS. THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION TO WHICH THE MEN WERE EXPOSED WAS CONSIDERABLY LOWER THAN ANY WHICH COULD RESULT IN AN OBSERVABLE CLINICAL EFFECT. AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE ALL PERSONS EXPOSED WERE GIVEN A PHYSICAL EXAMINATION AT FT. BELVOIR.
"THE WORK FOR WHICH THE RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL WAS BEING USED IS STANDARD CONSTRUCTION PRACTICE WHERE HIGH QUALITY WELDING IS REQUIRED. NO FISSIONABLE MATERIAL WAS INVOLVED IN THE INCIDENT NOR IS THERE ANY AT THE FT. BELVOIR SITE.
"ALL OTHER PERSONS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN IN THE GENERAL VICINITY OF THE PLANT WILL BE GIVEN MEDICAL EXAMINATION."

RZ553PED

A151WX
(110) ISRAEL-EGYPT
WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, EXPRESSED THE OPINION TODAY THERE IS "NO GREAT UNBALANCE OF POWER" BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT.
RADFORD COMMENTED ON THE SITUATION IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS FROM SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) AT A HEARING OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.
THE ADMIRAL SAID ISRAEL HAS BETTER TRAINED PERSONNEL, BETTER EQUIPMENT AND BETTER GROUND FORCES "AND ADEQUATE POWER TO DEFEND ITSELF."
AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID, THE EGYPTIANS HAVE THE POSSIBILITY OF "GENERATING SUPERIOR AIR FORCES" ALTHOUGH ISRAEL IS GETTING A SMALL NUMBER OF JET FIGHTERS.
HE SAID THE SOLUTION TO ARAB-ISRAEL PROBLEMS, HOWEVER, LIES IN ACTIONS NOW BEING TAKEN BY THE UNITED NATIONS "AND THEY SHOULD BE PURSUED WITH GREAT VIGOR."

VX1140PED

A152WX
WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-SEN.JENNER (R-IND) ASKED THE SENATE TODAY TO DEMAND A BREAK IN U.S. DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ROMANIA AND HUNGARY, AND THEIR EXPULSION FROM THE UNITED NATIONS, UNLESS SOVIET TROOPS ARE WITHDRAWN FROM THEIR BORDERS.
JENNER INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION CONTENDING THAT THE PRESENCE OF SOVIET TROOPS MAKES BOTH NATIONS "OCCUPIED PROVINCES OF THE SOVIET UNION" AND THUS INELIGIBLE EITHER TO HAVE EMBASSIES OR CONSULATES IN THIS COUNTRY, OR SEATS IN THE U.N.

VX1142PED NM

1956

B76 (Q)
(280)
(NY) WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-SEN. LANGER (R-ND) DEMANDED IN THE SENATE TODAY THE RETURN TO FORMER OWNERS OF ALL PROPERTIES SEIZED IN WORLD WAR II UNDER THE TRADING WITH THE ENEMY LAW.
CONTENDING THE SEIZURES WERE ENGINEERED BY THE KREMLIN AND BY COMMUNIST TRAITORS IN THIS COUNTRY, LANGER SAID "I APPEAL TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO GIVE DIRECTION NOW TO HIS SUBORDINATE CABINET OFFICERS . . . AND RETURN ALL THESE CONFISCATED PROPERTIES NOW IN FULL."
LANGER, EXPLAINING HE HAS TROUBLE WITH HIS EYES, HAD A SENATE AIDE READ HIS 10,000-WORD SPEECH TO THE SENATE. HE FOLLOWED THE SAME PROCEDURE WITH AN 80,000-WORD SPEECH IN WHICH HE VOICED SIMILAR DEMANDS LAST FEB. 1.
LANGER SAID THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS PROPOSED A RETURN OF SOME OF THE PROPERTIES TO THEIR GERMAN AND JAPANESE FORMER OWNERS, BUT HE SAID HE CONSIDERS ANYTHING SHORT OF A FULL RETURN 3WOULD BE A RATIFICATION OF A COMMUNIST PRINCIPLE AL

BUT HE SAID HE CONSIDERS ANYTHING SHORT OF A FULL RETURN "WOULD BE A RATIFICATION OF A COMMUNIST PRINCIPLE ALIEN TO OUR HISTORICAL AMERICAN POSITIONS."
"ONLY COMMUNIST CONTROLLED GOVERNMENTS CLAIM THE RIGHT TO CONFISCATE PRIVATE PROPERTY OF PERSONS AND CORPORATIONS WITHOUT FULL COMPENSATION," HIS TEXT SAID.
LANGER'S SPEECH FOLLOWED SHORTLY AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE HAD APPROVED A BILL WHICH WOULD CLOSE THE BOOKS ON AN ESTIMATED $600,000 WORTH OF PROPERTIES SEIZED FROM GERMAN NATIONALS IN WORLD WAR I.
THIS BILL WOULD TRANSFER FROM THE ALIEN PROPERTY CUSTODIAN TO THE TREASURY SUMS REALIZED FROM THE LIQUIDATION OF SEIZED PROPERTIES. THE MEASURE, ENDORSED BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, NOW GOES TO THE SENATE.
COMMITTEE AIDES TOLD REPORTERS THE BILL HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH WORLD WAR II SEIZURES ABOUT WHICH LANGER SPOKE.
MUCH OF THE PROPERTY REVIEWED EXTENSIVELY THE CHARGES MADE IN HIS V FEB. 1 TEXT THAT HARRY DEXTER WHITE, FORMER UNDER SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, WAS A "TOP COMMUNIST AGENT" WHO HELPED TO ENGINEER THE WORLD WAR II PROPERTY SEIZURES.
K/RJ934PED

1956

B124KX Q
130

SEATTLE, MAY 14 (AP)-TWO ATTACHES OF THE RUSSIAN NAVY HAVE BEEN IN THE PUGET SOUND AREA SINCE MAY 5 ON AN UNDISCLOSED MISSION, THE POST-INTELLIGENCER REPORTED TODAY.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, THE PAPER SAID, THAT THE SEATTLE OFFICE OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION HAS HAD THE TWO UNDER CLOSE SURVEILLANCE. THE FBI WOULD OFFER NO COMMENT.

THE PUGET SOUND AREA IS NOT ONE OF THE SECTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES WHICH HAS BEEN DECLARED RESTRICTED TO SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES.

THE TWO NAVAL ATTACHES HAVE SEEN THE NAVY YARD AT BREMERTON, THE BOEING AIRCRAFT INSTALLATIONS AT SEATTLE AND RENTON, AND ARE THOUGHT TO BE TOURING THE WASHINGTON COASTLINE, THE P-I REPORTED.

THEY ARE BELIEVED TO BE PLANNING A VISIT ALONG COLUMBIA RIVER POINTS, BUT NOT INCLUDING THE ATOMIC PLANT AT HANFORD WHICH IS UNDER HIGH-SECURITY RESTRICTION, THE PAPER ADDED.

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A153RM

1956

-(130)-

RICHMOND, VA., MAY 14 (AP)-HOW MUCH WOULD WORLD WAR III COST THE UNITED STATES IN DOLLARS?

A SPEAKER FROM THE ARMED FORCES INDUSTRIAL COLLEGE SAID TODAY PAST EXPERIENCE POINTS TO A FIGURE BETWEEN ONE TRILLION AND FOUR TRILLION DOLLARS.

IF WORLD WAR III, LIKE WORLD WAR II, INVOLVES 12 MILLION MEN AND LASTED NEARLY FOUR YEARS, IT MIGHT COST $1,620,000,000,000 (T), SAID CMDR. EUGENE BLADIN, USN.

BUT BLANDIN ADMITTED THIS FIGURE MIGHT BE FAR TOO LOW. HE TOLD THE OPENING SESSION OF THE TWO-WEEK NATIONAL RESOURCES CONFERENCE THAT A NEW WAR USUALLY COSTS 10 TIMES AS MUCH AS THE LAST ONE.

USING THAT YARDSTICK, WORLD WAR III MIGHT COST FOUR TRILLION DOLLARS, BLANDIN SAID.

COSTS CITED BY BLANDIN WERE 3.9 BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE CIVIL WAR; 39.6 BILLION FOR WORLD WAR I; AND 383 BILLION FOR WORLD WAR II.

-0-

EDS:--READS FOR PILED WORD FIRST LINE "UNITED"

JG1047PES NM

A113 (780)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS, MONDAY, MAY 14

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

(ADVANCE)..UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 14 (AP)-THE ROAD TO PEACE IN THE HOLY LAND IS LITTERED WITH BROKEN RESOLUTIONS AND BULLET-SHATTERED PACTS. IT IS LIGHTED WITH A STUBBORN "LET'S KEEP TRYING" POSTURE IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

MEMBERS OF THAT BODY SOON WILL MEET AGAIN -- AFTER MORE THAN 150 SESSIONS ON THE PALESTINE PROBLEM -- TO SEE WHAT CAN BE DONE TO MAKE THE LATEST CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS ENDURE.

THE NEW CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS WERE NEGOTIATED BY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. IF THE COUNCIL CAN MAKE THEM EFFECTIVE, U.N. DIPLOMATS SAY, THE STAGE COULD BE SET FOR REAL PEACE, EITHER ON A LIVE-AND-LET-LIVE BASIS OR BY ACTUAL TREATY.

THE "PALESTINE QUESTION" CAME BEFORE THE COUNCIL FOR THE FIRST TIME DEC. 9, 1947. IT WAS IN THE FORM OF A GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION WHICH PRESCRIBED PARTITION FOR PALESTINE, SETTING UP AN ARAB STATE, A JEWISH STATE AND AN INTERNATIONALIZED JERUSALEM UNDER A FEDERATED ECONOMIC UNION, AS SOON AS THE BRITISH MOVED OUT.

THE ORIGINAL RESOLUTION LONG SINCE HAS GONE INTO DISCARD. THE ARAB COUNTRIES KILLED THE PARTITION PLAN BY INVADING THE NEW STATE OF ISRAEL ALMOST SIMULTANEOUS WITH ITS CREATION. THE QUESTION OF AN INTERNATIONALIZED JERUSALEM UNDER A NEUTRAL GOVERNOR WAS TURNED DOWN BOTH BY ISRAEL AND BY JORDAN, WHICH HOLD DIVIDED CONTROL IN THE HOLY CITY AS A RESULT OF THE 1949 ARMISTICE.

OUTSTANDING AMONG BROKEN RESOLUTIONS -- ASIDE FROM A WHOLE STRING OF CEASE-FIRE ORDERS THAT FOLLOWED MAJOR CLASHES -- ARE THOSE DEALING WITH SUEZ CANAL SHIPPING AND THE JORDAN RIVER DIVERSION PROJECT.

THESE FIGURED IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S NEGOTIATIONS. THE ISRAELIS WANTED, AS A CONDITION TO THEIR CEASE-FIRE PLEDGE, TO CINCH EGYPTIAN OBEDIENCE TO A COUNCIL ORDER FREEING THE CANAL TO ALL SHIPPING.

SYRIA, LEBANON AND JORDAN HAVE IMPLIED STRONGLY THAT ISRAELI INSISTENCE ON RESUMING THE DIVERSION OF THE JORDAN RIVER WOULD AFFECT THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD FUTURE PEACE.

IN THE SUEZ MATTER, EGYPT CLAMPED DOWN ON ISRAEL-BOUND SHIPS. IT WAS PART OF THE ECONOMIC WAR THE ARAB COUNTRIES WAGED ON ISRAEL. EGYPT ARGUED IN THE COUNCIL, THAT ISRAELI SHIPS COULD DROP OFF SABOTEURS IN THE HEART OF EGYPT. SHE ARGUED SHE WAS STILL IN A STATE OF WAR WITH ISRAEL, AND SELF-PRESERVATION GUIDED HER ACTS.

THE COUNCIL VOTED SEPT. 1, 1951 TO ASK EGYPT TO KEEP THE CANAL OPEN. THE RUSSIANS ABSTAINED THAT TIME. BUT IN MARCH 1954 THE RUSSIANS VETOED A NEW ZEALAND RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD HAVE REAFFIRMED THE FREE SEAS STAND AND FOUND EGYPT GUILTY OF BREAKING THE COUNCIL RESOLUTION.

LATER IN THE YEAR, THE EGYPTIANS SEIZED THE BAT GALIM, AN ISRAELI SHIP, CHARGING THE CREW WITH FIRING ON EGYPTIAN FISHERMEN. THEY WITHDREW THAT CHARGE BUT HELD THE CREW FOR SOME TIME. EGYPT STILL HOLDS THE SHIP.

1956

THE JORDAN VALLEY SITUATION IS EVEN MORE COMPLICATED.

IN OCTOBER 1953, SYRIA COMPLAINED THAT ISRAEL INTENDED TO CHANGE THE BED OF THE JORDAN RIVER AND DIVERT ITS WATERS FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE INTO ISRAEL-PROPER. THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE LIES ENTIRELY ON THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE ISRAEL-SYRIA DEMARCATION LINE. THIS THREATENED TO CUT DOWN ON WATER FOR IRRIGATION FOR SYRIAN FARMS, AND BREACHED THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BY USING DEMILITARIZED AREAS, THE SYRIANS CONTENDED. THEY ALSO CHARGED THAT BY DRYING UP THE RIVER BED, ISRAEL COULD USE IT AS A PATH TO INVADE SYRIA.

ISRAEL SAID MOST OF THE PROPOSED CANAL BETWEEN THE JORDAN AND THE SEA OF GALILEE WOULD BE WEST OF THE ZONE, THAT ITS WATER WOULD POWER A STATION IN ISRAEL, AND THAT THE WATER WOULD THEN POUR BACK INTO THE JORDAN VALLEY. ISRAEL DENIED ANY MILITARY MANEUVER IN THE ACT.

JORDAN ALSO COMPLAINED THAT THE PROJECT MIGHT AFFECT HER BY MAKING THE WATER SALTY.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL, AFTER DEBATE, ADOPTED A RESOLUTION OCT. 27, 1953, CALLING UNANIMOUSLY ON ISRAEL TO SUSPEND ITS WORK ON THE PROJECT DURING AN "URGENT EXAMINATION" BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE RESOLUTION NOTED WITH SATISFACTION THAT ISRAEL HAD OFFERED, DURING THE DEBATE, TO SUSPEND THE WORK FOR AN INVESTIGATION.

THE DISPUTE DRAGGED THROUGH 25 MORE COUNCIL MEETINGS. ON JAN. 22, 1954, THE COUNCIL CAME TO A VOTE ON A U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD HAVE GIVEN THE TRUCE SUPERVISOR, THEN DANISH MAJ. GEN. VAGN BENNIKE, THE DECIDING VOICE ON WHETHER THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE COULD BE USED FOR THE PROJECT, WHETHER THE PROJECT WAS VALUABLE FOR THE AREA, AND WHETHER IT HELD THE DANGERS PORTRAYED BY SYRIA, JORDAN AND LEBANON. LEBANON WAS THEN THE ARAB LEAGUE MEMBER ON THE COUNCIL.

AFTER THE UNITED STATES INCLUDED A NEW PARAGRAPH SAYING THAT THE RESOLUTION WOULD NOT CHANGE THE MEANING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, THE RESOLUTION WAS VOTED 7-2-2. BUT LEBANON AND THE SOVIET UNION VOTED AGAINST IT AND THE RUSSIAN VOTE WAS A VETO. THE RUSSIANS

ARGUED THAT THE RESOLUTION GAVE THE TRUCE CHIEF TOO MUCH AUTHORITY AND DID NOT INSIST ON SYRIAN AGREEMENT TO THE PROJECT.

THE ISRAELIS NOW SAY THAT NO COUNCIL MANDATE EXISTS COVERING THE PROJECT BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS VETOED IT. THEREFORE, THEY SAY, WITH SEVEN COUNCIL MEMBERS IN FAVOR OF THE PROJECT, THEY HAVE EVERY RIGHT TO RESUME THE PROJECT AT ANY TIME.

AMONG OTHER BROKEN PLEDGES ALONG THE WAY ARE THOSE IN THE JORDAN-ISRAEL AGREEMENT TO FREE HOSPITAL AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS ON MT. SCOPUS; AGREEMENTS ALL AROUND THE BORDER FOR FREE MOVEMENT OF TRUCE OBSERVERS; PROMISES TO KEEP THEIR OWN PEOPLE FROM INFILTRATING INTO OPPONENTS' TERRITORIES; AND THE OVER-ALL PLEDGE, RATIFIED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN SEVERAL RESOLUTIONS, TO TRANSFORM THE 1949 ARMISTICE INTO PEACE TRESTIES.

BUT THE PEACE TREATY CONVERSION PLEDGE NEVER SET A DEADLINE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS, MONDAY, MAY 14, MOVED 5-12 1956

WW/TU931AED

30 24- 6735

END

MM 14/56

BEGIN ——— MAY 15, 1956

30.24-6737

A30
AMS BUDGET (560)
NIGHT LEAD SINGAPORE
BY STANLEY GODFREY
LONDON, MAY 15 (AP)-BRITISH TALKS WITH SINGAPORE LEADERS ON INDEPENDENCE FOR THE STRATEGIC SOUTHEAST ASIA BASE BROKE DOWN TONIGHT.
"THIS IS A GREAT VICTORY FOR COMMUNISM," SINGAPORE CHIEF MINISTER DAVID MARSHALL TOLD NEWSMEN IN A VOICE TREMBLING WITH ANGER. HE SAID HE WAS GOING HOME TO RESIGN.
BRITISH COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD BLAMED THE BREAKDOWN ON INSISTENCE OF SINGAPORE LEADERS THAT BRITAIN RETAIN ONLY PAPER CONTROL OVER THE CROWN COLONY. HE SAID:
"IN THE LIGHT OF SINGAPORE'S GREAT STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE ON THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD, AND BEARING ALSO IN MIND THE GROWING MENACE OF COMMUNIST SUBVERSION IN THE ISLAND, HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED THAT IT WAS UNREASONABLE TO EXPECT THEM TO ACCEPT THIS POSITION WHICH INVOLVED RESPONSIBILITIES WITHOUT ADEQUATE POWERS."
TO NEWSMEN LENNOX-BOYD ADDED:
"I BELIEVE THE OFFER WE MADE WAS IMAGINATIVE AND CONSTRUCTIVE. IN MY VIEW IT WOULD HAVE GONE VERY FAR TO SATISFY THE ASPIRATIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF SINGAPORE WITHOUT IGNORING THE STRATEGIC REALITIES AND MENACE OF COMMUNISM IN THE ISLAND."
HE SAID BRITAIN WOULD "ALWAYS BE READY TO TRY AGAIN."
THE THREE WEEK-OLD CONFERENCE FINALLY COLLAPSED IN A DISPUTE OVER THE MAKEUP OF A PROPOSED SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONTROL INTERNAL DEFENSE AFFAIRS IN THE FORTRESS COLONY.
BRITAIN WANTED COMPLETE CONTROL OF THIS COUNCIL, WITH THE PARALLEL RIGHT TO GET BACK QUICKLY INTO THE VITAL ISLAND BASE IN THE EVENT OF TROUBLE.
MARSHALL, 50-YEAR-OLD LEADER OF A LABOR FRONT GOVERNMENT, STOOD FIRM FOR SINGAPORE DOMINATION WITH A UNITED NATIONS, OR A MALAYAN CHAIRMAN.
HE DESCRIBED THE BRITISH OFFER TO GRANT LIMITED SELF GOVERNMENT, WHILE RETAINING IMPERIAL RIGHTS, AS "A CHRISTMAS PUDDING WITH ARSENIC SAUCE."
"WE WERE WILLING TO MAKE CONCESSIONS ALL THE WAY," HE SAID, "BUT WE WERE NOT PREPARED TO SUBJECT OURSELVES COMPLETELY."
MARSHALL, HAMMERING ON THE TABLE, TOLD NEWSMEN:
"GENTLEMEN, I COULDN'T EVEN HAD LAID A SEWER IN A ROAD WITHOUT THEM BEING ABLE TO SAY IT OBSTRUCTED THE TRAFFIC."
HE SAID THE FAILURE OF THE TALKS WAS A GREAT VICTORY FOR THE COMMUNISTS. AND WENT ON:
"BUT TO HAVE ACCEPTED A FRAUD IN THE NAME OF DEMOCRACY WOULD, IN THE LONG RUN, BE A FAR WORSE THING, AND A FAR GREATER HELP TO THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."
SOME BRITISH OFFICIALS FEARED FAILURE OF THE TALKS WOULD LEAD TO BLOODY DEMONSTRATIONS AND RIOTING IN SINGAPORE WHERE, 76 PER CENT OF THE ISLAND'S 1 1/4 MILLION INHABITANTS ARE CHINESE.
PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT KEPT THE TALKS WITH MARSHALL GOING TO THE VERY LAST MINUTE IN THE HOPE OF SAVING AT LEAST SOME MEASURE OF AGREEMENT.
MARSHALL SAID HIS GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZES BRITAIN'S VITAL DEFENSE INTERESTS IN THAT COLONY "ALTHOUGH WE HAVE LITTLE FAITH IN SINGAPORE AS A FORTRESS, HAVING SEEN IT ABANDONED ALMOST BEFORE IT PROPERLY WAS ATTACKED IN 1942."
"WE RECOGNIZE THAT HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT REALLY BELIEVES SINGAPORE REALLY IMPORTANT FOR THEIR INTERESTS AND THE INTERESTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH," HE SAID, "WE HAVE OFFERED WHAT WAS NECESSARY MILITARILY WITHOUT LIMITATION, BUT THAT WAS NOT ENOUGH."
THE CHIEF MINISTER SAID THE BRITISH HAD SAID THEY MIGHT NEED TO TAKE OVER WATER SUPPLIES, TELEPHONES AND PIECES OF LAND OR THAT THEY MIGHT EVEN CHANGE THEIR DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS.
"SO," HE CONTINUED, "FROM THE ORIGINAL POSITION WHERE THEY WERE BARGAINING HARD TO GET GENERAL CONTROL TO KEEP INTERNAL SECURITY, THEY SWITCHED AND SAID 'YOU CAN HAVE THE WHOLE OF INTERNAL SELF-GOVERNMENT, BUT WE SHALL RETAIN IMPERIAL POWERS BY ORDERS IN COUNCIL AND EMERGENCY REGULATIONS.'
"IT IS NOT POSSIBLE FOR ME TO TAKE THESE SORT OF HALF MEASURES BACK TO SINGAPORE. THEY WOULD SULLY THE CONCEPT OF DEMOCRACY TO WHICH WE HAVE BEEN DEDICATED AND WHICH WE ARE SEEKING TO MAKE SUPREME." HE ADDED:
"I AM GOING HOME TO RESIGN."
JR410PED

A60
(120)
WITH LONDON
SINGAPORE, WEDNESDAY, MAY 16 (AP)-SOME SINGAPORE RESIDENTS WERE FEARFUL TODAY THAT VIOLENCE MAY ERUPT ON THIS BRITISH COLONY ISLAND AFTER THE FAILURE OF INDEPENDENCE TALKS IN LONDON.
THERE WERE PREDICTIONS AMONG THOSE STILL AWAKE IN THE POST-MIDNIGHT HOURS WHEN THE NEWS ON THE TALKS WAS FLASHED FROM LONDON THAT TROUBLE MAY ERUPT COMPARABLE TO WHAT IS HAPPENING ON CYPRUS.
FEAR WAS EXPRESSED OF WHAT MAY HAPPEN ON THIS TIGHTLY PACKED ISLAND OF 1,200,000 POPULATION, WHERE THE CHINESE-ORIGIN MAJORITY OF 800,000 CONTROL THE ECONOMIC LIFE. MANY OF THESE CHINESE ARE SYMPATHETIC TOWARD RED CHINA.
THE EUROPEAN POPULATION IS ONLY A LITTLE MORE THAN 17,000, OR LESS THAN 1.5 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL.
THE LONDON ANNOUNCEMENT BY CHIEF MINISTER DAVID MARSHALL THAT HE WILL RESIGN ON RETURNING HOME COULD MEAN THE IMMEDIATE ASSUMPTION OF POWER BY THE PEOPLE'S ACTION PARTY. THAT PARTY HAS BEEN STRONGLY LEFTIST.
LS546PED

A178
--95--
PRECEDE PERTH
LONDON, WEDNESDAY, MAY 16 (AP)-THE SUPPLY MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THAT AN "ATOMIC DEVICE WAS SUCCESSFULLY EXPLODED" TODAY BY BRITISH SCIENTISTS IN THE MONTE BELLO ISLANDS OFF WEST AUSTRALIA.
THE NATURE OF THE DEVICE WAS NOT DISCLOSED. THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS IT MIGHT BE A TYPE OF "TRIGGER" FOR A BRITISH HYDROGEN BOMB TEST SCHEDULED FOR LATE THIS YEAR.
THE SUPPLY MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "SCIENTIFIC RECORDS ARE BEING COLLECTED FOR ACCURATE EVALUATION" AT THE SCENE OF TODAY'S TEST. IT ADDED THAT "ALL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS ARE IN OPERATION."
BRITAIN SAID LAST MONTH THE DEVICE WOULD BE DETONATED ON A TOWER AND THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT WOULD BE LESS THAN OCCURRED IN BRITAIN'S FIRST ATOMIC BLAST AT THE SAME SITE IN 1952.
THE TEST WAS ATTENDED BY ABOUT 1,000 BRITISH SERVICEMEN, INCLUDING A ROYAL AIR FORCE TASK TEAM OF 24 AIRCRAFT AND 500 MECHANICS AND FLIERS.

1956

THE CURRENT SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS IS THE THIRD CARRIED OUT BY BRITAIN. IN ADDITION TO THE FIRST TEST IN THE MONTE BELLOS, THERE WAS A SERIES IN 1953 AT THE WOOMERA ROCKET RANGE ON THE AUSTRALIAN MAINLAND.

ED1007AED

A58

(140)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST TONIGHT, TUESDAY, MAY 15

(ADVANCE)..LONDON, WEDNESDAY, MAY 16 (AP)-BRITAIN'S COMMUNIST PARTY, FOLLOWING THE MOSCOW LINE, CONFESSED TODAY TO A "NUMBER OF MISTAKES" AND BLAMED THEM ON STALIN.

THESE MISTAKES, SAID A PARTY STATEMENT, INCLUDED "OUR SUPPORT FOR THE ACCUSATION AGAINST THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST LEADERS AS TRAITORS, AND OUR CONDEMNATION OF A NUMBER OF THOSE FALSELY CONVICTED."

THE STATEMENT FOLLOWED LAST WEEKEND'S SHAKEUP OF THE BRITISH PARTY HIERARCHY. HARRY POLLITT, 65, A LONGTIME ADMIRER OF STALIN, RESIGNED AS GENERAL SECRETARY. HE GAVE BAD HEALTH AS THE REASON. JOHN GOLLAN, 45, A LEADER IN PROMOTING COMMUNIST YOUTH UNITS, TOOK OVER.

THE PARTY STATEMENT SAID THE RECENT 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY HAD SHOWED "A NUMBER OF SERIOUS MISTAKES AND GRAVE ABUSES...CONNECTED WITH THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL AND LACK OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP."

THE PARTY EXPRESSED REGRET FOR ITS MISTAKES AND WITHDREW ITS "MISTAKEN ATTACKS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST, TONIGHT, TUESDAY, MAY 15

LS537PED

A39

(140)

LONDON, MAY 15 (AP)-THE WARSAW RADIO ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT POLISH PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ WILL MAKE AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO FRANCE. THE DATE HAS NOT BEEN SET.

THE RADIO ADDED THAT "IN RECENT WEEKS POLISH-FRENCH DIPLOMATIC CONVERSATIONS HAVE TAKEN PLACE CONCERNING A NUMBER OF PROBLEMS OF INTEREST TO BOTH SIDES." IT GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

CYRANKIEWICZ, BALD AND FIFTYISH, IS CONSIDERED ONE OF THE LESS EXTREME OF EASTERN EUROPE'S COMMUNIST RULERS. HIS FRENCH VISIT WILL BE THE FIRST TIME A COMMUNIST HEAD OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAS TRAVELED IN THE WEST.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE VISIT FOLLOWS A FERMENT OF POLITICAL ACTIVITY INSIDE POLAND SINCE THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN AND THE RECENT DEATH OF POLAND'S OWN CHIEF STALINIST, PARTY SECRETARY BOLESLAW BIERUT. THE POLES HAVE ANNOUNCED A SHAKE-UP OF THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM AND A WHOLESALE RELEASE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS.

JR432PED

A125 (130)

MADRID, SPAIN, MAY 15 (AP)-USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY SPAIN IS READY FOR DISCUSSIONS TOWARD NDING THE PRESENT STATUS OF THE TANGIER INTERNATIONAL ZONE OF MOROCCO.

THE MOROCCANS WANT THE ZONE, A TERRITORY OF 225 SQUARE MILES WITH ABOUT 100,000 POPULATION ON NORTHWEST AFRICA'S ATLANTIC COAST, REINTEGRATED WITH FRENCH MOROCCO AND SPANISH MOROCCO IN THE EMPIRE OF SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF.

GEN.FRANCISCO FRANCO'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT IT HAD DECIDED ITS POSITION ON THIS ISSUE, BUT DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL.

THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, SPAIN, BRITAIN, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND PORTUGAL ARE REPRESENTED ON THE COMMITTEE CONTROLLING THE ZONE, LONG A WORLD TRADING CENTER.

SPAIN, WHICH HAD BEEN IN CHARGE OF POLICING SINCE 1928, OCCUPIED THE ZONE IN WORLD WAR II, BUT PULLED OUT IN 1945 BY REQUEST OF THE BIG FOUR. AN EIGHT-NATION AGREEMENT NOV. 10, 1952, RESTORED SEVERAL ADMINISTRATIVE POSTS TO SPAIN.

JJ1103AED

A49

(260)

NIGHT LEAD ARMS

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 15 (AP)-RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCED PLAN FOR A MILITARY CUTBACK TOUCHED OFF TODAY NEW ATTACKS ON REARMAMENT IN WEST GERMANY.

PARLIAMENT'S DEFENSE COMMITTEE SAID IT WILL MAKE A SWEEPING STUDY OF THE PLAN TO CREATE A 500,000-MAN ARMED FORCE INTEGRATED IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. IT SUMMONED A GROUP OF WORLD WAR II MILITARY LEADERS--SOME VETERANS OF YEARS OF WARFARE ON THE RUSSIAN FRONT--TO TESTIFY.

THE STRONG SOCIALIST PARTY IMMEDIATELY DEMANDED A "SERIOUS REVIEW" OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S REARMAMENT PROGRAM. THE FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY'S MILITARY EXPERT ASSAILED WHAT HE CALLED THE "OBSOLETE CONCEPTIONS FOR WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT."

ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON MOSCOW'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT SOVIET ARMED FORCES WILL BE CUT BY 1,200,000 MEN, INCLUDING 30,000 STATIONED IN EAST GERMANY.

BUT WORRIED OFFICIALS CONCEDED THAT THIS MOVE WILL MAKE HARDER THE TASK OF SELLING REARMAMENT TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND WINNING PARLIAMENT'S APPROVAL OF CONSCRIPTION.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT ONE OF THE MAIN AIMS OF THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT IS TO WRECK WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT. THEY SUGGESTED THAT THE SOVIETS ALSO ARE STREAMLINING THEIR ARMED FORCES FOR ATOMIC WARFARE, TRYING TO REMEDY A SERIOUS LABOR SHORTAGE AND HOPING TO FORCE THE WESTERN POWERS TO REDUCE THEIR MILITARY STRENGTH.

THERE WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT HERE THAT MOSCOW HAS ADDED FUEL TO THE GREAT DEBATE RAGING IN WEST GERMANY OVER THESE QUESTIONS:

IS REARMAMENT NECESSARY? IF SO, SHOULD GERMANY HAVE A SMALL VOLUNTEER FORCE OR A 500,000-MAN BUNDESWEHR BASED ON CONSCRIPTION?

THE SOCIALISTS AND THE FREE DEMOCRATS ARE SPEARHEADING THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST A BIG ARMED FORCE RAISED BY THE DRAFT.

IN A SPEECH AT SONTHOFEN TONIGHT, DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK URGED APPROVAL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN. HE SAID "NOT ENOUGH SOLDIERS MEANS WAR TO THOSE THREATENED."

BLANK SPOKE TO HIGH RANKING OFFICERS OF THE NEW ARMY ATTENDING TRAINING COURSES.

WEST GERMANY'S NEW FORCES ARE NOT A NATIONAL ARMY, HE SAID, BUT PART OF THE ARMIES OF THE FREE WORLD, UNITED IN THE COMMON DEFENSE OF PEACE.

UK733PED

B70 Q

BERLIN, MAY 15 (AP)-GUENTHER STEMPEL, FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST-RULED LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, HAS BEEN RELEASED AFTER ALMOST SIX YEARS OF SOVIET IMPRISONMENT, WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THE AUTHORITIES SAID STEMPEL WAS RETURNED TO HIS WEST BERLIN HOME FROM BAUTZEN PRISON IN EAST GERMANY, WHERE HE HAD BEEN HELD AFTER HIS REPATRIATION FROM SOVIET RUSSIA LAST DECEMBER. THE PARTY LEADER WAS ARRESTED IN 1950 IN EAST BERLIN. HE WAS LATER SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS ON SPY CHARGES.

WD1032AED

A130

(180)

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, MAY 15 (AP)-THE FIRST LARGE SCALE SHIPMENT OF HEAVY ARMS EQUIPMENT FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR WEST GERMANY'S ARMED FORCES ARRIVED TODAY ABOARD THE U.S.TRANSPORT KINGSPORT VICTORY.

IN A DOCKSIDE ADDRESS, U.S. MINISTER TO GERMANY WALTER J. DOWLING SAID THESE ARMS AND OTHER SHIPMENTS TO COME WOULD BE A DOMINANT FACTOR IN RAISING NATO'S SHIELD OF DEFENSE AGAINST ANY AGGRESSION.

LT.GEN.ADOLF EUSINGER OF THE WEST GERMAN ARMY CALLED THE FIRST SHIPMENT A "HISTORIC ACT". HE SAID THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC WOULD DO ITS BEST

TO MEET MILITARY OBLIGATIONS BASED ON DEFENSE TREATIES WITH THE WEST.
A U.S. ARMY HONOR GUARD LINED THE DOCK. NATIONAL ANTHEMS OF THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY CONCLUDED THE CEREMONIES, WHICH WERE ALSO ATTENDED BY MAJ.GEN.CLARK L.RUFFNER, CHIEF OF THE U.S.MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP IN GERMANY, HIGH ALLIED OFFICERS AND GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALU.

TODAY'S SHIPMENT INCLUDED 23 LIGHT M41 WALKER BULLDOG TANKS, SELF-PROPELLED ARTILLERY, AND 20 TANK RECOVERY VEHICLES. ALL EQUIPMZNT IS OF THE MOST MODERN TYPE AND SIMILAR TO THAT CURRENTLY IN USE BY THE U.S. AYMED FORCES AND ARMIES OF OTHER NATO COUNTRIES. IT IS SUPPLIED UNDER THE U.S. MUTUAL DEFENSE AID AGREEMENT.

JJ1124AED

A109

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 15 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S OFFICIAL PRESS TONIGHT HAILED THE RUSSIAN DECISION TO CUT ITS ARMED FORCES. IT SAID THIS WAS PROOF OF RUSSIAN READINESS TO CONTRIBUTE TO FURTHER LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

K920PES

A47

(100)

WITH NICOSIA

ATHENS, GREECE, MAY 15 (AP)-KING PAUL I OF GREECE SAID TONIGHT HIS COUNTRY IS WAGING "A DECISIVE NATIONAL WAR" SO THAT "THE GREEKS OF CYPRUS MAY BE ABLE TO EXERCISE THEIR SACRED RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION."

HE MADE THE REMARK IN A TOAST HONORING WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS, IN GREECE ON A VISIT.

AT THE OFFICIAL WELCOME BANQUET IN THE ROYAL PALACE, KING PAUL COMPARED THE CYPRUS DISPUTE AND THE PARTITION OF GERMANY. HE SAID:

"THIS MAKES IT POSSIBLE FOR US TO REALIZE FULLY WHAT EVERY GERMAN HEART FEELS FOR GERMANY'S UNJUST PARTITION...

"ALL LAWS OF MORALITY DEMAND THAT THIS UNJUST ANOMALY BE RECTIFIED."

LS506PED

A110

PRECEDE TEHRAN A88

ANKARA,TURKEY, MAY 15 (AP)-THE SHAH OF IRAN AND QUEEN SORAYA ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A TWO-WEEK (CQ) STATE VISIT. THEY ARE RETURNING ONE MADE TO IRAN LAST YEAR BY PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR OF TURKEY.

BAYAR, PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES, MEMBERS OF THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC CORPS WELCOMED THE IRANIAN SOVEREIGNS AT ANKARA'S ESENBOGA AIRPORT.

THE SHAH PLANS TO VISIT SEVERAL TURKISH CITIES INCLUDING ISTANBUL AND THE AEGEAN PORT OF IZMIR -- SITE OF NATO'S SOUTHEAST EUROPE COMMAND. TURKEY IS A NATO MEMBER. IRAN IS OUTSIDE NATO BUT BOTH TURKEY AND IRAN ARE MEMBERS OF THE PRO-WESTERN BAGHDAD MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PACT.

JJ1010AED

A119

TEHRAN, IRAN, MAY 15 (AP)-AN ARMY SOURCE SAID TODAY THAT COL. YAR JANI, COMMANDER OF THE IRAN-SOVIET FRONTIER POST AT ATRAK, WAS ARRESTED SUNDAY.

1956

THE SOURCE GAVE NO REASON FOR THE ARREST.

THE ARMY PROSECUTOR, GEN. HUSSEIN AZEMODEH, SAID THAT DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS 10 RUSSIAN SPIES HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN THE AREA.

WW950PED

A92

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, MAY 15 (AP)-IRAQ SHOWED OFF HER AIR STRENGTH TODAY IN A THREE-HOUR DEMONSTRATION MARKING THE 25TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ROYAL IRAQI AIR FORCE. MODERN JET FIGHTERS AND ANCIENT TIGER MOTHS TOOK PART IN A FLYPAST BEFORE KING FAISAL. DELEGATIONS FROM OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES AND FROM IRAQ'S PARTNERS IN THE BAGHDAD PACT ATTENDED.

B916AED

30.24- 6739

S12 (250)

LYDDA, ISRAEL, MAY 15 (AP)-MORDECHAI OREN, ISRAELI LEFTWING LABOR LEADER, RETURNED HERE TODAY TO A HERO'S WELCOME AND LASHED OUT WITH A SCATHING INDICTMENT OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK REGIME THAT IMPRISONED HIM 4 1/2 YEARS.

A CROWD OF 2,000, AMONG WHOM WERE TWO CABINET MINISTERS, CHEERED AS HE STEPPED FROM A PLANE AT LYDDA AIRPORT WITH HIS WIFE.

THE 51-YEAR-OLD SOCIALIST, WHO WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS BY THE CZECHS FOR ALLEGED ESPIONAGE AND CRIMES AGAINST THE STATE, TOLD HIS WELCOMERS:

"I AM NOT A CRIMINAL, BUT A VICTIM OF A CRIME.

"I FEEL, HOWEVER, THAT I WAS NOT THE VICTIM OF A REALLY SOCIALIST REGIME, BUT OF THOSE WHO HAVE OPPRESSED AND DISTORTED THE TRUE SOCIALIST MOVEMENT."

OREN, A TOP FIGURE IN THE ISRAELI LEFT SOCIALIST MAPAM PARTY, WAS RELEASED WITHOUT EXPLANATION BY THE CZECH AUTHORITIES ON SUNDAY.

1956

HE TRAVELED VIA ZURICH TO ROME, DENYING ALONG THE WAY THAT HE HAD EVER BEEN A SPY, AND WAS JOINED THERE BY HIS WIFE AND OTHER MAPAM PARTY LEADERS.

HE TOLD THE AIRPORT CROWD THAT HE WOULD FIGHT FOR HIS COMPLETE EXONERATION FROM THE CZECH ACCUSATIONS.

"I HAVE BEEN FORCED TO CONFESS CRIMES WHICH I DID NOT COMMIT," HE DECLARED.

"THE WRONG DONE TO ME AND TO THE ZIONIST-SOCIALIST MOVEMENT WILL NOT BE REPAIRED AS LONG AS THE CZECH LEADERS DO NOT ADMIT THE

INJUSTICE PERPETRATED BY THEM, AS LONG AS THEY DO NOT RELEASE A NUMBER OF OTHERS WHO TOGETHER WITH ME HAVE BEEN IMPRISONED BECAUSE OF THEIR BELIEF IN ZIONISM AND AS LONG AS THEY DO NOT RETRACT THEIR SHAMELESS ACCUSATIONS AGAINST THE JEWISH PEOPLE AND ITS STRUGGLE FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE."

ML304PED

A17

AMS BUDGET (520)
NIGHT LEAD FRENCH
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 15 (AP)- FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET, A SCHOOLMASTERISH SOCIALIST, ARRIVED IN THIS CAPITAL OF WORLD COMMUNISM TODAY FOR TALKS HE HOPES WILL HELP EASE EAST-WEST FRICTION. BUT HE SAID FRANCE WILL REMAIN TRUE TO HER WESTERN PARTNERS.

"FRANCE BELONGS TO ALLIANCES--I WOULD EVEN SAY A COMMUNITY -- TO WHICH SHE WILL REMAIN FAITHFUL," MOLLET TOLD PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND OTHER RUSSIANS WHO WELCOMED HIM IN SPRING SUNSHINE AT UKOVA AIR-DROME.

"THIS GOES HAND IN HAND WITH A CONTINUAL INCESSANT CONCERN TO SEEK THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF ALL DISAGREEMENTS WHICH EXIST IN THE WORLD," SAID MOLLET,THE FIRST TOP POLITICAL FIGURE FROM THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS TO VISIT MOSCOW SINCE WORLD WAR II.

"WE BELIEVE IN THE CONTINUATION OF A DETENTE (A SLACKENING OF STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN NATIONS) AND OUR PRESENCE HERE WITNESSES THIS. OUR COUNTRIES ARE INTERESTED IN THE RAPID SOLUTION OF A LARGE NUMBER OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS--EUROPEAN AFFAIRS, QUESTIONS OF THE MIDDLE AND FAR EAST, AND GENERAL DISARMAMENT. WE SHALL HAVE TALKS ABOUT ALL THIS WITH THE SOVIET DELEGATES."

THOSE TALKS, OPENING TOMORROW, WILL TAAKE UP THE REST OF THE WEEK. THE 50-YEAR-OLD PREMIER, A ONE-TIME ENGLISH TEACHER WHO TOOK THE HELM OF FRANCE'S GOVERNMENT 3 1/2 MONTHS AGO, IS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS SOCIALIST FOREIGN MINISTER, CHRISTIAN PINEAU.

FLYING WITH THEM TO MOSCOW IN A FOUR-ENGINE FRENCH TRANSPORT WAS A PARTY OF 40, INCLUDING FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY EXPERTS, NEWSMEN AND THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO PARIS, SERGEI VINOGRADOV.

IN THE WELCOMING PARTY WITH BULGANIN WERE TWO FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS, LAZARUS M. KAGANOVICH AND MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN, AND FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV.

ALSO ON HAND WAS GEN. IVAN SEROV, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE, WHO COORDINATED SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS IN ENGLAND FOR THE VISIT OF BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

THE BRITISH-SOVIET TALKS PERHAPS SET A PATTERN. THEY SOLVED NO MAJOR PROBLEM. BUT THE RUSSIANS VOICED A BELIEF THEY SERVED THE CAUSE OF PEACE. AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID "IT MAY BE THAT THE IMMEDIATE DANGERS OF WAR HAVE RECEDED."

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV HAVE HINTED THEY WOULD WELCOME TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. WASHINGTON HAS SHOWN NO INCLINATION TO PROMOTE SUCH FACE-TO-FACE DEALINGS.

MOSCOW'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF A DECISION TO CUT SOVIET ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN WITHIN THE NEXT YEAR PRECEDED THE FRENCHMEN'S ARRIVAL BY LESS THAN 24 HOURS.

ALTHOUGH THE RUSSIANS AREN'T SAYING WHAT THEIR ARMED FORCES WILL TOTAL THEN, THE CIRCUMSTANCES SUGGESTED ONE OF THE MAIN TOPICS OF THE MOLLET-BULGANIN TALKS WILL BE THE POSSIBILITY OF RECONCILING FRENCH AND RUSSIAN VIEWS ON DISARMAMENT.

THE RECEPTION WAS A GALA AFFAIR.

MOLOTOV HAS TURNED OVER HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE, SPIRIDONOVKA PALACE, TO THE FRENCHMEN FOR THEIR VISIT.

WITH A REVOLT IN ALGERIA TROUBLING HIS ADMINISTRATION, MOLLET EXPECTS TO RETURN HOME SUNDAY. PINEAU PLANS TO STAY UNTIL MAY 24 AND VISIT ARMENIA, KIEV AND LENINGRAD.

JR313PED

A59

(300)

KALIMPONG, INDIA, MAY 15 (AP)-A TIBETAN MONK TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THAT EASTERN TIBET IS IN OPEN REBELLION AGAINST THE RULING CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

"FIGHTING IS CONTINUING OVER WIDE AREAS," HE SAID, MANY CHINESE HAVE BEEN KILLED AND SOME BUDDHIST MONASTERIES HAVE BEEN BOMBED BY CHINESE WARPLANES.

THE MONK, WHO INTRODUCED HIMSELF AS NING PE, MONK COMMISSIONER OF GYANGTSE, AN IMPORTANT TIBETAN CENTER, SAID HE HAD LEFT TIBET TO TELL THE OUTSIDE WORLD WHAT IS HAPPENING IN HIS COUNTRY.

HE SAID HE WANTS OTHER ASIAN NATIONS TO USE THEIR INFLUENCE TO GET THE CHINESE OUT.

RUMORS OF AN UPRISING IN TIBET WERE REPORTED EARLIER THIS MONTH DURING THE CORONATION OF KING MAHENDRA OF NEIGHBORING NEPAL. REPORTS CIRCULATED AMONG DIPLOMATS ATTENDING THE CEREMONIES IN KATMANDU TOLD OF WIDESPREAD FIGHTING IN EASTERN TIBET.

AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID LAST FRIDAY THESE REPORTS WERE EXAGGERATED.

INDIAN REPRESENTATIVES IN LHASA, THE TIBETAN CAPITAL, HAVE REPORTED THAT COMMUNIST LAND REFORM PROVOKED OPPOSITION IN EASTERN TIBET, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. BUT HE INDICATED THIS OPPOSITION HAS BEEN SUPPRESSED.

INDIA IS THE ONLY NON-COMMUNIST NATION WITH GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATION IN TIBET.

NING PE SAID THE REVOLT BROKE OUT 10 WEEKS AGO WHEN THE CHINESE SENT A 3,000-MAN TASK FORCE INTO THE DZACHUKA AREA TO HUNT FOR ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

MONKS AND TIBETAN TRIBESMEN REFUSED TO GIVE UP THEIR WEAPONS AND STRUCK BACK AT THE CHINESE FORCE. THE REVOLT SPREAD QUICKLY THROUGHOUT THE AREA OF TIBET NORTH OF THE INDIA-BURMA BORDER.

THE CHINESE--WHO TOOK OVER THE HIMALAYAN COUNTRY IN 1950--HAVE PUT UP PILLBOXES AND BARRICADES IN IMPORTANT CENTERS AND HAVE PLACED GUARDS AROUND INFLUENTIAL MONASTERIES IN AN EFFORT TO KEEP THE TROUBLE FROM SPREADING, HE STATED.

BEHIND THE REVOLT, NING PE SAID, ARE LONG-STANDING TIBETAN GRIEVANCES AGAINST PEIPING'S TAXES, WHICH ARE COLLECTED BY THE TROOPS.

KALIMPONG IS THE INDIAN TERMINUS OF THE MAIN CARAVAN ROUTE TO TIBET, WHICH RUNS THROUGH GYANGTSE TO LHASA.

LS544PED

B71 Q 280

COLOMBO, CEYLON, MAY 15 (AP)-BUDDHIST MONKS, WHO SHOWED THEIR POLITICAL POWER IN CEYLON'S LAST ELECTION, NOW ARE ATTACKING THE TROTSKYITES, CEYLON'S SECOND LARGEST POLITICAL PARTY. THEY DEMAND THAT TROTSKYITE PARLIAMENT MEMBERS RESIGN AND RUN AGAIN ON THE ISSUE OF WHETHER CEYLON SHOULD HAVE ONE OFFICIAL LANGUAGE OR TWO.

LAST MONTH THE MONKS WERE LARGELY INSTRUMENTAL IN TOPPLING THE GOVERNMENT OF ANTI-COMMUNIST SIR JOHN KOTELAWALADZND SUPPLANTING IT WITH THE LEFTIST UNITED PEOPLE'S FRONT, WHICH INCLUDES TWO TROTSKYITE CABINET MINISTERS.

NOW THEY ARE HOLDING MEETINGS THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND TO CENSURE THE TROTSKYITES FOR DEMANDING THAT TAMIL BE GIVEN EQUAL STATUS WITH CEYLON'S NATIVE TONGUE, SINHALESE, AS THE OFFICIAL LANGUAGE.

TAMIL IS SPOKEN BY TWO MILLION PERSONS IN NORTHERN AND EASTERN CEYLON. IT WAS INTRODUCED BY LABORERS IMPORTED FROM SOUTH INDIA TO WORK ON CEYLON'S PLANTATIONS. SINHALESE IS THE MAJORITY LANGUAGE, SPOKEN BY ABOUT FIVE MILLION.

LAST OCTOBER THE OLD PARLIAMENT VOTED TO GIVE TAMIL AND SINHALESE EQUAL STATUS AS OFFICIAL LANGUAGES, BUT THE PROTESTS WERE SO VIOLENT THAT KOTELAWALA'S UNITED NATIONAL PARTY ANNOUNCED A PLAN TO

MAKE ONLY SINHALESE OFFICIAL. THE ISSUE NEVER HAS BEEN RESOLVED.
TALPAWILA SEELAWANSA, A LEADER OF THE MONKS, SERVED AS THEIR SPOKESMAN TODAY IN DEMANDING THAT TROTSKYITE LEADER N.M.PERARA A D 13 OT

SPOKESMAN TODAY IN DEMANDING THAT TROTSKYITE LEADER N.M.PERARA AND 13 OTHER TROTSKYITE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT RESIGN AND SUBMIT THEMSELVES TO A RULING OF VOTERS ON ONLY THE LANGUAGE ISSUE.

SEELAWANSA DECLARED RELIGIOUS LEADERS "WHO SMASHED THE UNITED NATIONAL PARTY CAN SMASH THE MARXISTS." OTHER MONKS COMPLAINED THE TROTSKYITES ARE SLANDERING THEM BY DESCRIBING MONKS IN LEAFLETS AND PAMPHLETES AS "THE YELLOW PERIL," A REFERENCE TO THEIR YELLOW ROBES.

TROTSKYITES ARE COMMUNISTS WHO YEARS AGO SPLIT WITH RUSSIAN COMMUNISM AND FOLLOWED THE TEACHINGS OF THE LATE LEON TROTSKY.

WD1042AED

A174

(200)

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, MAY 15 (AP)-MALAYA'S FEDERAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL TODAY APPROVED CHIEF MINISTER PRINCE ABDUL RAHMAN'S ALL-OUT WAR PLANS TO SMASH THE REMNANTS OF COMMUNIST GUERRILLA FORCES IN THE MALAYAN JUNGLE.

RAHMAN ANNOUNCED AFTER THE FAILURE OF PEACE TALKS LAST DECEMBER WITH COMMUNIST SECRETARY GENERAL CHIN PENG, HE WOULD WAGE AN ALL-OUT WAR. DETAILS OF THE PLANS WERE NOT DISCLOSED TODAY, BUT THE CHIEF MINISTER IS EXPECTED TO GIVE FULL DETAILS AT TOMORROW'S MEETING OF THE FEDERAL LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

THE MEAIN FEATURE, IT IS BELIEVED, WILL BE AN APPEAL TO THE PEOPLE TO ACCEPT GREATER RESTRICTIONS AND HARDSHIPS IN MANY AREAS WHERE THE TERRORISTS ARE STILL OPERATING.

MANY VILLAGES AND ESTATES WILL HAVE TO OPERATE COMMUNAL KITCHENS WHERE ALL RICE IS COOKED AND THEN DOLED OUT TO VILLAGERS. COOKED RICED IS HIGHLY PERISHABLE AND THE SYSTEM IS KNOWN TO PREVENT FOOD GOING TO BANDITS.

COMMUNAL COOKING HAS BEEN TRIED IN ONLY TWO AREAS BUT RAHMAN IS BELIEVED PLANNING TO EXTEND IT THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

COUPLED WITH EFFORTS TO STARVE OUT THE GUERRILLAS, WILL BE A TIGHTENING OF HOME AND VILLAGE GUARDS.

MILITARY FORCES WILL MAINTAIN HEAVY PRESSURE THROUGH INTENSIVE PATROLLING TO KEEP THE GUERRILAS ON THE MOVE AND PREVENT THEM ESTABLISHING SUPPLY LINES. SHELLING AND BOMBING WILL BE COORDINATED TO KEEP THEM ON THE MOVE AT NIGHT.

MT143PED

A96

MAKASSAR, CELEBES, MAY 15 (AP)-THE EAST INDONESIA ARMY COMMAND CLAIMED TODAY IT HAD CRUSHED THE POWER OF DARUL ISLAM REBELS IN THE SOUTH CELEBES IN LAND AND AIR OPERATIONS LAUNCHED ON APRIL 26.

THE COMMAND SAID 300 REBELS WERE KILLED AND "NUMEROUS OTHERS" CAPTURED NEAR LAIKAND BAY AND SCORES OF REBEL STRONGHOLDS DESTROYED. ARMY CASUALTIES WERE NOT MENTIONED.

A BRIEF COMMUNIQUE SAID THE GOVERNMENT OPERATION PREVENTED A DARUL ISLAM ATTACK ON THIS PROVINCIAL CAPITAL DURING LAST WEEK END'S MOSLEM HOLIDAY.

THE GOVERNMENT LAST FALL FAILED TO DESTROY THE MAIN DARUL ISLAM FORCE IN THE CELEBES, ESTIMATED AROUND 2,000 MEN, IN A BIG LAND-SEA-AIR OPERATION IN THE SAME AREA.

B925AED

30.24-67 41

B62 230 Q

BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, MAY 15 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA TOLD HONG KONG AUTHORITIES TODAY THEY HAVE INFORMATION THAT SOMEONE INTENDS TO SABOTAGE A DUTCH PASSENGER LINER ON WHICH 25 YOUNG CHINESE REDS PLAN TO SAIL FOR AN ASIAN-AFRICAN STUDENT CONFERENCE IN BANDUNG.

THE TIP SET OFF A STEM-TO-STERN SEARCH OF THE SLEEK 8,626-TON TJILUWAH OWNED BY THE ROYAL DUTCH INTEROCEAN LINE. THE STUDENTS, NOT YET ABOARD, WERE TO SAIL TOMORROW FOR THE INDONESIAN CITY. THEY ARRIVED IN HONG KONG TODAY FROM THE RED MAINLAND.

THE WARNING RECALLED THE COMMUNIST CHINESE CHARGE LAST YEAR THAT CHINESE NATIONALISTS SABOTAGED AN AIR INDIA CONSTELLATION CARRYING DELEGATES TO THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE IN BANDUNG. THE PLANE CRASHED, KILLING 15 ABOARD. A SUBSEQUENT INVESTIGATION DISCLOSED THAT AN EXPLOSIVE HAD BEEN PLACED ON THE PLANE DURING A REFUELLING STOP IN HONG KONG.

AN HOUR AFTER THE REPORT WAS RECEIVED HARBOR POLICE SWARMED ABOARD THE TJILUWAH ANCHORED IN HONG KONG HARBOR. OFFICIALS OF THE LINE AIDED IN THE SEARCH.

"WE DON'T KNOW WHAT WE ARE SEARCHING FOR," SAID AN INTEROCEAN LINE OFFICIAL. HE ADDED: "BUT ITS A BEAUTIFUL SHIP. WE'D HATE TO HAVE IT BLOWN UP."

INTEROCEAN OFFICIALS SAID THERE WERE FEW ROUND TRIP PASSENGERS ABOARD THE SHIP WHICH ARRIVED SATURDAY FROM SINGAPORE AND INDONESIA. THEY ARE NOT BEING MOVED OFF DURING THE SEARCH, HOWEVER.

A HONG KONG GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONLY THAT "INFORMATION HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE CHINESE AUTHORITIES THAT THEY HAVE INFORMATION THAT PERSONS IN HONG KONG INTEND TO SABOTAGE (THE SHIP) OR DO SOME HARM" TO THE CHINESE STUDENT GROUP.

THE TJILUWAH, BUILT IN HOLLAND IN 1950, CAN CARRY 1,500 PASSENGERS.

B1011AED

1956

A102 (350)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY MAY 15

BY LEN LEFKOW

(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, MAY 15 (AP)-COMMUNIST FOLK MUSIC BLARES LOUDLY AND THEN A WOMAN'S VOICE BREAKS IN TO ANNOUNCE IN CLEAR, CRISP ENGLISH:

"YOU ARE LISTENING TO RADIO PEIPING. HERE IS THE NEWS."

FOR 15 MINUTES THE WOMAN ANNOUNCER, WHO SPEAKS WITH AN AMERICAN ACCENT, GIVES THE OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST VERSION OF WHAT'S GOING ON IN THE WORLD.

THE BROADCAST, ONE OF FOUR ENGLISH-LANGUAGE NEWSCASTS PEIPING BEAMS DAILY TO OUTSIDE LISTENERS, IS LIKE ONE GIANT UNINTERRUPTED COMMERCIAL FOR THE RED WAY OF LIFE. A FEW SAMPLES:

THINGS ARE FINE IN FAR OFF TIBET. SOME 30,000 FOLKS DANCED IN THE STREETS BECAUSE THEY ARE SO HAPPY AT BEING TUCKED UNDER PEIPING'S WING.

EVERYTHING IS DANDY IN SHANGHAI WITH THE RAILWAY WORKERS. THEY BUILT THEMSELVES A "CULTURAL CENTER" SO THEY COULD PLAY TABLE TENNIS AND CHESS WITHOUT GETTING RAINED ON.

THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN IS REALLY CHARGING ALONG. CHINA TOPPED LAST YEAR'S COTTON PRODUCTION BY 18 PER CENT THIS YEAR.

AND SOMEONE JUST FOUND 500 MILLION TONS OF FERTILIZER LYING AROUND SZECHUAN PROVINCE.

PEIPING'S IDEA OF THE TOP WORLD NEWS GOES LIKE THIS:

COMMUNISTS PARADE IN INDIA...A JAPANESE SEAMEN'S UNION SIGNS PETITIONS AGAINST UNITED STATES NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE PACIFIC...

BOMBAY IS TICKLED BECAUSE A RUSSIAN FREIGHTER DROPPED IN FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A LONG TIME.

THE DEADPAN DELIVERY OF THE ANNOUNCER IS FLAWLESS. IT NEVER STOPS AND NEVER STUMBLES. YOU NEVER KNOW WHEN SHE WILL SLIP SOME REAL NEWS INTO A BROADCAST MADE UF OF 99 PER CENT PROPAGANDA.

FOR INSTANCE, PEIPING SAID NOT A WORD ABOUT CASUALTIES DURING THE GREAT YELLOW RIVER FLOOD OF 1954, THOUGH IT DID ADMIT THE FLOOD WAS SERIOUS. A YEAR LATER, IN A BROADCAST BOASTING OF FLOOD PRECAUTIONS TAKEN IN THE PAST FEW YEARS, PEIPING RADIO SAID:

"IN THE 1931 FLOODS, ALTHOUGH THE WATERMARK WAS LESS THAN LAST YEAR, 3,700,000 DIED; NOT MORE THAN ONE-THOUSANDTH OF THE NUMBER DIED IN LAST YEAR'S FLOOD."

PEIPING HAD SKIPPED DISCLOSING FOR A YEAR THAT 3,700 HAD PERISHED IN 1954.

FEW PEOPLE PROBABLY LISTEN TO PEIPING RADIO UNLESS THEY ARE PAID FOR IT OR HAVE MORE THAN AVERAGE INTEREST IN RED CHINA. THE BROADCASTS ARE NOT DESIGNED TO ENTERTAIN. SHOULD THE PARTY POLITBURO OR MAO TZE-TUNG MAKE A LONG-WINDED PRONOUNCEMENT YOU CAN BET THE SMOOTH WOMAN ANNOUNCER WILL READ EVERY WORD OF IT.

HUMOR IS TABOO. HUMAN INTEREST IS ALSO OUT. BUT OCCASIONALLY A CHUCKLE IS INJECTED UNINTENTIONALLY.

ONE DAY A TRIBESMAN FROM BLEAK AND LOFTY TIBET WAS QUOTED AS TELLING A COMMUNIST REPORTER HE WAS OVERJOYED BECAUSE "THE PREPARATORY COMMITTEE FOR THE AUTONOMOUS REGION OF TIBET WAS INAUGURATED THIS YEAR."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY, MAY 15--MOVED MAY 14

B925AED

A149

TOKYO, MAY 16 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID TODAY JAPANESE-MADE ARMY HELMETS AND FIELD TELEPHONES WILL BE SENT TO SYRIA IN JUNE.

IT WILL BE JAPAN'S FIRST SHIPMENT OF ANY TYPE OF WAR GOODS TO THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST SINCE ARAB-ISRAELI TENSION BEGAN.

THE PAPER SAID THE MINISTRY OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY (MITI) HAS AUTHORIZED THE NICHIMEN JITSUGYO CO. OF TOKYO TO EXPORT 124 SETS OF PORTABLE TELEPHONES VALUED AT $3,488 FOR THE SYRIAN ARMY.

MITI DECLINED COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

THE PAPER SAID THE JAPANESE COMPANY ALSO WILL EXPORT 34,000 STEEL HELMETS TO SYRIA.

THE PAPER CLAIMED THAT A SHIPMENT TO ISRAEL OF 1,000 TELEPHONE SETS HAD BEEN SUSPENDED BY MITI.

SN1137PED

A31

TOKYO, MAY 15 (AP)-BRIG. GEN. THOMAS J. GENT JR., A NATIVE OF OIL CITY, PA., TODAY ASSUMED COMMAND OF THE 314TH AIR DIVISION IN KOREA. HE REPLACES COL. THOMAS L. MOSLEY, WHO IS RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES FOR REASSIGNMENT.

GENT WAS VICE COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC AIR FORCE IN HAWAII BEFORE COMING TO THE FAR EAST. BEFORE THAT HE WAS ASSOCIATED WITH THE GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM AND HAS PARTICIPATED IN NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.

JL507AED

A186KX

( WEST OUT )

2ND NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB.

BY ELTON C. FAY

ABOARD USS MT. MCKINLEY OFF BIKINI, WEDNESDAY, MAY 16 (AP)-ZERO HOUR FOR THE FIRST TEST BLAST OF AN AMERICAN H-BOMB DROPPED FROM A PLANE TODAY WAS FIXED FOR 5:51 A.M. THURSDAY, BIKINI TIME (1:51 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY, U. S. TIME)

IF CLOUDS INTERFERE WITH THE FIRST BOMB RUN BY A JET -POWERED B-52 A SECOND RUN HAS BEEN SCHEDULED FOR 6:18 A.M. (2:18 P.M. EST)

THE TASK FORCE 7 COMMAND DECIDED EARLIER THAT THE SHOT CHEROKEE H-BOMB TEST COULD BE TRIED TOMORROW, SUBJECT TO LAST HOUR WEATHER CHANGES WHICH STILL COULD COMPEL ONE MORE POSTPONEMENT.

AT A WEATHER CONFERENCE OFFICIALS DESIGNATED TODAY AS "D-MINUS 1," MEANING THAT FINAL PREPARATIONS FOR FIRING THE BOMB THURSDAY MORNING (WEDNESDAY U. S. TIME) WERE GETTING UNDER WAY.

NAVY CMDR. CHARLES A. PALMER TOLD NEWSMEN AT A LATER WEATHER BRIEFING IT "IS MOST LIKELY" WIND CONDITIONS WILL BE RIGHT FOR THE SHOT NEAR DAWN.

ALTHOUGH THE UPPER AIR WINDS, ON WHICH THE QUESTION OF FALLOUT OF RADIOACTIVITY HINGES, MAY BE GOOD, THE CHANGE STILL REMAINED THAT LOWER CLOUD CONDITIONS MIGHT PREVENT THE H-BOMB DROP.

THE FORECAST IS FOR BROKEN CLOUD BANKS, COVERING ABOUT HALF THE SKY. THE CREW OF THE B52 JET BOMBER MUST BE ABLE TO SEE THE TARGET ISLAND OF NAMU ON ONE OF ITS TWO -LIVE" RUNS OVER BIKINI ATOLL. IF CREW DON'T FIND A HOLE IN TH

1956

ISLAND OF NAMU ON ONE OF ITS TWO -LIVE" RUNS OVER BIKINI ATOLL. IF CREW MEMBERS DON'T FIND A HOLE IN THE CLOUDS, THEY ARE UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO CALL OFF THE TEST AT THE LAST MINUTE.

DR. GAELEN FELT, DIRECTOR OF THE SCIENTIFIC GROUP, SAID IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO HALT THE DROP UP TO WITHIN A FEW SECONDS OF THE BOMB'S RELEASE.

IF CANCELLATION COMES AFTER THE B-52 IS IN THE AIR, IT WILL BE THE FIRST TIME AN AMERICAN PLANE LANDS WITH AN UNFIRED HYDROGEN BOMB IN THE BOMB BAY.

FJ920PCS

1956

B66KX(Q) (SUKARNO)

NIGHT LEAD (340)

BY JIM BECKER

HONOLULU, MAY 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT SOEKARNO OF INDONESIA STOPPED IN HONOLULU TODAY EN ROUTE TO HIS STATE VISIT TO WASHINGTON, D.C.

HE MEANDERED THROUGH HONOLULU LIKE ANY TOURIST, CHATTED WITH SOME OTHER VISITORS FROM ACROSS THE SEA AND BUSSED A PRETTY UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII COED ON THE CHEEK.

HE LEFT IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PLANE, THE COLUMBINE III, AT 11 A.M. HST (4 P.M. EST). THE SLEEK SUPER-CONSTELLATION WAS TO STOP FOR FUEL AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE NEAR SAN FRANCISCO ABOUT 10:05 P.M. PDT (12:05 A.M. EST.)

IN FOUR HOURS IN THIS AMERICAN TERRITORY, THE 54-YEAR-OLD INDONESIAN PRESIDENT:

CALLED FOR BETTER AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING OF THE ASIAN MIND.

SAID HIS TRIP WAS DESIGNED TO IMPROVE GOOD WILL BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND HIS SOUTHEAST ASIA NATION OF 85 MILLION PERSONS--"THAT'S MORE IMPORTANT THAN ANYTHING ELSE."

AND SAID "CERTAINLY" WHEN ASKED IF RED CHINA SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE PRESIDENT WORE A KHAKI-COLORED MILITARY TYPE UNIFORM WITHOUT RANK INSIGNIA.

HE WORE DARK GLASSES AND A WIDE SMILE--AND ALTHOUGH HE LANDED IN A LIGHT TROPICAL SHOWER HE WAS REWARDED WITH BRILLIANT HAWAIIAN SUNSHINE THROUGHOUT HIS FOUR-HOUR STOP.

THE PRESIDENT AND THE 14 MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY, AMONG THEM HIS 11-YEAR-OLD SON, HAD ON BLACK FELT FEZ-TYPE HEADGEAR CALLED "PETJI."

SOEKARNO WAS MET BY TOP MILITARY LEADERS AND HAWAII'S GOVERNOR, SAMUEL WILDER KING, AT THE HONOLULU AIRPORT.

HE RECEIVED THE TRADITIONAL FLOWER LEIS FROM A TRIM NAVY WAVE OFFICER, BUT WITHOUT THE EQUALLY TRADITIONAL KISS ON THE CHEEK.

HE MADE UP FOR THIS OVERSIGHT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII WHERE PRETTY SENIOR CAROL AH YOU DRAPED ANOTHER LEI OVER HIS SHOULDERS AND KISSED HIM ENTHUSIASTICALLY.

HE TOLD UNIVERSITY SENIORS HE THINKS YOUTH IS THE HOPE OF BOTH INDONESIA AND HAWAII. THEN, TURNING TO LEAVE, HE ASKED MISS AH YOU:

"MAY I GIVE YOU BACK THE KISS?"

AND HE DID.

A MILITARY REVIEW WAS STAGED FOR THE PRESIDENT AT HICKAM AIR FORCE BASE JUST BEFORE HE DEPARTED TO THE STRAINS OF ALOHA OE.

"I LEAVE MY FIRST STOP ON AMERICAN SOIL WITH A FEELING OF HAPPINESS," HE SAID.

TR755PCS

A66WX (WILSON)

2nd NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN ARMS (450) 1956

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)-SECRETARIES DULLES AND WILSON DECLARED TODAY THE UNITED STATES MUST KEEP ITS GUARD UP DESPITE RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO SLASH ITS ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN.

DULLES EXPRESSED THE VIEW THE CUT WOULD NOT MATERIALLY REDUCE THE SOVIETS' POWER TO WAGE ATOMIC WAR AND MIGHT EVEN INCREASE IT. MEN TAKEN OUT OF UNIFORM COULD BE PUT TO WORK MAKING NUCLEAR WEAPONS, THE SECRETARY OF STATE SAID.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID THE RUSSIAN MOVE WOULD NOT, BY ITSELF, "JUSTIFY ANY APPRECIABLE CHANGE IN OUR PRESENT MILITARY STRENGTH." NOR, HE SAID, WOULD IT JUSTIFY CHANGES "IN OUR PRESENT PROGRAMS FOR COOPERATING WITH OUR ALLIES IN THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD."

SIMILAR VIEWS WERE VOICED BY OFFICIALS OF THE AIR FORCE.

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES "WELCOMES" THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT "IF THIS PROVES TO BE AN EVIDENCE OF AN INTENT TO FOREGO THE USE OF FORCE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS."

SIMILARLY WILSON SAID THE RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENT "WOULD SEEM TO BE A STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION."

HOWEVER, BOTH THEIR STATEMENTS WERE WEIGHTED ON THE CAUTIONARY SIDE. THE TWO CABINET MEMBERS APPEARED TO BE CONCERNED LEST THE SOVIET MOVE GENERATE TOO MUCH OF A SENSE OF SECURITY IN THIS COUNTRY OR AMONG ITS ALLIES.

WHETHER THEIR VIEWS WERE SHARED THROUGHOUT THE ADMINISTRATION COULD NOT BE KNOWN UNTIL OTHER OFFICIALS FOUND OCCASION TO EXPRESS THEIR OPINION PUBLICLY. IT SEEMED POSSIBLE THAT AS POSSIBLE EVIDENCE OF DECLINING RELIANCE ON THE USE OF FORCE AS AN INSTRUMENT OF POLICY THE PROJECTED RUSSIAN REDUCTION IN MANPOWER UNDER ARMS MIGHT EVENTUALLY GENERATE MORE OPTIMISM THAN DULLES AND WILSON HAD THOUGHT WISE TO EXPRESS AT THIS TIME.

THE FIRST HINT OF THE SOVIET PLAN TO CUT BACK ITS TOTAL MILITARY MANPOWER WAS RECEIVED BY HAROLD STASSEN APRIL 24 IN LONDON WHEN HE TALKED WITH SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV DURING A RECEPTION. WHILE STASSEN DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NATURE OF THE INFORMATION HE HAD RECEIVED AT THAT TIME HE MADE NO ATTEMPT TO HIDE FROM DIPLOMATS AND NEWSMEN WHO WERE COVERING HIS ACTIVITIES THERE THAT HE CONSIDERED IT TO BE OF FIRST RATE IMPORTANCE AND TO CREATE NEW HOPE FOR FUTURE EAST-WEST RELATIONS. STASSEN HAD GENERALLY BEEN OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE PROSPECTS OF EVENTUALLY GETTING RUSSIA TO AGREE TO A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM ACCEPTABLE IN THE WEST.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ALSO ON OCCASION HAS TAKEN A SOMEWHAT LESS SKEPTICAL OR HARD BOILED LINE WITH RESPECT TO SOVIET MOVES THAN DULLES HAS.

SECRETARY WILSON, IN A STATEMENT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID THAT THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT "WOULD SEEM TO BE A STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION BUT IT ALONE WILL PROBABLY NOT APPRECIABLY ALTER SOVIET MILITARY POWER, NOR DOES IT CLEARLY DISCLOSE WHAT THEIR INTENTIONS MIGHT BE."

HE TOLD A QUESTIONER THAT "ONE WAY THEY COULD DEMONSTRATE THEIR INTENTIONS" WOULD BE TO SUBSCRIBE TO THE UNITED STATES PROPOSAL FOR MUTUAL INSPECTION OF MILITARY MIGHT.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID HE "WOULD NOT CAST ASIDE" THE RUSSIAN STATEMENT OR "SAY THAT IT MEANS NOTHING."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, ONE OF THOSE COMMENTING, ADDED HOWEVER ~~THAT THIS COUNTRY "WELCOMES THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT OF ITS INTENTION~~ TO REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN WITHIN THE NEXT YEAR, IF THIS PROVES TO BE EVIDENCE OF AN INTENT TO FOREGO THE USE OF FORCE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS."

DULLES SPOKE OUT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHILE TWO AIR FORCE OFFICIALS, TESTIFYING ON CAPITOL HILL, SAID THEY SAW IN THE RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENT NOTHING THAT WOULD MATERIALLY WEAKEN THE RED AIR FORCE'S ATOMIC STRIKING POWER OR THE MEANS OF INCREASING IT.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES AND GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, JOINED DULLES IN URGING THAT THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT OF PLANS BE TREATED WITH EXTREME CAUTION UNTIL ALL THE FACTS ARE KNOWN.

THEY TOLD A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THE RUSSIAN MOVE CALLED FOR NO CHANGE IN THE AIR FORCE'S REQUEST FOR 16 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

(IN LONDON, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN VOICED CONFIDENCE THE ANNOUNCED SOVIET CUTBACKS WOULD TEND TO EASE WORLD TENSION. LIKE U. S. OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, THE SPOKESMAN NOTED THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE DOING ONLY NOW WHAT WESTERN NATIONS DID IMMEDIATELY AFTER WORLD WAR II.

("WE WOULD LIKE TO GO FURTHER AND GET AN AGREEMENT ON MORE COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT MEASURES WHICH WOULD INCLUDE INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION AND CONTROL," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

(THIS STATEMENT WAS IN LINE WITH A WHITE HOUSE COMMENT LAST NIGHT THAT THE RUSSIAN MOVE WOULD MEAN MORE IF COUPLED WITH WILLINGNESS TO SEEK AGREEMENT IN DISARMAMENT TALKS NOW GOING ON IN LONDON.)

IN CONGRESS SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), SOON-TO-RETIRE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, CAUTIONED AGAINST PLAYING DOWN THE SOVIET PROPOSAL "WITHOUT CAREFUL EVALUATION."

"WE SHOULDN'T LET OUR GUARD DOWN, BUT WE OUGHT TO BE QUITE WILLING TO MAKE A CAREFUL EXAMINATION WHICH WILL TAKE TIME," SAID THE VETERAN SENATOR, WHO LAST NIGHT ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO WORK WITH THE ADMINISTRATION ON EXPANDING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE 1,200,000 MEN THE SOVIETS SAY THEY WILL TAKE OUT OF UNIFORMS MIGHT READILY BE PUT TO MAKING NUCLEAR WEAPONS. AND SO, HE SAID, THERE IS NO IMMEDIATE BASIS FOR THIS COUNTRY TO REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES.

THE SECRETARY SAID IN A VOLUNTEERED STATEMENT THAT "THE OBVIOUS EXPLANATION" FOR THE RUSSIAN MOVE IS "THE NEED FOR GREATER MANPOWER IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE."

LATER, ANSWERING QUESTIONS, HE SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE SERIOUSLY OVERSTRETCHED THEIR MANPOWER SUPPLY IN ATTEMPTING TO BUILD UP GENERAL INDUSTRY, PRODUCE NEW WEAPONS, CONTEND WITH GRAVE FOOD SHORTAGES AND DEVELOP A FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

PERSONALLY, DULLES ADDED AT ANOTHER POINT, HE WOULD RATHER SEE RUSSIANS STANDING AROUND DOING GUARD DUTY THAN MAKING ATOMIC BOMBS.

AT THE SENATE HEARING, QUARLES SAID ONLY 30,000 OF THE 1,200,000 MEN APPARENTLY ARE SCHEDULED FOR DISMISSAL FROM RUSSIA'S AIR DIVISIONS. HE SAID THE CUT "WOULD APPEAR TO BE A BELATED NEW LOOK" BY THE RUSSIANS AT THEIR MILITARY SITUATION.

TWINING SAID HE SAW NO INDICATION THE RUSSIANS WERE CUTTING

AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION. HE SAID THE MANPOWER CUT COULD BE TAKEN "MAYBE" AS A HINT THE SOVIETS ARE TRYING TO ENCOURAGE WORLD PEACE. BUT HE SAID "WE SHOULD BE CAREFUL TO LOOK AT IT FROM ALL ANGLES" AND SHOULDN'T BE LED INTO DISCLOSING TOO MANY DETAILS OF THIS COUNTRY'S MILITARY STRENGTH.

THE AIR STAFF CHIEF IMPLIED THAT, WHILE HE'S WILLING TO ACCEPT THE BUDGET FIGURE SUBMITTED BY THE ADMINISTRATION FOR THE AIR FORCE, HE MAY PROPOSE A FURTHER APPROPRIATION LATER FOR DEVELOPMENT OF LONG-RANGE MISSILES. FOR THAT PURPOSE, HE SAID, "I DO FEEL WE COULD SPEND MORE MONEY."

ALSO BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY WAS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CARTER L. BURGESS, WHO SAID THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO MAINTAIN AN ARMED FORCE OF ABOUT 2,850,000 "FOR THE INDEFINITE FUTURE."

THIS FIGURE WOULD BE SLIGHTLY HIGHER THAN THE 2,800,000 RUSSIANS UNDER ARMS, ACCORDING TO U. S. ESTIMATES, AS A RESULT OF THE PROPOSED CUTBACK.

BURGESS PROPOSED A "SUPPLY AND DEMAND" SLIDING SCALE OF REENLISTMENT BONUSES, WITH LARGER PAYMENTS TO SKILLED TECHNICIANS THAN TO RELATIVELY UNTRAINED SERVICEMEN.

"WE HAVE NO PLACE FOR THE HALF-LAZY, THE HALF-TALENTED IN TODAY'S COMPLEX MILITARY STRUCTURE," BURGESS SAID.

JC339PED

A82WX
(350) NIGHT LEAD WILSON-INTERSERVICE

WASHINGTON,MAY 15 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, GENTLY CONTRADICTING THE AIR FORCE, SAID TODAY THE NAVY "HAS A PRIMARY STRATEGIC BOMBING MISSION IN SOME AREAS OF THE WORLD."

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHEN ASKED ABOUT AN ASSERTION BY GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, THAT THE NAVY'S BIG CARRIERS COULD DELIVER ONLY A "SMALL" STRATEGIC PUNCH AGAINST AN ENEMY.

WILSON SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THAT TWINING MEANT THE NAVY'S PART IN STRATEGIC OPERATIONS WOULD BE SMALL COMPARED TO WHAT THE AIR FORCE BELIEVED IT COULD AND WOULD DO.

THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE TWO SERVICES WOULD BE ON A DIFFERENT ORDER, WILSON ADDED, BUT THE NAVY'S STRATEGIC ROLE "WOULD NOT BE INSIGNIFICANT BY ANY MEANS."

THE DEFENSE CHIEF DID HIS BEST TO AVOID FANNING THE FLAMES OF INTERSERVICE RIVALRY WHICH FLARED UP WHEN TWINING APPEARED BEFORE A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE LAST FRIDAY TO TALK ABOUT THE DEFENSE BUDGET.

"I AM NOT GOING TO GET DOWN AND QUARREL WITH THE BOYS ABOUT HOW MUCH CONTRIBUTION ANY SINGLE SERVICE COULD MAKE TO THE TOTAL DEFENSE EFFORT," WILSON TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE.

THIS DIDN'T DISCOURAGE THE REPORTERS FROM FIRING A SALVO OF QUESTIONS AT WILSON ABOUT THE APPARENT CONFLICT BETWEEN HIS OWN STATED VIEWS ON NAVY AIR POWER AND THOSE EXPRESSED BY TWINING.

REMINDED THAT ADM.ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, RECENTLY SAID THAT NAVY AIRCRAFT COULD DELIVER HYDROGEN BOMBS ON A TARGET, WILSON SAID HE "WOULD NOT DISPUTE THAT POINT WITH ADM.BURKE."

"EVERYBODY KNOWS THE NAVY HAS STRATEGIC POWER," HE WENT ON. "IF IT DID NOT, WE WOULDN'T BE JUSTIFIED IN SPENDING THE MONEY THAT WE DO ON AIRCRAFT CARRIERS."

ASKED THEN TO STATE THE NUMBER OF NAVY PLANES NOW OPERATING THAT COULD CARRY OUT STRATEGIC MISSIONS FROM CARRIERS, WILSON REPLIED: "I AM NOT GOING TO TELL YOU."

NEWSMEN GOT THE IMPRESSION THAT HIS REFUSAL TO ANSWER WAS BASED ON SECURITY GROUNDDS.

LT729PED

A11WX
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC INSURANCE
BY FRANK CORMIER

WASHINGTON,MAY 15 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) URGED CONGRESS TODAY TO PROVIDE FOR INSURANCE AGAINST THE REMOTE CHANCE OF A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT DISASTER--WHICH IT SAID COULD CAUSE SOME 50 DEATHS AND 200 MILLION DOLLARS DAMAGE.

AEC WITNESSES TOLD THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD INSURE AGAINST THE "MATHEMATICAL POSSIBILITY" OF A NUCLEAR PLANT RUNNING WILD, BECAUSE THE FINANCIAL BURDER WOULD BE TOO GREAT FOR PRIVATE INSURANCE FIRMS.

THEY EMPHASIZED THAT THE CHANCE OF A SERIOUS ACCIDENT BEFALLING A COMMERCIAL POWER REACTOR IS "EXTREMELY REMOTE." BUT, AS CHAIRMAN G.ROGERS MCCULLOUGH OF AEC'S COMMITTEE ON REACTOR SAFEGUARDS NOTED:

"EVEN SUCH WELL KNOWN THINGS AS RAILROAD RAILS BREAK, TURBINE SHAFTS SHATTER, TROLLEY WHEELS COME OFF AND LOCOMOTIVE BRAKING SYSTEMS FAIL."

AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS SAID PRIVATE INSURANCE COMPANIES WILL PROVIDE UP TO 65 MILLION DOLLARS IN LIABILITY COVERAGE FOR EACH COMMERCIAL ATOMIC POWER PLANT--A SUM WELL BELOW THE CLAIMS THAT COULD RESULT FROM A SERIOUS ACCIDENT.

TO BRIDGE THE GAP, AEC SUGGESTED THAT CONGRESS PROVIDE FOR ADDITIONAL GOVERNMENT PROTECTION TO COMPANIES BUILDING NUCLEAR POWER PLANT UNDER GOVERNMENT LICENSE AND THEIR SUPPLIERS. IT RECOMMENDED TWO ALTERNATIVE PLANS:

1. AUTHORITY FOR AEC TO DIRECTLY ISSUE IDEMNITY AGREEMENTS TO SUCH COMPANIES AND SUPPLIERS.

2. PROVISION FOR AEC ISSUANCE OF REINSURANCE AGREEMENTS TO INSURANCE FIRMS WHICH WOULD TAKE ON THE EXTRA RISKS.

COMMISSIONER W.F.LIBBY DREW A STARK PICTURE OF WHAT HE TERMED THE "WORST POSSIBLE" REACTOR ACCIDENT--THE FULL RELEASE OF ALL THE FISSION PRODUCTS ACCUMULATED IN A 100,000 KILOWATT REACTOR.

IN ADDITION TO CAUSING SOME 50 DETAHS AND 200 MILLION DOLLARS PROPERTY DAMAGE, THE ACCIDENT WOULD EXPOSE PERHAPS 500 PERSONS TO RADIATION DAMAGING TO HUMAN THYROID GLANDS. HE SAID.

IF A 10,000 KILOWATT REACTOR LOST 1 PER CENT OF ITS FISSION PRODUCTS, HE ESTIMATED, PROBABLY HALF A SQUARE MILE WOULD HAVE TO BE EVACUATED AND 50 TO 100 ACRES MIGHT BE UNUSUABLE FOR TWO YEARS.

A LARGER REACTOR AND A GREATER LOSS OF FISSION PRODUCTS WOULD BRING A PROPORTIONATE INCREASE IN THESE FIGURES, HE SAID.

MCCULLOUGH SAID THAT "IF A NUCLEAR RUNAWAY IS ONCE STARTED NO HUMAN BEING CAN RESPOND RAPIDLY ENOUGH TO STOP IT." SUCH AN EVENT COULD CULMINATE IN THE COMPLETE MELTING OR VAPORIZING OF A REACTOR AND ITS STRUCTURE, HE SAID. LEFT EXPOSED, IN THAT CASE, WOULD BE FISSION PRODUCTS WHICH HE NOTED ARE FROM ONE MILLION TO ONE BILLION TIMES MORE TOXIC THAN OTHER MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY.

ON AN ALLIED POINT, STRAUSS SAID NEITHER BRITAIN NOR RUSSIA IS AHEAD OF THE UNITED STATES IN DEVELOPING ELECTRIC POWER FROM ATOMIC FISSION.

STRAUSS SAID HE HAS "A FEELING" THAT BY 1960-1965 "WE WILL BE BUILDING POWER PLANTS ALL OVER THE COUNTRY."

THE AEC CHIEF SAID THE FIRST BRITISH POWER PLANT IS PLANNED TO START PUTTING CURRENT INTO DISTRIBUTION LINES IN 1960-61 WHILE THE FIRST AMERICAN ONE WILL BE IN PRODUCTION NEXT YEAR.

AS FOR RUSSIA, HE SAID THE LATEST INFORMATION IS THAT ITS 100,000 KILOWATT COMMERCIAL-TYPE REACTOR IS "STILL ON THE DRAWING BOARD."

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A103WX (PETERSON)
CIVIL DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)-CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR VAL PETERSON SAID TODAY LIFE WOULD BE "STARK, ELEMENTAL, BRUTAL, FILTHY, MISERABLE" IF ALL-OUT THERMONUCLEAR WAR COMES TO AMERICA.

AND HE TOLD A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT IN A FULLSCALE ATTACK, FROM 10 TO 25 MILLION AMERICANS MIGHT BE KILLED AND AN EQUAL NUMBER INJURED.

"THIS IS GOING TO BE A MISERABLE, HELLISH, NIGHTMARISH MESS," PETERSON SAID, SHAKING A PENCIL EMPHATICALLY AS HE TALKED TO THE SUB-COMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING AMERICA'S PREPAREDNESS IN CASE OF WAR.

"WE JUST AREN'T GOING TO BE PREPARED FOR THAT KIND OF HELL," SAID PETERSON.

REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF), SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID WHAT HIS GROUP IS TRYING TO DO IS "BRING TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WHAT HAS BEEN DONE AND WHAT COULD BE DONE" FOR CIVIL DEFENSE.

HE ADDED LATER "WE WILL NOT AGREE THERE CAN NOT BE THINGS DONE THAT WILL PUT SOME PROTECTION AROUND WHAT I CONSIDER A GLASS JAW AT THIS TIME."

HOLIFIELD INSISTED SEVERAL TIMES THAT DEFINITE PLANS FOR CIVIL DEFENSE SHOULD BE PRESENTED TO CONGRESS.

"IT COMES BACK JUST PURELY AND SIMPLY AS TO WHETHER CONGRESS IS SERIOUS ENOUGH (ABOUT THE PROBLEM) TO GIVE US ENOUGH MONEY TO DO THE JOB," PETERSON SAID.

THE CIVIL DEFENSE HEAD COMMENTED THAT CONGRESS HAD NOT ACCEPTED INVITATIONS TO JOIN IN "OPERATIONG ALERT," A NATIONWIDE CIVIL DEFENSE DRILL.

"POSSIBLY THE ANSWER TO MANY OF THE PROBLEMS LIES IN THAT SIMPLE INABILITY TO ACCEPT THE INVITATION," PETERSON SAID, ADDING THATIT "MAY SPEAK MORE VOLUMES" ABOUT CONGRESS' ATTITUDE.

HY904PED

A6WX
COE (330)

WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)-VIRGINIUS FRANK COE SURPRISED THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY BY CASTING ASIDE HIS FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AND SWEARING HE NEVER WAS A SPY.

COE, ONE OF THE FORMER TREASURY DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES LINKED TO SOVIET ESPIONAGE BY ELIZABETH BENTLEY, DID REFUSE TO SAY WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST, HOWEVER.

IN DOING SO, HE RELIED ON HIS FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION AFTER THE SUBCOMMITTEE OVERRULED HIS PLEA OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT'S FREE SPEECH GUARANTEE.

WHEN COE LAST APPEARED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HE INVOKED HIS FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AND REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE THEN WAS A MEMBER OF A SOVIET ESPIONAGE RING.

THAT WAS ON DEC. 3, 1952. A FEW DAYS LATER COE WAS DISMISSED AS SECRETARY OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

COE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE NOW IS ANXIOUS TO ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT ESPIONAGE AND SWORE, "I NEVER AT ANY TIME ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE."

HE ALSO SAID THAT IF THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD ANY EVIDENCE THAT HE EVER PASSED ANY CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS IMPROPERLY, IT OUGHT TO CONFRONT HIM WITH IT. OTHERWISE, HE SAID, HE MUST CONCLUDE THAT IT SIMPLY IS TRYING TO PLACE "A SINISTER CLOUD" OVER HIM.

COE WAS FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS AN ASSISTANT TO THE LATE HARRY DEXTER WHITE IN THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT AND SUBSEQUENTLY WORKED UNDER WHITE IN THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

WHITE, WHO HAS BEEN CALLED A SOVIET SPY BY ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL, DIED IN 1948 AFTER SWEARING TO THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE THAT HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST AND HAD NOT ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE.

COE CAME TO TODAY'S HEARING WITH A STATEMENT ACCUSING THE SUB-COMMITTEE OF ATTEMPTING "TO KEEP ALIVE THE STALE AND DISCREDITED CHARGES" OF MISS BENTLEY, A SELF-DESCRIBED FORMER COURIER FOR A SOVIET SPY RING.

HE SAID NONE OF THE EIGHTY-ODD PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN INVESTIGATED AFTER BEING NAMED BY MISS BENTLEY IN HER STORY OF ESPIONAGE HAS EVER BEEN CONVICTED OR TRIED OR INDICTED FOR ESPIONAGE.

"WHY," HE ASKED. "BECAUSE THE CHARGES ARE FALSE, AND KNOWN TO THIS SUBCOMMITTEE TO BE FALSE."

THEN COE ADDED:

"I WISH TO DROP THE PROTECTION OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AND TO STATE FOR THE RECORD: I WAS NEVER A SPY; I AM CONVINCED THAT HARRY WHITE WAS NOT A SPY, AND THAT ANY NOTION TO THE CONTRARY IS UNTHINKABLE, AND I AM ALSO CONVINCED THAT NONE OF THE OTHER PERSONS NAMED BY BENTLEY WERE SPIES."

IN DRAWING A DISTINCTION BETWEEN ANSWERING QUESTIONS ABOUT ESPIONAGE AND COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP, COE SAID HE OBJECTED TO BEING BROUGHT BEFORE SUCH A FORUM AND "BEING COMPELLED TO TALK ABOUT MY POLITICAL BELIEFS AND ASSOCIATIONS."

EG4CZ234PED

A10WX
(110) U.S.MANPOWER

WASHINGTON,MAY 15 (AP)-CARTER L.BURGESS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO MAINTAIN ARMED FORCES OF APPROXIMATELY 2,850,000 MEN "FOR THE INDEFINITE FUTURE."

BURGESS IS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S TOP MANPOWER SPECIALIST. HE TESTIFIED BEFORE A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE CONSIDERING THE DEFENSE BUDGET.

BURGESS' STATEMENT PROBABLY WAS PREPARED BEFORE THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT OF INTENTIONS TO CUT RED ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN. IT WAS CONCERNED MAINLY WITH EFFORTS BY THE ARMED SERVICES TO RETAIN SKILLED TECHNICIANS AND OFFICERS.

HE REPORTED THAT HIGHER PAY, LARGER RE-ENLISTMENT BONUSES AND NUMEROUS OTHER RECENT CONGRESSIONAL MOVES HAD STEPPED UP RE-ENLISTMENT RATES FROM A LOW OF 24 PER CENT IN 1954 TO 43 PER CENT IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR.

LT250PED

B103WX Q
95

ATOMIC REACTOR

WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY APPROVED CONSTRUCTION BY GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. OF A DEVELOPMENT NUCLEAR POWER REACTOR IN ALAMEDA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA. GE HAS AN ATOMIC LABORATORY THERE.

THE REACTOR IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED BETWEEN JUNE 1, 1957 AND FEB. 28, 1958, THE AEC SAID.

K.E.FIELDS, GENERAL MANAGER OF AEC, SAID THE REACTOR WILL BE OF A BOILING WATER TYPE CONTAINED IN A GAS-TIGHT BUILDING. IT WILL OPERATE INITIALLY AT A POWER LEVEL OF 3,000 KILOWATTS.

THE COMMISSION SAID IT HAS ALLOCATED TO GE 29 KILOGRAMS OF "CONTAINED" URANIUM-235 FOR USE AS REACTOR FUEL OVER THE NEXT SEVEN YEARS.

THE AEC SAID THE REACTOR WILL FIRST BE USED TO OBTAIN TECHNICAL DATA FOR A FULL-SCALE REACTOR TO BE BUILT BY GENERAL ELECTRIC IN GRUNDY COUNTY, ILL., FOR COMMONWEALTH EDISON CO. OF CHICAGO.

IT SAID GE HAS INDICATED THAT IT PLANS ULTIMATELY TO INCREASE THE OUTPUT OF THE CALIFORNIA REACTOR AND TO SELL THE POWER PRODUCED TO THE PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC CO.

THE AEC SAID THE CONSTRUCTION PERMIT WAS ISSUED SUBJECT TO SUBMISSION BY GE OF A FINAL "HAZARDS SUMMARY REPORT" AND A FINDING BY THE COMMISSION THAT THE FINAL DESIGN "PROVIDES REASONABLE ASSURANCE THAT THE HEALTH AND SAFETY OF THE PUBLIC WILL NOT BE ENDANGERED BY OPERATION OF THE REACTOR."

GE'S LABORATORY IS LOCATED IN THE LIVERMORE-PLEASANTON AREA NEAR OAKLAND, CALIF. ORIGINAL APPLICATION FOR THE CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION PERMIT WAS FILED BY GE ON JAN. 10 AND THIS WAS REVISED ON MARCH 6.

WE139PED

A177

(180)

NEW YORK, MAY 15 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY A MINIATURE HYDROGEN BOMB DELIVERABLE BY SUPERSONIC PLANE OR AS A WARHEAD IN GUIDED MISSILES APPEARED TO HAVE BECOME A REALITY.

IN A DISPATCH FROM THE U.S.S. MOUNT MCKINLEY, OFF BIKINI PACIFIC PROVING GROUND, W.I. LAURENCE SAID EVIDENCE HAD ACCUMULATED THAT THE SMALL NUCLEAR DEVICE EXPLODED AT DAWN SATURDAY, MAY 5, WAS NOT AN ATOMIC FISSION BOMB, AS HAD BEEN BELIEVED, BUT ACTUALLY THE FIRST "POCKET SIZE" HYDROGEN FUSION BOMB. 1956

HE SAID A VISIT LAST SATURDAY TO RUNIT ISLAND, A WEEK AFTER THE EXPLOSION, REVEALED SOME TYPES OF INSTRUMENTATION THE PURPOSE OF WHICH SCIENTISTS WERE HESISTANT TO DISCUSS.

REAR ADM. BYRON H. HANLON, COMMANDER OF JOINT TASK FORCE 7, WAS ASKED WHETHER THE BOMB WAS A FISSION OR A FUSION DEVICE.

"LET US SAY," ADMIRAL HANLON SAID WITH A SMILE "THAT IT WAS A DEVICE."

LAURENCE SAID A MINIATURE HYDROGEN BOMB WOULD OFFER A NUMBER OF ADVANTAGES OVER FISSION BOMBS OF EQUIVALENT ENERGY AND SIZE. IT COULD BE MADE CONSIDERABLY LIGHTER THAN A FISSION BOMB--LIGHT ENOUGH TO BE CARRIED BY SMALL, LIGHTER BOMBER PLANES TRAVELING AT SUPERSONIC SPEEDS AT HIGH ALTITUDES.

IT WOULD NOT INVOLVE USING SUCH PRECIOUS MATERIALS AS URANIUM 235 OR PLUTONIUM.

MT153PED

A90WX

U (380) NIGHT LEAD HAMMARSKJOLD

BY WARREN ROGERS, JR.

WILLIAMSBURG, VA., MAY 15 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL, CALLED TODAY FOR "POSITIVE ACTION...TO KILL THE FEAR WHICH IS EATING OUR WORLD LIKE A CANCER."

HAMMARSKJOLD, JUST BACK FROM THE MIDDLE EAST, DECLARED HE SPOKE "FROM SOME VERY CONCRETE RECENT EXPERIENCES."

"IT IS WHEN WE ALL PLAY SAFE THAT WE CREATE A WORLD OF THE UTMOST INSECURITY," HE SAID. "IT IS WHEN WE ALL PLAY SAFE THAT FATALITY WILL LEAD US TO OUR DOOM. IT IS IN THE DARK SHADE OF COURAGE ALONE THAT THE SPELL CAN BE BROKEN."

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS THE KEY SPEAKER AT COLONIAL WILLIAMSBURG'S CELEBRATION OF THE 180TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE VIRGINIA CONVENTION.

IT WAS THIS CONVENTION WHICH, ON MAY 15, 1776, UNANIMOUSLY INSTRUCTED THE VIRGINIA REPRESENTATIVES AT THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS TO DECLARE INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN. IT WAS THE DECISIVE ACTION. DELEGATES FROM THE OTHER COLONIES FOLLOWED SUIT.

HAMMARSKJOLD, SPEAKING FROM THE STEPS OF THE RESTORED CAPITOL IN THIS TIDEWATER TOWN WHERE THE ARCHITECTURE IS PRESERVED AS IN 1776, DECLARED:

"THE VIRGINIA DECLARATION OF RIGHTS MAY BE CONSIDERED TO MARK THE BEGINNING OF A SERIES OF DECLARATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS LEADING UP TO THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION PROCLAIMED IN 1948 BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS...

"WHAT WAS NEW IN THE VIRGINIA DECLARATION OF RIGHTS WAS THE FORMAL RECOGNITION OF HUMAN RIGHTS AS PART OF WRITTEN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW."

HAMMARSKJOLD SPOKE FROM A PLATFORM ON WHICH WERE ASSEMBLED 29 FOREIGN AMBASSADORS OR THEIR REPRESENTATIVES--INCLUDING SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN.

THE AMBASSADORS, AS WELL AS STATE DEPARTMENT AND OTHER WASHINGTON OFFICIALS AND NEWSMEN, WERE FLOWN TO WILLIAMSBURG FROM WWWWWWWWWWWWWWW 1956

OFFICIALS AND NEWSMEN, WERE FLOWN TO WILLIAMSBURG FROM WASHINGTON IN TWO U.S. AIR FORCE CONVAIR TRANSPORTS.

VIRGINIA'S GOV. THOMAS B. STANLEY WAS AMONG THE SPEAKERS.

STANLEY, TURNING TO THE ASSEMBLED AMBASSADORS, WELCOMED THEM AS "REPRESENTATIVES OF COUNTRIES WHO BELIEVE AS WE DO."

AT A PRE-LUNCHEON RECEPTION, AMBASSADOR ZARUBIN WAS ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT OF IT ALL. HE TOLD REPORTERS, IN WHAT HAS BECOME A ZARUBIN STOCK PHRASE, "VERY GOOD, VERY GOOD, VERY INTERESTING."

HAMMARSKJOLD MADE PASSING REFERENCE TO HIS MIDDLE EAST TRIP, DURING WHICH HE OBTAINED A CEASE FIRE AGREEMENT AMONG ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

HAMMARSKJOLD CITED THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT'S REFERENCE TO GUARANTEEING "SECURITY AND FREEDOM FROM FEAR OF ATTACK."

HE DECLARED THESE SPRING FROM THE SAME PHILOSOPHY UNDERLING THE BASIC AMERICAN DECLARATIONS OF THE DIGNITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL.

"THUS WE SEE," HE SAID, "HOW CLOSE THE LINKS ARE BETWEEN THE PHILOSOPHY REFLECTED IN THE RECOGNITION OF THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS AND THE BASIC PRINCIPLES WHICH MAY DECIDE THE ISSUE OF WAR AND PEACE."

MC806PED

B25 (Q)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES GAVE THE U.N. CHILDREN'S FUND (UNICEF) $1,742,850 TODAY. U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. HANDED IN THE CHECK IN PART PAYMENT OF BOTH THE 1955 AND 1956 PLEDGES FROM HIS GOVERNMENT.

THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO PUT NINE MILLION DOLLARS INTO THE 1955 FUND PROVIDED ITS CONTRIBUTION IS NOT MORE THAN 60 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL. IT HAS AGREED TO PUT $9,700,000 INTO THE 1956 FUND PROVIDED ITS CONTRIBUTION IS NOT MORE THAN 57 1/2 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL.

P522PED

FN MAY 15 1956

Begin May 16, 1956

30.24- 6747

A34 (CORRECT)
(230)
~~PRECEDE SINGAPORE DAY~~
BY ALVIN STEINKOPF
LONDON, MAY 16 (AP)-DAVID MARSHALL, SINGAPORE'S CHIEF MINISTER HEADING A DELEGATION SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR THE COLONY, SAID TONIGHT HE WILL ASK THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS.

MARSHALL SAID HE HAS A NEW APPROACH WHICH HE HOPES WILL BE ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH THE BRITISH AND THE PEOPLE OF SINGAPORE. HIS FIRST THREE WEEKS OF TALKS WITH THE BRITISH HERE COLLAPSED YESTERDAY.

HE DECLINED TO EXPLAIN HIS NEW PLAN, BUT SAID IT OCCURRED TO HIM AFTER HE MET TODAY WITH SEVERAL LEADERS OF THE LABOR PARTY.

WHEN THE TALKS BROKE DOWN YESTERDAY, MARSHALL IN AN ANGRY MOOD CALLED IT "A VICTORY FOR COMMUNISM" AND SAID HE WAS GOING HOME TO RESIGN AS HEAD OF SINGAPORE'S FIRST ELECTED GOVERNMENT. HE APPARENTLY CHANGED HIS MIND AFTER COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY BRITAIN IS READY TO REOPEN THE TALKS AT ANY TIME. IN HIS DISAPPOINTMENT, MARSHALL EARLIER HAD TOLD NEWSMEN WHO ASKED IF A REOPENING WOULD BE USEFUL: "NOT WITH THIS COLONIAL SECRETARY."

THE LABORITES WITH WHOM HE MET WERE JAMES GRIFFITHS, DEPUTY PARTY LEADER; ANEURIN BEVAN, CHIEF OPPOSITION SPOKESMAN ON COLONIAL AFFAIRS; ARTHUR CREECH JONES, A FORMER COLONIAL SECRETARY. BUT MARSHALL SAID HE HAD NOT YET CONSULTED ANYONE IN SINGAPORE.

"I AM ACTING ON MY OWN RESPONSIBILITY, BUT I HOPE I CAN WIN THE SUPPORT OF MY OWN DELEGATION," HE SAID.

REOPENING THE TALKS HAD BEEN URGED BY THE LABORITES IN PARLIAMENT WHEN LENNOX-BOYD REPORTED ON THE BREAKDOWN.

IN SINGAPORE, A FRESH CAMPAIGN TO BREAK BRITAIN'S HOLD ON THE COLONY WAS REPORTED BUILDING BY AN ALLIANCE OF MARSHALL'S LABOR FRONT PARTY AND THE MORE LEFTIST PEOPLE'S ACTION PARTY. SECRET MEETINGS BETWEEN LEADERS OF THE TWO PARTIES WERE REPORTED.

THE LABOR FRONT'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, MEANWHILE, ISSUED A STATEMENT CALLING ON THE PEOPLE OF SINGAPORE TO "CONSERVE THEIR ENERGY FOR A GREAT NATIONAL EFFORT TO ATTAINRMERDEKAS(THE MALAYAN WORD FOR FREEDOM)." ITSWARNED THE PEOPLE AGAINST BEING LED ASTRAY BY IRRESPONSIBLE ELEMENTS.

THE STATEMENT WAS CLEARLY AN ATTEMPT TO HEAD OFF ANY VIOLENT REACTION TO THE FAILURE OF THE LONDON TALKS. SOME BJITISH RESIDENTS OF SINGAPORE HAVE PREDICTED A WAVE OF DISORDERS AND BLOODSHED COMPARABLE TO THE VIOLENCE IN BYTAIN'S MEDITERRANEAN COLONY, CYPRUS, WPERE THE POPULACE OF GREEK ORIGIN IS TRYING TO THROW OFF BRITISH RULE.

SINGAPORE, A 31 1/2-SQUARE-MILE ISLAND OFF THE TIP OF THE MALAYAN PENINSULA, IS CONSIDSRED THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH'S AND THE WEST'S PRINCIPAL NAVAL AND MILITARY BASE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. THE BRITISH INSISTED IN THE NEGOTIATIONS THAT DEFENSE CONSIDERATIONS MUST OUTWEIGH THE RIGHTS OF ANY INDEPENDENT SINGAPORE GOVERNMENT.

THE SITUATION IN THE COLONY IS ESPECIALLY DELICATE FOR BRITAIN BECAUSE OF SINGAPORE'S POPULATION OF 1,200,000 ABOUT 800,000 ARE OF CHINESE ORIGIN, MANY SYMPATHETIC TO COMMUNIST CHINA. THERE ARE ONLY ABOUT 17,000 EUROPEAN RESIDENTS OF THE COLONY, THE REMAINDER BEING MALAYANS OR OF INDIAN AND OTHER ASIAN ORIGIN.

JR538PED

A6C
(120)
LONDON, MAY 16 (AP)-BRITAIN CARRIES A DEFENSE BURDEN NEARLY TWICE THE AVERAGE OF ITS WEST EUROPEAN ALLIES, HAROLD MACMILLAN, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, SAID TODAY.

DESPITE THIS, HE TOLD THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSN., NO MAJOR DEFENSE CUT IS IN THE MAKING. SUCH A REDUCTION, HE ADDED, "OF COURSE IS A PIPEDREAM."

MACMILLAN DID NOT MENTION THE SOVIET UNION'S ANNOUNCED DECISION TO DEMOBILIZE 1,200,000 MEN IN THE NEXT YEAR. THIS ALREADY HAS TOUCHED OFF SOME DEMANDS IN WESTERN EUROPE FOR AN EASING OF THE ARMS BURDEN.

MACMILLAN SAID BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC TROUBLES WOULD LARGELY BE SOLVED IF IT SPENT NO MORE MONEY ON DEFENSE THAN OTHER NATIONS OF NON-COMMUNIST EUROPE.

BRITAIN SPENT 9 PER CENT OF ITS NATIONAL PRODUCT ON DEFENSE IN 1954 AND 1955, WHILE THE WEST EUROPEAN AVERAGE WAS 5 PER CENT, HE SAID.

WHILE MACMILLAN DISCOURAGED THE IDEA OF A MAJOR DEFENSE CUT, SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS CALLED VIGOROUSLY FOR REDUCTIONS.

THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD HEADLINED AN EDITORIAL "NOW CUT THE CALLUP." BRITAIN AT PRESENT DRAFTS ALL 18-YEAR-OLDS FOR TWO YEARS OF SERVICE.

"ACTION TO CUT THE SIZE OF BRITAIN'S ARMED FORCES SHOULD BE TAKEN AT ONCE," SAID THE INDEPENDENT DAILY EXPRESS. "IT WOULD BE A SPUR TO THE PROCESS OF DISARMAMENT."

PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED PLANS PREVIOUSLY TO STREAMLINE THE ARMED FORCES AND RELEASE 100,000 MEN.

SM1022PED

A92
(160)
LONDON, MAY 16 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION'S PLAN TO CUT ITS ARMED FORCES IS A PRACTICAL STEP TOWARD PEACE. BUT THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER ADDED THAT RUSSIA HAS A "NUMBER OF MEANS" WITH WHICH TO DEFEND HERSELF.

A PRAVDA EDITORIAL BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO SAID RUSSIA'S PLAN TO DEMOBILIZE 1,200,000 IN THE NEXT YEAR WAS A STRIVING TOWARD IMPLEMENTATION OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

"UNTIL NOW NO DECISION HAS BEEN TAKEN WHICH WOULD PUT TMIS PROBLEM ON A PRACTICAL BASIS," THE PAPER ASSERTED. FOR THIS IT BLAMED THE WESTERN POWERS, SAYING THEY "PREFER TO CARRY OUT ENDLESS DISCUSSIONS ON DISARMAMENT WHILE AT THE SAME TIME CONTINUING TO INTENSIFY THE ARMS RACE STILL FURTHER."

PRAVDA SAID THE SOVIET DECISION HAD CAUSED "ALARM AND CONFUSION IN THE CAMP OF THE OPPONENTS OF DISARMAMENT."

IN WHAT SEEMED TO BE A REFERENCE TO RUSSIA'S NUCLEAR WARFARE POTENTIAL, PRAVDA ADDED: "THE SOVIET DECISION WAS BASED ON THE FACT THAT FORCES OF PEACE ARE TODAY MUCH STRONGER AND BETTER ORGANIZED AND HAVE A NUMBER OF MEANS AT THEIR DISPOSAL IN ORDER TO FULLY REBUFF ANY ATTEMPTS AT VIOLATING PEACE."

FV842AED

A61

(10C)

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, MAY 16 (AP)-BELGIAN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES PRESIDENT CAMILLE HUYSMANS ADJOURNED A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR A VISITING SOVIET PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION TODAY. HE SAID SOME OF THE QUESTIONS SHOWED "DISRESPECT TO OUR GUESTS."

HE REFUSED TO SUBMIT TO THE RUSSIANS WRITTEN QUESTIONS PUT FORWARD BY THE DAILY NEWSPAPER LA LANTERNE, A LIBERAL INDEPENDENT ORGAN.

THE QUESTIONS INCLUDED:

WHAT ARE YOUR QUALIFICATIONS TO REPRESENT THE SOVIET PEOPLE?

ARE YOU ELECTED BY UNIVERSAL VOTE? IF SO, ON THE LIST OF WHICH PARTY?

HOW MANY PARTIES EXIST IN THE SOVIET UNION?

CAN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BE OVERTHROWN BY A PARLIAMENTARY VOTE?"

UK616PED

1956

A62

(12C)

BERLIN, MAY 16 (AP)-RUSSIA TONIGHT REJECTED A U.S. NOTE PROTESTING THE SEIZURE OF TWO AMERICAN OFFICERS IN EAST BERLIN MAY 8.

MAJ. GEN.P.A. DIBROVA, SOVIET COMMANDANT OF EAST BERLIN, SAID THE TWO OFFICERS VIOLATED EAST GERMAN ORDERS BY ARRIVING IN AN AUTOMOBILE CARRYING A RADIO TELEPHONE.

THE COMMANDER ONCE MORE RAISED THE THREAT TO EASE THE FOUR-POWER STATUS OF BERLIN.

DIBROVA INSISTED EAST BERLIN IS PART OF THE SOVEREIGN TERRITORY OF EAST GERMANY. THE WESTERN ALLIES VIGOROUSLY REJECTED THIS CONTENTION WHEN RUSSIA BROUGHT IT UP AFTER A SIMILAR INCIDENT LAST NOVEMBER.

MAJ. GEN. CHARLES L. DASHER JR., THE U.S. COMMANDANT, IN A NOTE TO THE SOVIET COMMAND MAY 1C SAID THE SEIZURE OF THE TWO OFFICERS BY EAST GERMAN POLICE WAS UNWARRANTED DETENTION. HE SAID HE WAS SURE IT WAS ALL A MISTAKE.

"IT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED BY ME," SAID DIBROVA'S REPLY, "THAT THE DETENTION MAY 8,1956, WAS THE RESULT OF A VIOLATION BY AMERICAN CITIZENS OF AN ORDER FORBIDDING THE USE OF A RADIO TRANSMITTING DEVICE ON TERRITORY OF THE D.D.R. (GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC) IF IT HAD NOT BEEN REGISTERED WITH APPROPRIATE AGENCIES OF D.D.R."

DIBROVA ASKED DASHER TO PREVENT A REPETITION. U.S. ARMY SEDANS ARE NOT REGISTERED WITH THE EAST GERMAN REGIME, WHICH THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE.

DIBROVA CALLED DASHER'S ATTENTION TO THE INCIDENT OF LAST NOVEMBER. ON THAT OCCASION, FOUR AMERICANS, TWO OF THEM CONGRESSMEN, WERE HELD FOR FOUR HOURS BY EAST BERLIN POLICE.

THE SOVIET UNION AT THAT TIME SAID THE DETENTION WAS THE CONCERN OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT BECAUSE EASTBERLIN WAS PART OF SOVEREIGN EAST GERMANY.

A HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT SAID DASHER HAD INFORMED DIBROVA AFTER THE NOVEMBER INCIDENT THAT U.S. ARMY CARS DO NOT TRANSMIT WHILE IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN EXCEPT IN CASES OF EMERGENCY.

"IN THIS INSTANCE (MAY 8), THE CAR MADE NO TRANSMISSIONS IN THE SOVIET SECTOR UNTIL AFTER IT HAD BEEN STOPPED AND DETAINED BY THE VOPOS (EAST GERMAN POLICE) AND THEN ONLY TO REPORT THAT EMERGENCY," THE STATEMENT ADDED.

BY62APED

1956

A12C

MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 16 (AP)-TWO EMPLOYES OF A NEWS GATHERING UNIT OF THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED RADIO FREE EUROPE HAVE DISAPPEARED AND ARE SUSPECTED OF BOLTING TO COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA WITH DOCUMENTS FROM A REFUGEE CAMP, GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THE BAVARIAN STATE MINISTRY FOR SOCIAL WELFARE REPORTED THE DISAPPEARANCE OF THE TWO MEN WHEN IT ASKED STATE AUTHORITIES TO REVOKE THE NEWS UNIT'S WORKING PERMIT. THE MINISTRY SAID THE UNIT IS STATIONED IN THE VALKA REFUGEE CAMP AND HAS BEEN ENGAGED MAINLY IN INTERVIEWING ESCAPEES FROM EAST EUROPE.

SM1C03PED

A119

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, MAY 16 (AP)-THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISED THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PROVIDING $25C,CCC TO ASSIST THE GROWING NUMBER OF IRON CURTAIN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA.

SCOTT MCLEOD, CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF SECURITY AND CONSULAR AFFAIRS, SAID THE ACTION WAS IN ANSWER TO AN APPEAL FROM AUSTRIA FOR INTERNATIONAL HELP AT THE ICEM CONFERENCE IN GENEVA THREE MONTHS AGO.

SM1C01PED

A51

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (11C)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 16 (AP)-A BRITISH AIRMAN WHO GAVE THREE (CQ) CYPRIOTS A DRINK OF WATER WAS SHOT DEAD BY THEM TODAY. THREE SUSPECTS WERE CAPTURED SHORTLY AFTERWARDS, ONE BY A HELICOPTER.

AUTHORITIES SAID THE DEAD MAN, A CORPORAL, WAS ONE OF THREE ROYAL AIR FORCE MEN WORKING IN A SMALL STONE HUT ON NAVIGATIONAL AID EQUIPMENT AT THE EDGE OF NICOSIA'S HEAVILY GUARDED AIRPORT.

THE OFFICIALS GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

THE THREE CYPRIOTS CAME SEVERAL TIMES TO THE HUT ASKING FOR WATER. EACH TIME THEY WERE GIVEN IT.

THE LAST TIME, AFTER THEY FINISHED DRINKING, ONE SUDDENLY WHIPPED OUT A GUN AND FIRED. THE CORPORAL FELL DEAD WITH TWO BULLETS IN HIS HEAD.

SF531PED

A8C

AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 16 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN SAID TODAY IMPERIALISM HAS DISUNITED THE ARAB NATIONS AND KEPT THEM "LINGERING HUNDREDS OF YEARS BEHIND CIVILIZATION."

HE SAID IMPERIALISM HAD LEFT THE ARABS DIVIDED AND SCATTERED POLITICALLY, CULTURALLY, ECONOMICALLY AND SOCIALLY.

THE YOUNG KING OPENED A 10 DAY INTER-ARAB SOCIAL WELFARE SEMINAR ORGANIZED BY THE 9-NATION ARAB LEAGUE AND THE U.N. IN COOPERATION WITH THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT.

SM746PED

A129

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EGYPT-CHINA (A28) (260)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, MAY 16 (AP)-EGYPT RECOGNIZED COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY. AND TONIGHT A BIG RED CHINESE PARTY CELEBRATED THE EVENT SMACK IN THE MIDDLE OF THE NILE.

EGYPT THUS BECAME THE FIRST NATION OF THE ARAB WORLD TO RECOGNIZE THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT OVER THE REGIME OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON FORMOSA AS RULER OF CHINA.

ISRAEL IS THE ONLY OTHER MIDDLE EAST NATION THAT RECOGNIZES RED CHINA NOW.

EGYPT'S ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS TWO GROUPS FROM RED CHINA WERE HERE TRYING TO WARM UP RELATIONS WITH THE ARABS AND IMPROVE TRADE.

A 19-MEMBER RED CHINESE TRADE DELEGATION STATIONED HERE AND A TOURING CHINESE CULTURAL TROUPE OF 70 PERFORMERS GOT TOGETHER TO TOAST THEIR HAPPY EVENT.

THE PARTY WAS HELD AT THE TRADE DELEGATION'S HEADQUARTERS, A TWO-STORY HOUSE IN THE SWANK ZAMALEK RESIDENTIAL SECTION ON AN ISLAND IN THE NILE RIVER.

THE CHINESE WINED, DINED, SANG SONGS OF THEIR HOMELAND AND DANCED FOLK DANCES IN THE GARDENS OF THE HOUSE.

CHANG YUNCH, AN OFFICIAL OF THE TRADE DELEGATION, TOLD NEWSMEN THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS NO "SURPRISE TO US BECAUSE NEGOTIATIONS AND CONTACTS HAVE BEEN GOING ON FOR A LONG TIME."

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD ON THE LEVEL AT WHICH DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES WOULD BE EXCHANGED, BUT YUNCH SAID HE THOUGHT THEY WOULD BE OF AMBASSADORIAL RANK.

THE DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED AFTER A MEETING OF PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S CABINET. IT FOLLOWED SEVERAL TRADE AND CULTURAL AGREEMENTS BETWEEN CAIRO AND PEIPING.

THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TONIGHT THAT THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY WILL CALL IN NATIONALIST CHINA'S AMBASSADOR HO FENG SHAN TOMORROW AND GIVE HIM HIS WALKING PAPERS.

"IT IS EXPECTED THE AMBASSADOR WILL LEAVE EGYPT SHORTLY," THE AGENCY ADDED.

IT ALSO REPORTED THAT AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY MISSION WILL VISIT RED CHINA IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

ALL COUNTRIES IN THE SOVIET SPHERE OF INFLUENCE RECOGNIZE PEIPING. OTHER NATIONS DOING SO ARE YUGOSLAVIA, INDIA, BURMA, PAKISTAN, BRITAIN, DENMARK, NORWAY, SWEDEN, ISRAEL, AFGHANISTAN, NETHERLANDS, INDONESIA, CEYLON, FINLAND, NEPAL AND SWITZERLAND.

THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAS TAKEN THE SO-CALLED NEUTRALIST COURSE IN THE COLD WAR. THAT MEANS RECOGNITION OF BOTH EAST AND WEST AND TRADE WITH BOTH SIDES.

EGYPT LAST YEAR OBTAINED ARMS FROM RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA THROUGH SOVIET BLACK SEA PORTS FOR ITS BUILDUP AGAINST ISRAEL. AT THE SAME TIME, EGYPT IS DICKERING WITH THE WEST FOR PROJECTS SUCH AS THE PROPOSED ASWAN HIGH DAM ON THE NILE.

1956

30.24- 6749

THE RECOGNITION DECISION CLIMAXED MORE THAN A YEAR OF MOVES TOWARD CLOSER RELATIONS BY THE TWO NATIONS. TALKS AT THE APRIL, 1955, ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE IN BANDUNG, INDONESIA, BETWEEN EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI LAID THE GROUNDWORK.

MOHAMED ABOU NOSSEIR, EGYPTIAN MINISTER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY, VISITED PEIPING LAST YEAR AND SIGNED A THREE-YEAR TRADE AGREEMENT. THIS PACT MADE RED CHINA THE THIRD LEADING BUYER OF EGYPTIAN COTTON -- THE SOURCE OF 80 PER CENT OF EGYPT'S FOREIGN EXCHANGE.

A CULTURAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS WAS SIGNED APRIL 15.

AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT TONIGHT SAID EGYPT HAD AGREED TO EXCHANGE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES WITH RED CHINA. THE STATEMENT CONTINUED:

"THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTS PEOPLE NUMBERING 600 MILLION, OR ONE-QUARTER OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION. AMONG THEM ARE 50 MILLION MOSLEMS. (EGYPT IS LARGELY MOSLEM).

"RED CHINA TOOK PART WITH THE ASIAN-AFRICAN NATIONS IN THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE AND THE MOST PROMINENT OF THE DECISIONS TAKEN AT THIS CONFERENCE WERE FOR THE LIQUIDATION OF COLONIALISM AND TO GIVE COLONIAL COUNTRIES THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION AND TO OPPOSE MILITARY PACTS WHICH STAND IN THE WAY OF THE PRINCIPLE OF CO-EXISTENCE.

"THIS FALLS IN LINE WITH EGYPT'S POLICY OF NEUTRALITY AND INDEPENDENCE."

AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID RED CHINA BOUGHT 15 MILLION EGYPTIAN POUNDS (42 MILLION DOLLARS) WORTH OF COTTON AND COTTON TEXTILES FROM EGYPT IN THE PAST YEAR. EGYPT PURCHASED FIVE MILLION POUNDS ($14,400,000) WORTH OF IRON, OILS, BEANS AND OTHER FOODSTUFFS FROM CHINA.

"EGYPT BOUGHT THESE MATERIALS AT 20 PERCENT BELOW THE WORLD PRICE, THEREBY SAVING ONE MILLION POUNDS," THE OFFICIAL SAID.

SS701PED

A130

FOLO CAIRO (100)

1956

TAIPEI, MAY 17 (AP)-EGYPT'S RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA WAS A BLOW FOR NATIONALIST CHINA BUT THOUGH BITTER, IT WAS SOFTENED BY THE REALIZATION THAT IT COULD HAVE COME AT ANY TIME.

IN THE PAST WHEN ANY COUNTRY SWITCHED RECOGNITION TO PEIPING THE NATIONALISTS FOLLOWED UP WITH A FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THEY HAD BROKEN OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE COUNTRY CONCERNED.

THIS FACE-SAVING MEASURE MAY POSSIBLY FOLLOW EGYPT'S ACTION.

EGYPT NEVER HAD STATIONED A DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE IN FORMOSA AND THERE ARE NO EGYPTIANS ON THIS ISLAND.

HO FENG-SHAN, NATIONALIST AMBASSADOR IN CAIRO, WAS DEAN OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS THERE. A TOURING NATIONALIST MISSION, SENT ABROAD TO STIMULATE TRADE BETWEEN FORMOSA AND THE MIDDLE EAST, IS IN CAIRO NOW.

JR1046PED

B15 (250 (Q)

-17-

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 16 (AP)-FRENCH FORCES TODAY PURSUED TWO BIG BANDS OF NATIONALIST REBELS IN WIDELY SEPARATED PARTS OF ALGERIA.

ONE OF THE BATTLES WAS GOING ON IN SOUTH CENTRAL ALGERIA, WHERE A BAND OF SOME 250 REBELS WAS REPORTED SIGHTED IN THE ROCKY HILLS. FIRST REPORTS SAID 51 REBELS HAD BEEN KILLED AND FIVE TAKEN PRISONER.

THE FIGHTING IS STILL IN PROGRESS.
DURING THIS BATTLE SI MUSTAPHA, KNOWN AS THE REBEL GENERAL OF THE ARMY OF THE NORTH SAHARA, WAS REPORTED KILLED BY MEMBERS OF THE NORTH AFRICAN SPAHI MOTORIZED CAVALRY UNIT. THE REBELS WERE REPORTED TO BE RETREATING INTO THE MOUNTAINS.
IN THE SECOND OPERATION, INFANTRY SUPPORTED BY TANKS, ARTILLERY, PLANES AND HELICOPTERS, WAS MOVING ON THREE SEPARATE REBEL BANDS REPORTED SEEN IN THE GREAT KABYLIE MOUNTAIN AREA EAST OF ALGIERS. EACH OF THE BANDS WAS REPORTED TO INCLUDE ABOUT 70 MEN, BUT NONE OF THE GROUPS SEEMED DISPOSED TO STAND FOR A FIGHT AND WERE HEADING FOR SHELTER IN THE RUGGED TERRAIN.
INTELLIGENCE SOURCES IN ALGIERS SAID THAT SOME SORT OF AGREEMENT SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN REACHED BETWEEN RIVAL NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS. UP TO RECENT DAYS FIGHTS HAD BEEN REPORTED BETWEEN SUPPORTERS OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT (MNA) AND THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN). IN THE PAST FEW DAYS NONE OF THESE INTERMOVEMENT FIGHTS HAVE BEEN REPORTED AND THE GRAPEVINE REPORTS OF A RECONCILIATION SEEM TO BE CONFIRMED.
THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT IS LED BY MESSALI HADJ, WHO IS BEING HELD IN FORCED RESIDENCE IN FRANCE. THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT IS DIRECTED FROM CAIRO.

PS409PED

A84

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (210)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON 1956

MOSCOW, MAY 16 (AP)-FRENCH SOURCES REPORTED TONIGHT THAT NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, IN OPENING TALKS HERE WITH FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET, ACCUSED AMERICANS OF FOLLOWING AN OBSTRUCTIVE POLICY ON THE GERMAN AND DISARMAMENT QUESTIONS.
THE SOURCES SAID MOLLET TOLD THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF THAT HE (KHRUSHCHEV) MISUNDERSTOOD U.S. AIMS.
THEY SAID MOLLET DECLARED HE KNEW THE U.S. LEADERS PERSONALLY, INCLUDING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AND HE KNEW THEY WERE WORKING FOR PEACE.
THE EXCHANGE TOOK PLACE IN THE MORNING AT THE KREMLIN. LATER AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, MOLLET URGED THE DESTRUCTION OF BARRIERS PREVENTING THE FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.
MOLLET WAS GUEST OF HONOR TONIGHT AT A PERFORMANCE OF SWAN LAKE AT THE BOLSHOI THEATER.
KHRUSHCHEV SAT WITH MOLLET IN THE STATE BOX DURING THE FIRST ACT. DIPLOMATS NOTED MOLLET MOVED OFF ALONE AND SAT IN A STAGE LOGE THEREAFTER.
ALSO IN THE STATE BOX WERE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, FRENCH AMBASSADOR MAURICE DEJEAN AND ANDREI GROMYKO, A FIRST DEPUTY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER.
GROMYKO, SOVIET DISARMAMENT EXPERT, HAD NOT PREVIOUSLY BEEN PUBLICLY NOTED TAKING PART IN THE NEGOTIATIONS ALTHOUGH DISARMAMENT IS ONE OF THE TOPICS UNDER REVIEW.
ANSWERING MOLLET'S LUNCHEON TOAST TO A REDUCTION OF INFORMATION BARRIERS, IT WAS LEARNED, BULGANIN MERELY SAID HE HOPED THE CONFERENCE WOULD HAVE POSITIVE RESULTS.
BULGANIN SAID THERE WERE MANY POINTS OF POSSIBLE AGREEMENT AND WELCOMED THE VISIT AS AN OPPORTUNITY FOR ESTABLISHING MUTUAL CONFIDENCE.

SM756PED

A121

BY STANLEY JOHNSON (440)
MOSCOW, MAY 16 (AP)-BRUNO PONTECORVO, THE ITALIAN-BORN ATOMIC SCIENTIST WHO FLED THE WEST FIVE YEARS AGO AND THREW HIS LOT IN WITH THE RUSSIANS, HAD A REUNION TODAY WITH A FORMER AMERICAN CO-WORKER.
THE AMERICAN IS EMILO SEGRE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA WITH WHOM PONTECORVO SHARED A U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSCON AWARD FOR DISCOVERIES.
SEGRE IS IN MOSCOW WITH 11 OTHER AMERICAN ATOMIC SCIENTISTS FOR A CONFERENCE ON THE PHYSICS OF HIGH-ENERGY PARTICLES. PONTECORVO APPEARED AT TODAY'S SESSION. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME HE HAS BEEN SEEN BY NON-COMMUNIST WESTERNERS SINCE AN UNEXPECTED NEWS CONFERENCE HERE 14 MONTHS AGO WHEN HE DECLARED HE HAD COME TO THE SOVIET UNION TO WORK FOR PEACE.
IN ADDITION TO THE AMERICANS, MORE THAN 400 SOVIET SCIENTISTS AND 60 FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER COUNTRIES ARE ATTENDING THE MEETING.
SEGRE DREW CHEERS FROM THE ASSEMBLY WHEN HE READ A PAPER ON THE INTERACTION OF ANTI-PROTONS -- ATOMIC PARTICLES RECENTLY DISCOVERED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.
PONTECORVO LISTENED INTENTLY AS SEGRE READ. OTHER SCIENTISTS PRESENT SAID WHEN THE AMERICAN FINISHED, PONTECORVO GOT UP TO ASK A QUESTION BUT THE FLOOR WAS GIVEN INSTEAD TO ANOTHER SOVIET SCIENTIST.
SEGRE AND PONTECORVO ONCE WERE PART OF A THREE-MAN SCIENTIFIC TEAM THAT INCLUDED THE LATE NOBEL PRIZE WINNER, ENRICO FERMI.
ACCORDING TO DR. LOUIS ALVAREZ, ANOTHER AMERICAN NUCLEAR EXPERT, SEGRE HAS COLLECTED HIS SHARE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AWARD BUT PONTECORVO'S $70,000 PORTION IS STILL IN THE UNITED STATES.
PONTECORVO LEFT THE UNITED STATES FOR BRITAIN AFTER WORKING ON THE ATOMIC BOMB. HE DISAPPEARED FROM HIS POST IN BRITAIN IN 1951 AND TURNED UP IN RUSSIA.
AMERICAN SCIENTISTS SAID ALTHOUGH PONTECORVO DID NOT PUT IN AN APPEARANCE AT THE CONFERENCE'S FIRST SESSION YESTERDAY THEY HAD THE DEFINITE IMPRESSION HE WAS THE CO-AUTHOR OF FULLY HALF THE RUSSIAN PAPERS READ AT THAT TIME.
ALVAREZ, WHO HAS BEEN MAKING A SURVEY OF SOVIET NUCLEAR SCIENCE, TOLD NEWSMEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE "RUNNING NECK AND NECK BUT RUSSIANS ARE PUTTING MORE MONEY INTO IT AND TRAINING INFINITELY MORE SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS.
"UNLESS WE ARE PREPARED TO SPEND EQUIVALENT AMOUNTS TO TRAIN MORE AND MORE SCIENTISTS, AND MAKE SCIENCE AS A CAREER MORE ATTRACTIVE TO AMERICAN YOUTH, WE ARE GOING TO BE LEFT BEHIND.
"IN FIVE OR SIX YEARS THE RUSSIANS WILL BE WAY AHEAD UNLESS WE DO THIS."
THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA TODAY PRAISED ONE AMERICAN CONTRIBUTION TO THE CONFERENCE.
COMMENTING ON A REPORT MADE BY DR. JOHN MARSHALL OF ARGONNE LABORATORIES IN CHICAGO, ON WHAT THE PAPER CALLED "FUNDAMENTAL IDEAS OF PROJECTED SYNCHROTRON OF 15 BILLION VOLTS," IZVESTIA SAID:
"IT WAS OUTSTANDING FOR THE REFINEMENT OF ITS GENERAL PLAN AND THE SIMPLICITY OF ITS ENGINEERING SOLUTION OF SOME OF ITS ELEMENTS."
MEANWHILE, THE NAVY NEWSPAPER SOVIET FLEET SAID AN ATOMIC-POWERED ICEBREAKER ANNOUNCED BY THE RUSSIANS SEVERAL MONTHS AGO HAS PASSED THE BLUEPRINT STAGE AND NOW IS ACTUALLY UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT AN UNNAMED SHIPYARD.

SM1013PED

A50
(110)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 16 (AP)-REPORTS REACHING HERE TODAY FROM KALIMPONG, A TOWN NEAR THE TIBETAN BORDER, SAID A FAMINE IS DEVELOPING ON THE HEELS OF A REBELLION IN EASTERN TIBET AGAINST CHINESE OCCUPATION FORCES.

ACUTE FOOD SHORTAGES ARE BEING FELT IN THE AREA AS FIGHTING BETWEEN THE CHINESE AND REBELLIOUS TIBETANS ENTERS ITS 11TH WEEK, THE REPORT SAID.

A MONK WHO INTRODUCED HIMSELF AS NING PE, MONK COMMISSIONER OF THE TIBETAN TOWN OF GYAGTSE, ARRIVED IN KALIMPONG YESTERDAY WITH A REPORT THAT FIGHTING HAS SPREAD OVER A WIDE AREA SINCE THE CHINESE SENT A 3,000-MAN FORCE INTO THE DZACHUKA AREA OF EASTERN TIBET TO SEIZE ARMS AND AMMUNITION. HE SAID MONKS AND TRIBESMEN REFUSED TO GIVE UP THEIR WEAPONS AND ATTACKED THE CHINESE.

SF529PED

A128
HONG KONG, MAY 16 (AP)-A JAPANESE LABOR DELEGATION SAID TODAY RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI HAS PROMISED SOME JAPANESE HELD IN CHINA AS WAR CRIMINALS WILL BE RELEASED LATER THIS MONTH. IT WAS REPORTED 1,000 IN ALL ARE DETAINED. THE 20-MAN DELEGATION, HEADED BY TAKASHI MATSUO, TALKED WITH CHOU ON A MAY DAY VISIT TO PEIPING.

MQ1055AED

A150
(140)
HONG KONG, MAY 16 (AP)-RUSSIA'S DECISION TO CUT ITS ARMED FORCES "SOUNDS LIKE THE PEALING OF THE BELLS OF PEACE," PEIPING RADIO QUOTED THE NEWSPAPER KWANG MING AS SAYING TODAY.

THERE WAS NO WORD THAT COMMUNIST CHINA INTENDS TO REDUCE ITS OWN ARMED FORCES.

KWANG MING ASSERTED THE UNITED STATES "HAS ALL ALONG PUT OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF A SOLUTION TO THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION" AND URGED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO FOLLOW THE SOVIET UNION'S EXAMPLE. IT ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF FAILING TO CUT ITS FORCES IN THE PAST 10 YEARS, IGNORING REDUCTION OF AMERICAN ARMED STRENGTH FROM 12 MILLION AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II TO AROUND 2,800,000 TODAY.

OBSERVERS HERE THINK IT UNLIKELY THE CHINESE REDS WILL REDUCE THEIR FORCES SO LONG AS THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA POSE A THREAT TO THE MAINLAND, ALTHOUGH THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WOULD WELCOME RELEASE OF THOUSANDS OF YOUNG MEN FOR JOBS IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.

LS&MT1201PED

A56
PMS BUDGET (500)
BRITISH ATOMIC
BY GORDON TAIT

1956

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, MAY 16 (AP)-BRITAIN EXPLODED AN "ATOMIC DEVICE" TODAY IN A TEST IN THE MONTE BELLO ISLANDS OFF THE COAST OF WEST AUSTRALIA. THE TEST WAS TERMED SUCCESSFUL BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF THE NATURE OF THE DEVICE.

BRITISH SPOKESMEN SAID LAST MONTH THE BLAST WOULD BE DETONATED ON A TOWER. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS IT MIGHT BE A TYPE OF "TRIGGER" FOR A HYDROGEN BOMB TEST BRITAIN IS EXPECTED TO HOLD LATE THIS YEAR.

SUPPLY MINISTER HOWARD BEALE ANNOUNCED THAT AN "ATOMIC DEVICE WAS SUCCESSFULLY EXPLODED" AT 1:51 P.M., EASTERN AUSTRALIAN TIME, AND SAID "ALL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS ARE IN OPERATION." HE ADDED THAT "SCIENTIFIC RECORDS ARE BEING COLLECTED FOR ACCURATE EVALUATION."

30.24-6751

THE CURRENT SERIES OF ATOMIC TESTS IS THE THIRD CONDUCTED BY BRITAIN. THE FIRST BRITISH ATOMIC BLAST WAS SET OFF IN THE MONTE BELLOS IN 1952. THE SECOND TEST SERIES WAS CARRIED OUT AT THE WOOMERA ROCKET RANGE ON THE AUSTRALIAN MAINLAND IN 1953.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT LAST MONTH SAID THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM THE THIRD TEST WOULD BE LESS THAN OCCURRED IN THE 1952 EXPLOSION IN THE ISLAND CHAIN 12 MILES OFF THE NORTHWEST COAST OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

REPORTS FROM THE EXPLOSION AREA SAID THE BLAST SENT AN ATOMIC CLOUD SOARING HIGH INTO THE AIR AND PREVAILING WINDS SWEPT IT OUT OVER THE INDIAN OCEAN, AWAY FROM THE MAINLAND.

REPORTERS AT THE TOWN OF ONSLOW, 80 MILES FROM THE EXPLOSION SITE, SAID THE BLAST GAVE OFF A BRIGHT FLASH FOLLOWED BY A MUSHROOM-SHAPED CLOUD. THE RAPIDLY SWELLING CLOUD TOOK THE SHAPE OF A WOMAN'S HEAD, THEY REPORTED, AND VAPOR TRAILS FROM JET PLANES ROARING IN TO INVESTIGATE THE CLOUD BECAME VISIBLE.

SEVEN MINUTES AFTER THE REPORTERS SAW THE FLASH, THEY SAID A THUNDEROUS RUMBLE ROLLED IN ACROSS THE OCEAN, CAUSING A SLIGHT VIBRATION IN ONSLOW. A QUARTER OF AN HOUR LATER THE CLOUD HAD DRIFTED INTO A GIANT "Z" FORMATION EXTENDING FROM THE HORIZON UPWARD INTO THE CLOUDS.

ONLY A HANDFUL OF SCIENTISTS AND OFFICIALS KNEW THE REAL SIGNIFICANCE OF THE BLAST. SPECULATION ON THE TYPE OF DEVICE INCLUDED THE THEORY THAT IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN AN ATOMIC BOMB WARHEAD FOR A GUIDED MISSILE.

ALL SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT HAD BEEN WARNED TO KEEP WELL CLEAR OF THE MONTE BELLO AREA. PERSONS ON HAND FOR THE TEST INCLUDED ABOUT 1,000 BRITISH SERVICEMEN, INCLUDING A ROYAL AIR FORCE TEAM OF 24 AIRCRAFT AND 500 MECHANICS AND FLIERS.

THE UNITED STATES, CURRENTLY CONDUCTING A SERIES OF TESTS IN THE BIKINI AREA, IS SCHEDULED TO MAKE ITS FIRST TEST BLAST OF AN H-BOMB DROPPED FROM A PLANE EARLY TOMORROW, BIKINI TIME. THE H-BOMB DROP HAS BEEN POSTPONED SEVERAL TIMES IN RECENT DAYS BECAUSE OF WEATHER CONDITIONS.

BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE THE ONLY NATIONS KNOWN TO HAVE SET OFF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS. BRITAIN ANNOUNCED IN FEBRUARY, 1955, THAT SHE HAD SOLVED THE SECRET OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB AND WOULD JOIN THE OTHER TWO BIG POWERS IN PRODUCING H-BOMBS.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN EARLIER THIS YEAR SERVED NOTICE THAT BRITAIN INTENDED TO PUSH AHEAD WITH ITS HYDROGEN BOMB DEVELOPMENT AND SAID:

"THE JUSTIFICATION FOR BOTH ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS IS THAT THEY ARE DETERRENTS SO AWFUL NO COUNTRY WILL RISK THEIR USE AGAINST ITSELF. IF THERE IS LESS FEAR OF WORLD CONFLICT TODAY THIS IS DUE TO THE DETERRENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

HIS STATEMENT, TO A CONSERVATIVE PARTY RALLY, WAS INTERPRETED AS A BLUNT REJECTION OF PREVIOUS SOVIET CALLS FOR AN END TO H-BOMB TESTS.

MM/FV646AED

A13WX (B&S)
(550) AMS BUDGET

1956

NIGHT LEAD ARAB ARMS

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED TODAY IT IS SENDING SAUDI ARABIA ANOTHER SHIPMENT OF MILITARY GOODS. IT ADDED THAT SALE OF THE EQUIPMENT, MAINLY AMMUNITION AND SPARE PARTS, WAS

ARRANGED MONTHS AGO.

WHILE THE PENTAGON WOULDN'T DISCLOSE THE VALUE OF THE SHIPMENT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID LESS THAN ONE MILLION DOLLARS WAS INVOLVED.

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN TOLD OF THE SHIPMENT WHEN ASKED ABOUT A NEW YORK POST STORY THAT MILITARY CARGO FOR SAUDI ARABIA WAS BEING LOADED ABOARD THE 6,714-TON FREIGHTER MONTEREY AT A NORTH CAROLINA PORT.

SEN. LEHMAN (D-NY) CALLED THE SHIPMENT "UNABASHED APPEASEMENT" AND "AN AFFRONT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE." HE DEMANDED THE "FULLEST POSSIBLE INQUIRY" INTO WHAT HE TERMED "THIS LATEST EXAMPLE OF MUDDLEHEADEDNESS IN OUR MIDDLE EASTERN POLICY." THE SENATOR ADDED IN A STATEMENT:

"AT THE SAME TIME THAT OUR GOVERNMENT REFUSES TO MAKE ARMS AVAILABLE TO ISRAEL--ON THE FLIMIEST OF JUSTIFICATIONS--WE CONTINUE TO SHIP ARMS TO SAUDI ARABIA, A COUNTRY WHICH IS NOT ONLY PLEDGED TO THE DESTRUCTION OF ISRAEL, BUT WHICH INTOLERABLY OUTRAGES OUR SENSE OF DECENCY BY DISCRIMINATING AGAINST AMERICANS BECAUSE OF THEIR RELIGIOUS FAITH."

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LEHMAN APPARENTLY REFERRED TO REPORTS THAT SAUDI ARABIA BARS JEWS FROM THAT COUNTRY.

REP. CELLER (D-NY), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, SAID THE SHIPMENT SHOWS THE UNITED STATES IS "INVITING DISASTER AND BANKRUPTING OUR MORAL LEADERSHIP."

"IT SEEMS THAT IF THE ARAB NATIONS NEED FURTHER ENCOURAGEMENT TO TRUCULENCE, WE HAVE GIVEN IT TO THEM," CELLER SAID IN A STATEMENT. HE ADDED THAT IF THE UNITED STATES SELLS ARMS TO THE ARAB NATIONS, "IT CANNOT AT THE SAME TIME DENY ISRAEL....DEFENSIVE WEAPONS."

OFFICIALS SAID THE SALE TO THE ARAB COUNTRY WAS ORIGINALLY APPROVED LAST AUG.25, ALONG WITH A CONTROVERSIAL ORDER FOR 18 M-41 WALKER BULLDOG LIGHT TANKS. SHIPMENT OF THE TANKS TO SAUDI ARABIA LAST FEBRUARY RAISED AN INTERNATIONAL FUROR.

AS WAS THE CASE WITH THE TANK ORDER, THIS LATEST SHIPMENT WAS PAID FOR ON NOV.26, OFFICIALS SAID.

A STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, LINCOLN WHITE, SAID THE ITEMS ~~BEING~~ LOADED ABOARD THE MONTEREY AT SUNNY POINT, N.C., DO NOT INCLUDE ANY MAJOR WEAPONS SUCH AS TANKS OR JET PLANES.

WHITE SAID THE CARGO WAS COVERED IN A STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT LAST FEBRUARY THAT 16 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS ORDERS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST HAD BEEN APPROVED. THESE INCLUDED ABOUT SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS WORTH FROM SAUDI ARABIA.

WHEN A NEWSMAN ASKED WHY "AN OBSCURE PORT" LIKE SUNNY POINT WAS BEING USED FOR THE SHIPMENT, WHITE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW UNLESS IT WAS A MATTER OF "CONVENIENCE OF THE SHIPPER."

AT WILMINGTON, N.C., PETER RUFFIN OF THE WILMINGTON SHIPPING CO., AGENT FOR THE MONTEREY, SAID THE VESSEL ARRIVED SUNDAY TO LOAD "TYPICAL ARMY CARGO AT SUNNY POINT," WHICH PRIMARILY IS AN AMMUNITION LOADING TERMINAL.

SUNNY POINT OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY IF THE SHIP SAILED, BUT WITNESSES TOLD REPORTERS IT EMBARKED LATE THIS AFTERNOON.

THE PENTAGON WOULD NOT SUPPLY SPECIFIC INFORMATION ON THE GOODS INVOLVED BUT SOME OFFICIALS SAID IT WOULD BE LOGICAL TO CONCLUDE THAT THEY INCLUDED SHELLS FOR THE 76 MM. GUNS OF THE M-41 TANKS.

A DIPLOMATIC STORM WAS RAISED IN FEBRUARY WHEN THE THEN-IMPENDING TANK SHIPMENT WAS DISCLOSED. ISRAEL CALLED IT "BEYOND COMPREHENSION" AND SOME DEMOCRATIC SENATORS DENOUNCED IT AS UPSETTING THE MILITARY BALANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALLED OFF THE SHIPMENT, THEN LIFTED THE EMBARGO WITHIN 48 HOURS. AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID IT WAS DECIDED THAT THE DISPATCH OF THE TANKS AND OTHER ITEMS WOULD BE IN LINE WITH U.S. POLICIES OF PROMOTING THE PEACE AND DEFENSIVE STRENGTH OF ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT AN IMPORTANT ELEMENT IN THE DECISION WAS A U.S. DESIRE TO MAINTAIN GOOD RELATIONS WITH SAUDI ARABIA, WHICH HAD GRANTED THIS COUNTRY AIR BASE RIGHTS WHICH WERE COMING UP FOR RENEWAL.

THE TANKS, SHIPPED FROM NEW YORK ON FEB.20, WERE SAID TO HAVE COST SAUDI ARABIA $95,000 EACH--THE COST PRICE. THE OIL-RICH MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRY PAID AN ADDITIONAL AMOUNT FOR SPARE PARTS AND ASSUMED SHIPPING COSTS.

AT THAT TIME, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD APPROVED 16 MILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY ORDERS FROM ALL NEAR EASTERN COUNTRIES. IT SAID THIS FIGURE COMPARED WITH REQUESTS FOR MILITARY ITEMS TOTALING MORE THAN 150 MILLION DOLLARS.

OF THE APPROVED ORDERS, ABOUT SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS WORTH WERE FROM SAUDI ARABIA, THREE MILLION FROM ISRAEL AND THE REMAINING SIX MILLION FROM OTHER ARAB NATIONS.

ISRAEL STILL IS PRESSING THE UNITED STATES TO APPROVE HER REQUEST FOR AN ADDITIONAL 63 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF MILITARY GOODS. SHE CONTENDS THESE ARE NEEDED TO GIVE HER MILITARY EQUALITY WITH THE ARAB STATES.

CZ257PED

1956

A17WX (B&S)

(330) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN OIL

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT TODAY TURNED DOWN AN AMERICAN FIRM'S PLAN TO SWAP INFORMATION WITH THE RUSSIANS ON DRILL BITS USED IN OIL WELLS.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS BASED THE DECISION ON NATIONAL SECURITY. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS STOOD TO GAIN MORE THAN THEY WOULD GIVE.

THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT IDENTIFY THE FIRM IN ITS FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT BUT A SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED SPECULATION BY REPORTERS THAT IT WAS DRESSER INDUSTRIES, INC., OF DALLAS, TEX.

THE FIRM HAD ASKED FOR A LICENSE TO SEND THE RUSSIANS TECHNICAL DATA ON "THE DESIGN, PRODUCTION, ASSEMBLY AND OPERATION OF ROTARY ROCK DRILL BITS."

IN RETURN IT WAS TO GET RUSSIAN DATA ON THE ASSEMBLY ON A RUSSIAN-DESIGNED TURBO DRILL, AND ALSO UP TO 40 TURBO DRILLS OF VARIOUS SIZES AND TYPES.

"WE REJECTED THIS APPLICATION PRIMARILY BECAUSE WE WISH TO AVOID ANY ACTION WHICH MIGHT SERVE TO WEAKEN THE VOLUNTARY SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL STRATEGIC CONTROLS," WEEKS SAID.

"THE U.S.GOVERNMENT MAINTAINS STRINGENT CONTROLS ON THE SHIPMENT OF GOODS AND TECHNICAL DATA TO THE SOVIET BLOC WHICH HAVE STRATEGIC SIGNIFICANCE TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY.

"UNDER OUR NATIONAL POLICY, NO EXCEPTION CAN BE MADE UNLESS A NET SECURITY ADVANTAGE TO THE FREE WORLD CAN BE CLEARLY DEMONSTRATED. THE PROPOSED EXCHANGE IN TECHNICAL DATA IS NOT JUSTIFIED WITHIN THIS POLICY."

THE SECRETARY SAID AMERICAN-MADE OIL DRILL BITS ARE THE MOST ADVANCED IN THE WORLD, AND AMONG THE ITEMS CLASSED BY THE UNITED STATES AND 14 OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES AS HIGHLY IMPORTANT FROM A SECURITY STANDPOINT.

HE SAID THE AMERICAN FIRM COULD STILL GET DATA ON THE RUSSIAN DRILLS, OR SOME OF THE DRILLS THEMSELVES, BUT ONLY IF THIS CAN BE DONE SO AS NOT TO TRADE INFORMATION THAT WOULD DISCLOSE U.S. TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW OF A HIGHLY IMPORTANT SECURITY NATURE.

AT DALLAS, H. N. MALLON, PRESIDENT OF DRESSER INDUSTRIES, DISPUTED WEEKS' CLAIM.

"DRESSERS' PROPOSED ARRANGEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS GAVE THEM NOTHING THEY DID NOT ALREADY HAVE, AND WOULD HAVE GIVEN US TECHNICAL INFORMATION OF VALUE AND MANY YEARS OF EXTENSIVE FIELD EXPERIENCE," MALLON SAID.

"THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY IN THE FREE WORLD IS BEING DEPRIVED TEMPORARILY OF AN IMPROVED TOOL FOR CERTAIN TYPES OF DRILLING. I SAY TEMPORARILY BECAUSE DRESSER WILL, OF COURSE, GO FORWARD WITH ITS OWN DEVELOPMENT OF TURBO DRILLS AND WILL CONTINUE TO APPLY ITS TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE TO PROVIDE OTHER NEW PRODUCTS TO THE OIL INDUSTRY TO THE LIMIT OF ITS ABILITY.

"ALTHOUGH WE DO NOT AGREE WITH THE TECHNICAL FINDINGS OF OUR COMMERCE DEPARTMENT, AND NEITHER DO OIL PEOPLE WE HAVE CONSULTED, WE WILL COOPERATE WITH THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT IN EVERY RESPECT AND WILL ABIDE BY ITS RULING."

THE RUSSIANS HAVE PERFECTED THE MOST SUCCESSFUL TURBO BIT, HE SAID. THE MAIN FEATURE OF THE RUSSIAN DESIGN, HE EXPLAINED, IS IN THE KIND OF BEARINGS IT USES AND ITS UTILIZATION OF DRILLING MUD TO DRIVE THE BIG. DRILLING MUD IS NORMALLY USED AS A LUBRICANT TO KEEP THE BIT FROM OVERHEATING.

IN CONVENTIONAL BITS, THE POWER TO DRIVE THE BIT COMES FROM ABOVE GROUND, APPLIED TO THE DRILL PIPE.

IN THE TURBO VERSION DEVELOPED BY RUSSIA AND OTHERS, THE OIL DRILLING MUD, FORCED DOWN THE DRILL PIPE, TURNS THE BIG WHILE LUBRICATING IT.

DRESSER EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT J. B. O'CONNOR, WHO CARRIED OUT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS, SAID THE TURBO BIT IS NOT SUITABLE FOR ALL FORMATIONS.

THE FRENCH HAVE DEVELOPED A TURBO BIT, BUT IT IS NOT TROUBLE FREE, OILMEN ADVISED.

DRESSER IS AN OIL WELL DRILLING EQUIPMENT COMPANY WITH ASSETS OF $118,000,000.

THE WHOLE ISSUE OF EAST-WEST TRADE IS A TOUCHY QUESTION IN CONGRESS, AND HAS FIGURED IN DEBATE ON FOREIGN AID. THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HAS CRITICIZED EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS FOR THEIR REFUSAL TO MAKE PUBLIC THE DETAILS OF A 1954 INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT RELAXING SOME CURBS ON TRADE WITH RUSSIA BY NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS.

ONE EFFECT OF TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT BY WEEKS, WHETHER INTENDED OR NOT, MIGHT BE TO SOOTHE THE FEELINGS OF MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO DEMAND THE TIGHTEST POSSIBLE CONTROLS OVER TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

INDUSTRY SOURCES SAID THE PRINCIPAL THING RUSSIA WOULD GET IN THE PROPOSED EXCHANGE, IS DATA ON THE ROTARY ROCK DRILL BITS USED IN PETROLEUM WELL DRILLING, RATHER THAN THE DRILL ITSELF. THIS SOURCE TOLD A REPORTER THAT ALTHOUGH THE RUSSIAN DRILL IS SUPPOSED TO BE FASTER, A NUMBER OF INDUSTRY MEN FEEL THAT GIVING THE RUSSIANS INFORMATION ON HOW TO PRODUCE THE AMERICAN TYPE OF BITS WOULD BE A LOSS TO THE FREE WORLD.

HE SAID THAT THUS FAR A TURBO DRILL, SUCH AS THE RUSSIANS OFFERED, HAS NOT BEEN DEVELOPED IN THIS COUNTRY.

HE EXPLAINED THAT THERE ARE THREE MAJOR TECHNIQUES IN DRILLING OIL WEELS. THE FIRST IS USE OF THE LONG-TRIED CABLE TOOL METHOD. IN THIS THE DRILL LIFTS AND DROPS A BIT IN THE HOLE AND THE ROCK IS BROKEN BY A PERCUSSION OR POUNDING ACTION.

THE ROTARY ROCK DRILL, WHICH IS IN WIDEST USE NOW, HE SAID, ROTATES AND TURNS THE BIT SO THAT IT CUTS THROUGH THE ROCK. THIS ROTARY MOVEMENT IS TRANSMITTED TO THE DRILL BIT THROUGH A CYLINDRICAL PIPE.

IN HE CASE OF THE TURBO DRILL, HE SAID A CYLINDRICAL TURBINE, WHICH IS LIQUID POWERED, IS CUSTOMARILY ATTACHED TO THE BOTTOM OF A DRILL PIPE. THE LIQUID IS FORCED UNDER PRESSURE THROUGH THE PIPE TO THE TURBINE WHICH IN TURN TRANSMITS THE ROTARY POWER TO THE BIT. HE SAID "THE TORQUE IS APPLIED AT THE BOTTOM OF THE PIPE RATHER THAN AT THE SURFACE AS WITH THE ROTARY DRILL."

THIS SPOKESMAN SAID THAT STUDYING THE DIFFERENT KINDS OF DRILLS LED TO THE CONCLUSION THAT GIVING AWAY FREE WORLD SECRETS OF THE ROTARY DRILL BITS WOULD MORE THAN OFFSET GAINING ANY RUSSIAN DATA ON A TURBO DRILL. THE TURBO DRILL, HE ADDED, HAS NOT BEEN PROPERLY EVALUATED BY EXPERTS IN THIS COUNTRY. HE SAID THAT TO GIVE AWAY THE BITS WOULD LET THE RUSSIANS KNOW THE COMPOSITION OF THE METAL AND OTHER DATA IN MAKING THEM.

MC755PED

A73WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD SOEKARNO

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-INDONESIA'S PRESIDENT SOEKARNO RECEIVED A ROUSING OFFICIAL WELCOME TO WASHINGTON TODAY--AND HE PROMPTLY MADE IT THE LIVELIER BY MINGLING WITH THE CROWD TO SHAKE HANDS, PAT BABIES AND KISS ONE OLD LADY ON THE CHEEK.

THE MOSLEM NEUTRALIST LEADER DELIGHTED HIS GREETERS, INCLUDING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHO ASKED HIM TO TARRY AT THE WHITE HOUSE LONGER THAN CALLED FOR BY THE OFFICIAL SCHEDULE.

IN ALL, THE TWO CHIEFS OF STATE SPENT MORE THAN TWO HOURS TOGETHER, PART OF THE TIME IN PRIVATE CONVERSATION.

THE MAGNITUDE OF THE SOEKARNO RECEPTION IMPRESSED VETERAN OBSERVERS, WHO TERMED IT THE BIGGEST IN YEARS FOR A VISITING DIGNITARY.

U.S. OFFICIALS OBVIOUSLY ARE HOPEFUL SOEKARNO WILL GET A FAVORABLE IMPRESSION OF WESTERN LIFE, WHICH IS VIEWED CRITICALLY BY MANY INDONESIANS AFTER 300 YEARS OF DUTCH COLONIAL RULE. THE RECEPTION ALSO APPEARED TO BE A MOVE TO COUNTER RUSSIA PROPAGANDA AND WIN FRIENDS AMONG THE EAST'S UNCOMMITTED PEOPLES.

MORE THAN 2,300 TROOPS LINED DOWNTOWN STREET AS SOEKARNO WAS DRIVEN FROM NATIONAL AIRPORT TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

SOEKARNO, ACCOMPANIED ON THE DRIVE BY VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, HALTED THE MOTORCADE ON HISTORIC PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE. HE LEFT HIS LIMOUSINE CONVERTIBLE TO MIX WITH THE CROWD ON THE SIDEWALK.

THE VISITING PRESIDENT, APPARENTLY UNAWARE THAT OFFICIALS WERE WAITING ON A NEARBY REVIEWING STAND TO PRESENT HIM WITH THE KEY TO THE CITY, SHOOK HANDS ALL AROUND FOR ABOUT 10 MINUTES.

SOEKARNO, DRESSED IN MILITARY GARB AND CARRYING A SWAGGER STICK, IMPULSIVELY STEPPED UP ON THE CURB AT ONE POINT TO PLANT A KISS ON THE CHEEK OF AN ELDERLY LADY. THE CROWD APPLAUDED.

HE ALSO BECKONED HIS 11-YEAR-OLD SON, GUNTUR, TO SHAKE HANDS WITH ONE VERY BASHFUL BOY ABOUT 4 YEARS OLD.

30.24- 6753

1956

1956

CONSCIOUS AT LAST OF THE FLAG-DRAPED REVIEWING STAND, SOEKARNO FOUND IT DOMINATED BY A 15-FOOT-HIGH COLOR PORTRAIT OF HIMSELF.

"ANYBODY YOU KNOW," ASKED NIXON.

"OH, YES, I KNOW HIM," SOEKARNO ANSWERED WITH A GRIN, AND ADDED, "TOO HANDSOME."

AT THE WHITE HOUSE, SOEKARNO AND EISENHOWER TALKED ANIMATEDLY DURING A FORMAL STATE LUNCHEON ATTENDED BY 45 TOP RANKING AMERICAN LEADERS FROM ALL BRANCHES OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THE 15 MEMBERS OF SOEKARNO'S PARTY.

WHEN THE TIME CAME FOR EISENHOWER'S NEXT ENGAGEMENT -- A SPEECH OVER A CLOSED CIRCUIT TELEVISION NETWORK DEDICATING A GENERAL MOTORS INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH CENTER IN DETROIT, EISENHOWER INVITED SOEKARNO TO STAY AND SIT AT HIS SIDE.

THE PRESIDENT CALLED THE RESEARCH CENTER A SYMBOL OF THE AMERICAN FRONTIER SPIRIT. THEN, INTRODUCING SOEKARNO, HE REFERRED TO THE INDONESIAN AS "ANOTHER NEW FRONTIERSMAN."

THE OPPORTUNITY FOR A PRIVATE TALK CAME WHEN EISENHOWER PERSONALLY CONDUCTED SOEKARNO ON A TOUR THROUGH THE WHITE HOUSE.

JUST BEFORE SOEKARNO LEFT, EISENHOWER PRESENTED HIM WITH A SILVER COPY OF A BOWL DESIGNED BY PAUL REVERE TO COMMEMORATE THE ACTION OF 92 PRE-REVOLUTIONARY MASSACHUSETTS LAWMAKERS WHO PROTESTED "OPPRESSIVE ACTS" BY THE BRITISH.

SOEKARNO, ON HIS NOON ARRIVAL FROM HONOLULU ABOARD EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PLANE COLUMBINE III, SAID HE HOPED HIS 18-DAY AMERICAN VISIT WILL LEAD TO "REAL UNDERSTANDING AND FRIENDSHIP" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND INDONESIA.

CZ&EG741PED

A47WX (BJT)

(550) AMS BUDGET

JOHNSTON-JORDAN

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-ERIC JOHNSTON SAID TODAY THE ODDS ARE 3-1 THAT ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES WILL AGREE TO JOINT DEVELOPMENT OF THE JORDAN RIVER WITHIN THE NEXT THREE OR FOUR YEARS.

"THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE, AS ALL WHO HAVE STUDIED THE PLAN FROM BOTH SIDES WILL TELL YOU," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

JOHNSTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE ON THE MIDDLE EAST, SAID HE WAS RELUCTANT IN 1953 TO UNDERTAKE WHAT LOOKED LIKE A NIGH IMPOSSIBLE JOB.

"I TOLD THE PRESIDENT THE ODDS WERE A THOUSAND TO ONE AGAINST IT," HE RECALLED. "BUT NOW THE SITUATION HAS SO CHANGED THAT I BELIEVE THE ODDS ARE 3-1 IN FAVOR OF THE ARABS AND ISRAELIS ACCEPTING OUR PLAN OR SOMETHING LIKE IT WITHIN THE NEXT THREE OR FOUR YEARS."

JOHNSTON HAS MADE FIVE TRIPS TO THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST, TALKING TO BOTH SIDES IN AN EFFORT TO GET A JOINT DEVELOPMENT PLAN LAUNCHED IN THE JORDAN VALLEY.

ON HIS LAST VISIT, DURING THE PAST FALL, HE WAS ABLE TO ANNOUNCE TECHNICAL AGREEMENT. BUT POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS -- ISRAEL AND THE ARABS STILL ARE OFFICIALLY AT WAR -- CAUSED THE ARABS TO DELAY A FINAL DECISION.

AS JOHNSTON PUT IT AT THE TIME: "WE ARE ON THE ONE-INCH LINE BUT SOMEONE HAS CALLED TIME OUT."

THE U.S.-BACKED IDEA CALLED THE JOHNSTON PLAN WOULD COST ABOUT 210 MILLION DOLLARS. THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD PUT UP ABOUT 54 MILLIONS, THE UNITED STATES THE REST.

BRIEFLY STATED, THE JOHNSTON PLAN WOULD ARREST THE WASTEFUL FLOW OF MORE THAN A BILLION CUBIC METERS OF PRECIOUS JORDAN RIVER WATER EACH YEAR THROUGH THE ARID POVERTY-STRICKEN MIDDLE EAST. IT WOULD BRING SOME 250,000 ACRES OF THREE-CROPS-A-YEAR LAND INTO PRODUCTION.

IT WOULD ALSO LEAD TOWARD A SOLUTION OF THE TROUBLED AREA'S THORNY PROBLEM OF WHAT TO DO WITH NEARLY A MILLION ARAB REFUGEES--BY PROVIDING ARABLE LAND FOR THEM TO RESETTLE ON.

THE ENGINEERING SOUNDS QUITE SIMPLE: TWO RESERVOIRS, ONE IN ISRAEL'S SEA OF GALILEE, AND ONE ON THE UPPER YARMUK RIVER, A JORDAN TRIBUTARY, IN ARAB TERRITORY. TWO DIVERSION DAMS, ONE ON THE JORDAN NORTH OF THE SEA OF GALILEE IN LEBANON TO SERVE ISRAEL AND SYRIA, AND ONE ON THE LOWER YARMUK FOR JORDAN. IT WOULD TAKE ABOUT FIVE YEARS.

THE POLITICAL PROBLEM IS TOUGH. THE THREE ARAB STATES INVOLVED, PLUS THE FIVE OTHERS WHICH FOUGHT ISRAEL IN 1948, STILL DO NOT RECOGNIZE ISRAEL'S EXISTENCE. THAT MEANS THEY CAN HAVE NO DIPLOMATIC DEALINGS WITH ISRAEL. NOR CAN THEY AGREE ON THE BORDERS OF A STATE WHOSE EXISTENCE THEY DENY. AND RESETTLEMENT OF THE ARABS DISPLACED WHEN THE U.N.CREATED ISRAEL WOULD ALSO STRIKE SOME ARABS AS TACIT RECOGNITION OF ISRAEL.

AS JOHNSTON SEES IT, THE PROBLEM OF BORDERS AND REFUGEES PLUS THE STATUS OF JERUSALEM--AN EMOTION-PACKED ISSUE CENTURIES OLD--ARE THE THREE MAJOR POLITICAL PROBLEMS IN THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE. BUT WATER, AS HE SEES IT, IS THE BIGGEST PROBLEM OF ALL, AND IT IS NONPOLITICAL.

"IT IS ECONOMICS PURE AND SIMPLE," HE SAID. "THE WATER IS THERE, IT IS NOT BE

"IT IS ECONOMICS PURE AND SIMPLE," HE SAID. "THE WATER IS THERE, IT IS NOT BEING SATISFACTORILY UTILIZED, THE AREA DESPERATELY NEEDS IT, EVERYBODY AGREES THIS IS THE WAY TO DO IT."

JOHNSTON SAID HE IS READY TO RETURN TO THE MIDDLE EAST ANY TIME THAT WOULD SEEM USEFUL. BUT RIGHT NOW, HE SAYS, THE NEXT STEP IS UP TO THE ARABS. IN THE MEANTIME HE CARRIES ON IN WASHINGTON AS A GOVERNMENT ADVISER ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND AS PRESIDENT OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSN. OF AMERICA.

ALL OF THE ARAB STATES BUT SYRIA WERE APPARENTLY READY TO ACCEPT THE JOHNSTON PLAN LAST FALL. THEN SYRIA, AT A MEETING IN CAIRO, ASKED FOR MORE TIME TO STUDY IT. THE OTHERS WENT ALONG ON THE DELAY.

EG/LT527PED

A1CWX (B&S)

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD PLANE CANCELLATION

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-THE PENTAGON SAID TODAY IT HAS CANCELED CONTRACTS FOR A NEW SUPERSONIC FIGHTER PLANE BUT IS WORKING ON A MYSTERY AIRCRAFT WITH "EVEN GREATER POTENTIALITIES."

THE CANCELED PROJECT HAD CONTEMPLATED DEVELOPMENT OF THE WORLD'S FASTEST LONG RANGE INTERCEPTOR.

NEWS THAT IT HAD BEEN ABANDONED WAS ONLY A FEW HOURS OLD WHEN DR. CLIFFORD C.FURNAS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ABOUT THE FRESH UNDERTAKING.

BEYOND SAYING THAT THE NEW WARPLANE HAS EVEN GREATER POSSIBILITIES THAN THE SHELVEED INTERCEPTOR, FURNAS GAVE NO DETAILS.

HE TOLD A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THE INTERCEPTOR CONTRACTS WERE CANCELED FOR A NUMBER OF REASONS, ONE OF WHICH WAS A DETERMINATION THAT THE PLANE WOULD BE HEAVIER THAN HAD BEEN ANTICIPATED. ANOTHER REASON, HE SAID, WAS LACK OF MONEY FOR RESEARCH.

THE ONLY REASON GIVEN BY AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN IN AN EARLIER ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE CANCELLATION WAS LACK OF FUNDS FOR RESEARCH AND

DEVELOPMENT.

NORTHROP AIRCRAFT, HAWTHORNE, CALIF., AND NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, LOS ANGELES, HAD HELD THE CONTRACTS.

A THIRD CONTRACTOR, LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORP., BURBANK, CALIF., VOLUNTARILY WITHDREW FROM THE PROJECT LAST MARCH BECAUSE ITS WORK ON OTHER AIR FORCE PROGRAMS REQUIRED THE FULL SERVICES OF ITS ENGINEERS.

THE AIR FORCE DECLINED TO MAKE PUBLIC FIGURES ON THE VALUE OF THE CONTRACTS OR THE COST OF THE CANCELLATIONS. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE COMPANIES INVOLVED.

ALTHOUGH LACK OF RESEARCH FUNDS WAS MENTIONED AS ONE REASON FOR THE CANCELLATIONS, FURNAS DEFENDED THE ADEQUACY OF THE $5,300,000,000 MILITARY RESEARCH PROGRAM WHICH HE HEADS.

THE ADMINISTRATION HAS APPROVED THE SIZE OF THE PROGRAM, BUT SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HAVE CRITICIZED IT, CONTENDING EVEN MORE MONEY SHOULD BE POURED INTO THE EFFORT.

FURNAS TOLD THE SENATE GROUP HE FEELS THE BIGGEST PROBLEM IS THE COUNTRY'S SHORTAGE OF SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS.

FURNAS WASN'T QUESTIONED ABOUT DETAILS OF THE CANCELED CONTRACTS.

THE INTERCEPTOR WAS TO HAVE BEEN CALLED UPON TO OUTFLY THE MCDONNELL F101, THE CONVAIR F102 AND THE LOCKHEED F104. ALL THESE FIGHTERS, CAPABLE OF EXCEEDING THE SPEED OF SOUND, ARE IN PRODUCTION BUT NOT YET IN OPERATIONAL USE.

AT THE TIME OF THE INTERCEPTOR CONTRACT AWARDS LAST FALL, THE AIR FORCE ALSO GAVE SIMILAR "PHASE I" DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT CONTRACTS FOR A SUPERSONIC FIGHTER-BOMBER AND FOR THE NATION'S FIRST SUPERSONIC TACTICAL BOMBER.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THESE CONTRACTS ARE STILL ALIVE AND IN THE HANDS OF NORTH AMERICAN, REPUBLIC AVIATION CORP., FARMINGDALE, N.Y.; THE GLENN L.MARTIN CO., BALTIMORE, AND DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT, SANTA MONICA, CALIF.

CZ242PED 1956

A68WX

COE (360)

WASHINGTON, MAY 16-(AP)-V. FRANK COE, WHO WAS FIRED AS A GOVERNMENT ECONOMIST FOUR YEARS AGO AFTER INVOKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, SAID TODAY HE WANTS A HEARING "AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE" TO CLEAR HIS NAME.

COE LOST HIS JOB AS SECRETARY OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN 1952 AFTER HE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF ESPIONAGE AND COMMUNISM. HE INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, WHICH PROVIDES THAT A PERSON CANNOT BE REQUIRED TO GIVE TESTIMONY THAT MIGHT INCRIMINATE HIM.

YESTERDAY, COE DROPPED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION ON QUESTIONS OF ESPIONAGE BUT HE CONTINUED TO USE IT IN REFUSING TO SAY WHETHER HE IS OR EVER WAS A COMMUNIST.

HE MADE THIS CHANGE OF POSITION BEFORE THE SFATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, THE SAME GROUP BEFORE WHICH HE HAD INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT FOUR YEARS AGO.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, COE SAID HIS STATUS IS "AMBIGUOUS." HE SAID THE GENERAL PUBLIC HAS COME TO FEEL ANYONE WHO INVOKES THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IS GUILTY.

"I INTEND TO ASK THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO GIVE ME A HEARING AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE SO I CAN CLEAR THIS UP IN MY CASE," HE SAID. "I HAVE SOME DOUBTS A HEARING WILL BE GRANTED."

IN HIS TESTIMONY YESTERDAY, HE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE: "I WAS NEVER A SPY."

HE TOLD REPORTERS TODAY HE FEELS HE WAS CALLED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE THIS WEEK BECAUSE:

"IN EVERY ELECTION YEAR, IT HAS BEEN MY OBSERVATION, THEY WHIP THIS THING UP AGAIN. . .THERE OUGHT TO BE SOME MORE RECENT 'SPY CASES' BUT OBVIOUSLY THEY CAN'T FIND THEM OR THE COMMITTEES ARE MORE INTERESTED IN 'SPY CASES' IN THE ROOSEVELT ADMINISTRATION. . .

"THE CHARGES AGAINST ME ARE MADE ALMOST ENTIRELY, IF NOT ENTIRELY, OUT OF WHOLE CLOTH."

COE SAID THAT HE HAD DENIED UNDER OATH IN 1948 THAT HE EVER WAS A SPY OR A COMMUNIST OR FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE OR GAVE ANY UNAUTHORIZED PERSON OFFICIAL INFORMATION.

REPORTERS ASKED COE WHETHER HE COULD TELL THEM--IN A NEWS CONFERENCE AND NOT UNDER OATH--WHETHER HE IS NOW OR EVER HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST. HE DECLINED. HE ALSO DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HIS 1948 TESTIMONY WAS TRUE.

"I KNOW I CAN MAKE A DENIAL HERE WITHOUT ANY JEOPARDY AND THEN USE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN UNDER OATH," COE SAID, "BUT THAT WOULDN'T BE A VERY CREDIBLE COURSE."

THEN HE ADDED:

"IF IT'S NECESSARY TO GET BELIEVED BY THE PEOPLE THAT I DROP THE FIFTH AMENDMENT ENTIRELY--IF THIS SPY BUSINESS IS STILL AROUND--THEN I MIGHT HAVE TO DROP THE FIFTH AMENDMENT ON QUESTIONS OF COMMUNISM AS WELL AS ESPIONAGE."

CZ/LT656PED

A151WX 1956

(200)

STATE DEPARTMENT

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-EUGENE S.CASTLE TODAY URGED CONGRESS TO ABOLISH THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY AND "STOP OUR GOVERNMENT-INSPIRED CRUSADES TO MAKE THE WORLD OVER IN OUR IMAGE."

CASTLE, A NEW YORKER, FORMER PRESIDENT OF CASTLE FILMS AND A LONG-TIME PROPAGANDA CONSULTANT, TOLD A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE:

"REPORTING NEWS AND GOVERNMENTAL POLICIES AS USIA ATTEMPTS ON A GLOBAL SCALE, IS NOT A JOB FOR EX-RADIO HUCKSTERS, OR GRAY FLANNEL SUIT FELLOWS FROM MADISON AVE., NEW YORK.

"IT IS A JOB FOR TRAINED AND IMPARTIAL PROFESSIONAL NEWSPAPERMEN, PREFERABLY MEN WHO HAVE HAD A BROAD BACKGROUND AS EXECUTIVES WITH THE THREE GREAT AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATIONS OR AS FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS."

INSTEAD OF THE $135,000,000 (M) SOUGHT BY THE AGENCY FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1, CASTLE SAID, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT SHOULD UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES "SPEND MORE THAN 50 MILLION DOLLARS FOR FOREIGN PROPAGANDA IN THE COMING YEAR."

CASTLE TESTIFIED IN A HEARING ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S REQUEST FOR $181,200,000 FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

IN ADVANCE OF TODAY'S SESSION SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) VOICED SUPPORT OF A STATE DEPARTMENT REQUEST FOR RESTORATION OF $2,200,000 CUT BY THE HOUSE FROM THE ALLOTMENT FOR PAY AND EXPENSES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

CASTLE POINTED OUT THAT AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS DO NOT GET THEIR FOREIGN NEWS FROM THE SOVIET-DOMINATED NEWS AGENCY TASS, BUT FROM THE AMERICAN WIRE SERVICES AND THEIR OWN CORRESPONDENTS IN FOREIGN BUREAUS.

"SO IT IS WITH THE IMPORTANT NEWSPAPERS OF ALL FOREIGN COUNTRIES," CASTLE TESTIFIED. "THEY MAINTAIN CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW, OR UTILIZE

THE WIRE SERVICES OF THEIR OWN COUNTRY FOR COVERAGE OF THE U.S.S.R. THEY ARE NO DIFFERENT FROM OUR OWN NEWSPAPERS IN THEIR AVERSION TO AND DISTRUST OF ANY FOREIGN PROPAGANDA SOURCE, INCLUDING THE U.S.I.A."
(EDS: SAME PICKUP AS BEFORE FROM EARLIER STORY B32WX IF DESIRED).
EG1252PED

A180WX (ILEANA)
REDEFECTION (200)
WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-PRINCESS ILEANA OF ROMANIA TESTIFIED TODAY THAT "A COMMUNIST BISHOP" SENT HERE BY THE REDS IS PROPAGANDIZING ROMANIANS IN THIS COUNTRY TO RETURN HOME.

SHE ALSO TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE THAT MEMBERS OF THE ROMANIAN LEGATION HERE HAVE TRIED TO PERSUADE ROMANIANS TO GO BACK TO THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELAND.

PRINCESS ILEANA, SLIM, BRUNETTE DAUGHTER OF FORMER QUEEN MARIE AND SISTER OF EX-KING CAROL, SAID LETTERS FROM RELATIVES IN ROMANIA ALSO ARE USED AS PART OF THE GO-HOME CAMPAIGN.

PRINCESS ILEANA, NOW LIVING IN NEWTON, MASS., WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE HEARING BY HER HUSBAND, DR. STEPHAN ISSARESCU. SHE CAME TO THIS COUNTRY IN 1950.

SHE WAS QUESTIONED AS PART OF AN INQUIRY INTO THE REDEFECTION CAMPAIGN OF RUSSIA AND HER SALLITES -- POINTED UP RECENTLY BY THE SUDDEN RETURN HOME OF FIVE SOVIET SEAMEN WHO HAD OBTAINED SANCTUARY IN THIS COUNTRY.

PRINCESS ILEANA TESTIFIED THAT 15 ROMANIANS LEFT LAST WEEK FROM DETROIT TO RETURN TO ROMANIA AND 19 MORE ARE LEAVING NEXT WEEK. SHE SAID LEGATION REPRESENTATIVES HAVE TRIED THEIR HAND IN CLEVELAND.

SHE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT HE WAS "SENT HERE BY THE COMMUNISTS AGAINST THE WILL" OF THE ROMANIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE PRINCESS TESTIFIED THAT SHE THOUGHT BISHOP MOLDOVAN CAME TO THIS COUNTRY FIVE OR SIX YEARS AGO BUT WAS UNABLE TO BE MORE SPECIFIC.
EG201PED NM AST

A138WX
(200) WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-ALEKSANDR ZINCHUK, FIRST SECRETARY AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY, TOLD A GROUP OF AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN TONIGHT RUSSIA IS DESIGNING AN ATOMIC LOCOMOTIVE WHICH COULD RUN FOR 300 DAYS WITHOUT REFUELING.

ZINCHUK, ADDRESSING THE CIVITAN CLUB OF NEARBY HYATTSVILLE, MD., SAID THIS AME LOCOMOTIVE MIGHT SOME DAY CROSS THE BERING STRAIT, THE 50 MILES OF WATER WHICH SEPARATES ALASKA AND RUSSIA, OVER WHICH THE SOVIETS HAVE TALKED ABOUT BUILDING A DAM.

ZINCHUK SPOKE FOR 15 MINUTES ABOUT THE GOALS IN RUSSIA'S NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN FOR 1956-60.

THEN HE SHOWED A COLOR SOUND FILM, A TRAVELOGUE HEAVILY FLAVORED WITH COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA ABOUT LIFE IN RUSSIA'S CRIMEA VACATIONLAND.

DISCUSSING WHAT RUSSIA HOPES TO DO AFTER 1960, ZINCHUK SAID SOVIET ENGINEERS HAVE "DESIGNED" AN ATOMIC LOCOMOTIVE FOR USE IN DEVELOPMENT OF SIBERIA.

SIMILARLY, HE SAID, AN ICE-BREAKER BEING "DESIGNED" FOR USE IN RUSSIA'S ARCTIC COULD RUN FOR A YEAR WITHOUT PUTTING INTO PORT.

HE SAID LONG-RANGE PROJECTS INCLUDE CHANGING THE DIRECTION OF SOME SIBERIAN RIVERS, TO CAUSE THEM TO FLOW SOUTHWARD INTO SEMI-ARID REGIONS WHERE WATER IS NEEDED. ANOTHER "DREAM" PROJECT, HE SAID, IS TO BUILD A DAM ACROSS THE BERING STRAIT WITH U.S.COOPERATION.

SOMEDAY, HE SAID, SOME OF THE CIVITAN MEMBERS MIGHT BE ABLE TO VISIT MOSCOW BY "SKIPPING THE ATLANTIC ENTIRELY" AND CATCHING A TRAIN FOR THE SOVIET CAPITAL.
LT1121PED

A20WX
(700) PMS BUDGET
RUSSIAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCED DECISION TOCUT ITS MILITARY MANPOWER BY ABOUT 25 PER CENT HAS CHALLENGED U. S. LEADERSHIP OF THE FREE WORLD AT SEVERAL CRITICAL POINTS:

1. IT HAS INCREASED THE DIFFICULTIES OF MAINTAINING WESTERN MILITARY STRENGTH. ALTHOUGH SUCH A CUTBACK IS NOT LIKELY TO AFFECT RUSSIA'S CAPACITY FOR ATOMIC WAR, THE MOVE WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY BE REGARDED IN MANY COUNTRIES AS EVIDENCE OF PEACEFUL SOVIET INTENTIONS LESSENING WESTERN DEFENSE NEEDS.

2. IT GENERATES NEW PRESSURE ON THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TO REGAIN THE INITIATIVE FROM THE RUSSIANS THROUGH SOME BOLD NEW MOVE. NOT ALL THESE PRESSURES COME FROM DEMOCRATIC CRITICS; THERE APPARENTLY IS SOME SUCH CONCERN INSIDE THE ADMINISTRATION.

3. THE PROBLEM OF KEEPING COLD WAR NEUTRALS ALERT TO THE DANGERS OF EXPANDING SOVIET INFLUENCE THROUGH POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INFILTRATION IS INTENSIFIED.

4. THE GROUND SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN CUT FROM UNDER ONE OF THIS COUNTRY'S STRATEGIES FOR PRESSURING RUSSIA TO AGREE TO THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, AND THE SOLUTION OF THAT OUTSTANDING EAST-WEST PROBLEM THEREFORE BECOMES MORE DIFFICULT.

CONCERN OVER THESE PROBLEMS APPARENTLY MOTIVATED THE SKEPTICAL LINE TAKEN BY ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS YESTERDAY IN DISCUSSING MOSCOW'S ANNOUNCEMENT MONDAY THAT MILITARY PERSONNEL WOULD BE REDUCED BY 1,200,000 MEN. THE SOVIETS NEVER HAVE PUBLISHED FIGURES ON THEIR MOBILIZED STRENGTH. WESTERN ESTIMATES PUT THE FIGURE AT ABOUT 4 1/2 MILLION.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD ANEWS CONFERENCE THE PROPOSED CUT COULD NOT BE VERIFIED. DULLES SUMMED UP HIS ATTITUDE THIS WAY:

"I'M MERELY WARNING THAT I BELIEVE WHAT HAS HAPPENED CAN BE EXPLAINED BY ECONOMIC FACTORS AND THE DESIRE OF THE SOVIET RULERS TO STRENGTHEN THEIR ECONOMY IN TERMS OF AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY--PERHAPS TO HAVE MORE PEOPLE IN THE FACTORIES WHICH PRODUCE MODERN WEAPONS RATHER THAN TO HAVE THEM STANDING AROUND DOING GUARD DUTY OR TRAINING DUTY IN THE ARMY."

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID AT A LATER SESSION WITH NEWSMEN THE MOVE SEEMED TO BE A "STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION" BUT THAT IT DID NOT ALTER MATERIALLY RUSSIA'S REAL MILITARY POWER.

WILSON SAID HE WOULD NOT SAY THAT THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT "MEANS NOTHING," BUT THAT IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO "JUSTIFY ANY APPRECIABLE CHANGE IN OUR PRESENT MILITARY STRENGTH" OR IN WORLDWIDE U. S. MILITARY ALLIANCES.

ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CARTER L. BURGESS TOLD A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO MAINTAIN ARMED FORCES OF ABOUT 2,850,000 "FOR THE INDEFINITE FUTURE."

U. S. OFFICIALS HAVE COMMENTED THAT THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT MADE NO MENTION OF LARGE ARMED FORCES CUTBACKS BY WESTERN NATIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II.

LIKE WILSON, DULLES SAID THE PROMISED RUSSIAN REDUCTION WOULD NOT WARRANT AT THIS STAGE ANY CUTBACK IN WESTERN STRENGTH.

OFFICIALS CONCEDED THE SOVIETS WERE MAKING EXTREMELY CLEVER USE OF WHAT WAS, BY MOST AMERICAN ESTIMATES, AN INTERNAL NECESSITY.

30.24- 6757

IN A SENSE THE RUSSIANS WERE REGARDED AS CONVERTING A WEAKNESS INTO STRENGTH BY EMPHASIZING THE PEACEFUL ASPECTS OF A REDUCTION OF MEN UNDER ARMS WHEN THE LONG-RANGE EFFECT MAY BE TO INCREASE THEIR OVER-ALL MILITARY CAPACITY.

IT NOW APPEARS THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE DECIDED, IN PREFERENCE TO JOINING IN A GENERAL DISARMAMENT SYSTEM COMPLETE WITH INSPECTIONS, ON A KIND OF ONE-SIDED REDUCTION OF MILITARY FORCES. IN THIS WAY THEY CAN KEEP THEIR ATOMIC WEAPONS UNDER THEIR OWN CONTROL, FREE OF ANY INTERNATIONAL STRINGS AND PROMISES.

THE UNITED STATES AND ITS CHIEF WESTERN ALLIES INTEND TO GO ON PRESSING THE RUSSIANS FOR DISARMAMENT BUT ONE OF THE CHIEF MEANS OF PRESSURE HAS NOW BEEN REMOVED. IT IS AT THIS POINT THAT THE LINK WITH THE GERMAN PROBLEM COMES IN.

A YEAR OR MORE AGO DULLES CONCLUDED THAT THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV 1956 REGIME HAD OVEREXPANDED, AS HE PUT IT YESTERDAY. IT WAS UNABLE TO PRODUCE AT THE SAME TIME THE VOLUME OF FOOD IT NEEDED, SOME INCREASE IN CONSUMER GOODS AND A RAPID BOOST IN HEAVY INDUSTRY OUTPUT.

IT BECAME APPARENT THAT MOSCOW WOULD LIKE TO BET MANY MEN OUT OF THE BARRACKS AND BACK TO THE FARMS AND FACTORIES.

DULLES BELIEVED THE PRESSURE TO DO THIS WAS SO GREAT THAT THE MEN IN MOSCOW WOULD BE WILLING TO PAY A PRICE FOR IT.

HE THUS REASONED THAT IF DISARMAMENT AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION WERE LINKED UP, THE SOVIETS WOULD BE WILLING TO MAKE SOME KIND OF DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD REDUCE FORCE LEVELS AND AT THE SAME TIME JOIN IN WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR FREE ELECTIONS TO UNIFY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WITH WEST GERMANY.

TO WHATEVER EXTENT THERE WAS SUCH PRESSURE ON MOSCOW TO AGREE TO GERMAN UNIFICATION, THAT PRESSURE HAS NOW BEEN GREATLY REDUCED.

GG 338AED

End 4thRev 16, 1956

Begin May 17, 1956

30.24- 6759

A1
LONDON, MAY 17 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY BRUSHED OFF A SOCIALIST SUGGESTION FOR NEW BIG FOUR TALKS AT THE SUMMIT ON A WORLD DISARMAMENT PACT.

THE BRITISH LEADER TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HIS GOVERNMENT WELCOMES RUSSIA'S DECISION TO CUT HER ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN AND ADDED:

"IF IT SO HAPPENS THAT EVERYBODY STARTS TO CATCH THIS HABIT WE SHALL HAVE NO OBJECTION. BUT I THINK WE ARE ENTITLED TO SAY THAT WE WERE THE FIRST TO START IT."

EDEN'S STATEMENT WAS PROMPTED BY LABORITE LEGISLATOR WHO ASKED HIM TO PROPOSE A NEW TOP-LEVEL PARLEY OF AMERICAN, RUSSIAN, FRENCH AND BRITISH CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT. ITS PURPOSE, LABORITE WILLIAM WARBEY SUGGESTED, SHOULD BE "TO REMOVE THE REMAINING OBSTACLES TO THE CONCLUSION OF A TREATY FOR A SUBSTANTIAL DEGREE OF UNIVERSAL CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT."

WW202PED

A186
LONDON, MAY 17 (AP)-SIR LESLIE PLUMMER, LABORITE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, CHARGED TODAY ARAB STATES ARE BOYCOTTING BRITISH FIRMS THAT HAVE JEWISH DIRECTORS OR DO BUSINESS WITH ISRAEL.

HE ASKED THE GOVERNMENT FOR ACTION "TO STOP THIS INTERFERENCE WITH THE LEGITIMATE RIGHTS OF BRITISH EXPORTERS."

PETER THORNEYCROFT, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, REPLIED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS: "I DEPLORE THIS PRACTICE...BUT I DO NOT SEE ANY SPECIAL COURSE OF ACTION OPEN TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT."

LABORITE JOHN DUGDALE DEMANDED A COUNTER-BOYCOTT ON IMPORTS FROM THE ARAB STATES.

SAID THORNEYCROFT: "I DOUBT IF THE ANSWER TO RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IS COUNTER-RACIAL DISCRIMINATION."

WW159PED

1956

A41 (300)
PRECEDE NEW YORK RED TRADE DAY
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, MAY 17 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO EXPAND ITS SALE OF GOODS CLASSED AS ASTRATEGIC TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

IT WAS LEARNED TODAY BRITAIN WILL INVOKE AN ESCAPE CLAUSE OF THE ALLIED CONTROL SYSTEM. IT HAS IN FACT, ALREADY DONE SO IN RELEASING A CONSIGNMENT OF 60 TRACTORS TO PEIPING RECENTLY.

FURTHER SALES OF TRACTORS ARE EXPECTED. COMMUNIST CHINA WANTS TO BUY THOUSANDS OF THEM FOR ITS DRIVE TO BOOST AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT BY COLLECTIVIZING AND MECHANIZING THE FARMS.

RED CHINA ALSO MAY GET FROM BRITAIN AUTOMOBILES, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, A GENERATING PLANT AND SUCH RAW MATERIALS AS RUBBER.

THE ESCAPE CLAUSE PERMITS ANY WESTERN ALLY TO SEND STRATEGIC GOODS TO RED CHINA AS LONG AS ITS PARTNERS ARE NOTIFIED. BRITAIN HAS USED THE CLAUSE SPARINGLY IN THE PAST. IT WILL NOW USE THE CLAUSE MORE EXTENSIVELY, ACCORDING TO A STATEMENT IN PARLIAMENT THIS WEEK.

BRITAIN HAS BEEN PRESSING WASHINGTON FOR A REVIEW AND A RELAXATION OF THE CONTROLS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA, IMPOSED IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE UNITED STATES ITSELF BARS ALL TRADE WITH THE PEIPING REGIME.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD DISCUSSED THE CHINESE TRADE CONTROLS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN PARIS RECENTLY.

ONE OF LLOYD'S TOP AIDES, MINISTER OF STATE ANTHONY NUTTING, WAS ASKED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS MONDAY IF A STATEMENT COULD NOW BE MADE ON THE LLOYD-DULLES TALKS.

"NO, SIR," NUTTING REPLIED. "THESE DISCUSSIONS ARE NOT YET CONCLUDED.

"IN THE MEANTIME, HOWEVER, MORE USE WILL BE MADE OF THE EXCEPTIONS PROCEDURE TO PERMIT REASONABLE EXPORTS IN APPROPRIATE CASES TO CHINA OF GOODS WHICH ARE NOT IN THE SOVIET (EMBARGO) LISTS.

"DECISIONS AS TO WHAT CASES AND WHAT ITEMS WILL FIGURE UNDER THE EXTENDED USE OF THE EXCEPTIONS PROCEDURE MUST BE TAKEN ON THE MERITS OF THE INDIVIDUAL ITEMS CONCERNED."

THE IMPLICATIONS OF NUTTING'S STATEMNT ESCAPED THE PRESS GALLER

THE IMPLICATIONS OF NUTTING'S STATEMENT ESCAPED THE PRESS GALLERY AND SOME MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE.

TONIGHT A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, ASKED TO EXPLAIN EXACTLY WHAT NUTTING MEANT, SAID THE MINISTER WAS REFERRING TO THE ALLIED AGREEMENT AUTHORIZING ANY PARTNER TO IGNORE THE STRATEGIC LIST IN SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AGREED TO A GENERAL REVIEW OF CURRENT ALLIED CONTROLS ON TRADE WITH PEIPING AT HIS WASHINGTON MEETINGS WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN IN FEBRUARY.

1956

A42
THE BRITISH REPEATEDLY HAVE PRESSED THE AMERICANS SINCE TO GET THE REVIEW STARTED.

BRITAIN HAS NOT ASKED COMPLETE CANCELLATION OF CHINA TRADE CONTROLS. NOR DOES IT FAVOR SUCH A STEP.

IT WANTS RED CHINA TREATED ON THE SAME TRADE BASIS AS SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES. ABOUT 400 RESTRICTED ITEMS--FROM TRUCKS TO MEDICAL SUPPLIES--ARE ON THE SOVIET BLOC LIST. THESE ITEMS HAVE BEEN BANNED COMPLETELY OR PARTLY OR ARE ON A WATCH LIST.

THE BRITISH CONSIDER THE CHINA LIST OUTDATED BECAUSE IT IS MUCH MORE RESTRICTIVE THAN THE SOVIET LIST. THEY SAY THERE IS NOTHING TO STOP RUSSIA FROM BUYING SOME GOODS AND THEN RESELLING THEM TO CHINA. BRITAIN DOES NOT EXPORT A SIGNIFICANT VOLUME OF GOODS TO CHINA AND DOES NOT EXPECT TO.

THE REVIEW OF RED CHINA TRADE WILL BE MADE BY THE 15-NATION EXPERT GROUP WHICH IS A WATCHDOG OF ALLIED TRADING POLICIES WITH

COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. THE GROUP, MEETING IN PARIS, HAS THE JOB OF INSURING THAT WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS ARE DENIED TO RED REGIMES.
BRITAIN MONTHS AGO SUBMITTED ITEMIZED PROPOSALS FOR RELAXING CHINA TRADE CONTROLS. BELGIUM, JAPAN, WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE DID THE SAME.

..JS904PED

A70

(400)

NEW YORK, MAY 17 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY BRITAIN HAS TOLD THE UNITED STATES SHE INTENDS TO SHIP COMMUNIST CHINA SOME ITEMS BANNED FROM WESTERN TRADE WITH PEIPING AS STRATETIC MATERIALS.

QUOTING DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON, THE TIMES SAID THE BRITISH MOVE FOLLOWED REPEATED, UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORTS TO GET THE UNITED STATES TO AGREE TO REVISE THE STRATEGIC LIST DRAWN UP AFTER RED CHINA ENTERED THE KOREAN WAR.

THE BRITISH SAID THEY WOULD MAKE "EXCEPTIONS" TO PRESENT RESTRICTIONS BUT HAVE NOT INFORMED THE UNITED STATES WHICH ITEMS THEY NOW WOULD EXPORT, THE TIMES AAID.

THE AIM REPORTEDLY IS TO BRING RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA MORE IN LINE WITH MILDER RESTRICTIONS" NOW ENFORCED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS EUROPEAN SATELLITES. IT WAS NOT SUGGESTED, THE TIMES SAID, THAT THE UNITED STATES CHANGE ITS OWN COMPLETE EMBARGO ON TRADE WITH THE CHINESE REDS.

THE DISPATCH WENT ON:

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD AGREED AT THE FEBRUARY MEETING BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN TO REVIEW "NOW" ITS POLICY ON THE TRADE RESTRICTIONS. THE RESTRICTIONS WERE AGREED TO BY MEMBERS OF THE CHINA TRADE COMMITTEE, COMPOSED OF THE MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, MINUS ICELAND AND PLUS JAPAN.

FRANCE, BELGIUM AND JAPAN ARE AMONG THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS WHOO ALSO HAVE BEEN URGING THE UNITED STATES TO AGREE TO FREER TRADE WITH RED CHINA.

DIPLOMATS FROM BRITAIN AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES HAVE REPEATEDLY TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT THEIR GOVERNMENTS ARE UNDER GREAT PRESSURE FROM BUSINESS INTERESTS TO RELAX TRADE RESTRICTIONS. THEY HAVE WARNED THAT IF THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT AGREE TO A GENERAL EASING OF TRADE BANS, THEY WILL BE FORCED TO ACT ON THEIR OWN AND THE CHINA TRADE COMMITTEE MAY FALL APART.

WASHINGTON OFFICIALS ASSUME THE ITEMS BRITAIN PLANS TO EXCEPT ARE MONC COMMODITIES ON A LIST THE BRITISH SUBMITTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOLLOWING EDEN'S FEBRUARY VISIT. THE LIST INCLUDED RUBBER, U.S. OOFFICIALS HAVE STUDIED THE LIST BUT HAVE REACHED NO CONCLUSIONS.

A71

FIRST INDICATION THAT THE BRITISH WERE GIVING UP HOPE OF GETTING U.S. AGREEMENT AND STARTING TO ACT INDEPENDENTLY CAME LAST MONTH, THE TIMES REPORT CONTINUED, WHEN BRITAIN SID IT WOULD PERMIT EXPORT OF A 150-HORSEPOWER TRACTOR TO CHINA AS AN EXCEPTION.

THE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT ON CHINA TRADE PROVIDES FOR SUCH EXCEPTIONS, WITH THE EXPORTING COUNTRY REQUIRED ONLY TO REPORT THE ACTION. THE UNITED STATES MIGHT CONSIDER THEN WHETHER THE ACTION CAME UNDER THE BATTLE ACT OF 1951, PERMITTING THE PRESIDENT TO CUT OFF FOREIGN AID TO COUNTRIES EXPORTING STRATEGIC GOODS TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THE TIMES SAID BRITAIN EMPHASIZED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT IT WILL ACT CAUTIOUSLY IN MOVING TO BOOST ITS TRADE WITH THE CHINESE REDS.

THE DISPATCH ALSO POINTED OUT THAT U.S. OPPOSITION TO ANY RELAXATION OF RESTRICTIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA IS BOTH MILITARY AND POLITICAL. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS CONTENDED THAT INCREASED TRADE OF ANY KIND WILL STRENGTHEN COMMUNIST CHINA, WHILE POLITICAL QUARTERS HAVE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION COULD NOT CONDONE ANY SOFTER POLICY IN A PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEAR.

MR713AED

1956

B20 Q (240)

-17-

LONDON, MAY 17 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DECLINED TONIGHT TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS IMMEDIATELY WITH A SINGAPORE DELEGATION SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR THAT CROWN COLONY.

DAVID MARSHALL, SINGAPORE'S CHIEF MINISTER AND LEADER OF THE ALL-PARTY DELEGATION, SAID COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD TOLD HIM NO ACTION COULD BE TAKEN ON MARSHALL'S REQUEST TO REOPEN THE TALKS UNTIL ALL 13 MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION HAVE BEEN CONSULTED.

MARSHALL SAID LAST NIGHT HE HAD A NEW APPROACH WHICH MIGHT SERVE TO REOPEN THE NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH BROKE DOWN TUESDAY. HE CONFERRED WITH LENNOX-BOYD TODAY, BUT REFUSED TO SPECULATE ON VIEWS OF THE OTHER DELEGATES.

THE CHIEF MINISTER SAID HE PLANS TO LEAVE FOR SINGAPORE MONDAY. WHEN THE NEGOTIATIONS BROKE DOWN, HE DECLARED HE WAS GOING HOME TO RESIGN. TODAY HE SAID MERELY HE WOULD NOT BE A CANDIDATE IN ANY FORTHCOMING SINGAPORE ELECTIONS.

THAT HE DOES NOT HAVE THE SUPPORT OF ALL THE DELEGATION WAS DEMONSTRATED EARLIER IN THE DAY BY LEE KUAN YEW, LEADER OF SINGAPORE'S LEFTIST PEOPLE'S ACTION PARTY. LEE SAID HE COULD SEE NO POSSIBILITY OF REACHING A COMPROMISE WITH THE BRITISH.

MARSHALL AND MOST OF THE OTHER DELEGATES REJECTED BRITAIN'S DEMAND THAT IT BE GIVEN CONTROL OF SINGAPORE'S DEFENSE AND EMPOWERED TO SUSPEND THE COLONY'S CONSTITUTION WHENEVER NECESSARY, EVEN AFTER IT BECOMES INDEPENDENT. THE BRITISH ARGUED THAT DEFENSE CONSIDERATIONS MUST OVERRIDE LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITY. THE SINGAPORE NEGOTIATORS SAID SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT WOULD BE A MOCKERY OF DEMOCRACY.

WW408PED

C20

(140)

PARIS, MAY 17 (AP)-FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN NEGOTIATORS TODAY REPORTED SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS TOWARD AGREEMENT ON THE FUTURE OF THE SAAR, BUT ADMITTED KEY DIFFERENCES REMAIN TO BE IRONED OUT.

MAURICE FAURE AND WALTER HALLSTEIN, RESPECTIVELY FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN SECRETARIES OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WOUND UP A THREE-DAY MEETIN WITH A DECISION TO LET THEIR TECHNICAL EXPERTS TRY AGAIN TO UNTANGLE PROBLEMS BLOCKING A SETTLEMENT.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID FAURE AND HALLSTEIN MAY MEET AGAIN FOR FURTHER DISCUSSIONS BEFORE THEIR GOVERNMENT CHIEFS, PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, MEET IN LUXEMBOURG JUNE 2 IN AN EFFORT FINALLY TO SETTLE THE CASE OF THE COAL-BEARING BORDER TERRITORY.

FRANCE ALREADY HAS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO ALLOW THE SAAR TO REJOIN GERMANY. THE NEGOTIATIONS CENTER LARGELY ON ECONOMIC ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE TRANSFER, INCLUDING A FRENCH DEMAND FOR WEST GERMAN HELP IN DEVELOPING THE MOSELLE RIVER AS A TRANSPORT ARTERY.

JR132PED

A34

BERLIN, MAY 17 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS BANNED THE WORKS OF UPTON SINCLAIR, SAYING IT CONSIDERS HIM AN "IRATE FOE OF COMMUNISM."

JS432PED

A108

1956

(230)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, MAY 17 (AP)-A 25-YEAR-OLD GERMAN MASQUERADED FOR YEARS AS AN AMERICAN SERGEANT TRAVELLING AT U.S. ARMY EXPENSE IN EUROPE, NORTH AFRICA AND TO THE UNITED STATES, THE DISTRICT APPEALS COURT WAS TOLD TODAY.

HE EVEN ATTENDED THE U.S. COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE SCHOOL AT OBERAMMERGAU, TESTIMONY SHOWED.

THE ASTONISHING ADVENTURES OF CHRISTIAN ZIPPRATH BECAME KNOWN AS A RESULT OF HIS SUCCESSFUL APPEAL AGAINST A CONVICTION FOR STEALING AN AUTOMOBILE IN LANDSTUHL IN 1953.

THE COURT FREED HIM TODAY AFTER HE CONVINCED THE JUDGES HE WAS IN NORTH AFRICA AT THE TIME OF THE THEFT, TRAVELLING IN U.S. UNIFORM.

TESTIMONY AND COURT RECORDS SHOWED ZIPPRATH WAS A 15-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER IN THE HITLER YOUTH ARMORED DIVISION AT THE CLOSE OF WORLD WAR II. HE WENT OVER TO THE AMERICANS IN 1945 PRETENDING TO BE A FLEMISH-SPEAKING BELGIAN CALLED PETER VAN AKKERN. HE STAYED AS A MASCOT WITH AN ENGINEER UNIT UNTIL 1947.

THEN A DEMOBILIZED SOLDIER GAVE HIM HIS IDENTITY CARD AND, UNDER THE NAME OF PETER BROWN, ZIPPRATH BECAME A G.I. AFTER ATTENDING THE COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE SCHOOL HE WAS PROMOTED TO SERGEANT. IN 1950 HE FLEW TO THE UNITED STATES ON LEAVE.

ON HIS RETURN TO GERMANY, THE FALSE SERGEANT WAS UNMASKED AND TOSSED OUT OF THE ARMY.

HE THEN WENT TO PARIS WHERE HE ALLEGEDLY STOLE THE PAPERS OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER AND RESUMED HIS LIFE AS A U.S. SERGEANT, THIS TIME UNDER THE NAME OF ROBERT PADJETT.

HE TRAVELLED FOR THREE YEARS IN THIS DISGUISE BETWEEN PARIS, FRANKFURT, LANDSTUHL, LONDON, DUESSELDORF AND NORTH AFRICA.

HE FINALLY WAS ARRESTED IN FRANCE FOR THEFT AND SENTENCED TO 16 MONTHS IN JAIL. AT THE END OF HIS TERM, HE WAS EXPELLED TO GERMANY.

SM846PED

1956

A141 (170)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 17 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS ACCUSED WEST GERMANY OF BREAKING A PROMISE TO HELP REPATRIATE SOVIET DISPLACED PERSONS LIVING IN GERMANY, MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT IN BONN IMMEDIATELY ON THE LATEST RUSSIAN NOTE. BUT AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID IT APPEARED TO BE ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO FIND WAYS TO SCARE SOVIET CITIZENS INTO GOING HOME.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE SOVIET NOTE, DELIVERED TWO DAYS AGO, ASSERTED WEST GERMANY HAD TAKEN A STAND CONTRARY TO AN AGREEMENT OF LAST YEAR.

MOSCOW DECLARED WEST GERMANY HAD REFUSED IN A NOTE MARCH 29 TO SUBMIT TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY LISTS OF DISPLACED PERSONS AND TO HELP ORGANIZE "MEETINGS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF THE EMBASSY AND THESE CITIZENS."

THE GERMAN NOTE SAID SOVIET CITIZENS IN GERMANY CONSIDER THEMSELVES POLITICAL REFUGEES, NOT DISPLACED PERSONS.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER VISITED MOSCOW LAST YEAR, ARRANGED FOR EXCHANGING DIPLOMATS, AND REACHED AGREEMENT ON THE RELEASE OF NATIONALS HELD BY EACH SIDE. WEST GERMANY LIKEWISE HAS ACCUSED RUSSIA OF HOLDING GERMANS IN VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT.

THE LATEST SOVIET NOTE CHARGED EMIGRE ORGANIZATIONS AND WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES WERE USING THREATS AND FORCE TO PREVENT RUSSIANS FROM GOING HOME.

JR140PED

A46 (120)

NIGHT LEAD PROTEST

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 17 (AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES TODAY PROTESTED TO THE RUSSIANS AGAINST THE GOOSE-STEPPING "ARMED DEMONSTRATIONS" LAST MAY DAY BY THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S ARMY IN BERLIN.

IT WAS THE THIRD SUCH COMPLAINT BY THE WEST IN JUST OVER A YEAR.

THE LATEST NOTES FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE REFERRED TO THE RED MAY 1 PARADE IN EAST BERLIN BY ABOUT 5,000 MEMBERS OF THE EAST GERMAN FORCES WHICH MARCHED WITH RIFLES AND SUBMACHINE GUNS AND ARMORED VEHICLES.

THE NOTES, SIGNED BY THE THREE WESTERN AMBASSADORS, WERE DELIVERED TO GEORGI M. PUSHKIN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO EAST GERMANY.

THE WESTERN ALLIES CONTEND THE COMMUNIST PARADES VIOLATE 1945 FOUR-POWER REGULATIONS FORBIDDING GERMAN MILITARY ACTIVITY. THEY INSIST THE CITY IS STILL "OCCUPIED" BY THE FOUR POWERS.

JS511PED

A77

(190)

BERLIN, GERMANY, MAY 17 (AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES PROTESTED TO RUSSIA TODAY THAT COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S ARMED MAY DAY PARADE THROUGH EAST BERLIN THREATENED THE SECURITY OF THE FOUR-POWER CITY.

IN IDENTICAL NOTES, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE DECLARED THAT THE PARADE OF NEARLY 6,000 GOOSE-STEPPING INFANTRYMEN OF THE NEW COMMUNIST "NATIONAL PEOPLES ARMY" VIOLATED THE CITY'S SPECIAL STATUS AND "RAN COUNTER TO THE DESIRE FOR RELAXATION OF TENSION."

THE NOTES WERE DELIVERED TO SOVIET AMBASSADOR G.M. PUSHKIN IN EAST BERLIN BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE THREE WESTERN ENVOYS IN BONN.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME THIS YEAR THAT THE ALLIES HAVE PROTESTED ACTIONS BY ARMED COMMUNIST GROUPS IN BERLIN. ON FEB. 10 THEY TOLD THE RUSSIANS ARMED COMMUNIST CIVILIAN GROUPS WERE CREATING "DANGERS TO THE PEACE OF BERLIN."

THE RUSSIANS REJECTED THIS PROTEST AND COUNTERED THAT THE ALLIES SHOULD LIQUIDATE "ESPIONAGE" AND "MILITARISTIC ORGANIZATIONS" IN WEST BERLIN.

ALLIED AUTHORITIES CONTEND ALL OF BERLIN IS STILL OCCUPIED TERRITORY AND THEREFORE STILL GOVERNED BY FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION REGULATIONS WHICH FORBID MILITARY FORMATIONS.

EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS, WITH RUSSIAN BACKING, SAY EAST BERLIN IS NO LONGER OCCUPIED. THEY HAVE PRONOUNCED IT THE SOVEREIGN CAPITAL OF A SOVEREIGN EAST GERMANY.

ED745AED

1956

S26 (130)

BERLIN, MAY 17 (AP)-THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT EASED SLIGHTLY TODAY THE REGULATIONS FOR MOVEMENT INTO THE THREE-MILE RESTRICTED ZONE RUNNING THE LENGTH OF THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER WITH WEST GERMANY.

A NEW GOVERNMENT ORDER PERMITS DOCTORS AND MIDWIVES TO ENTER THE RESTRICTED ZONE WITHOUT SPECIAL PERMITS AS HERETOFORE REQUIRED. SIMILARLY, FIREMEN AND CERTAIN TECHNICIANS MAY TRAVEL INTO THE ZONE IN EMERGENCIES.

THE NEW ORDER ALLOWS HUNTING AND FISHING IN THE AREA BUT ONLY WITH SPECIAL PERMISSION FROM THE EAST GERMAN BORDER POLICE. PREVIOUSLY, BOTH WERE FORBIDDEN.

STILL IN FORCE ARE REQUIREMENTS FOR SPECIAL PERMITS FOR ORDINARY TRAVEL INTO THE ZONE AND FOR PUBLIC GATHERINGS OF ANY KIND.

THE EAST GERMANS SET UP THE ZONE IN 1952. IT RUNS FROM THE BALTIC SEA TO THE CZECH BORDER, A DISTANCE OF 858 MILES.

WW359PED

A135

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (110)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 17 (AP)-LEAFLETS DISTRIBUTED IN THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY TODAY, A FEW HOURS AFTER THE BOMB KILLING OF A BRITISH NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICER, BOASTED OF SUCCESSFUL "DAILY BLOWS AGAINST THE OCCUPATION FORCES."

THE LEAFLETS BORE THE TYPED SIGNATURE OF "DIGHENIS," MYSTERIOUS LEADER OF THE UNDERGROUND EOKA ORGANIZATION FIGHTING FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

THE HANDBILLS REFERRED TO GOV.SIR JOHN HARDING AS "GAULEITER HARDING" AND ACCUSED HIM OF HIDING ACTUAL BRITISH CASUALTIES.

THE LEAFLETS SAID 151 BRITISH SERVICEMEN WERE KILLED AND 217 WOUNDED BY EOKA BETWEEN NOVEMBER AND THE END OF APRIL. HARDING ISSUED A LIST OF CASUALTIES LAST WEEK LISTED 24 KILLED AND 105 INJURED IN THE SAME PERIOD.

WB1042PED

A76

(130)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 17 (AP)-A BOMB THROWN AT A MILITARY VEHICLE NEAR FAMAGUSTA TODAY KILLED A BRITISH ARMY SERGEANT MAJOR AND WOUNDED TWO OTHER SOLDIERS.

THE SERGEANT MAJOR WAS THE SECOND BRITISH SERVICEMAN KILLED IN TWO DAYS ON THIS BRITISH-RULED ISLAND WHERE A GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND IS WAGING A CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

A ROYAL AIR FORCE CORPORAL WAS SHOT DEAD YESTERDAY AT THE EDGE OF NICOSIA'S AIRPORT. THREE CYPRIOTS WERE CAPTURED SHORTLY AFTER THE SHOOTING AND TURNED OVER TO POLICE FOR QUESTIONING. ONE OF THE THREE

WAS SEIZED AFTER A HELICOPTER CREW SPOTTED HIM HIDING IN A TREE. AUTHORITIES SAID THE CORPORAL WAS SHOT AFTER HE HAD SEVERAL TIMES GIVEN THREE CYPRIOTS A DRINK OF WATER.

THE BOMBING DEATH OF THE SERGEANT MAJOR RAISED TO 29 THE TOLL OF BRITISH SERVICEMEN KILLED ON CYPRUS IN THE LAST 13 MONTHS. SIXTY POLICE AND CIVILIANS ALSO HAVE DIED.

ED741AED

A139

SECOND NIGHT LEAD FRENCH-RUSSIAN (A31) (270)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, MAY 17 (AP)-A PARTICIPANT IN FRENCH-RUSSIAN TALKS HERE QUOTED COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV AS ACCUSING SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY OF INTERFERING IN SOVIET INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

THE SOURCE SAID KHRUSHCHEV WAS HIGHLY INCENSED AT DULLES' REPORTED STATEMENT TO A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE RECENTLY ANNOUNCED CUTS IN SOVIET ARMED FORCES WERE DICTATED BY POPULAR PRESSURE.

"THIS IS INTERFERENCE IN SOVIET INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND WE RESENT IT," HE QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING.

(THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED MONDAY IT IS TRIMMING ITS ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN AND SUGGESTED WESTERN NATIONS MAKE SIMILAR REDUCTIONS.

(DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE NEXT DAY THE CUT WOULD NOT APPRECIABLY ALTER SOVIET MILITARY POWER. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WELCOMES THE ANNOUNCEMENT IF IT PROVES TO BE EVIDENCE OF RUSSIAN INTENT TO FOREGO THE USE OF FORCE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. BUT HE SAID THE "OBVIOUS EXPLANATION IS THE NEED FOR GREATER MANPOWER IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.")

FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET REPLIED TO KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACK BY SAYING HE KNEW BOTH DULLES AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PERSONALLY AND COULD VOUCH FOR THEM AS MEN OF PEACE.

"I AM A MAN OF PEACE MYSELF," THE SOURCE SAID KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED. "OTHERWISE WHY WOULD I TRAVEL TO THE FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE IN GENEVA AND SIT AROUND A TABLE WITH DULLES?"

THE EXCHANGE OCCURRED DURING THE SECOND DAY OF TALKS MOLLET AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU ARE HOLDING WITH SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV AND KHRUSHCHEV.

A NONCOMMITTAL JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE 4 1/2 HOUR MEETING SAID THE DISCUSSIONS WERE CARRIED OUT "IN A FRANK AND FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE."

A SOVIET GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN EARLIER INSISTED THE U.S.S.R. IS NOT TRYING TO PROVOKE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES.

1956

LEONID ILYICHEV, THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY'S PRESS CHIEF, MADE THE STATEMENT TO A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER THE SECOND DAY OF NEGOTIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S LEADERS AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S VISITING PARTY.

THE QUESTION WAS BROUGHT UP BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET PRESS, WHO ASKED FOR COMMENT ON AMERICAN REPORTS THAT THE U.S. S. R. WAS USING THESE TALKS TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE.

"THIS IS THE USUAL MANEUVER AND QUITE AN OLD FASHIONED DEVICE," ILYICHEV REPLIED. "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT LEADERS HAVE SAID REPEATEDLY AND ARE STRESSING DURING THE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS THAT THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT WANT TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, AND IN THIS CASE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WISHES TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH FRANCE, BUT NOT AT THE COST OF FRANCE'S RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES."

MOLLET AND HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, CHRISTIAN PINEAU, CONFERRED 4 1/2 HOURS WITH SOVIET PREMIER N.A. BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS N.S. KHRUSHCHEV AND FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV.

ILYICHEV SAID THE TALK RANGED "OVER THE ENTIRE COMPLEX OF PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT."

THE GERMAN PROBLEM WAS INCLUDED IN THE DISCUSSION, ILYICHEV SAID, AS WELL AS AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON PROBLEMS OF ECONOMIC AID FOR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE FAR EAST.

WHILE THE TALKS WERE IN PROGRESS, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA, ONE OF THE INDOCHINESE STATES. TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, DISTRIBUTED AN UNUSUALLY WORDED STATEMENT SAYING:

"THE SOVIET UNION SOLEMNLY CONFIRMS ESTABLISHMENT OF THE KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA AS AN INDEPENDENT AND SOVEREIGN STATE. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. AND THE KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA HAVE DECIDED TO EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS."

1956

A32

CAMBODIA, WHICH WAS ONE OF THREE ASSOCIATED STATES IN FRENCH INDOCHINA, WON INDEPENDENCE AFTER THE GENEVA TALKS OF 1954.

THE TASS STATEMENT SAID "THE TWO GOVERNMENTS EXPRESSED HOPE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WILL FACILITATE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND CONTRIBUTE TO PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

ILYICHEV WAS ASKED IF THE SOVIET AND FRENCH LEADERS DISCUSSED TURBULENT NORTH AFRICA--PARTICULARLY ALGERIA, WHERE THE FRENCH ARE FIGHTING AN ARAB REBELLION. ILYICHEV REPLIED THAT "THE AGENDA OF THE MEETINGS HAS NOT BEEN EXHAUSTED," BUT HE BRUSHED ASIDE REPORTS THAT ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS ARRIVED IN MOSCOW. HE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE "IN RUMORS."

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE CONFERENCE SAID:

"BOTH SIDES AGREED THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT IS ONE OF THE MOST VITAL PROBLEMS AND THE SEARCH FOR A SOLUTION TO IT IS THE MAIN TASK DESERVING SERIOUS ATTENTION OF BOTH GOVERNMENTS."

PINEAU CALLED AGAIN FOR REMOVAL OF ALL OBSTACLES TO THE FREE FLOW OF IDEAS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST WORLDS--A POINT RAISED BY PREMIER MOLLET YESTERDAY. PINEAU ALSO BROUGHT UP HIS PLAN FOR DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN AID THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. BULGANIN DESCRIBED THIS PLAN, RECEIVED COOLLY IN THE WEST, ASH"INTERESTI

BULGANIN DESCRIBED THIS PLAN, RECEIVED COOLLY IN THE WEST, AS "INTERESTING" AND SAID IT WOULD BE STUDIED THOROUGHLY.

DY429PED

A6 (140)

FIRST LEAD SOVIET-FRENCH

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, MAY 17 (AP)-A SOVIET SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE U.S.S.R. DOES NOT WANT TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS GOOD RELATIONS WITH FRANCE, AND DOES NOT WANT TO PROVOKE A QUARREL BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES," FOREIGN MINISTRY PRESS CHIEF LEONID ILYICHEV TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER THE SECOND DAY OF KREMLIN NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN VISITING FRENCH STATESMEN AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

ILYICHEV SAID THE TALKS BETWEEN FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU ON THE ONE HAND AND PREMIER BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV AND FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV ON THE OTHER, "RANGED OVER THE ENTIRE COMPLEX OF PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT."

HE SAID--AND HE REPEATED IN A MANNER THAT SUGGESTED REPORTS TO THE CONTRARY--THAT THE DISCUSSIONS WERE "FRANK, USEFUL AND FRIENDLY."

EARLIER, PINEAU CALLED AGAIN FOR REMOVAL OF ALL OBSTACLES TO THE FREE FLOW OF IDEAS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

HE STRESSED THE POINT IN A SPEECH OPENING THE FIRST EXHIBITION OF FRENCH BOOKS IN MOSCOW SINCE 1891. FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET FIRST RAISED THE POINT IN TALKS AT THE KREMLIN YESTERDAY. THE FRENCH LEADERS APPARENTLY INTEND TO MAKE IT THE MAIN THEME OF THEIR STATE VISIT TO MOSCOW.

"OUR PEOPLES HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR FROM THE FREE DISSEMINATION OF IDEAS OF OTHER PEOPLES," PINEAU SAID. "OUR GOVERNMENT HOPES THIS EXHIBITION WILL OPEN THE WAY TO A FREE INTERCHANGE OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES.

"IN FACT IT WILL SERVE NO PURPOSE TO SHOW THESE BOOKS TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE IF TOMORROW THEY CANNOT OBTAIN THEM AND TAKE THEM AWAY TO READ AT LEISURE."

SOME 500 MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, SOVIET INTELLECTUAL AND ARTISTIC LEADERS AND SOVIET GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, INCLUDING FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV AND N. MIKHAILOV, MINISTER OF CULTURE, WERE PRESENT AT THE MOSCOW ACADEMY OF FINE ARTS FOR THE EXHIBITION OPENING.

THE VISIT TO THE EXHIBIT WAS SANDWICHED BETWEEN SOVIET-FRENCH NEGOTIATIONS WHICH WERE RESUMED AT THE KREMLIN THIS MORNING. MOLLET AND PINEAU MET WITH PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND MOLOTOV FOR 2 1/2 HOURS AT THE KREMLIN YESTERDAY.

MOLLET, WHO HAS SPOKEN CRITICALLY OF U.S. POLICIES BEFORE COMING TO MOSCOW, HAS BEEN EQUALLY OUTSPOKEN IN DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES SINCE COMING HERE FOR HIS FOUR-DAY VISIT. FRENCH SOURCES SAID HE HAD REPEATEDLY DEFENDED THE WESTERN STAND ON DISARMAMENT AND EAST-WEST CONTACTS IN HIS TALKS WITH THE KREMLIN CHIEFS.

AT ONE POINT HE WAS SAID TO HAVE TOLD KHRUSHCHEV THAT HE KNEW THE AMERICAN LEADERS PERSONALLY AND HE WAS CONFIDENT THEY WERE WORKING FOR PEACE.

B1212PED

A96

...(180)

MOSCOW, MAY 17 (AP)-RUSSIA TODAY OPENED WHAT HAS BEEN ITS TOP-SECRET ATOM-SMASHING LABORATORY TO VISITING WESTERN SCIENTISTS.

"ANYONE SEEING IT WOULD BE BOWLED OVER," SAID DR. LOUIS ALVAREZ, NUCLEAR SCIENTIST FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

AMERICAN AND BRITISH SCIENTISTS WERE TAKEN TO THE PLANT OF VAST CIRCULAR ROOMS 90 MILES NORTH OF MOSCOW WHERE THE MOSCOW CANAL JOINS THE VOLGA.

THERE FOR THE FIRST TIME THEY SAW THE SOVIET UNION'S HUGE SYNCHROCYCLOTRON. THEY ALSO SAW A NEW AND EVEN MORE POWERFUL MACHINE WHICH WILL PRODUCE 10 BILLION ELECTRON VOLTS. IT IS SCHEDULED TO GO INTO OPERATION THIS YEAR.

THE AMERICAN SCIENTISTS SAID IT WAS THE SAME AS THE HUGE ATOM SMASHER AT BERKELEY, CALIF., WHICH GENERATES 6 BILLION ELECTRON VOLTS. RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS SAW THE BERKELEY MACHINE ON THEIR VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES A FEW MONTHS AGO.

"THEY ARE DOING ABSOLUTELY FIRST CLASS WORK," ALVAREZ SAID. "IT WAS AN EXTREMELY IMPRESSIVE VISIT."

ANOTHER U.S. SCIENTIST, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED, PUT IT THIS WAY:

"THE RUSSIANS DID NOT GO INTO THE OLYMPIC GAMES UNTIL THEY WERE SURE THEY COULD WIN. AND THEY DID NOT LET ANYONE SEE THIS PLANT UNTIL THEY WERE SURE VISITORS WOULD SAY: 'THIS IS TERRIFIC.'"

K752PES

1956

A37

ALGIERS, MAY 17 (AP)-FRENCH FORCES TODAY REPORTED A RESURGENCE OF ACTIVITY AMONG NATIONALIST REBELS IN CENTRAL AND WESTERN ALGERIA. DISPATCHES FROM THE TROUBLED AREAS TOLD OF EIGHT EUROPEANS KILLED, 13 MOSLEMS FOUND DEAD, AND 143 REBELS SHOT DEAD BY THE MILITARY.

FROM THE CONSTANTINE AREA, A SERIES OF SKIRMISHES LED TO THE DEATH OF 60 REBELS. SOUTH OF ORAN 40 REBELS WERE KILLED.

THE REBELS HAVE ATTACKED TWO TOWNS, NEMOURS AND TURENNE, IN THE PAST TWO NIGHTS IN THE AREA SOUTH OF ORAN.

1S439PED

A118

TUNIS, TUNISIA, MAY 17 (AP)-U.S. CONSUL GENERAL NELSON HUGHES CALLED ON PRIME MINISTER HABIB BOURGUIBA TODY AND ADVISED HIM THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZES THE INDEPENDENCE OF TUNISIA.

TUNISIAN SOURCES SAID HUGHES ALSO TOLD BOURGUIBA THE UNITED STATES WILL RAISE THE CONSULATE TO EMBASSY STATUS AND HOPED TUNISIA SOON WOULD NAME AN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON. FRANCE RECENTLY GRANTED ~~1949~~ INDEPENDENCE TO TUNISIA.

SF921PED

A91
(100)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 17 (AP)-FOUR ARAB NATIONS SAID TODAY THEY ARE IN HARMONY ON A STAND TOWARD DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT ON HIS MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION.
PREMIERS AND FOREIGN MINISTERS OF EGYPT, SYRIA, JORDAN AND LEBANON, SIGNERS OF THE NEW CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS WITH ISRAEL, HELD TWO CONFERENCES DURING THE DAY.
A COMMUNIQUE REPORTED THE AGREEMENT ON THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL'S REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE TALKS WERE CONFINED TO THE HAMMARSKJOLD REPORT AND POSSIBILITIES THAT MIGHT ARISE AFTER IT.
AMONG THESE POSSIBILITIES WERE NEW WESTERN ARMS SHIPMENTS TO ISRAEL AND A RETURN OF HAMMARSKJOLD TO THE MIDDLE EAST FOR A FULL SCALE PEACE MISSION, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.
K733PES

A73
HONG KONG, MAY 17 (AP)-A THREE-DAY SEARCH OF THE DUTCH LINER TJILUWAH WAS CALLED OFF TODAY BY HONG KONG POLICE WHO SAID THEY FOUND NOTHING ABOARD THE SHIP TO INDICATE SABOTAGE.
THE SHIP WAS GIVEN THE FINE TOOTH COMB TREATMENT AFTER HONG KONG AUTHORITIES RECEIVED A TIP FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT THAT ATTEMPTS WOULD BE MADE TO SABOTAGE THE SHIP, WHICH WAS SCHEDULED TO CARRY 25 CHINESE COMMUNIST STUDENTS TO BANDUNG FOR AN AFRICAN-ASIAN STUDENT CONFERENCE.
THE STUDENTS RETURNED TO RED CHINA EARLIER TODAY.
KL623PED

A100
BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA, MAY 17 (AP)-A MEAT WORKERS UNION WANTS GEIGER COUNTERS TO CHECK CATTLE FOR RADIOACTIVITY FOLLOWING BRITAIN'S ATOMIC BOMB DROP IN THE MONTE BELLO ISLANDS YESTERDAY.
H. FAY, SECRETARY OF THE TOWNSVILLE MEAT WORKERS, SAID TODAY THE QUEENSLAND MEAT INDUSTRY BOARD WILL BE ASKED TO SUPPLY THE GEIGER COUNTERS BEFORE THE CATTLE REACH POPULATED AREAS.
TH758PED

B26 Q
--17--
1956
NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (310)
BY ANTOINE YARED
CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 17 (AP)-HO FENG SHAN, NATIONALIST CHINA'S AMBASSADOR AND DEAN OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, WAS SUMMONED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TODAY AND INFORMED THAT EGYPT IS WITHDRAWING RECOGNITION OF HIS GOVERNMENT AND IS RECOGNIZING RED CHINA INSTEAD.
AMBASSADOR HO THEN BEGAN PACKING IN READINESS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. IN TAIPEI, FORMOSA, THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK ANNOUNCED IT WAS BREAKING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH EGYPT.
THE TAIPEI FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IS STILL RECOGNIZED BY 43 NATIONS, COMPARED WITH THE 24 WHICH RECOGNIZE THE PEIPING REGIME.
SIX OFFICIALS AT THE NATIONALIST CHINESE EMBASSY BESIDE AMBASSADOR HO WERE AFFECTED BY EGYPT'S ACTION. THEY INCLUDE A COUNSELLOR, TWO SECRETARIES AND THREE ATTACHES.
CAIRO NEWSPAPERS SUGGESTED THAT EGYPT, FIRST ARAB STATE TO EXTEND RECOGNITION TO RED CHINA, WAS MOTIVATED BY THE SHIPPING OF ARMS BY WESTERN NATIONS TO ISRAEL. ALL CAIRO PAPERS PLAYED UP A REPORT THAT THE EGYPTIAN CABINET STUDIED REPORTS THAT FRANCE IS SENDING 12 MORE MYSTERE JET FIGHTERS TO ISRAEL BEFORE THE MINISTERS APPROVED THE SHIFT IN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.
THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURRIYA SAID RED CHINA WAS A "FRIENDLY NATION WHICH DOES NOT TAKE PART IN A CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE ARABS, NOR DOES IT EXPORT ARMS TO ISRAEL ON THE PLEA OF MAINTAINING THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD."
THE PAPER SAID EGYPT HAD DELAYED RECOGNIZING RED CHINA AS A "GESTURE OF COURTESY TO THE WEST" BUT THE WEST HAD TAKEN A STAND "WHICH DOES NOT JUSTIFY THIS COURTESY."
E.D. KISSELEV, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, AFTER A TALK WITH PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, HAILED EGYPT'S ACTION AS A "HISTORIC DECISION WHICH WILL SERVE WORLD PEACE AND STRENGTHEN RELATIONS BETWEEN THESE TWO BIG COUNTRIES."
THE PEIPING RADIO, IN A BROADCAST PICKED UP IN HONG KONG, SAID THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF RED CHINA WARMLY WELCOMED EGYPT'S RECOGNITION AND HOPED FOR A SPEEDY EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS. MOSCOW RADIO ALSO SENT OUT AN APPROVING BROADCAST.
TU/WW502PED

A62
WITH CAIRO A46
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 17 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED THAT NATIONALIST CHINA HAS BROKEN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH EGYPT.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE EGYPT HAD RECOGNIZED THE "BOGUS PEIPING REGIME" OF COMMUNIST CHINA.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT WAS TAKING STEPS TO WITHDRAW ITS AMBASSADOR AND DIPLOMATIC MISSION FROM CAIRO. EARLIER REPORTS FROM CAIRO SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMEN WAS EXPEC

FROM CAIRO. EARLIER REPORTS FROM CAIRO SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WAS EXPECTED TO TELL THE NATIONALIST AMBASSADOR TODAY THAT HIS MISSION IN CAIRO IS AT AN END.
MR622AED

A156
WITH CAIRO A135
LONDON, MAY 17 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TODAY HAILED EGYPT'S RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA AND SAID IT WOULD "CONTRIBUTE TO THE EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND THE PRESERVATION OF WORLD PEACE."
ANOTHER BROADCAST ANNOUNCED THE SOVIET UNION HAS RECOGNIZED THE KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA. IT SAID THE SOVIET UNION AND THE ROYAL CAMBODIAN GOVERNMENT HAVE AGREED TO EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS. CAMBODIA IS ONE OF THREE INDOCHINESE STATES ASSOCIATED WITH THE FRENCH UNION.
B1214PED

A53WX

(400) AMS BUDGET

RED CHINA

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-UNITED STATES OFFICIALS TODAY BEGAN LOOKING INTO THE POSSIBILITY THAT OTHER NATIONS IN THE NINE-MEMBER ARAB LEAGUE MAY FOLLOW EGYPT'S LEAD IN RECOGNIZING RED CHINA.

THEY FEAR THIS WILL HAPPEN AND THEY PRESUMABLY INTEND TO BRING DIPLOMATIC PRESSURES TO PREVENT IT IF POSSIBLE.

THE EGYPTIAN DECISION TO ESTABLISH FORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME AT PEIPING WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY WITHOUT ANY ADVANCE NOTICE TO WASHINGTON.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REFRAINED FROM OPEN CRITICISM OF THE ACTION--ESPECIALLY SINCE ALLIED COUNTRIES LIKE BRITAIN HAVE RECOGNIZED THE CHINESE REDS FOR SEVERAL YEARS. NEVERTHELESS, THERE WAS A FEELING IN THE DEPARTMENT THAT THE EGYPTIAN ACTION CONSIDERABLY TIGHTENS THAT COUNTRY'S TIES WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC AND WILL MAKE FUTURE EGYPTIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS POSSIBLY MORE DIFFICULT.

PROBLEMS OF UNITED STATES RELATIONS WITH EGYPT ARE NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION IN THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL; THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THEY WERE DISCUSSED TODAY AT A MEETING OF THE COUNCIL OVER WHICH 1956 PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PRESIDED.

THIS AFTERNOON EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN SPENT AN HOUR OF CONSULTATION WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON WHAT HE TOLD REPORTERS WERE MATTERS OF "COMMON INTEREST" TO BOTH COUNTRIES.

HUSSEIN SAID HE MADE THE APPOINTMENT WITH DULLES SEVERAL DAYS AGO--BEFORE THE RED CHINA RECOGNITION ANNOUNCEMENT--BECAUSE HE WAS ABOUT TO GO HOME TO CAIRO FOR CONSULTATIONS AND HE WANTED INFORMATION ON THE LATEST AMERICAN THINKING ON VARIOUS PROBLEMS.

HE SAID THAT HE HAD NOT HAD ADVANCE NOTICE OF HIS GOVERNMENT'S RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA. AMERICAN OFFICIALS ALSO REPORTED THAT U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY BYROADE HAD BEEN GIVEN NO ADVANCE WORD.

THE ACTION DID NOT CREATE SURPRISE HERE, HOWEVER. FOR SOME WEEKS, AS EGYPT'S COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA DEVELOPED, PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER REFUSED IN CONVERSATION WITH BYROADE TO RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY.

EGYPT IS TRADING 45,000 TONS OF COTTON THIS YEAR TO THE CHINESE REDS FOR 60,000 TONS OF STEEL.

A54WX

EGYPT IS THE MOST POWERFUL COUNTRY IN THE ARAB LEAGUE. FOLLOWING ITS COTTON-FOR-ARMS DEAL WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA LAST YEAR IT DEVELOPED VERY CLOSE TIES WITH ONE FACTION OF THE LEAGUE CONSISTING OF SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN. OTHER NATIONS IN THE LEAGUE ARE IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBYA AND THE SUDAN.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT WHILE THERE IS A DEFINITE POSSIBILITY THE OTHER EIGHT LEAGUE MEMBERS MAY FOLLOW EGYPT'S LEAD WITH RESPECT TO RED CHINA, IT IS BY NO MEANS SURE.

OF THE 76 MEMBERS IN THE UNITED NATIONS ABOUT 25 HAVE SO FAR GRANTED RECOGNITION TO RED CHINA.

AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY IS THEREFORE STILL ON THE SIDE OF THE UNITED STATES IN REFUSING TO GRANT IT. HOWEVER, AMERICAN LEADERS ARE NOT AT ALL CERTAIN THAT THEY CAN MAINTAIN SUCH A BALANCE MANY MONTHS LONGER.

RZ535PED

A134

WITH WASHN, CAIRO

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 17 (AP)-U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. SAID TODAY HE DID NOT BELIEVE EGYPT'S RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD HELP THE PEIPING REDS' CHANCES OF GETTING SEATED IN THE U.N.

LODGE, WHO IS AGAINST SEATING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HERE, GAVE THAT REPLY TO REPORTERS WHO QUESTIONED HIM ON THE SUBJECT. HE SAID:

"DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION IS ONE THING AND ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS IS QUITE ANOTHER ISSUE."

AN EGYPTIAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE QUESTION OF WHETHER EGYPT WOULD VOTE TO SEAT COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE U.N. WAS HYPOTHETICAL AND PREMATURE.

A123WA

(160) NIGHT LEAD SOEKARNO

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT SOEKARNO OF INDONESIA TOLD AN ATTENTIVE CONGRESS TODAY THAT THE NEW NATIONS OF ASIA AND AFRICA ARE DETERMINED TO TAKE THE FUTURE INTO THEIR OWN HANDS WITH NATIONALISM THE "MAINSPRING OF OUR EFFORTS."

IN A SPIRITED ADDRESS BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE, HE DECLARED THAT IF THE WEST FAILS TO UNDERSTAND ASIA'S NATIONALISM "NO NIAGARA OF DOLLARS WILL PRODUCE ANYTHING BUT BITTERNESS AND DISILLUSIONMENT."

THE ASIAN NEUTRALIST LEADER, HERE ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT, WAS INTERRUPTED WITH APPLAUSE TWO DOZEN TIMES DURING HIS 50 MINUTE TALK.

ASKING PERMISSION TO SPEAK FRANKLY AS A FRIEND, SOEKARNO RIPPED INTO U.S. MILITARY AID AS "NO SUBSTITUTE FOR STABILITY."

THE MAIN AIM OF ASIA'S PEOPLE IS TO BECOME ECONOMICALLY AND POLITICALLY STABLE, "AND THUS BE ABLE TO DEFEND THEIR FREEDOM AGAINST ALL ASSAULTS," HE SAID.

SOEKARNO SAID HIS COUNTRY WOULD ACCEPT ASSISTANCE "FROM WHATEVER QUARTER IT MAY COME" BUT WOULD NOT PART WITH ANY OF ITS HARD-WON FREEDOM FOR ANY MATERIAL ADVANTAGE.

THIS WAS A SEEMING REFERENCE TO OFFERS OF ASSISTANCE FROM BOTH THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA WHICH INDONESIA ALREADY HAS RECEIVED.

RZ951PED

A26WX (SOEKARNO)

(250) FIRST LEAD SOEKARNO

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-INDONESIAN PRESIDENT SOEKARNO TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT UNLESS AMERICA UNDERSTANDS THE NATIONALIST ASPIRATIONS OF ASIA AND AFRICA "NO TORRENT OF WORDS, AND NO NIAGARA OF DOLLARS WILL PRODUCE ANYTHING BUT BITTERNESS AND DISILLUSIONMENT."

SOEKARNO ADDRESSED A JOINT SESSION OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE FOR 50 MINUTES. HE WAS REPEATEDLY INTERRUPTED BY APPLAUSE AND WAS GIVEN A STANDING OVATION.

"FOR US," HE TOLD THE LAWMAKERS, "NATIONALISM MEANS THE REBUILDING OF OUR NATIONS; IT MEANS THE EFFORT TO PROVIDE EQUAL ESTEEM FOR OUR PEOPLES; IT MEANS THE DETERMINATION TO TAKE THE FUTURE INTO OUR OWN hands.

30.24- 6767

"FOR US, NATIONALISM IS THE LOVE OF COUNTRY AND THE DETERMINATION TO IMPROVE IT WHICH, NOT SO VERY LONG AGO, ILLUMINED THE ACTIONS OF THE FOUNDERS OF YOUR NATION."

AT ANOTHER POINT, SOEKARNO LIKENED WHAT HE TERMED THE PRESENT "STAGE OF NATIONAL TURMOIL" IN INDONESIA TO WHAT THE UNITED STATES PASSED THROUGH 150 YEARS AGO AFTER BRITISH COLONIALISM.

"WE ARE ANTI-COLONIALISTS, FOR THE SWEAT OF OUR LABOR WAS BEEN EXTORTED BY OTHER NATIONS, LEAVING US POVERTY-STRICKEN WITH THE SORROW OF OUR HEARTS," HE SAID.

"WE ARE NATIONALISTS, FOR IT IS OUR RIGHT TO WIN BACK THE WORTHY PLACE IN THE FAMILY OF NATIONS TORN FROM OUR FOREFATHERS THREE AND A HALF CENTURIES AGO."

SOEKARNO SAID THE AMERICAN APPROACH TO THE QUESTION OF FOREIGN AID "SHOULD BE BASED UPON DIFFERENT PRINCIPLES IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES." HE ADDED:

"WITHOUT ADEQUATE KNOWLEDGE OF THOSE COUNTRIES, AND EVEN IF YOUR MOTIVES IN GRANTING AID WERE SOLELY THE STABILITY OF THIS REGION, THE RESULTS COULD BE ADVERSE, AND THE FLOW OF EVEN BILLIONS OF DOLLARS COULD LEAD ONLY TO STRAINED RELATIONS. CERTAINLY, MILITARY AID IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR ASIAN STABILITY."

IN A 4,500 WORD PREPARED ADDRESS, THE MOSLEM NEUTRALIST LEADER HERE ON A STATE VISIT, DECLARED MILITARY AID "WILL ONLY SERVE TO MAKE COUNTRIES ACCEPTING IT MORE DEPENDENT UPON AMERICA."

"THEIR WORTH AS GENUINE PARTNERS IN THE UNIVERSAL STRUGGLE FOR LIBERTY, PEACE AND PROSPERITY WILL CONSEQUENTLY DECLINE," HE SAID.

STRESSING HIS COUNTRY'S ADHERENCE TO DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES, SOEKARNO SAID THE MAIN AIM "SHOULD BE FOR THE PEOPLE OF ASIA, LIKE THE WESTERN NATIONS, TO BECOME ECONOMICALLY STABLE BUT ALSO POLITICALLY STABLE, AND THUS BE ABLE TO DEFEND THEIR FREEDOM AGAINST ALL ASSAULTS."

HE SPOKE OUT AT A TIME WHEN THE CONGRESS IS CONSIDERING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR $4,900,000,000 (B) IN FOREIGN AID FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1. SENTIMENT EXISTS FOR CUTTING THIS BY AS MUCH AS ONE BILLION DOLLARS, MOSTLY IN MILITARY AID.

ASKING FOR THE SYMPATHY AND UNDERSTANDING OF CONGRESS, SOEKARNO SAID HIS NATION OF 80 MILLION "WILL ACCEPT WITH THE GREATEST APPRECIATION ANY ASSISTANCE THAT MAY COME TO US, FROM WHATEVER QUARTER IT MAY COME, FOR THAT ASSISTANCE WILL LIGHTEN OUR BURDENS AND SHORTEN OUR STRUGGLE."

BOTH COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE OFFERED AID TO INDONESIA.

SOEKARNO DECLARED: "NO MATERIAL ADVANTAGE WILL BUY FROM US ANY PART OF OUR HARD WON FREEDOM."

"FREEDOM IS MORE DEAR TO US THAN THE PRODUCTS WHICH ANY COUNTRY CAN GIVE OR SELL," HE SAID. "WE REJECT THE IDEA OF EXCHANGING INTELLECTUAL AND SPIRITUAL INDEPENDENCE OR PHYSICAL LIBERTY FOR MONETARY ADVANTAGE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1130AM EST THURSDAY MAY 17

WE1157AED

1956

A57WX (MISSILE & BJT)
(580) AMS BUDGET
MIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY
BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-THOMAS L. BLACK, NEWARK, N.J., CHEMIST, TESTIFIED TODAY HE BECAME A SOVIET SPY IN THE EARLY 1930'S BECAUSE HE WANTED TO GO TO RUSSIA. HE SAID HE KEPT IT UP FOR NEARLY 10 YEARS AFTERWARD BECAUSE OF FEAR THAT HE WOULD BE KILLED IF HE DIDN'T.

BLACK, WHO APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS THE MAN WHO RECRUITED HARRY GOLD INTO A RUSSIAN ATOM SPY RING IN 1934.

GOLD, A FORMER PHILADELPHIA CHEMIST NOW SERVING A 30-YEAR PRISON TERM ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES, WAS ONE OF THE KEY FIGURES IN THE ATOM SPY CASE THAT LED TO THE EXECUTION OF JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

BLACK TESTIFIED HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1931 AND TWO YEARS LATER APPLIED TO THE RUSSIAN AMTORG TRADING CORP. FOR A JOB IN THE SOVIET UNION. AT AMTORG, HE SAID A MAN NAMED GAIK OVAKIMIAN TOLD HIM HE WOULD HAVE TO "PRODUCE SOME EVIDENCE OF USEFULNESS" AND ASKED HIM TO GET FOR RUSSIA SOME TECHNICAL DATA ON U.S. MANUFACTURING PROCESSES.

BLACK SAID HE PRODUCED THE REQUIRED INFORMATION, SOME OF WHICH "I CARRIED IN MY HEAD" FROM HIS WORK AS A CHEMIST IN INDUSTRIAL PLANTS, BUT WAS TOLD THE SOVIETS ALREADY HAD OBTAINED THE DATA FROM OTHER SOURCES.

BLACK SAID HE WAS THEN PLACED UNDER A SOVIET AGENT KNOWN TO HIM AS PAUL PETERSON WHO TRAINED HIM IN ESPIONAGE TECHNIQUES. IN 1937 OR 1938, HE SAID, HE WAS ASSIGNED TO TAKE PART IN THE ASSASSINATION OF LEON TROTZKY IN MEXICO CITY, BUT BEGGED OFF. TROTZKY WAS SLAIN AUG. 20, 1940.

BY THIS TIME BLACK SAID HE HAD LOST ALL SYMPATHY FOR COMMUNISM BUT FEARED TO BREAK OFF BECAUSE OF "IMPLIED THREATS" AGAINST HIS LIFE IF HE DID. HE SAID HE CONTINUED TO OBTAIN TECHNICAL DATA FOR THE RUSSIANS UNTIL "THE EARLY 1940S."

HE WAS NOT QUESTIONED ABOUT HIS ACTIVITIES DURING WORLD WAR II, BUT IN 1945 OR 1946 BLACK SAID HE RECEIVED A TELEPHONE CALL FROM HIS BOSS SOVIET AGENT, JACK KATZ, WHO "WANTED TO KNOW IF I WOULD STILL COOPERATE WITH HIM."

BLACK SAID HE GAVE A "NONCOMMITTAL" ANSWER TO THIS, BUT "I TOLD HIM I HADN'T CHANGED."

HE SAID THIS WAS BECAUSE HE WAS AFRAID--"MORE SO THAN EVER"--BECAUSE OF SUCH EVENTS AS THE TROTZKY ASSASSINATION AND THE SLAYING OF CARLO TRESCA, A RADICAL HE SAID WAS "EXECUTED" BY SOVIET AGENTS IN A NEW YORK OFFICE BUILDING IN JANUARY, 1943, AFTER BEING "TRIED IN MOSCOW."

BLACK SAID HE FINALLY BROKE WITH COMMUNISM IN 1950 AND HAS BEEN REPORTING TO THE FBI SINCE. HE WAS THE ONLY WITNESS AT TODAY'S HEARING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATION INTO THE NATURE AND SCOPE OF RUSSIAN ACTIVITIES IN THIS COUNTRY.

A58WX

HOWEVER, THE SUBCOMMITTEE PLACED IN EVIDENCE THE TRANSCRIPT OF TESTIMONY TAKEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS YESTERDAY FROM A RUSSIAN WHO TOLD OF ROUTING "THOUSANDS" OF SECRET AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH DOCUMENTS THROUGH MOSCOW OFFICES IN 1944.

SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS SAID THIS WITNESS, WHO CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1951 AND WAS IDENTIFIED ONLY BY THE PSEUDONYM OF "E.ANDRIYVE," COULD NOT TESTIFY IN PUBLIC BECAUSE OF SECURITY REASONS.

IN EXCERPTS OF HIS TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC, ANDRIYVE SAID HE WAS EMPLOYED AS A RESEARCHER WITH THE SIGNAL CORPS MILITARY RESEARCH INSTITUTE IN MOSCOW IN 1944. HE SAID PART OF HIS JOB WAS TO EXAMINE FOREIGN TECHNICAL DOCUMENTS TURNED IN BY THE SECRET POLICE AND CHANNEL THEM AMONG INTERESTED SOVIET AGENCIES.

ANDRIYVE ESTIMATED 90 PER CENT OF THESE DOCUMENTS WERE OF AMERICAN ORIGIN AND THE OTHER 10 PER CENT FROM BRITISH OR FRENCH SOURCES.

"WHAT WERE SOME OF THE PLACES WHERE THEY ORIGINATED?" MORRIS ASKED.

"ONE WAS FT.MONMOUTH AND THE OTHER IS RCA," THE WITNESS SAID. "I COULD NOT TELL YOU, EXACTLY, WHICH OF THE RCA INSTITUTIONS OR LABORATORIES BECAUSE I JUST DO NOT REMEMBER IT."

AS TO THOSE FROM FT.MONMOUTH, HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW IF THEY WERE FROM THE SIGNAL CORPS BUT "I REMEMBER IN A GENERAL WAY VERY MANY DOCUMENTS DEALING WITH RADAR AT THAT TIME."

THE ARMY, WHICH OPERATES LARGE RADAR AND OTHER SIGNALING RESEARCH LABORATORIES AT FT.MONMOUTH, N.J., HAD NO COMMENT ON ANDRIYVE'S TESTIMONY. A SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT DURING THE WAR THERE "FREQUENTLY WAS A FREE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION WITH ALLIED NATIONS" UNDER TERMS OF LEND-LEASE AGREEMENTS.

LT/WE554PED MISS.MVD 1956

A95WX

(280) SEDITION

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TODAY ENDORSED PENDING LEGISLATION DESIGNED TO RESTORE THE RIGHT OF THE STATES TO ENFORCE THEIR ANTISEDITION LAWS.

DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL WILLIAM P. ROGERS OUTLINED THE DEPARTMENT'S POSITION IN A LETTER TO CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, WHO RECENTLY ASKED FOR AN EXPRESSION OF JUSTICE DEPARTMENT VIEWS.

THE INQUIRY WAS SPECIFICALLY DIRECTED TO A BILL BY SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH), WHICH THE SENATE COMMITTEE HAS AMENDED TO INCORPORATE SOME OF THE LANGUAGE OF A SIMILAR BILL SPONSORED BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS).

THE BILLS STEMMED FROM THE SUPREME COURT RULING ON APRIL 2 THAT CONGRESS APPEARED TO HAVE INTENDED "TO OCCUPY THE FIELD OF SEDITION," LEAVING NO ROOM FOR STATE ACTION IN THAT FIELD.

THE ROGERS LETTER NOTED THAT AS A RESULT, STATE SEDITION LAWS WERE RENDERED INOPERATIVE.

HE ASSERTED:

"THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION OF THE PARAMOUNT, ALTHOUGH NOT EXCLUSIVE, INTEREST OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IN THE PREVENTION OF SEDITION AND ADVOCACY OF VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF GOVERNMENT, AND IF CONGRESS CONSIDERS IT IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST TO DO SO IT MAY EXPRESSLY DISPLACE STATE LAWS ON THESE SUBJECTS. THE CONVERSE IS ALSO TRUE AND CONGRESS MAY ELECT TO SHARE ITS POWER IN THIS AREA. THIS DEPARTMENT BELIEVES THAT THE CONGRESS SHOULD DO SO. . .

"IT IS THE VIEW OF THE DEPARTMENT THAT IN THE FIELDS OF SEDITION AND SUBVERSION, THE FEDERAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS CAN WORK TOGETHER EASILY AND WELL, SUPPLEMENTING EACH OTHER. . . THIS LEGISLATION WOULD CLEARLY EXPRESS THE CONGRESSIONAL INTENT THAT SUCH COOPERATION BETWEEN THE FEDERAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS IN THIS FIELD IS TO BE ENCOURAGED.

"THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FAVORS ENACTMENT OF THE BILL."

GG748PED

A119WX

MAGNUSON-RUSSIANS (300)

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-SEN. MAGNUSON (D-WASH) TODAY ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF "BRAZENNESS" AND CARELESSNESS IN ALLOWING TWO MILITARY ATTACHES FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY TO VISIT DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS IN HIS STATE.

HE MADE PUBLIC A LETTER HE HAS SENT TO THE STATE, JUSTICE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS AND THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) PROTESTING THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD HAVE KNOWN THAT THE ATTACHES' TOUR WAS "MORE THAN A VACATION TRIP."

THE LETTER DEMANDED THAT THE FOUR AGENCIES "CLOSE THE ENTIRE STATE OF WASHINGTON TO SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES."

IN A SENATE SPEECH MAGNUSON SAID THE SEATTLE POST-INTELLIGENCER, BY PUBLISHING ARTICLES WHICH DISCLOSED THE ATTACHES' VISIT, HAD SHOWN UP "A GLARING DEFICIENCY IN OUR SECURITY SYSTEM."

MAGNUSON SAID LT. COL. S. S. FEDOROV, ASSISTANT NAVAL ATTACHE AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY, AND 1ST LT. I. P. SAKULKIN, A MILITARY ATTACHE, HAD FILED WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S FOREIGN LIAISON OFFICER AN ACCOUNT OF THE ROUTE THEY PLANNED TO FOLLOW. HE SAID THIS IN ITSELF SHOULD HAVE ALERTED THE GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE PROPOSED TRIP.

HE SAID THEY EVIDENTLY HAD OBTAINED FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT CARDS WHICH PERMITTED THEM TO VISIT AND INSPECT DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS TO WHICH "THE AVERAGE AMERICAN" WOULD NOT BE ADMITTED. HE SAID ONE WAS THE PUGET SOUND NAVAL SHIPYARD TO WHICH "I'VE GOT TO HAVE A PASS TO EVEN GET INTO ITS ADMINISTRATION BUILDING." ANOTHER, HE SAID, WAS THE KEYPORT TORPEDO CENTER.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT IT STRANGE THE RUSSIANS HAD ASKED FOR PERMISSION TO VISIT BAINBRIDGE ISLAND, WHICH HE SAID IS A SECLUDED, HARD TO REACH SPOT THAT "SITS IN THE MIDDLE" OF SEVERAL DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENTS, EASILY VISIBLE FROM ITS SHORES.

MAGNUSON SAID THERE ARE MANY PLACES IN THIS COUNTRY "WHERE EVEN AMERICANS CAN'T GO."

"I DON'T KNOW WHERE THE RUSSIANS CAN'T GO IF THEY CAN GET CONSENT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT," HE ADDED.

HE SAID THE TOUR CARRIED THE TWO ATTACHES TO BOEING AIRCRAFT PLANTS IN SEATTLE MANUFACTURING B52 BOMBERS, INCLUDING "PLACES IN THE PLANTS WHERE YOU AND I CAN'T GO."

RZ929PED

A84WX

400) SECOND NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY TURNED DOWN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR LONGTERM FOREIGN AID AUTHORITY AND TIED NEW RESTRICTIONS INTO HIS $4,900,000,000 AID BILL.

THE COMMITTEE CUT ITS OWN SWATH ACROSS THE ADMINISTRATION PROPOSALS IN A DAY-LONG CLOSED SESSION. CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) SAID THE GROUP VOTED, MOSTLY BY WIDE MARGINS, TO:

1. REJECT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR A BILLION DOLLARS IN LONGTERM AUTHORITY FOR OVERSEAS AID PROJECT. (2.) SUBSTITUTE A "POLICY STATEMENT," PROPOSED BY RICHARDS, THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL DO WHAT IT CAN TO CONTINUE FOREIGN AID AS LONG AS THERE IS A COMMUNIST MENACE.

3. FORBID U.S. AID TO ANY COUNTRY ALLOWING EXPORT OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC WHICH THE UNITED STATES ITSELF DOESN'T PERMIT TO BE SHIPPED TO THE REDS.

A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES, INCLUDING GREAT BRITAIN, HAVE A MORE LENIENT POLICY TOWARD TRADE WITH THE RED BLOC THAN DOES THE UNITED STATES.

DISPATCHES FROM LONDON TODAY SAID BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO EXPAND ITS SALE TO THE RED CHINESE OF GOODS CLASSED AS STRATEGIC.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT BRITAIN WILL INVOKE AN ESCAPE CLAUSE OF THE ALLIED CONTROL SYSTEM AND THAT, IN FACT, IT ALREADY HAS DONE SO IN RELEASING A CONSIGNMENT OF 60 TRACTORS TO PEIPING RECENTLY. FURTHER TRACTOR SALES ARE EXPECTED.

REP. EDNA F. KELLY (D-NY), SPONSOR OF THE NEW AMENDMENT, SAID IT WOULD TIGHTEN AN EXISTING LEGAL PROHIBITION OF AID TO SUCH COUNTRIES, WHICH, AS NOW WRITTEN, ALLOWS THE PRESIDENT TO GRANT EXCEPTIONS WHEN HE FINDS IT IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST.

4. CUT IN HALF THE 200 MILLION DOLLARS EISENHOWER SOUGHT FOR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCES FUNDS FOR THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA.

5. REQUIRE THAT THIS ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, PLUS 143 MILLION DOLLARS PROPOSED FOR OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD, BE OFFERED ONLY IN THE FORM OF LOANS OR SURPLUS U. S. FARM GOODS. THE ADMINISTRATION WANTED FREEDOM TO MAKE EITHER LOANS OR OUTRIGHTRIGHT MONEY GRANTS WITH THESE FUNDS.

IN ADDITION, THE GROUP DECIDED THIS TYPE OF ECONOMIC AID SHOULD NOT BE GRANTED TO COUNTRIES WHICH DO NOT HAVE AGREEMENTS WITH THE UNITED STATES GUARANTEEING PRIVATE U. S. INVESTMENTS IN THOSE COUNTRIES. INDIA, BURMA, INDONESIA AND A NUMBER OF ARAB COUNTRIES INCLUDING EGYPT WERE SAID NOT TO HAVE SIGNED SUCH AGREEMENTS WITH THE UNITED STATES TO DATE.

ON THE "PLUS" SIDE, AS FAR AS THE ADMINISTRATION IS CONCERNED, THE COMMITTEE WENT ALONG WITH EISENHOWER'S REQUEST TO SET UP A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO RESTUDY THE WHOLE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

A85WX

THE HOUSE GROUP OKAYED PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENT OF FIVE OUTSTANDING CITIZENS OUTSIDE OF CONGRESS AND THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT TO CONDUCT THE STUDY. THIS SPECIAL COMMITTEE WOULD REPORT BACK TO THE PRESIDENT BY NEXT NOV. 15, AND THE PRESIDENT WOULD BE REQUIRED TO PASS HIS RESULTING RECOMMENDATIONS ON TO CONGRESS BY JAN. 21 OF NEXT YEAR.

IN ITS ONLY ACTION TOWARDS INCREASING FUNDS EISENHOWER SOUGHT, THE COMMITTEE RAISED FROM TWO TO THREE MILLION DOLLARS THE AMOUNT PROPOSED FOR AMERICA CONTRIBUTION TO THE U.N.'S FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FOA).

RICHARDS SAID HE EXPECTS THE COMMITTEE TO FINISH WITH THE MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR MEASURE TOMORROW.

FURTHER TROUBLE FOR THE BILL WAS FORECAST AS THE GROUP NEARED A DECISION ON THE THREE BILLION DOLLARS EISENHOWER HAS PROPOSED FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE IN THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1. THE AMOUNT IS THREE TIMES WHAT CONGRESS VOTED FOR ARMS AID THIS YEAR.

THE PRESIDENT HAS ASKED FOR AUTHORITY TO COMMIT UP TO 100 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR 10 YEARS FOR SPECIFIC LONGTERM AID PROJECTS SUCH AS DAMS, ROAD SYSTEMS AND HARBOR DEVELOPMENTS.

THE COMMITTEE REJECTED THIS, AGREEING INSTEAD ON A POLICY STATEMENT OFFERED BY RICHARDS. THIS STATEMENT SAYS:

"THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES, RECOGNIZING THAT THE PEACE OF THE WORLD AND THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES IS ENDANGERED AS LONG AS INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM AND THE NATIONS IT CONTROLS CONTINUE...TO ATTEMPT TO BRING UNDER THEIR DOMINATION PEOPLES NOW FREE AND INDEPENDENT..., DECLARES IT TO BE THE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES... TO CONTINUE... TO MAKE AVAILABLE TO FREE NATIONS AND PEOPLES UPON REQUEST ASSISTANCE OF SUCH NATURE AND IN SUCH AMOUNTS AS THE UNITED STATES IS ABLE TO PROVIDE COMPATIBLE WITH ITS OWN STABILITY, STRENGTH AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS..."

EISENHOWER HAS SAID THE LONGTERM AUTHORITY WAS NEEDED TO ASSURE FOREIGN NATIONS OF CONTINUED U. S. ASSISTANCE ON SPECIFIC PROJECTS. BUT MANY CONGRESSMEN HAVE OBJECTED TO COMMITTING TAXPAYERS' DOLLARS FOR A LONG PERIOD IN THE FACE OF SWIFTLY CHANGING WORLD CONDITIONS.

A30WX

ANOTHER MAJOR ADMINISTRATION REQUEST WAS FOR SPECIAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FUNDS OF 100 MILLION DOLLARS EACH FOR THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA.

THE COMMITTEE VOTED TO COMBINE THE TWO FUNDS AND ALLOT 100 MILLION DOLLARS FOR BOTH.

IN ADDITION, THE COMMITTEE ADOPTED AN AMENDMENT BYVORYS SAYING THESE FUNDS AND 143 MILLIONS IN PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE MONEY FOR OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD (EXCEPT LATIN AMERICA) COULD BE USED ONLY FOR LOANS OR SURPLUS U. S. AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES.

THE VORYS PROVISION STATED FURTHER THAT SUCH FUNDS COULD NOT GO TO ANY COUNTRY NOT HAVING AN INVESTMENT GUARANTEE AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES. THESE AGREEMENTS, AMONG OTHER THINGS, PROTECT PRIVATE AMERICAN ASSETS IN THE TREATY COUNTRIES AGAINST CONFISCATION.

THIS WAS REGARDED AS A POSSIBLE BLOW AT AID FOR SUCH "NEUTRALIST" COUNTRIES AS INDIA, INDONESIA, BURMA AND EGYPT WHICH ARE NOT AMONG THE 30 NATIONS WHICH HAVE SIGNED INVESTMENT GUARANTEE AGREEMENTS.

HOWEVER, THERE ARE OTHER FORMS OF ECONOMIC HELP, SUCH AS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND SUPPORT FOR FOREIGN DEFENSE EFFORTS. WHICH STILL COULD

BE CHANNELED TO NON-SIGNING NATIONS UNDER THE VORYS AMENDMENT.
VORYS SAID HIS INTENT WAS TO MAKE SURE THAT AMERICAN FIRMS WOULD HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO SEEK A PART IN THE FOREIGN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS UNDERTAKEN WITH U. S. HELP. NEGOTIATIONS ARE NOW UNDERWAY BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES FOR AN INVESTMENT GUARANTEE AGREEMENT, HE ADDED.
THE PRESENT MEASURE IS JUST AN AUTHORIZATION FOR SPENDING. ACTUAL APPROPRIATIONS MUST BE VOTED IN A SEPARATE BILL.
EG416PED WM AST

A93WX
(240)
WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-ADM.FELIX B.STUMP, U.S.NAVY CHIEF IN THE PACIFIC TESTIFIED TODAY THE FREE WORLD "CAN STAND NO FURTHER LOSSES" TO COMMUNISM IN ASIA "WITHOUT JEOPARDIZING ITS POSITION IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC."
VOICING HIS SUPPORT FOR THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S $4,900,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, STUMP TOLD A CLOSED-DOOR MEETING OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE:
"TO DATE, U.S.ASSISTANCE HAS HELPED OUR ASIAN ALLIES STEM THE TIDE OF COMMUNISM. FUTURE U.S.MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAMS MUST ENSURE CONTINUANCE OF THIS HELP AND ENCOURAGEMENT TO THESE HARDPRESSED NATIONS."
HE SAID THERE IS A DIRECT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN WEST PACIFIC COLLECTIVE DEFENSE AND DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES ITSELF. HIS TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE COMMITTEE AFTERWARD. 1956
"COMMUNIST GROUND FORCES IN ASIA FACING MY COMMAND AREA CONSIST OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AND VIETMINH, NUMBERING ABOUT THREE MILLION. THESE GROUND FORCES HAVE AVAILABLE TO THEM SUPPORT BY A RELATIVELY YOUNG BUT MODERN CHINESE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE COMPOSED OF OVER 2,000 AIRCRAFT, WITH A LARGE PERCENTAGE OF MODERN JETS. FURTHERMORE, THE CHINESE NAVY IS RAPIDLY EXPANDING.
"THESE FORCES COULD BE QUICKLY UTILIZED TO LAUNCH AN ATTACK AGAINST THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS AND SOUTHEAST ASIA, RECEIVING SUPPORT FROM THE USSR WITH ITS WEALTH OF MODERN EQUIPMENT AND EXPERIENCED MILITARY LEADERS."
HE SAID THE "CRITICAL YEARS" ARE "THOSE THAT LIE AHEAD."
THE MILITARY CAPABILITY OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AND NATIONALIST CHINESE ALLIES FACING THIS COMMUNIST POTENTIAL, HE SAID, IS IMPROVING, BUT IS NOT ADEQUATE TODAY "TO DEFEND INDEFINITELY EVEN AGAINST A LOCALIZED BUT SUSTAINED OFFENSIVE."
WITHOUT CONTINUED ASSISTANCE, STUMP CONTINUED, "THEY WOULD BE IN A PRECARIOUS POSITION IN A RELATIVELY SHORT TIME."
WE/GG742PED

B62WX QUE
(190) FIRST LEAD ARMY FIRING
WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-ARMY SECRETARY WILBUR M. BRUCKER HAS DESIGNATED ARMY GENERAL COUNSEL FRANK MILLARD TO REPRESENT HIM IN A MEETING WITH THE SEATTLE, WASH., URBAN LEAGUE IN ANY DISCUSSION ABOUT WILLIAM B. FOSTER, WHO WAS DISMISSED AS A SECURITY RISK IN 1953.
FOSTER WAS EMPLOYED AS A CARPENTER AT FORT LAWTON, WASH., AT THE TIME OF HIS DISMISSAL.

THE SEATTLE ORGANIZATION ASKED SECRETARY BRUCKER FOR AN APPOINTMENT TO DISCUSS THE CASE EARLY THIS MONTH IN THE LIGHT OF A NEW ARMY ORDER ENDING AUTOMATIC GUILT BY ASSOCIATION FOR MILITARY PERSONNEL. THE ARMY LATER SAID THAT IT WAS CONSIDERING EXTENDING THIS ADDITIONAL PROTECTION FOR UNIFORMED PEOPLE TO ITS CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES.
THE SEATTLE LEAGUE WAS NOTIFIED BY TELEGRAM YESTERDAY THAT MILLARD WAS PREPARED TO MEET WITH LEAGUE REPRESENTATIVES TO GO OVER THE FOSTER CASE. NO REPLY HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM SEATTLE LATE TODAY.
FOSTER WAS CHARGED WITH HAVING BEEN A MEMBER OF THE ALBINA VICTORY CLUB OF VANPORT, ORE., ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN A BRANCH OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1944. HE WAS ALSO ALLEGED TO HAVE ATTENDED COMMUNIST PARTY MEETINGS IN PORTLAND IN 1943 AND TO HAVE ASSOCIATED WITH A CARD-CARRYING COMMUNIST.
FOSTER'S WIFE, WHO HOLDS A SENSITIVE JOB AT THE SEATTLE PORT OF EMBARKATION, ALSO WAS SUSPENDED ON SECURITY CHARGES, BUT EVENTUALLY WAS CLEARED.
(NO PICKUP)
LT830PED

A171WX (ICELAND)
ICELAND (PRECEDE NEW YORK A91)
WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE SITUATION AS TO U. S. MILITARY CONSTRUCTION IN ICELAND SINCE THE POSTPONEMENT TWO WEEKS AGO OF ALL NEW WORK.
THE PENTAGON AND STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ON MAY 3 THAT NEW WORK WOULD BE HELD UP, EXPLAINING THAT IT SEEMED THE PRUDENT THING TO DO IN VIEW OF THE ICELANDIC PARLIAMENT'S RESOLUTION CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE SMALL U. S. MILITARY FORCE IN ICELAND. THE RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED MARCH 28.
TWENTY-EIGHT ENGINEERS AND TECHNICIANS EMPLOYED BY THE J. A. JONES CONSTRUCTIONNCO. OF CHARLOTTE, N.C., RETURNED FROM ICELAND THIS WEEK. THE COMPANY IS THE PRIME CONTRACTOR FOR AN AIR BASE IN ICELAND.
PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAID THAT THESE TECHNICIANS REACHED ICELAND AFTER THE NEW WORK SUSPENSION POLICY WENT INTO EFFECT, AND CAME HOME RATHER THAN WAIT IN ICELAND FOR A POSSIBLY PROTRACTED PERIOD.
THE PROPOSED NEW CONSTRUCTION IN ICELAND IS CLASSED AS IN SUSPENSION BECAUSE THERE IS HOPE AMONG U. S. OFFICIALS THAT SOME ARRANGEMENT MAY YET BE REACHED WITH ICELAND WHICH WOULD WARRANT GOING AHEAD WITH IT.
UNDER TREATY AGREEMENTS, U. S. FORCES MAY REMAIN IN ICELAND FOR 18 MONTHS DESPITE THE PARLIAMENT'S RESOLUTION. THE ICELANDIC GOVERNMENT HAS INDICATED IT IS IN NO HURRY FOR THE AMERICANS TO LEAVE.
GG103PED

1956
A91
NEW YORK, MAY 17 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THAT ALL WORK ON AN AIR BASE TO BE BUILT FOR THE UNITED STATES IN ICELAND HAS BEEN "TEMPORARILY HELD UP."
THE NEWSPAPER SAID IN A STORY FROM CHARLOTTE, N.C., THAT THE FULL COMPLEMENT OF 28 ENGINEERS SENT TO REYKJAVIK BY THE J. A. JONES CO. HAS BEEN BROUGHT HOME.
COMPANY

COMPANY OFFICIALS WERE "UNWILLING," THE TIMES SAID, TO DISCUSS THE REASON FOR THE ENGINEERS' RETURN, BUT CONFIRMED THE CALLBACK. THE JONES CONCERN IS THE PRIME CONTRACTOR ON THE JOB.

THE STORY SAID A DISPATCH FROM REYKJAVIK REPORTED THE U.S. NAVY HAD INFORMED ICELANDIC CONTRACTORS THAT NEGOTIATIONS ON ALL NEW OR ADDITIONAL BUILDING IN ICELAND HAD BEEN SUSPENDED INDEFINITELY. ACCORDING TO THE TIMES, ORDERS TO THAT EFFECT WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN ISSUED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON BECAUSE OF UNCERTAINTY ABOUT ICELAND'S DEFENSE INTENTIONS.

LAST MARCH 28, ICELAND'S PARLIAMENT FORMALLY CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL ATLANTIC ALLIANCE UNITS. U.S. TROOPS CONSTITUTED THE ONLY TREATY FORCES IN ICELAND.

LAST MONTH, HOWEVER, DR. KRISTINN GUDMUNDSSON, ICELAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID HIS COUNTRY WAS "NOT IN A GREAT HURRY" TO HAVE U.S. TROOPS DEPART.

GUDMONDSSON SAID THE RESOLUTION HAD NOT MEANT THAT ICELAND HAD TURNED NEUTRAL OR HAD TURNED AGAINST THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THE ICELAND DEFENSE FORCE NOW INCLUDES ONLY A BATTALION-SIZE ARMY UNIT, ONE AIR FORCE FIGHTER SQUADRON, A NAVY AIR PATROL SQUADRON AND A HANDFUL OF NAVY SHIPS, THE TIMES SAID.

MR856AED

A38WX

(260) MISSILE RANGE 1956

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY IT IS CONSIDERING ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW GUIDED MISSILE RANGE EXTENDING THOUSANDS OF MILES FROM CALIFORNIA OUT INTO THE PACIFIC OCEAN.

THE RANGE WOULD MATCH ONE NOW OPERATED BY THE AIR FORCE FOR ALL THE SERVICES. IT EXTENDS FROM CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., 2,000 MILES THROUGH THE CARIBBEAN, AND ULTIMATELY WILL EXTEND BEYOND ASCENSION ISLAND, PERMITTING MISSILE FLIGHTS OF MORE THAN 5,000 MILES OUT OVER THE SOUTH ATLANTIC.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE NAVY PURCHASING OFFICE AT LOS ANGELES IS ABOUT TO AWARD A STUDY CONTRACT, TO DETERMINE WHETHER A RANGE SOUTHWEST FROM SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA WOULD BE PRACTICAL.

SINCE THERE ARE NO ISLANDS IN THAT VAST AREA, PRESUMABLY PICKET SHIPS WOULD BE USED TO TRACK, OBSERVE AND POSSIBLY HELP CONTROL THE EXPERIMENTAL MISSILE FLIGHTS.

THE PLANS WERE DISCLOSED THIS WEEK BY REAR ADM. C. S. COOPER, ACTING CHIEF OF THE NAVY BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS, IN A LETTER RESPONDING TO A QUERY BY REP. WILSON (R-CALIF).

COOPER SAID THE NAVY FOR SEVERAL YEARS HAS BEEN CONSIDERING A COUNTERPART TO THE FLORIDA-CARIBBEAN MISSILE RANGE "AGAINST THE TIME WHEN OUR REQUIREMENTS FOR MISSILE TESTING MIGHT EXCEED THE CAPABILITIES OF THE AIR FORCE MISSILE TEST CENTER."

COOPER ADDED THAT, WITH THE RECENTLY INCREASED EMPHASIS ON LONG RANGE MISSILES, ESPECIALLY OF THE BALLISTIC TYPE, IT HAS BECOME DESIRABLE TO MAKE FURTHER STUDIES OF THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED.

HE SAID THAT, IF THE NEED FOR MISSILE TESTING FACILITIES CONTINUES TO DEVELOP AS EXPECTED, THE BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS WILL RECOMMEND ESTABLISHMENT OF A SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA FACILITY.

ANY PLANS ADOPTED WOULD REQUIRE APPROVAL OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND THE SECRETARY OF NAVY, HE SAID.

EC445PED

A16CWX

MOLDOVAN (16C)

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-BISHOP ANDREI MOLDOVAN, DESCRIBED BY PRINCESS ILEANA OF ROMANIA AS "A COMMUNIST BISHOP" ENGAGED IN PROPAGANDIZING ROMANIAN-AMERICANS TO RETURN TO THEIR RED-RULED HOMELAND, MAY BE CALLED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THAT NO DECISION HAS YET BEEN MADE ON WHETHER TO SUBPOENA THE DETROIT BISHOP AS A WITNESS IN AN INQUIRY INTO THE REDEFECTION CAMPAIGN OF RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST SATELLITES.

HE SAID MORE TESTIMONY ABOUT THESE EFFORTS, INVOLVING POLAND, HUNGARY AND BULGARIA, IS TO BE TAKEN AT A PUBLIC HEARING TOMORROW. THE SUBCOMMITTEE MAY DECIDE AFTER THIS, HE SAID, WHETHER TO CALL BISHOP MOLDOVAN.

MORRIS ADDED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS NOT DETERMINED YET JUST HOW FAR TO PURSUE THE INQUIRY.

PRINCESS ILEANA TESTIFIED AT A SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING YESTERDAY THAT 15 RUMANIANS LEFT FROM DETROIT FOR THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND LAST WEEK AND THAT 19 MORE ARE GOING NEXT WEEK AS A RESULT OF THE BISHOP'S PROPAGANDA WORK.

WHILE SHE SAID SHE THOUGHT THE BISHOP CAME TO THIS COUNTRY FIVE OR SIX YEARS AGO, MORRIS SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD LEARNED THAT HE FIRST ENTERED THIS COUNTRY IN 1923 AND IS A NATURALIZED AMERICAN CITIZEN.

MORRIS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT MOLDOVAN WENT BACK TO ROMANIA IN 1950 WAS WAS CONSECRATED A BISHOP BEFORE RETURNING HERE. PRINCESS ILEANA SAID HE WAS "SENT HERE BY THE COMMUNISTS AGAINST THE WILL" OF THE ROMANIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH IN THIS COUNTRY.

AT DETROIT, MOLDOVAN CALLED THE TESTIMONY BY PRINCESS ILEANA A "BIG LIE. NOBODY CAN PROVE ANYTHING AGAINST ME. THE FBI KNOWS EVERY STEP OF MINE."

HE DENIED EVER HAVING BEEN A COMMUNIST.

THE CHURCHMAN ADMITTED HE HAS MADE UP A PARTY OF 19 LEAVING FOR ROMANIA SATURDAY. HE SAID THE GROUP'S ONLY MOTIVE IS TO VISIT RELATIVES UNSEEN "FOR 30 OR 40 YEARS."

MOLDOVIAN SAID HE OBTAINED VISAS AND MADE RESERVATIONS FOR THE TRAVELERS BUT ISN'T GOING ON THE TRIP HIMSELF.

RK244PES

A150WX (AM F) 1956

(230)

NIGHT LEAD LIGWU

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., MAY 17 (AP)-HUGH GAITSKELL, LEADER OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, TODAY PROPOSED THAT ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CONTRIBUTE A PORTION OF THEIR NATIONAL INCOMES FOR ECONOMIC AID TO NEEDY COUNTRIES.

HE SAID THERE SHOULD BE NO DELAY IN LAUNCHING THE PLAN UNDER WHICH MUCH MORE FINANCIAL AID WOULD BE CHANNELED THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.

UN MEMBER NATIONS, HE SAID, SHOULD MOVE RIGHT AHEAD "WITHOUT WAITING FOR AN AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT."

"I MUST MAKE IT PLAIN," GAITSKELL TOLD THE TRIENNIAL CONVENTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS UNION (ILGWU), "THAT THIS IS A PROPOSAL IN WHICH ALL MEMBERS OF THE UN WOULD BE EXPECTED TO TAKE PART, INCLUDING RUSSIA."

SHOULD THE RUSSIANS REFUSE TO PARTICIPATE, HE SAID, "THE WORLD WILL DRAW THE CONCLUSION THAT THEY ARE MORE CONCERNED WITH SPREADING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AND INFILTRATION THAN WITH PROVIDING GENUINE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE."

HE RECOMMENDED THAT THE NATIONS GIVE, AS A START, ONE PER CENT OF THEIR NATIONAL INCOMES FOR UNITED NATIONS AID.

UNDER THIS PLAN, HE SAID, ECONOMIC AID TO NATIONS "WILL NOT BE TAINTED BY THE ACCUSATIONS ABOUT STRIINGS BEING ATTACHED." IT WOULD TAKE "THE QUESTION OF AID OUT OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS," HE ADDED.

IN ADDITION, GAITSKELL TOLD THE MORE THAN 1,000 ILGWU CONVENTION DELEGATES, THE PLAN WOULD HELP "STERILIZE THE FRICTIONS WHICH COMPETITION BETWEEN THE SOVIETS AND THE WEST WILL OTHERWISE GENERATE."

GAITSKELL SAID IT PROBABLY WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO "PERSUADE EITHER THE BRITISH OR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO GIVE UP ONE PER CENT OF THE NATIONAL INCOME FOR UN INTERNATIONAL AID."

HOWEVER, HE CONTINUED, BRITONS AND AMERICANS "COULD BE PERSUADED IF THEY WERE GIVEN A REAL PICTURE OF WHAT THIS WOULD MEAN TO THE PEOPLES OF THE EAST..."

Q1135PED

1956

A94

(2CC)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. (EST) TODAY THURSDAY, MAY 17

(ADVANCE) (NY) ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., MAY 17 (AP)-HUGH GAITSKELL, BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADER, SUGGESTED TODAY THAT FRICTION BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND THE WEST COULD BE LESSENED IF ALL NATIONS, "INCLUDING RUSSIA," CHANNELED FOREIGN AID THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN AN ADDRESS ~~PREPARED~~ FOR THE CONVENTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS UNION, GAITSKELL SAID THE PLAN SHOULD PROCEED WITHOUT WAITING FOR AN AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT. HE SAID IT WOULD HAVE "TWO ENORMOUS ADVANTAGES" OVER PRESENT AID PROVIDED BY THE WEST.

"IN THE FIRST PLACE," HE SAID, "AID GIVEN IN THIS WAY WILL NOT BE TAINTED BY THE ACCUSATIONS ABOUT STRINGS BEING ATTACHED....IT--SO TO SPEAK--TAKES THE QUESTION OF AID OUT OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS.

"AND SECONDLY, IT WOULD ENORMOUSLY ENHANCE THE PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS A WORLD ORGANIZATION."

THE BRITISH LABOR LEADER DID NOT GO INTO DETAILS BUT ASKED: "ARE WE PREPARED TO GIVE UP, SAY, AS A START ONE PER CENT OF OUR NATIONAL INCOME FOR UNITED NATIONS AID?"

HE MADE IT PLAIN, HOWEVER, "THAT THIS IS A PROPOSA IN WHICH ALL MEMBERS OF THE U.N. WOULD BE EXPECTED TO TAKE PART, INCLUDING RUSSIA."

WHAT IF THE RUSSIANS REFUSE TO TAKE PART?

"IF THEY DO," GAITSKELL SAID, "THE WORLD WILL DRAW THE CONCLUSION THAT THEY ARE MORE CONCERNED WITH SPREADING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AND INFILTRATION THAN WITH PROVIDING GENUINE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE."

GAITSKELL OUTLINED HIS IDEAS ABOUT FOREIGN AID IN GIVING "FIVE SUGGESTIONS WHICH THE WEST SHOULD BE THINKING ABOUT" TO DEAL WITH RECENT WORLD DEVELOPMENTS, PARTICULARLY RUSSIAN ECONOMIC PROGRESS AND INTERNAL CHANGES.

IN DEALING WITH UNCOMMITTED AREAS, "WHERE PERHAPS THE GREATEST STRUGGLE OF ALL IS TAKING PLACE," HE ADVISED THE WEST TO RESPECT THE NEUTRALITY OF UNCOMMITTED NATIONS, "RESOLUTELY STAND OUT AGAINST COLOR DISCRIMINATION," ACKNOWLEDGE THAT "THE OLD COLONIALISM IS DEAD" AND ADOPT A UNITED FOREIGN POLICY STAND THAT IS ABOVE THE PRESSURES OF THE "HOME AUDIENCE."

GAITSKELL ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES YESTERDAY FOR A WEEK OF UNOFFICIAL VISITS WITH GOVERNMENT AND LABOR LEADERS. HE WILL CONFER WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MONDAY AND WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY TUESDAY.

IN DISCUSSING THE ATTITUDE OF UNCOMMITTED COUNTRIES TOWARD THE WEST GAITSKELL SAID IN HIS ADDRESS THAT IT IS "URELY ONE OF THE MOST AMAZING PARADOXES" THAT GREAT BRITAIN GAVE SEGF GOVERNM MILLION PEOPLE IN THE LAST 10 YEARS, WHILE THE RUSSIANS BROUGHT 100 MILLION EASTERN AND CENTRAL EUROPEANS INTO THE COMMUNIST ORBIT.

"NEVERTHELESS," HE SAID, "IT IS THE WESTERN COUNTRIES THAT ARE DENOUNCED AS COLONIAL POWERS, WHILE THE RUSSIANS TEND TO BE LOOKED UPON AS LIBERATORS, WHETHER IT BE IN AFRICA, ASIA OR THE MI

1956

WEST GAITSKELL SAID IN HIS ADDRESS THAT IT IS "URELY ONE OF THE MOST AMAZING PARADOXES" THAT GREAT BRITAIN GAVE SELF GOVERNMENT TO 500 MILLION PEOPLE IN THE LAST 10 YEARS, WHILE THE RUSSIANS BROUGHT 100 MILLION EASTERN AND CENTRAL EUROPEANS INTO THE COMMUNIST ORBIT.

"NEVERTHELESS," HE SAID, "IT IS THE WESTERN COUNTRIES THAT ARE DENOUNCED AS COLONIAL POWERS, WHILE THE RUSSIANS TEND TO BE LOOKED UPON AS LIBERATORS, WHETHER IT BE IN AFRICA, ASIA OR THE MIDDLE EAST.

"THE PARADOX IS INCREASED WHEN ONE REALIZES THAT TO THESE VERY AREAS THE WEST AND PARTICULARLY OF COURSE THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN IN RECENT YEARS QUITE SUBSTANTIAL TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC AID, WHILE THE RUSSIANS HAVE PROVIDED VIRTUALLY NOTHING."

B55

THE REASONS, HE SAID, "ARE NOT DIFFICULT TO FIND. THE WEST IS RICH; THESE ASIAN AND AFRICAN AREAS ARE VERY POOR.

"THE WEST HAS IN THE PAST BEEN A COLONIAL POWER IN THOSE PARTS OF THE WORLD WHILE THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT. AND THE WEST IS STILL VERY MUCH A COLONIAL POWER IN THESE TERRITORIES.

"WHERE THERE WAS A MIXTURE OF THE RACES, THE COLOR BAR TOO IS A MOST POTENT CAUSE OF HOSTILITY AND A GREAT AID TO THE COMMUNISTS. FOR WHATEVER DISCRIMINATION THE SOVIET UNION MAY EXERCISE WITHIN ITS BOUNDARIES IT CERTAINLY MANAGES TO PASS AS A COUNTRY WHERE THE COLOR BAR CERTAINLY DOES NOT EXIST."

AND, IN A REFERENCE TO SEGREGATION IN THIS COUNTRY, GAITSKELL SAID, "EVEN, IF I MAY VENTURE TO SAY SO, INCIDENTS IN NORTH AMERICA WHICH MAY APPEAR IN THEMSELVES TO BE OF NO GREAT IMPORTANCE, CAN EASILY, BECAUSE OF THE SENSITIVENESS OF ASIAN AND AFRICAN OPINION, ASSUME WORLD IMPORTANCE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST TODAY, THURSDAY, MAY 17.

RP/WM924AED

30.24- 6773

A148WX (CAIN ADV)
(780) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EST THURSDAY MAY 17
CAIN-SECURITY
(ADVANCE) (WX) DENVER, MAY 17 (AP)-HARRY P.CAIN, BITTERLY CRITICAL OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION SECURITY PROGRAM, SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVES HE IS ON THE WAY OUT FROM HIS GOVERNMENT JOB.

CAIN, WHOSE TERM ON THE SUBVERSIVES ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD EXPIRES IN AUGUST, SAID:

"MY USEFULNESS TO THE PRESIDENT, WHO APPOINTED ME TO MY PRESENT POST SOME YEARS AGO, IS, I BELIEVE, RAPIDLY DRAWING TO A CLOSE."

AND, IN WHAT SOUNDED EVEN MORE LIKE A BURN-THE-BRIDGES FAREWELL, CAIN PICKED UP THE DERISIVE DEMOCRATIC NICKNAME OF "NUMBERS GAME" FOR REPUBLICAN CLAIMS TO RIDDING THE GOVERNMENT OF SECURITY RISKS.

CAIN SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS "THE CHAMP" TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. BUT, CAIN SUGGESTED, EISENHOWER SHOULD BE WARY OF THE SECURITY NUMBER CLAIMS, SINCE "ANY CHAMPION CAN BE MADE TO LOOK LIKE A CHUMP IF HE LEAVES HIMSELF OPEN FOR A SUCKER PUNCH."

CAIN MADE HIS REMARKS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE COLORADO BRANCH OF THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION, MEETING AT DENVER UNIVERSITY.

HE SAID THAT FROM TIME TO TIME A MAN MUST SPEAK HIS CONVICTIONS, AND:

"I AM SO MOVED TO SPEAK OUT TONIGHT, NOT FOR THE FIRST TIME BUT PERHAPS, IN MY PRESENT CAPACITY, FOR ABOUT THE LAST TIME."

CAIN, 50 YEARS OLD, WAS A REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE U.S.SENATE FROM WASHINGTON FROM 1947 UNTIL 1953. AS A SENATOR HE WAS A VEHEMENT BATTLER AGAINST WHAT HE DENOUNCED AS LEFTISM. WHEN HE WAS DEFEATED FOR RE-ELECTION IN 1952 HE WAS NAMED TO THE $15,000-A-YEAR SUBVERSIVE BOARD POST AND LITTLE WAS HEARD FROM HIM FOR ABOUT A YEAR AND A HALF.

THEN IN JANUARY 1955 HE BEGAN A SERIES OF ATTACKS, INCREASING IN INTENSITY, AGAINST THE HANDLING OF THE PROGRAM THAT WAS SET UP TO KEEP SECURITY RISKS OUT OF THE GOVERNMENT.

TONIGHT, AS HE HAD IN A NEW YORK SPEECH MAY 5, CAIN CHARGED THAT PRESIDENTIAL ADVISERS ARE KEEPING EISENHOWER UNINFORMED OR MISINFORMED ON WHAT CAIN CALLED THE GREAT DAMAGE DONE TO INDIVIDUALS IN THE WORKINGS OF THE SECURITY SYSTEM.

SPECIFICALLY, HE CHARGED THAT THE SYSTEM IS SO UNCONCERNED WITH INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS AND CIVIL LIBERTIES THAT IT LETS ACCUSATIONS DANGLE FOR MONTHS BEFORE DISPOSING OF THEM BY FIRINGS OR CLEARANCES.

HE SAID MANY INNOCENT PEOPLE ARE THUS TERMINATED NEEDLESSLY, AND NOBODY SEEMS TO CARE VERY MUCH. BUT, CAIN SAID:

"IF I DO NOT PERSONALLY FEEL AFRAID, I BEAR A CITIZEN'S RESPONSIBILITY TO BE CONCERNED OVER HOW WE INTEND TO DEFEND OURSELVES SHOULD WE BE REQUIRED TO RESORT TO WAR AT SOME FUTURE DATE...

"OUR PEACETIME INTERNAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION WOULD BE INEFFECTIVE AND SELF-DEFEATING IN WARTIME. CITIZENS BY THE THOUSANDS WOULD SIMPLY DISAPPEAR."

ONE WARTIME DIFFERENCE, HE ADDED, WOULD BE THE USE OF CONCENTRATION CENTERS FOR THOSE SUSPECTED OR CHARGED WITH BEING SECURITY RISKS.

ON THE "NUMBERS GAME" QUESTION, CAIN SAID:

"IN THIS MONTH'S ISSUE OF THE OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE PARTY TO WHICH I BELONG, SECURITY RISK NUMBERS ARE OFFERED AS BEING A RELIABLE STANDARD OR YARDSTICK FOR AN ACHIEVEMENT SINCE 1953...

"PARTY MEMBERS LIKE MYSELF ARE ENCOURAGED TO COMMIT THE NUMBERS TO HEART AND THEN EMPLOY THEM ON THE STREET CORNERS, IN SPEECHES, IN DEBATES ON RADIO AND TV AND OVER THE BACKYARD FENCE.

A149WX

"THE NUMBERS RELATE THAT 3700 SECURITY RISKS HAVE BEEN SEPARATED FROM THE GOVERNMENT AND THAT 6000 ADDITIONAL EMPLOYES HAVE RESIGNED."

CAIN SAID MANY OF THE 9700 DID NOT DESERVE THE GOVERNMENT'S CONFIDENCE OR EMPLOYMENT, BUT MANY OTHERS WERE ONLY VAGUELY CHARGED AND WERE NOT PROVIDED WITH A REASONABLE CHANCE TO DEFEND THEMSELVES.

THESE OTHERS, HE SAID WERE "LEFT TO SUFFER FOR AGONIZING MONTHS BEFORE BEING TOLD WHETHER THEY WERE FOUND TO BE GUILTY OR INNOCENT."

"THESE NUMBERS SHOULD BE MARKED POISON (CAPS) AND EMPLOYED WITH THE GREATEST CASE. ANYONE WHO EMPLOYS THE NUMBERS WITHOUT STATING THAT THE NUMBERS ARE SUBJECT TO A LARGE MARGIN OF ERROR IS TOTALLY WITHOUT KNOWLEDGE OR OUGHT TO HAVE HIS HEAD EXAMINED."

HERE AGAIN, CAIN SAID "I SHALL PROBABLY BE JUST ANOTHER PRIVATE CITIZEN SEVERAL MONTHS FROM NOW."

BUT, HE SAID HE THOUGHT HE HAD "MORE KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THE NUMBERS GAME THAN DO MOST PERSONS" AND WILL PERSIST IN DECLARING THAT THE BARE NUMBER 9700 "IS THE MOST ERRONEOUS, DANGEROUS AND MISLEADING GOVERNMENT STATISTIC EVER MADE PUBLIC."

"THE THINK I SEEK MOST TO ACHIEVE AT THE MOMENT," CAIN SAID, "IS TO HELP THE PRESIDENT FROM INNOCENTLY OR INADVERTANTLY BECOMING INVOLVED IN THE NUMBERS GAME.

"IN THE EYES OF A VAST MAJORITY OF OUR PEOPLE, HE IS THE CHAMP AND THIS IS AS IT SHOULD BE. OUR PEOPLE TRUST HIM AND HAVE AN ABIDING CONFIDENCE IN WHAT HE SAYS. THIS IS AS IT SHOULD BE.

"BUT ANY CHAMPION CAN BE MADE TO LOOK LIKE A CHUMP IF HE LEAVES HIMSELF OPEN FOR A SUCKER PUNCH. THE FIGURE OF 9700, IF EMPLOYED WITHOUT EXPLANATION, IS SUCH A SUCKER PUNCH."

CAIN SAID ATTY.GEN.BROWNELL HAD NOT REPLIED TO A REQUEST HE MADE APRIL 12 FOR A DISCUSSION OF THE SITUATION, BUT SAID HE WAS NOT ANNOYED OR HURT BY "SUCH CARELESSNESS" WHETHER IT BE "THOUGHTLESS OR ARROGANT."

CAIN HAS PREVIOUSLY TOLD OF BEING BAWLED OUT BY PRESIDENTIAL AIDE SHERMAN ADAMS FOR HIS ATTACKS ON THE SECURITY PROGRAM. HIS PREPARED TEXT TONIGHT DID NOT MENTION ADAMS--ONLY BROWNELL. HE SAID:

"THE REASONS WHICH HAVE BROUGHT ME INTO CONFLICT WITH SOME PRESIDENTIAL ADVISERS CAN BE EASILY DISPENSED WITH.

"SOMEONE WHO HAS A FACILITY FOR GETTING THROUGH TO THOSE ADVISERS AND THROUGH THEM TO THE PRESIDENT CAN BE APPOINTED TO TAKE MY PLACE IN AUGUST.

"PERHAPS SUCH A PERSON CAN MAKE THE UNPLEASANT FACTS OF LIFE MORE DIGESTIBLE TO THOSE IN HIGHER AUTHORITY. I PRAY THAT SOME SUCH TALENTED BUT AGGRESSIVE AND MORE DIPLOMATIC PERSON WILL REPLACE ME."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EST THURSDAY MAY 17; SENT MAY 16
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1956

B101KX(COMMIE HRG) (Q)
(230)
BY HOWARD GRAVES
DENVER, MAY 17 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF A CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE PROBING COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN REGION SAID TODAY SEVERAL PERSONS MAY BE CITED FOR CONTEMPT AND PERJURY AS THE RESULT OF HEARINGS HERE THE PAST THREE DAYS.

REP. WALTER (D-PA) TOLD REPORTERS "THERE ARE A COUPLE OF WITNESSES VERY DEFINITELY IN CONTEMPT AND WE WILL MAKE SOME PERJURY RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

NEITHER WALTER NOR RICHARD ARENS, CHIEF SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, WOULD DISCLOSE NAMES OF THE WITNESSES, AND TI MAY BE SOME TIME BEFORE THEY DO, WALTER ADDED.

"I FEEL WE OWE IT TO HERBERT FUCHS TO RECOMMEND PERJURY INDICTMENTS," HE SAID.

FUCHS, LAST DECEMBER IN CHICAGO, DISCLOSED TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE NAMES OF SEVERAL ALLEGED COMMUNISTS IN DENVER DURING 1942-45. FUCHS, AN OFFICER ON DENVER'S OLD WAR LABOR BOARD AT THE TIME, ADMITTED BEING A COMMUNIST. HE FORMERLY WAS ON THE LAW FACULTY AT AMERICAN UNIVERSITY IN WASHINGTON, D. C.

THREE OF THOSE NAMED BY FUCHS AS FORMER PARTY MEMBERS, DENIED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE TUESDAY THEY WERE OR ARE COMMUNISTS. THEY WERE DR. DONALD B. PLUMB, 39 YEAR-OLD WHEAT RIDGE, COLO., DOCTOR, HIS WIFE, ARLYNE, 37-YEAR-OLD MOTHER OF FOUR CHILDREN, AND EDWARD J. SCHEUNEMANN, DENVER ATTORNEY. FUCHS TESTIFIED HE RECRUITED SCHEUNEMANN INTO THE PARTY.

TWO OTHER ALLEGED COMMUNISTS NAMED BY FUCHS---PHIL RENO, 40, OF TAOS, N. M., AND DWIGHT SPENCER, 60, OF ALBUQUERQUE, N. M.--INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AND DECLINED TO TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE IF THEY WERE PARTY MEMBERS.

FUCHS, WHO SAID HE QUIT THE PARTY IN 1946, WAS DROPPED FROM THE UNIVERSITY POST FOLLOWING HIS TESTIMONY.

TWO FORMER UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO STUDENTS WERE ALSO NAMED AS ALLEGED COMMUNISTS BY FORMER PARTY MEMBER HAROLD PAGE MARTIN, 32, OF PUEBLO, COLO., AND BELLARMINO DURAN, 32, A FORMER UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR THE FBI IN DENVER.

HOWEVER, HAROLD MEIER, 30, OF BOULDER, AND RICHARD ASPINWALL, 36-YEAR-OLD DENVER PACKINGHOUSE EMPLOYE, INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AND DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF THEY WERE FORMER COMMUNISTS.

MARTIN, A PRINCIPAL WITNESS IN RECENT SMITH ACT TRIALS IN WHICH SEVEN TOP COLORADO COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE CONVICTED HERE, SAID HE KNEW ASPINWALL AS A PARTY MEMBER WHILE BOTH WERE STUDENTS.

MEIER SAID HE ATTENDED NORTHERN ILLINOIS STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE FORTHREE YEARS AFTER DISCHARGE FROM THE NAVY IN 1947.

FJ1134PCS

B124
(160)
NEW YORK, May 17 (AP)-PAUL G. HOFFMAN TOLD AN AMERICAN LEGION POST TONIGHT THAT THE OFT-CRITICIZED FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC WAS CONCEIVED AS A WEAPON AGAINST COMMUNISM.

"FROM THE VERY BEGINNING OF ITS ESTABLISHMENT," HE SAID, "THE OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS OF THE FUND HAVE GIVEN THOUGHT AS TO HOW THE FUND COULD BEST CONTRIBUTE TO OUR WINNING OUT IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM."

HOFFMAN IS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD FOR THE FUND, ESTABLISHED IN 1952 UNDER A GRANT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION BUT NOW INDEPENDENT OF IT. HE ADDRESSED THE WILLIAM STRAIGHT POST OF THE AMERICAN LEGION HERE.

THE FUND HAS BEEN CRITICIZED IN RECENT MONTHS, SOMETIMES BY THE AMERICAN LEGION, BECAUSE OF THE LIBERAL LEANINGS OF SOME LITERATURE DISTRIBUTED UNDER ITS CIVIL RIGHTS PROGRAMS.

HOFFMAN DID NOT DISCUSS THESE CRITICISMS BUT SAID THE FUND DIRECTORS EARLY REACHED THE CONCLUSION THAT DEFENSE OF CIVIL LIBERTIES WAS ESSENTIAL IN THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

HE SAID THE FUND HAS DISTRIBUTED $600,000 FOR ITS ANTI-COMMUNISM PROJECT, $2,046,500 FOR VARIOUS OTHER PROJECTS AND STUDIES ON THE BILL OF RIGHTS, AND $1,489,500 FOR ANTI-SEGRIGATION WORK.

B125CD (Q)

A20
AMS BUDGET (420)
SOVIET THERMONUCLEAR
BY TOM WHITNEY
NEW YORK, MAY 17 (AP)-THERE ARE INTERESTING HINTS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS ABOUT TO LIFT MORE OF THE SECURITY VEIL FROM ITS SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH ON CONTROL OF THERMONUCLEAR REACTIONS.

IF THE RUSSIANS GO THROUGH WITH THIS THEY WILL PROBABLY SUCCEED IN PUTTING THEMSELVES IN THE POSITION OF A COUNTRY WHICH IS REVEALING TO THE ENTIRE WORLD KNOWLEDGE AND PROGRESS IN THIS FIELD AND THE UNITED STATES IN THE POSITION OF A COUNTRY WHICH REFUSES TO SHARE ITS KNOWLEDGE WITH OTHERS. IN THE UNITED STATES AT THE PRESENT TIME RESEARCH WORK ON CONTROL OF THERMONUCLEAR REACTIONS IS HIGHLY CLASSIFIED AND CANNOT BE PUBLISHED.

1956

THERMONUCLEAR REACTIONS ARE THOSE WHICH GIVE THE H-BOMB ITS TREMENDOUS EXPLOSIVE FORCE. ESTABLISHMENT OF CONTROL OVER THEM WOULD OPEN UP AN ENDLESS STORE OF ENERGY FOR ELECTRIC POWER.

HERE ARE THE FACTS:

1. PRAVDA ANNOUNCED ON MAY 10 THAT DETAILS OF SOVIET EXPERIMENTAL WORK IN CREATION OF CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR REACTIONS WOULD BE PUBLISHED IN SOVIET SCIENTIFIC JOURNALS IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE.

2. ON APRIL 25 SOVIET ATOMIC PHYSICS CHIEFTAIN IGOR KURCHATOV, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF RUSSIAN STUDY OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, GAVE A LECTURE AT HARWELL LABORATORY IN ENGLAND TO BRITISH

30.24-6775

SCIENTISTS. IN THIS TALK HE RELATED THAT ALONG ONE LINE OF INVESTIGATION SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN MOVING TOWARD CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR REACTIONS IN EXPERIMENTS INVOLVING DISCHARGE OF VERY HEAVY ELECTRIC CURRENTS THROUGH TUBES FILLED WITH DEUTERIUM (HEAVY HYDROGEN) AND MIXTURES OF DEUTERIUM AND TRITIUM (ANOTHER FORM OF HEAVY HYDROGEN) IN GASEOUS FORM. KURCHATOV REVEALED THAT IN THESE EXPERIMENTS TEMPERATURES OF UP TO A MILLION DEGREES HAD BEEN ATTAINED--A TEMPERATURE LEVEL NOT TOO FAR FROM ONE AT WHICH A TERMONUCLEAR REACTION COULD BE EXPECTED TO TAKE PLACE.

3. AFTER RETURNING TO THE SOVIET UNION KURCHATOV WROTE AN ARTICLE FOR PRAVDA AND GAVE AN INTERVIEW TO IZVESTIA IN WHICH HE GAVE FURTHER INFORMATION ON SOVIET PROGRESS IN THE THERMONUCLEAR FIELD.

KURCHATOV'S STATEMENT IN ENGLAND WAS RECEIVED WITH GREAT INTEREST IN THE WEST.

1956

A21

A FEW DAYS AFTER THIS SPEECH AMERICAN SCIENTIST DONALD J. HUGHES, SENIOR PHYSICIST AT BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY ON LONG ISLAND AND HEAD OF THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS SAID:

"THE RUSSIANS HAVE GONE FURTHER IN DECLASSIFYING THINGS THAN WE HAVE FOR THE FIRST TIME. AND THEY REALLY WENT VERY FAR."

IF THE SOVIETS ACTUALLY DO DECLASSIFY ALL THEIR WORK ON PEACEFUL USES OF THERMONUCLEAR REACTIONS THEY STAND TO GET SOME BENEFITS. SUCH A STEP WOULD GREATLY INCREASE SOVIET SCIENTIFIC PRESTIGE WITH SCIENTISTS OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION.

IF THE SOVIET UNION MADE AN IMPORTANT DISCOVERY IN THIS FIELD AND REVEALED IT TO THE WORLD THEN IT WOULD BE THE SOVIET UNION WHICH WOULD GET WORLD CREDIT FOR THE DISCOVERY--EVEN IF THE UNITED STATES HAD PREVIOUSLY MADE THE SAME DISCOVERY AND KEPT IT SECRET.

IF THE RUSSIANS WERE TO FOLLOW UP REVELATION OF THEIR RESEARCH IN CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR REACTIONS WITH INVITATIONS TO SCIENTISTS OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD TO COME TO MOSCOW AND STUDY THEIR WORK THEY WOULD SUCCEED IN UPPING THE IMPORTANCE OF MOSCOW AS AN IMPORTANT SCIENTIFIC CAPITAL AND DRAW MUCH BENEFIT FROM CLOSER CONTACTS WITH SCIENTISTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

UK320PED

A120NR (PRECEDE)

...GPRECEDE WWASHINGTON ARRESTS

NEWARK, N.J., MAY 17 (AP)-THE FBI TODAY ARRESTED THREE BUSINESSMEN AND AN AIR FORCE SERGEANT IN CONNECTION WITH THE THEFT OF A CLASSIFIED GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT FROM THE BROOKLYN ARMY TERMINAL.

THREE OF THEM WERE ARRAIGNED BEFORE U. S. COMMISSIONER THEODORE C. KISCARAS AT RUTHERFORD AND RELEASED IN BAIL.

THE SERGEANT, HAROLD E. BRILL, 28, WHO IS MARRIED AND THE FATHER OF ONE CHILD, WAS RELEASED IN $500. HE IS STATIONED AT THE PASSENGER MOVEMENT DIVISION OF THE BROOKLYN TERMINAL. HE IS AN EIGHT-YEAR AIR FORCE VETERAN.

RELEASED IN BAIL OF $5,000 EACH WERE SIDNEY M. STERN, 39, AND SEYMOUR S. HINDMAN, 39, OWNERS OF THE DISTINCTIVE EMBLEM & UNIFORM CORP., EAST ORANGE.

A FOURTH MAN, BYRNAT (CQ) ERNEST SCHREIBER, 43, OWNER OF SCHREIBER'S SNAPSHOT SERVICE, LINDEN, WAS ARRESTED BY THE FBI AT HIS HOME AT MILLBURN, ON A CONSPIRACY CHARGE.

HE WILL BE ARRAIGNED TOMORROW.

THE FBI SAID THE DOCUMENT HAD BEEN RECOVERED BUT DECLINED TO GIVE ANY DETAILS.

BRILL WAS PICKED UP AT THE MANHATTAN AIR FORCE BASE, BROOKLYN, WHILE THE OTHER TWO WERE ARRESTED AT THEIR OFFICES.

BRILL IS CHARGED WITH THE THEFT OF THE GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT AND THE OTHER THREE OF CONSPIRING WITH HIM.

IN SETTING THE LOW BAIL FOR BRILL, KISCARAS SAID:

"I KNOW YOU COOPERATED WITH THE AGENTS."

THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE HAD ASKED BAIL OF $10,000 FOR STERN AND HINDMAN. HOWEVER, ON THE PLEA OF COUNSEL, KISCARAS FREED THEM IN $5,000 EACH.

STERN AND HINDMAN ARE MARRIED. STERN WAS A YEAR-OLD CHILD AND HINDMAN'S BABY IS FOUR MONTHS OLD.

THE CHARGES BROUGHT AGAINST ALL FOUR UNDER THE THEFT OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY STATUE, WHICH PROVIDES PENALTIES RANGING FROM THREE TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND FINES OF $2,000 TO $10,000.

BRILL, WHO IS ATTACHED TO THE 3101ST (CQ) LOGISTICAL CONTROL GROUP WAS TAKEN FOR QUESTIONING AT THE MANHATTAN BEACH BASE AT MIDNIGHT, AND DETAINED OVERNIGHT. HE WAS BROUGHT HERE FOR THE ARRAIGNMENT BY THE FBI INTELLIGENCE.

HINDMAN SAID AFTER HIS RELEASE TONIGHT THAT HE HAD BEEN IN THE MILITARY SUPPLY BUSINESS FOR ABOUT THREE YEARS AND HAD BEEN A PARTNER OF STERN'S FOR ABOUT A YEAR. HE DECLINED TO TALK ABOUT THE ALLEGEDLY STOLEN DOCUMENT.

AT STERN'S APARTMENT, A MAN SAID "NO COMMENT" AND REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE ARREST.

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BEGIN——MAY 18, 1956

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A105 (350)
NIGHT LEAD SINGAPORE
LONDON, MAY 18 (AP)-LEE KUAN YEW, LEADER OF THE LEFTIST FACTION IN THE SINGAPORE DELEGATION TO THE INDEPENDENCE TALKS HERE, THREATENED TONIGHT AN INDUSTRIAL STANDSTILL ON THE ISLAND COLONY. THE TALKS COLLAPSED TUESDAY.

"WE SHALL FIGHT," CAMBRIDGE-EDUCATED LEE TOLD A MEETING CALLED TO PROTEST THE BREAKDOWN OF THE TALKS. HE ADDED:

"I DO NOT MEAN WHITE MAN'S BLOOD FLOWING IN THE STREETS, BUT A SITUATION WILL BE RECHED WHERE IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR AN ALIEN GOVERNMENT TO MAKE THE INDUSTRIAL MACHINE TICK.

"THE MOMENT WE DECIDE NOT TO WORK WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN A PEACEFUL, NON-VIOLENT BUT DETERMINED WAY, THE WHOLE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SITUATION WILL COME TO A STANDSTILL."

THE SITUATION DEVELOPING FROM THE FAILURE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS TO ACHIEVE MORE SELF-GOVERNMENT FOR THE CROWN COLONY WAS DESCRIBED BY LEE AS "AN IMPOSSIBLE POSITION FOR US." HE ADDED:

"WE ARE A REASONABLE PEOPLE, AND WE SETTLE FOR REASONABLE TERMS, BUT THERE IS A GREAT DISTANCE BETWEEN SETTLING FOR REASONABLE TERMS AND SURRENDER."

LEE'S PEOPLES ACTION PARTY CAME TO LONDON AGREED TO NEGOTIATE ALONGSIDE SINGAPORE'S CHIEF MINISTER DAVID MARSHALL. LEE'S GROUP REPRESENTS SINGAPORE'S POLITICAL EXTREMISTS, INCLUDING MANY CHINESE SYMPATHETIC WITH RED CHINA.

MARSHALL HAS ANNOUNCED HE WILL RESIGN WHEN HE RETURNS TO SINGAPORE. LEE'S FACTION IS EXPECTED TO HEAD A NEW GOVERNMENT.

EARLIER TODAY COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD, WHO HANDLED THE BRITISH END OF THE NEGOTIATIONS, SAID SINGAPORE WOULD HAVE TO PUT ITS OWN POLITICAL HOUSE IN ORDER BEFORE LONDON WOULD RESUME THE INDEPENDENCE TALKS.

THE 12-MEMBER SINGAPORE DELEGATION SPLIT OVER LAST-MINUTE EFFORTS BY MARSHALL TO REACH A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT WITH THE BRITISH.

THE TALKS BROKE DOWN AFTER MARSHALL AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS DELEGATION REJECTED BRITAIN'S DEMAND THAT LONDON RETAIN CONTROL OF THE COLONY'S DEFENSE AND HAVE AUTHORITY TO SUSPEND THE CONSTITUTION IN AN EMERGENCY.

MARSHALL SAID TONIGHT IN A LETTER TO LENNOX-BOYD THAT HE CONSIDERED THE COLONIAL MINISTER'S REFERENCE TO THE SPLIT IN THE SINGAPORE DELEGATION "AS SEEMINGLY LEAVING THE DOOR OPEN" TO FURTHER TALKS.

LENNOX-BOYD MADE HIS COMMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. MARSHALL WROTE HE FOUND THE REMARKS A "VERY PLEASANT SURPRISE."

MARSHALL'S LATEST PROPOSAL IS THAT ANY POWER BRITAIN MIGHT RETAIN TO OVERRIDE DECISIONS BY THE SINGAPORE GOVERNMENT IN AN EMERGENCY WOULD BE SUBJECT TO AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE IN THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS. WHETHER HE COULD WIN OVER THE OPPOSITION BACK HOME TO THIS PLAN REMAINS TO BE SEEN.

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1956

A99
(400)
LONDON, MAY 18 (AP)-COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD SAID TODAY THAT SINGAPORE MUST PUT ITS OWN POLITICAL HOUSE IN ORDER BEFORE BRITAIN WILL NEGOTIATE FURTHER ON INDEPENDENCE FOR THE STRATEGIC COLONY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THIS STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS DREW SHARP FIRE FROM LEFTWING LABORITE ANEURIN BEVAN WHO SHOUTED:

"WHAT A LAMENTABLE PIECE OF BANKRUPTCY. LET THE POLITICAL PATTERN WORK ITSELF OUT LIKE CYPRUS, I SUPPOSE."

THE EXCHANGE CCURRED WHILE LENNOX

WORK ITSELF OUT LIKE CYPRUS, I SUPPOSE."

THE EXCHANGE OCCURRED WHILE LENNOX-BOYD WAS EXPLAINING WHY HE WOULD NOT CONSIDER A LAST-MINUTE COMPROMISE PROPOSAL PUT FORTH BY SINGAPORE'S CHIEF MINISTER DAVID MARSHALL.

THE 12-MEMBER SINGAPORE DELEGATION SPLIT ON MARSHALL'S PROPOSAL, MADE AFTER INDEPENDENCE TALKS WITH THE BRITISH BROKE DOWN. SEVERAL SINGAPORE DELEGATES OPENLY REPUDIATED MARSHALL'S MOVE TO REOPEN THE TALKS.

POINTING OUT THE DIFFERENCES WITHIN THE ALL-PARTY SINGAPORE DELEGATION THE COLONIAL SECRETARY SAID:

"THE DELEGATION HAS CLEARLY DISINTEGRATED AND ITS DISINTEGRATION IS CERTAINLY NOT CAUSED BY ME."

"WHAT WE CANNOT RISK AGAIN, AND WHAT THE CREDIT AND CONFIDENCE OF SINGAPORE CANNOT RISK, IS A SECOND BREAKDOWN," THE SECRETARY ADDED.

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THE TALKS COLLAPSED TUESDAY AFTER MARSHALL AND OTHER DELEGATES TURNED DOWN BRITAIN'S DEMAND THAT SHE BE GIVEN CONTROL OF SINGAPORE'S DEFENSE AND RETAIN AUTHORITY TO SUSPEND THE COLONY'S CONSITUTION WHENEVER NECESSARY. THE BRITISH CONTENDED THAT DEFENSE CONSIDERATIONS MUST HAVE PRIORITY OVER LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITY. THE SINAPORE GROUP LABELED SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT A MOCKERY OF DEMOCRACY.

LENNO-BOYD SAID HE TOLD MARSHALL HE WAS READY TO DISCUSS PROPOSALS "PROVIDED THAT THEY WERE PUT FORWARD, EITHER BY THE DELEGATION OR BY THE SINGAPORE GOVERNMENT."

MARSHALL'S PROPOSAL, HE SAID, HAD THE SUPPORT OF ONLY TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION. MARSHALL'S LABOR FRONT PARTY DOES NOT HAVE A MAJORITY OF THE ELECTED SEATS ON THE SINGAPORE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL, ALTHOUGH IT IS THE LARGEST FACTION.

"SO LONG AS YOU STUBBORNLY SAY WE ARE GOING TO HAVE DISCUSSIONS ON THE BASIS OF PROPOSALS ALREADY REJECTED, YOU ARE BOUND TO HAVE TROUBLE."

LENNOX-BOYD INSISTED IT WAS "QUITE IMPOSSIBLE" FOR SUCH IMPORTANT NEGOTIATIONS TO BE CARRIED OUT IN THE WAY BEVAN SUGGESTED.

"THE BEST ADVICE I CAN GIVE THE PEOPLE OF SINGAPORE AND THE DELEGATION WILL BE TO LET THE POLITICAL PATTERN IN SINGAPORE WORK ITSELF OUT," HE DECLARED.

THE GOVERNOR OF SINGAPORE, SIR ROBERT BLACK, RETURNED THERE FROM LONDON TODAY AND CONGRATULATED THE PEOPLE OF THE COLONY ON THE CALM WITH WHICH THEY HAD RECEIVED THE FAILURE OF THE INDEPENDENCE TALKS IN LONDON.

"I AM RELIEVED AND GRATIFIED BY THE RESTRAINT SHOWN BY THE PEOPLE," HE ADDED.

ASKED TO COMMENT ON THE STATEMENT BY MARSHALL, THAT HE WILL RESIGN ON HIS RETURN. SIR ROBERT SAID: "I KNOW THAT MR. MARSHALL

PERSONALLY IS VERY DISAPPOINTED. SO ARE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE MERDEKA (FREEDOM) DELEGATION. I HOPE A SENSE OF DUTY WILL MODIFY ANY PERSONAL FEELINGS."

HE ADDED THAT THE BREAKDOWN OF THE TALKS IS ONLY A TEMPORARY SETBACK.

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A100

SINCE THE BREAKDOWN IN THE TALKS, OBSERVERS HERE AND IN MALAYA HAVE BEEN PREDICTING THAT SINGAPORE'S LEFTIST PEOPLE'S ACTION PARTY SOON WOULD TAKE OVER THE GOVERNMENT LEADERSHIP FROM MARSHALL. THAT PARTY'S LEADER, LEE KUAN YEW, A MEMBER OF THE NEGOTIATING SESSION, SAID TODAY HE COULD SEE NO POSSIBILITY OF REACHING A COMPROMISE WITH THE BRITISH.

A66

LONDON, MAY 18 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN IS THINKING OF MAKING HIS PLANNED VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION IN THE SUMMER OF 1957, ONE OF HIS AIDES REPORTED TONIGHT.

THE BRITISH LEADER WAS INVITED TO MAKE THE TRIP BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WHEN THEY WERE IN THIS COUNTRY LAST MONTH. HE ACCEPTED BUT MADE NO PROMISES ABOUT THE DATE.

K/SM633PED

A116

(160)

LONDON, MAY 18 (AP)-A UNITED NATIONS PLEBISCITE TO DETERMINE THE VIEWS OF THE CYPRUS PEOPLE ON THE FUTURE OF THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY WAS SUGGESTED TODAY BY A SOCIALIST MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT.

ARTHUR LEWIS SAID HE WOULD PUT FORWARD THIS PLAN IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS MAY 30 AND ASK THE COLONIAL SECRETARY:

"WHETHER, AS A MEANS OF BRINGING PEACE AND TRANQUILLITY TO CYPRUS, HE WILL REQUEST THE UNITED NATIONS TO CONDUCT A PLEBISCITE AMONG THE NATIONALS OF CYPRUS ON THEIR VIEWS AS TO THE FUTURE OF CYPRUS; AND WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT WILL AGREE TO ACCEPT THE RESULTS OF SUCH A REFERENDUM."

THERE IS A STRONG MOVEMENT IN THE STRATEGIC ISLAND SEEKING UNION WITH GREECE. THERE ARE 400,000 GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS IN THE COLONY, 100,000 TURKISH-SPEAKING NATIONALS. THE TURKS HAVE EMPHASIZED THEY WOULD RESIST ANY TRANSFER OF THE ISLAND TO GREECE.

-DASH-

ATHES, GREECE, MAY 18 (AP)-GREEKS, ANGRY WITH BRITAIN OVER CYPRUS, HAVE PUT A BLACK ARM BAND ON A STATUE OF THE POET RUPERT BROOKE NEAR HIS GRAVE ON THE ISLAND OF SKYROS. ON THE SAME ARM WAS PLACED A PLACARD, SAYING "I AM DISGUSTED WITH MYSELF BECAUSE I WAS BORN AN ENGLISHMAN."

MT954AED

B30 Q

(240)

-17-

LONDON, MAY 18 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY REAFFIRMED ITS READINESS TO AID EGYPT'S ASWAN DAM PROJECT DESPITE TWO CONSERVATIVE LEGISLATORS' CHARGES THAT THE PRESENT EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IS ANTI-BRITISH.

A.D.DODDS PARKER, FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY, DECLARED THE ASWAN PROJECT--WHICH WILL TURN NILE WATERS INTO THE WORLD'S BIGGEST MANMADE LAKE--IS "FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PEOPLES AND NOT FOR ANY ONE GOVERNMENT." HE SAID BRITAIN STANDS BY ITS PROMISE OF MONEY AND KNOW-HOW.

BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR AGREED TO GIVE EGYPT ABOUT 70 MILLION DOLLARS TO LAUNCH THE PROJECT--WITH THE BRITISH CONTRIBUTING A-FIFTH. THE WORLD BANK SUBSEQUENTLY OFFERED EGYPT A FOLLOW-UP LOAN OF 200 MILLION DOLLARS. ALL THIS MONEY WOULD PAY FOR THE COMPLETION OF THE PROJECT'S FIRST PHASE.

THE CONSERVATIVES ARE MEMBERS OF A GROUP OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S OWN PARTY SUPPORTERS WHO FROM TIME TO TIME HAVE PRESSED THE GOVERNMENT TO ADOPT A GET-TOUGH ATTITUDE TOWARD EGYPT. THEY HAVE BEEN NAMED "THE SUEZ GROUP."

ONE LEGISLATOR, HUGH FRASER, SUGGESTED THE WEST'S WILLINGNESS SUDDENLY TO HELP EGYPT "IS FEAR OF RUSSIAN INTRUSION." HE WARNED THAT COMING YEARS WILL PRODUCE "VIOLENT CONFLICT" OVER USE OF NILE WATERS AND CALLED FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL NILE VALLEY AUTHORITY TO REGULATE DEVELOPMENT OF THE RIVER AND ITS LANDS.

THE SECOND CONSERVATIVE, JULIAN AMERY, ARGUED WESTERN HELP FOR EGYPT'S ASWAN PROJECT WOULD "FREE (EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL) NASSER TO CONTINUE HIS CAREER OF AGGRESSION." HE SAID HE HOPED WASHINGTON AND LONDON WILL INSIST ON EGYPT CHANGING HER POLITICAL TUNE BEFORE GOING THROUGH WITH THEIR PROMISED AID OFFERS.

RA544PED

A109

LONDON, MAY 18 (AP)-ROMANIA HAS REACHED AN AGREEMENT WITH ICELAND FOR ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, BUCHAREST RADIO REPORTED TODAY.

MT927AED

1956

AP19

(160)

LONDON, MAY 18 (AP)-BRITAIN TONIGHT STOPPED DRAFTING SLIGHTLY DISABLED MEN.

DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS SAW THE MOVE AS A FIRST STEP IN PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED PLAN TO CUT THE ARMED SERVICES BY ABOUT 100,000 OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS THROUGH STREAMLINING AND THE USE OF MORE MODERN EQUIPMENT. UNDER THE PLAN THE TWO-YEAR DRAFT TERM WILL BE CUT.

BRIG. FITZROY MACLEAN (SMALL L), WAR UNDERSECRETARY, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS NO MORE MEN IN THE SLIGHTLY DISABLED CATEGORY (GRADE 3) WILL BE CALLED FOR ANY OF THE THREE MILITARY SERVICES.

BRITAIN HAS BEEN DRAFTING ALL 18-YEAR-OLDS FOR TWO YEARS' SERVICE. THEY ARE GRADED INTO FOUR MEDICAL GRADES, WITH THE FOURTH GRADE EXEMPTED FROM SERVICE.

ABOUT 20,000 ARE PLACED IN GRADE 3 EACH YEAR, AND SOME 7,000 OF THESE ARE CALLED FOR STAFF ADMINISTRATIVE JOBS.

MACLEAN SAID THAT GRADE 3 MEN NOW SERVING IN THE FORCES MUST COMPLETE THEIR TERMS. THEY GENERALLY HAVE DEFECTS OF EYESIGHT, HEARING, OR THE LIMBS.

THE MOVE TO ELIMINATE THEM FROM THE ELIGIBLES WILL BE A SMALL SOP TO INCREASING DEMANDS FOR REDUCING OR ABOLISHING CONSCRIPTION, RAISED TO TWO YEARS DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY HAS BEEN LEADING THE DRIVE TO CUT THE FORCES.

UK1011PED

30.24- 6779

A97
PARIS, MAY 18 (AP)-CAMBODIA HAS ESTABLISHED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, A FRENCH PRESS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM PHNOMPENH SAID TODAY.
THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS ANNOUNCED IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY THAT RUSSIA HAD ESTABLISHED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CAMBODIA.
JE834AED

A121(CORRECT)
(520)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
PARIS, MAY 18 (AP)-LABOR UNION LEADER WALTER REUTHER DECLARED TODAY DESTRUCTION OF THE "STALIN MYTH" HAS OPENED OPPORTUNITIES TO BREAK THE COMMUNIST GRIP ON MILLIONS OF WORKERS.
IN A REPORT TO A 12-NATION AUTOMOTIVE WORKERS CONFERENCE, THE VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE A.F.L.-C.I.O. AND CHIEF OF THE UNITED AUTOMOBILE WORKERS SAID:
"ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN, THE COMMUNIST RANKS HAVE BEEN DEMORALIZED BY THE ABUSE THAT (RUSSIA'S PARTY CHIEF) NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS ASSOCIATES HAVE FOUND IT EXPEDIENT TO HEAP ON THE CORPSE OF THEIR FORMER LEADER AND BOSS.
"IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO UNDERESTIMATE THE COMMUNIST CAPACITY TO RECOVER FROM THE DISMAY AND CONFUSION FROM WHICH THE COMMUNISTS NOW SUFFER. IT WOULD EQUALLY BE A MISTAKE, HOWEVER, TO NEGLECT THE NEW OPPORTUNITIES THAT COMMUNIST DEMORALIZATION NOW PLACES IN OUR HANDS TO BREAK THE GRIP THAT THE COMMUNISTS STILL HOLD ON MILLIONS OF WORKERS IN THE FREE WORLD."
REUTHER'S REPORT WAS PRESENTED BY HIS BROTHER, VICTOR REUTHER, HEAD OF THE INTERNATIONAL DEPARTMENT OF THE UAW AND CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE.
REUTHER'S CALL FOR AN ASSAULT ON RED INFLUENCE IN LABOR UNIONS IN THE WEST HAD SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE FOR THE DELEGATES OF FRANCE AND ITALY, WHERE COMMUNISTS WIELD GREAT POWER IN THE BIG LABOR CONFEDERATIONS.
THE CONFERENCE ALSO IS BEING ATTENDED BY DELEGATES OF WESTERN GERMANY, BELGIUM, BRITAIN, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, AUSTRIA, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND AND AUSTRALIA.
REUTHER URGED THE DELEGATES TO STEP UP THEIR PROGRAM FOR LINKING TOGETHER THE UNION ORGANIZATIONS IN FORD AND GENERAL MOTORS PLANTS ALL OVER THE WORLD.
"I SHOULD LIKE TO SUGGEST THE VERY REAL POSSIBILITY THAT ONE OF THE MAJOR GAINS WHICH MIGHT BE WON COULD BE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE 40-HOUR WEEK IN THE EUROPEAN SUBSIDIARIES OF FORD AND GENERAL MOTORS. SUCH A VICTORY WOULD ESTABLISH A BEACHHEAD FOR THE WINNING OF SIMILAR GAINS FROM OTHER EMPLOYERS, BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY."
HE DECLARED THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THE 40-HOUR WEEK IN EUROPEAN INDUSTRY WAS "ALREADY LONG OVERDUE", REUTHER ADDED THAT THE NEED FOR A REDUCED WORK WEEK WILL BECOME MORE PRONOUNCED WITH THE INTRODUCTION OF AUTOMATION--AUTOMATIC MACHINERY.

A122
"THIS NEW AND REVOLUTIONARY TECHNIQUE PRESENTS GRAVE PROBLEMS TO WORKERS AND TO THE ENTIRE ECONOMY WHEREVER IT IS INTRODUCED. IF THOSE PROBLEMS ARE FACED AND SOLVED, AND IN PARTICULAR IF WE TAKE NECESSARY AND EFFECTIVE ACTION BOTH AT THE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING TABLE AND ON THE LEGISLATIVE FRONT TO INSURE THAT THE FRUITS OF INCREASED PRODUCTIVITY ARE ADEQUATELY DISTRIBUTED AMONG THE PEOPLE THROUGH INCREASED BUYING POWER AND INCREASED LEISURE. THEN AUTOMATION PRESENTS US ALSO WITH THE OPPORTUNITY FOR AN UNPARALLED IMPROVEMENT IN THE STATUS OF LIVING FOR ALL.
"IF WE FAIL TO SOLVE THE PROBLEMS WHICH IT POSES, AUTOMATION CAN MEAN LOSS OF EMPLOYEMENT AND INCOME FOR MILLIONS, AND THE ENFORCED LEISURE OF MASS UNEMPLOYMENT.
"A REDUCTION IN THE WORK WEEK CAN BE AN IMPORTANT SHOCK ABSORBER DURING THE TRANSITION TO THE WIDESPREAD USE OF AUTOMATION. IT CAN BOTH REDUCE THE DIRECT IMPACT OF DISPLACEMENT OF WORKERS BY THE MACHINE, AND CREATE NEW OPPORTUNITIES FOR EMPLOYMENT."
HK1021PED

A84
-95-
GRENOBLE, FRANCE, MAY 18 (AP)-A MOB OF MORE THAN 300 FOUGHT POLICE AND WRECKED RAILWAY EQUIPMENT HERE TONIGHT TO STOP DEPARTURES OF FRENCH TROOPS TO REBELLIOUS NORTH AFRICA.
TRAFFIC WAS STALLED HERE AND THROUGH TRAINS WERE DETOURED AROUND GRENOBLE.
THE CLASH AT THE RAILROAD STATION LEFT ABOUT 40 INJURED, HALF OF THEM POLICE. SOME WERE HURT SERIOUSLY. AUTHORITIES SAID THEY ARRESTED 25 PERSONS.
RAILS AND SWTICHES WERE BADLY DMAGED IN THE GRENOBLE YARDS. THE DEMONSTRATORS BLOCKED SWITCHES WITH IRON BARS.
A TROOP TRAIN BOUND FOR CHAMBERY STARTED UP AND INCHED AHEAD ABOUT 50 YARDS. IT WAS THEN FORCED TO STOP AS POLICE FAILED TO CLEAR CROWDS FROM THE TRACK.
AT ONE POINT IN A RUNNING BATTLE THE DEMONSTRATORS SEIZED TEAR GAS AND SMOKE BOMBS AND THREW THEM BACK AT POLICE.
POLICE SENT FOR REINFORCEMENTS FROM CHAMBERY, LYON AND BOURGOIN.
NINE DAYS AGO FRANCE ORDERED 50,000 MORE TROOPS TO NORTH AFRICA TO FIGHT REBELS. THE NEW ORDER WOULD SWELL FRANCE'S TROOPS IN THE NORTH AFRICAN TROUBLE ZONES TO ABOUT 380,000 BY THE END OF MAY.
THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF DEMONSTRATIONS IN FRANCE AGAINST SENDING SOLDIERS INTO THE NORTH AFRICAN FIGHTING.
ONE OF THE MOST SERIOUS OUTBREAKS WAS LAST OCT. 8. DRAFTEES RIOTED AT THE BARRACKS IN ROUEN AGAINST ORDERS SENDING THEM TO NORTH AFRICA. A CROWD OF MORE THAN 1,000 BATTLED WITH ARMED RIOT POLICE AND TRIED TO SET FIRE TO A BARRACKS BEFORE ORDER WAS RESTORED. SIX PERSONS WERE ARRESTED.
POLICE SAID TODAY'S DEMONSTRATION WAS ORGANIZED BY THE "YOUTH COMMITTEE FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM." IT CALLED THIS A PRO-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION.
THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY SAID COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL WERE RECOGNIZED AMONG THE DEMONSTRATORS.
ORDER WAS RESTORED AROUND MIDNIGHT AFTER THE ARRIVAL OF RIOT POLICE REINFORCEMENTS FROM CHAMBERY AND LYONS. ALL RAILWAY LINES LEADING INTO GRENOBLE WERE GUARDED BY THE POLICE.
TD1130PED

1956

A151
BERLIN, MAY 18 (AP)-EAST GERMAN PEOPLES POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY A ROUNDUP OF UNDERCOVER WORKERS ACCUSED OF SMUGGLING AMERICAN SPIES THROUGH EAST GERMANY INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID THE HEAD OF THE GROUP, IDENTIFIED AS RUDOLF STRICKER, WAS CAUGHT AIDING A SECRET AGENT TRAVEL FROM WEST BERLIN TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IT DID NOT GIVE THE NUMBER OF PERSONS JAILED IN THE ROUNDUP.

ADN REPORTED THAT CZECHOSLOVAK AUTHORITIES IMPRISONED 21-YEAR OLD ZDENEK HOSTASA AS A SUSPECTED AGENT FOR U.S. INTELLIGENCE WHO HAD BEEN HELPED BY THE GROUP.

J1209AED

A161

(110)

BERLIN, MAY 18 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S STRONG MAN WALTER ULBRICHT, DEPUTY PREMIER AND FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, HAS BEEN THE TARGET OF CRITICISM BY FELLOW PARTY MEMBERS RECENTLY.

LEIPZIGER VOLKSZEITUNG, A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, REPORTED TODAY THAT PARTY GROUPS AT UNIVERSITIES, HIGH SCHOOLS AND BOROUGHS IN KARL MARX CITY ATTACKED PARTY LEADERS AND ULBRICHT IN PARTICULAR AT VARIOUS MEETINGS LAST MONTH.

THE NEWSPAPER DISCLOSED THAT THE PARTY LEADER HAD TO STAND SERIOUS CRITICISM WHEN HE EXPLAINED THE PARTY'S AGRICULTURE PROGRAM AT KARL MARX UNIVERSITY.

THE REPORT GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE CRITICISM BUT SAID THE ATTACKS WERE "AN ABSUE OF THE RIGHT TO VOICE CRITICISM."

SF1238AED

A44

BERLIN, MAY 18 (AP)-ADN, THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, REPORTED TODAY THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE FIRST SOVIET TROOPS FROM EAST GERMANY UNDER THE NEWLY ANNOUNCED RUSSIAN DEMOBILIZATION PLAN.

THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED MONDAY A CUT IN ITS ARMED FORCES OF 1,200,000 MEN DURING THE NEXT YEAR, INCLUDING MORE THAN 30,000 RUSSIAN SOLDIERS NOW STATIONED IN EAST GERMANY.

ADN SAID THE FIRST SOVIET TROOPS DEPARTED FROM THE TOWN OF FALKENBERG. IT DID NOT GIVE THE NUMBER. RUSSIAN FORCES IN EAST GERMANY ARE ESTIMATED AT 265,000.

MT5PED

1956

S29

BERLIN, MAY 18 (AP)-WILHELM PIECK, PRESIDENT OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, DEMANDED TODAY AN "IMMEDIATE RELEASE" OF POLITICAL PRISONERS IN WEST GERMANY.

IN A LETTER TO WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS, CURRENTLY ON A STATE VISIT IN ATHENS, PIECK ALSO DEMANDED A HALT IN "PERSECUTION OF DEMOCRATS AND SOCIALISTS" IN THE BONN REPUBLIC.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID RECENTLY NO ONE IS BEING HELD IN PRISON IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC FOR POLITICAL REASONS.

JR352PED

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 18 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT VIGOROUSLY DENIED TODAY A RUSSIAN CHARGE THAT IT WAS OBSTRUCTING THE REPATRIATION OF SOVIET CITIZENS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE ISSUED A STATEMENT THAT ANY SOVIET CITIZEN IN WEST GERMANY IS FREE TO LEAVE AT ANY TIME.

THIS COMMENT WAS MADE AFTER PUBLICATION BY MOSCOW RADIO OF A NOTE SENT TO BONN TUESDAY. THE NOTE ACCUSED THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT OF BREAKING A PROMISE TO HELP REPATRIATE SOVIET DISPLACED PERSONS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE SOVIET EMBASSY HAD BEEN TOLD REPEATEDLY THE GOVERNMENT WOULD DO ALL IN ITS POWER TO ASSIST THE RETURN OF PERSONS WHO REALLY WANTED TO GO BACK TO RUSSIA.

JR355PED

S92 (130)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 18 (AP)-THE BUNDESRAT GAVE FINAL APPROVAL TODAY TO THE TRANSFER OF ABOUT 18,000 MEN OF THE CRACK FRONTIER GUARD INTO THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES.

THE UPPER HOUSE'S ACTION CLEARED THE WAY FOR USE OF THE HIGHLY TRAINED MEN AS THE NUCLEUS OF THREE DIVISIONS IN WEST GERMANY'S NEW ARMY.

ONLY VOLUNTEERS WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO THE ARMY BUT ALMOST THE WHOLE FORCE IS EXPECTED TO MAKE THE SWITCH.

THE FRONTIER FORCE WAS FORMED TO PATROL THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER WITH EAST GERMANY WHEN BONN HAD NO OTHER ARMED FORCES. ALTHOUGH CALLED POLICE, THE GUARDS WERE ORGANIZED ON MILITARY LINES, STRICTLY DISCIPLINED AND ARMED WITH INFANTRY WEAPONS.

WHEN A SHORTAGE OF SUITABLE VOLUNTEERS FOR THE ARMY DEVELOPED,

30.24-6781

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY DECIDED TO USE THE MANPOWER IN THE FRONTIER FORCE. REPLACEMENTS ARE TO BE RECRUITED FOR ITS PATROL ROLE.

JS128PED

A127 (130)
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 18 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WILL MAKE AN EIGHT-DAY VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES NEXT MONTH, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.
HE SAID THE 80-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR WILL HAVE TALKS IN WASHINGTON WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.
ADENAUER LEAVES BY AIR JUNE 8. ONE JUNE 11 HE GOES TO NEW HAVEN TO RECEIVE A DOCTORATE FROM YALE. THE NEXT TWO DAYS WILL BE SPENT IN WASHINGTON. ON JUNE 14 ADENAUER WILL SPEAK BEFORE THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS IN NEW YORK. THE NEXT DAY HE RECEIVES IN MILWAUKEE, FROM MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY, HIS FIFTH AMERICAN DOCTORATE. IT WILL BRING HIS TOTAL OF HONORARY DEGREES TO 12.
THE CHANCELLOR IS DUE TO RETURN TO BONN BY AIR ON JUNE 16.
RP1042AED

A116
BELGRADE, MAY 18 (AP)-THE BIOGRAPHER OF PRESIDENT TITO, VLADIMIR DEDIJER, WHO DREW A SUSPENDED SENTENCE OF SIX MONTHS IN JANUARY, 1955, FOR ATTEMPTING TO UNDERMINE THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT, TONIGHT BECAME A DOCTOR OF LAWS AT BELGRADE UNIVERSITY.
DEDIJER AND FORMER VICE-PRESIDENT MILOVAN DJILAS WERE CONVICTED 18 MONTHS AGO FOR CONSPIRING AGAINST TITO'S GOVERNMENT.
DJILAS DREW AN 18 MONTHS PRISON TERM BUT BOTH WERE PAROLED.
UK1003PED

A18
GENEVA, MAY 18 (AP)-THE PROGRAM AND BUDGET COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY REJECTED TODAY WHO DIRECTOR GENERAL M.G. CANDAU'S PROPOSED 1957 BUDGET OF $11,400,000. THE FIGURE WAS CUT TO $10,700,000.
THE UNITED STATES, WHICH PAYS A THIRD OF THE WHO BUDGET, OBJECTED TO DR. CANDAU'S FIGURE. DR. LEONARD A. SCHEELE, U.S. SURGEON GENERAL, AND DELEGATE TO THE ASSEMBLY, SAID THE NEEDS FOR HEALTH WERE LIMITLESS BUT THE UNITED STATES WANTED A MODEST, ORDERLY GROWTH FOR WHO.
DR. CANDAU, DEFENDING HIS PROPOSALS, SAID THE ORGANIZATION HAD RECEIVED REQUESTS FOR 20 MILLION DOLLARS IN ASSISTANCE IN 1957. THE CURRENT 1956 BUDGET KS $10,200,000.
UK1006PED

1956

S52
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 18 (AP)-TWO U. S. CITIZENS WHO ARE HEADING AMERICAN CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS RENDERING AID TO DISPLACED AND NEEDY PERSONS IN AUSTRIA, HAVE BEEN AWARDED HIGH AUSTRIAN DECORATIONS.
THE AMERICANS, THE REV. FABIAN FLYNN OF BOSTON, MASS., DIRECTOR OF THE NEW YORK NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONSULTANTS, AND JOHN GORSKI OF (79 MARKET ST.), LONG BEACH, N. Y., HEAD OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF AUSTRIAN CHILDREN SERVICE, RECEIVED THE AUSTRIAN GOLD HONOR MEDAL.
THE AWARDS, MADE BY THE GOVERNMENT, WERE FOR "OUTSTANDING SERVICES RENDERED TO THE REPUBLIC IN DIFFICULT TIMES."

JS111AED

1956

B64 Q (200)
VIENNA, MAY 18 (AP)-POLAND HAS PROTESTED AS "UNFRIENDLY" A DECLARATION ISSUED BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF POLAND'S FORMER NATIONAL HOLIDAY, RADIO WARSAW REPORTED TODAY.
ON MAY 2 THE STATE DEPARTMENT RECALLED THAT STRONG BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP UNITE THE PEOPLE OF POLAND AND THE UNITED STATES ACROSS ALL BARRIERS OF THE IRON CURTAIN. THE STATEMENT NOTED THE ANNIVERSARY OF POLAND'S CONSTITUTION MAY 3, 1791.
THE WARSAW BROADCAST SAID POLAND'S PROTEST WAS HANDED TO THE U.S. AMBASSADOR IN WARSAW BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JOZEF WINIEWICZ.
WINIEWICZ ALSO EXPRESSED HIS GOVERNMENT'S INDIGNATION OVER A RECEPTION GIVEN TO THE POLISH EXILE, GEN.WLADYSLAW ANDERS, BY AMERICAN STATESMEN.
ANDERS, HEAD OF THE POLISH ARMY IN WORLD WAR II, VISITED THE UNITED STATES LAST MONTH ON AN INVITATION OF POLISH ORGANIZATIONS IN AMERICA.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO CAME IN FOR CRITICISM FROM THE HEAD OF RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY.
A PARTICIPANT IN THE FRENCH-SOVIET TALKS IN MOSCOW SAID NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ACCUSED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OF MEDDLING IN SOVIET INTERNAL AFFAIRS. THE SOURCE SAID KHRUSHCHEV WAS INDIGNANT OVER DULLES' STATEMENT TO A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE RECENTLY ANNOUNCED CUTS IN SOVIET ARMED FORCES WERE DICTATED BY POPULAR PRESSURE.

B916AED

A22
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE 260
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 18 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST BOSS, MATYAS RAKOSI, PUBLICLY CONFESSED TONIGHT HE WAS GUILTY OF PRACTICING STALIN-LIKE DICTATORSHIP AND WAS PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR UNJUST STALIN ERA PURGE TRIALS.
RAKOSI MADE HIS CONFESSION IN A SPEECH TO A BUDAPEST MASS MEETING OF THE RULING HUNGARIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, OF WHICH HE IS FIRST SECRETARY. AFTER ADMITTING HIS MISTAKES AND DECLARING HE AND THE PARTY LEADERSHIP ARE "VERY SORRY FOR THEM," RAKOSI PROMISED REFORMS.
HE PROMISED THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT WOULD ENJOY SOME FREE DEBATES. HE PROMISED HIGHER WAGES FOR WORKERS AND EFFORTS TO INCREASE THE SUPPLIES OF FOOD AND CONSUMER GOODS. BUT HE WARNED THAT CRITICISM, ESPECIALLY FROM THE COUNTRY'S WRITERS, WOULD

NOT BE PERMITTED TO DISRUPT PARTY UNITY.
RAKOSI ALSO ANNOUNCED THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS RELEASED FROM PRISON SOCIAL DEMOCRATS FOR WHOSE FREEDOM BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADERS ASKED SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO INTERVENE. RAKOSI CLAIMED THE SOCIALISTS WERE ALREADY FREE WHEN THE BRITISH PLEADED FOR THEM.
HIGHLIGHTS OF RAKOSI'S SPEECH WERE TRANSMITTED BY THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY MTI AND BROADCAST BY RADIO BUDAPEST.
THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS RAKOSI WAS WALKING A TIGHT ROPE BECAUSE OF HIS LONG RECORD AS A STALIN MAN. TODAY'S SPEECH INDICATES HE IS TRYING HARD TO SAY ON THE ROPE.
RAKOSI, A PUDGY TYPE, WHOSE NICKNAME IS "POTATOHEAD," WON NOTORIETY SEVERAL YEARS AGO WITH HIS UNABASHED DESCRIPTION OF THE TACTICS COMMUNISTS USE IN TAKING OVER A COUNTRY. HE CALLED THEM "SALAMI" TACTICS--A LITTLE SLICE AT A TIME.
RAKOSI IS A STALIN DISCIPLE AND AN OLD FOE OF PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA. OTHER LITTLE STALINS HAVE BEEN TOPPLING IN THE SATELLITES BUT HIS SPEECH INDICATED HE FEELS HE STILL CAN SURVIVE.
RAKOSI CRITICIZED HIMSELF FOR PRACTICING THE "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL," THE COMMUNIST PHRASE FOR STALINISM, THIS WAY:
"THE FACT IS THAT I PERMITTED THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL MYSELF AND ABOVE ALL, I SUPPORTED IT. I MUST DECLARE THIS WITHOUT HESITATION BECAUSE OUR SILENCE ABOUT THIS SUBJECT CREATED IN OUR PARTY COMRADES A FEELING THAT THEY SKL
MKV
WOLNKE

1956

BACAUSE OUR SILENCE ABOUT THIS SUBJECT CREATED IN OUR PARTY COMRADES A FEELING THAT THEY SKIJT ABOUT IT LIKE A CAT AROUND HOT MILK."
RAKOSI'S REFERENCE TO THE PURGE TRIALS CAME IN A DISCUSSION OF WHAT HE CALLED VIOLATIONS OF SOCIALIST LEGALITY.
"IT HAS TO BE STATED FRANKLY," HE SAID, "THAT IN THE SERIOUS VIOLATION OF SOCIALIST LAWS I AM RESPONSIBLE BECAUSE I WAS IN THE MOST IMPORTANT PARTY POST. AND UP TO A CERTAIN POINT, THE WHOLE LEADERSHIP OF THE PARTY OF THAT TIME IS ALSO RESPONSIBLE.
"I CAN ASSURE YOU, DEAR COMRADES, THAT WE ARE FILLED WITH PAIN--AND I ESPECIALLY-THAT SUCH SERIOUS VIOLATIONS OF SOCIALIST LAW OCCURRED IN OUR COUNTRY."
RAKOSI SAID THE PARTY LEADERS ERRED IN NOT CONTROLLING THE STATE SECRET POLICE AND GABOR PETER, ITS IMPRISONED FORMER HEAD.
RAKOSI BLAMED PETER FOR TRIAL AND EXECUTION OF LASZLO RAJK, FORMER HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER. THE POSTHUMOUS REHABILITATION OF RAJK WAS ANNOUNCED BY RAKOSI IN MARCH. RAJK WAS CONDEMNED FOR TREASON AND TITOISM.
RAKOSI INSISTED THAT THE SECURITY UNITS AND THE ARMY MUST BE KEPT STRONG BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES WAS STILL SENDING SPIES TO HUNGARY.
OF STALIN, RAKOSI SAID HE "VIOLATED THE RULES OF LENINIST PARTY DEMOCRACY IN THE LAST YEARS OF HIS ACTIVITY" AFTER HAVING BEEN AN OUTSTANDING MARXIST AT THE OUTSET.
KS541PED

A34
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 18 (AP)-A 17-YEAR-OLD CYPRIOT WAS GIVEN A FIVE-YEAR SENTENCE TODAY BY A BRITISH JUDGE FOR POSSESSING TNT.
THE YOUTH WAS ARRESTED SHORTLY AFTER A BOMB WAS THROWN AT A POLICE STATION IN KTIMA ON MARCH 24. THE PROSECUTION WITHDREW A CHARGE OF POSSESSING AND THROWING A BOMB, WHICH PROVIDES THE DEATH PENALTY.
KS547PED

A128
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 18 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY BANNED ALL SHIPPING FROM CYPRUS' WATERS BETWEEN LATCHI AND KARAVOSTASSI ON THE ISLAND'S NORTHERN COAST.
THE ONLY SHIPS EXEMPT ARE THOSE CARRYING COPPER PYRITES, AN IMPORTANT EXPORT FROM CYPRUS.
THE BAN WAS BELIEVED TO BE A NEW MOVE AGAINST RUNRUNNERS BRINGING ARMS TO REBELS ON THIS BRITISH COLONIAL ISLAND. GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING SAID RECENTLY HE BELIEVED ARMS WERE BEING SMUGGLED TO THE REBELS.
TD1043PED

A150
ATHENS, GREECE, MAY 18 (AP)-THE OPPOSITION LODGED A MOTION IN GREECE'S PARLIAMENT TODAY TO CENSURE THE GOVERNMENT FOR "UNSATISFACTORY HANDLING OF THE CYPRUS ISSUE." IT WILL BE DEBATED MONDAY.
THE MOTION ALSO ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF A "LUKEWARM ATTITUDE IN THE EXECUTION OF TWO CYPRIOT PATRIOTS AND BLOODY RIOTING IN ATHENS MAY 10."
THE BRITISH HANGED THE TWO FOR POLITICAL SHOOTINGS.
J1207AED

1956

B75 Q
CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 17 (AP)-THREE SHEIKHS OF CAIRO'S 1000-YEAR-OLD AL AZHAR UNIVERSITY WILL GO TO CHINA THIS SUMMER TO TEACH THE ARABIC LANGUAGE AND THE MOSLEM RELIGION IN THE UNIVERSITY IN PEIPING, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE EGYPTIAN MINISTRY OF EDUCATION ANNOUNCED.
A CULTURAL AGREEMENT SIGNED BY EGYPT AND RED CHINA LAST MONTH CALLS FOR AN EXCHANGE OF LANGUAGE PROFESSORS. EGYPT ANNOUNCED THIS WEEK SHE IS OPENING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH PEIPING.
THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT A TEAM OF JOURNALISTS, LITERARY FIGURES AND ARCHAEOLOGISTS POSSIBLY NUMBERING 60 TO 70 WILL LEAVE FOR CHINA THIS SUMMER AND FALL AS PART OF THE CULTURAL INTERCHANGE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
B950AED

A124
(380)
CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 18 (AP)-ABD EL KRIM, THE 73-YEAR-OLD WARRIOR OF THE RIFF REBELLION, THREATENED TODAY TO RETURN TO THE NORTH AFRICAN BATTLEFIELDS.
THE GRIZZLED FIREBRAND TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE: "IF THE ALGERIAN SITUATION CONTINUES AS IT IS AT THE MOMENT IT WON'T BE FAR-FETCHED TO SAY THAT YOU WILL SEE ME ON THE BATTLEFIELD AT ANY MOMENT."
KRIM WAS EXILED BY THE FRENCH TO REUNION ISLAND IN THE INDIAN OCEAN MORE THAN 30 YEARS AGO AFTER THE DEFEAT ON HIS TENACIOUS UPRISING IN MOROCCO AGAINST THE FRENCH AND SPANISH. HE ESCAPED WHEN HE WAS BEING TAKEN TO FRANCE VIA THE SUEZ CANAL IN 1947 AND WAS GIVEN ASYLUM IN EGYPT.
HE LIVES IN CAIRO SUBURB WHERE FOR SOME TIME HE HAS BEEN SPOUTING IMPATIENCE WITH PRESENT TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN LEADERS AND THREATENING TO TAKE A DIRECT HAND IN NORTH AFRICAN AFFAIRS.
WEARING HIS USUAL WHITE TURBAN AND GRAY ROBE, AND WITH A PICTURE OF EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HANGING OVER HIS HEAD, KRIM MADE THESE STATEMENTS TO HIS NEWS CONFERENCE:
1. IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS "HALF A MILLION ARMED FORCES FROM ALL BRANCHES OF THE FRENCH FORCES" HAVE BEEN FIGHTING A FEW THOUSAND ALGERIAN REBELS AND HAVE KILLED MORE THAN 100,000 ALGERIANS AND DRIVEN MORE THAN HALF A MILLION FROM THEIR HOMES.
(THE FIGURE GIVEN OFFICIALLY BY THE FRENCH FOR THEIR FORCES IN ALL NORTH AFRICA IS ABOUT 300,000. THESE TROOPS ARE NOW BEING REINFORCED TO ABOUT 380.000. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL FRENCH COMMENT

30.24- 6783

IMMEDIATELY ON ABD EL KRIM'S STATEMENTS).
2. HE HAS ASKED THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS TO INTERVENE AND STOP THESE "MASSACRES" AND TO BOYCOTT FRANCE POLITICALLY, ECONOMICALLY AND CULTURALLY.
3. THE NATO POWERS SHOULD "FORBID FRANCE TO SHIFT NATO FORCES FROM THEIR ASSIGNED POSITIONS IN EUROPE TO USE AGAINST NATIONALISTS IN NORTH AFRICA."
4. THE GOVERNMENTS OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO SHOULD DEMAND IMMEDIATE EVACUATION OF FRENCH FORCES FROM THOSE COUNTRIES "OR ELSE RESIGN AND JOIN THE NATIONALIST FIGHT."
5. THE INDEPENDENCE RECENTLY GIVEN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO IS ONLY A TRICK TO QUIET RESISTANCE. THE FRENCH ARMY IS STILL IN OCCUPATION IN TUNISIA AND NO EVACUATION DATE HAS BEEN SET. TUNISIAN FOREIGN POLICY IS STILL IN FRENCH HANDS AND "THE SAME IS TRUE OF MOROCCO IN BOTH THE FRENCH AND SPANISH ZONES."
6. EGYPTIAN PREMIER NASSER IS THE GREATEST ARAB LEADER AND EGYPT'S RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA WAS A "WISE STEP."
IN DAMASCUS, SYRIA, A MEMBER OF THE ARAB LEAGUE POLITICAL COMMITTEE SAID TODAY THE GROUP IS STUDYING A PROPOSAL FOR A COLLECTIVE ARAB ULTIMATUM TO FRANCE TO "SETTLE THE ALGERIAN QUESTION ON THE SAME BASIS AS IN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO" WITHIN A CERTAIN LIMITED PERIOD. THE INFORMANT SAID A SUBCOMMITTEE WAS STUDYING A PROPOSED ARAB POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL BOYCOTT OF FRANCE IF SHE IGNORED THE PROJECTED ULTIMATUM.
UK1031PED

A149
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 18 (AP)-FRENCH POLICE AND FOREIGN LEGIONNAIR POUNCED ON A BAND OF ABOUT 50 NATIONALIST REBELS HIDING IN A WHEAT FIELD TODAY. THEY REPORTED KILLING 20.
OFFICIALS OF BREA, TWO MILES NORTHEAST OF TLEMCEN IN WESTERN ALGERIA, SAID THE FRENCH FORCES ALSO CAPTURED MANY ARMY RIFLES, PISTOLS, AND FIRE BOMBS.
ONE OF THE SLAIN REBELS WAS IDENTIFIED AS BEN HAMIDA, AN ARAB DESERTER FROM THE FRENCH ARMY. HE AND SIX OF HIS COMPANIONS HAD SLIPPED AWAY FROM A TRANSPORT COMPANY AT TLEMCEN.
LS1204PED

A101
ISTANBUL, TURKEY, MAY 18 (AP)-LT. COL. NIKOLAI V.IOTCHENKO, SOVIET ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE AT ANKARA, WAS EXPELLED FROM TURKEY TODAY FOR TRYING TO OBTAIN SECRET MILITARY INFORMATION. HE WAS PUT ABOARD AN EXPRESS TRAIN AND ESCORTED TO THE BULGARIAN BORDER.
TA857PED

B60 Q
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 18 (AP)-MORDECHAI OREN, THE ISRAELI LEFT WING LABOR LEADER RELEASED LAST SUNDAY FROM A PRAGUE JAIL, WAS REINSTATED TODAY BY THE LEFT SOCIALIST PARTY, MAPAM, IN ALL HIS PARTY POSTS.
THE PARTY ACCEPTED OREN'S DECLARATION THAT ALL HIS CONFESSIONS OF BEING A ZIONIST SPY WORKING FOR WESTERN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES HAD BEEN FORCED BY PHYSICAL PRESSURE AND MENTAL TORTURE.
ISRAELI OFFICIAL CIRCLES FEEL OREN'S RELEASE HAS REMOVED ONE OF THE MAIN OBSTACLES TO IMPROVED CZECHOSLOVAK-ISRAELI RELATIONS.
B903AED

1956

A75
NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (500)
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, MAY 18 (AP)-FRENCH AND SOVIET LEADERS ENDED THEIR TALKS WITHOUT AGREEMENT TODAY. BUT A CROWD OF CHEERING RUSSIANS MOBBED THEM ANYWAY IN A STRANGE AND MOVING SCENE OF JUBILATION AND CAMARADERIE.
THE CROWD OF ABOUT 500 RUSSIANS GATHERED IN THE DUSK OUTSIDE THE FRENCH EMBASSY. INSIDE WERE PREMIER GUY MOLLET OF FRANCE AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND THE SOVIET LEADERS, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.
THE LEADERS WERE TOUCHING UP A COMMUNIQUE ON THE THREE DAYS OF TALKS. A HIGH WESTERN DIPLOMAT SAID THE TALKS FINALLY HAD CONVINCED THE RUSSIANS THAT FRANCE WOULD NOT SEVER ITS MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.
AS MOLLET AND KHRUSHCHEV STEPPED OUT INTO THE STREET, A CROWD PINNED BACK BY MILITIA ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE BROKE INTO A ROAR OF APPLAUSE.
THEN KHRUSHCHEV BROUGHT ON A NEW DEMONSTRATION. HE GRABBED MOLLET IMPULSIVELY BY THE ARM AND WALKED ACROSS TO THE CROWD. HE BEGAN EXTENDING HIS HAND ACROSS THE MILITIAMEN'S SHOULDERS TO THE PEOPLE.
THE RUSSIANS BROKE THROUGH THE CORDON AND FOR A FEW MINUTES MOLLET AND KHRUSHCHEV DISAPPEARED IN THE MILLING THRONG.
PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, PINEAU AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, WHO WERE FOLLOWING, WERE SWEPT UP, PUSHED, ELBOWED AND .. .. LOST IN THE CROWD.
PHOTOGRAPHERS ON THE BALCONY ABOVE TURNED ON FLOODLIGHTS. OTHER PHOTOGRAPHERS CLAMBERED ON BULGANIN'S CAR.
AGHAST AT THIS UNACCUSTOMED OUTBREAK, MILITIAMEN TRIED TO RALLY THEIR FORCES BUT WERE LOST IN THE CROWD.
A WOMAN SLAPPED MOLOTOV EXUBERANTLY ON THE BACK, ANOTHER SHOVED A CHILD AT KHRUSHCHEV. HE ROSE BOISTEROUSLY TO THE OCCASION AND KISSED THE BABY ON BOTH CHEEKS.
BULGANIN TRIED TO MAINTAIN HIS DIGNITY BUT A COUPLE OF YOUTHS HUNG GRIMLY ON HIS SLEEVE.
FINALLY THE CONFEREES REACHED THEIR CARS BUT THE CROWD WAS THEN SO THICK THEY COULD NOT OPEN THE DOORS.
SOME 10 MINUTES AFTER THE GOVERNMENT LEADERS FIRST STEPPED OUT OF THE EMBASSY, THEY SQUEEZED THEIR WAY INTO THEIR AUTOMOBILES, KHRUSHCHEV GAVE A LAST SWEEPING WAVE AND THE PARTY DROVE OFF.

1956

A76
THE DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID MOLLET TOLD NATO AMBASSADORS AT A LUNCHEON EARLIER TODAY NO AGREEMENT WAS REACHED AND NEITHER SIDE SUGGESTED ONE.
"THE FRENCH AND SOVIET POSITIONS WERE SO FAR APART THAT THERE WAS TACIT UNDERSTANDING NO POSSIBILITY OF COMPROMISE EXISTED," THE WESTERN DIPLOMAT SAID, AND ADDED: "ABOUT THE MOST IMPORTANT RESULT OF THE TALKS, ACCORDING TO MOLLET, WAS THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE FINALLY CONVINCED FRANCE WILL NOT GIVE UP HER NATO TIES."
EMERGING FROM TONIGHT'S CONFERENCE, AND BEFORE THE CROWD ROARED OUT, BULGANIN TOLD REPORTERS: "THEY WERE VERY GOOD TALKS. THERE WILL BE A JOINT COMMUNIQUE TOMORROW."
MOLLET TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD EXPRESSED THE HOPE THE TIME WAS APPRPRIATE FOR BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT FRANCE BECAUSE "SUCH A VISIT WILL BE USEFUL FOR ALL OF US."
EARLIER IN THE EVENING MOLLET WAS GUEST OF HONOR AT A LAVISH

SOVIET RECEPTION. THE ENTIRE DIPLOMATIC CORPS OF MOSCOW WAS INVITED.
KHRUSHCHEV POURED CHAMPAGNE AND TALKED OF DISARMAMENT, HUNTING, HIS RECENT VISIT TO BRITAIN, AND THE IMPORTANCE OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS.
"THE COLD WAR IS LIKE A CORPSE, BUT GATHERED AROUND IT ARE A LOT OF PEOPLE WHO ARE WEEPING AND HOPE THE CORPSE WILL COME TO LIFE," KHRUSHCHEV REMARKED.
MOLLET REPLIED:
"WE WANT TO BURY THE CORPSE."
KHRUSHCHEV RETORTED:
"BUT AT THE FUNERAL THERE WILL STILL BE A LOT OF PEOPLE WEEPING."
DIPLOMATS SAID THE FRENCH MAINTAINED DURING THE FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS THERE COULD BE NO SECURITY IN EUROPE WITHOUT REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.
THEY REPORTED THE RUSSIANS ON THE CONTRARY CONSIDERED THE TWO PROBLEMS OF SECURITY AND REUNIFICATION ENTIRELY SEPARATE. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD TOMORROW'S COMMUNIQUE WOULD REFLECT THIS DISCORD.
THE DIPLOMATS SAID THE FRENCH AND RUSSIANS ALSO TALKED OVER A LONG-TERM TRADE PACT WHICH WOULD INCLUDE PROGRESSIVE REVISION OF THE NATO LIST OF STRATEGIC GO

TERM TRADE PACT WHICH WOULD INCLUDE PROGRESSIVE REVISION OF THE NATO LIST OF STRATEGIC GOODS EMBARGOED TO RUSSIA.
THE IDEA INDICATED WAS THAT FRANCE WOULD KEEP PRESSING HER ALLIES FOR SUCH A REVISION BUT WOULD TAKE NO ACTION WITHOUT NATO PERMISSION.
QR718PED

A115
(220)
FIRST LEAD DISARMAMENT
MOSCOW, MAY 18 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID TODAY HE NOTIFIED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN APRIL THE SOVIET UNION WOULD CUT ITS ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF TOLD U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN AT A RECEPTION HE FAILED TO UNDERSTAND WHY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IMPLIED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD NO ADVANCE INFORMATION.
"I TOLD STASSEN ABOUT IT IN LONDON," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.
HAROLD E. STASSEN, EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT, TALKED WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN LONDON DURING THE VISIT OF SOVIET LEADERS TO BRITAIN.
KHRUSHCHEV SAID HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH STASSEN WERE VERY USEFUL. HE DESCRIBED STASSEN AS A SERIOUS MAN AND SAID HE HAD INVITED HIM TO MOSCOW.
MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, DEFENSE MINISTER, JOINED THE CONVERSATION. HE SAID RUSSIA ALREADY HAD REDUCED ITS ARMED FORCES MORE THAN HITHERTO INDICATED.
REFERRING TO A PREVIOUS ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD CUT 640,000 MEN FROM ITS ARMED SERVICES, ZHUKOV SAID: "WE SENT HOME MORE THAN 657,000 INCLUDING THOSE WHO WERE IN PORKKALA." PORKKALA IS THE NAVAL BASE IN FINLAND EVACUATED BY RUSSIA IN JANUARY.
BOHLEN KIDDED ZHUKOV WHEN THE MARSHAL WALKED UP, SAYING: "YOU'RE LOOKING THIN, MARSHAL, BUT THEN YOU'VE LOST 1,200,000 MEN."
TALK OF DISARMAMENT BETWEEN BOHLEN AND THE SOVIET LEADERS CAME AT A SOVIET RECEPTION FOR THE VISITING FRENCH PREMIER, GUY MOLLET. THE TALK WAS FRIENDLY.
THIS WAS IN CONTRAST TO AN ARTICLE TODAY IN PRAVDA CALLING FOR THE UNITED STATES TO FOLLOW THE SOVIET UNION'S EXAMPLE AND CUT BACK ITS ARMED FORCES.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER RIDICULED A STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS REDUCING ITS ARMED FORCES "ONLY TO INCREASE ITS MILITARY MIGHT."
"IF A REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES MEANS INCREASING MILITARY MIGHT, THEN WHY DO NOT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND ITS ALLIES WANT TO INCREASE THEIR MIGHT BY USING THE SAME METHOD?" PRAVDA ASKED.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE ARMED FORCES ARE BEING TRIMMED BY 1,200,000 MEN CAUSED A PANIC ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE.
"LEADING SPOKESMEN OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT," PRAVDA SAID, "HASTENED TO DISPEL APPREHENSIONS OF THE OWNERS OF THE WAR INDUSTRY AND THEIR BROKERS."
IT ASSERTED THAT DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON AND ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ASSURED INDUSTRIALISTS AND BANKERS THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT INTEND TO REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES BUT ACTUALLY PLANS TO INCREASE MILITARY EXPENDITURES.
PRAVDA'S ARTICLE ECHOED COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S REPORTED OUTBURST AGAINST DULLES DURING NEGOTIATIONS WITH FRENCH LEADERS IN THE KREMLIN YESTERDAY. KHRUSHCHEV TOOK PARTICULAR EXCEPTION TO A STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO DULLES THAT THE SOVIET MILITARY REDUCTIONS WERE FORCED BY POPULAR PRESSURE. THE RUSSIAN ACCUSED DULLES OF INTERFERING IN SOVIET INTERNAL AFFAIRS.
PRAVDA SAID:
"IT IS CLEAR TO ANY CHILD THAT THE LESS MEN IN THE ARMED FORCES THE MORE WORKERS AVAILABLE FOR CONSTRUCTION OF NEW HOMES, MACHINES, ROADS, HOSPITALS AND SCHOOLS.
"WHAT HAS DULLES SEEN IN THESE MOTIVES THAT IS CRIMINAL? WHAT IS SUSPICIOUS OR DANGEROUS ABOUT IT? EVIDENTLY ONLY THE FACT THAT MONEY USED FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES CANNOT FALL INTO THE SAFES OF MILITARY INDUSTRIAL CORPORATIONS."
--DASH--
DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TUESDAY THE CUTBACK WOULD NOT APPRECIABLY ALTER SOVIET MILITARY POWER. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WELCOMES THE ANNOUNCEMENT IF IT PROVES TO BE EVIDENCE OF RUSSIAN INTENT TO FOREGO THE USE OF FORCE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. BUT HE SAID THE "OBVIOUS EXPLANATION IS THE NEED FOR GREATER MANPOWER IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE."
SM642PED

1956
A129
MOSCOW, MAY 18 (AP)-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV PROMISED TONIGHT TO SEND HIS 22-YEAR-OLD SON SERGEI TO BRITAIN TO STUDY ENGLISH.
KHRUSHCHEV, IN A JOVIAL MOOD AT A PARTY HONORING VISITING FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET, MADE THE PROMISE TO BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR WILLIAM G. HAYTER.
KHRUSHCHEV SAID SERGEI HAD MADE A PERFECT SCORE TODAY IN HIS ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING EXAMINATION. ASKED WHETHER THE SON SPOKE ENGLISH, THE PARTY BOSS SAID SERGEI READS AND WRITES THE LANGUAGE BUT SPEAKS IT POORLY BECAUSE OF LITTLE PRACTICE.
"YOU OUGHT TO SEND HIM TO US," HAYTER SAID.
"WHEN HE HAS FINISHED, WE'LL SEND HIM TO ENGLAND," KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED.
TD1046PED

A103 (120)
MOSCOW, MAY 18 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION BELIEVES ISRAEL WANTS PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
BULGANIN MADE THE REMARK IN CONVERSATION WITH ISRAELI AMBASSADOR JOSEPH AVADAR. THE SOVIET LEADER WAS DISCUSSING THE TALKS HE HAD IN LONDON WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN ON THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE PREMIER'S STATEMENT WAS IN CONTRAST TO MONTHS OF ALL-OUT SOVIET SUPPORT FOR ARAB NATIONS. ISRAEL HAS BEEN PICTURED IN THE RUSSIAN PRESS AS AGGRESSIVE AND THE TOOL OF U.S. IMPERIALISTS.
THE MOSCOW SYNAGOGUE ANNOUNCED EARLIER THIS WEEK THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO PERMIT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF KOSHER FOOD SHOPS AND A JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY. THESE EXPRESSIONS OF THE JEWISH FAITH LONG HAVE BEEN BANNED IN MOSCOW.
TA902PED

A69
(290)
PRECEDE LONDON DAY
MOSCOW, MAY 18 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SOVIET GOVERNMENT CALLED ON COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS TODAY TO RECRUIT UP TO 500,000 YOUNG PEOPLE TO TURN BARREN STRETCHES OF NORTHERN AND EASTERN SIBERIA INTO A NEW INDUSTRIAL EMPIRE.

THE OFFICIAL PROCLAMATION FOLLOWED UP AN APPEAL BY COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV EARLIER THIS YEAR FOR TURNING SIBERIA INTO AN INDUSTRIAL POWERHOUSE. THIS PROJECT IS DISTINCT FROM THE TWO-YEAR-OLD MOVEMENT TO SEND MASSES OF SOVIET YOUTH TO CONVERT LARGE BARREN AREAS TO AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

(THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT OF PLANS TO CUT DOWN THE ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN HAS BEEN LINKED BY SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS WITH A REPORTED SHORTAGE OF MANPOWER TO CARRY OUT THE SOVIET UNION'S DEVELOPMENT PLANS.)

THE PROCLAMATION SAID THE EASTERN AND NORTHERN AREAS CONTAIN 75 PER CENT OF THE SOVIET UNION'S HYDROELECTRIC POTENTIAL, 80 PER CENT OF ITS TIMBER AND LARGE DEPOSITS OF NONFERROUS METALS, IRON ORE AND CHEMICALS.

"TO TAP THESE RESOURCES WE WILL NEED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF YOUNG WORKERS, BOLD, STRONG AND NOT AFRAID OF HARDSHIPS," IT ADDED, AND CALLED UPON THE YOUNG PEOPLE OF SUCH CITIES AS MOSCOW, LENINGRAD, KIEV, MINSK, ODESSA, TIFLIS, BAKU AND ERIVAN TO SET AN EXAMPLE FOR THE REST OF THE COUNTRY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OUTLINED THESE PLANS FOR THE AREA:

NEARLY HALF OF THE SOVIET UNION'S CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN THE SIXTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN HAS BEEN EARMARKED FOR DEVELOPMENT IN EASTERN SIBERIA. IN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE FIVE-YEAR PLANS THE U.S.S.R.'S THIRD BIGGEST IRON AND STEEL BASE WILL BE ESTABLISHED THERE TO PRODUCE UP TO 20 MILLION TONS OF IRON ORE A YEAR. BY 1960, THE AREA WILL PRODUCE MORE COAL AND IRON ORE THAN THE SOVIET UNION AS A WHOLE PRODUCED IN 1950.

BY THAT TIME, THE BRATSK HYDROELECTRIC STATION ON THE ANGARA RIVER WILL BE PRODUCING AS MUCH ELECTRIC POWER AS THE GIANT KUIBYSHEV AND STALINGRAD HYDROELECTRIC STATIONS PUT TOGETHER. MORE THAN 100 MACHINE BUILDING PLANTS ARE TO BE CONSTRUCTED IN THE EASTERN AREAS DURING THE PRESENT FIVE-YEAR PLAN, AND A NETWORK OF RAILROADS WILL LINK MAGNITOGORSK AND ABDULINO, STALINSK AND ABAKAN, BARNAUL AND OMSK.

SM648PED

A129 (250)

1956

LONDON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY LAUNCHED A NEW CAMPAIGN TO ENLIST UP TO A HALF MILLION YOUNG RUSSIANS WITHIN THE NEXT TWO YEARS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF SIBERIA AND OTHER ASIATIC REGIONS. MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED THE DRIVE IN A FRESH APPEAL BROADCAST ON THE HOME SERVICE.

THIS TENDED TO UNDERSCORE REPORTS THAT RUSSIA IS FACING SERIOUS MANPOWER SHORTAGES IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE TO MAINTAIN QUOTAS SET BY THE KREMLIN'S LASTEST FIVE-YEAR PLAN. SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS LINKED THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT THAT 1,200,000 MEN WOULD BE RELEASED FROM THE RED ARMED FORCES IN THE NEXT YEAR WITH THE PRESSING NEEDS OF INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.

THE MOSCOW APPEAL WAS DIRECTED AT THE KOMSOMOL (YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE) ORGANIZATIONS. IT URGED THEM "TO SELECT FROM THEIR MIDST IN 1956-57 FROM 400,000 TO 500,000 YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN" FOR WORK IN THE EASTERN REGIONS. THEY ARE NEEDED, THE BROADCAST SAID, IN THE BUILDING OF NEW FACTORIES, HYDRO-ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS, COAL PITS, ORE MINES, AND OTHER UNDERTAKINGS, INCLUDING RAILWAYS.

THE BROADCAST NOTED THAT SIBERIA INCLUDES UP TO 75 PER CENT OF THE SOVIET UNION'S COAL DEPOSITS, 80 PER CENT OF ITS HYDRO-POWER RESOURCES, FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE COUNTRY'S TIMBER, AS WELL AS LARGE DEPOSITS OF RARE METALS AND CHEMICAL RAW MATERIALS.

"THERE IS WIDE SCOPE FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE, AND FOR THE PRODUCTION OF GRAIN AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY," THE BROADCAST ADDED.

THE APPEAL WAS UNUSUAL IN SOME RESPECTS, FOR MOSCOW RADIO CONCEDED THE HARDSHIPS FACED BY THE YOUNG WORKERS AT FIRST BUT PROMISED THAT CONDITIONS WOULD BE IMPROVED RAPIDLY FOR RECREATION AND ENTERTAINMENT.

RP1051AED

30.24- 6785

A41
AMS BUDGET (300 UP)
NIGHT LEAD LENIN-STALIN
MOSCOW, MAY 18 (AP)-A GENERATION OF SOVIET YOUTH NURTURED ON STALIN WORSHIP, WITH THE IDEA THAT STALIN WAS LENIN'S MOST BELOVED DISCIPLE, GOT A NEW VERSION TODAY--THAT LENIN CONDEMNED STALIN IN 1923.

THIS CAME ABOUT IN THE MOST SAVAGE ASSAULT ON STALIN YET PUBLISHED HERE. IT WAS IN KOMSOMOL PRAVDA, SOVIET YOUTH PAPER. A COLUMN CALLED "A CHILDREN'S GUIDE TO STALINISM," ASSERTEDLY WRITTEN IN RESPONSE TO LETTERS FROM CHILDREN, RELATED THAT LENIN HAD WARNED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AGAINST STALIN. IT USED WORDS TAKEN FROM THE FAMOUS DOCUMENT USUALLY KNOWN AS THE TESTAMENT FOR LENIN, THE REVOLUTIONARY LEADER COMMUNISTS HOLD BY.

SOME OF LENIN'S HARSH WORDS ON STALIN WERE CITED IN PRAVDA ON NOV. 2, 1927--IN A SPEECH BY STALIN HIMSELF. THIS SPEECH WAS MADE AT THE PARTY MEETING WHERE STALIN SCORED HIS FINAL VICTORY OVER HIS ARCH-ENEMY LEON TROTSKY--FORCING HIS EXPLUSION FROM THE PARTY. STALIN QUOTED LENIN'S CRITICISM AND THEN WENT ON TO ATTEMPT TO REFUTE IT.

1956

BUT LENIN'S WORDS ON STALIN CAME AS NEWS TO KOMSOMOL PRAVDA'S AUDIENCE--FOR LENIN'S "TESTAMENT" HAS BEEN MENTIONED HERE OBLIQUELY IN THE LAST 20 YEARS OR MORE.

LENIN PENNED HIS ATTACK ON STALIN IN DECEMBER 1922 AND JANUARY 1923, OVER A YEAR BEFORE LENIN DIED BUT AT A TIME WHEN HE WAS PARTLY INAPACITATED.

HE WROTE THAT STALIN WAS "TOO RUDE" AND THAT THIS TRAIT WAS INTOLERABLE IN THE OFFICE OF COMMUNIST GENERAL SECRETARY. HE SAID STALIN'S COMRADES SHOULD FIND A WAY TO REPLACE HIM IN THIS OFFICE WITH SOMEONE MORE PATIENT, LOYAL, POLITE AND ATTENTIVE TO COMRADES--AND LESS CAPTIOUS.

KOMSOMOL PRAVDA SAID TODAY:

"LENIN IN THE LAST YEAR OF HIS LIFE POINTED OUT THAT SUCH NEGATIVE FEATURES OF STALIN'S CHARACTER AS RUDENESS, LACK OF RESPECT FOR WORKING COMRADES, CAPRICIOUSNESS AND INCLINATION TOWARD ABUSE OF POWER COULD LEAD TO THE VIOLATION OF THE RULES OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP. UNFORTUNATELY IT HAPPENED SO."

KOMSOMOL PRAVDA DID NOT GO ON TO POINT OUT THAT LENIN ANNOUNCED IN MARCH 1923 HE HAD BROKEN OFF ALL COMRADELY RELATIONS WITH STALIN.

KOMSOMOL PRAVDA EXPLAINED THAT STALIN HAD DONE MUCH DURING THE REVOLUTION, DURING THE STRUGGLE AGAINST NIKOLAI BUKHARIN AND TROTSKY TO WIN "POPULARITY WITH THE PEOPLE AND SUPPORT OF THE PARTY BUT GRADUALLY THIS TRUST AND RESPECT WAS TRANSFORMED INTO ADORATION OF STALIN AND THE CULT OF HIS PERSONALITY.

A42

"IT CONTINUED:

"ALL THE GREATEST VICTORIES WERE ACHIEVED OWING TO THE PERSISTENCE, LABOR AND HEROISM OF MILLIONS OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE, BUT IN OUR PROPAGANDA--NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES AND FILMS--ALL WERE EXPLAINED BY HIS PERSONAL MERITS. STALIN HIMSELF DID NOT OBJECT BUT ON THE CONTRARY SUPPORTED AND ENCOURAGED THIS GLORIFICATION IN EVERY POSSIBLE WAY. MANY BOOKS, FILMS AND PAINTINGS WERE MADE WHICH PRAISED J.V. STALIN TO THE SKIES.

"THE ROLE OF THE PARTY AND PEOPLE WAS DIMINISHED OR WAS NOT DEPICTED AT ALL. HIS MONUMENTS WERE ERECTED EVERYWHERE. J.V. STALIN STARTED SOLVING ALL QUESTIONS HIMSELF. THAT BROUGHT MUCH HARM, FOR ONE PERSON CANNOT KNOW EVERYTHING AND SOLVE EVERYTHING CORRECTLY.

"J.V. STALIN STOPPED LISTENING TO THE VOICE OF COMMUNISTS AND PARTY LEADERS. HE DID NOT TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE OPINION OF THE MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND SEVERED HIMSELF FROM THE LIFE OF THE PEOPLE. HE STARTED ACTING NOT BY PERSUASION AND EXPLANATION BUT BY ORDER AND COMPULSION."

THE ARTICLE WENT ON TO SAY THAT DUE TO STALIN'S FAULTS MANY HONEST COMMUNISTS DEVOTED TO THE PARTY WERE ARRESTED AND DECLARED ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE.

THE ARTICLE CONCLUDED "THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS NOW STRAIGHTFORWARDLY AND OPENLY TOLD THE PEOPLE ABOUT THE HARM DONE TO OUR COUNTRY BY THE CULT OF PERSONALITY OF J.V. STALIN."

1956

THE CHILDREN OF THE SOVIET UNION AT WHOM THIS ARTICLE WAS AIMED ARE THAT SECTOR OF SOVIET SOCIETY MOST THOROUGHLY INDOCTRINATED WITH STALINISM.

MTA57PED

A166

-95-

SUB LENIN-STALIN (FOR A137 WITHHELD)

MOSCOW, MAY 18 (AP)-KOMSOMOL PRAVDA PUBLISHED TODAY "A CHILDREN'S GUIDE TO STALINISM," ONE OF THE FRANKEST ARTICLES YET IN THE CAMPAIGN TO DOWNGRADE THE DEAD SOVIET BOSS. IT INCLUDED MENTION THAT V.I. LENIN WARNED THE COMMUNIST PARTY JUST BEFORE HIS DEATH AGAINST STALIN.

THE PAPER, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH LEAGUE, SAID:

"LENIN, IN THE LAST YEAR OF HIS LIFE, POINTED OUT THAT SUCH NEGATIVE FEATURES OF STALIN'S CHARACTER AS RUDENESS, LACK OF RESPECT FOR WORKING COMRADES, CAPRICIOUSNESS AND INCLINATION TOWARD ABUSE OF POWER COULD LEAD TO A VIOLATION OF THE RULES OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP. UNFORTUNATELY IT HAPPENED SO."

(LENIN'S JUDGMENTS OF STALIN WERE FIRST PUBLISHED IN PRAVDA, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, IN 1927, DURING A HOT FIGHT BETWEEN STALIN AND LEON TROTSKY, HIS OLD FOE, WHO WAS CHOPPED DOWN BY AN ASSASSIN IN MEXICO YEARS LATER. TODAY'S PUBLICATION, OF COURSE, WILL BE NEW TO MOST SOVIET READERS, SINCE LENIN'S ANTI-STALIN STATEMENTS WERE NOT PUBLISHED IN THE SOVIET UNION DURING THE LAST DECADES OF STALIN'S DICTATORSHIP.)

KOMSOMOL PRAVDA SAID TODAY'S CHILDREN'S GUIDE WAS PUBLISHED IN RESPONSE TO LETTERS FROM CHILDREN ASKING WHAT WAS THE HARM IN THE STALIN CULT OF PERSONALITY.

A167

IT EXPLAINED THAT STALIN HAD DONE MUCH DURING THE REVOLUTION, DURING THE STRUGGLE AGAINST NIKOLAI BUKHARIN AND TROTSKY TO WIN POPULARITY WITH THE PEOPLE AND SUPPORT OF THE PARTY BUT GRADUALLY THIS TRUST AND RESPECT WAS TRANSFORMED INTO ADORATION OF STALIN AND THE CULT OF HIS PERSONALITY...ALL THE GREATEST VICTORIES WERE ACHIEVED OWING TO THE PERSISTENCE, LABOR AND HEROISM OF MILLIONS OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE. BUT IN OUR PROPAGANDA--PAPERS. MAGAZINES AND FILMS--ALL WERE EXPLAINED BY HIS PERSONAL MERITS. STALIN HIMSELF DID NOT OBJECT BUT ON THE CONTRARY SUPPORTED AND ENCOURAGED THIS GLORIFICATION IN EVERY POSSIBLE WAY. MANY BOOKS, FILMS AND PAINTINGS WERE MADE WHICH PRAISED J.V. STALIN TO THE SKIES.

"THE ROLE OF THE PARTY AND PEOPLE DIMINISHED OR WAS NOT DEPICTED AT ALL. HIS MONUMENTS WERE ERECTED EVERYWHERE. J.V. STALIN STARTED SOLVING ALL QUESTIONS HIMSELF. THAT BROUGHT MUCH HARM, FOR ONE PERSON CANNOT KNOW EVERYTHING AND SOLVE EVERYTHING CORRECTLY.

"J.V. STALIN STOPPED LISTENING TO THE VOICE OF COMMUNISTS AND PARTY LEADERS. HE DID NOT TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE OPINION OF MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND SEVERED HIMSELF FROM THE LIFE OF THE PEOPLE. HE STARTED ACTING NOT BY PERSUASION AND EXPLANATION BUT BY ORDER AND COMPULSION."

A168

THE MOST SAVAGE ASSAULT ON STALIN YET PUBLICIZED HERE WENT ON TO SAY THAT OWING TO THESE "VERY SERIOUS BLUNDERS, THE BASE ENEMY (LAURENTI P.) BERIA AND HIS ACCOMPLICES SUCCEEDED IN PENETRATING TO LEADING POSTS IN THE PARTY AND THE STATE. MANY HONEST COMMUNISTS DEVOTED TO THE CAUSE OF THE PARTY WERE ARRESTED BY THIS GANG AND DECLARED ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE. THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS NOW STRAIGHTFORWARDLY AND OPENLY TOLD THE PEOPLE ABOUT THE HARM DONE TO OUR COUNTRY BY THE CULT OF PERSONALITY OF J.V. STALIN."

IT APPEARED THE ARTICLE HAD TO BE STRONG SINCE THE CHILDREN AT WHOM IT WAS AIMED HAVE BEEN THAT SECTION OF SOCIETY MOST THOROUGHLY INDOCTRINATED WITH STALINISM.

NW127AED

A55

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, MAY 18 (AP)-SOUTH KOREAN POLICE TODAY BLAMED COMMUNIST GUNFIRE FOR THE DROWNING OF TWO FISHERMEN OFF THE NORTH KOREAN PORT CITY OF BOOPO.

POLICE SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS' BOAT SANK UNDER FIRE FROM THE NORTH KOREAN SHORE BATTERIES AND THE TWO FISHERMEN DROWNED AS THEY TRIED TO REACH A SECOND BOAT. A THIRD FISHERMEN WAS REPORTED WOUNDED IN THE FIRING.

MM541AED

B66

HONG KONG, MAY 18 (AP)-HONG KONG'S CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS TODAY SAID PHONY COPIES OF THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY ARE BEING MAILED TO CHINESE HERE AND ABROAD.

1956

SUCH A PRACTICE, THE REDS ASSERTED, IS "SHAMELESS." AND THEY CONTENDED THE BOGUS PUBLICATION IS "CONFUSING AND INCOHERENT," USES A POOR QUALITY INK AND NEWSPRINT AND ON THE WHOLE IS NOT UP TO COMMUNIST JOURNALISTIC STANDARDS.

THE COUNTERFEIT PAPER PUBLISHED AN ACCOUNT OF SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACK ON STALIN AT THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW. THE LOCAL COMMUNIST PRESS SAID THE PRETENDER PAPER OBVIOUSLY IS PUBLISHED BY ANTI-COMMUNISTS, BUT DIDN'T INDICATE WHO THEY MIGHT BE.

B921AED

AA30

(120)

HONG KONG, MAY 18 (AP)-AMERICAN SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN CHARLES SYDNEY MINER, WHO HAS BEEN IN SHANGHAI FOR THE PAST SEVEN YEARS, IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE HERE TOMORROW.

MINER, FORMERLY OF WASHINGTON, D.C., WAS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AMERICAN-OWNED EVENING POST AND MERCURY IN SHANGHAI. HE WAS ALSO AGENT FOR SIX OTHER AMERICAN-OWNED COMPANIES.

30.24-6787

MINER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SIGNED CONTRACTS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT THREE MONTHS AGO TO CLOSE THE BUSINESSES. HE APPLIED FOR AN EXIT PERMIT IN NOVEMBER 1950.

ONLY TWO AMERICANS IN SHANGHAI WERE REPORTED ABLE TO MOVE ABOUT THE CITY--MINER AND ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP JAMES E. WALSH OF CUMBERLAND, MD., WHO VOWS HE WILL NOT LEAVE RED CHINA UNTIL HE IS "KICKED OUT."

HW358PED

A112

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 18 (AP)-A NATIONALIST SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY EGYPT'S RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA VIOLATES THE SPIRIT OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

CHOW SHU-KAI, VICE MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT, EXCEPT FOR NEPAL, EGYPT WAS THE ONLY COUNTRY TO RECOGNIZE THE "BOGUS PEIPING REGIME" SINCE RED CHINA WAS BRANDED AN AGGRESSOR BY THE WORLD BODY.

EGYPT'S RECOGNITION OF PEIPING, HE SAID, WAS "A GREAT MISTAKE WHICH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WILL ONE DAY REGRET." CHOW ADDED THAT HE HOPED THE WISDOM OF OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES "WILL HELP THEM TO DIFFERENTIATE FRIEND FROM FOE."

MT934AED

A110

TOKYO, MAY 18 (AP)-A BRITISH EXPERT RATES ATOMIC POWER PLANTS AMONG THE WORLD'S SAFEST INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS.

SIR CHRISTOPHER HINTON, IN JAPAN TO LECTURE AND MEET WITH JAPANESE NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY:

"THERE IS NO GREATER HAZARD IN ATOMIC POWER PLANTS THAN IN OTHER INDUSTRIES. IN FACT, PROPERLY DESIGNED AND PROPERLY MANAGED PLANTS ARE FAR SAFER THAN OTHER WELL MANAGED INDUSTRIES."

MT929AED

A98KA

-95-

USS MT. MCKINLEY OFF BIKINI, SATURDAY, MAY 19 (AP)-THE H-BOMB TEST HAS BEEN POSTPONED ANOTHER DAY AND TASK FORCE OFFICIALS TODAY REVEALED A LIGHT BOMBER TAKING OFF TO JOIN THE TEST HAD CRASHED FRIDAY, WITH ONE CREWMAN RESCUED AND ONE STILL MISSING.

THE H-BOMB SHOT NOW HAS BEEN RESET FOR MONDAY (SUNDAY U. S. TIME). IT HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR SUNDAY.

THE TASK FORCE PERMITTED ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ACCIDENT TODAY AFTER MORE THAN 30 HOURS OF SEARCHING--WHICH IS STILL UNDER WAY--- FOR THE MISSING MAN IN AN AREA ABOUT 50 MILES OFF ENIWETOK ISLAND.

ABOARD THE LIGHT B-57 BOMBER WHEN IT WENT OUT OF CONTROL, COMPELLING THE TWO-MAN CREW TO EJECT THEMSELVES, WERE CAPT. JAMES EDWARD HALL, 29, WHO WAS RESCUED, WHOSE WIFE, MILDRED JEAN, LIVES AT 411 WEST 30TH ST., CARUTHERSVILLE, MO., AND WHOSE PARENTS LIVE AT BARTLESVILLE, OKLA.; AND CAPT. PAUL M. CRUMLEY, AND OFFICER OBSERVER WHO STILL IS MISSING.

CRUMLEY'S WIFE LIVES AT ALBUQUERQUE, N. M. HE IS ASSIGNED TO THE SPECIAL WEAPONS CENTER AT KIRTLAND AIR FORCE BASE THERE.

IN ALBUQUERQUE, MRS. CRUMLEY SAID SHE HAD BEEN NOTIFIED THE PLANE HAD BEEN STRUCK BY LIGHTNING.

THE B57 HAD TAKEN OFF ONLY THREE MINUTES BEFORE THE TASK FORCE POSTPONED THE TEST. ITS ASSIGNMENT WAS TO PENETRATE THE MUSHROOM CLOUD, THE TASK FORCE SAID.

HALL, PICKED UP FROM HIS ONE-MAN RAFT, REPORTED THE PLANE ENCOUNTERED ICING AT 20,000 FEET AND WAS GIVEN PERMISSION TO CLIMB TO 24,000 FEET, BUT WENT OUT OF CONTROL. HALL SAID HE ORDERED CRUMLEY TO EJECT THEN FIRED HIS OWN EJECTION SEAT. HE SAID HE SAW CRUMLEY LEAVE THE PLANE.

HALL'S PARACHUTE OPENED AND HE CAME DOWN ON THE SEA, OPENING HIS RAFT WHICH IS ATTACHED TO THE PILOT CHUTE.

WITHIN MINUTES A HUGE SEARCH AND RESCUE OPERATION WAS UNDER WAY IN THE PREDAWN DARKNESS. AN SA16 AMPHIBIOUS PLANE, FLYING BETWEEN ENIWETOK AND BIKINI, HURRIED TO THE POSITION OF THE FALLING PLANE.

ITS PILOT SPOTTED THE BLINKING LIGHT OF HALL'S ONE-MAN LIFE RAFT AND CIRCLED ABOVE IT AS SHIPS SPEEDED TO THE AREA. HALL WAS PICKED UP BY THE DESTROYER KYES WHICH ARRIVED UNDER FORCED DRAFT FROM ENIWETOK LAGOON.

A HALF DOZEN SHIPS AND 50 AIRCRAFT WERE STILL SEARCHING TODAY FOR THE MISSING OBSERVER.

FJ1102PCS

A148

OTTAWA, MAY 18 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY SAID TODAY NATO ARMIES WILL GET AMERICAN ATOMIC WEAPONS.

MONTGOMERY, NATO'S DEPUTY EUROPEAN COMMANDER, ADDED THAT THESE WEAPONS WILL BE MANNED BY AMERICAN TROOPS, AT LEAST INITIALLY.

GEN. CHARLES FOULKES, CHAIRMAN OF THE CANADIAN CHIEFS OF STAFF, EXPLAINED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT UNDER U.S. LAW, AMERICAN ATOMIC WEAPONS MUST REMAIN UNDER CONTROL OF U.S. PERSONNEL. THAT WOULD MEAN A U.S. ATOMIC BATTERY COULD ACT AS A SUPPORT UNIT FOR A EUROPEAN INFANTRY BRIGADE.

MONTGOMERY IS ON A THREE-WEEK VISIT TO CANADA.

J1205AED

1956

A180WX (STAFF DEPT)

EGYPT-RED CHINA (320)

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS INVESTIGATING RUMORS THAT EGYPT IS MAKING A DEAL TO OBTAIN A NEW SUPPLY OF COMMUNIST BLOC ARMS FROM RED CHINA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THE RUMORS SO FAR, WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, BUT HE ADDED, "YOU WILL RECALL THERE WERE RUMORS BEFORE THE OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THE CZECH ARMS DEALS WITH EGYPT AND WITH SYRIA."

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER RECOGNIZED THE CHINESE RED REGIME WEDNESDAY.

WHITE DECLINED ANY COMMENT ON THAT ACTION. OTHER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE SAID PRIVATELY THAT THEY FEARED IT MIGHT MEAN RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA BY OTHER NATIONS IN THE NINE-MEMBER ARAB LEAGUE OF WHICH EGYPT IS A LEADING COUNTRY.

EGYPT MADE A DEAL ALMOST A YEAR AGO TO BUY A SUBSTANTIAL QUANTITY OF ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE ORIGINAL TRADE WAS 80 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS IN EXCHANGE FOR EGYPTIAN COTTON. LATER REPORTS SAID THE BARTER ARRANGEMENT HAD BEEN EXPANDED AND THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF ARMS THUS OBTAINED BY NASSER PROBABLY FAR EXCEEDS 100 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH.

THE DELIVERIES INCLUDED 200 JET FIGHTERS AND 50 BOMBERS, 200 TANKS AND HALF A DOZEN SUBMARINES.

THE CZECH DEAL HAS BEEN REPORTED BY DIPLOMATS HERE AS DUE TO EXPIRE BY JULY 1 BUT A NEW TRADE WITH RED CHINA WOULD KEEP THE ARMS FLOW GOING.

THAT WOULD INTRODUCE A NEW AND DANGEROUS ELEMENT INTO THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION AT A TIME WHEN AMERICAN OFFICIALS AND UNITED NATIONS LEADERS HAVE SAID THERE IS A REAL CHANCE OF STABILIZING THE ARMISTICE BETWEEN THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL AND BEGINNING WORK ON A MORE PERMANENT

BETWEEN THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL AND BEGINNING WORK ON A MORE PERMANENT SETTLEMENT.

WHITE MADE HIS COMMENTED ABOUT THE SITUATION AFTER BEING TOLD BY REPORTERS THAT THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS FROM CAIRO THAT RED CHINA WOULD SELL ARMS TO EGYPT. HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD HEARD RUMORS AND "IS SEEKING TO DETERMINE THE FACTS."

EARLIER SEN.SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID "IT LOOKS LIKE A STORMY TIME AHEAD" UNLESS THIS COUNTRY ACTS QUICKLY TO TRY TO OFFSET EGYPT'S RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

SPARKMAN, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE RECOGNITION "SHOWS THAT COMMUNIST INFLUENCE HAS DEFINITELY ESTABLISHED ITSELF IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID HE WOULD "NOT BE SURPRISED" IF OTHER MEMBERS OF THE NINE-NATION ARAB LEAGUE FOLLOW EGYPT IN RECOGNIZING PEIPING.

UNLESS SOMETHING CAN BE DONE TO "IMPROVE OUR POSITION," MANSFIELD SAID, THERE MAY BE OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE AFRO-ASIAN AREA FOLLOWING SUIT.

"AS THE NUMBER OF COUNTRIES WHICH RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA INCREASE, THE NUMBER REMAINING ON OUR SIDE IS LESSENED," HE SAID.

JC313AED NM HKUP

A165WX

(130) SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUKARNO

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TONIGHT AMERICANS POSSIBLY TAKE THEIR FREEDOM TOO MUCH FOR GRANTED, FORGETTING THAT UNLESS THEY DEFEND THE FREEDOM OF OTHERS THEIR OWN MIGHT BE ENDANGERED.

IN A FAREWELL TOAST TO PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA, EISENHOWER SAID SUKARNO HAD REMINDED AMERICANS OF A FAR KEENER SENSE OF FREEDOM.

EISENHOWER'S REMARKS WERE MADE AT A FORMAL DINNER AT WHICH SUKARNO WAS HOST TO THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE AND MRS. EISENHOWER, AND OTHER HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND THEIR WIVES.

THE INDONESIAN DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS THE "MOUTHPIECE" OF THE INDONESIAN PEOPLE AND ADDED:

"OUR FREEDOM IS STILL INCOMPLETE. NATURALLY OUR PEOPLE ARE STILL DREAMING OF COMPLETING THEIR STRUGGLE."

EARLIER TODAY, SUKARNO TOLD AN OVERFLOW CROWD AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB THAT THE MOST COMMON MISTAKE OF THE WEST IS IN UNDERESTIMATING ASIA'S NUMBER ONE AMBITION--FULFILLMENT OF NATIONALIST ASPIRATIONS.

"IF THE WEST UNDERSTAND THAT," HE SAID, "I AM SURE THEY WILL WIN OUR HEARTS."

HE PRAISED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS "THE DEFENDER OF DEMOCRACY AND PEACE."

BEFORE WINDING UP HIS THREE CROWDED DAYS IN WASHINGTON, HE HONORED PRESIDENT AND MRS. EISENHOWER WITH A FORMAL DINNER. SUKARNO IS LEAVING TOMORROW ON THE FIRST LEG OF A 15-DAY TOUR CRISS-CROSSING THE NATION AS THE GUEST OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

RZ1141PEDNM

A140WX (360)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON EST FRIDAY MAY 18

SUKARNO

BY SPENCER DAVIS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA SAID TODAY AMERICA'S OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM AND HIS COUNTRY'S FIGHT AGAINST COLONIALISM ARE ONLY DIFFERING APPROACHES TO THE SAME BASIC GOAL--A LARGER FREEDOM FOR MANKIND.

"WE DIFFER IN TACTICS BECAUSE OUR IMMEDIATE PROBLEMS ARE DIFFERENT, BUT WE HAVE THE SAME BASIC AIM," HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON.

EXPLAINING WHY INDONESIA AND OTHER "NEUTRALIST" COUNTRIES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA DO NOT TAKE A MORE VIGOROUS ANTICOMMUNIST ATTITUDE, HE SAID "THERE MAY WELL BE MORE THAN ONE ROAD TO FINAL CONSUMMATION OF A POLICY."

THE ASIAN LEADER SAID THE DEFEAT OF COMMUNISM IS NOT THE FINAL OBJECTIVE OF AMERICAN POLICY EVEN THOUGH AMERICANS VIEW IT "AS A MOST DESIRABLE THING."

"I THINK YOU WOULD AGREE AND THE LEADERS OF YOUR NATION WOULD AGREE THAT YOU ARE SEEKING A LARGER FREEDOM OF MANKIND."

INDONESIA'S APPROACH TO THE SAME GOAL OF FREEDOM, HE SAID IS TO "SHAKE OFF THE FINAL BONDS AND EFFECTS OF COLONIALISM."

NOTING THAT INDONESIA HAS BEEN CALLED A FENCE-SITTING NATION, SUKARNO SAID IN REFERENCE TO THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR: "WE HAVE NO INTENTION OF BEING TRAMPLED TO DEATH IN THE CORRAL."

AS FOR OFFERS OF AID FROM THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA, SUKARNO REITERATED THAT INDONESIA WILL TAKE ASSISTANCE "WHEREVER IT COMES FROM," BUT WILL NEVER BARTER ITS FREEDOM.

"NO TORRENT OF DOLLARS, NO CASCADE OF RUBLES WILL CHANGE THAT," HE DECLARED. "EQUALLY DOLLARS AND RUBLES WILL MEAN NOTHING UNLESS THEY RESPECT THE NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF THOSE CONTINENTS."

THE INDONESIAN CHIEF EXECUTIVE REPEATED THAT INDONESIA FEELS "INCOMPLETE AND UNPROTECTED" WITH DUTCH NEW GUINEA (WEST IRIAN) STILL IN THE HANDS OF THE NETHERLANDS.

"THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS A BENEFICENT COLONIALISM, JUST AS THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS A BENEFICENT DISEASE," SUKARNO SAID.

SUKARNO EMPHASIZED THAT INDONESIA IS "NOT ANTI-WEST," BUT THAT IT REGARDS COLONIALISM AS "ONE MANIFESTATION OF THE WEST WHICH WE--AND ALL OF ASIA--COMPLETELY REJECT AND WILL CONTINUE TO REJECT."

SUKARNO STRESSED AGAIN THE THEME OF HIS ADDRESS YESTERDAY TO A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS: "TO UNDERSTAND ASIA AND AFRICA, WE MUST UNDERSTAND NATIONALISM."

HIS COUNTRY, HE ADDED, HAS WON ITS NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE "AND WE ARE TRYING TO GIVE THAT INDEPENDENCE A GENUINE AND WORTH WHILE CONTENT FOR EVERY HUNGRY MAN, EVERY WEARY WOMAN, EVERY UNLETTERED CHILD IN OUR VAST ARCHIPELAGO. A HUNGRY MAN CANNOT EAT A VOTING PAPER. WE BELIEVE IN METHODS AND IDEALS OF DEMOCRACY, BUT IT MUST BE AN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEMOCRACY AS WELL AS A POLITICAL DEMOCRACY. IN THE MIDST OF WANT, SOCIAL INEQUALITY AND POVERTY, DEMOCRACY CANNOT EXIST FOR LONG."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON EST FRIDAY MAY 18

WE112SAED

30.24- 6789

A75WX
WITH SUKARNO
WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF INDONESIA PREFERS SUKARNO AS THE SPELLING OF HIS NAME, RATHER THAN THE SOEKARNO GENERALLY USED FOR MANY YEARS.
DURING HIS VISIT HERE, THE INDONESIAN EMBASSY SPECIFICALLY ASKED THAT ALL WRITTEN MENTION OF THE PRESIDENT'S NAME BE IN THE FORM "SUKARNO." THE STATE DEPARTMENT AGREED.
IRONICALLY, SOME INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS DEALING WITH SUKARNO'S VISIT SPELL HIS NAME BOTH WAYS.
THE "SOEKARNO" SPELLING WAS A HOLDOVER FROM THE DAYS OF DUTCH DOMINATION OF INDONESIA. THE "OE" SOUND IN DUTCH IS PRONOUNCED LIKE THE "U" IN "LUTE."
SU712AED

A113WX
(400)
NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL-MILITARY
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY AMERICAN OFFICIALS PULLED 21 HALF TRACK MILITARY VEHICLES OFF A SHIP BOUND FOR ISRAEL. THE REASON GIVEN: THEY LACKED A VALID EXPORT LICENSE.
DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE ASSEMBLED A NEWS CONFERENCE TO MAKE THE DISCLOSURE.
HE SAID THE 21 VEHICLES WERE REMOVED FROM THE ISRAELI SHIP THURSDAY OF LAST WEEK IN NEW YORK HARBOR. HE SAID THE SHIP SAILED FOR ISRAEL ON FRIDAY, LEAVING THE MILITARY VEHICLES ON THE DOCK.
WHITE SAID IT WAS DISCLOSED LAST FRIDAY THAT CUSTOMS OFFICIALS HAD DISCOVERED THE 21 VEHICLES LACKED A VALID EXPORT LICENSE. HE SAID THE ISRAEL PURCHASING DIVISION WHICH BOUGHT THEM FROM SELLERS OF ARMY SURPLUS, HAD AN EXPORT LICENSE FOR HALF TRACK SPARE PARTS, BUT NOT FOR COMPLETED VEHICLES.
THE MANEUVER WAS REMINISCENT OF THE DEPARTMENT'S SHORT-LIVED EMBARGO ON MIDDLE EAST SHIPMENTS LAST FEBRUARY.
AT THAT TIME, THE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A HASTY "HOLD" ORDER ON A CONSIGNMENT OF 18 LIGHT RECONNAISSANCE TANKS FOR SAUDI ARABIA. IN A FEW DAYS, HOWEVER, THE EMBARGO WAS LIFTED AND THE TANKS WERE SHIPPED AS SCHEDULED.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT THIS WEEK DISCLOSED ANOTHER MILITARY SHIPMENT OF ITEMS BOUGHT BY SAUDI ARABIA. IT SAID THIS WAS MADE UP LARGELY OF AMMUNITION AND SPARE PARTS. SEN. LEHMAN (D-NY) PROTESTED THIS SHIPMENT AS A "SHOCKING ACTION" IN VIEW OF ISRAEL'S TROUBLES WITH THE ARAB NATIONS.
THE ISRAELI EMBASSY ISSUED A STATEMENT WHICH SAID IN PART:
"ON MAY 11, SHIPPERS COMMISSIONED BY THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT LOADED CERTAIN SURPLUS VEHICLES DESTINED TO BE USED IN ISRAEL AS SPARE PARTS. . .
"THE CUSTOMS AUTHORITIES MAINTAIN THAT THE LICENSE IN THE POSSESSION OF THE SHIPPERS COULD NOT TECHNICALLY APPLY TO THE EQUIPMENT THAT HAD BEEN LOADED.
"WHEN THIS MATTER WAS BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE EMBASSY OF ISRAEL, INSTRUCTIONS WERE IMMEDIATELY ISSUED TO THE SHIPPERS TO COMPLY WITH THE RULING AND TO UNLOAD THE STORES IN QUESTION."
WHITE TOLD REPORTERS HE SAW NOTHING DISHONEST IN THE INCIDENT OF THE 21 HALF TRACKS. HE DECLINED TO SAY, WHEN ASKED BY REPORTERS, WHETHER IT COULD BE CLASSED AS "ILLEGAL" OR "ATTEMPTED SMUGGLING."
"I DON'T CHARACTERIZE," HE SAID. "I TELL YOU WHAT THE FACTS ARE."
WHITE EXPLAINED THAT UNDER U.S. LAW THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ISSUING LICENSES FOR SHIPMENT OF MILITARY ITEMS. IN THIS CASE, HE SAID, THE LICENSE WAS FOR SPARE PARTS WHEREAS THE ACTUAL ITEMS WERE FULLY ASSEMBLED VEHICLES.
WHITE SAID THE ISRAELIS COULD NOT CONTEND THAT THE VEHICLES SIMPLY WERE SPARE PARTS PUT TOGETHER, NOR COULD THEY TEAR DOWN THE VEHICLES AND CALL THE RESULTS SPARE PARTS. HE SAID THE LAW MAKES A DISTINCTION WHICH RULES THAT OUT.
TO QUESTIONS, HE SAID ISRAEL HAS APPLIED FOR EXPORT LICENSES FOR FULLY ASSEMBLED HALF TRACKS BUT HE SAID THIS APPLICATION HAS NOT BEEN ACTED UPON, INDICATING IT IS PART OF ISRAEL'S REQUEST FOR PERMISSION TO IMPORT SOME 63 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF U.S. WEAPONS. THIS REQUEST HAS BEEN UNDER ADVISEMENT SINCE NOVEMBER IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
WE&RZ949PED

B82WX Q
FT.MONMOUTH (230)
WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-SENS. EASTLAND (D-MISS) AND JENNER (R-IND) SAID TODAY A RUSSIAN'S TESTIMONY INDICATES THAT "SOVIET ESPIONAGE WAS AT WORK" IN THE FT.MONMOUTH,N.J., RADAR LABORATORIES IN WORLD WAR II.
THEY PEGGED THE STATEMENT TO TESTIMONY OF A RUSSIAN SCIENTIST, MADE PUBLIC BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY, THAT SOVIET SECRET POLICE IN MOSCOW HAD HANDED HIM U.S. MILITARY SECRET DOCUMENTS "IN QUANTITY" THAT APPARENTLY HAD COME FROM FT.MONMOUTH.
THE RUSSIAN'S IDENTITY WAS CONCEALED BEHIND THE FALSE NAME OF E. ANDRIYVE, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID, BECAUSE HE FEARED SOVIET VENGEANCE IF HIS REAL NAME WERE KNOWN.
EASTLAND IS CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE AND JENNER IS ITS SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER. THEY SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT ANDRIYVE'S TESTIMONY "JUSTIFIES THE INVESTIGATION" OF FT.MONMOUTH TWO YEARS AGO BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS). IN THOSE STORMY HEARINGS MCCARTHY CONTENDED HE HAD EXPOSED WIDESCALE ESPIONAGE. ARMY OFFICIALS DISPUTED THAT CLAIM.
ANDRIYVE'S TESTIMONY SAID HE HAD BEEN HANDED THOUSANDS OF CLASSIFIED U. S. DOCUMENTS IN MOSCOW IN 1944 AND 1945 BY SECRET POLICE WHO TOLD HIM IT WAS NONE OF HIS BUSINESS HOW THEY HAD OBTAINED THEM. HE SAID SOME OF THE THOUSANDS CAME FROM FT.MONMOUTH.
EASTLAND AND JENNER SAID "THE FACT THESE DOCUMENTS WERE SUPPLIED BY THE SECRET POLICE WHO REFUSED TO TELL ANDRIYVE HOW THEY OBTAINED THEM, AND THAT FACT THAT THEY WERE IN PART MICRO-FILMED, INDICATE VERY CLEARLY TO THEM (THE TWO SENATORS) THAT THE DOCUMENTS WERE OBTAINED ILLEGALLY."
HY1049PED

B83WX Q

ILO (240)

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-JOSEPH JOHNSON, PRESIDENT OF THE CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE, TODAY WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN OF A GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE TO ADVISE THIS COUNTRY ON WHETHER TO CONTINUE MEMBERSHIP IN THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO).

BOTH THE NATIONAL ASSN. OF MANUFACTURERS AND THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES HAVE ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO CONSIDER WITHDRAWING FROM THE ILO.

THE BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS HAVE COMPLAINED ABOUT THE ROLES OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN THE ILO. THEY MAINTAIN THE 70-NATION ORGANIZATION IS TRYING TO BECOME A "SUPER STATE" IN WHAT THEY SAY ARE FUTILE EFFORTS TO LEGISLATE AWAY WORLD ILLS.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS SAID CONTINUED ILO MEMBERSHIP IS NECESSARY SO AS NOT TO SURRENDER THAT FORUM TO SOVIET IDEAS. HOWEVER, THE STATE, COMMERCE AND LABOR DEPARTMENTS ARE JOINTLY REVIEWING THE WISDOM OF CONTINUED ILO MEMBERSHIP AND THE COMMITTEE OF OUTSIDERS IS TO ADVISE THE DEPARTMENTS.

NAMED ALONG WITH JOHNSON WAS ROBERT GRAY, INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS SECTION, CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY; FREDERICK H. HARBISON, INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS SECTION, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY; CHARLES MYERS, INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS SECTION, MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY; AND PRESIDENT HOWARD PETERSON OF THE FIDELITY PHILADELPHIA TRUST CO.

ALTHOUGH THE NAM AND C OF C HAVE QUESTIONED CONTINUED ILO MEMBERSHIP, THEY HAVE DESIGNATED DELEGATES TO REPRESENT AMERICAN BUSINESS AT THE ILO MEETING IN GENEVA NEXT MONTH.

HY1053PED

A32WX (FGN AID BJT)
(550) AMS BUDGET

1956

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE REVERSED ITSELF TODAY AND VOTED DOWN A PROPOSAL THAT MIGHT HAVE BLOCKED U. S. AID TO MANY FOREIGN NATIONS.

BUT THE COMMITTEE CAME "VERY CLOSE" TO SLASHING ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS OUT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S $4,900,000,000 AID BILL. THEN IT DECIDED TO PUT OFF A FINAL DECISION UNTIL NEXT TUESDAY.

CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) ANNOUNCED THE COMMITTEE ACTIONS AFTER THE FOURTH STRAIGHT DAY OF CLOSED SESSIONS ON EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID REQUEST FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING NEXT JULY 1.

TEMPORARILY, AT LEAST, TODAY'S DECISIONS FAVORED THE ADMINISTRATION. IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO FIGHT VIGOROUSLY A PROPOSAL SPONSORED BY REP. EDNA F. KELLY (D-NY) AND ADOPTED BY THE COMMITTEE LATE YESTERDAY.

THE KELLY PROPOSAL WAS TO BAR U. S. AID TO ANY COUNTRY SHIPPING STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC WHICH THE UNITED STATES ITSELF DOES NOT ALLOW TO BE EXPORTED TO THE REDS. MANY COUNTRIES, INCLUDING GREAT BRITAIN, HAVE BEEN MORE LENIENT THAN THE UNITED STATES IN ALLOWING SHIPMENTS TO THE IRON CURTAIN. RICHARDS SAID THE COMMITTEE REVERSED YESTERDAY'S DECISION AND VOTED TO KNOCK THE KELLY AMENDMENT OUT OF THE BILL.

HE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE VOTE COUNT. HE INDICATED THE COMMITTEE'S GENERAL IDEA WAS NOT TO PUT SUCH A SWEEPING RESTRICTION ON THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM UNTIL A SPECIAL COMMISSION TO BE APPOINTED BY EISENHOWER HAS HAD A CHANCE TO MAKE A BASIC RESTUDY OF THE WHOLE PROGRAM.

AS FOR EISENHOWER'S MONEY REQUEST, RICHARDS REPORTED THERE WERE A NUMBER OF "VERY CLOSE VOTES," INCLUDING ONE TIE, ON VARIOUS PROPOSALS TO KNOCK OUT FUNDS. NONE OF THE VOTES CARRIED, HE SAID, BUT ONE "VERY CLOSE" VOTE WAS ON THE QUESTION OF KNOCKING OUT NEARLY A BILLION DOLLARS.

SINCE ONLY 22 OF THE 32 COMMITTEE MEMBERS WERE ON HAND DURING THE CLOSED SESSION, RICHARDS SAID, A FINAL DECISION ON THIS KEY POINT WAS PUT OFF UNTIL NEXT TUESDAY WHEN THE REMAINING 10 VOTES COULD MAKE A BIG DIFFERENCE.

ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS HAVE SAID ANY CUT BELOW AROUND FOUR BILLION DOLLARS MAY FORCE A MAJOR REVAMPING OF THE PROGRAM TO BOLSTER FREE WORLD COUNTRIES AGAINST COMMUNISM.

RICHARDS SAID THE COMMITTEE GOT NO SPECIAL PLEA FROM THE ADMINISTRATION AGAINST THE KELLY AMENDMENT, ALTHOUGH HE SUGGESTED SOME COMMITTEE MEMBERS MAY HAVE BEEN CONTACTED INDIVIDUALLY. THE PROPOSAL TO KNOCK IT OUT WAS OFFERED BY REP. MORANO (R-CONN).

THE AMENDMENT WAS PROBABLY THE MOST FAR-REACHING OF A NUMBER OF RESTRICTIONS THE HOUSE GROUP HAS VOTED SO FAR. OTHER STRINGS NOT SOUGHT BY EISENHOWER STILL REMAIN APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE, ALTHOUGH ALL ACTIONS ARE SUBJECT TO POSSIBLE LATER REVERSAL.

A33WX

THE AID MEASURE IS AN AUTHORIZATION BILL WHICH SETS THE FRAMEWORK FOR THE OVERSEAS PROGRAM. ACTUAL APPROPRIATIONS MUST BE VOTED LATER IN A SEPARATE BILL.

IN SECONDARY ACTIONS TODAY, RICHARDS SAID THE HOUSE GROUP ALSO VOTED TO:

1. RAISE FROM 5 TO 10 MILLION DOLLARS THE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PROPOSED NEXT YEAR FOR GUATEMALA.

GUATEMALA IS NOW UNDER A GOVERNMENT FRIENDLY TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER HAVING BEEN RULED BY A PROCOMMUNIST REGIME.

2. RESTRICT TO $350,000 THE AMOUNT OF U. S. AID TO ANY ONE COUNTRY FOR AN ATOMIC REACTOR. SUCH REACTORS ARE PROPOSED FOR RESEARCH AND TRAINING PURPOSES IN ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO DECIDED AID MATERIALS FOR THESE REACTORS SHOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY PUBLICITY AND LABELS MAKING CLEAR THEY ARE PART OF AMERICAN AID.

GG410AED

1956

A43WX(BJT)
(630) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET STUDIES

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON,MAY 18 (AP)-RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR A BIG REDUCTION IN MILITARY FORCES WILL BE REVIEWED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL EIGHT-MAN PANEL OF NUCLEAR, MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL LEADERS STARTING MAY 29, HAROLD E.STASSEN ANNOUNCED TODAY.

STASSEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE SPECIAL GROUP FORMED BY EISENHOWER LAST SUMMER WILL ASSEMBLE IN WASHINGTON A WEEK FROM TUESDAY TO BEGIN AN ANALYSIS OF THE "IMPLICATIONS" OF THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT, ALONG WITH THE RECENT LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS WHICH REACHED NO CONCLUSION.

THE EIGHT TASK FORCE LEADERS PRESUMABLY WILL RECOMMEND WHAT MOVES IF ANY THIS COUNTRY SHOULD TAKE IN RESPONSE TO MOSCOW'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF LAST MONDAY THAT SOVIET MILITARY FORCES WILL BE REDUCED BY 1,200,-000 MEN.

MEMBERS OF THE GROUP AND THE SUBJECTS ASSIGNED TO THEM AS DISARMAMENT CONSULTANTS ARE:

DR.ERNEST O.LAWRENCE, NUCLEAR; GEN.JAMES H.DOOLITTLE, AIR; GEN.WALTER BEDELL SMITH, ARMY; ADM.OSWALD S.COLCLOUGH, NAVY; BENJAMIN FAIRLESS, STEEL; WALKER L.CISLER, POWER AND INDUSTRY; DR.HAROLD MOULTON, MILITARY BUDGETS; AND DR.JAMES B.FISK, COMMUNICATIONS.

THEY WENT OVER THE PROPOSALS WHICH STASSEN, EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT, TOOK WITH HIM TO THE LONDON CONFERENCE, WHERE HE CONFERRED WITH SOVIET AND OTHER LEADERS.

30.24-6791

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE STASSEN EVIDENCED MUCH LESS SKEPTICISM THAN OTHER OFFICIALS HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERNING THE RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENT OF MILITARY MANPOWER CUTS. HE SAID IT COULD BE "A DESIRABLE DIVIDEND" FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PEACE POLICY.

HE DISAGREED WHEN REPORTERS SUGGESTED HE MIGHT BE OUT OF STEP WITH THE WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT, BOTH OF WHICH HAD VOICED ESSENTIALLY NEGATIVE REACTIONS.

ASSERTING HIS ATTITUDE HAD TO BE MEASURED IN FULL CONTEXT AGAINST THE REACTIONS OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND THE WHITE HOUSE, STASSEN SAID:

"THE SOVIET MOVE MAY BE A WISH ON THEIR PART TO CONTINUE NEGOTIATIONS IN AN ENDEAVOR TO REACH A COMPREHENSIVE AGREEMENT ON THE CONTROL OF ARMAMENTS. . .

"AS I SEE IT, IT IS EXTREMELY IMPORTANT THAT THE FREE WORLD NEITHER EXAGGERATE NOR UNDERESTIMATE. . .NEITHER BE GULLIBLE NOR CYNICAL, BUT TAKE A BALANCED APPROACH," HE ADDED:

1956

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A46WX

"THE ANNOUNCEMENT, IF CARRIED OUT, WILL CONSTITUTE A DESIRABLE DIVIDEND FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSISTENT POLICY OF CHARTING A COURSE FOR WORLD PEACE IN THE H-BOMB AGE."

STASSEN'S EMPHASIS, THEREFORE, WAS ON THE HOPEFUL SIDE. ONLY THREE DAYS AGO DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT, AS HE SAW IT, THE SOVIET MANPOWER CUT WAS NOT BASICALLY A DISARMAMENT MOVE, NOR HE STRESSED, WOULD IT REDUCE THE SOVIET UNION'S MILITARY POWER.

"THE OBVIOUS EXPLANATION IS A NEED FOR GREATER MANPOWER IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE," DULLES SAID.

DULLES SUGGESTED IT MIGHT BE BETTER FOR THE UNITED STATES TO HAVE THE 1 1/2 MILLION RUSSIAN SOLDIERS STILL DOING GUARD DUTY THAN WORKING IN FACTORIES WHICH TURN OUT MODERN WEAPONS.

STASSEN WAS ASKED WHETHER HE DISAGREED WITH THAT. HE SAID DULLES' STATEMENT HAD TO BE CONSIDERED IN CONTEXT. HE WOULD NOT ELABORATE. BUT IT APPEARED THAT IT WAS A DIFFERENCE OF EMPHASIS, RATHER THAN A DISAGREEMENT.

THE WHITE HOUSE REACTION HAD BEEN THAT THE SOVIET MOVE WOULD HAVE HAD MORE SIGNIFICANCE IF THE RUSSIANS HAD ACCEPTED EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN.

ON THAT POINT, STASSEN SAID SOVIET LEADERS NICOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIM IN LONDON APRIL 26--WHEN HE SAID THEY TIPPED HIM OFF ABOUT THE FORTHCOMING MANPOWER CUT--THAT MORE "CONFIDENCE" WAS NEEDED BEFORE THEY COULD ACCEPT THE "OPEN SKIES" PLAN.

STASSEN SAID THE WEST MUST CONTINUE ITS NUCLEAR TESTS AND GUIDED MISSILE RESEARCH UNTIL SOME KIND OF CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT CAN BE ARRANGED. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS COULD MAKE "A SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE AND DURABLE ARMS CONTROL" IF THEY WOULD OPEN UP THEIR COUNTRY SO AS TO VERIFY THAT THEY REALLY ARE CUTTING DOWN ON THEIR MILITARY MANPOWER, NOW ESTIMATED AT 4 1/2 MILLION.

STASSEN REJECTED A SUGGESTION THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HAVE TAKEN SOME SORT OF PROPAGANDA COUNTERMOVE AGAINST THE IMPENDING SOVIET MANPOWER CUTBACK. HE SAID IT WAS NONSENSE TO DECRY A SOVIET INITIATIVE WHICH WAS BENEFICIAL TO THE UNITED STATES.

STASSEN SUGGESTED SEVEN PRINCIPAL FACTORS BEHIND THE RUSSIAN MOVE:

1. THE SOVIETS WERE BECOMING EMBARRASSED BY THE SIZE OF THEIR GROUND FORCES, THE WORLD'S LARGEST BY FAR.
2. THE LOW SOVIET BIRTHRATE IN THE 1930S AND 1940S HAD CUT INTO AVAILABLE MANPOWER.
3. NEW INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION IN SIBERIA DEMANDED MORE AND YOUNGER MANPOWER.
4. YOUNGER AND HIGHER SKILLED LABOR WAS NEEDED FOR PRODUCTION OF MODERN WEAPONS.
5. A MANPOWER REDUCTION WOULD HAVE A FAVORABLE PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
6. WORKERS WERE NEEDED TO MEET THE INCREASING DEMANDS FOR CONSUMER GOODS.
7. THE RUSSIANS WERE CONVINCED THE UNITED STATES HAS NO WARLIKE INTENTION TOWARD ANY NATION.

1T517PED

A79WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 PM EST, FRIDAY MAY 18

(250) WILSON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SERVED WARNING TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS TO MAINTAIN ARMED FORCES OF THEIR PRESENT SIZE FOR YEARS TO COME AND TO GIVE THEM BETTER WEAPONS DESPITE CURRENT TALKS OF AN EASING OF WORLD TENSIONS.

"THERE IS NO CLEAR INDICATION THAT THE WORLD SITUATION HAS IMPROVED TO THE POINT WHERE WE CAN IMPORTANTLY MODIFY OUR POLICY OF STRENGTH FOR THE LONG PULL," WILSON DECLARED IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR AN ARMED FORCES DAY BANQUET.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID "WE ARE PLANNING ON MAINTAINING A FORCE OF APPROXIMATELY 2,850,000 IN THE ARMED SERVICES FOR THE INDEFINITE FUTURE." HE ADDED THAT THE LONG-RANGE DEFENSE PROGRAM CALLS FOR THE CONTINUING MODERNIZATION AND IMPROVEMENT OF THESE FORCES THROUGH THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT "WHICH WILL MAKE THE MAXIMUM USE OF FIREPOWER."

TAKING NOTE OF THE NATIONWIDE DISPLAYS OF AMERICAN MILITARY MIGHT THAT HAVE BEEN ARRANGED FOR THIS WEEKEND, HE SAID THESE WILL BE AN "EXHIBITION OF POWER FOR PEACE AND IN NO SENSE FOR INTIMIDATION OR AGGRESSION."

WILSON SAID THE ARMED SERVICES TODAY NUMBER ABOUT TWICE THOSE IN UNIFORM AT THE OUTSET OF THE KOREAN WAR AND THAT IT IS THE LARGEST MILITARY FORCE EVER MAINTAINED BY THIS COUNTRY IN TIME OF PEACE.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID THAT MORE THAN 500,000 SERVICEMEN ARE NOW STATIONED OUTSIDE THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AND THAT AN ADDITIONAL 370,000 ARE AFLOAT OR IN TRANSIT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 630 PM EST FRIDAY, MAY 18.

MC630PED

1956

A6WA

(300)

AMS BUDGET

RIGHT LEAD FLYOVER

BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-AIR FORCE PLANS FOR THE MIGHTIEST DISPLAY OF ATOMIC JET BOMBER STRENGTH EVER FLOWN OVER WASHINGTON WERE SHARPLY CURTAILED TODAY.

THE AERIAL SHOW, SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW'S CELEBRATION OF ARMED FORCES DAY, WAS CUT FROM 216 B47 ATOMIC BOMBERS TO 45.

PENTAGON OFFICIALS ATTRIBUTED THE CUTBACK TO FEARS BY SOME HIGH CIVILIAN OFFICIALS THAT THE PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION OF AIR-ATOMIC POWER MIGHT CREATE AN UNFAVORABLE WORLD REACTION, ESPECIALLY IN VIEW OF CURRENT EMPHASIS ON DISARMAMENT EFFORTS.

IT WAS RECALLED THAT MOSCOW'S ANNUAL MILITARY SHOW ON MAY DAY THIS YEAR WAS ONE OF THE BRIEFEST AND LEAST WARLIKE EVER SEEN IN RED SQUARE. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT RUSSIAN LEADERS CURTAILED THE SHOW IN RESPONSE TO A PLEA BY HAROLD STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT SPECIALIST, THAT BOTH SIDES AVOID PROVOCATIVE MILITARY DEMONSTRATIONS AT THIS TIME.

STASSEN COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT ON THESE REPORTS TONIGHT. A CLOSE ASSOCIATE SAID HE KNEW OF NO REQUEST BY STASSEN TO THE RUSSIANS TO CURTAIL THEIR SHOW.

ANOTHER FACTOR SAID TO HAVE INFLUENCED THE CURTAILMENT OF THE UNITED STATES DISPLAY OF AIRPOWER IS THE PRESENCE IN WASHINGTON OF PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA, A NEUTRALIST LEADER ON WHOM AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE OBVIOUSLY TRYING TO MAKE A GOOD IMPRESSION.

PROTESTS AGAINST THE MASS FLIGHT HAD BEEN MADE BY PRIVATE AIRCRAFT OWNERS AND PILOTS, WHO CITED THE HAZARDS OF A LOW LEVEL FLYOVER AT JET SPEEDS, BUT PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THAT THE PRESSURE HAI COME FROM SUCH PLACES AS THE WHITE HOUSE AND HARBOLD E. STASSEN'S DISARMAMENT OFFICE.

ELABORATE PLANS HAD BEEN MADE BY THE STRATEGIC

COME FROM SUCH PLACES AS THE WHITE HOUSE AND HAROLD E. STASSEN'S DISARMAMENT OFFICE.

ELABORATE PLANS HAD BEEN MADE BY THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND TO ASSEMBLE B47'S FROM WIDELY SEPARATED BASES FOR TOMORROW'S DEMONSTRATION OF "POWER FOR PEACE," WHICH IS THE ARMED FORCES DAY SLOGAN.

THE DECISION TO CUT DOWN WAS CONVEYED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TO SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE DONALD A. QUARLES. WILSON SAID IT WAS DETERMINED AFTER A PRACTICE FLIGHT WEDNESDAY THAT "ONE WING OF THE B47'S WOULD PROVIDE ADEQUATE REPRESENTATION FOR THAT PHASE OF THE AERIAL DEMONSTRATION."

THE AIR FORCE STILL EXPECTS TO GO THROUGH WITH A LOW LEVEL FLYOVER BY ONE B52 HEAVY JET BOMBER AND A NUMBER OF SUPERSONIC FIGHTERS AND SLOWER JET FIGHTER BOMBERS.

IN ADDITION TO PROTESTS BY THE AIRCRAFT OWNERS AND PILOTS ASSN. (AOPA), SOME COMMERCIAL AIRLINES HAD OBJECTED THAT THE MASS FLIGHT WOULD FORCE A SHUTDOWN OF OPERATIONS AT NATIONAL AIRPORT.

THE ORIGINAL PLANS, WHICH WERE CURTAILED TO SOME EXTENT LAST WEEK AFTER THESE PROTESTS, CALLED FOR THREE EIGHT-JET B52'S OF INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE, 16 RB57 CANBERRA LIGHT TWIN-ENGINE BOMBERS, AND 216 SIX-JET B47 MEDIUM BOMBERS, BY FAR THE LARGEST MASSING OF B47'S EVER ATTEMPTED.

THE REDUCED FLYOVER OF 45 B47'S IS SCHEDULED TO CROSS BOLLING AIR FORCE BASE, JUST A FEW MILES FROM THE CAPITOL BUILDING, AROUND 4:30 PM (EDT) AT 3,000 FEET.

SU230PED

A140WX
(270) SNARK

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE DISPLAYED PUBLICLY TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME ITS FIRST LONG RANGE GUIDED MISSILE, THE JET POWERED SNARK.

THE TREMENDOUSLY LONG AND SLIM MISSILE WAS THE STAR ATTRACTION OF AN ARMED FORCES DAY CELEBRATION AT BOLLING AIR FORCE BASE, WHICH CONTINUES THROUGH SATURDAY AND SUNDAY.

AT A PRESS PREVIEW OF THE SNARK, THE MANUFACTURER, NORTHROP AIRCRAFT INC. OF HAWTHORNE, CALIF., MADE PUBLIC THE DIMENSIONS OF THE MISSILE. IT IS 74 FEET LONG, HAS A WINGSPAN OF 42 FEET AND IS ABOUT 15 FEET HIGH.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERAL SUCCESSFUL LAUNCHINGS OF THE SNARK AT THE MISSILE TEST CENTER AT PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE, FLA.

ALTHOUGH THERE HAS BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE RESULT OF THE FLIGHTS, IT IS KNOWN THAT ONE SNARK FLEW MORE THAN 1,000 MILES DOWN THE GUIDED MISSILE RANGE WHICH EXTENDS FROM EASTERN FLORIDA INTO THE CARIBBEAN.

THE SNARK, ALSO KNOWN AS THE SM62, WAS DESIGNED TO DELIVER A NUCLEAR WARHEAD OVER INTERCONTINENTAL DISTANCE--UP TO 5,000 MILES.

IN LAUNCHINGS, IT GAINS ITS INITIAL ACCELERATION FROM TWO "BOOSTER" ROCKETS ATTACHED TO THE FUSELAGE WHICH ARE EJECTED AFTER USE.

THE MISSILE, WHICH REPORTEDLY CAN FLY ALMOST UP TO THE SPEED OF SOUND, IS POWERED BY A PRATT & WHITNEY J57 TURBOJET ENGINE.

PAINTED ON THE SIDES OF THE GLEAMING RED WEAPON ARE VARIOUS SMALL SIGNS GIVING INSTRUCTIONS TO THE GROUND HANDLING PERSONNEL.

ON VIEW FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY IN SUCH A PUBLIC EXHIBIT ALSO WAS THE MCDONNELL F101 SUPERSONIC FIGHTER. THE CONVAIR F 102, ALSO SUPERSONIC, WAS PARKED BESIDE IT.

P711 38PED

A21WX (B & S)
NO BJT
BRITISH SILVER

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS BEGUN RETURNING 88 MILLION OUNCES OF SILVER IT BORROWED FROM THE UNITED STATES UNDER WORLD WAR II LEND-LEASE, THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY.

IT SAID THE SILVER VALUED NOW AT $81,200,000 IS SCHEDULED TO BE RETURNED BY APRIL, 1957.

MOST OF THE METAL, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, WAS USED DURING THE WAR BY BRITISH INDUSTRY FOR PHOTOGRAPHIC FILM AND IN THE SOLDERING AND WIRING OF SPECIAL EQUIPMENT.

TO OBTAIN THE SILVER, IT ADDED, THE BRITISH MINT HAS BEEN EXTRACTING IT FROM SILVER COINS WITHDRAWN FROM CIRCULATION. THE COINS, ISSUED AFTER 1920, WERE HALF SILVER. THEY ARE BEING REPLACED WITH COINS MADE OF A NICKEL ALLOY.

1956

GG324PED

A97WX
(500)
NIGHT LEAD STATES SEDITION

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-A SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE WOUND UP ON A WRATHFUL NOTE TODAY ITS HEARINGS ON A BILL TO RESTORE THE RIGHT OF STATES TO PUNISH

A WRATHFUL NOTE TODAY ITS HEARINGS ON A BILL TO RESTORE THE RIGHT OF STATES TO PUNISH SEDITION AND SOME OTHER OFFENSES.

JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., CHAIRMAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA), STIRRED SENATORIAL IRE BY ASSAILING THE BILL AND CONTENDING THAT CONGRESS HAS PASSED LAWS WHICH "INFRINGE ON POLITICAL FREEDOMS."

"YOU WANT TO FAVOR THE COMMUNISTS IN THAT RESPECT?" DEMANDED SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK), WHEN RAUH CALLED FOR REPEAL OF WHAT HE TERMED "STATUTORY PROVISIONS WHICH LIMIT THE RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH, FREE ASSOCIATION AND FREE POLITICAL ASSOCIATION."

FLUSHING HEAVILY AT THE QUESTION, RAUH REPLIED:
"I DON'T WANT TO FAVOR THE COMMUNISTS. I WANT TO LICK THEM."

RAUH SAID ANY CONTROVERSEY BETWEEN HIM AND THE SENATORS WAS NOT "WHETHER TO FIGHT COMMUNISM, BUT HOW TO FIGHT IT" AND CONTENDED THAT CONGRESS HAS BEEN GOING ABOUT IT THE WRONG WAY.

MAIN SUBJECT OF THE ONE-DAY HEARING WAS A BILL SPONSORED BY MCCLELLAN AND OTH

MAIN SUBJECT OF THE ONE-DAY HEARING WAS A BILL SPONSORED BY MCCLELLAN AND OTHERS TO DECLARE THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CAN NOT RESERVE TO ITSELF THE POWER TO PUNISH CRIMES UNLESS CONGRESS CLEARLY SPELLS OUT THE RESERVATION IN A LAW. AMONG OTHER THINGS, IT IS DESIGNED TO NEGATE A RECENT SUPREME COURT RULING THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ALONE CAN

PUNISH SEDITION.
SUCH A LAW, RAUH ARGUED, WOULD BE "AN ADMISSION THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CANNOT UNDER PRESENT LAWS ADEQUATELY PROTECT ITSELF AGAINST COMMUNISM."
RAUH ALSO TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT IF CONGRESS "REALLY WANTS TO DO SOMETHING TO FIGHT COMMUNISM" THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE SHOULD "STOP STALLING ON CIVIL RIGHTS LEGISLATION."
"THERE HAVE BEEN HEARINGS, AND HEARINGS, AND HEARINGS BUT NO ACTION," HE SAID, ADDING THAT PASSAGE OF CIVIL RIGHTS BILLS "WILL BE WORTH SCORES OF STATE ANTI-SUBVERSION LAWS IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM."
A98WX
MCCLELLAN ASKED WHETHER RAUH BELIEVED IN EQUAL RIGHTS FOR COMMUNISTS.
"I BELIEVE COMMUNISM IS A CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT SABOTAGE AND ESPIONAGE," RAUH SAID, BUT THAT IT ALSO IS "A POLITICAL PARTY."
ITS CONSPIRATORIAL EFFORTS, HE SAID, SHOULD BE PUNISHED IN THE COURTS BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ALONE, BUT HE ADDED "IT'S SAFER FOR AMERICAN DEMOCRACY IF WE LET THEM TALK. IT'S SAFER FOR OUR OWN BELIEFS."
HE SAID "NOXIOUS DOCTRINES ARE BETTER EXPOSED" AND THAT THE MORE THE COMMUNISTS TALK THE MORE GROUND THEY LOSE.
RAUH SAID HE BELIEVES THOMAS JEFFERSON HIMSELF ONCE SAID THAT REVOLUTION CAN BE A "HEALTHY" THING, BUT THAT HE CAN'T REMEMBER THE EXACT QUOTE.
SEN. WATKINS (R-UTAH) EXCLAIMED THAT HE DIDN'T BELIEVE IT.
"IF MR. JEFFERSON WERE HERE AND ADVOCATED SUCH A THING," WATKINS SAID, "I WOULD MOVE THAT HE BE PROSECUTED."
EARLIER, IDAHO'S ATTORNEY GENERAL, GRAYDON M. SMITH, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE SUPREME COURT MAY HAVE PROVIDED A DEFENSE PEG FOR THE MEN ACCUSED OF THE MILLION DOLLAR BRINK'S ROBBERY IN BOSTON.
SMITH RECALLED THE SUPREME COURT'S RULING THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAS "PREEMPTED" THE RIGHT TO TRY SEDITION CASES AND THAT STATE LAWS DO NOT APPLY.
SMITH SAID THE SAME REASONING COULD WELL APPLY IN THE CASES OF THE MEN NOW AWAITING TRIAL IN MASSACHUSETTS STATE COURTS FOR THE BRINK'S ROBBERY.
IF THAT REASONING WERE UPHELD THE MEN WOULD GO FREE, THE IDAHO ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID, SINCE THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS AS TO FEDERAL CHARGES HAS RUN ITS COURSE.
MC850PED

B103WX (Q)
(150) VETS BENEFITS
WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE CENSUS BUREAU SAID TODAY THAT STATE GOVERNMENTS HAVE SPENT MORE THAN THREE BILLION DOLLARS FOR VETERANS' BENEFITS SINCE WORLD WAR II. MOST OF THE MONEY WENT FOR BONUS PAYMENTS.
THE BUREAU SAID 21 STATES HAD SUCH PROGRAMS FOR WORLD WAR II VETERANS AND BY THE END OF LAST YEAR TEN OF THESE STATES HAD SET UP ADDITIONAL BENEFITS FOR KOREAN CONFLICT VETERANS.
THE REPORT SAID THAT WHEN ALL OF THE CURRENTLY AUTHORIZED BONUS PROGRAMS ARE ENDED AROUND 8,666,000 VETERANS OR THEIR SURVIVORS WILL HAVE RECEIVED PAYMENTS. OF THESE 7,886,000 SERVED IN WORLD WAR II AND 780,000 IN THE KOREAN HOSTILITIES.
THE BUREAU SAID STATE BONUS PROGRAMS APPROVED THUS FAR WILL COST ABOUT $2,609,000,000.
ALL OF THE TEN STATES AUTHORIZING KOREAN BONUS PAYMENTS ALSO HAD WORLD WAR II BONUSES. TWO OTHER STATES, IOWA AND WEST VIRGINIA, WILL VOTE IN REFERENDUMS NEXT FALL ON SUCH PAYMENTS. THE TEN STATES ARE CONNECTICUT, DELAWARE, INDIANA, LOUISIANA, MASSACHUSETTS, MICHIGAN, NEW HAMPSHIRE, SOUTH DAKOTA, VERMONT AND WASHINGTON.
JC1235AED

30.24-6793

A20KA
(WEST OUT)
SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 18 (AP)-RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCED DEMOBILIZATION OF 1,200,000 TROOPS MEANS NOTHING WITHOUT AN ARMS INSPECTION PLAN, GEN. WILLISTON D. PALMER, U.S. ARMY VICE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID LAST NIGHT.
"NO DISARMAMENT PLAN WILL BE SATISFACTORY AS LONG AS NOBODY CAN TELL WHAT RUSSIA IS DOING IN PLACES NOBODY CAN SEE," PALMER TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE. HE LATER ADDRESSED THE ANNUAL DINNER MEETING OF THE AMERICAN ORDNANCE ASSN.
PALMER SAID HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC WEAPONS IN NO WAY REDUCE THE ARMY'S IMPORTANCE. HE SAID THE "MUTUALLY SUICIDAL" NATURE OF NUCLEAR WAR MADE IT INCREASINGLY UNLIKELY ANY GOVERNMENT WILL DELIBERATELY EMBARK UPON TOTAL DISARMAMENT.
WHAT THE ARMY NEEDS, HE SAID, IN AN INCREASE IN TRAINED RESERVE STRENGTH, BRINGING IT UP TO 1,700,000 NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND RESERVISTS IN ADDITION TO THE 1,100,000 MEN IN THE REGULAR ARMY.
VR113ACS WM

A156CX
(150)
CHICAGO, MAY 18-(AP)-A GENERAL DECLARED TONIGHT THE STANDING U.S. ARMY IS LARGE ENOUGH "TO AFFORD US A MARGIN OF SAFETY."
GEN. WILLARD G. WYMAN, HEAD OF THE CONTINENTAL ARMY COMMAND, SAID THE U.S. ARMY, THOUGH OUTNUMBERED BY THE SOVIET'S ARMY, "IS PREPARED TO COPE WITH ARMED AGRESSION IN ANY OF ITS VARYING FORMS--ATOMIC OR CONVENTIONAL COMBAT, LOCAL OR GENERAL WAR."
HE SAID THE U.S. ARMY NUMBERS ABOUT 1,070,000 MEN. RUSSIA'S 175 DIVISIONS HAVE BEEN REPORTED TO NUMBER 4 1/2 MILLION MEN. RUSSIA THIS WEEK ANNOUNCED A REDUCTION OF MORE THAN A MILLION MEN IN ITS ARMED FORCES.
WYMAN SAID OUR GROUND ARMY MAKES UP FOR ITS LACK OF NUMBERS THROUGH GREATER MOBILITY AND GREATER FIREPOWER, PRIMARILY ATOMIC WEAPONS.
"WE FEEL THAT A HIGHLY MOBILE ARMY OF ABOUT THE PRESENT SIZE, EQUIPPED AS IT IS WITH POWERFUL WEAPONS, IS LARGE ENOUGH -- WITHIN A CALCULATED RISK -- TO AFFORD US A MARGIN OF SAFETY," WYMAN SAID IN AN ADDRESS TO AN ARMED FORCES DAY DINNER OF THE MILITARY ORDER OF THE WORLD WAR.
"BUT, IN THE EVENT OF WAR, WE MUST BE CAPABLE OF IMMEDIATE AND TREMENDOUS EXPANSION."
ER1121PCD

B40KX (Q)
(300)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (EST) TODAY, FRIDAY, MAY 18)
BY SAUL FELDMAN
(ADVANCE) OKLAHOMA CITY, MAY 18 (AP)-IT IS REASONABLE TO ASSUME RUSSIA HAS AN ATOMIC BOMB OF FIVE MEGATONS---MORE THAN ALL THE TNT DROPPED FROM AIRPLANES IN HISTORY---AND CAN DELIVER IT TO OUR SHORES IN A LONG RANGE JET BOMBER, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM P. NUCKOLS SAID.
NUCKOLS, COMMANDER OF THE 33RD AIR DEFENSE BASED AT TINKER AIR FORCE BASE NEAR HERE, MADE HIS COMMENTS TO A PRESS TOUR OF HIS INSTALLATION YESTERDAY BUT THEY WERE NOT RELEASED UNTIL TONIGHT.
THE GENERAL, WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE AERIAL DEFENSE OF THE GREATER SOUTHWEST, SAID:

"WE CAN UNDERSTAND WE HAVE A BOMB OF 10 MEGATONS AND WE MUST GIVE RUSSIA CREDIT FOR HAVING ONE ALMOST AS GOOD. IF THE ENEMY HAS A BOMB OF FIVE-MEGATON EQUIVALENT AND HAS BOMBERS TO DELIVER IT, THE FORCE RELEASED BY THE PRESS OF ONE BUTTON WILL BE GREATER THAN ALL THE BOMBS DROPPED FROM ALL THE AIRPLANES SINCE THE BEGINNING OF TIME."

A MEGATON IS A MEASUREMENT FOR A MILLION TONS. NUCKOLS SAID ALL OF THE BOMBS DROPPED IN ALL THE WARS BY ALL THE COMBATANTS AMOUNTED TO LESS THAN 3 1/2 MILLION TONS OF TNT.

NUCKOLS SAID HE FELT THE SOUTHWEST WAS THE MOST VULNERABLE SPOT IN THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF THE WINTER JET STREAM WHICH SWEEPS DOWN FROM SIBERIA, CURVES ACROSS LOWER CALIFORNIA AND INTO TEXAS AND OKLAHOMA.

USING THE JET STREAMS, NUCKOLS ESTIMATED RUSSIAN BOMBERS COULD BE OVER DALLAS OR OKLAHOMA CITY IN SLIGHTLY LESS THAN NINE HOURS WHILE FROM EUROPEAN RUSSIA TO THE EAST COAST IS WOULD BE JUST UNDER 11 HOURS.

THE 33RD INSTALLATION INCLUDES A CONTROL CENTER TO PLOT ALL AIRPLANES MOVING IN OKLAHOMA, TEXAS, LOUISIANA AND ARKANSAS. A SYSTEM OF EIGHT RADAR STATIONS ARE TIED INTO THE 33RD COMMAND HEADQUARTERS HERE. EIGHT MORE ARE NOW BEING BUILT.

THE 33RD AIR DEFENSE IS ONE OF 16 DIVISIONS IN THE COUNTRY CHARGED WITH GUARDING THE U. S. AGAINST ENEMY AIRCRAFT. HEADQUARTERS IS THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE AT COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (EST) TODAY, FRIDAY, MAY 18)

FJ433PCS

1956

A156(CQ)

(300)

NEW YORK, MAY 18 (AP)-WESTERN LABOR LEADERS HAVE JOINED IN ASKING SOVIET RULERS A POINTED QUESTION:

WHAT IS BEING DONE ABOUT 330 TRADE UNION LEADERS OF RUSSIA IMPRISONED "WITHOUT CAUSE" OR MISSING?

IN AIRMAILED, PERSONAL LETTERS TO ABOUT 60 HIGH-RANKING RUSSIAN OFFICIALS AND NEWSPAPER EDITORS, THE FREE-WORLD LABOR CHIEFTAINS SAID:

"IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT SOME ADMITTED CRIMES OF THE STALIN REGIME ARE NOW BEING EXPOSED AND THAT SOME PERSONS HAVE BEEN REHABILITATED, WE WANT TO REMIND YOU OF THE FATE OF THOSE LABOR AND SOCIALIST LEADERS AND OUTSTANDING LEADERS OF TRADE UNIONS, COOPERATIVES AND OTHER WORKERS ORGANIZATIONS WHO ARE STILL IN PRISON WITHOUT CAUSE IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE AND CHINA."

THE LETTERS, SIGNED JOINTLY BY LABOR OFFICIALS OF ENGLAND, GREECE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES, ADDED:

"WE BELIEVE THE TIME HAS COME TO RIGHT THESE WRONGS. WE...SPEAK IN THE NAME OF THE CONSCIENCE OF THE WORLD. BE CERTAIN THAT WE SHALL NOT REST UNTIL FULL JUSTICE HAS BEEN DONE."

THE LETTERS INCLUDED A DOCUMENTED LIST OF 330 SOVIET LABOR LEADERS STILL IN PRISON OR WHO "TO THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE HAVE BEEN MURDERED OR HAVE PERISHED IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS OR PRISONS."

ANATOLE SHUB, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE NEW LEADER, A LIBERAL POLITICAL WEEKLY, SAID TODAY THREE SETS OF THE LETTERS WERE AIRMAILED--ONE IN NEW YORK, ONE IN VIENNA AND ONE IN BERLIN--TO BE SURE THEY REACHED THEIR DESTINATIONS.

AMERICAN SIGNERS, HE SAID, INCLUDED THESE AFL-CIO UNION PRESIDENTS--DAVID J. MCDONALD, OF THE STEELWORKERS, JAMES B. CAREY, OF THE ELECTRICAL WORKERS, AND A. PHILIP RANDOLPH, OF THE SLEEPING CAR PORTERS.

ALSO AMONG THE AMERICAN SIGNERS WERE EMIL MAZEY, SECRETARY OF THE AUTO WORKERS UNION; ADOLPH HELD, OF THE JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE, AND SOCIALIST LEADER NORMAN THOMAS.

THE BASIC LETTER, WITH VARYING SUPPLEMENTARY PASSAGES TO APPLY TO THE INDIVIDUAL RECIPIENTS, WERE SENT SOVIET PREMIER N. A. BULGANIN; COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF N. S. KHRUSHCHEV, MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET PRAESIDIUM, THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, AND TOP PARTY LEADERS IN EACH OF THE 16 SOVIET REPUBLICS.

COPIES ALSO WENT TO ABOUT 20 EDITORS OF PUBLICATIONS IN RUSSIA, SHUB SAID.

LS&HW1243PED

B73KX (Q)

(150)

1956

SECOND NIGHT LEAD

BY HOWARD GRAVES

DENVER, MAY 18 (AP)-REP. VELDE (R-ILL) SAID TODAY THERE ARE "HARD CORE" COMMUNISTS STILL OPERATING IN DENVER.

VELDE, MEMBER OF A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES WHICH HELD HEARINGS HERE ON ALLEGED COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES, SAID THERE IS A NEED FOR "CONSTANT WATCH" OF PARTY MEMBERS IN THE AREA.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN REP. WALTER (R-PA), SAID THE GROUP'S PROBE INTO COMMUNISM HERE WILL CONTINUE AND THAT HE HOPES "THE IMPRESSION IS NOT CREATED THAT WE HAVE LOOKED AT ALL THE RAMIFICATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IN THIS AREA."

VELDE, WHO AT ONE-TIME HEADED THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, SAID HE WAS "SURPRISED" THE COMMUNIST INFLUENCE STILL REMAINS IN THE AREA.

DURING THE FOUR DAYS OF HEARINGS THE SUBCOMMITTEE DELVED INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO, DENVER'S WORLD WAR II WAR LABOR BOARD AND THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS (IND). THE UNION HAS ITS NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS IN DENVER.

COUNSEL FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE ASSERTED A CAUCUS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS WAS HELD TO DISCREDIT THE HEARINGS.

THREE OF FOUR WITNESSES CALLED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING INVOKED THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS AND DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THEY HAD ATTENDED SUCH AN ALLEGED MEETING.

RICHARD ARENS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, ALLEGED THE MEETING WAS HELD BY "COMRADES" OF THE PARTY AFTER SUBPOENAS HAD BEEN SERVED FOR DAVID AND SHIRLEY BRAMHALL AND MARTHA CORREA TO APPEAR BEFORE THE CONGRESSIONAL GROUP. SUBPOENAS WERE ISSUED IN EARLY APRIL.

ARENS ASSERTED THE MEETING WAS HELD TO BEGIN A CAMPAIGN OF SENTIMEN AGAINST THE HEARINGS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONCLUDED ITS DENVER HEARINGS SHORTLY AFTER NOON AND MEMBERS RETURNED TO WASHINGTON. A TOTAL OF 34 WITNESSES APPEARED AT THE FOUR DAYS OF SESSIONS.

MR. AND MRS. BRAMHALL AND MISS CORREA HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED AS PARTY MEMBERS IN EARLIER TESTIMONY BY BELLARMINO DURAN, FORMER UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR THE FBI, AND HAROLD PAGE MARTIN, AN ADMITTED COMMUNIST WHO LEFT THE PARTY.

ALL THREE, WHEN ASKED TO IDENTIFY DURAN, INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AND DECLINED TO DO SO.

ARENS SAID DURAN HAD IDENTIFIED MRS.BRAMHALL, 29-YEAR-OLD MOTHER OF TWO CHILDREN, AS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY.

MARTIN SAID HE KNEW THE BRAMHALLS AS MEMBERS OF A PARTY CELL AT THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO.

MISS CORREA, SISTER OF CONVICTED COMMUNIST MRS.ANNA BARY, WHEN ASKED TO IDENTIFY DURAN AT THE HEARING, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEATEDLY "HE IS A DISGRACE TO MY PEOPLE."

REP. WALTER (D-PA), SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, FIRED BACK, "HE IS NOT THAT IN RESPECT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

AUDIBLE NOISES CAME FROM SOME 100 PEOPLE IN ATTENDANCE AT THE HEARING IN REPLY TO WALTER'S REMARK.

EARLIER, ARNOLD BERKENS, 38-YEAR-OLD SELF-EMPLOYED DENVER SALESMAN, TERMED DURAN "A STOOL PIGEON THAT IS INCAPABLE OF TELLING THE TRUTH."

DURAN HAD TESTIFIED BERKENS WAS A SECRET COURIER FOR THE PARTY IN DENVER. HOWEVER, IN HIS TESTIMONY TODAY, BERKENS INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AND DECLINED TO SAY IF HE NOW IS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY OR WOULD HE SAY IF HE KNEW DURAN.

HU248PCS

B10 (SEC)
(300)
1956

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY MAY 18

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, MAY 18 (AP)-ERVIN D. CANHAM, EDITOR OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR SAID TODAY THAT AMERICAN CAPITALISM IS "THE ONLY TRUE EMANCIPATING SYSTEM IN THE WORLD TODAY" AND WE NEED TO TELL OTHERS ABOUT IT.

"COMMUNISM, SOCIALISM, STATISM, CARTELISM, OLD-FASHIONED CAPITALISM," HE SAID, "--ALL THESE ARE EITHER DELUSIVE OR DANGEROUS AS COMPARED WITH DYNAMIC CAPITALISM, OR COMPETITIVE COOPERATIVE CONSUMERISM, AS ONE AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN RECENTLY CALLED IT."

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCE BOARD, CANHAM SAID THE MAIN PROBLEM "IS TO COMMUNICATE TO OURSELVES AND TO OTHERS THE FACTS OF MODERN ECONOMIC LIFE...WE ARE NOT ADEQUATELY HELPING OTHERS IN THE WORLD TO MOVE IN THE SAME DIRECTION.

"TOO MANY ARE REJECTING OUR SYSTEM FOR THEMSELVES AND SLIPPING INTO STATISM. WE CAN HARDLY SUCCEED FOR OURSELVES UNLESS THE PATH OF ALL MANKIND IS ALSO UPWARD, AT WHATEVER PACE."

THE FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM AND FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD, HE SAID, SHOULD LONG AGO HAVE REALIZED THAT FREE AND MORE EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION "IS THE KEY TO ALL FREEDOMS."

CANHAM SAID THE BASIC FACT THAT THE WORLD NEEDS TO KNOW IS THAT AMERICAN CAPITALISM IS A NEW SYSTEM OF ECONOMIC LIFE.

HE ADDED:

"THE NEW SYSTEM HAS SOLVED EVERY ONE OF THE PROBLEMS THAT KARL MARX THOUGHT HE SAW IN CAPITALISM IN 1848. IT HAS SOLVED MANY OF THE PROBLEMS WHICH DISSATISFIED AMERICANS THEMSELVES IN 1900 OR IN 1910. IT HAS MADE GREAT PROGRESS OVER THE ECONOMIC ORDER OF 1929 AND 1932."

BUT, HE SAID, THERE ARE DANGERS ALONG THE WAY FOR AMERICAN CAPITALISM IF THE SYSTEM OF CHECKS AND BALANCES AMONG BIG BUSINESS, BIG LABOR AND BIG GOVERNMENT GETS OUT OF BALANCE.

"WE MUST STRIVE TO KEEP THE BALANCE IN ECONOMIC LIFE," CANHAM SAID, "JUST AS THE FOUNDING FATHERS ERECTED A BALANCE IN POLITICAL LIFE, IN THE THREE BRANCHES OF OUR FEDERAL CONSTITUTION, AND IN THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN STATES AND THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY MAY 18

ED329AED

30.24- 6795

A73NR

NIGHT LEAD SECRET DOCUMENT (320)

NEWARK, N.J., MAY 18 (AP)-A DEFENSE LAWYER SAID TODAY CHARGES AGAINST THREE BUSINESSMEN AND AN AIR FORCE SERGEANT ACCUSED OF STEALING A CLASSIFIED GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT WERE "BLOWN UP FANTASTICALLY INTO AN APPARENT CASE OF ESPIONAGE."

THE SERGEANT AND THREE BUSINESSMEN WERE ARRESTED YESTERDAY BY THE FBI, WHICH GAVE THE CASE AN AURA OF MYSTERY BY REFUSING TO IDENTIFY THE DOCUMENT OR ITS CLASSIFICATION.

THE NEWARK STAR-LEDGER TONIGHT QUOTED A "RELIABLE SOURCE" AS TELLING THE NEWSPAPER THE DOCUMENT CONTAINED HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. THERE WAS NO ELABORATION.

U. S. ATTY. RAYMOND DEL TUFO DECLINED COMMENT ON THE CASE WHICH IS BEING HANDLED BY INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS OF MAPLEWOOD, ASST. U. S. ATTORNEY GENERAL IN CHARGE OF THE DIVISION, ALSO REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE MATTER TONIGHT.

TOMPKINS, HOME FOR THE WEEKEND, SAID HOWEVER HE MAY HAVE SOME COMMENT TOMORROW.

WILLIAM FURST, ATTORNEY FOR TWO OWNERS OF A UNIFORM AND EMBLEM FIRM, AND HIS CLIENTS "APPARENTLY . . . OBTAINED MAILING LISTS OF MILITARY PERSONNEL SO THEY COULD BE SOLICITED FOR UNIFORMS. 1956

"THIS WHOLE THING IS THE POSSIBLE RESULT OF LONGTIME NATIONAL AND OFFICIAL HYSTERIA OVER SUBVERSION," HE TOLD NEWSMEN.

HE SAID THERE WERE HINTS OF ESPIONAGE IN THE CASE "WHEN NOTHING COULD BE FURTHER FROM THE TRUTH."

U. S. COMMISSIONER THOMAS W. CLOHOSEY, WHO ARRAIGNED ONE OF THE BUSINESSMEN, SAID HE ALSO THOUGHT THE DOCUMENT INVOLVED WAS "A CLASSIFIELD LIST OF ARMY OR AIR FORCE PERSONNEL."

THE FBI CHARGED THE SERGEANT, HAROLD E. BRILL, 28, WITH THEFT OF THE DOCUMENT. HE WAS ARRESTED AT MANHATTAN BEACH AIR FORCE BASE IN BROOKLYN, N.Y., AND RELEASED IN $500 BAIL. THE FBI SAID THE DOCUMENT WAS TAKEN FROM THE BROOKLYN ARMY TERMINAL AND HAS BEEN RECOVERED.

SIDNEY M. STERN, 39, AND SEYMORE (CQ) HINDMAN, 39, BOTH EAST ORANGE, WERE RELEASED IN $5,000 BAIL. THEY OWN THE DISTINCTIVE EMBLEM AND UNIFORM CORP., EAST ORANGE.

THE THIRD BUSINESSMAN BYRNAT (CQ) ERNEST SCHREIBER, 43, OWNER OF SCHREIBER'S SNAPSHOT SERVICE, LINDEN WAS ARRESTED AT HIS HOME, AND ARRAIGNED BEFORE CLOHOSEY. HE WAS RELEASED IN $5,000 BAIL ON A CONSPIRACY CHARGE SIMILAR TO THAT AGAINST STERN AND

AT HIS HOME, AND ARRAIGNED BEFORE CLOHOSEY. HE WAS RELEASED IN $5,000 BAIL ON A CONSPIRACY CHARGE SIMILAR TO THAT AGAINST STERN AND HINDMAN.

SCHREIBER SAID HE MERELY HAD ONE OF HIS EMPLOYES MAKE A PHOTOSTATIC COPY OF THE DOCUMENT IN A "REGULAR BUSINESS TRASACTION."

THE CHARGES AGAINST THE FOUR MEN WERE BROUGHT UNDER THE THEFT OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY STATUTE, WHICH PROVIDES PENALTIES OF THREE TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND FINES OF $2,000 TO $10,000.

LS704PED

B75RX Q

APW

ALBUQUERQUE, MAY 18 (AP)-JULIAN WILLIAM POZENEL, WHO SURVIVED A NAZI SLAVE LABOR CAMP, HAS BEEN ORDERED DEPORTED BY THE U.S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE TO HIS NATIVE YUGOSLAVIA DESPITE CONTENTIONS THAT HE FACES PROBABLE DEATH THERE.

POZENEL, 29, OF ALBUQUERQUE WAS ARRESTED AFTER THE SENATE JUDICIARY

COMMITTEE ACTED ADVERSELY THIS WEEK ON A BILL PROPOSING TO GIVE HIM LEGAL RESIDENCE AND AN OPPORTUNITY TO GAIN AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP.

THE BILL WAS INTRODUCED BY SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM).

POZENEL THREE TIMES HAS ILLEGALLY ENTERED THIS COUNTRY FROM CANADA. HE HAS SAID HE WOULD "RATHER SPEND THE REST OF HIS LIFE IN AN AMERICAN PRISON THAN RETURN TO YUGOSLAVIA TO LIVE."

HE WAS A NAZI SLAVE LABORER DURING WORLD WAR II. HE SAYS HE SET HIS HEART ON BECOMING AN AMERICAN AT THE TIME AMERICAN TROOPS FREED HIM. HE HAS A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST RELATIVES IN HIS NATIVE COUNTRY WHO ARE HIS PERSONAL ENEMIES, ACCORDING TO ATTORNEY R.DEANE MOYER. HIS ATTORNEY SAID DEPORTATION MEANS "PROBABLE DEATH" FOR THE YUGOSLAV.

POZENEL WAS BEING HELD AT EL PASO. MOYER SAID THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE HAS MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO SHIP POZENEL OUT OF NEW YORK.

HU8ACS

1956

FOLD MAY 18, 1956

BEGIN MAY 19, 1956.

30.24-6797

A41
PMS BUDGET (650) 1956
DISARMAMENT

LONDON, MAY 19 (AP)-SOVIET PRESSURE ON BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES TO MATCH THE CUTS RUSSIA SAYS SHE IS MAKING IN HER ARMED FORCES DREW MIXED REACTION TODAY IN LONDON AND WASHINGTON.

FIFTY FIVE OPPOSITION LABOR MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT HAILED THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT AND CALLED FOR AN EARLY END TO BRITAIN'S DRAFT, SHARP CUTS IN DEFENSE SPENDING AND SWIFT ACTION TO SECURE A WORLD DISARMAMENT PACT.

THE LABORITES SIGNED A DECLARATION SAYING THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT MAKES IT "CLEAR THAT THE CHALLENGE OF COMMUNISM IS ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND POLITICAL, NOT MILITARY, AND THAT THE SOVIET UNION WANTS PEACE AS MUCH AS ANY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD."

PRIME MINISTER EDEN HIMSELF HAS WELCOMED RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCED ARMS CUTS, BUT HE HAS EMPHASIZED THE SOVIETS MERELY ARE COPYING THE WESTERN ALLIES WHO WERE THE FIRST TO REDUCE THEIR ARMIES AFTER WORLD WAR II. THE EDEN GOVERNMENT ALOS HAS MADE CLEAR PRESENTLY THERE IS NO JUSTIFICATION FOR MAJOR REDUCTION IN THE OVER ALL DEFENSE PROGRAM BECAUSE THE DANGERS OF WAR HAVE NOT YET VANISHED.

IN WASHINGTON, DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON SAID THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS TO MAINTAIN ARMED FORCES OF THEIR PRESENT SIZE FOR YEARS TO COME. MOREOVER, HE ADDED, THESE FORCES WOULD BE GIVEN NEW WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT "WHICH WILL MAKE THE MAXIMUM USE OF FIREPOWER."

"THERE IS NO CLEAR INDICATION," WILSON SAID IN AN ARMED FORCES DAY SPEECH, "THAT THE WORLD SITUATION HAS IMPROVED TO THE POINT WHERE WE CAN IMPORTANTLY MODIFY OUR POLICY OF STRENGTH FOR THE LONG PULL."

HOWEVER, HAROLD E. STASSEN ANNOUNCED THE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL TASK FORCE OF MILITARY, NUCLEAR AND INDUSTRIAL LEADERS WOULD GATHER MAY 29 TO ANALYZE THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE SOVIET MILITARY REDUCTION. THEIR DISCUSSION WILL BE TIED IN WITH THE FAILURE OF THE RECENT LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS.

STASSEN, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, EVIDENCED MUCH LESS SKEPTICISM THAN OTHER OFFICIALS HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERNING THE RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENT OF MILITARY MANPOWER CUTS. HE SAID IT COULD BE "A DESIRABLE DIVIDEND" FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PEACE POLICY. HE DISAGREED, HOWEVER, WITH REPORTERS' SUGGESTIONS THAT HE MIGHT BE OUT OF STEP WITH THE WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT, BOTH OF WHICH HAD VOICED ESSENTIALLY NEGATIVE REACTIONS.

Eisenhower's Special Adviser on Disarmant

A42

MOSCOW FOLLOWED UP ITS ANNOUNCEMENT OF A SLASH OF 1,200,000 MEN AND 375 WARSHIPS IN THE NEXT YEAR BY CALLING ON THE TWO STRONGEST WESTERN ALLIES TO MATCH ITS MOOD.

"WHY DOES NOT BRITAIN FOLLOW THE SOVIET EXAMPLE SINCE SO MUCH IS BEING SAID ABOUT THE CRIPPLING EFFECTS OF THE MILITARY BURDEN ON BRITAIN'S ECONOMY?" MOSCOW RADIO ASKED.

"IT IS NOT ACCIDENTAL THAT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AND OUTSIDE IT THE DEMAND THAT BRITAIN FOLLOW THE SOVIET EXAMPLE IS BEING VOICED WITH INCREASING INSISTENCE . . . IT IS UP TO THE WEST TO SHOW BY DEEDS, NOT WORDS, THAT IT STANDS FOR PEACE."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA IN MOSCOW MADE A SIMILAR CALL ON THE UNITED STATES AND RIDICULED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR HIS REACTION TO THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT.

"IT IS CLEAR TO ANY CHILD THAT THE LESS MEN IN THE ARMED FORCES THE MORE WORKERS AVAILABLE FOR CONSTRUCTION OF NEW HOMES, MACHINES. ROADS, HOSPITALS AND SCHOOLS," PRAVDA SAID. "WHAT HAS DULLES SEEN IN THESE MOTIVES THAT IS CRIMINAL? WHAT IS SUSPICIOUS OR DANGEROUS ABOUT IT?"

DULLES HAD SAID THE CUTBACK WOULD NOT MARKEDLY REDUCE SOVIET MILITARY POWER AND ADDED, "THE OBVIOUS EXPLANATION IS THE NEED FOR GREATER MANPOWER IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE."

COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN MOSCOW HE FAILED TO UNDERSTAND DULLES' IMPLICATION THAT HE HAD NO ADVANCE WARNING OF THE SOVIET REDUCTION. KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE TOLD STASSEN ABOUT IT WHEN THE SOVIET LEADERS VISITED BRITAIN IN APRIL.

MOSCOW RADIO CRITICIZED THE UNITED STATES FOR PRESSURING ITS FRIENDS TO MAINTAIN "CRIPPLING MILITARY BURDENS."

BRITAIN HALTED THE DRAFT OF SLIGHTLY DISABLED MEN LAST NIGHT. IT WAS SEEN AS A FIRST STEP IN A PLAN ANNOUNCED EARLIER TO CUT ITS ARMED FORCES BY 100,000 MEN IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS. BRITAIN ALSO PLANS TO REDUCE MILITARY SPENDING BY 140 MILLION DOLLARS NEXT YEAR. THE PLAN WAS DISCLOSED A MONTH AGO, LONG BEFORE THE SO
ETUANCOUNCEMENT.

WAS DISCLOSED A MONTH AGO, LONG BEFORE THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT. THE SAVING PROBABLY WILL BE MADE BY STREAMLINING AND INCREASING THE EFFICIENCY OF THE ARMED FORCES, INSTEAD OF MAJOR REDUCTIONS, INASMUCH AS BRITAIN HAS HEAVY COMMITMENTS IN ITS TROUBLED COLONIES.

RK442AED

A165 (20)
AMS BUDGET 1956
SPIES

BY ALVIN STEINKOPF

LONDON, MAY 19 (AP)-SPIES, REAL AND FANCIED, STALK THROUGH THE NEWS.

THE SHAPE OF AN EYE GLASS IN A SKIN DIVER'S RUBBER MASK MAKES A MURKY MYSTERY IN THE WATERS OF BRITAIN'S PORTSMOUTH HARBOR.

THE POSITION OF A WOMAN'S HAIRPIN JABBED INTO A FENCE IN SWEDEN PROVIDES A CLUE IN ANOTHER REAL-LIFE THRILLER.

IN BERLIN, SUSPICIONS OF MILITARY ESPIONAGE RESULT IN THE ORGANIZATION OF A FANTASTIC PROPAGANDISTS' SIDESHOW AND LEAD TO COMPLAINTS THAT CERTAIN SAUSAGES ARE COLD.

WHILE SOME INCIDENTS WHICH HAVE COME TO LIGHT IN THE CURRENT SPY FEVER MAY BE DEADLY SERIOUS, A GOOD DEAL OF THE EXCITEMENT IS REGARDED, AT LEAST IN THE WEST, WITH TOLERANT AMUSEMENT. SOME OF THE SPIES SEEM TO BE BUNGLERS UNDER THEIR CLOAKS.

ONE OF THE MOST CURIOUS CASES IS THAT OF THE BRITISH FROGMAN, LT. CMDR. LIONEL (BUSTER) CRABB. PRESUMABLY HE DIED A MONTH AGO WHILE DIVING UNDER AND AMONGST THREE RUSSIAN WARSHIPS WHICH BROUGHT SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO BRITAIN FOR AN OFFICIAL VISIT.

THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCED WITHOUT DETAIL THAT CRABB, A DAREDEVIL NAVAL HERO, DISAPPEARED WHILE DIVING SOMEWHERE NEAR PORTSMOUTH. PRIME MINISTER EDEN ADMITTED TO THE RUSSIANS IN A NOTE THAT THE FROGMAN SPOTTED BY THREE RUSSIAN SAILORS APPARENTLY WAS CMDR. CRABB, BUT THAT THE ACTIVITY OF A DIVER IN THE VICINITY WAS WITHOUT PERMISSION, AND THAT BRITAIN IS SORRY.

PARLIAMENT WAS SHAKEN, AND MANY MEMBERS ASKED WHETHER THE SECRET SERVICE HAD BUNGLED A JOB IN A MANNER EMBARRASSING TO BRITAIN'S POLITICAL POSITION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE PRIME MINISTER SAID NO MINISTER HAD ADVANCE KNOWLEDGE OF CRABB'S ACTIVITY, THAT DISCIPLINARY ACTION WAS BEING TAKEN. AND THAT IT WAS

NOT IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST TO SAY ANYTHING MORE.
THERE THE OFFICIAL STORY ENDS, BUT THE SPINNING OF THEORIES CONTINUES.
THERE IS CURIOSITY AS TO WHY THE BOTTOM OF A RUSSIAN SHIP SHOULD BE SO INTERESTING THAT SOMEONE RISKED A MAN'S LIFE TO HAVE A LOOK. THE RUSSIAN PRESS SUGGESTED THE CURIOSITY MAY BE DUE TO THE CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZKE'S SPEED, OR THAT SOMEONE THOUGHT THERE MIGHT BE SOME SECRETS BUILT INTO ITS HULL.

A166
RUSSIAN ADM. V.F.KOTOV RAISED THE INTERESTING ANGLE OF THE SHAPE OF THE EYE GLASS IN THE MASK OF THE DIVER SPOTTED BY THE RUSSIAN SAILORS. HE SAID THE WINDOW THROUGH WHICH THE FROGMAN PEERED WAS SQUARE, OR RECTANGULAR. THAT INTERESTED THE BRITISH GREATLY, BECAUSE ALL THE DIVING OUTFITS USED BY THE BRITISH NAVY HAVE ROUND EYE GLASSES.
WAS SOME FOREIGNER INVOLVED IN THE BUSINESS? OR WAS A BRITISH SECRET SERVICE SO CRAFTY THAT IT USED FOREIGN EQUIPMENT AS A FALSE CLUE?
SOME MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT EXPRESSED DOUBT THE RUSSIANS WERE VERY IRRITATED ANYWAY, CHARGED THEY DO CONSIDERABLE SPYING THEMSELVES.
IT WAS RECALLED THERE WERE MYSTERIOUS FROGMEN AROUND BRITISH WARSHIPS WHICH MADE A GOODWILL CRUISE IN BALTIC WATERS LAST OCTOBER, AND ONE RUSSIAN EVEN SMUGGLED A CAMERA ABOARD.
WHILE THE CRABB CASE WAS STILL A FIRST CLASS MYSTERY THE "SPY TUNNEL" IN BERLIN WAS TURNING INTO A CIRCUS.
ON APRIL 22 EAST BERLINERS, OR RUSSIANS, DISCOVERED A COMFORTABLE, WELL-FURNISHED TUNNEL, UNDER AN AREA WHERE THE COMMUNIST EAST SECTOR OF THE CITY JOINS THE AMERICAN SECTOR. IT WAS USED, THE RUSSIANS CHARGED, TO TAP WIRES SO THAT AMERICANS COULD LISTEN IN ON RUSSIAN CONVERSATIONS.
AT THE AMERICAN END OF THE TUNNEL WAS A STRUCTURE RESEMBLING A RADAR STATION, WHICH THE RUSSIANS SAID WAS A DUMMY TO CONCEAL THE TUNNEL ENTRANCE.
THE TUNNEL WAS A GREAT FIND FOR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS. PRESS CONFERENCES WERE HELD IN IT. THE TUNNEL IS ONE OF THE "SIGHTS" OF EAST BERLIN. A DAILY "OPEN HOUSE" FOR VISITORS IS HELD THERE, AND THE VISITORS SIGN A "GUEST BOOK." ON A RECENT SUNDAY THERE WERE 2,600 SIGNATURES. THE CRUSH WAS SO GREAT THAT A STATE TRADE ORGANIZATION SET UP A MOBILE SAUSAGE AND BEER CANTEEN NEARBY.
BUT NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, COMPLAINED:

A167
"THE SAUSAGE IS COLD, AND THE BUFFET DOESN'T OPEN EARLY ENOUGH."
THE RUSSIANS PROTESTED TO THE AMERICANS ABOUT THE TUNNEL. FIRST, A U.S. ARMY OFFICIAL IN BERLIN SAID "WE DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT IT" AND SAID AN INQUIRY WAS BEING MADE. LATER, U.S. OFFICIALS TOLD THE SOVIETS THAT THE MATTER WAS BEING "REPORTED TO WASHINGTON." THE LATEST EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY CONTENTION WAS THAT THE TUNNEL WAS BUILT ON THE "INITIATIVE" OF ELEANOR DULLES, SISTER OF SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES. SHE IS A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DIRECTOR OF GERMAN AFFAIRS IN WASHINGTON.
IN NUMEROUS COUNTRIES MANY INCONSPICIOUS AND RELATIVELY UNIMPORTANT PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN SPY CASES. IN SWEDEN A NUMBER OF EXTENSIVE PLOTS HAVE BEEN EXPOSED. MOST DARING OF THE SWEDISH SPIES PERHAPS WAS ERNST HILDING ANDERSSON, NAVAL ENGINEER, WHO CONFESSED TO A MILITARY COURT THAT FOR 20 YEARS HE HAD BEEN TELLING THE RUSSIANS ALL HE KNEW ABOUT SWEDISH NAVAL INSTALLATIONS. ONE INCIDENT WHICH HE RELATED TAXED THE CREDULITY OF THE COURT. HE SAID HE WAS LOOKING ABOUT THE KARLSKRONE NAVAL STATION WHEN HE WAS CHALLENGED BY A SENTRY WHO ASKED:
"WHAT ARE YOU DOING AMONG THESE CAMOUFLAGED FORTIFICATIONS?"
"SPYING FOR THE RUSSIANS," THE SPY REPLIED. THE SENTRY THOUGHT IT WAS A JOKE, AND WAVED HIM ON. ANDERSSON WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.
ANOTHER COMMUNIST AGENT FOR YEARS SYSTEMATICALLY EXPLORED SWEDEN'S LAND DEFENSES IN THE FAR NORTH. HE WAS PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN THE GREAT BODEN FORTRESS, WHICH IS LARGELY UNDERGROUND.
THE COURT WHICH TRIED HIM ASKED HOW HIS INFORMATION WAS COMMUNICATED TO THE RUSSIANS. HE SAID HE PLACED A HAIR PIN ON A FENCE NEAR THE SOVIET EMBASSY, AND ITS PRESENCE WAS A SIGNAL THAT SOMEONE SHOULD CALL FOR SOME HOT INFORMATION.
TA/WW150PED

A66
(280)
1956
BY EDDY GILMORE
LONDON, MAY 19 (AP)-SCOTLAND YARD ASSIGNED SPECIAL SECURITY GUARDS TO BRITISH CABINET MEMBERS TODAY. THE YARD SAID THREATS HAD BEEN MADE ON THEIR LIVES IN REPRISAL FOR BRITISH EXECUTION OF TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS.
DETECTIVES BEGAN A DETAILED CHECK ON LONDON'S CYPRIOT POPULATION IN AN EFFORT TO TURN UP ANY MEMBERS OF EOKA (CAPS), THE CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION CONDUCTING A CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.
A POLICE GUARD ALSO WAS SET UP OUTSIDE THE TURKISH EMBASSY.
SCOTLAND YARD ISSUED ARMS TO SPECIAL BRANCH OFFICERS GUARDING CABINET MEMBERS AND A FEW OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. NORMALLY SUCH OFFICERS ARE UNARMED.
AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID "SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN REVIVED AND TIGHTENED UP."
WITH TRAVELERS STREAMING IN AND OUT OF LONDON FOR THE WHITSUM WEEKEND, SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS WERE DOUBLY HARD FOR THE POLICE. IT IS ONE OF BRITAIN'S BIGGEST HOLIDAYS.
BRITAIN HANGED TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS LAST WEEK ON CYPRUS AND CAUSED A STRM OF UUNREAT AND REACTION IN THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.
MICHAEL KARALOS, 23, WAS EXECUTIED FOR KILLING A POLICEMAN IN NICOSIA, THE CYPRUS CAPITAL. ANDREAS DEMETRIOU, 22, WAS HANGED FOR SHOOTING AT A BRITISH BUSINESSMAN IN FAMAGUSTA.
SCOTLAND YARD CONFIRMED THAT SINCE THE CYPRIOT CAMPAIGN FOR UNION WITH GREECE BEGAN MANY THREATS HAVE BEEN MADE AGAINST BRITISH MINISTERS.
THE MEDITERRANEAN CROWN COLONY HAS 400,000 GREEK-ORIGIN RESIDENTS AND 100,000 OF TURKISH-ORIGIN.
ABOUT 40,000 CYPRIOTS LIVE IN LONDON, MANY IN THE COLORFUL SOHO CONTINENTAL QUARTER. WITHIN THE LAST FEW MONTHS THEY HAVE STAGED PROTEST MARCHES IN NATIONAL COSTUME.
RK/PD631AED

A80
CHRISTCHURCH, ENGLAND, MAY 19 (AP)-EARL ATTLEE, LABORITE ELDER STATESMAN, SUGGESTED TONIGHT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SHOULD INVITE ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS TO LONDON FOR TALKS ON CYPRUS.
THE ARCHBISHOP, A LEADER OF THE CYPRUS MOVEMENT FOR UNION WITH GREECE, WAS EXILED FROM THE COLONY BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT EARLIER THIS YEAR.
"IF YOU TAKE THE LINE YOU WON'T TALK TO A MAN, YOU GENERALLY GET A WORSE FELLOW IN HIS PLACE," ATTLEE SAID. "WHEN YOU FIND A LEADER WITHWHOM YOU CAN TALK IT IS ALWAYS BEST TO DEAL WITH HIM."
SN732PED

30.24- 6799

A165

PARIS, SUNDAY, MAY 20 (AP)-A FRENCH MILITARY COURT REACHED A VERDICT TODAY IN ITS 52-DAY-OLD DEFENSE LEAKS TRIAL. TWO FORMER CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYES GOT PRISON TERMS ON CHARGES OF PASSING SECRET INFORMATION WHICH WOULD UP IN COMMUNIST HANDS.

ROGER LABRUSSE AND RENE TURPIN, FORMER EMPLOYES IN THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL, GOT SENTENCES OF SIX YEARS AND FOUR YEARS RESPECTIVELY.

JEAN MONS, FORMER PERMANENT SECRETARY OF THE TOP-SECRET COUNCIL, AND ANDRE BARANES, JOURNALIST, WERE ACQUITTED.

THE DEFENDANTS WERE CHARGED WITH FORMING A CHAIN THROUGH WHICH DEFENSE SECRETS PASSED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1954 AND THEN TO THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS FIGHTING THE FRENCH IN INDOCHINA.

THE COURT REACHED ITS VERDICT AFTER AN ALL-NIGHT SESSION DEVOTED TO FINAL PLEAS BY THE DEFENDANTS.

THE TRIAL CLOSED WITH A CONFUSED SCUFFLE.

LABRUSSE'S 17-YEAR-OLD SON TRIED TO THROW A STACK OF DOCUMENTS AT JEAN TIXIE R-VIGNANCOUR, COUNSEL FOR BARANES. THE LAWYER COUNTERED WITH ANOTHER MISSILE WHICH MISSED AND HIT ONE OF THE SPECTATORS.

THE SPECTATOR TIN TURN ATTACKED TIXIER-VIGNANCOUR BUT WAS DRIVEN OFF WITH A BLOODY NOSE.

DURING THE READING OF THE SENTENCE LABRUSSE WINGED A GLASS AT BARANES AND CAUGHT HIM IN THE CHEEK.

SN246AED

1956

A87

(260)

PARIS, MAY 19 (AP)-A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY, IF THE OLD ARAB WARRIOR, ABD EL KRIM, RETURNS TO HIS FORMER BATTLE GROUNDS IN THE RIF MOUNTAINS, IT WILL BE THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO'S PROBLEM.

THE 73-YEAR-OLD KRIM TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN CAIRO YESTERDAY "IF THE ALGERIAN SITUATION CONTINUES AS IT IS AT THE MOMENT IT WON'T BE FAR-FETCHED TO SAY THAT YOU WILL SEE ME ON THE BATTLEFIELD AT ANY MOMENT."

"THE SITUATION WOULD BE EMBARRASSING TO FRANCE," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "BUT IT WOULD MAINLY BE A PROBLEM FOR THE SULTAN."

FRANCE HAS GRANTED INDEPENDENCE IN PRINCIPLE TO MOROCCO, WHICH HAD BEEN A FRENCH PROTECTORATE FOR A GENERATION. ONLY SOME FINAL DETAILED AGREEMENTS REMAIN TO BE SIGNED AND APPROVED BY THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT COMMENT ON THE POSSIBILITY OF KRIM GETTING MIXED UP WITH THE REBELLION IN ALGERIA.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, KRIM SAID 100,000 ALGERIANS HAD BEEN KILLED AND MORE THAN HALF A MILLION DRIVEN FROM THEIR HOMES.

OFFICIAL FIGURES AVAILABLE AT THE FRENCH MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR COVERING THE PERIOD NOV. 1, 1954 WHEN THE REBELLION BEGAN, TO MAY 1, 1956, SHOW THAT 2,041 CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN KILLED, 1,215 WOUNDED AND 658 LISTED AS MISSING. ABOUT TEN PERCENT OF THESE TOTALS COVER EUROPEAN RESIDENTS.

DURING THE SAME PERIOD, THE OFFICIAL FIGURES SHOW 6,778 REBELS KILLED, 540 WOUNDED AND 2,534 TAKEN PRISONER. MANY UNOFFICIAL SOURCES BELIEVE THESE FIGURES ARE FAR TOO LOW BUT FEW SUGGESTIONS ARE HEARD THAT THE TOTAL EVEN FAINTLY RESEMBLES THAT CITED BY KRIM.

AMONG THE FRENCH SECURITY FORCES--SOLDIERS AND POLICEMEN-953 HAVE BEEN KILLED, 2,054 WOUNDED AND 320 LISTED AS MISSINGM

RK/MM83AED

B24 Q

-17-

1956

NIGHT LEAD DEMONSTRATIONS

GRENOBLE, FRANCE, MAY 19 (AP)-GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY PLAN TO BRING CHARGES AGAINST THE LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY FOR UNLAWFUL ASSEMBLY FOLLOWING A WILD DEMONSTRATION LAST NIGHT PROTESTING THE DEPARTURE OF FRENCH TROOPS FOR ALGERIA.

SIXTY POLICEMEN AND AT LEAST 11 OF THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE INJURED. FIFTY-NINE PERSONS WERE ARRESTED AND IT IS EXPECTED THEY TOO WILL BE CHARGED WITH UNLAWFUL ASSEMBLY.

THE NATIONALIZED RAILWAY COMPANY PLANS TO FILE COMPLAINTS CHARGING SABOTAGE OF ITS PROPERTY. THE DEMONSTRATORS, ARMED WITH IRON BARS, BLOCKED SWITCHES IN THE STATION YARD. CEMENT WAS POURED INTO SOME OF THE SWITCHES.

THE 500 TROOPS WHO HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR NORTH AFRICAN SERVICE WERE TAKEN BACK TO BARRACKS IN THE GRENOBLE AREA AND WERE STILL THERE TODAY AWAITING NEW ORDERS.

WW346PED

A83

(130)

BERLIN, MAY 19 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SERVED NOTICE TODAY IT WILL RETAIN ITS BORDER BARRIER ALONG ITS FRONTIER WITH WEST GERMANY.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, OFFICIAL VOICE OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS, SAID THE THREE-MILE-WIDE ZONE WOULD BE DISMANTLED ONLY WHEN WEST GERMANY "DISSOLVES ESPIONAGE CENTERS," STOPS SENDING SPIES AND SABOTEURS INTO EAST GERMANY AND REJECTS CONSCRIPTION.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID COMMUNIST HUNGARY IS "ELIMINATING CERTAIN BARRIERS" ALONG THE AUSTRIAN BORDER BUT ADDED:

"ALL FOREIGN TROOPS HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN FRO AUSTRIA WHEREAS (WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD) ADENAUER INSISTS ON IMPERIALIST OCCUPATION TROOPS REMAINING IN WEST GERMANY AND, SECOND, AUSTRIA HAS PLEDGED NEUTRALITY WHEREAS ADENAUER REFUSED TO KEEP GERMANY OUT OF MILITARY ALLIANCES."

RK746AED

A119

(150)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY MAY 19

(ADVANCE)-BONN, GERMANY, MAY 19 (AP)-WEST GERMANY IS BUILDING A "BABY PENTAGON" FOR ITS MILITARY HIGH COMMAND.

THIS HEADQUARTERS WILL CONTAIN OFFICES OF DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK AND HIS MILITARY BRAIN TRUST, A SUPREME MILITARY COUNCIL SIMILAR TO THE FORMER GERMAN GENERAL STAFF. ALTOGETHER, 3,500 PEOPLE WILL WORK IN IT.

BLANK AND HIS STAFF NOW WORK IN AN OLD BRICK BUILDING IN BONN, FORMERLY BARRACKS OF THE ROYAL PRUSSIAN HUSSARS. IN THE STABLE BLANK SWORE IN THE FIRST VOLUNTEERS OF THE NEW GERMAN ARMY LAST DECEMBER.

THE NEW "PENTABONN" AS PUNSTERS CALL IT, WILL COST ABOUT 13 MILLION DOLLARS, THE MOST SPENT FOR ANY OFFICE BUILDING IN WEST GERMANY SINCE WORLD WAR II.

IT WILL BE LOCATED ABOUT 10 MILES FROM BONN AND WILL BE LINKED TO THE CITY BY A SPECIAL STRETCH OF AUTOBAHN TO COST ABOUT THREE MILLION DOLLARS.

THE PROJECT WILL CONSIST OF NINE BUILDINGS ARRANGED AROUND A TENTH WHICH WILL HOUSE THE MINISTER AND THE HIGH OFFICERS. ALL WILL HAVE ATOM-PROOF SUBTERRANEAN SHELTERS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY, MAY 19--MOVED MAY 18.

B9 Q MT1005AED

(210)

STOCKHOLM, MAY 19 (AP)-FORMER PREMIER STANISLAW MIKOLAJCZYK OF POLAND SAID TODAY THE POLISH COMMUNIST REGIME MAY TAKE "BLOODY" ACTION TO STOP THE PRESENT POLITICAL THAW IN POLAND.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE THAT "THANKS TO THE CHARACTER OF THE POLISH PEOPLE" THE DESTALINIZATION PROCESS HAS GONE FARTHER IN POLAND THAN IN ANY OTHER SATELLITE COUNTRY.

"THE WILL OF THE POLISH PEOPLE TO BE FREE IS SO STRONG," HE SAID, "THAT WITH SOME PRESSURE FROM THE WEST I BELIEVE THINGS MIGHT HAPPEN WHICH COULD BRING FREEDOM TO POLAND IN THE COMING YEARS.

"IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT THE POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WILL USE BLOODSHED IN AN EFFORT TO STOP THE PRESENT TREND TOWARD FREEDOM. THERE IS A RISK FOR A BLOODY REVENGE.

"THERE IS AN OPEN FIGHT FOR POWER AMONG DIFFERENT GROUPS IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY," HE ADDED. "IT GOES ON AMONG THE TOP LEADERS ALL THE TIME AND THERE ARE STRONG DISSENSIONS AS WELL AMONG THE RANK AND FILE."

MIKOLAJCZYK SAID IT SEEMED SIGNIFICANT TO HIM THAT SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV "HAD TO SPEND 3 1/2 DAYS IN POLAND TO FIND A SUCCESSOR TO BOLESLAW BIERUT, THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WHO WENT TO MOSCOW FOR THE PARTY CONGRESS AND RETURNED HOME IN A COFFIN."

HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN DEMONSTRATIONS IN WARSAW AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV DURING HIS VISIT. MIKOLAJCZYK HAS BEEN IN EXILE SINCE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER POLAND IN 1947.

KL240PED

A30 1956

(240)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 19 (AP)-MATYAS RAKOSI, HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST CHIEF, HAS PUBLICLY CONFESSED TO PRACTICING ONE MAN STALIN-LIKE RULE AND PROMISED TO IMPROVE THINGS.

RAKOSI UNBURDENED HIMSELF AT A BUDAPEST MEETING OF THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY OF WHICH HE IS FIRST SECRETARY. THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY MTI AND RADIO BUDAPEST TRANSMITTED HIGHLIGHTS OF HIS SPEECH.

VOICING REGRET FOR MISTAKES, RAKOSI PLEDGED HIGHER PAY FOR WORKERS, MORE FOOD AND CONSUMER GOODS AND PROMISED FREE DEBATES IN THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED PARLIAMENT.

BUT HE WARNED HUNGARIAN WRITERS NOT TO INDULGE IN CRITICISM THAT MIGHT DISRUPT THE PARTY'S UNITY.

RAKOSI ALSO ANNOUNCED THE RELEASE FROM PRISON OF SOCIAL DEMOCRATS ON WHOSE BEHALF BRITISH LABOR LEADERS HAD ASKED SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO INTERCEDE. RAKOSI DECLARED THE SOCIALISTS WERE ALREADY FREE WHEN THE BRITISH MADE THEIR APPEAL.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS RAKOSI HAS FOUND HIMSELF IN HOT WATER SINCE THE CURRENT KREMLIN LEADERS LAUNCHED THEIR DRIVE TO CUT DOWN STALIN'S REPUTATION. RAKOSI HAS A LONG RECORD AS A STAUNCH STALIN SUPPORTER.

IN HIS SPEECH RAKOSI SAID HE WAS PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR UNJUST PURGE TRIALS DURING THE STALIN ERA.

"IT HAS TO BE STATED FRANKLY," HE SAID, "THAT IN THE SERIOUS VIOLATION OF SOCIALIST LAWS I AM RESPONSIBLE BECAUSE I WAS IN THE MOST IMPORTANT PARTY POST. AND UP TO A CERTAIN POINT, THE WHOLE LEADERSHIP O

IMPORTANT PARTY POST. AND UP TO A CERTAIN POINT, THE WHOLE LEADERSHIP OF THE PARTY OF THAT TIME IS ALSO RESPONSIBLE."

RAKOSI SAID PARTY LEADERS SHOULD HAVE KEPT CLOSER REIN ON THE STATE SECRET POLICE AND ITS IMPRISONED FORMER CHIEF, GABOR PETER.

HE BLAMED PETER FOR THE TRIAL AND EXECUTION OF LASZLO ~~BAJK~~, RAJK FORMER HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ON CHARGES OF TREASON AND TITOISM. RAKOSI ANNOUNCED THE POSTHUMOUS REHABILITATION OF RAJK IN MARCH.

PD/RJ408AED

A81 (400)

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 19 (AP)-PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER RAISED EGYPT'S FLAG OVER COMMUNIST-BUILT NAVAL UNITS TODAY. IN FIERY WORDS HE HINTED RUSSIA AND THE WEST COMBINED CANNOT CHECK THE FLOW OF ARMS TO EGYPT.

"NO ONE NATION, TWO OR THREE WILL SIT TOGETHER IN PARIS TO DECIDE WHAT WE WILL DO HERE," HE TOLD A CLASS OF GRADUATING NAVAL CADETS AFTER THE FLAG RAISING CEREMONY.

"DOMINATION OF FOREIGN POWERS OVER EGYPT IS NOW A THING OF THE PAST...EGYPT IS DETERMINED TO BUILD ARMED FORCES CAPABLE OF DEFENDING HERSELF DESPITE ALL THAT CONSPIRATORS MAY DO TO LIMIT OUR ARMS SUPPLIES FOR WE ARE FREE TO GET ARMS FROM ANY PLACE WE LIKE AND IN ANY QUANTITIES WE LIKE."

A SECURITY CORDON BARRED REPORTERS FROM THE CEREMONY IN ALEXANDRIA HARBOR. THE CAIRO PRESS HAD ANNOUNCED NASSER WOULD RAISE THE FLAG ON MINESWEEPERS BOUGHT FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. EARLIER REPORTS HAD SAID SOVIET TYPE MIDGET SUBMARINES WOULD BE INCLUDED.

THE TONE OF NASSER'S RECENT SPEECHES AND CAIRO'S CENSORED PRESS INDICATE EGYPT IS DISTURBED BY TWO POSSIBILITIS:

1. THE EGYPTIANS ALLEGE THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS HAVE AGREED QUIETLY TO SUPPLY ISRAEL WITH ENOUGH ARMS TO TIP THE BALANCE OF POWER IN ITS FAVOR.

2. PRIVATELY, THE EGYPTIANS ARE DISTURBED BY AN APPARENT SOVIET WILLINGNESS TO SUPPORT THE U.N. EMBARGO ON MIDDLE EAST ARMS SHIPMENTS.

AFTER THE RECENT PARIS MEETING OF THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS, EGYPT ANNOUNCED IT WOULD TAKE ALL NECESSARY STEPS TO SAFEGUARD ITS SAFETY "IN THE FACE OF THE POLICY OF THE IMPERIALISTIC POWERS."

WITHIN A FEW DAYS EGYPT RECOGNIZED RED CHINA. INFORMED SOURCES SAY THIS WAS LINKED TO A POSSIBLE PURCHASE OF ARMS. WHILE RED CHINA DOES NOT NORMALLY SUPPLY ARMS IN THIS REGION, IT IS BELIEVED OTHER SOVIET BLOC NATIONS WOULD FUNNEL THEM THROUGH CHINA TO EGYPT.

IN THIS CONNECTION, PEIPING RADIO HEARD IN HONG KONG DECLARED TODAY "NO POWER ON EARTH CAN OBSTRUCT FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN CHINA AND EGYPT." THE BROADCAST QUOTED FROM PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL KAHIRA THURSDAY REFERRED TO WESTERN EFFORTS TO DRAW THE SOVIET UNION INTO AN EMBARGO WITH THE COMMENT: "AS THOUGH RUSSIA WAS THE ONLY PLACE IN THE WORLD TO OBTAIN ARMS APART FROM WESTERN CAPITALS. WHAT ABOUT CHINA?"

EGYPT'S NATIONAL NEWS AGENCY, MIDDLE EAST NEWS, HAS REPORTED AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY MISSION IS PROCEEDING TO RED CHINA SHORTLY. INFORMED

30.24- 6801

QUARTERS SAY THE MISSION MAY SHOP FOR ARMS.
TODAY THE PRESS CARRIED A REPORT EAST GERMANY IS ASKING FOR EGYPTIAN DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION. THE EAST GERMANS COULD USE ARMS AS BAIT FOR GAINING RECOGNITION.
EGYPT'S BIG ARMS DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA--ESTIMATED AT 100 MILLION DOLLARS--TIPPED THE BALANCE OF POWER IN FAVOR OF EGYPT OVER ISRAEL.
RECENT REPORTS OF FRENCH SALES OF MYSTERE JETS AND POSSIBLE CANADIAN SALES OF SABER JETS TO ISRAEL, HOWEVER, HAVE CONVINCED NASSER THE ARMS RACE IS ON.
SN742PED

A103
(500)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY MAY19 1956
BY WILTON WYNN
(ADVANCE)-CAIRO, MAY 19 (AP)-IT TAKES MANY KINDS TO MAKE UP THE ARAB WORLD. PERHAPS MOST AMERICANS THINK MOST ARABS ARE NOMADS OR DESERT DWELLERS (JUST AS ARABS MAY THINK AMERICANS ARE COWBOYS OR GANGSTERS).
ACTUALLY, THE CAMEL-RIDING WANDERER OF THE DESERT REPRESENTS A TINY FRACTION OF THE WORLD'S TOTAL ARAB POPULATION.
WHAT IS AN ARAB? TAKE A FEW EXAMPLES:
A BLOND, BLUE-EYED YOUNG MAN IN BEIRUT OPERATES A SMALL SHOP SELLING ELECTRIC SHAVERS, RADIOS AND REFRIGERATORS. HE SPEAKS ENGLISH AS WELL AS ARABIC. HE READS AMERICAN NOVELS AND MAGAZINES, LIKES GRACE KELLY, AND PLAYS A GOOD GAME OF TENNIS. BOTH HE AND HIS WIFE WEAR AMERICAN CLOTHES. THEIR RELIGION--PRESBYTERIAN.
A MAN IN THE NILE DELTA OF EGYPT WANDERS THROUGH HIS COTTON FIELD CARRYING ON HIS SHOULDER A PRIMITIVE HOE. HE TILLS THE SAME SOIL HIS ANCESTORS TILLED 5,000 YEARS AGO. HE LOOKS LIKE THE PICTURES CARVED ON THE WALLS OF ANCIENT EGYPTIAN TOMBS.
THIS MAN LIVES IN A MUD HUT, SHARING IT WITH HIS WIFE, CHILDREN, AND ANIMALS. HE WARS A SKULL CAP, A COTTON ROBE AND GENERALLY GOES BAREFOOT. HIS RELIGION IS COPTIC, AN ANCIENT CHRISTIAN FAITH SUPPOSEDLY BROUGHT TO EGYPT BY ST. MARK.
A THOUSAND MILES UP THE NILE A BLACK MAN DOES A FRENZIED RITUAL DANCE TO THE BEAT OF TOM-TOMS UNDER A FULL MOON. HE BEARS THE SCARS OF TRIBAL MARKS HACKED ON HIS CHEEKS WHEN HE WAS AN INFANT.
THIS MAN WEARS A WHITE CLOAK AND TURBAN AND LIVES IN A CONICAL HUT. HIS RELIGION IS ISLAM, OF AN AFRICAN TYPE EMPHASIZING WILD DERVISH DANCES.
ACROSS THE RED SEA IN SOUTHWESTERN ARABIA, A MAN WITH LONG CURLS HANGING FROM HIS TEMPLES BENDS OVER HIS WORK TABLE AS HE HAMMERS A BEAUTIFUL PATTERN INTO A SILVER PLATE. THIS MAN LIVES IN A ONE-STORY HOUSE IN SANA'A, ANCIENT CAPITAL OF THE ISOLATED KINGDOM OF YEMEN. ON THIS PLATEAU, THE MAN'S ANCESTORS HAVE LIVED SINCE THE DAYS OF THE QUEEN OF SHEBA. BY RELIGION, THE MAN IS A JEW, BUT HE IS ALSO AN ARAB.
THOUSANDS OF ARABS SPEND AS MUCH TIME ON THE SEA AS ON LAND. SINCE THE DAYS OF SINBAD THE SAILOR, ARABS HAVE SAILED THEIR "DHOWS" FROM ADEN, HADHRAMAUT, AND MUSCAT TO PORTS AS DISTANT AS BOMBAY AND ZANZIBAR. SAILING IS STILL A PROUD PROFESSION AMONG THE ARABS.
THE "MARSH ARAB" OF SOUTHERN IRAQ SPENDS HIS LIFE IN SWAMPLANDS OF THE TIGRIS AND EUPHRATES, GLEANING HIS LIVING FROM FISHING, BUILDING HIS HOUSE ON STILTS RISING FROM THE WATER.

"ARAB," AS USED TODAY, IS NEITHER A RACIAL NOR A RELIGIOUS DESIGNATION. IT IS POLITICAL AND CULTURAL.
IF IT WERE A RACIAL TERM, THE SEMITIC POPULATION OF CENTRAL ARABIA WOULD BE AMONG THE ONLY ONES TO QUALIFY. EGYPT, LARGEST OF THE ARAB STATES TODAY, WOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED ARAB. ITS POPULATION IS LARGELY NON-SEMITIC.
IF THE TERM WERE RELIGIOUS AND RELATED TO MOSLEMS, IT WOULD MEAN ELIMINATION OF MORE THAN A MILLION CHRISTIAN EGYPTIANS AND MORE THAN HALF THE POPULATION OF LEBANON. AND THIS WOULD EXPAND THE TERM TO INCLUDE COUNTRIES LIKE PAKISTAN AND INDONESIA.
THE BEST WAY TO DEFINE ARAB, AS THE WORD IS USED TODAY, IS "A CITIZEN OF A COUNTRY WHOSE FIRST LANGUAGE IS ARABIC."
ON THIS BASIS THE ARAB LEAGUE WAS FORMED, AND ARAB NATIONALISM HAS REACHED ITS LIMITS ON THE BASIS OF THE EXTENT OF THE USE OF ARABIC. TO QUALIFY FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE ARAB LEAGUE, A COUNTRY MUST BE ARABIC-SPEAKING AND INDEPENDENT. THIS RESTRICTION EXCLUDES MOSLEM TURKEY AND IRAN, WHILE INCLUDING LEBANON. IT LUMPS THE PREDOMINANTLY BLACK SUDANESE POPULATION WITH BLOND SYRIANS FROM THE ALAWITE MOUNTAINS. THE ARAB LEAGUE'S NEXT EXPANSION MAY BE WESTWARD, TO INCLUDE TUNIS AND MOROCCO. BOTH THESE ARE ARABIC-SPEAKING COUNTRIES AND PROBABLY WILL JOIN THE LEAGUE AS SOON AS THEIR INDET WMEM FH

TUNIS AND MOROCCO. BOTH THESE ARE ARABIC-SPEAKING COUNTRIES AND PROBABLY WILL JOIN THE LEAGUE AS SOON AS THEIR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE IS COMPLETE.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY MAY 19--MOVED MAY 18.
MT915AED

A144WX (150) 1956
FIRST LEAD ISRAEL ARM

A144WX (150)
FIRST LEAD ISRAEL ARMS
WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (AP)-THE ISRAELI EMBASSY SAID TODAY THAT A SHIPMENT OF 21 MILITARY VEHICLES HALTED BY AMERICAN CUSTOMS AUTHORITIES WAS BEING HANDED BACK TO THE DEALER.
U.S.CUSTOMS OFFICIALS IN NEW YORKK HARBOR BLOCKED SHIPMENT OF THE HALF TRACKS TO ISRAEL ON GROUNDS THEY WERE ASSEMBLED UNITS AND NOT COVERED BY AN EXPORT LICENSE ISSUED FOR SPARE PARTS.
AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEALER HAS BEEN NOTIFIED TO SUPPLY THE SPARE PARTS COVERED BY THE LICENSE.
THE SPOKESMAN WAS ASKED ABOUT PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT ISRAELI OFFICIALS HOPED TO GET STATE DEPARTMENT PERMISSION NEXT WEEK TO SHIP THE 21 ASSEMBLED UNITS.
"THAT IS NOT TRUE," HE SAID. "I UNDERSTAND THAT REPORT ORIGINATED IN NEW YORK. I DO NOT KNOW ANYONE IN NEW YORK AUTHORIZED TO SPEAK ON THIS MATTER. AS THE EMBASSY ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT, OUR INTENTION IS TO SHIP THE SPARE PARTS PROVIDED FOR IN THE LICENSE.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE DISCLOSED YESTERDAY THE HALF TRACKS WERE TAKEN OFF AN ISRAELI FREIGHTER IN NEW YORK HARBOR A WEEK AGO THURSDAY. HE SAID THE SHIP SAILED THE NEXT DAY.

ACCORDING TO WHITE, CUSTOMS OFFICIALS FOUND THERE WAS NO VALID EXPORT LICENSE COVERING THE 21 VEHICLES. HE SAID ISRAEL PURCHASING AUTHORITIES HAD AN EXPORT LICENSE FOR HALF TRACK SPARE PARTS, NOT FOR WHOLE VEHICLES. WHITE SAID HE SAW NOTHING DISHONEST IN THE SITUATION, BUT HE DECLINED TO EXPRESS ANY OPINION WHEN ASKED WHETHER IT WAS "ILLEGAL" OR INVOLVED "ATTEMPTED SMUGGLING."

THE ISRAELI EMBASSY ISSUED A STATEMENT LATE LAST NIGHT SAYING THAT "ON MAY 11 SHIPPERS COMMISSIONED BY THE ISREAL GOVERNMENT LOADED CERTAIN SURPLUS VEHICLES DESTINED TO BE USED IN ISRAEL AS SPARE PARTS."

THE EMBASSY SAID THE SHIPMENT WAS MADE AGAINST A LICENSE FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S MUNITIONS CONTROL DIVISION "FOR SPARE PARTS IN THE AMOUNT OF $150,000."

THE ISRAELI STATEMENT SAID THAT WHEN THE EMBASSY LEARNED THE CUSTOMS OFFICIALS HELD THE LICENSE "COULD NOT TECHNICALLY APPLY" TO THE HALF TRACKS "INSTRUCTIONS WERE IMMEDIATELY ISSUED TO THE SHIPPERS TO COMPLY WITH THE RULING AND TO UNLOAD THE STORES IN QUESTION."

"THE SHIPPERS HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO APPLY THE LICENSE TO OTHER ARTICLES WHICH THE CUSTOMS RECOGNIZE AS SPARE PARTS," THE STATEMENT ADDED.

ISREAL HAS PENDING A REQUEST FOR PERMISSION TO BUY 63 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF DEFENSE WEAPONS WHICH IT CLAIMS IT NEEDS TO COUNTER-BALANCE COMMUNIST ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB BLOC NATIONS.

WHITE SAID ISRAEL HAS APPLIED FOR LICENSES TO SHIP FULLY ASSEMBLED HALF TRACKS. HE SAID THIS REQUEST HAS NOT BEEN ACTED ON. HE INDICATED IT IS PART OF ISRAEL'S OVER-ALL ARMS REQUEST WHICH STILL IS UNDER CONSIDERATION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

JC329AED

A98

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 19 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TONIGHT CENSURED JRDAN FOR A COMMANDO THRUST INTO ISRAEL MAY 15. ISRAEL CHARGED COMMANDOS PLANTED A BOMB ON A ROAD AND WOUNDED A MOTORCYCLIST IN AN AMBUSH.

SN839PED

A94

BAGHDAD,IRAQ, MAY 19 (AP)-PARLIAMENT RATIFIED TODAY LEGISLATION AUTHORIZING THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT TO LOAN JORDAN UP TO 4 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS. THE ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD PARLIAMENT ONE OF THE MAIN REASONS IRAQ WANTS TO HELP JORDAN IS THAT "JORDAN LIES IN TH FRONT LINE" AGAINST ISRAEL.

SN833PED

1956

A116

(110)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 19 (AP)-A SHARP COUNTER ATTACK AFTER A FRENCH ARMY PATROL WAS AMBUSHED IN WESTERN ALGERIA YESTERDAY BROUGHT DEATH TO 12 NATIONALIST REBELS, OFFICIAL SOURCES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE PATROL WAS AMBUSHED ABOUT EIGHT MILES FROM MARNIA, NEAR THE MOROCCAN BORDER. ARMY OFFICERS ESTIMATED ABOUT 50 REBELS WERE IN THE BAND. SEVERAL SOLDIERS WERE INJURED.

AN OFFICER OF THE FOREIGN LEGION WAS WOUNDED EARLY THIS MORNING IN ALGIERS WHEN HE WAS FIRED ON NEAR THE ALGIERS CATHEDRAL. ABOUT 100 YARDS AWAY, A MOSLEM BARBER WHO ESCAPED AN ATTACK THREE MONTHS AGO WAS STRUCK BY THREE PISTOL BULLETS AS HE LEFT HIS SHOP. ANOTHER MOSLEM MAN AND A MOSLEM WOMAN WERE WOUNDED BY STRAY BULLETS IN THIS SHOOTING.

TU958AED

A100

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MOLLET

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, MAY 19 (AP)-FRENCH AND SOVIET LEADERS ENDED FOUR DAYS OF HAGGLING TALKS TONIGHT WITH A COMMUNIQUE CONCEDING THEY SETTLED NO PROBLEMS BUT EXPRESSING BELIEF THE COLD WAR WILL BE LIQUIDATED.

FRENCH HOPES THAT RUSSIA WOULD SUPPORT THEM IN THE ALGERIAN REBELLION WERE DEMOLISHED. THE COMMUNIQUE SIGNING CEREMONY ITSELF WAS DELAYED FOR FOUR HOURS BY THE WRANGLING OVER NORTH AFRICA.

PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION BUNTLY PROPOSED A TOAST TO "THE ARABS AND ALL PEOPLES STRUGGLING FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE." PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN JOINED IN THE TOAST.

THE COMMUNIQUE DECLARED THE RUSSIANS HOPED FRANCE WOULD BE ABLE TO SOLVE THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM "IN THE SPIRIT OF OUR EPOCH AND IN THE INTEREST OF THE PEOPLES."

THE COMMUNIQUE NOTED RUSSIA SUGGESTED FRENCH-SOVIET TRADE COULD BE TRIPLED WITHIN THREE YEARS IF "RESTRICTIONS AND DISCRIMINATIONS" ARE ABOLISHED. NO FRENCH REACTION WAS GIVEN.

(THIS IS A REFERENCE TO THE WESTERN EMBARGO ON SALE OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.)

IT ALSO ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE FRENCH AND RUSSIANS HAD BEEN UNABLE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON "THE MEANS OF SETTLING EUROPEAN PROBLEMS."

BUT IT SAID BOTH GOVERNMENTS WERE PLEDGED TO CONTINUE TRYING TO SETTLE IMPORTANT ISSUES AND ADDED:

"THEY ARE CONVINCED THAT THANKS TO THEIR EFFORTS AND TO THE EFFORTS OF OTHER GOVERNMENTS X X X INTERNATIONAL TRUTH WILL BE REESTABLISHED, THE COLD WAR WILL BE FINALLY LIQUIDATED, THE ARMAMENTS RACE STOPPED--AND THUS THE PEOPLES WILL BE FREED OF THE THREAT OF A NEW WAR."

FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET TOLD NEWSMEN THE FRENCH AND RUSSIANS HAD ONLY AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON ALGERIA, ADDING: "IT IS A FRENCH PROBLEM."

MOLLET SAID HE "HAD ABSOLUTELY NO ILLUSIONS THAT TODAY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT'S DELEGATION WOULD LEAVE ITS NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION WITH IMPORTANT AGREEMENTS IN ITS BAGGAGE."

"BUT I THINK WE HAVE ENDED THE IMMENSE LACK OF CONFIDENCE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD IN THE WEST," HE CONTINUED. "WE ARE HAPPY WITH OUR MISSION AND HOW IT HAS COME OUT."

ASKED ABOUT DIVIDED GERMANY, PINEAU SAID "THE GOVERNMENT OF FRANCE THINKS THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IS A VITAL FACTOR FOR THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE IN EUROPE, BUT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DOES NOT YET THINK SO. THAT IS OUR DIFFERENCE AT PRESENT."

MOLLET ADDRESSED THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE IN A 10-MINUTE SPEECH OVER THE MOSCOW RADIO. HE SAID THE FRENCH WANT "THE MOST FREE, MOST DIRECT, AND MOST SINCERE CONTACTS ESTABLISHED BETWEEN THEM AND YOU."

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO CONTAINED SECTIONS ON DISARMAMENT, ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH EAST ASIA.

THE TWO COUNTRIES RELEASED A DECLARATION ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF FRENCH-SOVIET COMMERCIAL RELATIONS AND ANOTHER ONE ON CULTURAL CONTACT.

IN THE SECTION ON DISARMAMENT THE JOINT DECLARATION SAID "THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZES THE IMPORTANCE OF THE DECISIONS ADOPTED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES AND ITS ARMAMENTS UNILATERALLY. IT WOULD APPEAR PERFECTLY NATURAL THAT THIS WOULD AID THE PROGRESS OF NEGOTIATIONS WHICH ARE NOW GOING ON CONCERNING DISARMAMENT."

THIS SECTION LOOKED LIKE A HINT THAT BOTH COUNTRIES WOULD LIKE TO

SEE TOP-LEVEL TALKS ON DISARMAMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE TALKS PROVIDED "A USEFUL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS" AND EVEN WHERE AGREEMENT COULD NOT BE REACHED AT LEAST LED TO A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE OTHER SIDE'S POINT OF VIEW.

AN AUTHORITATIVE FRENCH SOURCE SAID THE SOVIET LEADERS WERE ANNOYED BY A PERSISTENT FRENCH REQUEST FOR AN EXPRESSION OF SOVIET SYMPATHY WITH FRENCH DIFFICULTIES IN ALGERIA WHERE THE BULK OF A FRENCH FORCE OF MORE THAN 300,000 MEN IS FIGHTING NATIONALIST REBELS.

POSSIBLY PIQUED BY THIS PERSISTENCE, KHRUSHCHEV LOUDLY TOASTED THE ARABS BEFORE MOSCOW'S ASSEMBLED DIPLOMATIC CORPS.

"WHEN SOME PEOPLE TELL ME THERE ARE NATIONS NOT GROWN UP ENOUGH FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT I LAUGH AT THEM," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "IF YOU MAKE A MICROSCOPIC ANALYSIS YOU WILL FIND THERE IS NO DIFFERENCE IN THE BLOODS OF ARABS, RUSSIANS OR ANY OTHER PEOPLE."

KHRUSHCHEV FOLLOWED HIS FORTHRIGHT TOAST TO THE ARABS WITH A TOAST TO "THE LIBERATION OF ALL OPPRESSED PEOPLE STRUGGLING FOR NATIONAL AND SOCIAL LIBERATION.

23WE WILL TOAST TO THIS AS LONG AS THE STRUGGLE CONTINUES

"WE WE WILL TOAST TO

"WE WILL TOAST TO THIS AS LONG AS THE STRUGGLE CONTINUES," KHRUSHCHEV CONTINUED. "YOU CANNOT STOP HISTORY. WE ARE FOR THOSE WHO FIGHT FOR LIBERATION."

THE SOVIET AND FRENCH STATESMEN WERE GATHERED IN ST.GEORGE'S HALL OF THE GRAND KREMLIN PALACE, GLITTERING SCENE OF THE BANQUET THAT WAS THROWN OFF SCHEDULE BY THE BEHIND-THE-SCENES WRANGLE OVER NORTH AFRICA.

A30

AT 8 P.M. THE SOVIET LEADERS, FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU DESCENDED FROM THE HALL TO SIGN THE LEATHERBOUND DOCUMENT CONTAINING THE COMMUNIQUE.

THE SIGNING CEREMONY ORIGINALLY WAS SCHEDULED FOR 3:45 P.M.

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN SIGNED FOR THE SOVIET UNION AND MOLLET FOR FRANCE. THE ENTIRE PRESIDIUM OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY WAS BANKED BEHIND THEM WITH THE MINISTER OF DEFENSE, MARSHAL ZHUKOV, AND KHRUSHCHEV STANDING DIRECTLY BEHIND BULGANIN. ZHUKOV LEANED OVER BULGANIN'S SHOULDER, EXCHANGED A FEW WORDS WITH HIM AND EXAMINED THE DOCUMENT BEFORE THE SOVIET PREMIER APPLIED HIS SIGNATURE.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGED BARBED QUIPS WITH FRENCH CORRESPONDENTS DURING THE RECEPTION. ONE FRENCH NEWSMAN ASKED ABOUT THE SOVIET POSITION ON FRENCH DIFFICULTIES IN ALGERIA, SAYING "PEACE IS EVERYWHERE EXCEPT IN ALGERIA."

"HAS THERE BEEN PROGRESS ABOUT THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM?" THE FRENCH NEWSMAN ASKED.

"THAT IS A QUESTION THAT DOES NOT CONCERN US," BULGANIN SAID. "IT IS YOUR PROBLEM."

"DO YOU APPROVE OF A LIBERAL POLICY FOR ALGERIA?" THE FRENCHMAN PERSISTED.

"OF COURSE, WE APPROVE A LIBERAL POLICY," BULGANIN SAID. "WE WOULD LIKE THIS POLICY TO MEET THE NEEDS OF MODERN TIMES AND THE ASPIRATIONS OF ALL PEOPLE."

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1956

A97

WITH MOLLET

MOSCOW, MAY 19 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN TOLD SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY THAT THE COMMUNIST WORLD MIGHT AS WELL LEARN TO LIVE WITH NATO.

"YOU MUST RECOGNIZE," SAID BOHLEN AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION IN HONOR OF FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET, "THAT NATO IS A FACT OF LIFE. IT EXISTS."

BOHLEN WAS REPLYING TO A REMARK BY KRHRUSHCHEV THAT "THERE IS A QUESTION ABOUT ENDING NATO."

AFTER BOHLEN'S REJOINDER, KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED: "BUT ONE TALKS ABOUT ITS LIQUIDATION."

TO WHICH BOHLEN REPLIED: "NO ONE HAS DISCUSSED ITS LIQUIDATION. RATHER THE QUESTION IS ONE OF STRENGTHENING NATO."

SN838PED

A58

TOKYO, MAY 19 (AP)-THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE LIFTING OF THE PURGE OF SEVEN FORMER PARTY MEMBERS INCLUDING FIRED EXECUTIVE COMMITTEEMAN SHIGEO KAMIYAMA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN AKAHATA, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PAPER, SAID THE CHARGES ACCUSING THEM OF SPYING AND ANTIPARTY ACTION IN SEPTEMBER, 1954, HAD BEEN FOUND TO BE ERRONEOUS.

RK551AED

A28

(200)

HONG KONG, MAY 19 (AP)-CHARLES SYDNEY MINER, AN AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN WHO APPLIED IN NOVEMBER 1950 FOR A PERMIT TO LEAVE CHINA, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM SHANGHAI.

MINER, FORMERLY OF WASHINGTON, D.C., ARRIVED ABOARD THE BRITISH FREIGHTER SOUDAN. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS CHINESE WIFE. HE HAD BEEN IN SHANGHAI FOR THE PAST SEVEN YEARS.

MINER WAS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AMERICAN-OWNED EVENING POST AND MERCURY AND SIX OTHER U.S.-OWNED COMPANIES IN SHANGHAI. HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SIGNED CONTRACTS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT THREE MONTHS AGO TO CLOSE THE BUSINESSES. THE ONCE-OUTSPOKEN ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER EDITED BY RANDALL GOULD SUSPENDED PUBLICATION IN JUNE, 1949.

MINER WAS QUOTED EARLIER THIS YEAR AS SAYING THERE WAS A WIDE GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL LIABILITIES OF THE FIRMS HE REPRESENTED AND RED CHINESE ASSESSMENTS. HE HAD OFFERED $94,000 TO SETTLE ACCOUNTS. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SET A POLICY OF FIXING ASSESSMENTS ON FOREIGN-OWNED FIRMS SO HIGH THAT THEY WERE FORCED INTO LIQUIDATION.

THE COMMUNIST SAID AT GENEVA LAST SEPTEMBER THAT MINER WAS FREE TO LEAVE CHINA BUT HE WAS NOT GIVEN AN EXIT PERMIT THEN.

HE WAS ONE OF TWO AMERICANS REPORTED ABLE TO MOVE ABOUT THE CHINESE CITY. THE OTHER, ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP JAMES E. WALSH OF CUMBERLAND, MD.. HAS SAID HE WILL NOT LEAVE RED CHINA UNTIL HE IS "KICKED OUT."

1956

MINER, 50 AND GRAYING, SAID HE NOW CONSIDERED NEW YORK CITY HIS HOME TOWN. HE LEFT FOR CHINA IN NOVEMBER 1948 AS AN INSURANCE MAN.

LOOKING ACROSS BUSY HONG KONG HARBOR, HE SAID: "COMPARING THIS ACTIVITY TO THAT OF SHANGHAI HARBOR IS LIKE COMPARING A CART TO A STREAMLINED TRAIN. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS JUST DON'T HAVE ANYTHING."

SO FAR AS BUSINESS IS CONCERNED, HE SAID, "SHANGHAI IS A COMMERCIAL GRAVEYARD AS THE PRESENT PROGRAM CALLS FOR ELIMINATION OF PRIVATE BUSINESS."

HE SAID THE PROCESS OF FORCING OUT ALL PRIVATE BUSINESSES--FOREIGN AS WELL AS CHINESE--WAS A SLOW ONE, "LETTING THEM WRING THEMSELVES OUT UNTIL THEY ARE AS DRY AS A DISHRAG AND NOTHING LEFT."

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD APPEARED MORE TOLERANT TOWARD FOREIGNERS IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS.

"I FIRMLY BELIEVE THE CHINESE REDS ARE TRYING TO CREAT AN AIR OF SUPERFICIAL FRIENDSHIP," MINER ADDED, "WHICH ANYONE SHOULD BE ABLE TO SEE THROUGH."

MINER SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE MOVING HEAVY INDUSTRIES OUT OF SHANGHAI INTO THE COUNTRYSIDE.

"SOME SAY THE REDS WANT TO CUT THE SHANGHAI POPULATION IN HALF BECAUSE THERE IS JUST NO BUSINES," HE DECLARED.

MINER SAID HE COULD GIVE NO INDICATION OF HOW MUCH IT COST HIS COMPANIES -- AMERICAN ASIATIC UNDERWRITERS AND STARR ENTERPRISES -- TO C

COMPANIES -- AMERICAN ASIATIC UNDERWRITERS AND STARR ENTERPRISES -- TO CLOSE DOWN THIER BUSINESSES.

"WE THOUGHT SOME BUSINESS COULD BE DONE BUT WE MISCALCULATED BY A LONG WAY," HE SAID.

MINER SAID HE HAD SEEN BISHOP WALSH AND SAID GOODBY TO HIM IN SHANGAHI.

1954

"ACTUALLY WASLSH CAN GO OUT ABOUT 8 IN THE MORNING AND USUALLY GET BACK ABOUT 9 P.M.," MINER SAID. "HE IS NOT GOING TO LEAVE CHINA ON HIS OWN ACCORD. THE REDS WILL HAVE TO FORCE HIM OUT."

REFERRING TO ABOUT SIX OTHER AMERICAN PRIESTS IMPRISONED IN SHANGHAI, MINER SAID HE HAD HEARD OF ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN SHANGHAI PAPERS WHICH INDICATED THEY WERE NEARING COMPLETION OF THEIR SENTENCES.

"TO SAY THIS MEANS THEY WILL BE OUT SOON IS MERELY SPECULATION AND MAY NOT BE A TIPOFF FOR THEIR RELEASE," HE DECLARED.

"AS FAR AS RELIGIOUS FREEDOM -- YES, PEOPLE GO TO CHURCH AND THE REDS CAN POINT AND SAY THE CHURCHES ARE OPEN BUT WHEN PRIESTS ARE IMPRISONED FOR NO APPARENT REASON I DON'T CALL THAT FREEDOM OF RELIGION."

MINER SAID HE AND WIFE, FORMERLY MARIA WONG, APPLIED IN NOVEMBER, 1954, TO GET MARRIED AND WERE NOT GRANTED PERMISSION UNTIL JULY 1955. THEY PLAN TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES IN A FEW WEEKS.

MINER, WHO SPOKE FREELY TO A NEWS CONFERENCE OF MORE THAN 100 REPORTERS, SAID HE WAS TREATED "ALL RIGHT" BY THE RED COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES.

HE WAS MET ON THE SHIP BY C.V.STARR AND OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL UNDERWRITERS. HE REPRESENTED AMERICAN ASIATIC UNDERWRITERS, THE UNDERWRITERS' BANK, THE METROPOLITAN LAND CO., RELIANCE MOTORS, METROPOLITAN MOTORS AS WELL AS THE SHANGHAI EVENING POST AND MERCURY. MINER AND HIS WIFE RECEIVED THEIR EXIT PERMITS TWO WEI

POST AND MERCURY. MINER AND HIS WIFE RECEIVED THEIR EXIT PERMITS TWO WEEKS AGO.

MM/RP833AED

1956

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-17-

NIGHT LEAD MINER (580)

BY DAVID J. ROADS

HONG KONG, MAY 19 (AP)-CHARLES S. MINER, AN AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN, CAME OUT OF COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY--5 1/2 YEARS AFTER HE ASKED PERMISSION TO LEAVE. HE WAS NOT IMPRISONED AND SAID HE HAD BEEN TREATED ALL RIGHT, BUT THAT SHANGHAI IS A "GRAVEYARD" FOR BUSINESS.

ACCOMPANIED BY HIS CHINESE WIFE, MINER, 50, FORMERLY OF WASHINGTON, D.C., ARRIVED FROM SHANGHAI ABOARD THE BRITISH FREIGHTER SOUDAN.

HE WENT TO CHINA IN 1948 AS AN INSURANCE MAN AND BECAME THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AMERICAN OWNED EVENING POST AND MERCURY AND SIX OTHER U.S. OWNED COMPANIES IN SHANGHAI.

IN NOVEMBER 1950, MINER APPLIED FOR A PERMIT TO LEAVE, BUT IT WAS NOT UNTIL THREE MONTHS AGO HE WAS ABLE TO SIGN CONTRACTS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT CLOSING OUT THE BUSINESSES. TWO WEEKS AGO HE AND HIS WIFE RECEIVED THEIR EXIT PERMITS.

MINER WAS QUOTED EARLIER THIS YEAR AS SAYING THERE WAS A WIDE GAP BETWEEN ACTUAL LIABILITIES OF THE FIRMS HE REPRESENTED AND RED CHINESE ASSESSMENTS. HE HAD OFFERED $94,000 TO SETTLE ACCOUNTS. THE COMMUNISTS SET A POLICY OF FIXING ASSESSMENTS ON FOREIGN OWNED FIRMS SO HIGH THAT THEY WERE FORCED INTO LIQUIDATION.

"SHANGHAI IS A COMMERCIAL GRAVEYARD, AS THE PRESENT PROGRAM CALLS FOR ELIMINATION OF PRIVATE BUSINESS," HE SAID.

THE PROCESS OF FORCING OUT ALL PRIVATE BUSINESSES--FOREIGN AS WELL AS CHINESE--IS A SLOW ONE, MINER SAID, "LETTING THEM WRING THEMSELVES OUT UNTIL THEY ARE AS DRY AS A DISHRAG AND NOTHING LEFT."

MINER WAS ONE OF TWO AMERICANS WITH LIBERTY TO MOVE ABOUT SHANGHAI. THE OTHER, ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP JAMES E. WALSH OF CUMBERLAND, MD., HAS SAID HE WILL NOT LEAVE UNTIL HE IS "KICKED OUT." MINER SAID HE HAD SEEN BISHOP WALSH AND SAID BOODBY TO HIM.

HARASSED BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES, THE SHANGHAI EVENING POST AND MERCURY SUSPENDED PUBLICATION IN JUNE 1949. CHINESE EMPLOYES CONTENDED THE PAPER CLOSED ILLEGALLY AND DEMANDED IT BE REOPENED. ON JULY 27, 1949 THE WORKERS MOVED ON THE PLANT AND BARRICADED MINER AND THE EDITOR OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE PAPER, RANDALL GOULD, IN THEIR OFFICES FOR 29 HOURS.

THE TWO MEN WERE FREED AFTER AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED TO NEGOTIATE FOR SEVERANCE PAY. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT PROTESTED TO THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE AMERICANS' DETENTION.

MINER SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS HAD APPEARED MORE TOLERANT TOWARD FOREIGNERS IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS.

"I FIRMLY BELIEVE THE CHINESE REDS ARE TRYING TO CREATE AN AIR OF SUPERFICIAL FRIENDSHIP, WHICH ANYONE SHOULD BE ABLE TTO SEE THROUGH," HE ADDED.

MINER SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE MOVING HEAVY INDUSTRIES OUT OF SHANGHAI INTO THE COUNTRYSIDE.

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THE AMERICAN SAID HE COULD GIVE NO INDICATION OF HOW MUCH IT COST HIS COMPANIES--AMERICAN ASIATIC UNDERWRITERS AND STARR ENTERPRISES--TO CLOSE DOWN THEIR BUSINESSES.

B11 Q
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"TO SAY THIS MEANS THEY WILL BE OUT SOON IS MERELY SPECULATION AND MAY NOT BE A TIPOFF FOR THEIR RELEASE," HE DECLARED.
THERE ARE 9 PRIESTS AMONG 13 AMERICANS HELD IN COMMUNIST PRISONS.
MINER SAID HE AND HIS WIFE, FORMERLY MARIA WONG, APPLIED IN NOVEMBER 1954, TO GET MARRIED AND WERE NOT GRANTED PERMISSION UNTIL JULY 1955. BEFORE LEAVING SHANGHAI, THEY LIVED IN THAT CITY7S MOST ELEGANT AND EXPENSIVE BLOCK OF PRIVATE APARTMENTS, GROSVENOR HOUSE. THEY PLAN TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES IN A FEW WEEKS. HE SAID HE NOW CONSIDERS NEW YORK HIS HOME.
MINER WAS MET AT THE SHIP BY C.V. STARR AND OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL UNDERWRITERS. HE REPRESENTED AMERICAN ASIATIC UNDERWRITERS, THE UNDERWRITERS BANK, THE METROPOLITAN LAND CO., RELIANCE MOTORS, AND METROPOLITAN MOTORS AS WELL AS THE EVENING POST AND MERCURY.
KL251PED

1956

A87FX (ST FOLO)
VNIGHT LEAD H-BOMB
USS MT. MCKINLEY, OFF BIKINI, SUNDAY, MAY 20 (AP)-THERE WAS AN "OUTSIDE CHANCE" TODAY FOR CARRYING OUT THE H-BOMB TEST DROP TOMORROW MORNING BIKINI TIME (SUNDAY, U.S. TIME).
REAR ADM. B. HALL HANLON, COMMANDER OF TASK FORCE 7, SAID IN A COMMUNIQUE THAT A STORM SOUTHWEST OF ENIWETOK WAS PRODUCING CONDITIONS THAT INDICATE "AN OUTSIDE CHANCE THAT BOTH CLOUD COVER AND LOW LEVEL WINDS WILL BE ACCEPTABLE MONDAY MORNING."
SEARCH BY SHIP AND PLANE CONTINUED TODAY FOR AN AIR FORCE OBSERVER MISSING FROM A B57 LIGHT JET BOMBER WHICH CRASHED DURING THE LATEST H-BOMB SCHEDULE FRIDAY MORNING.
THE MISSING MAN IS CAPT. PAUL M. CRUMLEY, WHOSE WIFE LIVES AT ALBUQUERQUE, N.M.
AT MIDMORNING TODAY THE MT. MCKINLEY AND THREE DESTROYERS WITHDREW FROM THE SEARCH PATTERN WHICH HAD BEEN COMBING THE AREA WHERE CRUMLEY IS BELIEVED TO HAVE COME DOWN, BUT ALL SHIPS AND PLANES PASSING THROUGH OR ABOVE THE AREA WERE REQUESTED TO KEEP A SHARP WATCH FOR ANY TRACE OF THE MISSING MAN.
TASK FORCE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY AN ENGINE EXPLOSION MAY HAVE OCCURRED IN THE B57.
THE PILOT, CAPT. JAMES E. HALL, WHO WAS SAVED AFTER EJECTING HIMSELF AND PARACHUTING, REPORTEDLY HAD SAID IN A REPORT TO HIS HOME BASE AT MIRTLAND AFB, N.M., THAT HE HAD THOUGHT THE PLANE WAS HIT BY LIGHTNING BECAUSE HE SAW A STRONG FLASH OF LIGHT.
TODAY THE TASK FORCE SAID: "IT IS THOUGHT CAPT. HALL MAY HAVE SEEN THE REFLECTION OF THE EXPLOSION LIGHT ON HEAVY SURROUNDING CLOUDS.
EB549PPD NM

1956

A10FX
PROVING GROUNDS (500) AMS BJT
BY ELTON C. FAY
ENIWETOK ISLAND, MAY 19 (AP)-CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS SHOULD FIND THEIR WORK PRETTY DISCOURAGING OUT HERE.
SOME OF THE STUFF THEY BUILD DOESN'T LAST A MONTH.
NUCLEAR BOMBS KNOCK IT DOWN AND CRUMLE IT UP.
THE TWIN ATOLL PROVING GROUNDS OF ENIWETOK AND BIKINI HAVE CHANGED MUCH IN THE PATST DECADE.
TEN YEARS AGO. IN THE FIRST POSTWAR ATOMIC TEST CALLED OPERATIONS CROSSROADS, THE ISLANDS WERE MUCH AS THEY HAD BEEN AFTER WORLD WAR II, WITH ONLY A RUDIMENTARY AIRSTRIP AND SOME BUILDINGS ON ENIWETOK.
TODAY ENIWETOK IS THE "LITTLE LAGUARDIA AIRPORT" OF THE NORTHERN MARSHALLS. BUILDINGS, HANGARS, FUEL TANKS, COMMUNICATION FACILITIES--ALL THE ODDS AND ENDS THAT MAKE UP A MILITARY AIRFIELD--ARE PACKED OUT TO THE WATER'S EDGE. DOWN THROUGH THE MIDDLE OF THE ISLAND IS THE 6,000-FOOT RUNWAY.
PAVED STREETS, STOP SIGNS AND NO PARKING SIGNS MAKE IT JUST ANOTHER BUSY AMERICAN TOWN.
IN SMALLER SCALE, THE CONDITIONS ARE REPEATED AT ENYU ISLAND, IN BIKINI ATOLL, THE MAIN AIRPORT FOR THAT AREA.
SCATTERED AMONG THE SMALLER ISLANDS OF THE TWO ATOLLS, WHERE NUCLEAR SHOTS ARE CONDUCTED, ARE SMALLER LANDING STRIPS, USED BY LIGHT LIAISON PLANES AND HELICOPTERS ON INTER-ISLAND AND INTER-ATOLL TRIPS.
OUT ON THE TEST ISLANDS ARE MASSIVE CONCRETE BUNKERS, SHOT TOWERS INSTRUMENT TOWERS, "CABS" FOR CONTAINING BOMBS TO BE EXPLODED AT GROUND

INSTRUMENT TOWERS, "CABS" FOR CONTAINING BOMBS TO BE EXPLODED AT GROUND
LEVEL AND FACILITIES FOR INSTRUMENT PHOTOGRAPHY.
A LARGE AMOUNT OF THE CONSTRUCTION IS OF PERMANENT NATURE--HOUSING FOR MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL, SHOPS, HANGARS, UTILITY SYSTEMS, DISTILLATION PLANTS FOR PRODUCING FRESH WATER FROM THE SEA.
PRIMARY CONTRACTING FIRM FOR ALL THE CONSTRUCTION IS THE FIRM OF HOLMES AND NARVER, INC., OF LOS ANGELES.
SINCE 1948, WHEN THE GOVERNMENT REOPENED THE MID-PACIFIC NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROVING GROUND, HOLMES AND NARVER HAVE DESIGNED AND CONSTRUCTED MORE THAN 25 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF PERMANENT IMPROVEMENTS AND MANY MILLIONS MORE IN TEST STRUCTURES.
THE NUMBER OF CIVILIAN WORKERS EMPLOYED VARIES.
FOR THIS SERIES, OPERATION REDWING, ABOUT 2,700 PERSONS ARE IN THE ATOLLS.

1956

A11FX
THE CONTRACTING FIRM ENCOUNTERED SOME NEW AND TOUGH PROBLEMS WHEN IT PREPARED TO BUILD THE ATOLL TOWNS.
OUT HERE THERE IS SAND -- BUT NO CONVENTIONAL ROCK AND NO FLOWING STREAMS OF FRESH WATER FOR MIXING CONCRETE.
REMAINS OF JAPANESE FORTIFICATIONS SHOW AN INFERIOR QUALITY OF CONCRETE, CRUMBLING AND SUBJECT TO EROSION.
HOLMES AND HARVER ENGINEERS DEVISED A MIX USING SEA WATER, CRUSHED CORAL AND BEACH SAND THAT COMPARES RAVORABLY WITH SOME OF THE BEST CONCRETE AT HOME.
THIS BOMB TEST SERIES IS JUST GETTING UNDERWAY, SO STATISTICS ARE LACKING. BUT RECORDS FOR THE 1952 OPERATION IVY SERIES GIVE A HINT OF WHAT IT TAKES TO BUILD AND OPERATE AN ATOMIC PROVING GROUND, 4,500 MILES FROM HOME.
IN THAT OPERATION, 75 MILLION GALLONS OF FRESH WATER WAS PROVIDED BY DISTILLATION OF SEA WATER; A MILLION MEALS WERE SERVED; 3,100,000 BOARD FEET OF LUMBER WAS USED; 186,000 SACKS OF CEMENT AND 1,776 TONS OF REINFORCING STEEL WENT INTO THE PROJECT.
DURING THE OPERATION 416 SCIENTIFIC STATIONS WERE CONSTRUCTED ON 37 ISLANDS IN THE 2 ATOLLS.
CY1148APD NM

A3WX (BJT)
(900)

AMS BUDGET
FOREIGN AID
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (AP)-A REVOLUTIONARY SHIFT IN UNITED STATES FOREIGN AID POLICY IS FORESHADOWED BY STUDIES NOW BEING MADE IN KEY AGENCIES OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION UNDER PRODDING FROM THE WHITE HOUSE. 1956

THE SWITCH, IF CARRIED THROUGH AS NOW INDICATED, WILL MEAN A REDUCTION IN THE MILITARY FORCES OF SOME ALLIED COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY ON THE FRONTIERS OF THE FREE WORLD IN ASIA.

OFFICIALS SAY THEIR THINKING TENTATIVELY INDICATES SUCH REDUCTIONS WOULD BE JUSTIFIED ON TWO GROUNDS:

FIRST, THE REAL SECURITY OF ALL FREE WORLD COUNTRIES IN THE ATOMIC AGE RESTS MOSTLY ON THE PROTECTION OF THE UNITED STATES NUCLEAR STRIKING POWER.

SECOND, THE DANGERS OF EVEN SMALL WARS HAVE BEEN DIMINISHED BY RUSSIA'S NEW POLICY OF PRESENTING A MORE FRIENDLY FACE TO THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

THE IMPULSE BEHIND THE NEW LOOK AT FOREIGN AID POLICY LIES IN LARGE PART, HOWEVER, IN THE FIELD OF COST. THERE IS EVIDENCE THAT CONGRESS AND THE COUNTRY ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY RELUCTANT TO VOTE THE FUNDS NECESSARY TO DO THE JOB THE ADMINISTRATION THINKS NECESSARY. THE PROGRAM NOW BEFORE CONGRESS HAD A ROUGH TIME THIS WEEK AT THE HANDS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE AND THE ADMINISTRATION IS BEING COMPELLED TO RETREAT FROM SOME OF ITS POSITIONS.

FOR EXAMPLE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAVE LAID HEAVY EMPHASIS ON A NEED FOR NEW AUTHORITY THIS YEAR TO COMMIT THE UNITED STATES TO LONG TERM FOREIGN AID SPENDING ON SPECIFIC PROJECTS. THE HOUSE COMMITTEE KNOCKED OUT THAT PROVISION AND SUBSTITUTED A GENERAL STATEMENT OF INTENT TO CARRY ON FOREIGN AID WHICH GIVES NO REAL NEW POWER TO THE PRESIDENT. THE ADMINISTRATION HAD DECIDED, THIS REPORTER WAS INFORMED, NOT TO MAKE A FURTHER FIGHT FOR THE LONG-RANGE PROVISION IN THE HOUSE.

THE PROBLEM OF COSTS IS SIMPLY DEFINED. EISENHOWER HAS STATED THAT FOREIGN AID SPENDING SHOULD CONTINUE AT ABOUT THE SAME LEVEL--BETWEEN FOUR AND FIVE BILLION DOLLARS --FOR A GOOD MANY YEARS. AT THE SAME TIME HIS PRINCIPAL ADVISORS ON COLD WAR STRATEGY ARE GENERALLY AGREED THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST SPEND CONSIDERABLY MORE IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS THAN IT HAS IN THE LAST SIX ON ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, ESPECIALLY TO ASIAN COUNTRIES.

A4WX

THE ONLY PLACE FROM WHICH NEW ECONOMIC FUNDS CAN COME, IN THE LIGHT OF THE PRESIDENT'S FIXED POLICIES, IS THE MILITARY AID APPROPRIATIONS. THUS SOME OF THE BEST INFORMED AUTHORITIES LOOK FOR CUTS IN SOME ALLIED MILITARY FORCES. WHERE, WHEN AND HOW SUCH REDUCTIONS MAY BE BROUGHT ABOUT ARE PROBLEMS THAT AWAIT FURTHER DEBATE IN THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS AND A DECISION BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CONGRESS.

THE EXAMPLE MOST OFTEN CITED IS SOUTH KOREA. THAT REPUBLIC HAS AN ARMY OF 21 DIVISIONS, OR ABOUT 600,000 MEN, PLUS NAVAL AND AIR FORCE UNITS AND A RESERVE FORCE OF 10 DIVISIONS. THE ECONOMY OF THE COUNTRY IS WHOLLY UNABLE TO SUPPORT SUCH A MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT, ACCORDING TO AMERICAN OFFICIALS THEREFORE THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN POURING IN FUNDS.

WHILE MILITARY AID FIGURES ARE GENERALLY SECRET, ONE OFFICIAL SAID RECENTLY THAT INCLUDING THE COST OF UNITED STATES MILITARY UNITS IN KOREA IT WAS COSTING THIS COUNTRY ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR TO SECURE THAT COUNTRY.

UNITED STATS POLICY MAKERS NOW SERIOUSLY QUESTION WHETHER THIS IS EFFICIENT OR ECONOMICAL SPENDING. IN THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS MANY EXPERTS CHALLENGE THE NOTION THAT 21 KOREAN DIVISIONS ARE ESSENTIAL EVEN TO KOREA'S OWN SECURITY. THEY RECALL THAT PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, WHO WANTED AN OPPORTUNITY TO RECOVER NORTH KOREA BY FORCE, INSISTED ON A LARGE FORCE. BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER BEEN PREPARED TO BACK A SOUTH KOREAN WAR AGAINST NORTH KOREA. SO SOUTH KOREA'S MILITARY FORCES MAY BE MUCH GREATER THAN ITS REAL SECURITY REQUIREMENTS.

FIVE COUNTRIES ARE SAID TO GET THE BULK OF UNITED STATES MILITARY ASSISTANCE NOW. THEY ARE ALL ON THE PERIPHERY OF THE SOVIET-CHINESE COMMUNIST WORLD AND OUTSIDE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AREA.

THEY ARE: SOUTH KOREA WITH 21 DIVISIONS AND 10 IN RESERVE; FORMOSA WITH ABOUT 12 FIRST LINE AND 18 SECOND LINE OR RESERVE DIVISIONS; VIET NAM WITH THE EQUIVALENT OF ABOUT 7 DIVISIONS AND A CONTINUING URGENT NEED TO ESTABLISH ITS OWN SECURITY AGAINST GREAT ODDS; PAKISTAN WITH ABOUT 8 DIVISIONS OR 200,000 MEN ON ACTIVE DUTY AND A MILLION IN RESERVE; AND TURKEY WITH ABOUT 20 DIVISIONS, AROUND 500,000 MEN, UNDER ARMS.

A5WX

FROM THE END OF WORLD WAR II UNTIL 1950 THE GREAT BULK OF UNITED STATES AID, THROUGH SUCH OP

1956

A5WX

FROM THE END OF WORLD WAR II UNTIL 1950 THE GREAT BULK OF UNITED STATES AID, THROUGH SUCH OPERATIONS AS THE MARSHALL PLAN, WENT FOR ECONOMIC PURPOSES. BUT THE NEED TO SECURE WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST THE AGGRESSIVE THREATS OF STALINIST RUSSIA AND THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR IN MID-1950, SWITCHED THE WHOLE EMPHASIS IN SPENDING. FOR MORE THAN FIVE YEARS NOW THE STRESS HAS BEEN ON BUILDING UP ARMIES AND PROPPING THE ECONOMIES SUPPORTING THEM. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD CONGRESS A FEW WEEKS AGO THAT UP TO MID-1955 THIS COUNTRY HAD SPENT 11 BILLION DOLLARS FOR WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT SHIPPED TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES. WITH THIS MONEY IT HELPED TO RAISE AND MAINTAIN MORE THAN 180 DIVISIONS, ABOUT 280 SQUADRONS AND MORE THAN 550 WAR VESSELS.

MILITARY SOURCES REPORT THAT AT PRESENT THE UNITED STATES IS HELPING MAINTAIN ABOUT 200 DIVISIONS, OR THEIR EQUIVALENT IN SMALLER UNITS, IN SEVERAL DOZEN COUNTRIES. NO OFFICIAL IS WILLING TO SAY THAT ANY PARTICULAR ONE OF THESE DIVISIONS CAN BE DEMOBILIZED, BUT IN GENERAL IT IS ARGUED THAT SUCH A LARGE FORCE NO LONGER APPEARS NECESSARY AND THAT THE EMPHASIS SHOULD BE SHIFTED TO PRIMARILY ECONOMIC UNDERTAKINGS.

FROM A PRACTICAL POINT OF VIEW AUTHORITIES ARE CONCERNED HOW TO HANDLE THE POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES OF ANY SUCH DEVELOPMENT IN VIEW OF THE OUTSPOKEN BELLIGERENCE AND INSISTENCE ON MILITARY POWER OF KOREA'S PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND THE CONTINUING INSISTENCE ON FUTURE MILITARY ACTION BY FORMOSA'S GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK. ANY DISCUSSION OF TRYING TO GET THE TURKS TO MODIFY THEIR MILITARY PROGRAM IMMEDIATELY STIRS CONCERN BECAUSE OF TURKEY'S RECORD AS A STAUNCH ALLY IN THE KOREAN WAR AND ITS POSITION IN THE FRONT LINE OF MIDDLE EAST DEFENSES AGAINST SOVIET MIGHT.

UNITED STATES EXPENDITURES WITH RESPECT TO EUROPE ARE GENERALLY DOWN, IN BOTH THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC FIELDS FROM WHAT THEY WERE A FEW YEARS AGO. THE GREAT EFFORTS ARE NOW IN ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST, BECAUSE IT IS THERE THAT THE COMMUNIST BLOC HAS MADE IT'S MAIN BID FOR EXPANSION IN RECENT YEARS BY EITHER MILITARY MEANS OR PEACEFUL METHODS, SUCH AS TRADE AND FINANCE.

WE&CZ227PED

30.24- 6807

A18WX
(350) FOREIGN AID
BY LEWIS GULICK
WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (AP)-REP. VORYS (R-OHIO) PREDICTED TODAY THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE WOULD VOTE TO CHOP FROM 500 TO 750 MILLION DOLLARS OFF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S $4,900,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID REQUEST.
VORYS, A SENIOR COMMITTEE REPUBLICAN, OFFERED ONE OF THE MORE CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATES OF EXPECTED FUND CUTS AS THE HOUSE GROUP PREPARED FOR A SHOWDOWN VOTE ON THE BIG BILL NEXT TUESDAY.
REP. BURLESON OF TEXAS, A VETERAN DEMOCRATIC MEMBER, SAID HE THINKS SOMETHING LIKE 1 1/4 BILLION DOLLARS WILL HAVE TO BE SLASHED OFF THE MEASURE IF IT IS TO WIN HOUSE APPROVAL THIS ELECTION YEAR. COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW IT IS WELL KNOWN HE FAVORS A SUBSTANTIAL CUT. HE DID NOT NAME A FIGURE.
THE MULTI-MILLION-DOLLAR DIFFERENCES OF OPINION AMONG THE CONGRESSMEN REFLECTED A STRANGE SERIES OF VOTES BEHIND CLOSED COMMITTEE DOORS YESTERDAY WHICH HAD THE EFFECT OF LEAVING THE $4,900,000,000 (B) FIGURE TEMPORARILY ALMOST UNTOUCHED.
SOME OF THOSE PRESENT, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID PROPOSALS TO SLASH THE THREE BILLION DOLLARS IN PROPOSED MILITARY AID IN THE BILL RANGED FROM 500 MILLION DOLLARS TO NEARLY ONE BILLION. ALL WERE VOTED DOWN. THE PROPOSED HALF BILLION DOLLAR CUT LOST BY A BIG MAJORITY, WHILE OTHER VOTES WERE VERY CLOSE.
FINALLY RICHARDS PUT OFF A DECISIVE VOTE UNTIL TUESDAY SO ALL 32 COMMITTEE MEMBERS--10 WERE ABSENT YESTERDAY--COULD BE ON HAND.
MEANWHILE ADMINISTRATION SOURCES INDICATED THEY WOULD FIGHT ANY MONEY LOSS OF THE SIZE COMMITTEE MEMBERS ARE TALKING ABOUT.
THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE REQUEST IS THE PRIME TARGET FOR FUND-SLASHING BECAUSE IT IS THREE TIMES THE ONE BILLION DOLLARS CONGRESS VOTED LAST YEAR. THE COMMITTEE SO FAR HAS KNOCKED ONLY 109 MILLION DOLLARS OFF THE $1,900,000,000 (B) EISENHOWER WANTS IN NEW ECONOMIC AID.
VORYS SAID HE THINKS THE ECONOMIC AID HAS BEEN TRIMMED ENOUGH.
"I SHOULD THINK HALF A BILLION CUT ON THE MILITARY WOULD BE SUFFICIENT," HE ADDED. "THAT WOULD BE A SUBSTANTIAL CUT WHICH I THINK WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE HOUSE."
BUT BURLESON TERMED VORYS' HALF BILLION DOLLAR FIGURE "JUST A TOKEN CUT" WHICH WOULDN'T STIL WELL WITH THE HOUSE.
"I WANTED TO CUT IT OVER A BILLION DOLLARS SO WE COULD HAVE A BILL ACCEPTABLE TO THE HOUSE," HE SAID.
THE MEASURE ITSELF DOES NOT APPROPRIATE MONEY BUT SETS FUND CEILINGS AND OTHER CONDITIONS OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FOR NEXT YEAR. THE ACTUAL APPROPRIATIONS ARE TO BE VOTED LATER IN A SEPARATE BILL AND COULD BE CUT FURTHER.
JC315AED

1956

A119WX
POLISH SEAMEN (550)
WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (AP)-TWO POLISH SEAMEN HAVE TOLD SENATE INVESTIGATORS OF PRESSURES EXERTED ON THEM BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT TO GIVE UP THEIR ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES AND RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND.
ONE SAID A MAN FROM THE POLISH EMBASSY HERE CAME TO HIS HOME IN NEW BRITAIN, CONN., ROUTED HIM OUT OF BED AND TRIED TO PERSUADE HIM TO GO BACK TO POLAND.
THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC TODAY SECRET TESTIMONY THE SAILORS GAVE YESTERDAY. IN DOING SO, IT HID THEIR TRUE IDENTITY BY GIVING THEIR NAMES AS ZENON DUDEK AND GEORGE FILIPIAK.
THE YOUTHFUL SEAMEN OBTAINED SANCTUARY IN THIS COUNTRY IN 1954 AFTER THEIR SHIPS WERE INTERCEPTED EN ROUTE TO RED CHINA BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS. THEY NOW ARE LIVING AND WORKING IN NEW BRITAIN.
THEY EMPHASIZED THAT THEY LIKE IT HERE AND WANT TO BE LEFT ALONE BY COMMUNIST AGENTS.
FILIPIAK, WHO WAS A CREWMAN ON THE GOTTWALD, SAID THAT ON A SUNDAY MORNING LAST OCTOBER A MAN CAME TO HIM WHILE HE WAS STILL IN BED, WOKE HIM UP AND SAT DOWN ON HIS BED. HE SAID THE MAN IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS EUGENE SZCZEPANIK AND TOLD HIM, "I CAME FROM THE POLISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON."
TELLING HOW HE WAS "TAKEN ABACK" AND HAD INSISTED ON SEEING THE MAN'S CREDENTIALS, FILIPIAK SAID SZCZEPANIK "STARTED TO TALK TO ME AND SAID THAT I SHOULD GO BACK TO POLAND."
FILIPIAK SAID SZCZEPANIK THREW SOME LETTERS ON A TABLE AND HAD FILIPIAK TAKE ONE FROM HIS WIFE BUT FILIPIAK SAID HE DIDN'T WANT TO LOOK AT THEM. THE SEAMAN SAID THE MAN WAS "DEFINITELY UNEASY" AND LEFT AFTER 10 MINUTES.
WHEN HE HAD GONE, FILIPIAK SAID HE LOOKED AT THE LETTER FROM HIS WIFE. "MY WIFE WAS WRITING, BUT IT WAS DICTATED BY SOMEBODY," THE SEAMAN SAID. ASKED WHAT THE LETTER SAID, HE REPLIED:
"MY WIFE WROTE ASKING ME TO COME BACK WITHOUT ANY FEAR WHATSOEVER, SAID THAT NOTHING WILL HAPPEN TO ME; NOTHING ELSE."
FILIPIAK SAID SZCZEPANIK LEFT THREE OTHER LETTERS WITH HIM FOR OTHER POLISH SEAMEN WHOO HAD OBTAINED SANCTUARY HERE--LETTERS SUPPOSEDLY FROM THEIR FAMILIES. FILIPIAK TESTIFIED THAT HE GAVE THE LETTERS TO THE OTHER SEAMEN.
LATER, HE SAID, ANOTHER POLE DESCRIBED TO HIM HOW TWO POLES LIVING WITH HIM WERE SPIRITED AWAY A WEEK OR SO AFTER THE LETTERS WERE DELIVERED.
FILIPIAK SAID HE HADN'T HEARD FROM THE TWO WHO LEFT FOR POLAND EXCEPT THAT HE GOT A POSTCARD FROM ALGIERS SAYING THEY WERE SAILORS ON A SHIP. HE TESTIFIED THE CARD WASN'T IN THEIR HANDWRITING.

1956

A120WX
DUDEK, WHO WAS A CREWMAN ON A POLISH TANKER, SAID THAT ON THE MORNING OF APRIL 28 A MAN KNOCKED ON HIS DOOR IN NEW BRITAIN AND ASKED HIM IF HE KNEW ANYTHING ABOUT THE SEAMEN WHO HAD RETURNED TO POLAND.
"NO, I DON'T KNOW AND I DON'T WANT TO KNOW," DUDEK SAID HE REPLIED.
HE QUOTED THE MAN AS SAYING:
"FROM THE TESTIMONY OF THOSE WHO RETURNED TO POLAND, THEY TOLD US THAT WE ARE BEING TREATED HERE ON A VERY LOW LEVEL."
"SO," SAID DUDEK, "I SHOWED HIM MY PAYCHECKS FROM MY EMPLOYER WHERE I AM EMPLOYED, SO HE WAS ABLE TO SEE HOW MUCH I AM MAKING PER HOUR AND PER WEEK, AND HE WAS VERY MUCH SURPRISED WHEN HE SAW THAT."
"OH, I AM VERY SORRY," HE QUOTED THE MAN AS SAYING.
DUDEK SAID HE ASKED THE MAN HIS NAME BUT THE MAN IMMEDIATELY CHANGED THE SUBJECT AND SAID, "WE CAN TALK ABOUT IT SOME OTHER TIME. I AM SORRY I CAME OVER."
WITH THAT, SAID DUDEK, THE MAN LEFT.
DUDEK TESTIFIED THIS WAS THE ONLY DIRECT APPROACH MADE TO HIM, BUT HE SAID HE HAD RECEIVED MATERIAL BEING PUBLISHED IN WARSAW FOR POLISH EXILES URGING THEM TO RETURN.
HE AGREED THAT THIS INDICATED THATTHE COMMUNISTS IN WARSAW KNOW HIS ADDRESS IN THIS COUNTRY, AND HE ADDED THAT HE IS WRITING LETTERS TO HIS WIFE IN POLAND.

DUDEK SAI HE HAS BEEN STEADILY EMPLOYED SINCE HE CAME TO THIS COUNTRY, BUT E TESTIFIED THAT HE AND OTHER SEAMEN WHO OBTAINED SANCTUARY HAVE HAD "PLENTY OF TROUBLE" IN OBTAINING PAPERS AS PERMANENT RESIDENTS.

SU1027PED

A147WX (BJT)
(650)

1956

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY MAY 19
AMS BUDGET

SOVIET SYMPOSIUM

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (AP)-A SYMPOSIUM RELEASED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TODAY WARNS THAT THE NEW SOVIET CAMPAIGN OF ANTI-STALINISM PRESENTS A MENACE TO THE FREE WORLD GREATER THAN STALINISM ITSELF.

THE NEW RUSSIAN LEADERS, WHO HAVE DENOUNCED THE DEAD DICTATOR, WERE DESCRIBED AS STILL PURSUING HIS GOAL OF WORLD DOMINATION BUT BY SUBTLER METHODS--SEEKING TO LULL, DIVIDE AND UNDERMINE THE FREE NATIONS.

THE COMMITTEE ASKED 39 EDUCATORS, WRITERS, VETERANS' ORGANIZATION LEADERS, LABOR UNION HEADS, EX-COMMUNISTS AND OTHERS TO WRITE THEIR VIEWS ON ANTI-STALINISM AND THE RECENT 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE VIEWS WERE PUBLISHED IN THE SYMPOSIUM WHICH THE COMMITTEE ENTITLED "THE GREAT PRETENSE."

IN A SUMMATION AT THE END OF THE BOOKLET, J.EDGAR HOOVER, DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, SAID:

"WHEN THE COMMUNIST SMIRK BEGINS TO CHANGE TO A SMILE, AS IS THE CASE RIGHT NOW, WE WOULD BE WELL ADVISED TO REFOCUS OUR SIGHTS. BEHIND THOSE CHANGING SPOTS, THE SAME BAD BLOOD STILL FLOWS THROUGH THE LEOPARD'S VEINS."

HOOVER SAID THE "DEFROCKING" OF STALIN HAS BROUGHT REPERCUSSIONS IN COMMUNIST CIRCLES OVER THE WORLD AND IN THE UNITED STATES "CONFUSION AND DISILLUSIONMENT HAVE DEVELOPED IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

HE ADDED, THOUGH, "THERE IS NO DANGER THAT THE UMBILICAL CORD WILL BE SEVERED. THE PARTY IN AMERICA STILL IS A DEDICATED CHILD, COMPLETELY DEPENDENT UPON THE PROUD PARENT IN MOSCOW."

HOOVER REPEATED HIS WARNING THAT COMMUNISTS IN AMERICA ARE TRYING TO WORK THROUGH FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

IN A FOREWORD, REP.WALTER (D-PA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, SAID THE STALIN PURGE IS ALL THE MORE DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF THE CONFUSION AND DECEPTION WHICH IT ENGENDERS. HE ADDED:

"AT ONCE IT REFLECTS BOTH THE STRENGTH AND THE WEAKNESS OF THE PRESENT SOVIET SYSTEM--THE MOUNTING CONFIDENCE OF THE SOVIET RULERS WHO HAVE SUCCEEDED STALIN AND THEIR CONCERN WITH THE VARIETY OF STRESSES WHICH HAVE RESULTED IN THE LATEST AND MOST REMARKABLE OF THE MANY CONVOLUTIONS OF SOVIET POLICY."

WALTER SAID THE CAMPAIGN OF ANTI-STALINISM "HAS SHAPED ITSELF INTO WHAT MAY EMERGE AS THE MOST FORMIDABLE CHALLENGE EVER PRESENTED TO THE WEST BY THE KREMLIN."

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE WRITERS OF THE SYMPOSIUM STOOD TOGETHER ON THREE MAJOR CONCLUSIONS:

1. THE CURRENT POLICY AND TACTICS OF THE SOVIET UNION PRESENT THE GREATEST DANGER EVER TO CONFRONT THE WEST.

2. THE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SOVIET UNION ARE A REFLECTION OF GROWING STRENGTH AND CONFIDENCE RATHER THAN WEAKNESS.

3. THE POLICY OF ANTI-STALINISM DOES NOT DENOTE ANY ABANDONMENT OF THE MESSIANIC SOVIET PROGRAM OF UNIVERSAL CONQUEST.

WALTER SAID IT WAS INSTRUCTIVE THAT THE CONTRIBUTORS AGREE THAT THE ULTIMATE IMPORTANCE OF ANTI-STALINISM WILL COME NOT FROM THE DISPOSITION MADE OF JOSEPH STALIN, BUT FROM THE REACTION TO IT BY THE WEST.

A148WX

CONTRIBUTORS INCLUDED WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, A SELF-ACKNOWLEDGED FORMER SOVIET UNDERGROUND COURIER. CHAMBERS SUMMARIZED THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE CHANGING TACTICS, NOT INTENTIONS.

"COMMUNISM IS CLEANING HOUSE IN ORDER TO MAKE ITS PERSONNEL, ITS FORMATIONS, ITS TACTICS, MORE ACCEPTABLE, EFFICIENT, UP TO DATE AND THUS TO HASTEN ITS PROJECT OF DIVIDING, WOOING AND WINNING THE WEST, PREPARATORY TO OVERRUNNING THE WEST," CHAMBERS WROTE.

WILLIAM C. BULLITT, AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO THE SOVIET UNION IN 1933-36, SAID THE SOVIET OBJECTIVE IS "TO LULL US INTO A SLEEP OF DEATH WHILE THE SOVIET UNION ACHIEVES CONTROL OF NEW AREAS WITHOUT WAR AND PREPARES SUFFICIENT HYDROGEN BOMBS AND INTERCONTINENTAL JET BOMBERS TO DESTROY OUR RETALIATORY POWER BY A SNEAK ATTACK, SO THAT SOME DAY IT WILL BE IN A POSITION TO BLOT US OUT WITH IMPUNITY."

ANOTHER CONTRIBUTOR TO THE SYMPOSIUM WAS YURI RASTVOROV, A FORMER RED ARMY OFFICER WHO TURNED TO THE WEST IN 1954. HE SAID THAT BY THEIR REJECTION OF STALIN THE KREMLIN LEADERS HOPED TO LULL THE WESTERN WORLD INTO A BELIEF IN THEIR SINCERITY AND ALSO FIND FAVOR WITH THE SOVIET PEOPLE, PARTICULARLY THOSE "MILLIONS" WHO WERE AFFECTED PERSONALLY BY THE CRIMES OF THE STALIN REGIME.

DR. HARRY SCHWARTZ, SOVIET AFFAIRS SPECIALIST OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, WROTE "WORLD COMMUNISM IS NOW EMBARKED UPON THE MOST SKILLFUL AND SEDUCTIVE FOREIGN POLICY IN ITS HISTORY."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY MAY 19

WE/SU1227PED

B93WX A (EASTLAND) Q
(330)

1956

REFUGEES

WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (AP)-SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) ASKED TODAY FOR AN OFFICIAL EXPLANATION OF HOW G.J. VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART OF THE NETHERLANDS CAME TO BE THE UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES.

EASTLAND, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, CITED TESTIMONY AT A SUBCOMMITTEE YEARING YESTERDAY THAT GOEDHART WROTE AN INTRODUCTION IN 1946 FOR THE DUTCH EDITION OF WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS A COMMUNIST BOOK FIRST PUBLISHED IN THIS COUNTRY.

IN A LETTER TO HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U. S. DELEGATE TO THE U. N., EASTLAND QUOTED EXTENSIVELY FROM GOEDHART'S INTRODUCTION TO "THE GREAT CONSPIRACY AGAINST RUSSIA" BY MICHAEL SAYERS AND ALBERT E. KAHN. HE WROTE LODGE:

"IN BEHALF OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, I WISH TO ASK YOU AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS TO DETERMINE HOW A MAN OF MR. GOEDHART'S OUTLOOK CAME TO HEAD THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION FOR REFUGEES."

EASTLAND SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS CONCERNED BECAUSE GOEDHART "WOULD WIELD CONSIDERABLE WEIGHT AND INFLUENCE" IN CONNECTION WITH "PRESSURE BEING EXERTED BY COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS TO CAUSE REDEFECTIONS AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE SOUGHT ASYLUM IN THE FREE WORLD."

GOEDHART, IN WASHINGTON LAST TUESDAY, SEEKING PRIVATE FUNDS TO HELP REESTABLISH REFUGEES, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THEN THAT HE SOUGHT TO PREVENT ANY PRESSURE FROM BEING APPLIED ON REFUGEES TO PERSUADE THEM

TO RETURN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
HE SAID THE RUSSIAN DRIVE FOR REPATRIATION HAS HAD "VERY LITTLE SUCCESS" AMONG REFUGEES.
IN THE UNITED NATIONS, GOEDHART ALSO SAID, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS CONSISTENTLY SOUGHT TO "PUT MY HEAD ON THE BLOC" BY DENYING ADMINISTRATIVE FUNDS TO HIS OFFICE.
EASTLAND SAID KAHN, WHEN CALLED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST YEAR, INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION AND REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST. THE SENATOR SAID SAYERS' WRITINGS "HAVE APPEARED FREQUENTLY IN COMMUNIST PARTY LITERATURE."
GOEDHART WAS QUOTED AS SAYING IN THE INTRODUCTION TO THE DUTCH EDITION THAT "THIS BOOK MUST BE WIDELY READ" AND THAT IT WAS A PLEASUR FOR HIM "TO SEND IT ON ITS WAY THROUGH THE NETHERLANDS WITH A HEARTY RECOMMENDATION."
MC/SU114PED

B101 (250)
NEW YORK, MAY 19 (AP)-GEN. ANTHONY C. MCAULIFFE SAID TONIGHT THAT "WITH ALL THEIR CONQUESTS OF TERRITORY AND PEOPLE, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NEVER YET STARTED AN ARMED AGGRESSION IN THE FACE OF AMERICAN GUNS."
THE VERY PRESENCE OF U.S. TROOPS IN EUROPE, MCAULIFFE SAID, IS A DETERRENT TO WAR AND "A CONSTANT REMINDER THAT ANY AGGRESSOR WILL BE RESISTED IMMEDIATELY BY AMERICAN ARMS."
THE GENERAL, HERO OF BASTOGNE IN WORLD WAR TWO'S BATTLE OF THE BULGE, OUTLINED THE ARMY'S ROLE IN EUROPE IN AN ADDRESS TO AN ARMED FORCES DAY BANQUET SPONSORED BY THE MILITARY ORDER OF WORLD WARS
MCAULIFFE RECENTLY RETURNED FROM 31 MONTHS IN EUROPE AND IS REIRING AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF U.S. GROUND FORCES THERE.
"WHETHER WE LIKE IT OR NOT," HE SAID, "THE OTHER FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD RECOGNIZE THE UNITED STATES AS THEIR LEADER. THEY HAVE CONFIDENCE AND PLACE THEIR FAITH IN US.
"ALTHOUGH WE HAVE BEEN HISTORICALLY UNMILITARISTIC, RECOGNITION OF AMERICAN MILITARY LEADERSHIP IN EUROPE IS CLEARLY EVIDENT IN EVERY COUNTRY."
THE GENERAL SAID HISTORY HAS DEMONSTRATED THE FALLACY OF TRYING TO PREDICT WHAT FORM WAR WILL TAKE AND THE DANGER OF PREPARING FOR ONE TYPE ONLY.
"I FOR ONE," HE SAID, "BELIEVE THAT ALLA-OUT NUCLEAR WAR IS UNLIKELY, PROVIDED WE CONTINUE TO MAINTAINED OUR ATOMIC STOCKPILE AND, MOST IMPORTANT, OUR DETERRENT STRATEGIC AIR FORCES AT A HIGH PEAK OF EFFICIENCY. NO AGGRESSOR COULD BE TRULY VICTORIOUS IN SUCH A WAR."
MMCCAULIFFE SAID THE ARMY IS PREPARED "TO FIGHT WITH OR WITHOUT ATOMIC WEAPONS...ITS VARIETY OF ARMAMENT GIVES THE ARMY ITS OUTSTANDING AND MOST VALUABLE CHARACTERISTIC: FLEXIBILITY AND SELECTIVITY IN THE APPLICATION OF MILITARY POWER."
SS-UX111OPED

1956

B81WX Q
(190)
PRECEDE NEW YORK (B68)
WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (AP)-JAPAN'S MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, ICHIRO KONO, ARRIVED TODAY FOR TALKS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS ON DETAILS OF HIS MOSCOW MEETING WITH PREMIER BULGANIN.
KONO WOULD NOT DISCUSS HIS MISSION WITH NEWSMEN AT NATIONAL AIRPORT, SAYING HE WILL HOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LATER IN THE DAY.
THE QUESTION OF JAPAN'S FUTURE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION TURNED ON KONO'S NEGOTIATIONS FOR A 10-YEAR FISHERY AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS.
THE RUSSIANS HAVE INSISTED THAT BEFORE THE LONG-TERM AGREEMENT WOULD GO INTO EFFECT JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION MUST EITHER SIGN A WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY OR AGREE TO EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS WITHOUT SIGNING A FORMAL TREATY.
KONO SIGNED AN INTERIM AGREEMENT IN MOSCOW WHICH PERMITS THE JAPANESE SALMON FLEETS TO CATCH 37 1/2 MILLION SALMON THIS YEAR IN RUSSIAN WATERS OF THE BERING SEA AND THE NORTH PACIFIC. LAST YEAR THE JAPANESE CAUGHT MORE THAN 90 MILLION SALMON IN THOSE SAME WATERS.
KONO ALSO SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS, SUBJECT TO APPROVAL OF THE JAPANESE CABINET THAT A JAPANESE-RUSSIAN PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE IN LONDON WILL BE RESUMED ON OR BEFORE JULY 31. THE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED LAST FEBRUARY.
WE114OAED NM

1956

B68 (130)
NEW YORK, MAY 19 (AP)-ICHIRO KONO, JAPANESE MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, LEFT FOR WASHINGTON TODAY FOR DISCUSSIONS WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ON THE NUMBER OF JAPANESE "MOTHER" FISHING VESSELS IN THE NORTH PACIFIC.
KONO FLEW HERE FROM LONDON, AFTER CONFERENCES IN THE SOVIET UNION CONCERNING THE NUMBER OFF NORTHEAST RUSSIA.
THE "MOTHER" VESSELS ACT AS TENDERS FOR SMALLER FISHING BOATS.
KONO WENT TO THE SOVIET UNION ON A SPECIAL MISSION CONCERNING A DISPUTE BETWEEN THAT COUNTRY AND JAPAN ON THE NUMBER OF THE VESSELS PLYING WATERS OFF RUSSIA. THE TALKS RESULTED IN AN AGREEMENT WHEREBY THE NUMBER WILL BE REDUCED.
IN WASHINGTON HE WILL SEEK AN AGREEMENT TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF THE PRESENT 12 "MOTHER" VESSELS IN THE NORTH PACIFIC. HE SAID HE ALSO WILL NEED APPROVAL OF THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT FOR ANY INCREASE, UNDER TERMS OF A TREATY AMONG JAPAN, CANADA, AND THE UNITED STATES.
WW1026AED

A111NR
(320)
NEWARK,N.J., MAY 19 (AP)-THOMAS L. BLACK, WHO TESTIFIED HE WORKED FOR THE FBI AFTER SPYING FOR RUSSIA, HAS BEEN DISMISSED FROM THE ATLAS REFINING CO. PLANT WHERE HE WAS WORKING ON ASSIGNMENT AS A CHEMIST.
ARTHUR F. SCHREODER JR., PRESIDENT OF THE ATLAS FIRM, SAID TODAY BLACK WAS ORDERED OUT OF THE NEWARK FACTORY YESTERDAY, 24 HOURS AFTER HE DIVULGED TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE HE HAD SPIED

FOR THE SOVIETS.

SCHROEDER, WHOSE FIRM IS A REFINER AND PRESSER OF MARINE AND ANIMAL OILS, SAID, "WE ASKED MR. BLACK TO GO HOME AND SAID WE WOULD COMMUNICATE WITH HIM LATER."

BLACK, 48, WHO TESTIFIED HE RECRUITED IMPRISONED ATOMIC SPY HARRY GOLD INTO A SOVIET SPY RING, ACTUALLY IS EMPLOYED AS A CHEMIST BY THE P. H. HELLIE CO., SALES REPRESENTATIVES, OF WORCESTER, MASS., AND HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO WORK AT ATLAS REFINING CO. HELLIE CO. HAS A SALE'S CONTRACT WITH ATLAS.

"WE CALLED MR. HELLIE," SCHROEDER SAID, "AND TOLD HIM WE WOULD HAVE TO TAKE THE POSITION THAT BLACK COULD NO LONGER WORK WITH OUR FACILITIES."

"ATLAS HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF BLACK'S COMMUNIST BACKGROUND. WE FEEL THERE HAS BEEN A BREACH OF CONFIDENCE. THERE IS A QUESTION WHETHER OUR PERSONNEL CAN WORK WITH HIM IN AN EVERY DAY SENSE.

"I HAVE NO USE FOR COMMUNISTS, WHETHER THEY'RE REFORMED OR NOT. I THINK MOST AMERICANS FEEL THAT WAY."

HELLIE SAID HE WANTED TO GET ALL THE FACTS BEFORE DECIDING WHAT TO DO ABOUT BLACK.

"HOWEVER," HE SAID, "I AM NOT THE KIND OF MAN TO STRIKE ANOTHER BELOW THE BELT. IF TOM BLACK WAS HONORABLE ENOUGH TO GO DOWN TO WASHINGTON AND TESTIFY FOR THE GOOD OF THE COUNTRY, I WOULDN'T DO HIM ANY HARM."

ON THURSDAY, BLACK TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SUB-COMMITTEE HE SPIED FIRST BECAUSE HE WANTED TO, AND FOR NEARLY 10 YEARS AFTERWARD "BECAUSE OF FEAR" THAT HE WOULD BE KILLED IF HE DIDN'T." HE TOLD OF HAVING DUCKED A COMMUNIST ASSIGNMENT TO PARTICIPATE IN THE 1940 ASSASSINATION OF LEON TROTZKY IN MEXICO.

BLACK SAID HE STILL FEARS THAT HE MAY MEET A FATE SIMILAR TO THAT OF CARLO TRESCA, A RADICAL HE SAID WAS SLAIN IN AN OFFICE BUILDING IN NEW YORK CITY IN JANUARY 1943. HE SAID TRESCA WAS "TRIED IN MOSCOW," FOUND TO BE AN "ENEMY" OF THE WORKING CLASS" AND WAS "EXECUTED" BY SOVIET AGENTS.

ON HIS RETURN TO NEWARK THURSDAY NIGHT AFTER TESTIFYING IN WASHINGTON DURING THE DAY, BLACK HAD REFUSED TO IDENTIFY HIS EMPLOYER, SAYING IT MIGHT COST HIM HIS JOB. HE ADDED HE DOUBTED IF HE COULD GET ANOTHER.

"I'M TOO YOUNG TO GO ON RELIEF," HE SAID.

IN WASHINGTON, ROBERT MORRIS, COUNSEL FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID THE GROUP "IS THINKING IN TERMS" OF SUBPOENING SCHROEDER IN CONNECTION WITH THE BLACK DISMISSAL, AND THAT A DECISION MIGHT BE REACHED MONDAY.

MORRIS ADDED:

"WE ARE TRYING TO DETERMINE THE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THE FACT THAT A MAN HAS BEEN FIRED BECAUSE HE TESTIFIED AGAINST THE COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION.

"WE FEEL ACTION LIKE THIS IS A GREAT SOVIET VICTORY. IT WOULD TEND TO SEAL THE LIPS OF OTHERS...THE SUBCOMMITTEE MUST DO SOMETHING ABOUT THIS."

HY1037PED

1956

A60NR (250)

NIGTT LEAD DOCUMENTS

NEWARK,N.J., MAY 19 (AP)-A HIGH JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY A "SECRET" DOCUMENT ALLEGEDLY STOLEN BY AN AIR FORCE SERGEANT CONTAINS A DIRECTORY OF ALL THE U. S. AIR FORCE BASES AND ORGANIZATIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

ASST. U. S. ATTY. GEN. WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS DESCRIBED THE DOCUMENT AS "OF THE UTMOST INTELLIGENCE SIGNIFICANCE" AND ADDED IT CONTAINS INFORMATION WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE ESPIONAGE LAWS.

THE DOCUMENT HAS BEEN RECOVERED AND IS NOW IN GOVERNMENT HANDS.

THE HEAD OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION ALSO BRANDED AS "ABSOLUTELY UNTRUE" THE CLAIM THAT THE SECRET PAPER WAS A MAILING LIST OF MILITARY PERSONNEL.

"IT HAS BEEN SAID THAT THIS DOCUMENT WAS A MAILING LIST CONTAINING THE HOME ADDRESS OF SOLDIERS. THIS, TOO, IS ABSOLUTELY FALSE," HE ADDED.

TOMPKINS SAID A WARNING WAS WRITTEN ACROSS THE CENTER OF THE COVER PAGE THAT "THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS INFORMATION AFFECTING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE" AND "ITS TRANSMISSION OR REVELATION OF ITS CONTENTS IN ANY MANNER TO AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON IS PROHIBITED BY LAW."

FBI AGENTS ARRESTED FOUR PERSONS THURSDAY IN CONNECTION WITH THE THEFT OF THE DOCUMENT -- AIR FORCE SGT. HAROLD E. BRILL, 28, WHO IS ACCUSED OF STEALING IT, AND THREE NEW JERSEY BUSINESSMEN.

BRILL IS STATIONED AT THE BROOKLYN ARMY TERMINAL WHERE THE DOCUMENT WAS ALLEGEDLY STOLEN. HE HAS BEEN RELEASED IN $500 BAIL.

OTHERS ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO STEAL GOVERNMENT PROPERTY WERE SIDNEY M. STERN, 39, AND SEYMOUR S. HINDMAN, 39, BOTH OF EAST ORANGE, AND BYRNAT E. SCHREIBER, MILLBURN. ALL THREE WERE RELEASED ON $5,000 BAIL EACH.

STERN AND HINDMAN ARE CO-OPERATORS OF THE DISTINCTIVE EMBLEM & UNIFORM CORP. EAST ORANGE, AND SCHREIBER IS A PHOTOGRAPHER.

TOMPKINS, A MAPLEWOOD RESIDENT, TOLD NEWSMEN IT WOULD BE "UNFAIR TO DRAW ANY INFERENCE" THAT THE DOCUMENT WAS TO BE USED FOR ESPIONAGE.

"WE WILL HAVE TO WAIT UNTIL WE HAVE ALL THE FACTS BEFORE US BEFORE WE DRAW A CONCLUSION," HE ADDED. HE SAID THE INVESTIGATION IS CONTUING.

WILLIAM FURST, ATTORNEY FOR STERN AND HINDMAN, SAID YESTERDAY THE CHARGES AGAINST THE GROUP WERE "BLOWN UP FANTASTICALLY INTO AN APPARENT CASE OF ESPIONAGE."

HE SAID HIS CLIENTS "APPARENTLY . . . OBTAINED MAILING LISTS OF MILITARY PERSONNEL SO THEY COULD BE SOLICITED FOR UNIFORMS."

TOMPKINS SAID THE "SPY SCARE" CHARACTERIZATION OF THE CASE "IS UNWARRANTED AND UNFAIR."

HE DESCRIBED AS "BRILLIANT" THE INVESTIGATORY ACCOMPLISHMENT BY THE FBI IN RECOVERING THE DOCUMENT.

DESCRIBING THE SECRET PAPER, TOMPKINS SAID:

"AT THE TOP AND BOTTOM OF THE COVER PAGE OF THIS DOCUMENT IS PRINTED THE WORD "SECRET" (SECRET IN CAPS). IN THE CENTER OF THE COVER PAGE OF THIS DOCUMENT IS THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"'THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS INFORMATION AFFECTING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE ESPIONAGE LAWS, TITLE 18 UNITED STATES CODE, SECTIONS 793, 794. ITS TRANSMISSION OR THE REVELATION OF ITS CONTENTS IN ANY MANNER TO AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON IS PROHIBITED BY LAW.'"

"AN INTRODUCTORY NOTE TO THE CONTENTS OF THIS DOCUMENT READS AS FOLLOWS: 'CONTENTS OF THIS PUBLICATION ARE CLASSIFIED "SECRET" BECAUSE OF THE COMPLETE LISTING OF ALL UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNITS.'"

TOMPKINS SAID THE DEFENDANTS ARE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO VIOLATE A SECTION OF THE FEDERAL CRIMINAL CODE DEALING WITH UNLAWFUL REMOVAL OF ANY RECORD, BOOK OR DOCUMENT.

"THIS STATUTE WAS ENACTED INTO LAW IN THE EARLY 1900S," TOMPKINS SAID, "AND WOULD BE APPLICABLE EVEN THOUGH THE DOCUMENT HERE IN QUESTION WAS NOT CLASSIFIED AT ALL."

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL ISSUED HIS STATEMENT TODAY AFTER A CONFERENCE HERE WITH U. S. ATTY. RAYMOND DEL TUFO.

LS710PED

30.24- 6811

A82 (140)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 19 (AP)-CANADA'S DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS SAID TODAY A SAMPLING OF DISARMAMENT COMMISSION MEMBERS INDICATED OPPOSITION TO A MEETING BEFORE EARLY JULY.

THE COMMISSION, COMPOSED OF THE 11 MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND CANADA, MUST MEET BEFORE NEXT AUTUMN'S GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO CONSIDER THE REPORT OF ITS SUBCOMMITTEE. THAT FIVE-NATION GROUP--CANADA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND RUSSIA--RECENTLY ENDED MEETINGS IN LONDON WITHOUT AGREEMENT.

DR. R.A.MACKAY, HEAD OF THE CANADIAN DELEGATION, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION FOR MAY. HIS DELEGATION SAID HE HAD TALKED WITH SEVERAL DELEGATIONS AND FOUND NO INDICATION THEY WANTED THE MEETING UNTIL SUMMER.

AFTER THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S TALKS BROKE UP THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED IT WAS CUTTING ITS ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 AND CALLED ON ALL OTHER POWERS TO FOLLOW SUIT.

THE PROBLEM OF THE WESTERN POWERS IS TO DISCLOSE AT THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION'S NEXT SESSION SOMETHING SPECTACULAR TO MATCH THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT.

SN745PED

A108 (400)

PRECEDE DAMASCUS DAY

1956

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 19 (AP)-AN ARAB LEAGUE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP AT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL MEET EARLY NEXT WEEK TO DISCUSS A CALL FOR SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION ON ALGERIA.

THE LEAGUE WAS WAITING ONLY FOR OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION FROM DAMASCUS OF THE DECISION THERE TO MOVE FOR A SECURITY COUNCIL SESSION RATHER THAN TRY TO GET A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THIS SUMMER ON ALGERIA.

THE NINE-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE LEAGUE SAID IN DAMASCUS IT WOULD SEEK TO HAVE THE ALGERIAN CASE PRESENTED TO THE COUNCIL AS A THREAT TO PEACE.

FOREIGN MINISTERS OF EGYPT, SYRIA, JORDAN, LEBANON, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN, LIBYA AND SUDAN ANNOUNCED THEIR DECISION AFTER A THREE-DAY CONFERENCE IN THE SYRIAN CAPITAL.

THEY AGREED TO INSTRUCT ARAB DELEGATIONS AT THE U.N. TO ASK THE COUNCIL TO DEBATE ALGERIA AND "TO FURTHER EFFORTS WITH FRANCE AS WELL AS OTHER COUNTRIES FOR HALTING MILITARY MEASURES AND FOR THE RECOGNITION OF THE ALGERIAN RIGHT OF INDEPENDENCE."

THE AFRICAN-ASIAN GROUP--A CONFEDERATION OF 23 AFRICAN, MIDDLE EAST, ARAB AND ASIAN COUNTRIES WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS--DECIDED INFORMALLY LAST WEEK THAT A SPECIAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY OUGHT TO BE HELD.

THE DECISION WAS REFERRED BACK TO HOME GOVERNMENTS FOR INSTRUCTIONS. THE ARAB LEAGUE POLITICAL COMMITTEE DECISION IN DAMASCUS WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC REACTION.

MOST OF THE MEMBERS OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP FELT LAST WEEK THAT IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO GET SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL TO SUPPORT ANY APPEAL TO FRANCE TO HALT THE FIGHTING IN ALGERIA AND THAT CHANCES WERE BETTER IN THE 76-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IT TAKES AT LEAST SEVEN AFFIRMATIVE VOTES TO ADOPT ANY COURSE OF ACTION IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE LEAGUE SPOKESMAN SAID HERE, HOWEVER, THAT "WHEN GENOCIDE IS GOING ON EVERY DAY MAYBE WE COULD EXPECT NOT SEVEN BUT EVEN NINE COUNTRIES TO SUPPORT OUR MOVE IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL."

FRANCE, HOWEVER, COULD USE HER VETO TO BAR ANY COUNCIL ACTION.

LAST AUTUMN FRANCE BOYCOTTED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY UNTIL THE QUESTION OF ALGERIA WAS DELETED FROM SUBJECTS UNDER CONSIDERATION. THE FRENCH SAY ALGERIA IS PART OF FRANCE AND THE U. N. HAS NO RIGHT TO INTERFERE IN WHAT FRANCE REGARDS AS ITS OWN AFFAIR.

A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN PARIS SAID THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT ON THE ARAB LEAGUE ACTION.

ABDEL KHALIK HASSOUNA, ARAB LEAGUE SECRETARY GENERAL, TOLD NEWSMEN IN DAMASCUS "IT WOULD BE TO FRANCE'S OWN GOOD TO YIELD TO THE LEGITIMATE ARAB DEMAND BY SETTLING THE ALGERIAN DISPUTE ON THE SAME BASIS AS TUNISIA AND MOROCCO."

THE LEAGUE VOTED ALSO TO HAVE ARAB GOVERNMENTS PROTEST TO ALL FOREIGN POWERS ON SUPPLYING OF ARMS TO ISRAEL "ON THE GROUNDS THESE SUPPLIES CONSTITUTE ENEMY ACTS."

SN934PED

A84

(290)

1956

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 19 (AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE POLITICAL COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL BRING THE ALGERIAN QUESTION BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AS A CASE CONSTITUTING A THREAT TO PEACE.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO WILL MAKE FURTHER EFFORTS TO PERSUADE FRANCE TO HALT MILITARY ACTION IN ALGERIA AND RECOGNIZE THE TERRITORY'S RIGHT TO INDEPENDENCE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED.

BOTH DECISIONS CLIMAXED A SERIES OF TALKS AIMED TO ADOPT COLLECTIVE ARAB MEASURES IN SUPPORT OF WHAT A COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED AS "ALGERIA'S NATIONAL CAUSE."

DOCTOR FUAD AMMOUN, THE LEBANESE DELEGATE, SAID THE COMMITTEE'S DECISION TO REFER ALGERIA TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL RATHER THAN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WAS MOTIVATED BY THE URGENCY OF THE CASE WHICH "CANNOT WAIT FOR THE LONG FORMALITIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY CALLING AN EXCEPTIONAL SESSION."

FRANCE BOYCOTTED THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST AUTUMN UNTIL THE QUESTION OF MORE SELF-GOVERNMENT FOR ALGERIA WAS REMOVED FROM THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA. THE FRENCH INSIST ALGERIA IS A PART OF FRANCE AND THE U.N. HAS NO RIGHT TO INTERFERE IN WHAT IT CALLS ITS DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.

A PROPOSED ALL-ARAB POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL BOYCOTT OF FRANCE WAS SUSPENDED PENDING A REPORT BY A SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH WILL START WORK SOON IN CAIRO, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

OTHER PROPOSALS WHICH INCLUDED ADDRESSING AN "ULTIMATUM" TO FRANCE WERE "RULED OUT TEMPORARILY," HE ADDED.

A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID IN PARIS THAT FRANCE HAD NO COMMENT TO MAKE ON THE ARAB LEAGUE POLITICAL COMMITTEE'S DECISION TO BRING THE ALGERIAN QUESTION BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

ANY FRENCH COMMENT, HE SAID, WOULD COME WHEN THE LEAGUE TAKES ANY ACTION WITH THE U.N. BODY.

RK752AED

END MAY 19, 1956.

BLANK

BEGIN MAY 20, 1956.

1956

30.24-6813

BULLETIN A527x

SECOND LEAD H BOMB

BY ELTON C. FAY

USS MT. MCKINLEY, OFF BIKINI, MONDAY, MAY 21 (AP)-AMERICA'S FIRST AIR-DROPPED H-BOMB, WITH AT LEAST 10 MILLION TONS OF SAVAGE FURY, BURST ABOVE A BIKINI ATOLL TARGET ISLAND IN THE BLACK PRE-DAWN TODAY.

AT PRECISELY THE SCHEDULED INSTANT OF 5:51 A.M. (12:51 P.M., SUNDAY, EST), A PINPINT OF LIGHT PRICKED THE DARKNESS JUST ABOVE THE HORIZON.

EVEN THROUGH THE ALMOST OPAQUE FILTER OF HIGH-DENSITY GOGGLES, THE SWIFTLY-GROWING, UNEARTHLY BRILLIANCE OF THE EXPANDING FIREBALL WAS DAZZLING. (2)

AN OBSERVER, TAKING A CAUTIOUS, QUICK GLIMPSE OVER THE RIM OF HIS GOGGLES, QUICKLY PUT THEM BACK ON.

SWELLING SWIFTLY, THE FIREBALL RACED OUT TO WHAT SEEMED MORE THAN A 3-MILE DIAMETER IN A MATTER OF SECONDS.

IN ADVANCE BRIEFINGS ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION PHYSICISTS SAID A 3-MILE WIDE FIREBALL RIGHT AFTER THE BLAST WOULD MEAN AN EXPLOSION EQUALLING 10 MILLION TONS OF TNT. (3)

A PHYSICIST SAID HE SAW THIS MORNING JUST WHAT HE EXPECTED TO SEE. ADM. LEWIS E. STRAUSS, AEC CHAIRMAN, HAS SAID THE WEAPONS TESTED THIS YEAR WOULD BE GENERALLY SMALLER THAN THE BIGGEST 1954 TEST WEAPON.

FROM ITS INITIAL SILVERY-WHITE BRILLIANCY, THE FIREBALL BEGAN DIMMING INTO A CREAMY WHITE, THEN INTO ORANGE AND RED AS IT STARTED TO SHRINK. (4)

UP FROM THE DARK RIM OF THE HORIZON ROSE THE POINT OF AN AMAZING BRILLIANT RED ARROW OF LIGHTED CLOUD, ASCENDING AT A SPEED OF HUNDREDS OF MILES AN HOUR.

IT POINTED A FINGER AT THE MUSHROOM BEGINNING TO TAKE SHAPE OVERHEAD.

BY NOW THE NIGHT WAS STARTING TO TURN INTO THE GRAY LIGHT OF DAWN.

DOWN OVER THE TARGET ISLAND OF NAMU, AT THE NORTHWEST END OF BIKINI ATOLL, A "BASE SURGE" DEVELOPED--A BROAD, LOW-LYING BANK OF DIRTY CLOUDS (5) MADE UP OF DUST AND MOISTURE DRAWN INTO THE AIR AS THE HOT GASES OF THE MUSHROOM CLOUD MOUNTED ABOVE IT.

BY 12 MINUTES AFTER DETONATION, THE TOP OF THE MUSHROOM HAD REACHED AN ESTIMATED ALTITUDE OF 25 MILES.

THE WIDTH OF THE MUSHROOM AS IT FLATTENED OUT WAS NEARING 100 MILES.

THE GIANT CLOUD BY THEN WAS SO HIGH THAT THE RAYS OF THE SUN, STILL BELOW THE HORIZON, PAINTED IT IN BRILLIANT SALMON AND PINK COLORS. (6)

THE OBSERVER SHIP MT. MCKINLEY, WITH 15 CORRESPONDENTS AND A SCORE OF CIVILIAN DEFENSE OBSERVERS ON BOARD, WAS 34 (CQ) NAUTICAL MILES (39 LAND MILES) FROM THE TARGET.

THE SHOCK WAVE REACHED THE SHIP 2 MINUTES, 43 SECONDS AFTER THE EXPLOSION. IT CAME AS A PROLONGED, DEEP-TONED, GRUMBLING ROAR.

EARS OF OBSERVERS CRACKLED AS THE AIR PRESSURE CHANGED WHEN THE RUSH OF AIR REACHED THEM.

AS THE MUSHROOM CLOUD ROSE ABOVE THE DARK BANDS OF NATURAL CLOUDS, TOUCHES OF BROWN APPEARED IN IT. THIS WAS EVIDENCE OF OXIDES OF NITRIC ACID PRODUCED BY THE EXPLOSION.

A FEW SECONDS AFTER THE BURST, A HALF DOZEN SMALL, BRILLIANT POINTS OF LIGHT WERE NOTED CLOSE TO THE FORMING CLOUD. THESE WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY EXPLAINABLE. THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT THEY MIGHT HAVE BEEN SOME FORM OF INSTRUMENTATION DROPPED FROM THE HIGH-FLYING B52 BOMBER THAT DROPPED THE BOMB, OR POSSIBLY JUST STARS. (7)

ONE SCIENTIST ABOARD THE MT. MCKINLEY SAID THAT SUCH A SUPER-POWERFUL DETONATION CREATES A MOMENT OF VACUUM IN THE ATMOSPHERE. THIS, HE SUGGESTED, MIGHT HAVE CAUSED STARS TO SHINE THROUGH WITH UNUSUAL BRILLIANCY FOR A MOMENT.

SOMEWHERE ABOVE THE EXPLOSION, AN F101A SUPERSONIC JET FIGHTER CRUISED, ITS PILOT MAKING OBSERVATIONS OF THE BLAST.

RANGING OUTWARD WERE SOME OF THE 86 PLANES ASSIGNED TO COVER THE EXPLOSION. other 33

RADIOLOGISTS SAID THAT THE HEIGHT OF THE BURSTING BOMB MADE IT PROBABLE THAT A MINIMUM OF CONTAMINATION HAD BEEN PRODUCED BY SUCKING UP DUST AND MOISTURE FROM THE TARGET AREA.

THE EXACT HEIGHT OF THE BURST WAS A MILITARY SECRET, BUT THE ANGLE ABOVE THE HORIZON SUGGESTED IT MUST HAVE BEEN NOT LOWER THAN 10,000 FEET. (8)

THIS MEANT THAT EVEN WITH ITS GREAT SIZE, THE FIREBALL DID NOT TOUCH THE EARTH.

FIRST UNOFFICIAL STUDY OF THE CLOUD SUGGESTED IT WAS MOVING ALONG THE SAFE COURSE PREDICTED---DROPPING WHATEVER RADIOACTIVITY IT CONTAINED ALONG A PATH DIRECTLY NORTHWARD FROM THE MARSHALL ISLAND, OUT IN THE EMPTY OCEAN.

IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY THAT A BOAT BELIEVED TO BE A JAPANESE FISHING VESSEL HAD BEEN DISCOVERED WITHIN THE DANGER ZONE ABOUT 12 HOURS BEFORE THE EXPLOSION TOOK PLACE BUT WAS WARNED OFF AND REACHED SAFETY 30 MILES NORTH OF THE EXPECTED FALLOUT AREA WELL BEFORE THE BOMB WENT OFF. (9)

ABOUT ONE HOUR AFTER THE DETONATION, REAR ADM. B. HALL HANLON, COMMANDING JOINT TASK FORCE 7, SAID HIS COMBAT INFORMATION CENTER ABOARD THE COMMAND SHIP ESTES, REPORTED, "ALL AIRCRAFT IN THE AREA AT DETONATION TIME GOT AWAY FROM THE SHOT. THIS SPECIFICALLY INCLUDED THE B52 DROP PLANE." (10)

WHILE DETAILS WERE CLASSIFIED AS SECRET, IT WAS PRESUMED THE BOMBER WAS ABOUT 15 MILES AWAY FROM THE BOMB WHICH IT HAD RELEASED APPROXIMATELY ONE MINUTE PREVIOUSLY.

THE 600-MILE-AN-HOUR SPEED OF THE B52 GAVE FORWARD MOMENTUM TO THE FALLING BOMB, CARRYING IT ABOUT SEVEN MILES AHEAD IN ITS TRAJECTORY.

AT THE INSTANT OF RELEASE, THE B52, PILOTED BY MAJ. DAVID CRITCHLOW OF SACRAMENTO, CALIF., BANKED SHARPLY IN A 180-DEGREE TURN.

IT FLED IN THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION FROM THE PLUMMETING BOMB.

EVEN AT 15 MILES, AN AIRCRAFT PRESUMABLY WOULD RECEIVE A THUMPING WALLOP AS THE SHOCK WAVE OF THE DETONATION STRUCK. (11)

ALL NUCLEAR BOMBING PLANES ARE PAINTED WHITE ON THE UNDERSIDE IN ORDER TO REFLECT FLASH HEAT OF THE EXPLODING BOMBS.

THE TASK FORCE COMMANDER ANNOUNCED THAT 34 PLANES PARTICIPATED IN THE TEST. BY 6:50 A.M. (1:50 P.M. SUNDAY, EST), 10 OF THEM WERE BACK AT ENIWETOK, 190 MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST. THIS INCLUDED THE BOMBING PLANE, THE F101A FIGHTER AND A B36 BOMBER WHICH SERVED AS AN INSTRUMENTATION PLANE.

TODAY'S SHOT, THE SECOND IN THE CURRENT SERIES OF TESTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS WAS AT LEAST THE 67TH AMERICAN ATOMIC DETONATION AND THE EIGHTH THERMONUCLEAR (HYDROGEN) DEVICE EXPLODED. (12)

THE SOVIET UNION CLAIMS TO HAVE DROPPED A HYDROGEN BOMB FROM A PLANE LAST NOVEMBER.

TODAY'S HYDROGEN AIR DROP CAME FROM A B52 JET BOMBER FLYING SOME EIGHT MILES HIGH AND EXPLODED POSSIBLY TWO MILES ABOVE THE BULLSEYE ISLE OF NAMU.

IN A BUNKER IN ENYU ISLAND, 22 MILES FROM THE TARGET ISLAND AT THE OPPOSITE END OF BIKINI ATOLL, WERE 10 SCIENTISTS HEADED BY DR. GALEN FELT, CHIEF OF THE SCIENTIFIC TEST GROUP.

THEY RADIOED THAT THERE WAS A STRONG BLAST OF AIR BUT "NO OTHER IMMEDIATE POST-SHOT EFFECTS."

THIS APPEARED TO MEAN THAT THEY EXPERIENCED NO EARTH SHOCK SUCH AS COMES FROM DETONATIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON OR CLOSE TO THE GROUND.

THE UNITED STATES THUS DEMONSTRATED TODAY THAT IT REALLY HAS A HYDROGEN BOMB WHICH CAN BE TRANSPORTED BY AIR AND DROPPED PRECISELY UPON A CHOSEN TARGET.

THERE HAD BEEN A LONG, MONOTONOUS PERIOD OF WAITING, WITH SUCCESSIVE POSTPONEMENTS SINCE THE SHOT WAS FIRST SCHEDULED MAY 8.

FINALLY, THIS MORNING, WITH THE WINDS IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION TO CARRY RADIOACTIVE MATTER HARMLESSLY OUT OVER THE OPEN SEA, THE DRAMA BEGAN BUILDING SWIFTLY.

THE CREW AND THE 15 NEWSMEN AND 16 CIVILIAN DEFENSE OBSERVERS ABOARD THE MT. MCKINLEY WERE UP BY 4 A.M. THE SHIP WAS STILL DARKENED EXCEPT FOR THE GLOW OF BATTLE LAMPS IN THE PASSAGEWAYS.

AT 5:15 A.M. THE CLANGING OF A BELL RESOUNDED THROUGHOUT THE SHIP, AND OVER THE LOUDSPEAKER SYSTEM CAME THE COMMAND, "BATTLE STATIONS, BATTLE STATIONS'"

THERE WAS ALWAYS THE CHANCE OF A MIS-FIRE OR A DUD, SO THE WARNING CAME, "IN THE EVENT OF NO DETONATION, DO NOT, REPEAT DO NOT, REMOVE GOGGLES UNTIL FURTHER ADVISED."

AFTER THE WEARY WAITING, THE CHANCE OF GETTING THE SHOT OFF AND HEADING FOR HOME LOOKED GOOD. THE MT. MCKINLEY'S EXECUTIVE OFFICER, CMDR. WILLIAM E. BETZER, JOKED OVER THE LOUDSPEAKER, "THIS IS THE SHIP'S ASTROLOGER. THE WARDROOM ODDS ON DETONATION ARE 6 TO 5."

THE FIRST OF THE CURRENT SERIES OF POSSIBLY A DOZEN TESTS OF NUCLEAR DEVICES HAD GONE OFF PRECISELY ON SCHEDULE MAY 5 (MAY 4, U.S. DATE). THAT WAS AN ATOMIC DEVICE WHICH WAS DETONATED ON ENIWETOK.

DESCRIBED IN TERMS OF A "NOMINAL" 20,000 TONS OF TNT, ITS PURPOSE WAS NOT DISCLOSED, BUT THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT IT MIGHT BE INTENDED AS THE WARHEAD OF A GUIDED MISSILE. SUCH A WEAPON WOULD BE USEFUL IN TACTICAL WARFARE FOR PINPOINTING RELATIVELY SMALL TARGETS.

THEN ENSUED THE DAYS AND DAYS OF WAITING FOR THE BIG H-BOMB THAT FINALLY WAS SET OFF THIS MORNING. ORIGINALLY PLANNED FOR MAY 8 (MAY 7 U.S. DATE), IT WAS POSTPONED FROM DAY TO DAY AS THE NORTHEAST WINDS CAUSED A POSSIBILITY THAT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT COULD ENDANGER THE POPULATION ON RONGERIK AND RONGELAP ISLANDS TO THE SOUTHEAST.

EXTREME PRECAUTIONS WERE TAKEN TO AVOID ANY REPETITION OF MARCH 1954 WHEN SOME MARSHALL ISLANDERS AND THE CREW OF A JAPANESE FISHING BOAT, THE LUCKY DRAGON, SUFFERED FROM RADIATION SICKNESS DUE TO ASH RAINED DOWN FROM THE SKY.

A WIDE OCEAN AREA OF 375,000 SQUARE NAUTICAL MILES (MORE THAN 400,000 SQUARE STATUTE MILES) HAD BEEN CLOSED TO ALL SHIPPING. NAVAL VESSELS PATROLLED IT REGULARLY TO PREVENT ANYONE BLUNDERING INTO THE DANGER ZONE.

TODAY, AT LAST, THE WINDS AT BOTH HIGH AND LOW ALTITUDES WERE RIGHT, AND THE BIG TEST WAS ON.

FIFTEEN MINUTES BEFORE ZERO HOUR OF 5:51 A.M., THE MT. MCKINLEY CHAPLAIN, LT. CMDR. H. H. CUMMINGS, OFFERED A SPECIAL PRAYER.

"IN THE STILLNESS BEFORE THE DAWN," HE SAID, "WE HEAR THE VOICE SAYING, 'I WILL QUIETLY LOOK FROM MY DWELLING, LIKE CLEAR HEAT IN SUNSHINE, LIKE A CLOUD OF DEW IN THE HEAT OF HARVEST, BE STILL, AND KNOW THAT I AM GOOD."

THE CHAPLAIN ASKED ALSO THAT GOD "UPHOLD THE HANDS OF THOSE OF OUR LAND, AND OF OUR BRETHREN THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, WHO BY NIGHT AND BY DAY DILIGENTLY SEEK THE PATHS OF PEACE IN A TANGLED AND CONFUSED WORLD."

A FEW MINUTES LATER THERE DID INDEED COME, IN THAT STILLNESS BEFORE DAWN, A CLEAR HEAT, BUT MORE BRILLIANT THAN ANY SUNSHINE.

USS MT. MCKINLEY--SEVENTH ADD SECOND LEAD H BOMB X X ANY SUNSHINE.

MILITARY SECRECY WAS NOT THE ONLY REASON TEST OFFICIALS DID NOT DISCLOSE THIS MORNING THE FORCE OF THE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION. ACTUALLY, THEY COULD ONLY COMPUTE IN ADVANCE WHAT YIELD OF ENERGY OUGHT TO COME FROM THE DETONATION.

SOME ROUGH, GENERAL ESTIMATE OF THE POWER UNDOUBTEDLY WAS MADE IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD, BUT IT WOULD HAVE TO BE BASED ON SUCH RULE-OF-THUMB PROCEDURES AS THE SIZE OF THE FIREBALL AND THE TIME REQUIRED FOR ITS FULL DEVELOPMENT.

IT WILL BE DAYS AND WEEKS BEFORE ALL THE DATA FROM THE SCORES AND HUNDREDS OF INSTRUMENTS--AT SEA, ABOARD PLANES AND ON THE ISLANDS--CAN BE FITTED TOGETHER FOR AN EXACT FIFUGRE.

IN THE PAST, PRE-SHOT PREDICTIONS OF NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS HAVE USUALLY BEEN CLOSE TO THE MARK, BUT THERE HAS BEEN AT LEAST ONE NOTABLE HISTORIC MISCALCULATION.

THAT WAS IN THE MARCH 1, 1954, EXPLOSION AT THIS SAME PROVING GROUNDS IN THE MID-PACIFIC.

THAT H-BOMB WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN THE BIGGEST MAN-MADE EXPLOSION IN HISTORY. NO OFFICIAL FIGURES EVER HAVE BEEN DISCLOSED. HOWEVER, THERE WERE REPORTS THAT IT PRODUCED A BLAST EQUAL TO 15 AND 17 MILLION TONS OF TNT--MORE THAN 50 PER CENT HIGHER THAN THE WEAPONEERS HAD FIGURED BEFOREHAND.

IT WAS THE POWER OF THAT 1954 WEAPON, COMBINED WITH UNEXPECTED WIND DIRECTIONS, THAT SPREAD RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION WELL BEYOND THE BOUNDARIES OF THE PROCLAIMED SAFETY ZONE.

SO, IN THIS YEAR'S TESTS, CALLED "OPERATION REDWING," CAUTION WAS THE KEY WORD FOR EVERYTHING.

EACH DAILY POSTPONEMENT COST MONEY, BUT THE TASK FORCE COMMAND WAS DETERMINED THAT THE WINDS MUST BE RIGHT, AS THEY FINALLY WERE TODAY.

THE OPERATION THUS FAR HAD BROUGHT ONE CASUALTY, LOSS OF AN AIRMAN ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT WHEN A B57 BOMBER WENT OUT OF CONTROL TWO DAYS AGO.

JW205PPD NM

A151FX

VK-95-

WITH H BOMB

USS MT. MCKINLEY, OFF BIKINI, MONDAY, MAY 21 (AP)-A SHIP BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN A JAPANESE FISHING CRAFT WAS DISCOVERED INSIDE THE DANGER ZONE ABOUT 12 HOURS BEFORE TODAY'S H-BOMB DETONATION BUT WAS SHOOED WELL OUT OF FALLOUT DANGER BEFORE THE TEST TOOK PLACE.

THE INCIDENT, WHICH RECALLED THE CASE TWO YEARS AGO OF THE JAPANESE FISHING BOAT "LUCKY DRAGON," WAS REPORTED TODAY BY TASK FORCE OFFICIALS.

A REPORT SAID THE SHIP BEARING THE DESIGNATION KN-79 PASSED OUTSIDE THE ZONE AT 1:30 A.M. LOCAL TIME TODAY WELL BEFORE THE EXPLOSION AFTER BEING WARNED OF ITS DANGER.

BY THE TIME HE HYDROGEN DEVICE WAS DETONATED JUST BEFORE DAWN THE SHIP WAS 30 MILES NORTH OF THE ZONE'S BOUNDARY AND BEYOND THE EXPECTED PATH OF ANY SIGNIFICANT FALLOUT, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

ONE OF THE SEARCH PLANES WHICH HAVE BEEN PATROLLING THE 400,000 SQUARE MILE ZONE FOR JUST SUCH POSSIBILITIES NOTED A BLIM ON ITS RADAR YESTERDAY AFTERNOON AND FLEW TO THE SPOT. THE CREW SAID THEY SAW WHAT THEY SAID "APPARENTLY WAS A JAPANESE FISHING VESSEL MARKED KNI-79."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED:

"THE VESSEL WAS CONTACTED A FEW MILES WITHIN THE FAR NORTHEAST CORNER OF THE INTERNATIONALLY-KNOWN DANGER ZONE. IT WAS CONTACTED APPROXIMATELY 442 MILES FROM BIKINI. THE VESSEL'S HEADING WAS 300 DEGREES GENERALLY TOWARD A POINT NORTH OF WAKE ISLAND.

THIS COURSE IF CONTINUED WOULD HAVE HAD IT WITHIN THE DANGER ZONE AT SHOT TIME. THE SEARCH AIRCRAFT DROPPED MESSAGES ADVISING THE VESSEL IT WAS IN THE TEST DANGER ZONE AND WARNING IT TO CLEAR THE ZONE AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE.

"THE VESSEL'S SKIPPER COOPERATED FULLY, CHANGING HIS COURSE TO DUE NORTH AND INCREASING SPEED.

"THE SEARCH AIRCRAFT MAINTAINED SURVEILLANCE AND REPORTED THE VESSEL PASSED OUTSIDE THE DANGER ZONE AT 1:30 A.M. MAY 21. THE AIRCRAFT THEN REFUELED AT WAKE ISLAND AND RETURNED TO CONTINUE SURVEILLANCE UNTIL SHOT TIME," THE ANNOUNCEMENT CONCLUDED.

MH925PPD NM

30.24- 6815

A135 (170)

MOSCOW, MAY 20 (AP)-I.V. KURCHATOV, THE SOVIET UNION'S TOP ATOMIC SCIENTIST, SAID TODAY RUSSIA WILL HAVE ITS FIRST BIG ATOMIC POWER STATION OPERATING BY LATE 1958.

THIS DID NOT JIBE WITH A RECENT CLAIM BY FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, NOW DEPUTY PREMIER AND MINISTER OF ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS, THAT THE SOVIETS WILL HAVE THEIR FIRST ATOMIC PLANT IN OPERATION BEFORE THE BRITISH. THE FIRST BRITISH PLANT IS SCHEDULED TO START IN OCTOBER.

KURCHATOV MADE HIS PREDICTIONS ABOUT THE SOVIET ATOMIC PLANTS IN AN ARTICLE IN PRAVDA. HE SAID RUSSIA WILL BUILD FIVE PLANTS WITH CAPACITIEIS OF UP TO 600,000 KILOWATTS EACH IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS THE LATER ONES WILL BEGIN OPERATING IN 1959 AND 1906, HE SAID.

KURCHATOV SAID RUSSIA ALSO WILL BUILD SEVERAL EXPERIMENTAL PLANTS OF 50,000 KILOWATTS CAPACITY EACH DURING THE SAME PERIOD. HE ADDED THE SOVIETS WILL CONCENTRATE THEIR ATOMIC PLANTS IN EUROPEAN RUSSIA.

REPORTS PUBLISHED IN THE SOVIET PRESS SAID THEY WOULD BE MAINLY IN THE MOSCOW AREA AND IN THE UKRAINE.

KURCHATOV SAID THE RUSSIANS FAVOR PLANTS OF 400,000 TO 600,000 KILOWATTS CAPACITY "BECAUSE BIG ATOMIC POWER STATIONS CAN BE ECONOMICALLY ADVANTAGEOUS."

TA806PED

A110MH

1956

BY VERN HAUGLAND

PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., MAY 20 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE LAUNCHED A MARTIN MATADOR GUIDED MISSLE HERE TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN PUBLIC.

THE MISSILE, RESEMBLING A JET FIGHTER PLANE IN SIZE AND SHAPE, TOOK OFF BEFORE AN ARMED FORCES DAY AUDIENCE ESTIMATED AT 20,000 TO 25,000 PERSONS.

A BURST OF FLAME FROM AN ORANGE-COLORED "BOOSTER BOTTLE" ATTACHED BENEATH THE TAIL SENT THE MISSILE THUNDERING INTO THE AIR ACROSS THE COASTAL HIGHWAY FROM WHICH ALL TRAFFIC HAD BEEN CLEARED HALF AN HOUR EARLIER.

THE SILVER-COLORED PILOTLESS PLANE, FLASHING IN THE SUN, STREAKED NORTHEASTWARD SOMEWHAT TO THE NORTH OF THE CUSTOMARY MISSILE-LAUNCHINGS FROM THIS AREA.

THE INSTANT IT WAS UNDER WAY A NORTH AMERICAN F86 SABREJET FIGHTER FLASHED ACROSS THE AIRFIELD JUST ABOVE IT TO SERVE AS "CHASE PLANE" AND OBSERVE ITS FLIGHT.

THE MISSILE ACCELERATED SO SWIFTLY THAT IT APPEARED TO BE FLEEING FROM THE FIGHTER PLANE. TO ASSIST IN THE VISUAL TRACKING, THE MATADOR HAD BEEN EQUIPPED WITH A PURPLE DYE SO THAT IT LEFT A BEAUTIFUL CHERRY-COLORED TRAIL OUT ACROSS THE BLUE WATER.

IT WAS THE FIRST MISSILE LAUNCHING FROM THIS BASE NEAR HEADQUARTERS OF THE AIR FORCE MISSILE TEST CENTER WHICH OPERATES THE 5,000 MILE AERIAL TESTING RANGE EXTENDING FROM FLORIDA INTO THE CARIBBEAN AND OUT INTO THE SOUTH ATLANTIC.

HERETOFORE, SMALL MISSILE LAUNCHINGS HAVE BEEN FROM CAPE CANAVERAL, 18 MILES NORTH.

THE MISSILE COULD NOT BE LAUNCHED PUBLICLY FROM THE CAPE, BECAUSE OF SECRET WORK UNDER WAY THERE, SO THE PUBLIC LAUNCHING WAS STAGED HERE INSTEAD.

THE MATADOR WAS LAUNCHED BY THE 6555TH GUIDED MISSILE SQUADRON, COMMANDED BY CAPT. RAY W. CULLEN OF ST. MICHAEL, PA. CAPT. ROY LEFSTAD OF DETROIT, LAUNCHING OFFICER, PUSHED THE BUTTON TO START THE CRAFT'S ALLISON J33 JET ENGINE.

ALTHOUGH THE LENGTH OF THE MISSILE'S FLIGHT WAS NOT DISCLOSED, IT REPORTEDLY WAS TO FLY ABOUT 250 MILES BEFORE BEING DUMPED INTO THE OCEAN.

THIS WOULD BE ACCOMPLISHED BY A FUEL CUTOFF AT A PREDETERMINED POINT ON THE FLIGHT. THE CHASE PLANE ALSO WAS EQUIPPED TO CUT OFF THE FUEL IN CASE THE CRAFT SHOULD STRAY OFF ITS COURSE OR BECOME DANGEROUS IN AY WAY.

THE MATADOR IS THE FIRST AIR FORCE TACTICAL MISSILE TO GO INTO OPERATION. TWO MATADOR SQUADRONS, THE FIRST AND THE 69TH ARE OPERATING IN GERMANY, AND DO TEST FIRING AND AT WHEELUS AIR FORCE BASE IN NORTH AFRICA. TWO OF THEIR SQUADRONS ARE IN TRAINING AT ORLANDO, FLA., AIR FORCE BASE.

COST OF THE MISSILE IS GIVEN AT SOMEWHAT UNDER $60,000, NOT INCLUDING THE ENGINE AND SOME OF THE INSTRUMENTS.

"ITS A $100,000 FIRECRACKER," ONE OFFICER REMARKED.

WO507PES NM

A145WX (MONDAY ADV)

ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY MAY 21

1956

(1,000) ATOMIC SUBS

BY C. YATES MC DANIEL

WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-THE LARGEST SUBMARINE EVER ATTEMPTED WILL BEGIN TO TAKE SHAPE NEXT WEEK WHEN THE NAVY LAYS THE KEEL OF A RADAR PICKET VESSEL DESIGNED TO BE THE FIRST SHIP OF AN ALL-ATOMIC POWERED TASK FORCE.

THE NEW LEVIATHAN WILL DERIVE ITS DRIVING ENERGY FROM TWIN REACTORS. IT WILL BE LARGER AND MORE POTENT EVEN THAN THE NAUTILUS, WHOSE SUCCESS HAS SPAWNED A WHOLE NEW FAMILY OF ATOMIC SUBMARINES AND GENERATED THE DECISION TO GO AHEAD WITH THE FIRST NUCLEAR POWERED GUIDED MISSILES CRUISER AND A HUGE AIRCRAFT CARRIER.

THE NAVY HAS ALREADY PLOTTED THE TASK FORCE ROLE FOR SUBMARINE NO. 586, ON WHICH CONSTRUCTION WILL START AT GROTON, CONN., TUESDAY MAY 29.

IT MUST BE BIG, TO HOLD THE TWO URANIUM FUELLED FURNACES NEEDED TO GIVE IT THE ENDURING SPEED TO KEEP UP WITH THE SURFACE FORCE.

IT MUST ALSO BE BIG TO HOUSE THE COMPLEX RADAR AND OTHER DETECTION DEVICES THAT WILL FEED INFORMATION TO THE COMBAT INFORMATION CENTER WITHIN ITS HULL. FOR THE JOB OF THE BIG SUBMARINE WILL BE TO SCOUT ON THE FAR FRINGES OF THE CARRIER TASK FORCE AND GIVE WARNING OF DANGER APPROACHING BY AIR, ON THE SURFACE OR UNDER THE OCEAN.

ON THE SAME DAY THE NAVY STARTS THE BIG TASK FORCE SUBMARINE IT WILL LAY THE KEEL, AT THE SAME YARDS OF THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP, OF A SMALLER ATTACK BOAT DESIGNED TO OUTRUN THE NAUTILUS UNDERWATER. FOR THE NAVY ENVISAGES AN ALL-PURPOSE ATOMIC SUBMARINE FLEET TO CONFIRM AND EXPAND ITS STILL UNCHALLENGED LEADERSHIP IN ALL ASPECTS OF SEAGOING NUCLEAR POWER.

THE NAVY'S VISION OF THE OFFENSIVE AND DEFENSIVE CAPABILITIES OF ATOMIC SUBMARINES HAS BEEN BOTH BROADENED AND MADE CLEARER BY EVERY MILE OF THE 36,000 THAT THE NAUTILUS HAS LOGGED. ONCE CONVINCED THAT THIS VESSEL COULD GO ANYWHERE AT ANY TIME, SOME NAVY MEN CONSIDERED PUTTING HER TO A SPECTACULAR TEST, SUCH AS CRUISING SUBMERGED AROUND

THE WORLD OR CROSSING THE ARCTIC OCEAN UNDER THE ETERNAL ICE CAP OF THE NORTH POLE.

ALTHOUGH ANY SUCH SENSATIONAL DEMONSTRATION HAS BEEN POSTPONED, FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEAST, THE GAZE OF NAVY STRATEGISTS CONTINUES TO LINGE ON THE MAP OF THE POLAR NORTH. THERE THEY SEE THE VAST DOMAINS OF THE U.S.S.R., SPRAWLING ACROSS EUROPE AND ASIA ALONG THE FORBIDDING SHORES OF THE ARCTIC OCEAN. THE NAVY HAS CONVINCED ITSELF THAT ATOMIC POWERED ATTACK SUBMARINES SUCH AS THE NAUTILUS COULD OPERATE IN THE ARCTIC, TRAVELING UNDER THE ICE FOR PROTECTION AGAINST THE PRYING ELECTRONIC EYE OF AIRBORNE RADAR.

EVERY SUMMER RUSSIAN SHIPS PLY THE WATERS OF THEIR LONG, NORTHERN COASTLINE. LAST YEAR UNITS OF THE RED FLEET STEAMED THIS ROUTE FROM EUROPE TO THE RUSSIAN BASE AT VLADIVOSTOCK.

IN THE WARTIME, THE RUSSIAN NAVY'S MASTERY OF THIS ARCTIC SEA LANE COULD BE SERIOUSLY CHALLENGED BY ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINES, MANY AMERICAN OFFICERS BELIEVE. BUT THEIR LONGER RANGE INTEREST IN THE ARCTIC LIES IN ITS USE, IF THE NEED EVER CAME, BY NUCLEAR SUBMARINES EQUIPPED TO HURL ATOM BOMB TIPPED MISSILES DEEP INTO THE STRATEGIC HEARTLAND OF THE SOVIET EMPIRE.

FROM THE WATERS OF THE BARENTS SEA, WHOSE SOUTHERN REACHES REMAIN ICE FREE ALL WINTER, IT IS LESS THAN 1,500 MILES TO MOSCOW AND THE DEFENSE INDUSTRY CENTERS OF THE URAL MOUNTAIN REGION.

THE NAVY IS DOING MUCH MORE THAN DREAM ABOUT WHAT IT COULD DO IN THE ARCTIC OCEAN. IT HAS ORDERED AN ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE, SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED TO LAUNCH BOMBARDMENT MISSILES OF GREATER RANGE THAN THE "REGULUS," WHICH IS CARRIED BY CONVENTIONALLY POWERED SUBMARINES ALREADY IN SERVICE.

THE 1,500 MILE MISSILE, WHICH THE NAVY HOPES TO GET BY THE TIME ITS NEW MISSILES LAUNCHING SUBMARINE IS COMPLETED AT THE MARE ISLAND, CALIF., NAVAL SHIPYARD, IS THE "JUPITER," NOW UNDER DEVELOPMENT AT THE ARMY'S REDSTONE, ALA., ADVANCED WEAPONS CENTER.

ONE REASON FOR THE NAVY'S REJECTION OF AN EARLY STUNT CRUISE AROUND THE WORLD OR UNDER THE NORTH POLE FOR THE NAUTILUS IS THAT SHE HAS PROVED AN IDEAL TESTING ANTAGONIST IN THE QUEST FOR ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE DEVICES AND TECHNIQUES.

THE NAUTILUS PUTS SUBMARINE OFFENSE WELL AHEAD OF ANTI SUBMARINE DEFENSE, FOR IT CAN TRAVEL UNDERWATER FASTER THAN MOST SURFACE CONVOYS AND SOME OF THE CONVENTIONAL ESCORTS. NOT ONLY HAS THE NAUTILUS DEMONSTRATED THE ABILITY OF ATOMIC SUBMARINES TO MAINTAIN HIGH SPEEDS SUBMERGED FOR DAYS AT A TIME, BUT IT HAS BEEN ABLE TO FOIL MOST AIRBORNE RADAR BECAUSE OF THE GREAT DEPTH OF WATER IN WHICH IT CAN RUN, HIDE OR LAUNCH TORPEDOES WITH BUILT-IN DEVICES TO GUIDE THEM TO THEIR SURFACE TARGETS.

RUSSIA'S EMPHASIS UPON SUBMARINES IN BUILDING UP THE RED FLEET HAS GIVEN URGENCY TO THE UNITED STATES NAVY'S SEARCH FOR A DEFENSIVE ANSWER TO THE ATOMIC POWERED SUBMERSIBLE. THE SOVIET NAVY IS REPORTED TO HAVE 400 SUBMARINES, AND TO BE BUILDING MORE RAPIDLY.

THE SURPRISING THING IS THAT NEITHER MOSCOW NOR U.S. INTELLIGENCE HAS REPORTED A RUSSIAN ATOMIC POWERED VESSEL OF ANY KIND. BUT THE AMERICAN NAVY DOES NOT COUNT ON HOLDING ITS MONOPOLY IN THIS VITAL MILITARY FIELD FOREVER. RUSSIA COULD FIGHT A GLOBAL WAR FROM HER OWN LAND MASS, WITH LITTLE NEED TO SEND OR RECEIVE SUPPLIES OR MILITARY FORCES BY SEA.

THE UNITED STATES, SEPARATED FROM HER ALLIES AND BATTLEFIELDS BY TWO OCEANS, MUST MAINTAIN MASTERY OF THE SEAS. THE AMERICAN NAVY HAS ALREADY FOUND THAT ONE OF THE MOST POTENT ENEMIES OF A CONVENTIONAL SUBMARINE IS ANOTHER SUBMARINE.

SO, WHILE USING THE NAUTILUS TO PERFECT DEVICES AND STRATEGMS TO COMBAT ATOMIC SUBMARINES, THE NAVY IS DESIGNING A NUCLEAR POWERED "KILLER" SUB TO PREY ON OTHER ATOMIC SUBMERSIBLES. THE NAVY HAS SCHEDULED THE START ON THIS FIRST SHARK OF THE NEW ATOMIC FLEET FOR 1958. SHE WILL BE THE 16TH VESSEL IN THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINE PROGRAM.

THE NAVY IS GIVING TOP PRIORITY TO BUILDING NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINES BECAUSE THE ATOMIC FURNACE, REQUIRING NO AIR, GIVES THEM SUSTAINED AND ENDURING SPEED UNDERWATER THAT NO COMBINATION OF CONVENTIONAL POWER PLANTS HAS EVER MATCHED.

THE SURFACE SHIPS OF THE ATOMIC TASK FORCE WILL GAIN LITTLE IN SPEED FROM THEIR NEW FORM OF POWER BECAUSE OF WAVES, WIND AND SURFACE FRICTION. BUT THE SURFACE FORCE, LIKE ITS ACCOMPANYING ATOMIC SUBMARINES, WILL BE ABLE TO FIGHT THROUGH A WAR ON ONE FUELING OF URANIUM. THE GREAT AREAS OF CONVENTIONALLY POWERED CARRIERS NOW REQUIRED FOR OIL FUEL CAN BE DEVOTED TO MORE FUEL FOR AIRCRAFT. THE ACCOMPANYING CRUISERS CAN USE THEIR BUNKER SPACE TO CARRY MISSILES.

THE NAVY ENVISAGES ITS NUCLEAR TASK FORCE AS BEING CONSIDERABLY SMALLER IN NUMBERS OF SHIPS THAN THOSE OF WORLD WAR II, BUT LOADED WITH ATOMIC STRIKING POWER THAT WILL FAR OUTWEIGH IN DESTRUCTIVE MAGNITUDE THE COMBINED FIRE AND BOMB POWER OF ALL THE FLEETS ENGAGED THROUGHOUT THAT LAST GLOBAL CONFLICT.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, MAY 21. SENT MAY 20.

1956

RZ1230AEDNM

A87

(180)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 20 (AP)-THE BODIES OF 20 YOUNG FRENCH SOLDIERS AMBUSHED 25 MILES OUTSIDE ALGIERS WERE FOUND YESTERDAY AND TODAY. SOME WERE MUTILATED.

NEWS OF THE AMBUSH SPREAD NEW TENSION IN THIS LARGEST CITY IN ALGERIA. IT COINCIDED WITH AN OUTBREAK OF KILLINGS IN THE ARAB QUARTER OVER THE WEEK END.

THE SOLDIERS, FROM THE PARIS REGION, WERE SENT OUT LATE FRIDAY ON A CLEANUP PATROL BETWEEN MENERVILLE AND PALESTRO, EAST OF ALGIERS.

THEY NEVER REACHED THEIR DESTINATION. ABOUT 1,500 SOLDIERS, WITH PLANES AND ARMORED CARS, RUSHED TO THE RESCUE.

THE FIRST BODIES WERE FOUND LATE LAST NIGHT, TWO WITH THE THROATS CUT. OTHERS HAD BEEN SHOT, EVIDENTLY IN A BITTER BATTLE, FOR THE AREA WAS SPATTERED WITH AMMUNITION.

IT WAS ONE OF THE BIGGEST AMBUSHES OF FRENCH SOLDIERS IN RECENT MONTHS.

IN ALGIERS, SHEIK ZAHRI, AN ARAB INTELLECTUAL WHO AT VARIOUS TIMES USED HIS ARGUMENTATIVE POWERS ON VARIOUS SIDES OF THE CONFLICT, WAS STABBED TO DEATH. THIS TIME HE HAD CRITICIZED COMMUNISTS AND NATIONALIST EXTREMISTS.

AN ARAB STUDENT STRIKE, PROMPTED BY A REPORT A POPULAR ARAB HIGH SCHOOL TEACHER HAD BEEN KILLED BY POLICE BRUTALITY, QUIETED AFTER THE REPORT WAS DENIED. FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID HE WAS ALIVE AND IN JAIL.

ML444PED

A116 (190)

GRENOBLE, FRANCE, MAY 20 (AP)-AUTHORITIES TODAY FORMALLY CHARGED THE COMMUNIST PARTY, A RED-DOMINATED LABOR UNION, AND A YOUTH GROUP WITH PROVOKING A RIOTOUS DEMONSTRATION AGAINST SENDING MORE FRENCH TROOPS TO NORTH AFRICA.

A MOB OF SEVERAL HUNDRED GATHERED AT THE RAILROAD STATION HERE LAST FRIDAY AND TRIED TO BLOCK TRAINS CARRYING SOME 500 AFRICA-BOUND TROOPS. DEMONSTRATORS POURED CONCRETE INTO TRAIN SWITCHES AND BLOCKED TRACKS WITH IRON BARS.

ABOUT 60 POLICEMEN AND A DOZEN DEMONSTRATORS WERE INJURED BEFORE ORDER WAS RESTORED. FIFTY-SEVEN PERSONS WERE ARRESTED, AND SIX WERE JAILED.

AUTHORITIES ACCUSED THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF LABOR (CGT), AND THE YOUTH COMMITTEE FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM OF "PROVOCATION, ILLEGAL ASSEMBLY, AND DEMONSTRATING ILLEGALLY."

A JUDGE OF INSTRUCTION, A SORT OF ONE-MAN GRAND JURY, WILL DECIDE WHETHER THE ACCUSED MUST FACE TRIAL.

FRANCIS RAOUL, PREFECT OF THE ISERE DEPARTMENT (COUNTY), AND THE PUBLIC PROSECUTOR ALSO STARTED LEGAL PROCEEDINGS AGAINST UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS FOR SABOTAGE AT THE RAILWAY STATION.

IN A STATEMENT THE DEPARTMENTAL FEDERATION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ACCUSED POLICE OF PROVOKING THE TROUBLE. IT SAID "IF INCIDENTS BROKE OUT, THE RESPONSIBILITY FALLS ON THE POLICE FORCES."

...TA632PED

A93

(140)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, MAY 20 (AP)-A GUNMAN SPRAYED BULLETS AT POLICEMEN GUARDING THE VILLA OF TUNISIAN PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA THIS MORNING. ONE WAS SLAIN AND ANOTHER WOUNDED.

THE ATTACKER, WHOM POLICE IDENTIFIED AS MEKKI BEN AZOUZ, CHAIRMAN OF THE SMALL NATIONAL TUNISIAN PARTY, WAS SHOT AND KILLED IN HIS CAR BY OTHER OFFICERS. THE NATIONAL TUNISIAN PARTY IS OPPOSED TO BOURGUIBA'S NEO DESTOUR.

BEN AZOUZ'S CAR, POLICE SAID, HAD BEEN PROWLING IN FRONT OF BOURGUIBA'S VILLA UNTIL A PUZZLED POLICEMAN ORDERED IT TO HALT. THE CAR STOPPED AND THE DRIVER HOPPED OUT AND RAN.

BEN AZOUZ, POLICE SAID, FIRED AT THE DRIVER BUT THEN TURNED HIS GUN ON THE POLICE.

EARLIER, A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID 50 TUNISIAN REBELS WERE KILLED IN A THREE-DAY LONG MOP-UP OPERATION IN SOUTH TUNISIA AND A LARGE QUANTITY OF ARMS AND AMMUNITIONS SEIZED. TUNISIAN SECURITY FORCES LOST ONE MAN KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED.

ML458PED

A81 1956

(200)

PARIS, MAY 20 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET RETURNED TODAY FROM HIS HIGH LEVEL TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS IN MOSCOW AND SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THAT "SUCH TRIPS ARE USEFUL FOR PEACE."

"THERE IS MUCH DISTRUST IN THE WORLD AND WHEN WE TRY TO SOLVE PROBLEMS WE ARE HELPING PEACE," HE DECLARED. "THE PESSIMISTS WHO THOUGHT THAT NOTHING CONCRETE COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED WILL BE DISAPPOINTED."

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN MOSCOW AT THE CONCLUSION OF FOUR DAYS OF TALKS SAID NO OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS WERE SOLVED BUT EXPRESSED BELIEF THE COLD WAR WOULD BE SETTLED. THE FRENCH FAILED TO GAIN ANY SOVIET SUPPORT FOR THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST INDEPENDENCE-SEEKING NATIONALIST REBELS IN ALGERIA.

THE PREMIER SAID THAT ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL PURPOSES OF THE TRIP HAD BEEN FULFILLED--"AID IN MAKING DISAPPEAR THE CLIMATE OF MISTRUST."

MOLLET MADE THE STATEMENT TO REPORTERS JUST BEFORE STEPPING OFF THE BIG FOUR-MOTOR ARMAGNAC PLANE WHICH HAD BROUGHT HIM NONSTOP FROM MOSCOW. FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, WHO ACCOMPANIED MOLLET TO THE RUSSIAN CAPITAL, IS STAYING ON IN RUSSIA FOR A FEW MORE DAYS TO VISIT OTHER CITIES.

MOLLET SAID HE MUST SAVE DETAILS OF HIS CONVERSATIONS WITH PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV FOR THE PRESIDENT RENE COTY AND THE CABINET.

ML42PED

A134 (140)

MOSCOW, MAY 20 (AP)-A STRANGE DISCREPANCY WAS SPOTTED TODAY IN FRENCH AND SOVIET VERSIONS OF A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ENDING NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS' LEADERS YESTERDAY.

THE FRENCH TRANSLATION SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED HOPE THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT "IN THE LIBERAL SPIRIT WHICH GUIDES IT" WOULD BE

30.24- 6817

ABLE TO FIND A SOLUTION TO THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM.

THE SOVIET VERSION APPEARING IN MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS TODAY SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD EXPRESSED THE HOPE THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT COULD SOLVE THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM "ACTING IN A LIBERAL SPIRIT."

THIS CAUSED CONSTERNATION IN MOSCOW'S LITTLE FRENCH COMMUNITY. IT WAS KNOWN DISAGREEMENT OVER THE WORDING OF THE REFERENCE TO ALGERIA WAS ONE FACTOR IN HOLDING UP THE COMMUNIQUE. IT ALSO CAUSED THE UNPRECEDENTED DELAY IN A SOVIET RECEPTION FOR FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET.

FRENCH DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THEY MIGHT HAVE TO ASK PARIS FOR AN EXPLANATION. NONE WAS FORTHCOMING IMMEDIATELY FROM SOVIET SOURCES.

...TA802PED

A15 1956

SOVIET BUDGET (800)

BY TOM WHITNEY

NEW YORK, MAY 20 (AP)-THE TREND OF SOVIET INTERNAL POLICY THESE DAYS INDICATES THE SOVIET REGIME IS SUBJECTING ITSELF TO A "LIBERALIZATION" WHICH COULD HAVE FAR-REACHING EFFECTS.

NEWS OF WHAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS DOING INSIDE ITS OWN COUNTRY COMES TO THE WEST IN BITS AND PIECES. WHEN THESE ARE FITTED TOGETHER TO SEE THE OVER-ALL TREND, TWO GENERAL CONCLUSIONS SEEM JUSTIFIED. THEY ARE:

1. THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP REMAINS COMMITTED TO AN ENORMOUS ECONOMIC BUILDUP AND ITS AIM OF OVERTAKING THE UNITED STATES AND CREATING AN ULTIMATELY ALL-COMMUNIST WORLD.

2. THE KREMLIN CHIEFS, IN ORDER TO GET WIDER SUPPORT FROM SOVIET CITIZENS FOR THESE GOALS, HAVE EMBARKED ON A PROGRAM OF CONCESSIONS TO THE PUBLIC.

IT IS NECESSARY TO BE HARD-HEADED ABOUT WHATEVER THE KREMLIN PROCLAIMS AND TO LOOK FOR GIMMICKS.

BUT IT ALSO IS WISE TO LOOK OBJECTIVELY AT WHAT IT IS DOING.

HERE ARE SOME CONCESSIONS TO THE SOVIET PUBLIC SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THIS YEAR:

1. CONDEMNATION OF TERROR. IN ADDITION TO PREVIOUS STEPS SINCE STALIN'S DEATH TO DISCREDIT AND RELAX POLICE TERROR, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED THIS PHASE OF STALIN'S ACTIVITY AT THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY, HIS PRONOUNCEMENTS WERE MADE KNOWN TO MUCH OF THE PUBLIC THROUGH COMMUNIST PARTY CHANNELS. SINCE THEN EVIDENCE HAS PILED UP OF RELEASE OF SOME OF THOSE IMPRISONED WHO HAVE SURVIVED AND REHABILITATION OF THE MEMORY OF SOME OF THOSE LIQUIDATED. IN ADDITION THERE HAVE BEEN CONCRETE MEASURES TO PREVENT AND DISCREDIT POLICE TERROR AS A METHOD OF RULE. ON APRIL 23 IT WAS ANNOUNCED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD ESTABLISHED A WATCHDOG COMMITTEE TO GUARD AGAINST ABUSE OF POLICE POWER. ON THE SAME DAY "TRIAL BY CONFESSION" ON THE MODEL OF THE PURGE TRIAL PROSECUTOR, ANDREI VISHINSKY, WAS DENOUNCED. ON MAY 13 IT BECAME KNOWN THAT A SENIOR SOVIET POLICE OFFICER HAD TOLD VISITING FRENCH SOCIALISTS THAT WITHIN 12 TO 18 MONTHS ALL INTERMENT CAMPS IN THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE ABOLISHED. HE ALSO SAID DEPORTATION OF SOVIET CITIZENS TO REMOTE AREAS SUCH AS SIBERIA AND THE FAR NORTH IS NOW GENERALLY FORBIDDEN EVEN THOUGH IT COULD STILL BE APPLIED TO PEOPLE CONVICTED OF SERIOUS POLITICAL CRIMES "BY NORMAL COURT PROCEDURE." OTHER INFORMATION INDICATES THAT SOVIET SECURITY AUTHORITIES NO OTHER POSSESS THE RIGHT TO CONDEMN ACCUSED PRISONERS WITHOUT TRIAL. THE RUSSIANS ARE STILL, OF COURSE, FAR FROM THE WEST IN THEIR CONCEPT OF JUSTICE. LONGER

2. CONCESSIONS TO LABOR. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN STEPS TO GIVE A BETTER DEAL TO NON-FARM WORKERS. A 40 HOUR WEEK HAS BEEN PROMISED IN THE NEXT SEVERAL YEARS. THE WORK WEEK ALREADY HAS BEEN CUT FROM 48 HOURS TO 46. THE WIDELY HATED 1940 LAW WHICH FROZE SOVIET WORKERS TO THEIR JOBS AND FORBADE THEM TO QUIT WITHOUT OFFICIAL PERMISSION ON PENALTY OF CRIMINAL PROSECUTION WAS ABOLISHED. THE DECREE SPECIFICALLY GAVE WORKERS THE RIGHT TO LEAVE THEIR JOBS AFTER TWO WEEKS NOTICE.

OLD AGE AND DISABILITY PENSIONS FOR WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN THE LOWER AND MIDDLE INCOME BRACKETS WERE SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASED. EXCESSIVELY HIGH PENSIONS FOR CERTAIN CATEGORIES OF PERSONNEL INTRODUCED UNDER STALIN WERE CUT BACK. THE NET EFFECT WAS TO INCREASE ECONOMIC SECURITY FOR THE MASS OF SOVIET WORKERS.

3. WOMEN. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT THIS YEAR HAS TAKEN TWO MEASURES AFFECTING WOMEN. THE FIRST PROVIDES INCREASED MATERNITY LEAVE FOR PREGNANT WOMEN--112 DAYS WITH FULL PAY INSTEAD OF 77 AS PREVIOUSLY. THE SECOND LEGALIZES ABORTIONS UNDER PROPER MEDICAL CONDITIONS. SINCE THE MID 1930'S ABORTIONS HAD BEEN AGAINST THE LAW.

4. REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROCLAIMED ITS INTENTION TO REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN. THIS MEASURE IF ACTUALLY CARRIED OUT, WILL BE POPULAR BECAUSE IT WILL RETURN TO CIVILIAN LIFE MANY ARMY RECRUITS AND MAKE POSSIBLE A MORE RAPID ECONOMIC PROGRESSM.

5. EDUCATION AND SCIENCE. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS REASSERTED ITS INTENTION TO EXPAND RAPIDLY THE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM OF THE COUNTRY AND INTRODUCE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE UNIVERSAL, 1956 FREE AND COMPULSORY 16-YEAR PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION. HIGHER EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES ARE BEING EXPANDED. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT RECENTLY UNDERTOOK TO ABOLISH TUITION CHARGES FOR BOTH SECONDARY AND HIGHER EDUCATION. IN SCIENCE THE KREMLIN, BY SEEING THAT TROFIM LYSENKO WAS DISMISSED FROM HIS POST AS PRESIDENT OF THE ALL-UNION ACADEMY OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES, GAVE AN ADDITIONAL INDICATION OF ITS WILLINGNESS TO PERMIT FREEDOM OF SCNEITIFIC DISCUSSION -- SOMETHING WHICH DID NOT EXIST UNDER STALIN.

6. TRAVEL ABROAD. LAST YEAR FOR THE FIRST TIME THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PERMITTED SOME SMALL GROUPS OF SOVIET TOURISTS TO GO ABROAD. THIS YEAR THE RELAXATION OF SATLIN'S RULE OF NO TRAVEL IN FOREIGN LANDS, EXCEPT ON GOVERNMENT BUSINESS, HAS BEEN RELAXED FURTHER. REGULAR CRUISES ARE BEING ORGANIZED ON A SOVIET SHIP AROUND THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT. SEVENTEEN HUNDRED SOVIET TOURISTS WILL MAKE THESE TRIPS. BUT THIS IS STILL A FAR CRY FROM REAL FREEDOM OF TRAVEL.

IN TOTAL THESE MEASURES DO MUCH TO DIMINISH THE RIGORS OF THE STALINIST REGIME. THE QUESTION IS WHETHER ALL THIS MEANS WHAT IT SEEMS TO MEAN AND WHETHER THE TREND WILL CONTINUE.

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A104WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY, MAY 20

RUSSIA-SPORTS (180)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) SAID TODAY RUSSIA STEPPING UP PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL SPORTS IN ORDER TO PROMOTE COMMUNISM AND THE SOVIET "PEACE OFFENSIVE."

IN 1950, THE AGENCY SAID IN A STATEMENT, 21 FOREIGN SPORTS TEAMS VISITED THE SOVIET UNION AND 29 SOVIET TEAMS WENT ABROAD TO OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND TO FREE NATIONS.

IN 1955, IT SAID, THE EXCHANGE OF SPORTS EVENTS HAD GROWN SO THAT RUSSIA SENT 68 TEAMS INTO NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND RECEIVED 69 TEAMS FROM SUCH COUNTRIES.

SOVIET PUBLICATIONS WERE QUOTED AS SAYING SOVIET PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL SPORTS IS DESIGNED TO PROMOTE THE "PEACE OFFENSIVE" AND "TO DEMONSTRATE TO THE WHOLE WORLD THE ADVANTAGES AND STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM."

"THE PROSPECT FOR 1956 AND THE FUTURE," USIA DECLARED, "IS FOR A STILL GREATER FLOW OF SPORTING DELEGATIONS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST ORBIT AND THE FREE WORLD AND, BECAUSE OF THE COMMUNIST EMPHASIS ON WINNING, FOR EVEN MORE IMPRESSIVE COMMUNIST SPORTS VICTORIES."

IT SAID RUSSIA IS REPORTED ALREADY SPENDING THE EQUIVALENT OF 90 MILLION DOLLARS TO MAKE A STRONG BID TO BE NAMED HOST FOR THE 1964 OLYMPIC GAMES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY, MAY 20

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A117 (350)

(NY) WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN SAID TODAY ISRAEL COULD BE MADE STRONG ENOUGH TO DEFEND HERSELF BUT "WE DO NOT HAVE MUCH TIME."

EBAN, INTERVIEWED ON ABC-TV'S "COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE," SAID THAT UNTIL RECENTLY ISRAEL, THOUGH SHE HAS "NEVER HAD A SUPERIORITY OF ARMED STRENGTH" OVER THE ARAB NATIONS, HAS HAD ENOUGH STRENGTH TO DETER FULL-SCALE AGGRESSION.

BUT, THE AMBASSADOR SAID, THE RECENT "MASSIVE INFUSION" OF MILITARY STRENGTH INTO EGYPT FROM EASTERN EUROPE WILL PUT ISRAEL IN GREAT PERIL--JUST AS SOON AS THE GYPTIANS CAN ASSIMILATE THE NEW WEAPONS INTO THEIR MILITARY PROGRAM AND TRAIN MEN TO USE THEM.

ASKED HIS OPINION OF A "BLANKET EMBARGO" ON ALL ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EAST, EBAN REPLIED THAT "NOTHING WOULD BE MORE WRONG THAN EMBARGO THAT WOULD FREEZE AN INEQUALITY."

HE SAID ISRAEL'S "MOST URGENT TASK...IS TO IMPROVE THE BALANCE OF STRENGTH." HE SAID HE BELIEVED THERE WAS A "TREND" OF OPINION TOWARD THE IDEA THAT ISRAEL MUST BE SOLD MORE ARMS TO BUILD UP HER DEFENSES.

ASKED IF THIS MIGHT NOT LEAD TO MORE PURCHASES OF ARMS BY EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB NATIONS, EBAN SAID HE WAS "UNIMPRESSED" BY THIS THREAT.

EGYPT, HE SAID, HAS ALREADY "REACHED OR EVEN PASSED THE POINT OF SATURATION" IN ARMS AND IF SHE OBTAINED MORE WOULD ONLY BE PILING UP USELESS SURPLUS.

ISRAEL'S MAIN PREOCCUPATION, HE ADDED, IS NOT WITH WHAT THE ARABS ARE GETTING BUT WITH MAKING ISRAEL "AS STRONG AS ISRAEL CAN REASONABLY BE."

EBAN, ASKED TO TO COMMENT ON THE RECENT U.S. SHIPMENT OF GUNS AND OTHER MILITARY SUPPLIES TO SAUDI ARABIA, SAID THE POLICIES OF SAUDI ARABIA TOWARD OTHER NATIONS WERE "NOT HIGHLY REGARDED" BY ISRAEL.

WHETHER ANY OTHER COUNTRY SHOULD LET THESE POLICIES AFFECT ITS ACTIONS, HE SAID, "ISN'T A MATTER I WANT TO COMMENT ON."

EBAN ALSO SAID HE DID NOT REGARD "AS OF VERY GREAT SIGNIFICANCE" LAST WEEK'S BAN ON A SHIPMENT OF U.S. ARMY SURPLUS HALF-TRACK VEHICLES TO ISRAEL ON GROUNDS THE ISRAELIS' EXPORT LICENSE DIDN'T COVER SUCH VEHICLES.

HE SAID IT WAS HIS COUNTRY'S HABIT TO ACCEPT IMMEDIATELY SUCH A RULING FROM CUSTOM OFFICIALS.

TA638PED

A97

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 20 (AP)-EGYPTIAN AND POLISH SPOKESMAN TODAY DENIED THEIR TWO COUNTRIES HAD SIGNED AN ARMS DEAL IN CAIRO.

THE REPORT THAT A DEAL HAD BEEN SIGNED WAS BROADCAST EARLIER BY THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED EGYPTIAN STATE RADIO. A STATION OFFICIAL SAID THE ITEM WAS WITHDRAWN LATER AND "APPARENTLY WAS A MISTAKE."

AN EGYPTIAN FINANCE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NOTHING TO THE REPORT AND A POLISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN PUT IT THIS WAY:

"WE HAVE A TRADE AND PAYMENTS AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT AND ALMOST DAILY WE SIGN COMMERCIAL CONTRACTS WITH EGYPT, BUT WE HAVE SIGNED NO ARMS DEAL."

ML510PED

30.24- 6819

A99
(360)
CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 20 (AP)-POSSIBLY THE FIRST EGYPTIAN TO MAKE A LEGAL VISIT TO ISRAEL HAS RETURNED TO CAIRO WITH A STORY OF RED CARPET TREATMENT FROM THE ISRAELIS.
ISBRHIM IZZAT, DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT FOR THE CAIRO WEEKLY ROSE AL YOUSSEF, SAID HE TALKED WITH ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION. THE PREMIER REITERATED HIS WILLINGNESS TO MEET WITH EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER "ANYWHERE, ANYTIME TO DISCUSS REFUGEES, FRONTIERS OR ANYTHINT ABDEL NASSER WANTS TO PUT ON THE AGENDA," IZZAT RELATED.
IZZAT SAID HE HAD LONG INTERVIEWS ALSO WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT, LABOR MINISTER GOLDA MYERSON AND OTHER HIGH RANKING OFFICIALS. THE LABOR MINISTER SAID ALSO SHE WOULD BE WILLING TO VISIT CAIRO TO TALK PEACE WITH NASSER, IZZAT ADDED.
THE REPORTER WILL PUBLISH AN ACCOUNT OF HIS EXPERIENCES IN ROS EL YOUSSEF TO APPEAR ON THE STANDS TOMORROW.
ASIDE FROM COMMANDOS, INFLITRATORS AND PRISONERS OF WAR, IZZAT IS BELIEVED TO BE THE FIRST EGYPTIAN TO VISIT THAT COUNTRY SINCE ITS CREATION IN 1948. ALTHOUGH FIGHTING STOPPED WITH THE ARMISTICE IN 1949, EGYPT AND ISRAEL HAVE NEVER SIGNED A FORMAL PEACE PACT.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS HAD NO INKLING OF IZZAT'S TRIP TILL HE RETURNED TO CAIRO VIA CYPRUS AND LEBANON AND WALKED INTO THE OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION, COL. KADER HATEM, TO REPORT ON HIS VISIT.
ACCORDING TO IZZAT, THIS IS HOW THE STORY DEVELOPED:
HE WAS IN LONDON ON ASSIGNMENT FORHIS PAPER AND TOLD A FOREIGN OFFICIAL HE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE A FIRST HAND LOOK AT ISRAEL.
EARLY NEXT MORNING HE RECEIVED A TELEPHONE CALL FROM THE ISRAELI CONSULATE OFFERING HIM A VISA.
HE GOT THE VISA, IN HEBREW AND ENGLISH, STAMPED ON A SEPARATE SHEET OF PAPER SO IT WOULD NOT SHOW IN HIS PASSPORT. THE VISA WAS GOOD FOR ONE YEAR FOR SEVERAL TRIPS, PERMITTING HIM TO STAY A MAXIMUM OF THREE MONTHS ON ANY SINGLE TRIP.

IZZAT SAID HE TRAVELED UNDER THE NAME OF GEORGE IBRAHIM HABIG AND IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS A CORRESPONDENT OF A LATIN AMERICAN NEWSPAPER.
WHEN IZZAT LANDED AT LYDDA AIRPORT HE WAS MET BY A DELEGATE FROM THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND FROM THAT POINT ON WAS GIVEN THE RED CARPET TREATMENT. HE WAS NOT, HOWEVER, A GUEST OF THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT.
IN LONDON, THE ISRAELI EMBASSY CONFIRMED THAT IZZAT TOURED ISRAEL.
AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID:
"HIS VISA WAS ISSUED IN LONDON AFTER WE HAD CONSULTED WITH OUR GOVERNMENT.
"WE LIKE TO HAVE EGYPTIANS IN ISRAEL--PROVIDED THEY COME LEGALLY."
ML525PED

A101
1956
(150)
BERLIN, MAY 20 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SAID TODAY IT WOULD SOON RELEASE "MANY" POLITICAL PRISONERS.
DEPUTY PREMIER OTTO NUSCHKE SAID THE RECENT FREEING OF SUCH INMATES FROM EAST GERMAN JAILS WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY THE RELEASE OF "MANY, MANY MORE." HE GAVE NO FIGURE.
WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAY THERE ARE 20,000 POLITICAL PRISONERS BEHIND BARS IN EAST GERMANY. THE COMMUNIST REGIME LAST APRIL 26 ANNOUNCED THE RELEASE OF 88, INCLUDING FORMER EAST GERMAN MINISTER OF JUSTICE MAX FECHNER. THE NEXT DAY, THE EAST GERMANS GRANTED FREEDOM TO AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF SOCIALISTS CHARGED WITH BEING UNDERCOVER AGENTS OF WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES. ALSO LAST MONTH, EAST GERMANY RELEASED 698 "WAR CRIMINALS."
NUSCHKE CLAIMED RELEASE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS HAD BEEN UNDER WAY IN EAST GERMANY FOR TWO YEARS. HE COMPLAINED WESTERN NEWSPAPERS PLAYED DOWN THE RELEASES AND USED INCORRECT FIGURES.
ML528PED

A7
BERLIN, MAY 20 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, ADN, SAID TODAY TWO SOVIET AIR "DIVISIONS" HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM EAST GERMANY.
ADN SAID THE AIR FORCE UNITS, PRESUMABLY EQUIPPED WITH MIG15 JET FIGHTERS, LEFT BRANDENBURG YESTERDAY IN THE SECOND WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES FROM EAST GERMANY IN THREE DAYS.
THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED LAST MONDAY IT WAS SLASHING ITS ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN, INCLUDING 30,000 STATIONED IN EAST GERMANY. THE RUSSIANS ARE ESTIMATED TO HAVE 265,000 MEN IN EAST GERMANY.
JF1210PED
265,000
1956

A108
(170)
BERLIN, MAY 20 (AP)-A WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER CLAIMED TODAY A RESISTANCE GROUP OF COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN EAST GERMANY IS DEMANDING THE OUSTER OF PARTY BOSS AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT.
THE POLITICALLY INDEPENDENT PAPER, TELEGRAF, SAID THE GROUP IS DISTRIBUTING LEAFLETS CHARGING ULBRICHT AND THE EAST GERMAN POLITBURO WITH SUPPRESSING CRITICISM FROM LOWER PARTY RANKS AND WITH PREVENTING PROGRESS OF "THE GERMAN WAY TOWARD SOCIALISM," IT SAID THE LEAFLETS WERE SIGNED: "COMMUNIST PARTY OPPOSITION."
THE REPORT LACKED CONFIRMATION FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES, WHICH NOTED THAT WEST BERLIN UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATIONS FREQUENTLY CIRCULATE ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS.
ULBRICHT HAS BEEN UNDER ATTACK IN RECENT WEEKS BY PARTY MEMBERS AND AMONG UNIVERSITY STUDENTS. THE CRITICISM AROSE AFTER ULBRICHT, ALONG A FAITHFUL FOLLOWER OF STALIN, JOINED IN SLASHING DENUNCIATIONS OF THE LATE SOVIET DICTATOR.
BUT THE PARTY PLEDGED LOYALTY TO HIM AND THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE SAID THERE WOULD BE NO PURGES IN THE EAST GERMAN HIERARCHY.
ULBRICHT NOW IS ON VACATION IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
DY556PED

A26
(320)
TREASON TRIAL BUDGET
BY PIERRE LEGROS
PARIS, MAY 20 (AP)-IN A STORMY CLIMAX TO A 2 1/2-MONTH-OLD TRIAL, A FRENCH MILITARY TRIBUNAL TODAY SENTENCED TWO FORMER HIGH RANKING CIVIL SERVANTS TO LONG PRISON TERMS FOR LEAKING DEFENSE SECRETS TO THE COMMUNISTS DURING THE INDOCHINA WAR.
BOOKS AND AN EMPTY WATER GLASS FLEW THROUGH THE AIR, AND FIST FIGHTS FLARED.
ROGER LABRUSSE, FORMER HEAD OF FRANCE'S CIVIL DEFENSE, GOT SIX YEARS AND JEAN-RENE TURPIN, FORMER TOP RANKING MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE MINISTRY SECRETARIAT GENERAL, FOUR YEARS. IT WAS FAR BEYOND THE DEMANDS OF THE PROSECUTION, WHICH HAD ASKED SENTENCES NOT EXCEEDING 20 MONTHS--THE TIME LABRUSSE AND TURPIN HAVE ALREADY SPENT IN JAIL.
THE TRIBUNAL ACQUITTED JEAN MONS, FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, AND ANDRE BARANES, A NEWSPAPERMAN WHO ONCE WORKED FOR THE PRO-COMMUNIST PAPER LIBERATION.

THE VERDICT ITSELF CAME AFTER A MARATHON SESSION OF 21 HOURS. WHEN IT WAS ANNOUNCED LABRUSSE GRABBED AN EMPTY GLASS AND HURLED IT AT BARANES. LABRUSSE'S 17-YEAR-OLD SON THREW A BOOK AT BARANES' LAWYER, JEAN LOUIS TIXIER-VIGNANCOUR, A RIGHTIST DEPUTY. THE LAWYER FLUNG TWO BOOKS WHICH MISSED LABRUSSE'S SON BUT HIT A REPORTER.

AFTER THE COURTROOM WAS EMPTIED BY THE PRESIDING JUDGE, A FIST FIGHT BROKE OUT BETWEEN TIXIER-VIGNANCOUR AND GEORGES ARNAULT, A LEFTIST AUTHOR. THERE WERE FIST FIGHTS ALSO AMONG SPECTATORS.

THE CONFUSION REFLECTED THE COURSE OF THE LONG TRIAL WHICH BEGAN MARCH 7 AMID AMOST COMPLETE INDIFFERENCE, BUT TURNED QUICKLY INTO A POLITICAL FORUM.

SEVERAL OF THE 61 SESSIONS EXTENDING OVER 52 TRIAL DAYS WERE DEVOTED TO AN EXCHANGE OF POLITICAL ARGUMENTS BETWEEN SUPPORTERS OF FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCEAND THEIR RIGHTIST OPPONENTS. BOTH SIDES ATTEMPTED TO AIR PUBLICLY LONG STANDING QUARRELS IN WHICH THE EXCHANGES OFTEN HAD LITTLE TO DO WITH THE CASE.

THE GOVERNMENT INDICTMENT AGAINST THE FOUR DEFENDANTS NAMED ONE OF THE RECIPIENTS OF THE DEFENSE LEAKS AS GEN. EMMANUEL D'ASTIER DE LA VIGERIE, A FELLOW TRAVELING MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. HE COULD NOT BE PROSECUTED BECAUSE OF LEGISLATIVE IMMUNITY.

THE TRIAL DID NOT CLEAR UP JUST HOW THE DEFENSE SECRETS ALLEGEDLY GOT TO THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH DURING THE CRITICAL PHASE OF THE LONG INDOCHINA WAR.

FRANCE LOST THE WAR.

DA4EZ142PED

1956

A89

(420)

ADEN, MAY 20 (AP)-BRITAIN'S FIRM INTENTION TO MAINTAIN A TIGHT GRIP ON THIS STRATEGIC COLONY ON THE SOUTHWESTERN TIP OF ARABIA HAS BEEN MADE PLAIN TO INDEPENDENCE-SEEKING ELEMENTS AMONG ITS 80,000 POPULATION.

LORD LLOYD, THE BRITISH UNDERSECRETARY FOR COLONIAL AFFAIRS, TOLD ADEN'S LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL YESTERDAY NO CHANGES COULD BE MADE IN THE COLONY'S CONSTITUTION BECAUSE OF ADEN'S STRATEGIC AND ECONOMIC IMPORTANCE TO THE COMMONWEALTH.

"THE DEGREE OF CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND THE PACE AT WHICH IT CAN BE REALIZED MUST DEPEND ON THE SENSE OF RESPONSIBILITY DISPLAYED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE COLONY," HE SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE COUNCIL.

"THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WISH TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT THE IMPORTANCE OF ADEN, BOTH STRATEGICALLY AND ECONOMICALLY, WITHIN THE COMMONWEALTH IS SUCH THAT THEY CANNOT FORESEE THE POSSIBILITY OF ANY FUNDAMENTAL RELAXATION OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES."

IN A STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN TODAY, LLOYD DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY OF EVENTUAL SELF-GOVERNMENT FOR ADEN, BUT HE DID NOT MENTION ANY DATE. HE SAID SELF-GOVERNMENT WOULD BE GRANTED TO THE PEOPLE OF ADEN "IF THEY CAN DO THE JOB."

THERE HAS BEEN STRONG PRESSURE FOR INDEPENDENCE FOR ADEN, WHICH HAS BEEN IN BRITISH HANDS FOR MORE THAN 100SYEARS. IT BECAME A COLONY IN 1937. LLOYD'S CAR WAS MOBBED BY DEMONSTRATORS DEMANDING INDEPENDENCE WHEN HE ARRIVED HERE NINE DAYS AGO.

THE PORT OF ADEN IS A MAJOR FUELING STATION FOR SHIPS THAT PLY THE TRADE LANES BETWEEN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE INDIAN OCEAN. IT OCCUPIES A FORTRESS-LIKE POSITION GUARDING THE SOUTHERN APPROACHES TO THE RED SEA. DURING WORLD WAR II IT WAS AN ALLIED AIR BASE.

ADEN HAS A LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL OF 18 MEMBERS, ONLY FOUR OF WHOM ARE ELECTED. THE ADEN ASSN., A MODERATE POLITICAL GROUP WHICH FAVORS REMAINING IN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH BUT WANTS ADEN TO CONTROL ITS OWN INTERNAL AFFAIRS, WANTS ALL MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL ELECTED. LLOYD'S DECLARATION WAS A BLOW TO ITS HOPES. THE PRESENT LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL TOOK OFFICE LAST DECEMBER.

THE ASSOCIATION'S POLITICAL OPPOSITION IN THE COLONY IS THE UNITED NATIONALIST FRONT, WHICH BOYCOTTS THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL AND SEEKS TO REPLACE BRITISH WITH ARAB CONTROL.

ALSO DEMANDING A CHANGE IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF ADEN ARE THREE OUTSIDE POWERS--EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN. AFTER SIGNING A MILITARY AGREEMENT THE THREE STATES ISSUED A DECLARATION IN WHICH THEY SAID THEY ARE PREPARED TO UNDERTAKE "THE DEFENSE OF ADEN."

THE BRITISH VIEW IS THAT ALTHOUGH CONTROLS OVER SOME COLONIES CAN BE RELAXED, A FEW SPOTS SUCH AS ADEN ARE OF SUCH GREAT IMPORTANCE STRATEGICALLY NOT ONLY FOR BRITAIN BUT FOR THE WESTERN WORLD THAT A TIGHT GRIP MUST BE MAINTAINED ON LOCAL ADMINISTRATION.

ML454PED

A125 (250)

LONDON, MAY 20 (AP)-CHIEF MINISTER DAVID MARSHALL OF SINGAPORE TONIGHT ASSERTED THE BRITISH COLONIAL OFFICE WAS TRYING TO USE SINGAPORE LEADERS AS PUPPETS AND SAID: "I DO NOT PROPOSE TO BE ONE."

MARSHALL COMMENTED ON THE BREAKDOWN LAST WEEK OF INDEPENDENCE TALKS IN AN ADDRESS TO THE OXFORD UNIVERSITY LABOR CLUB.

"HOW CAN YOU ASK THE PEOPLE OF SINGAPORE TO FIGHT COMMUNISM IN THE NAME OF COLONIALISM?" HE ASKED. "I DO NOT THINK YOU CAN HOLD SINGAPORE FOR LONG WITH THE BAYONET AND BULLET. MAYBE FOR A YEAR OR TWO, BUT NOT LONGER."

MARSHALL SAID HIS DELEGATION WAS RETURNING TO THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY "A BANKRUPT GROUP." HE DECLARED HE WOULD NOT SEEK ELECTION AGAIN AND PREDICTED THE VACUUM IN SINGAPORE LEFT BY THE BREAKDOWN WOULD BE FILLED BY EXTREMISTS.

MARSHALL LEAVES TOMORROW. EN ROUTE HOME HE WILL STOP AT NEW DELHI FOR TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AT NEHRU'S INVITATION. AN AIDE SAID NEHRU'S INVITATION ARRIVED AFTER THE LONDON TALKS BROKE DOWN.

"MR. MARSHALL WILL BE SEEKING ADVICE FROM MR. NEHRU ABOUT THE NEXT STAGE ON THE QUESTION OF SINGAPORE," THE AIDE SAID.

MARSHALL IS OF IRAQI AND JEWISH STOCK. HIS FAMILY HAS LIVED IN SINGAPORE FOR TWO GENERATIONS.

TA 814pED.

A119WX

DEFENSE (650)

BY FRANK CORMIER

WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-SEN. FRANCIS CASE (R-SD) AND REP. MAHON (D-TEX) SAID TODAY THEY THINK A NEW OUTBREAK OF ARMY-AIR FORCE RIVALRY IS A "HEALTHY THING."

CASE SAID "IT KEEPS THEM FROM GETTING SLOPPY." MAHON SAID NOW THAT THE DISPUTE WHICH "HAS BEEN BROODING UNDER THE SURFACE" IS OUT IN THE OPEN ALL AMERICANS HAVE A PART IN THE "HISTORICAL DECISION" OF WHAT ROLE EACH SERVICE SHOULD PLAY IN THE FUTURE.

SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) SAID HE DIDN'T CONSIDER THE RIVALRY A HEALTHY THING. HE SAID "TAXPAYERS ARE CONCERNED ABOUT WASTE OF FUNDS" WHICH HE CONTENDED RESULT FROM EFFORTS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE TO DEVELOP COMPETING WEAPONS.

MAHON, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, WAS INTERVIEWED ON A TV-RADIO SHOW (CBS-FACE THE NATION). JACKSON AND CASE APPEARED IN A TELEVISION DEBATE (NBC-AMERICAN FORUM) JUST ONE DAY AFTER PUBLISHED REPORTS PICTURED THE ARMY AS FEELING THAT CONTINUED EMPHASIS ON AIR POWER CAN LEAD ONLY TO "NATIONAL DISASTER."

THIS PUBLIC FEUD WAS TERMED "A MOST UNFORTUNATE BUSINESS" BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, WHO SAID YESTERDAY HE WOULD LOOK INTO IT PERSONALLY.

CASE SAID HE WAS NOT DISTURBED BY SHARP RIVALRY AMONG THE SERVICES BUT FELT, ON THE CONTRARY, THAT IT STRENGTHENS THE DEFENSE EFFORT BY KEEPING THE SERVICES ON THEIR TOES.

JACKSON, HOWEVER, SAID THIS RIVALRY HAS PRODUCED "WASTE AND DUPLICA-

30.24- 6821

TION OF EFFORT," PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELD OF MISSILE DEVELOPMENT.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, HE CONTENDED, HAS A RESPONSIBILITY TO MAKE BASIC DECISIONS ON WHICH SERVICE SHOULD DO WHICH JOB. HE SAID THIS IS NOT BEING DONE AND ADDED:
"I THINK QUITE CLEARLY THAT WHAT IS HAPPENING IS THAT THESE PROBLEMS ARE BEING PASSEDUP TO CONGRESS. . . ."
CASE ARGUED THAT THE SERVICES SHOULD WORK INDEPENDENTLY ON SIMILAR WEAPONS IN ORDER TO TAILOR THEM TO "THEIR INDIVIDUAL NEEDS."
ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER U. S. DEFENSE FORCES ARE ADEQUATE, CASE AND JACKSON AGREED THEY MEET THE NATION'S PRESENT NEEDS.
BUT JACKSON CONTENDED THEY WILL BE INADEQUATE IN THE 1958-60 PERIOD.
JACKSON SAID WILSON DELAYED FOR ONE YEAR AN INCREASE IN PRODUCTION SCHEDULES FOR THE B52 INTERCONTINENTAL JET BOMBER. AND HE SAID HE BELIEVES FURTHER INCREASES ARE BEING PUT OFF IN ORDER TO HOLD DOWN DEFENSE SPENDING UNTIL NEXT YEAR.
CASE SAID B52 PRODUCTION WAS CURTAILED INITIALLY TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF "TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES." AS A RESULT, HE SAID, "WE WILL HAVE A MUCH BETTER B52 THAN WE OTHERWISE WOULD HAVE HAD."

MAHON SAID "A CERTAIN AMOUNT OR RIVALRY IS GOOD" AND THAT BECAUSE "WE ARE RAPIDLY MOVING INTO A DIFFERENT TYPE OF WARFARE" IT WAS INEVITABLE TO HAVE "PULLING AND HAULING" BETWEEN THE SERVICES.
SAYING THE SITUATION "IS GOING TO GET WORSE BEFORE IT GETS BETTER," MAHON SAID TROUBLE IS "GOING TO BE BUSTING OUT ALL OVER" UNTIL CIVILIAN AND MILITARY CHIEFS IN THE PENTAGON DECIDE THE ROLE OF EACH SERVICE.
HE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON COULD MAKE THE DECISION QUICKLY. BUT, MAHON SAID, HE THOUGHT THE PROBLEM SHOULD BE KEPT BEFORE THE PUBLIC UNTIL IT IS DECIDED, SO LONG AS NO MILITARY SECRETS ARE EXPOSED.
"IT'S PART OF THE GREAT DEBATE ON WHAT TO DO WITH THE DEFENSE DOLLAR," MAHON SAID.
ASKED WHAT ROLE CONGRESS SHOULD PLAY IN THE DISPUTE, MAHON SAID HE DIDN'T THINK CONGRESS SHOULD DECIDE THE ROLE OF EACH SERVICE BUT SHOULD "GET THE FACTS IN THE OPEN."
WHILE DEFENDING THE RIGHT OF THE SERVICES TO GET THEIR VIEWS KNOWN PUBLICLY, MAHON SAID HE THOUGHT THAT IN SOME WAYS THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE INFORMATION OFFICERS SOMEWHAT "OVERSTEPPED THEMSELVES" IN THE POLICY MEMOS WHICH TOUCHED OFF THEIR NEW ROW LAST WEEK. THERE WERE "SOME EXAGGERATIONS," HE SAID.
AS TO HIS OWN VIEW, MAHON SAID HE BELIEVED THE EMPHASIS OF MILITARY SPENDING WAS BEING PUT WHERE IT SHOULD BE--ON AIR POWER.
HE SAID HE EXPECTS DEFENSE SPENDING TO BE UPPED NEXT YEAR FROM THE PRESENT 35 BILLION DOLLAR A YEAR LEVEL.
ANOTHER REPUBLICAN, SEN. BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, TOOK ISSUE WITH DEMOCRATIC CRITICISM OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW FILMED FOR TELEVISION BROADCAST (REPORTERS' ROUNDUP).
"ACTUALLY," BRIDGES SAID, "WE HAVE DONE AN EXCELLENT JOB ON PREPAREDNESS AND ONTHE DEFENSE PROGRAM."
BRIDGES ADDED, "THE QUESTION AS TO WHETHER WE COULD DO MORE OR SHOULD DO MORE . . . IS YET PERHAPS TO BE DECIDED."
ASKED ABOUT A RECENT STATEMENT BY GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, THAT NAVY AIR POWER IS A "SMALL" FACTOR IN THE OVERALL PICTURE, BRIDGES SAID:
". . . I WOULD HOPE THAT THE NAVY HAD MORE THAN THAT. IF THEY HADN'T MORE THAN THAT, CERTAINLY WE HAVE BEEN WASTING MONEY IN THE NAVAL AIR ARM."

EG658PED NM

1956

A105WX (200)
WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY IT IS SENDING A STAFF AIDE TO NEWARK,N.J., TO INVESTIGATE THE BARRING OF A SUBCOMMITTEE WITNESS FROM EMPLOYMENT IN AN ATLAS REFINING CO. PLANT.
ARTHUR F. SCHROEDER JR., PRESIDENT OF ATLAS, SAID YESTERDAY THAT THOMAS L. BLACK WAS ORDERED OUT OF THE NEWARK PLANT FRIDAY, THE DAY AFTER HE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE HAD SPIED FOR RUSSIA BUT LATER COOPERATED WITH THE FBI.
CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID THE GROUP VIEWS SCHROEDER'S ACTION "WITH GRAVE CONCERN." HE ADDED IN A STATEMENT:
"REPRISALS AGAINST HIM (BLACK) FOR HIS COURAGEOUS TESTIMONY AGAINST THE SOVIET CONSPIRACY CAN ONLY AID THE COMMUNIST CAUSE AND DISCOURAGE OTHER WITNESSES FROM COMING FORWARD."
SCHROEDER HAD SAID, "I HAVE NO USE FOR COMMUNISTS, WHETHER THEY'RE REFORMED OR NOT. I THINK MOST AMERICANS FEEL THAT WAY."
BLACK, A CHEMIST, WAS ASSIGNED TO WORK IN THE ATLAS PLANT BY P.H. HELLIE CO., SALES REPRESENTATIVES OF WORCESTER, MASS. THE HELLIE FIRM HAS A SALES CONTRACT WITH ATLAS, WHICH REFINES AND PRESSES MARINE AND ANIMAL OILS.
PERCY HELLIE SAID HE WANTED TO GET ALL THE FACTS BEFORE DECIDING WHAT TO DO ABOUT BLACK, AND ADDED, "IF TOM BLACK IS HONORABLE ENOUGH TO GO DOWN TO WASHINGTON AND TESTIFY FOR THE GOOD OF THE COUNTRY, I WOULDN'T DO HIM ANY HARM."
EASTLAND SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE "COMMENDS THE TOLERANT AND CHARITABLE VIEWPOINT" OF HELLIE.

HY548PED

1956

A155 (380)
NEW YORK, MAY 20 (AP)-BRITISH LABOR PARTY CHIEF HUGH GAITSKELL, REFERRING TO THE RECENT ROW OVER MISSING FROGMAN LIONEL CRABB, SAID TODAY HIS PARTY WOULD PREFER ESPIONAGE TO BE DONE IN "A RATHER MORE SECRET AND SUCCESSFUL MANNER."
CRABB DISAPPEARED WHILE DIVING IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR NEAR A SOVIET CRUISER THAT BROUGHT RUSSIAN LEADERS ON THEIR VISIT TO BRITAIN LAST MONTH. CRABB IS OFFICIALLY PRESUMED DEAD.
THE INCIDENT BROUGHT POINTED QUESTIONS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS FROM LABOR MEMBERS, INCLUDING GAITSKELL. IN THE FACE OF REPORTS THAT CRABB WAS ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE AGAINST THE RUSSIANS, PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN ANGRILY CUT OFF FURTHER QUESTIONS, BUT HE DID SAY CRABB WAS OPERATING WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT MINISTERS.
GAITSKELL, SPEAKING ON THE NBC TELEVISION PROGRAM "MEET THE PRESS," SAID:
"YOU CAN'T REALLY DESCRIBE IT AS A TREMENDOUS ISSUE, BUT THE POINT OF THE CRITICISM I WAS ANXIOUS TO BRING OUT WAS THE PRETTY SERIOUS CONFUSION THAT IT SEEMED TO INDICATE BETWEEN THE FOREIGN OFFICE...AND THE SERVICES THAT WERE CONCERNED WITH THIS, AND OBVIOUSLY THE PRIME MINISTER ADMITTED THAT THEY KNEW NOTHING ABOUT IT...
"...GOVERNMENT OFFICES WERE EVIDENTLY DOING THINGS WHICH WERE CONTRARY TO THE WISHES OF MINISTERS AND WITHOUT THEIR KNOWLEDGE, AND THAT, I THINK, IS ... A WEAK SPOT IN GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION WHICH IT IS THE DUTY OF ANY OPPOSITION IN BRITAIN TO BRING OUT."
ASKED IF THE LABOR PARTY WAS AGAINST "A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF GENTLEMANLY ESPIONAGE WITH RESPECT TO THE RUSSIANS," GAITSKELL SAID:
"WELL, WE PREFER IT TO BE DONE IN, WHAT SHALL I SAY, A RATHER MORE SECRET AND SUCCESSFUL MANNER."

GAITSKELL SAID HE DOUBTED IF THE FROGMAN INCIDENT "WAS VERY SERIOUS FROM THE STANDPOINT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, ALTHOUGH IT WAS REGRETTABLE."

ON OTHER SUBJECTS, GAITSKELL SAID:

1. HE APPROVES OF BOTH MORE TRADE WITH AND A UNITED NATIONS SEAT FOR RED CHINA, WHICH BRITAIN HAS RECOGNIZED DIPLOMATICALLY.

2. THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY HAS "NOT REACHED THE END OF THE ROAD" IN GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP OF HIS COUNTRY'S INDUSTRY, BUT THAT SUCH NATIONALIZATION IS NOT "IN ITSELF THE END RESULT." THE GOAL, HE SAID IS "BETTER ECONOMIC SECURITY FOR ENGLAND AND A BETTER STATUS IN INDUSTRY."

3. ON COLONIALISM: "I WOULD SAY THAT THE LABOR PARTY IS FUNDAMENTALLY OPPOSED TO ONE RACE RULING ANOTHER SUBJECT PEOPLE."

TA936PED

1956

End 7 May 29, 1956

Begin May 21, 1956

30.24-6823

A79KX
NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB (500)
BY ELTON C. FAY
USS MT. MCKINLEY, OFF BIKINI, TUESDAY, MAY 22 (AP)-NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS TODAY BEGAN A DETAILED ANALYSIS OF WHAT THE FIRST AMERICAN AIR DROPPED H-BOMB DID WHEN IT EXPLODED TWO MILES ABOVE A TEST TARGET ISLAN IN THE MID-PACIFIC YESTERDAY.
THE SCIENTISTS SOUGHT MOST OF THEIR ANSWERS IN THE HUGE AMOUNT OF DATA GATHERED BY A VAST ARRAY OF RECORDING INSTRUMENTS SET UP ON NAMU, THE TARGET ISLAND, ON OTHER ISLANDS OF BIKINI ATOLL AND TAKEN THROUGH THE HUGE ATOMIC CLOUDY BY AIRPLANES.
THE NUCLEAR WEAPON TEST TASK FORCE, HEADED BY REAR ADM. B. HALL HANLON, CONCEALED BEHIND BRIEF, LACONIC LANGUAGE ALL TECHNICAL DETAILS THAT MIGHT BE OF USE TO AN ENEMY.
A SHORT COMMUNIQUE, WRITTEN LAST NIGHT, REACHED THIS OBSERVER SHIP AS SHE NEARED KWAJALEIN THIS MORNING HOMEWARD BOUND. IT SAID ONLY:
1. "THERE WAS LITTLE CONSTRUCTION ON NAMU AND THUS LITTLE DAMAGE CAN BE REPORTED. VARIOUS EFFECTS ON STRUCTURES ON NEARBY ISLANDS SUFFERED VARYING DEGREES OF DAMAGE DEPENDING ON PROXIMITY TO THE TARGET ISLAND."
2. FALLOUT OF RADIOACTIVITY FROM THE TOWERING BOMB CLOUD (WHICH UNOFFICIALLY WAS ESTIMATED TO HAVE REACHED A HEIGHT OF ABOUT 25 MILES) DRIFTED CLEAR OF ALL PEOPLE ASHORE OR AFLOAT. THERE WAS NO INCREASE IN RADIATION IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS GENERALLY AND THE FALLOUT ON BIKINI ATOLL "WAS RELATIVELY LITTLE."
(A NOTE APPENDED TO FAY'S STORY SAID HE WAS LEAVING THE MT.MCKINLEY IMMEDIATELY TO BOARD A PLANE FOR HONOLULU. THIS INDICATED THAT THE 10 OR 12 OTHER TESTS OF ATOMIC DEVICES SCHEDULED FOR THIS SUMMER WOULD NOT BE PUBLIC.)
THE SEARCH FOR CAPT. PAUL CRUMLEY, WHO DISAPPEARED IN AN AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT AND THUS BECAME THE FIRST CASUALTY OF OPERATION REDWING, CONTINUED. CRUMLEY WAS AN OBSERVER ABOARD A B57 LIGHT BOMBER WHICH ENCOUNTERED TROUBLE WHILE FLYING AT 22,000 FEET LAST FRIDAY MORNING EN ROUTE TO THE TEST ISLAND AREA.
THE PILOT OF THE B57 PARACHUTED TO THE SEA AND CLIMBED INTO HIS ONE-MAN LIFE RAFT. CRUMLEY, THE ONLY OTHER OCCUPANT OF THE PLANE, WAS NOT SEEN AGAIN.

A80KX
EVEN THOUGH LONG ANALYSIS OF PHOTOGRAPHIC BLAST HEAT AND OTHER RECORDINGS WOULD BE NEEDED TO TELL AMERICAN WEAPONEERS THE EXACT EFFECT OF THE FIRST AMERICAN AIR-DROPPED HYDROGEN BOMB, IT WAS POSSIBLE TO MAKE SOME UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES OF WHAT WOULD HAVE HAPPENED IF A CITY INSTEAD OF A DESERTED ATOLL HAD BEEN BENEATH THE BOMB WHEN IT DETONATED AT AN ALTITUDE OF ABOUT 10,000 FEET.
THE BOMB WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE RELEASED ENERGY EQUIVALENT TO ABOUT 10 MILLION TONS OF TNT. THE FIREBALL OF THE BOMB WAS APPROXIMATELY THREE MILES IN DIAMETER. OVER A TYPICAL BIG CITY THE EXPLOSION PROBABLY WOULD HAVE DONE THIS:
VIRTUALLY EVERY BUILDING, EVEN THOSE OF REINFORCED CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION WITH 10-INCH THICK WALLS AND 6-INCH FLOORS, OUTWARD FOR MORE THAN TWO MILES FROM GROUND ZERO, WOULD HAVE BEEN CRUSHED BY THE SMASHING BLOW OF THE EXPLOSION.
BUILDINGS WITH ORDINARY BRICK WALLS 18 INCHES THICK WOULD HAVE BEEN DESTROYED TO A DISTANCE OF ALMOST 6 1/2 MILES. EVEN AT A DISTANCE OF MORE THAN 9 MILES THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN SERIOUS DAMAGE TO STEEL FRAME BUILDINGS.
HOMES LIKE THOSE FOUND IN ANY SUBURB WOULD HAVE BEEN HEAVILY DAMAGED AS FAR AS 12 MILES AWAY. MODERATE DAMAGE WOULD HAVE OCCURRED AT 15 MILES. WINDOWS WOULD HAVE BEEN BLOWN OUT AND PLASTER SHAKEN LOOSE AT A DISTANCE OF 18 MILES.
THIS WOULD HAVE BEEN THE EFFECT ONLY OF THE BLAST. ASIDE FROM THIS, THE FLASHING MANY-THOUSAND DEGREE HEAT FROM THE EXPLOSION WOULD HAVE SET OFF A "FIRE STORM" LIKE THAT WHICH BURNED TOKYO AND BERLIN IN WORLD WAR II.
THE INSTANTANEOUS RADIATION OF THE BOMB'S BURST WOULD HAVE PRODUCED NO VISIBLE DAMAGE TO STRUCTURES. BUT ANY PERSON CLOSE TO GROUND ZERO OR OUTWARD FOR SEVERAL MILES WOULD HAVE BEEN RADIATED TO THE POINT OF EARLY DEATH OR LONG LINGERING ILLNESS.

JF522PCS

A155WX (ATOMIC)
WITH ATOMIC TESTS (360)
WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-THE TEST HYDROGEN BLAST OF MARCH 1, 1954 WHICH CONTAMINATED AN AREA OF 7,000 SQUARE MILES WITH RADIOACTIVITY PRESUMABLY REMAINS THE MIGHTIEST SO FAR SET OFF BY THE UNITED STATES AND PRESUMABLY RUSSIA, TOO.
THAT TITANIC BLAST--UNOFFICIALLY ESTIMATED TO HAVE THE FORCE OF 17 MILLION TONS OF TNT--BROUGHT ABOUT INTERNATIONAL REPERCUSSIONS, AND LED TO APPEALS BY JAPAN, INDIA AND SOME OTHER COUNTRIES FOR A BANNING OF FURTHER TESTS.
IT WAS BELIEVED MIGHTIER BY FAR THAN THE UNITED STATES' FIRST PIONEERING TEST OF A HYDROGEN "DEVICE" IN THE PACIFIC IN NOVEMBER, 1952. YET THAT EARLIER "SHOT" WAS ITSELF SUFFICIENT TO OBLITERATE AN ENTIRE ISLAND IN THE PACIFIC AND TEAR A HOLE IN THE OCEAN FLOOR A MILE WIDE AND 175 FEET DEEP.
THE MARCH 1, 1954 "SHOT"--ONE OF A SERIES OF SEVERAL HYDROGEN TESTS CONDUCTED THAT YEAR--EXHIBITED A FORCE WHICH WAS JUST ABOUT DOUBLE THE YIELD THAT SCIENTISTS HAD CALCULATED BEFOREHAND. BUT AEC OFFICIALS DENIED SOME UNOFFICIAL STATEMENTS THAT IT AMOUNTED TO A "RUNAWAY."
EVEN SO, THE TEST SENT RADIOACTIVE DUST AND MIST STRAYING IN THE WRONG DIRECTION, DUE TO A SHIFT IN WINDS, AND FISSION ASHES WERE FLUNG FAR OUTSIDE THE THEN ESTABLISHED SAFETY ZONE AROUND THE MARSHALL ISLANDS.
RADIOACTIVITY DESCENDED ON 28 AMERICANS MANNING WEATHER STATIONS ON RONGELAP AND THE NEIGHBORING ISLANDS AND ON 236 NATIVES.
RADIOACTIVE FISSION PRODUCTS ALSO FELL ON THE CREW OF THE JAPANESE FISHING VESSEL, "THE FORTUNATE DRAGON," WHICH HAD UNWITTINGLY BEEN WORKING INSIDE THE DANGER AREA. ONE OF THE CREW SUBSEQUENTLY DIED.
THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER DISCLOSED EXACTLY HOW MANY HYDROGEN BOMBS OR "DEVICES" IT HAS TESTED, ALTHOUGH THE BOX SCORE PROBABLY RUNS SOMETHING LIKE THIS:
1951--AT THE PACIFIC PROVING GROUND: FIRST EXPERIMENTS "CONTRIBUTING TO THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS RESEARCH."
1952--AT THE PACIFIC PROVING GROUND: ONE RELATIVELY-CRUDE HYDROGEN "DEVICE."
1954--AT THE PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS: AT LEAST FOUR, AND POSSIBLY FIVE, HYDROGEN BOMBS.
AS FOR ATOMIC BOMBS, THE UNITED STATES DROPPED TWO ON JAPANESE CITIES IN 1945.
PRIOR TO THAT, IT TESTED ITS FIRST ATOMIC BOMB IN NEW MEXICO. SUBSEQUENT TO THE DROPS ON THE JAPANESE CITIES, THE UNITED STATES TESTED TWO BOMBS IN NAVAL TESTS AT BIKINI IN 1946. AND, AT ITS DOMESTIC PROVING GROUNDS IN NEVADA, THE UNITED STATES HAS TEST-

EXPLODED 57 BOMBS AND "DEVICES."
LAST SPRING, A "SMALL NUCLEAR DEVICE" WAS TESTED SOMEWHERE IN THE EASTERN PACIFIC.

MC149PED

A148KX

WITH H-BOMB

HONOLULU, MAY 21 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE B52 WHICH DROPPED THE H-BOMB YESTERDAY OVER BIKINI ATOLL LEFT HICKAM FIELD TODAY FOR AN UNDISCLOSED MAINLAND DESTINATION.

THE GIANT LONG RANGE JET BOMBER ARRIVED FROM BIKINI AT 2 P.M. AND LEFT AFTER A STOPOVER OF AN HOUR AND 11 MINUTES. IT WAS BASED AT KIRTLAND AIR FORCE BASE, N.M., BEFORE GOING TO THE NUCLEAR TEST PROVING GROUNDS IN THE PACIFIC.

MAJ. DAVID M. CRITCHLOW OF SACRAMENTO, CALIF., WAS ASKED IF HE'D DO IT AGAIN.

"YES," HE SAID, "ANY STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND MAN WOULD."

JF1013PCS

A76FX

USS MT.MCKINLEY, OFF BIKINI, MAY 21 (AP)-THE FALLOUT CLOUD FROM TH H-BOMB BLAST HAS MOVED INTO THE OPEN OCEAN NORTH OF THE MARSHALL ISLANDS, REAR ADM. B. HALL HANLON SAID TODAY.

THE ADMIRAL, CHIEF OF THE NUCLEAR WEAPON TEST FORCE, SAID "RELATIVELY LITTLE" CONTAMINATION RESULTED IN BIKINI ATOLL. THE BOMB WAS DROPPED OVER NAMU, AN ISLAND IN THE ATOLL.

ROUTINE OPERATIONS WERE STARTED ON THE ATOLL ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER THE DETONATION.

HANLON SAID EARLY REPORTS INDICATED THE EXPLOSION "WAS SUCCESSFUL FROM A SCIENTIFIC VIEWPOINT" AND THAT NO ADVERSE REPORTS HAD BEEN MADE ABOUT ANY PHASE OF THE TEST.

EB559APD NM

A87

LONDON, MAY 21 (AP)-ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, EXILED LEADER OF THE GREEK COMMUNITY ON CYPRUS, AND THREE OTHER CLERICS SENT TO THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS WITH HIM, WENT ON A SHORT HUNGER STRIKE ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO, THE BRITISH COLONIAL OFFICE DISCLOSED TODAY.

THEY REFUSED FOOD FOR A DAY OR SO, A MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID, TO PROTEST THEIR TREATMENT IN THE CASTLE ON THE INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND IN WHICH THEY ARE DETAINED.

"THE GOVERNOR, SIR WILLIAM ADDIS, HAD A TALK WITH THEM, AND THE MATTER HAS BEEN CLEARED UP," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

THE COLONIAL OFFICE DID NOT DISCLOSE EXACTLY WHAT MAKARIOS WAS PROTESTING, BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES WERE CONCERNED ABOUT CENSORSHIP AND DELAY OF CABLEGRAMS AND LETTERS THEY HAD BEEN WRITING.

MQ945AES

A64

(300)

LONDON, MAY 21 (AP)-SINGAPORE CHIEF MINISTER DAVID MARSHALL LEFT FOR NEW DELHI TODAY TO TALK WITH INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ABOUT THE BREAKDOWN OF HIS NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT FOR SINGAPORE'S INDEPENDENCE.

MARSHALL TOLD NEWSMEN IT WOULD BE UP TO NEHRU WHETHER THE INDIAN LEADER RAISED THE QUESTION OF SINGAPORE'S FUTURE AT THE CONFERENCE OF COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS SCHEDULED TO MEET IN LONDON JUNE 27.

"I DO NOT SEEK TO PERSUADE HIM ON ANY COURSE OF ACTION," THE SINGAPORE LEADER SAID.

IN NEW DELHI AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID MARSHALL HAD BEEN INVITED TO STOP THERE ONLY AFTER HE INTIMATED HE PLANNED TO FLY THROUGH THE INDIAN CAPITAL. THE SPOKESMAN ADDED HE THOUGHT THE VISITOR WOULD REMAIN IN NEW DELHI ONLY A FEW HOURS.

MARSHALL LED AN ALL-PARTY SINGAPORE DELEGATION IN TALKS HERE WITH COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD ON THE FUTURE OF THE STRATEGIC CROWN COLONY ISLAND IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE TALKS DEADLOCKED FINALLY AFTER THE SINGAPORE GROUP INSISTED THEIR GOVERNMENT BE GIVEN FINAL CONTROL OF INTERNAL SECURITY AFTER THREE YEARS. THE BRITISH HELD OUT FOR THE RIGHT TO SUSPEND ANY CONSTITUTION IN AN EMERGENCY.

MARSHALL SUBSEQUENTLY OFFERED TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE BASIS OF A COMPROMISE PROPOSAL WHICH WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC. PART OF THE SINGAPORE DELEGATION REPUDIATED THIS MOVE AND LENNOX-BOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TALKS COULD NOT BE RESUMED UNTIL THE COLONY'S POLITICAL FACTIONS AGREED AMONG THEMSELVES.

MARSHALL REPEATED THAT HE PLANNED TO RESIGN FROM THE SINGAPORE GOVERNMENT BECAUSE OF THE FAILURE OF HIS MISSION "UNLESS THEE IS A CERTAINTY" THAT NEGOTIATIONS WOULD REOPEN ON THE BASIS OF HIS LAST COMPROMISE OFFER. LENNOX-BOYD APPEARED TO HAVE RULED THAT OUT ALREADY.

"WHETHER I RESIGN FROM POLITICS IS PROBLEMATICAL," MARSHALL ADDED.

SHOULD HIS LABOR FRONT GOVERNMENT QUIT THE LEFTIST PEOPLE'S ACTION PARTY IS CONSIDERED LIKELY TO SUCCEED IT. THE PARTY'S LEADER, LEE KUAN YEW, ALREADY HAS THREATENED TO BRING THE COLONY'S INDUSTRY TO A STANDSTILL TO PUSH THE DEMAND FOR INDEPENDENCE.

BU734AED

A134

FIRST LEAD QUEEN (170)

LONDON, TUESDAY, MAY 22 (AP)-QUEEN ELIZABETH II TOLD SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV IN A MESSAGE SHE HOPED "FOR THE FLOURISHING OF THE SOVIET PEOPLES." SHE SIGNED HERSELF "YOUR GOOD FRIEND."

THIS AND A COMPANION SOVIET NOTE LED TWO LONDON NEWSPAPERS TODAY TO SPECULATE THAT THE RUSSIANS MAY INVITE THE QUEEN AND THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH TO VISIT THEIR COUNTRY.

THE QUEEN'S MESSAGE WAS A REPLY TO ONE VOROSHILOV PRESENTED TO HER THROUGH PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WHEN THEY VISITED BRITAIN LAST MONTH. THE TEXTS OF BOTH MESSAGES WERE BROADCAST LAST NIGHT BY MOSCOW RADIO.

THE CORDIAL TONE OF THE EXCHANGE PROMPTED THE DAILY MAIL AND THE DAILY SKETCH TO SUGGEST THAT THE RUSSIANS MAY FOLLOW UP WITH A BID FOR A VISIT BY THE MONARCH AND HER HUSBAND.

BOTH NEWSPAPERS SUPPORT PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT.

THE SKETCH QUOTED UNNAMED HIGH RANKING DIPLOMATS AS BELIEVING THAT "SECRET NEGOTIATIONS ARE GOING ON TO FIND OUT IF AN INVITATION WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE.

THE PAPER SAID NO FORMAL APPROACH HAS BEEN MADE SO FAR BUT "UNOFFICIAL SOUNDINGS HAVE BEEN MADE IN COURT AND CABINET CIRCLES."

THE QUEEN'S MESSAGE SAID:

"TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE U.S.S.R. SUPREME SOVIET (VOROSHILOV):

"MR. CHAIRMAN, IT GAVE ME GREAT PLEASURE TO RECEIVE FROM MARSHAL BULGANIN AND MR. KHRUSHCHEV YOUR MESSAGE OF APRIL 14, IN WHICH YOU SENT ME AND MY PEOPLES GOOD WISHES FROM YOU PERSONALLY AND FROM THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION AS WELL AS FROM THE PRESIDIUM OF THE U.S.S.R. SUPREME SOVIET.

"I AM EXPRESSING TO YOU MY GRATITUDE FOR THIS VALUABLE EXPRESSION OF GOODWILL. I EXPRESS THE HOPE THAT THE VISIT OF THE SOVIET LEADERS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AS GUESTS OF MY GOVERNMENT WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE IMPROVEMENT OF FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES AND PEOPLES, FOR THE MAINTENANCE AND IMPROVEMENT OF WHICH I SINCERELY HOPE. I TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO EXPRESS MY BEST WISHES FOR YOUR GOOD HEALTH AND THE FLOURISHING OF THE SOVIET PEOPLES.

"YOUR GOOD FRIEND, QUEEN ELIZABETH."

30.24- 6825

"YOUR MAJESTY, PERMIT ME TO USE THIS OPPORTUNITY OF THE SOJOURN IN GREAT BRITAIN OF PREMIER BULGANIN AND MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE U.S.S.R. SUPREME SOVIET KHRUSHCHEV TO CONVEY TO YOUR MAJESTY AND THE BRITISH PEOPLE CORDIAL GREETINGS AND GOOD WISHES IN THE NAME OF THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE PRESIDIUM OF THE U.S.S.R. SUPREME SOVIET, AND MYSELF PERSONALLY.

"THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND OUR STATESMEN RECALL WITH GREAT SATISFACTION THE JOINT STRUGGLE OF THE BRITISH AND SOVIET PEOPLES AGAINST THE FORCES OF AGGRESSION DURING WORLD WAR II, AND THE GREAT CONTRIBUTION MADE BY THE PEOPLE OF GREAT BRITAIN TO THE CAUSE OF VICTORY OVER THE COMMON ENEMY.

"THE PRESIDIUM OF THE U.S.S.R. SUPREME SOVIET IS CONVINCED THAT THE STRENGTHENING OF THE TIES OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED KINGDOM WOULD BE IN THE INTERESTS, NOT ONLY OF THE PEOPLES OF OUR COUNTRIES, BUT ALSO OF WORLD PEACE.

"ALLOW ME TO EXPRESS THE HOPE, YOUR MAJESTY, THAT THE VISIT OF BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV TO YOUR COUNTRY, FOLLOWING THE KIND INVITATION OF PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN, WILL CONTRIBUTE TO A BETTER MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE SOVIET UNION AND FRIENDLY COOPERATION BETWEEN THEM.

"ALLOW ME, YOUR MAJESTY, TO EXPRESS MY PROFOUND RESPECT."

AS511PED

A112 (120)

LONDON, MAY 21 (AP)-THE DAILY EXPRESS SAID TODAY THREE JUNIOR BRITISH INTELLIGENCE SERVICE OFFICERS CONCERNED IN THE DISAPPEARANCE OF FROGMAN LIONEL CRABB HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO OTHER GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS.

NAVAL VETERAN CRABB VANISHED WHILE DIVING IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR NEAR THE RUSSIAN CRUISER WHICH BROUGHT SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO BRITAIN FOR A STATE VISIT IN APRIL. THE ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCED THAT PRESUMABLY CRABB LOST HIS LIFE. THE RUSSIANS CHARGED HE WAS SPYING ON THEIR SHIP.

NO GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT WOULD CONFIRM THE DAILY EXPRESS REPORT. BUT PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT DISCIPLINARY ACTION WAS TO BE TAKEN AND THE DAILY EXPRESS SAID THAT WITH THE TRANSFERS OF THE THREE UNNAMED OFFICERS THE FROGMAN CASE "IS OFFICIALLY CONSIDERED CLOSED."

B1127AED

A41 (320)

OLLERTON, ENGLAND, MAY 21 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVES THE LIKELIHOOD OF A SOVIET ATTACK ON THE WEST IS DIMINISHING. HE CALLED FOR FRESH THOUGHT BY NATO TO MEET THIS SITUATION.

"THE RUSSIAN STEAM ROLLER OF TODAY IS NOT LIKELY TO BE A MILITARY ONE," LLOYD TOLD A POLITICAL RALLY.

THE RUSSIAN EMPHASIS NOW, HE SAID, IS ON DEVELOPING A GREAT FORCE OF TECHNICIANS, TECHNOLOGISTS, TEACHERS, BUSINESS AND OTHER EXPERTS "ALL INTENDED TO EXPORT COMMUNISM AT THE SAME TIME THAT THEY EXPORT THEIR GOODS AND SERVICES."

BUT THE FOREIGN SECRETARY WELCOMED THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT RUSSIA WILL REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN WITHIN A YEAR. HE SAID BIRTAIN, TOO, IS CUTTING THE NUMBER OF MEN UNDER ARMS. THE GOVERNMENT IS POINTING TO A TOTAL OF 700,000 IN MARCH 1958, AGAINST 870,000 IN MARCH 1953.

"REMEMBERING OVERSEAS COMMITMENTS, THESE ARE VERY SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTIONS INDEED," LLOYD SAID.

OF THE RUSSIAN SHIFT IN EMPHASIS, HE SAID:

"THIS IS A CONFLICT, CALL IT COMPETITIVE COEXISTENCE OR WHAT YOU WILL, WHICH IS INFINITELY TO BE PREFERRED TO NUCLEAR WAR. BUT IT IS A CONFLICT WHICH MIGHT HAVE MOST DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES FOR OUR FREE INSTITUTIONS AND THOSE OF OTHER FREE COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

"WHAT IS THE WAY FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION TO FACE THIS NEW SITUATION?

"FIRST, WE MUST RETAIN THE MILITARY FRAMEWORK. THERE MUST BE SOME GROUND FORCES AND DETERRENT AIRPOWER TO PREVENT COUNTRIES BEING INTIMIDATED BY TOO POWERFUL A NEIGHBOR. . .

"SECONDLY, WE MUST IMPROVE THE POLITICAL STRENGTH OF NATO. . . WE MUST MAKE A REALITY OF ITS POLITICAL CONSULTATIONS. WE MUST SEE THAT OUR REPRESENTATIVES THERE ARE FULLY AWARE OF THE POLICIES OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

"WE MUST, PERHAPS, ARRANGE FOR MINISTERS TO ATTEND NATO MEETINGS MORE FREQUENTLY. WE MUST SEE WHETHER WE CANNOT DRAW PARLIAMENTARIANS FROM NATO COUNTRIES MORE CLOSELY TOGETHER.

"ALTHOUGH WE ARE A DEFENSIVE MILITARY ALLIANCE, THERE IS NO REASON WHY WE SHOULD NOT BE POSITIVE OVER OUR POLITICAL IDEAS. WE HAVE A LIVING FAITH TO PROCLAIM AND THERE IS NO CAUSE TO BE APOLOGETIC ABOUT IT."

LLOYD SAID "IT WOULD BE A BREACH OF FAITH WITH THE RISING GENERATION FOR US TO CAST AWAY THOSE OVERSEAS POSSESSIONS WHICH ARE VITAL TO OUR STRATEGIC INTERSTS.

"THERE ARE THREE SUCH PLACES IN NEEWS JUST AT THE MOMENT--CYPRUS, ADEN AND SINGAPORE.

"CYPRUS IS VITAL TO US TO ENABLE US TO CARRY OUT OUR RESPONSIBILITIES TO NATO AND ALSO TO ENABLE US TO MAINTAIN OUR POSITION IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND TO HONOR OUR GREAT OBLIGATIONS THERE.

"QUITE A LOT OF PEOPLE EVEN IN THIS COUNTRY SEEM TO HINK THAT THESE CYPRIOT TERRORISTS ARE FIGHTING THE BATTLE FOR FREEDOM IN A RESPECTABLE AND COMMENDABLE MANNER.

"IN FACT THE TERRORISTS HAVE NOT THE BACKING OF MORE THAN A TINY FRACTION OF THE POPULATION OF CYPRUS AND MOST OF THEIR ACTS OF BRUTALITY HAVE BEEN DIRECTED AGAINST THEIR FELLOW CYPRIOTS."

BU1152PED

A17

AMS BUDGET (430)

PRECEDE PARIS (DAY)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 21 (AP)-THREE INFANTRY BATTALIONS SCOURED THE ROCKY HILLS EAST OF ALGIERS TODAY FOR A REBEL BAND WHICH KILLED AND MUTILATED 19 YOUNG FRENCH RESERVISTS FRIDAY. FIFTY REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND 200 SUSPECTS ARRESTED AS THE RIFLEMEN MOVED AHEAD WITH THE SUPPORT OF TANKS AND HELICOPTERS.

THE KILLING OF THE RESERVISTS £-' 07'£3$ 53.034'

THE KILLING OF THE RESERVISTS HAS PUSHED TEMPERS HIGH IN ALGIERS AND IN PARIS. ALL OF THE 19 MEN--TWO OTHERS STILL ARE LISTED AS MISSING--WERE FROM THE PARIS REGION AND HAD BEEN BACK IN UNIFORM LESS THAN THREE WEEKS.

THEY SET OUT FRIDAY ON A RECONNAISSANCE MISSION TOWARD ONE OF THE LITTLE GROUPS OF CLAY AND THATCH HUTS NESTLED ON A MOUNTAINSIDE NEAR PALESTRO, SOME 30 MILES EAST OF ALGIERS IN THE GREAT KABYLIE MOUNTAINS. AS NEAR AS MILITARY OFFICERS CAN RECONSTRUCT THE SCENE, THEY FIRST DREW FIRE FROM THE SURROUNDING HEIGHTS AS THEY LABORED UP A MOUNTAIN PATH HEMMED IN BY ROCKS. BARBED WIRE WAS STRUNG UP AFTER THEIR PASSAGE TO CUT OFF A RETREAT.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID CIVILIANS OF THE VILLAGE HELPED IN THE AMBUSH AND DISFIGURATION OF THE BODIES.

FRENCH TROOPS ALSO LAUNCHED A CLEAN UP AROUND PHILIPPEVILLE AFTER 17 ARABS WERE FOUND DEAD IN A VILLAGE WITHIN FIVE MILES OF THAT PORT CITY. SEVEN CHILDREN AND SEVERAL WOMEN WERE AMONG THE VICTIMS.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF A MOTIVE, EXCEPT THAT THE REBELS USUALLY CHOOSE THEIR ARAB VICTIMS AMONG PERSONS SUSPECTED TO BEING FRIENDLY TO FRENCHMEN.

TROOP OPERATIONS ALSO WERE REPORTED IN PROGRESS IN THE MOUNTAIN REGION SOUTHEAST OF TIZI OUZOU, BUT NO CASUALTY FIGURES WERE GIVEN.

IN NEIGHBORING TUNISIA, 53 REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED YESTERDAY SOUTH OF GAFSA. IN THIS REGION OF SOUTHERN TUNISIA, THE ALGERIAN REBELS FLOAT FREELY BACK AND FORTH ACROSS THE BORDER. THE FRENCH SAY ARMS ALSO CROSS THIS REGION FROM LIBYA FOR THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS.

TUNISIAN OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF EIGHT FRENCHMEN ON CHARGES OF ORGANIZING OR PARTICIPATING IN SEVERAL ATTACKS. SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED WAS AN ATTACK ON THE OFFICES OF THE DOMINANT NEO-DESTOUR PARTY IN A TUNIS SUBURB A WEEK AGO. INTERIOR MINIISTER TAIEB MAHIRI SAID SEVERAL OTHERS--INCLUDING A HIGH FRENCH POLICE OFFICIAL--STILL ARE SOUGHT.

IN RABAT, AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN FRANCE AND MOROCCO ON FUTURE DIPLOMATIC PROCESURES WAS INITIALED. NO DETAILS WERE MADE PUBLIC. THE FINAL SIGNING OF THE DOCUMENT, WHICH PROVIDES FOR FRANCE TO TURN OVER TO MOROCCO THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR HANDLING MOROCCAN DIPLOMATIC AFFAIRS, WILL BE HELD LATER IN PARIS. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE TO REPRESENT MOROCCO IN CERTAIN CASES AND EFFORTS WILL BE MADE TO COORDINATE THE FOREIGN POLICIES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

QR314PED

A51

(460)

PARIS, MAY 21 (AP)-BACK HOME FROM MOSCOW TALKS, PREMIER GUY MOLLET HAD NOTHING TO SAY PUBLICLY TODAY ABOUT SOVIET REBUFFS TO HIS OVERTURES ON THE ALGERIAN CRISIS. HE PLANNED TO MAKE A DETAILED REPORT TO PRESIDENT COTY AND THE CABINET.

"SUCH TRIPS ARE USEFUL FOR PEACE," MOLLET SAID ON HIS RETURN. HE ADDED THAT THEY "AID IN MAKING DISAPPEAR THE CLIMATE OF MISTRUST."

THE ALGERIAN BLOODSHED CONTINUED WITHOUT LETUP. IN ALGIERS, FRENCH OFFICIALS REPORTED NATIONALIST RAIDERS KILLED 4 MEN, 6 WOMEN AND 7 CHILDREN -- ALL ARABS--SUNDAY IN ONE VILLAGE. THEY ALSO TOLD OF FINDING THE BODIES OF 20 YOUNG FRENCH SOLDIERS AMBUSHED 25 MILES OUTSIDE ALGIERS.

THE FOUR DAYS OF MOSCOW TALKS ENDED SATURDAY ON A JARRING NOTE, CAUSED LARGELY BY CONFLICTING VIEWS ON ALGERIA.

SIGNING OF A COMMUNIQUE SUMMARIZING THE TALKS WAS DELAYED FOUR HOURS BY WRANGLING. THE COMMUNIQUE ITSELF SAID NO OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS WERE SOLVED. MOLLET FAILED TO WIN SOVIET SUPPORT FOR THE FRENCH CAMPAIGN AGAINST ALGERIANS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE.

AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION CLOSING THE VISIT, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED A TOAST TO "THE ARABS AND ALL PEOPLE STRUGGLING FOR INDEPENDENCE." PREMIER BULGANIN JOINED IN THE TOAST.

EVEN THE SOVIET AND FRENCH VERSIONS OF THE COMMUNIQUE DEALING WITH ALGERIA DIFFERED. THE FRENCH TRANSLATION SAID THE RUSSIANS EXPRESSED HOPE THAT FRANCE "IN THE LIBERAL SPIRIT WHICH GUIDES IT" COULD SOLVE THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM. THE SOVIET VERSION EXPRESSED HOPE FOR A SOLUTION BY FRANCE "ACTING IN A LIBERAL SPIRIT."

ON OTHER MATTERS THE COMMUNIQUE:

NOTED A SOVIET SUGGESTION THAT FRENCH-RUSSIAN TRADE COULD BE TRIPLED WITHIN THREE YEARS IF "RESTRICTIONS AND DISCRIMINATIONS" WERE ABOLISHED.

MENTIOONED FRANCE'S APPROVAL OF RUSSIA'S UNILATERAL DISARMAMENT PLANS.

TOUCHED ON CULTURAL CONTACTS, SOUTHEAST ASIA, THE MIDDLE EAST AND ECONOMIC AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

THE FRENCH IN ALGIERS SAID THE REBELS WHO KILLED THE 17 ARAB VILLAGERS SUNDAY APPARENTLY STRUCK IN A PUNITIVE RAID. PRESUMABLY THE VILLAGERS HAD DEMONSTRATED LOYALTY TO THE FRENCH. THE VILLAGE, NEAR PHILIPPEVILLE, WAS NOT NAMED.

SOME OF THE BODIES OF THE FRENCH SOLDIERS AMBUSHED EAST OF ALGIERS WERE MUTILATED, THE FRENCH SAID. PATROLS STILL WERE SEEKING TWO SOLDIERS FROM THE PATROL.

THE 22 SOLDIERS HAD BEEN SENT OUT LATE FRIDAY ON A CLEANUP PATROL. THE AREA WHERE THE BODIES WERE FOUND SHOWED SIGNS OF A BITTER SKIRMISH.

THE FRENCH SAID THEIR TROOPS IN A MOP-UP OF THE PALESTRO AMBUSH AREA HAD KILLED 50 REBELS AND SEIZED MORE THAN 200 SUSPECTS.

AT BATNA, 60 FRENCH WERE STRICKEN, SOME SERIOUSLY, AFTER DINING LAST NIGHT AT A RESTAURANT. AUTHORITIES IN THE REBEL-INFESTED AURES MOUNTAIN CENTER WERE SEEKING AN EMPLOYE WHO DID NOT RETURN TO HIS JOB TODAY.

IN ALGIERS, SHEIK ZAHRI WAS STABBED TO DEATH. HE HAD CRITICIZED NATIONALIST EXTREMISTS AND COMMUNISTS.

THE COMMUNISTS, A RED-DOMINATED LABOR UNION AND A YOUTH GROUP GOT THE BLAME FOR PROVOKING A RIOGOUS DEMONSTRATION FRIDAY IN FRANCE AGAINST SENDING MORE FRENCH TROOPS TO ALGERIA.

AUTHORITIES AT GRENOBLE ACCUSED THE THREE GROUPS OF "PROVOCATION, ILLEGAL ASSEMBLY, AND DEMONSTRATING ILLEGALLY."

THE RIOTERS TRIED TO BLOCK TRAINS CARRYING TROOPS TOWARD ALGERIA. ABOUT 60 POLICE AND 12 DEMONSTRATORS WERE INJURED. SIX PERSONS WERE JAILED.

THE GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF LABOR AND THE YOUTH COMMITTEE FOR PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM WERE NAMED AS INSTIGATORS ALONG WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

BU628AED

A88

(320)

PARIS, MAY 21 (AP)-IN A FLURRY OF FLYING FISTS A GLASS AND BOOKS, A FRENCH MILITARY TRIBUNAL ENDED ITS WRANGLING DEFENSE-LEAKS TRIAL YESTERDAY. THE SQUABBLES FLARED WHEN THE COURT GAVE STIFF JAIL TERMS TO TWO FORMER CIVIL SERVANTS FOR TRICKLING SECRETS TO THE COMMUNISTS DURING THE INDOCHINA WAR.

THE 2 1/2-MONTH-OLD TRIAL--MARKED BY BITTER POLITICAL EXCHANGES WHICH FREQUENTLY HAD LITTLE TO DO WITH THE CASE--WOUND UP IN A STORMY 21-HOUR SESSION.

ROGER LABRUSSE, FORMER MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE MINISTRY'S SECRETARIAT, GOT SIX YEARS. JEAN-RENE TURPIN, WHO WAS A RANKING MEMBER OF THE SECRETARIAT, RECEIVED FOUR YEARS. THE PROSECUTION ASKED ONLY 20 MONTHS FOR EACH DEFENDANT--THE TIME THEY ALREADY HAD SPENT IN JAIL.

THE HIGHEST RANKING DEFENDANT AND A CIVILIAN WERE ACQUITTED. THEY WERE JEAN MONS, EX-SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, AND ANDRE BARANES, A NEWSMAN WHO FORMERLY WORKED FOR THE PRO-COMMUNIST PAPER LIBERATION AND ALSO WAS A POLICE INFORMER.

WHEN THE VERDICT WAS ANNOUNCED, THE COURTROOM EXPLODED INTO AN UPROAR.

LABRUSSE HURLED AN EMPTY GLASS AT BARANES. LABRUSSE'S 17-YEAR-OLD SON TOSSED A BOOK AT BARANES' ATTORNEY, RIGHTIST DEPUTY JEAN LOUIS TIXIER-VIGNANCOUR. THE LAWYER COUNTERED WITH TWO BOOKS WHICH HIT A REPORTER.

AFTER THE PRESIDING JUDGE CLEARED THE COURTROOM, A FIST FIGHT BROKE OUT BETWEEN TIXIER-VIGNANCOUR AND LEFTIST AUTHOR GEORGES ARNAULT. SPECTATORS ALSO BEGAN THROWING PUNCHES.

THE TRIAL BEGAN QUIETLY ENOUGH MARCH 7 BUT SOON TURNED INTO A POLITICAL BATTLE. SEVERAL OF THE 61 SESSIONS FEATURED SQUABBLES BETWEEN SUPPORTERS AND RIGHTIST OPPONENTS OF FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE.

AT THE OUTSET OF THE TRIAL, THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDED LABRUSSE AND TURPIN MADE NOTES OF SECURITY COUNCIL DELIBERATIONS ON WAR PLANS FOR INDOCHINA AND PASSED THEM TO BARANES. THE PROSECUTION CHARGED BARANES IN TURN GAVE THEM TO THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH SENT THEM ALONG

TO THE RED VIETMINH FIGHTING THE FRENCH IN INDOCHINA.
AT THE CLOSE OF ITS CASE, HOWEVER, THE PROSECUTION SAID IT COULD NOT SUPPORT THE CHARGE AGAINST THE NEWSMAN AND ASKED FOR HIS ACQUITTAL. MONS HAD BEEN CHARGED INLY WITH NEGLIGENCE FOR LETTING HIS TWO ASSISTANTS MAKE NOTES OF COUNCIL SECRETS.

MQ952AED

A11
AMS BUDGET (460)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 21 (AP)-CYPRIOT REBELS HIDING AMONG RIOTING SCHOOLGIRLS TOSSED BOMBS AT BRITISH TROOPS TRYING TO RESTORE ORDER IN NICOSIA TODAY, KILLING ONE BRITON AND WOUNDING THREE OTHERS.
BOMB SPLINTERS INJURED SEVEN GREEK CYPRIOT CIVILIANS SHELTERING IN NEARBY SHOPS AND TWO POLICEMEN.
BRITISH REINFORCEMENTS RINGED THE RIOT AREA IN AN EFFORT TO TRAP THE BOMB THROWERS. AS TEAR GAS CLOUDS CLEARED LATER A GRIM SILENCE SETTLED OVER THE SUNNY CITY. TOURING POLICE LOUDSPEAKER VANS ANNOUNCED THAT AN INDEFINITE CURFEW HAD BEEN ORDERED.
THE BATTLE, WORST IN NICOSIA FOR WEEKS, BEGAN QUIETLY ENOUGH WITH SCHOOLGIRLS DEMONSTRATING FOR THE SECOND DAY FOR ENOSIS--UNION WITH GREECE. THEY WAVED GREEK FLAGS AND SHRIEKDED SLOGANS. THEN, AS THE TROOPS MOVED IN TO BREAK UP THE MARCH, REBELS MINGLING WITH THE GIRLS THREW BOMBS.
THE EXPLOSIONS SPOUTED DUST INTO THE AIR. A BRITISH ARMY TRUCK SKIDDED TO A HALT WHEN THE DRIVER NOTICED A BOMB IN THE ROAD. THE DRIVER AND HIS PASSENGER TRIED TO JUMP CLEAR. BUT THE BOMB WENT OFF, WOUNDED BOTH, AND SET THE TRUCK AFIRE.
ALONG THE STREET, BRITISH NATIONAL SERVICEMEN, NOT MUCH OLDER THAN THE CYPRIOT SCHOOLGIRLS AND NEW TO ACTIVE SERVICE, BLANCHED AT THE SIGHT OF A COMRADE'S BOMB-MANGLED BODY. SOME WERE SICK IN THE GUTTERS.
THE DEMONSTRATRATORS CHANTED ENOSIS SLOGANS AND PRAISE OF EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND FIGHTERS AGAINST BRITISH RULE.
THE GIRLS FORMED THEIR PROCESSION AS THEY LEFT CHURCH SERVICES OBSERVING THE FEAST OF ST. CONSTANTINE AND ST. HELENA, A NATIONAL AND RELIGIOUS HOLIDAY FOR GREEKS, WHO MAKE UP FOUR-FIFTHS OF THIS ISLAND'S HALF MILLION POPULATION.
THE FIRST BOMBINGS CAME WHEN THREE JEEP-LOADS OF TROOPS TEAR-GASSED A GROUP OF 30 SCHOOLGIRLS. THE SOLDIERS CAUGHT A FLAG-CARRYING GIRL AND TOOK THE FLAG FROM HER.
A SWARM OF GIRLS AGED BETWEEN 14 AND 16 ATTACKED THE SOLDIERS AS THEY WALKED BACK TO THEIR CAR. THE GIRLS FOUGHT TOOTH AND NAIL,RIPPED THE FLAG FROM ITS POLE AND RAN OFF WITH IT. YOUTHS AND GIRLS PELTED THE SOLDIERS WITH ANYTHING THEY COULD LAY THEIR HANDS ON. THE GIRLS WENT INTO A SCHOOLHOUSE AND EMERGED WITH THE FLAG ON A NEW POLE, YELLING FOR MORE DEMONSTRATORS.

A12
SOON ABOUT 200 BOYS AND GIRLS JOINED IN. FIFTEEN DEMONSTRATORS WERE ARRESTED AND TROOPS AND POLICE BEGAN A HOUSE-TO-HOUSE SEARCH OF THE CURFEW AREA.
TWO BOMBS WERE THROWN TONIGHT AT A MILITARY VEHICLE AT THE VILLAGE OF AYIOS AMBROSIOS IN THE KYRENIA DISTRICT, WOUNDING TWO TROOPERS.
A BOMB ALSO WAS THROWN AT A HOUSE IN LIMASSOL BUT CAUSED NO DAMAGE. SEVEN MEN WERE DETAINED IN THE INCIDENT.
ARMY SPOKESMEN ANNOUNCED TODAY THE DEATH OF LANCE CORP. C.N. KEIGHTLEY OF THE MILITARY POLICE FROM WOUNDS HE RECEIVED IN A BOMB ATTACK IN FAMAGUSTA ON MAY 13. BY OFFICIAL BRITISH COUNT, KEIGHTLEY WAS THE 30TH AND THE MAN KILLED TODAY THE 31ST BRITISH SERVICEMAN SLAIN ON CYPRUS SINCE LAST NOVEMBER. EOKA CLAIMS TO HAVE KILLED FIVE TIMES AS MANY.

IN LONDON, A COLONIAL OFFICE SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED THE EXILED LEADER OF GREEK CYPRIOTS, ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, HAD STAGED A BRIEF HUNGER STRIKE AT THE CASTLE IN THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS WHERE HE IS DETAINED. THE SPOKESMAN SAID MAKARIOS AND HIS CLERGYMEN COMPANIONS REFUSED FOOD FOR A DAY OR SO TO PROTEST THEIR TREATMENT BUT RELENTED AFTER TALKING WITH GOV. SIR WILLIAM ADDIS.
HE DID NOT SAY WHAT PARTICULARLY THE ARCHBISHOP WAS PROTESTING, BUT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HIS MAIN COMPLAINT WAS CENSORSHIP OF HIS LETTERS AND CABLEGRAMS.

QR255PED

B49 (Q)
(450)
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 21 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN NEWSMAN NEWLY RETURNED FROM A LEGAL, RED CARPET VISIT TO ISRAEL DECLARED TODAY IRAEL IS AIMING, WITH AMERICAN BACKING, AT ECONOMIC DOMINATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE NEWSMAN IS IBRAHIM IZZAT, DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT FOR THE CAIRO WEEKLY ROSE AL YOUSSEF, WHO IS BELIEVED TO BE THE FIRST EGYPTIAN TO ENTER ISRAEL ON A NON-WAR MISSION SINCE THAT NATION WAS FOUNDED IN 1948.
HE PICTURED THE ARAB BOYCOTT IN EFFECT SINCE THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948 AS ESSENTIAL FOR PROTECTION OF THE ARABS AGAINST ISRAELI DUMPING. HE WROTE THAT "THE DAY ISRAEL IS PERMITTED TO SMELL THE AIR IN THE ARAB STATES" BY LIFTING OF THE BOYCOTT IT WOULD START A DUMPING PROGRAM SUFFICIENT TO KILL ANY ARAB LOCAL INDUSTRY.
IZZAT DESCRIBED ISRAELI INDUSTRY AS FLOURISHING AND EXPANDING, LARGELY SUPPORTED BY AMERICAN CAPITAL.
"ALL THIS GREATNESS IN ISRAELI INDUSTRY AND THIS HUGE INDUSTRIAL EFFORT POINT TO ONE TARGET--TO PAVE THE WAY FOR ECONOMIC DOMINATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST," IZZAT SAID. "BUT THIS EFFORT IS NOT ISRAELI ALONE. IT IS REALLY AN AMERICAN AIM WORKING THROUGH ISRAEL."
IZZAT WROTE THAT "PEACE WITH EGYPT IS THE HOPE, DREAM AND TARGET OF EVERY ISRAELI" FROM PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION DOWN.
"BUT THIS HOPE DOES NOT REDUCE ISRAELI PREPARATIONS FOR AN OFFENSIVE," HE SAID, ADDING THAT THERE WERE WIDESCALE PREPARATIONS FOR WAR AND INCESSANT MILITARY MOVEMENTS.
HE SAID EGYPT IS THE ONLY ARAB NATION WHICH ISRAEL FEARS MILITARILY.
SPEAKING OF ISRAEL'S TREATMENT OF ITS ARAB MINORITY, IZZAT REFERRED TO LAWS AGAINST POLYGAMY. HE WROTE THAT ISRAELI ARABS SAY THESE LAWS ARE AIMED AT REDUCING THE ARAB BIRTHRATE.
"EVERYONE IN ISRAEL REGARDS THE RETURN OF ARAB REFUGEES TO ISRAEL AS AN IMPOSSIBILITY," IZZAT SAID. "THEY ALL ENTERTAIN THE VIEW THAT THE REFUGEES SHOULD SETTLE IN ARAB STATES--SYRIA, IRAQ, JORDAN OR EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA."
ASIDE FROM COMMANDOS, INFILTRATORS AND PRISONERS OF WAR, IZZAT IS BELIEVED TO BE THE FIRST EGYPTIAN TO VISIT ISRAEL SICE ITS CREATION EIGHT YEARS AGO. BY HIS ACCOUNT, IT WAS A ROUNDABOUT ENTRY:

B50 (Q)
HE WAS IN LONDON ON ASSIGNMENT FOR HIS PAPER AND TOLD A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL HE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE A LOOK AT ISRAEL.
THE NEXT MORNING THE ISRAELI CONSULATE TELEPHONED, OFFERING HIM A VISA. HE GOT THE VISA, IN HEBREW AND ENGLISH, STAMPED ON A SEPARATE SHEET OF PAPER SO IT WOULD NOT SHOW IN HIS PASSPORT. AND HENCE WOULD NOT COMPLICATE HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE EGYPTIAN CUSTOMS OFFICIALS ON HIS RETURN.

WHEN HE LANDED AT LYDDA AIRPORT HE WAS MET BY A DELEGATE FROM THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE AND FROM THAT POINT ON, ALTHOUGH NOT A GUEST OF THE GOVERNMENT, HE WAS GIVEN THE RED CARPET TREATMENT.

HE TALKED WITH BEN-GURION AND SAID THE PREMIER REITERATED HIS WILLINGNESS TO MEET WITH EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER "ANYWHERE, ANYTIME TO DISCUSS REFUGEES, FRONTIERS OR ANYTHING ABDEL NASSER WANTS TO PUT ON THE AGENDA." HE INTERVIEWED LABOR MINISTER GOLDA MYERSON, FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS.

THE ISRAELIS CONFIRMED THAT IZZAT TOURED ISRAEL. THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN LONDON EXPLAINED: "HIS VISA WAS ISSUED IN LONDON AFTER WE HAD CONSULTED WITH OUR GOVERNMENT. WE LIKE TO HAVE EGYPTIANS IN ISRAEL--PROVIDED THEY COME LEGALLY."

ML1001AED

A51 (110)

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 21 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION IS GIVING PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AN ILYUSHIN 14 PLANE. IT IS THE TYPE PLANE USED BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE TWO-ENGINE PROPELLER-DRIVEN PLANE WILL BE PRESENTED TO NASSER BY SOVIET AMBASSADOR EVGENY DIMITRIEVICH KISSELEV TOMORROW, THE EGYPTIAN INFORMATION DEPARTMENT SAID.

SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS DECLINED TO CONFIRM THE ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN STATEMENT ADDED:

"IT IS PERHAPS WORTH MENTIONING THAT THIS PLANE HAS BEEN SPECIALLY DESIGNED FOR THE PREMIER'S USE IN HIS OWN PERSONAL TRAVELS."

THIS POSSIBLY REFERRED TO THE TRIP NASSER PLANS TO MAKE TO MOSCOW AT RUSSIA'S INVITATION.

AS532PED

A99

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 21 (AP)-EGYPTIAN AND POLISH OFFICIALS SAY THERE IS NO ARMS DEAL BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE EGYPTIAN STATE RADIO SAID YESTERDAY AN AGREEMENT HAD BEEN SIGNED WITH COMMUNIST POLAND FOR DELIVERY OF ARMS. A STATION SPOKESMAN SAID LATER THE REPORT WAS WITHDRAWN AND "APPARENTLY WAS A MISTAKE."

AN EGYPTIAN FINANCE MINISTRY OFFICIAL SAID THERE WAS NOTHING TO THE REPORT. A POLICH EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVE COMMENTED "ALMOST DAILY WE SIGN COMMERCIAL CONTRACTS WITH EGYPT, BUT WE HAVE SIGNED NOO ARMS DEAL."

MQ1036AED

A108

(130)

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 21 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR A THREE-DAY CELEBRATION ON COMPLETION OF EVACUATION OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL BASE JUNE 18.

THAT DAY WILL MARK THE FORMAL END OF BRITISH OCCUPATION, DATING BACK TO JULY 1882. A BRITISH-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT OF 1954 CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH TROOPS, WITH CIVILIAN CONTRACTORS TAKING OVER MAINTENANCE OF BRITISH INSTALLATIONS IN THE AREA. THE EVACUATION IS PRACTICALLY COMPLETED, WITH ONLY A SYMBOLIC ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL REMAINING.

INFORMATION DIRECTOR COL. ABDEL KADER HATEM SAID THE GREATEST MILITARY PARADE IN EGYPT'S HISTORY WILL BE HELD JUNE 18. THE NEXT DAY A PROCESSION IN CAIRO WILL DEPICT THE EGYPTIAN NATIONAL STRUGGLE FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE OCCUPATION IN 1882. ON JUNE 20 YOUTH PARADES WILL BE HELD.

MJ1002AED

A30

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTION, MAY 21 (AP)-AN ISRAELI PATROL WAS AMBUSHED NEAR THE LEBANON BORDER LATE LAST NIGHT AND ONE OF THE SOLDIERS WAS WOUNDED, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN REPORTED TODAY.

"SHOTS WERE FIRED FROM AMBUSH ON THE PATROL WITHIN ISRAEL TERRITORY," HE SAID. "THE FIRE WAS RETURN. IN THE EXCHANGE ONE MEMBER OF THE PATROL WAS WOUNDED."

AS422PED

A107

TEHRAN, IRAN, MAY 21 (AP)-AN IRANIAN ARMY OFFICER DESERTER WHO SURRENDERED TO AUTHORITIES RECENTLY HAS CONFESSED HE WAS TRAINED AS A SOVIET SPY FOR 10 YEARS, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

LT. SHAPOUR VATANPOUR SAID HIS MAIN ASSIGNMENT IN RECENT YEARS WAS TO SPY ON U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY MISSION ACTIVITIES IN IRAN AND THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN WHETHER U.S. FORCES WERE STORING ANY ATOMIC WEAPONS IN IRAN, THE SOURCES SAID.

THEY ADDED THAT BECAUSE VATANPOUR HAD CONFESSED AND GIVEN INFORMATION ON THE SOVIET SPY TRAINING CENTERS HE PROBABLY WILL BE IMPRISONED FOR LIFE INSTEAD OF BEING PUT TO DEATH.

MQ11AED

A98

(200)

AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 21 (AP)-JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN REPORTEDLY HAS ASKED SAID MUFTI--WHO QUIT AS PREMIER DURING THE ANTI-WESTERN RIOTS OVER THE BAGHDAD PACT--TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT IN PLACE OF SAMIR EL RIFAI'S REGIME.

IN A LETTER OF RESIGNATION TO HUSSEIN, EL RIFAI PLEADED ILL HEALTH. BUT INFORMANTS SAID HE QUIT OVER POLITICAL DIFFERENCES WITH THE PALACE.

RIFAI TOOK OFFICE JAN. 8 AFTER MONTHLONG RIOTS PROTESTING ATTEMPTS TO BRING JORDAN INTO THE PRO-WESTERN BAGHDAD PACT. OTHER MEMBERS ARE BRITAIN, IRAQ, IRAN, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN.

DURING RIFAI'S TENURE, BRITISH SIR JOHN BAGOT GLUBB WAS FIRED AS COMMANDER OF THE ARAB LEGION, JORDAN'S BRITISH-FINANCED ARMY. HUSSEIN REPORTEDLY ORDERED GLUBB'S OUSTER.

MUFTI HAD QUIT IN DECEMBER AFTER FOUR PRO-EGYPTIAN CABINET MINISTERS RESIGNED IN PROTEST AGAINST HIS REPORTED EFFORTS TO GET JORDAN INTO THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE.

OBSERVERS SAID MUFTI'S RETURN PROBABLY WOULD NOT MEAN ANY NEW ATTEMPT TO GET JORDAN INTO THE ALLIANCE SO BITTERLY OPPOSED BY ARMY ELEMENTS AND PALESTINE-BORN REFUGEES, WHO MAKE UP ABOUT HALF THE KINGDOM'S 1 1/2 MILLION POPULATION.

SOME CIRCLES INTERPRETED THE GOVERNMENT SHIFT AS A DETERMINATION BY HUSSEIN TO MAINTAIN FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND TO KEEP THE LITTLE KINGDOM FROM BEING DOMINATED BY THE EGYPTIAN-LED ARAB BLOC. THE ARAB BLOC HAS BEEN EXERTING PRESSURE ON JODAN TO REFUSE BRITISH SUBSIDY FOR HER LEGION TO ACCEPT A SIMILAR GRANT FROM THE ARABS.

MQ1034AED

A127

H-BOMB

TOKYO, MAY 22 (AP)-A JAPANESE FISHING BOAT ESCAPED THE H-BOMB DANGER ZONE WITHOUT DAMAGE BEFORE YESTERDAY'S BLAST, THE MARITIME SAFETY BOARD REPORTED TODAY.

U.S. PLANES USHERED THE BOAT TO SAFETY AFTER IT WAS FOUND WITHIN THE ZONE ABOUT 12 HOURS BEFORE THE BLAST. THE BOAT, CARRYING A CREW OF 25 AND A LOAD OF TUNA, WILL REACH A JAPAN PORT ABOUT MAY 31.

SF1052PED

A46
HONG KONG, MAY 21 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA HINTED TONIGHT IT WOULD LIKE MORE ARAB NATIONS TO FOLLOW EGYPT'S LEAD AND RECOGNIZE THE PEIPING REGIME--OR AT LEAST ALLOW THE CHINESE TO SEND TRAVELING DELEGATIONS.
IN A PEOPLE'S DAILY ARTICLE BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, DEPUTY MINISTER OF CULTURE CHIEN CHUN JUI DECLARED ESTABLISHMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN EGYPT AND RED CHINA WILL "PROVIDE A GOOD FOUNDATION FOR A CULTURAL EXCHANGE AND COOPERATION BETWEEN CHINA AND ALL ARAB COUNTRIES."
AS518PED

A61
WITH HONG KONG
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 21 (AP)-PREMIER SAID EL GHAZZI TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT IS THINKING OF RECOGNIZING COMMUNIST CHINA.
NO DECISION HAS YET BEEN REACHED, THE PREMIER INDICATED. HE SPOKE AFTER A CABINET MEETING. EGYPT, AN ALLY OF SYRIA AND A FELLOW MEMBER OF THE 9-NATION ARAB LEAGUE, RECOGNIZED THE PEIPING REGIME LAST WEEK. IT WAS THE FIRST ARAB NATION TO DO SO.
FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES MEANWHILE SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAS ASSURED SYRIA THAT COMMUNIST NATIONS WILL NEITHER SELL OR GIVE ARMS TO ISRAEL. THE SOURCES SAID THE RUSSIANS ADDED THAT SEVERAL RECENT ISRAELI APPLICATIONS FOR ARMS ALREADY HAVE BEEN REJECTED.
HW610PED

HONG KONG, MAY 21 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SAY THEY HAVE FINISHED A 1 1/4-MILE CAUSEWAY FROM THE MAINLAND TO THE HEAVILY FORTIFIED ISLAND PORT OF AMOY ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST. THIS WILL MAKE IT EASIER FOR THE REDS TO BRING UP AMMUNITION FOR THE SHELLING OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON NEARBY QUEMOY ISLAND.
--DASH--

A75WX
(600) NIGHT LEAD ARMY-AIR FORCE
BY ED CREAGH
WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-THE PENTAGON'S TOP BRASS PLAYED DOWN AS "EAGER BEAVER" SQUABBLING TODAY A SUDDEN UPSURGE OF ARMY-NAVY-AIR FORCE RIVALRY OVER NATIONAL DEFENSE POLICY.
IT DIDN'T LOOK, HOWEVER, AS IF ANY SERIOUS PUNISHMENT WAS IN STORE FOR RELATIVELY JUNIOR OFFICERS WHO STIRRED UP THE WEEKEND FUSS.
SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TOOK THE "LITTLE HURRICANE," AS HE CALLE IT, SO SERIOUSLY THAT HE CALLED ON SHORT NOTICE AN UNPRECEDENTED NEWS CONFERENCE BY HIMSELF, THE SECRETARIES OF ALL THREE SERVICES AND ALL MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
"THERE WILL ALWAYS BE SOME DIFFERENCES OF OPINION WITHIN AND BETWEEN THE SERVICES IN CONNECTION WITH MILITARY OPERATIONS," DECLARED WILSON, AS THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY HEADS OF THE ARMED FORCES SAT STONY-FACED ALONGSIDE HIM. HE ADDED:
"HONEST DIFFERENCES AND REASONABLE COMPETITION BETWEEN THE MILITARY SERVICES ARE HEALTHY AND WILL RESULT IN A STRONGER DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT.
"IT IS NOT GOOD FOR THE COUNTRY, HOWEVER, TO HAVE THESE DIFFERENCE SOME OF WHICH ARE SET FORTH IN CONFIDENTIAL STAFF PAPERS, AIRED ON A BASIS OF SERVICE PARTISANSHIP WITHOUT GIVING THE PROPER RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS THE OPPORTUNITY TO WEIGH ALL THE FACTORS INVOLVED."
WILSON THUS MOVED SWIFTLY TO HALT THE BIGGEST INTER-SERVICE QUARREL BY FAR SINCE THE "ADMIRALS' REVOLT" OVER THE B36 BOMBER IN 1949.
BOTH THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, AND HIS AIR FORCE COUNTERPART, GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, SPECIFICALLY DISAVOWED DOCUMENTS "LEAKED" TO CERTAIN PUBLICATIONS OVER THE WEEKEND CASTING REFLECTIONS ON THE ROLES ASSIGNED TO OTHER SERVICES.
SOME SOURCES IN THE PENTAGON GAVE OUT DOCUMENTS SAYING THAT PRESENT EMPHASIS ON AIR POWER COULD LEAD TO DISASTER.
WILSON REFERRED TO THE FURORE AS "A LITTLE HURRICANE" BUT SMILINGLY SUGGESTED MAYBE IT HAD BEEN BLOWN UP BEYOND ITS TRUE PROPORTIONS.
"I THINK," SAID THE DEFENSE SECRETARY, REFUSING TO ELABORATE, "THE EAGER BEAVERS ARE GNAWING DOWN SOME OF THE WRONG TREES."
WILSON SAID HE SAW NO NEED FOR ANY CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION--SUCH AS SOME DEMOCRATS HAVE BEEN TALKING ABOUT--TO THRESH OUT THE MATTER OF THE THREE SERVICES' ROLES AND MISSIONS.
HE AND THE SERVICE CHIEFS PROMISED A "THOROUGH INVESTIGATION" TO FIND OUT WHAT LOWER ECHELON OFFICERS STARTED THE INTER-SERVICE SNIPING. BUT THEY ALL PLAYED DOWN ANY TALK OF DISCIPLINARY ACTION.

A76WX
WILSON INDICATED ANY ACTION AGAINST THE "REBELS" WOULD DEPEND ON HOW WELL THE INDIVIDUALS CONCERNED HAD BEEN PERFORMING THEIR DUTIES.
"I'M A LITTLE PREJUDICED IN FAVOR OF A MAN WHO DOES HIS JOB WELL," WILSON SAID IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS. "I'VE NEVER SOLVED PROBLEMS BY MAKING SOMEONE THE GOAT FOR AN ERROR."
ONE OF THE DOCUMENTS SPECIFICALLY DISAVOWED BY GEN. TWINING WAS ONE ATTEMPTING TO SHOW THAT THE ARMY'S NIKE ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE IS INEFFECTIVE AND HAS BEEN SO DECLARED BY THE AIR FORCE.
SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES SAID ON THIS POINT THAT HE "HOPED THAT IF U. S. AIR UNITS ATTACK AN ENEMY POSITION IT WILL NOT BE DEFENDED BY A WEAPON AS POTENT AS NIKE IS."
TWINING SAID "NIKE IS THE BEST THING WE HAVE TODAY. WE HOPE THAT IT IS AS GOOD OR BETTER THAN IT HAS BEEN ADVERTISED. WE WELCOME IT."
TWINING EXPLAINED THAT SOME YEARS AGO THE JOINT CHIEFS HAD SET RANGE LIMITS BETWEEN GROUND-TO-AIR MISSILES TO BE OPERATED BY THE SEVERAL SERVICES AND THAT NIKE WAS WITHIN THE RANGE ASSIGNED TO THE ARMY BUT THAT THE NAVY'S TALOS MISSILE, RECENTLY ADOPTED BY THE AIR FORCE, SHOULD EXCEED THE ARMY'S ASSIGNED RANGE.
TWINING ALSO SAID WE "DO NOT ACCEPT AS AN AIR FORCE DOCUMENT" A PAPER, LIBERALLY QUOTED IN SUPPORT OF ONE PUBLISHED REPORT, PURPORTING TO SHOW THAT THE AIR FORCE BELIEVES THE NAVY'S AIRCRAFT CARRIERS WOULD BE USELESS IN THE FACE OF MODERN RADAR AND DEFENSIVE TECHNIQUES.
THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, SPOKE UP TO SAY THAT THE ARGUMENT OVER USEFULNESS OF CARRIERS "IS A CONTROVERSY THAT HAS NOT DEVELOPED IN THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF."

TODAY'S HASTILY SUMMONED NEWS CONFERENCE PRODUCED AN IMPRESSIVE SHOWING OF UNITY AMONG THE NATION'S MILITARY LEADERS EVEN THOUGH THERE WERE ACKNOWLEDGED DIFFERENCES AMONG THEM.
WILSON AND HIS AIDES FACED ROWS OF REPORTERS, CAMERAS AND BRIGHT LIGHTS FROM BEHIND THREE SHOVED-TOGETHER CONFERENCE TABLES IN THE PENTAGON AUDITORIUM. A RED CURTAIN WAS THE BACKGROUND.
THE ATMOSPHERE WAS ON THE GRIM SIDE AT FIRST BUT IT THAWED SOMEWHAT AS WILSON TOSSED IN HIS USUAL PLEASANTRIES.
WILSON OPENED WITH A STATEMENT NOTING THE WEEKEND NEWS STORIES AND SAYING SOME OF THE QUOTED DOCUMENTS "ARE STAFF PAPERS THAT REFLECT THE VIEW OF INDIVIDUALS WHO WORKED ON THEM AND NOT NECESSARILY THE APPROVED POLICIES OF THE SERVICES."
THE SECRETARY WENT ON TO SAY HE CALLED THE NEWS CONFERENCE BECAUSE THE "DIFFERENCES AND MISUNDERSTANDINGS" REFERRED TO IN THE NEWS ACCOUNTS "CAN BECOME SERIOUS MATTERS."
"CURRENT ROLES AND MISSIONS," WILSON SAID, "HAVE BEEN DETERMINED BY THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE UPON THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. THE GREAT ADVANCES IN TECHNOLOGY AND DEVELOPMENT OF REVOLUTIONARY WEAPONS REQUIRE CONTINUAL REVIEW OF THE ROLES AND MISSIONS. THE CHAIRMAN AND JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF CONTINUALLY HAVE

THIS MATTER UNDER REVIEW.
"ANY REASSIGNMENT OF ROLES AND MISSIONS THAT MAY BE REQUIRED IN THE FUTURE AMONG THE SERVICES WILL BE BASED ON WHAT IS IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE COUNTRY AND MUST NOT BE ADVERSELY INFLUENCED BY THE PROMOTIONAL ACTIVITIES OF PARTISAN SERVICE REPRESENTATIVES."
CROWDED INTO THE REAR OF THE BLUE-WALLED AUDITORIUM WERE NEARLY 100 PENTAGON PEOPLE FROM THE GRADE OF GENERAL DOWNWARD.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION ANY OF THEM OR ANY OF THEIR COLLEAGUES WOULD GET ANYTHING BEYOND A TAP ON THE WRIST FOR THEIR "PROMOTIONAL ACTIVITIES" OVER THE WEEKEND.
ALL THE TOP LEADERS DISCOUNTED ANY TALK OF SUCH PUNISHMENT AS A COURT MARTIAL MIGHT METE OUT. WILSON STRESSED HE HASN'T HAD A CHANCE TO FIND OUT JUST WHO HAS DONE WHAT.
"I USUALLY TRY TO WAIT UNTIL I KNOW WHAT I AM DOING," HE SAID WHEN ASKED IF HE PLANNED TO ISSUE ANY NEW ORDERS TO PREVENT ANOTHER SUCH UPSURGE OF RIVALRY.

A83WX
AND HE ADDED:
"I DON'T SAY WE DON'T HAVE SOME PROBLEMS AMONG US--BUT THEY'RE NOT IMPORTANT. . . WE'RE GETTING ALONG MUCH BETTER THAN YOU WOULD THINK WE WERE, CONSIDERING THE PROBLEMS THAT WE FACE. . . ORDINARILY WE GET ALONG PRETTY WELL IF TOO MANY PEOPLE DON'T GET INTO THE GAME FROM THE SIDELINES."
WILSON WAS ASKED IF HE HAD DISCUSSED THE INTER-SERVICE SQUABBLING WIT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
"NO," THE SECRETARY REPLIED. "I DON'T KNOW WHETHER I HAVEN'T CAUGHT UP WITH HIM OR HE HASN'T CAUGHT UP WITH ME."
THE WHITE HOUSE EARLIER REFUSED TO COMMENT.
AS FOR ANY NEED FOR A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION, WILSON SAID:
"I WOULDN'T THINK SO. I HAVE CONFIDENCE THAT I'M GETTING MY MILITARY ADVICE FROM THE RIGHT PEOPLE. I THINK THE COUNTRY THINKS SO, TOO."
MC738PED

A107WX (DT F)
(120) WITH WILSON
WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THEY DID NOT REGARD THE CONCENTRATION OF TOP MILITARY MEN AT A PENTAGON NEWS CONFERENCE AS AN UNUSUAL HAZARD FROM THE STANDPOINT OF A POSSIBLE ENEMY ATTACK.
"THEY ARE ALL SUPPOSED TO WORK THERE," A DEFENSE SPOKESMAN SAID WHEN ASKED WHETHER ANY THOUGHT HAD BEEN GIVEN TO THE HAZARD POSSIBILITY.
THE NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY BROUGHT TOGETHER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, THE SECRETARIES OF ALL THE THREE SERVICES AND ALL MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS "NO ESPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE" FROM THE DANGER STANDPOINT IN SUCH A GATHERING, AND THAT THE MEN ARE OFTEN ASSEMBLED TOGETHER IN SUCH MEETINGS AS THE ARMED FORCES POLICY COUNCIL AND JOINT CHIEFS' SESSION.
VX933PED NM

A130WX
(450) NIGHT LEAD MORGENTHAU
WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY MADE PUBLIC DOCUMENTS SHOWING THAT FORMER TREASURY SECRETARY MORGENTHAU BLOCKED A REPORTED MOVE BY HARRY DEXTER WHITE AND V. FRANK COE TO STOP THE DELIVERY IN 1945 OF 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOLD PROMISED THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.
PREVIOUSLY UNPUBLISHED PORTIONS OF MORGENTHAU'S 90-MILLION WORD DIARY ARE BEING PUT INTO THE COMMITTEE'S RECORD IN CONJUNCTION WITH TESTIMONY PERTAINING TO CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE CONCERNING THE TWO FORMER MORGENTHAU AIDES.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS DESCRIBED WHITE, NOW DEAD, AS A COMMUNIST AGENT.
COE HAS DENIED TO THE COMMITTEE THAT HE EVER SPIED BUT HAS REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE EVER HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC A PROTEST MORGENTHAU VOICED IN A 1945 STAFF MEETING THAT THIS COUNTRY WAS NOT GIVING THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS "ANYTHING THAT THEY REALLY NEED TO HELP THEM IN THE WAY OF FIGHTING."
THIS WAS A STRENOGRAPHIC RECORDING OF THE STAFF MEETING -- CONTAINED IN HIS VOLUMINOUS DIARY -- AT WHICH MORGENTHAU VETOED A REPORTED MOVE BY WHITE AND COE TO BLOCK THE DELIVERY OF 200 MILLION IN GOLD THAT HAD BEEN PROMISED THE NATIONALISTS.
THE ENTRY, DATED MAY 15, 1945, DESCRIBED MORGENTHAU AS ORDERING THEM TO CALL BACK A MEMORANDUM THEY HAD PREPARED FOR TRANSMISSION TO THE WHITE HOUSE, ADVISING THE PRESIDENT TO DECLARE THAT CHINA SHOULD "WITHDRAW FOR THE TIME BEING HER REQUEST FOR AN IMMEDIATE HEAVY SHIPMENT OF GOLD."
THE MEMORANDUM ALREADY HAD BEEN SENT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR ITS CONSIDERATION, ACCORDING TO THIS RECORD, WHICH QUOTED MORGENTHAU AS DECLARING IN APPARENT ANGER "I'M NOT GOING TO FOLLOW THIS POSITION. IT'S RIDICULOUS," AND ORDERING ITS RECALL.
IT QUOTED COE AND WHITE AS ARGUING THAT THE MONEY WAS "GOING DOWN THE DRAIN" AS FAST AS IT REACHED THE NATIONALISTS, AND MORGENTHAU AGREEING BUT INSISTING THAT HE HAD PROMISED TO DELIVER THE GOLD AND MUST KEEP HIS WORD.
IT QUOTED MORGENTHAU AS DECLARING THAT "OTHER DEPARTMENTS ARE INVOLVED (IN THE GOLD DECISION), AND THEY ALL TELL US TO SIT TIGHT AND THUMB OUR NOSES AT THE CHINESE. I FIND OUT THAT THEY WILL MOST LIKELY GET 4,000 TRUCKS, BUT THEY'RE NOT GOING TO GET ANYTHING THAT THEY REALLY NEED TO HELP THEM IN THE WAY OF FIGHTING, THAT IS, COTTON GOODS, OR WHATEVER THEY HAVE TO HAVE."
IT ALSO QUOTED HIM AS DECLARING THAT "THE CHINESE ARE BEGINNING TO FIGHT NOW" AND THAT HE BELIEVED THEY SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED.
THE MATERIAL RELEASED TODAY SHOWS THAT MORGENTHAU CONSULTED THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR IN 1942 ABOUT A CHINESE REQUEST FOR A LOAN.
IN THE DIARY,MORGENTHAU QUOTED THE LATE AMBASSADOR MAXIM LITVINOV AS SAYING THAT CHIANG KAI SHEK'S PLEA FOR A HALF BILLION DOLLAR LOAN WAS "NOTHING BUT BLACKMAIL."
THE NEW DIARY MATERIALS SHOWS THAT ALTHOUGH MORGENTHAU HAD MISGIVINGS ABOUT THE LOAN TO CHINA EARLY IN 1942 HE SOON THEREAFTER TESTIFIED IN SUPPORT IN FINANCIAL AID FOR THE NATIONALIST REGIME AND CONGRESS VOTED THE AID.
EG1011PED NM

A102WX
(250) IRON CURTAIN REFUGEES
WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WAS REPORTED TONIGHT SEEKING TO HALT SOVIET BLACKMAILING OF IRON CURTAIN REFUGEES WHO GAINED ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY ILLEGALLY.
ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID THE THREAT OF EXPOSURE TO U.S. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS WAS BEING USED AGAINST 20,000 TO 40,000 REFUGEES WHO TOOK FALSE NAMES OR SAID THEY WERE BORN IN NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN ORDER TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES.
IN A RADIO INTERVIEW (MUTUAL-REPORTERS' ROUNDUP), MORRIS SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS "LAUNCHING A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION" AND PROBABLY WOULD SUGGEST NEW REGULATIONS TO PROTECT THE REFUGEES FROM INTIMIDATION.
THE SITUATION, HE SAID, WAS CREATED BY AN AGREEMENT AT YALTA DURING WORLD WAR II THAT RUSSIAN REFUGEES WOULD BE RETURNED TO THE SOVIET UNION. TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE, MORRIS SAID, SHOWED THAT THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES, RATHER THAN RETURN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, ADOPTED FALSE NAMES AND NATIONALITIES IN ORDER TO GET TO THE UNITED STATES.
MORRIS SAID NEW REGULATIONS WERE NEEDED TO "REGULARIZE" THE HANDLING

OF THESE INDIVIDUALS AND TO PERMIT THEM TO LEGALLY KEEP THEIR ADOPTED NAMES. MOST OF THESE, HE SAID, HAVE BECOME ESTABLISHED IN COMMUNITIES IN THIS COUNTRY, BUT ARE BEING SUBJECTED TO PRESSURE BY COMMUNIST AGENTS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS NOW INVESTIGATING ALLEGED EFFORTS BY COMMUNIST AGENTS TO RECRUIT IRON CURTAIN REFUGEES OR FORCE THEM TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS.

MORRIS SAID "ESPIONAGE IS MORE EXTENSIVE" IN THIS COUNTRY THAN MOST PEOPLE REALIZE.

ASKED IF THE NEW SOVIET TACTICS OF FRIENDLINESS HAD LESSENED SPYING OPERATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY, MORRIS SAID IT HADN'T BUT RATHER HAD INCREASED. IT'S POSSIBLY "MORE SOPHISTICATED" NOW, HE ADDED.

RZ916PEDNM

A94WX

(180) WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY DISAVOWED ANEW TODAY THAT MOSCOW CALLS THE TURNS FOR IT.

THE PARTY, THROUGH ATTYS. JOHN ABT AND JOSEPH FORER, TOLD THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD THAT IT ISN'T DOMINATED BY THE SOVIET UNION AND IS FREE TO CRITICIZE ITS LEADERS AND PRINCIPLES.

THE PARTY, IN EFFECT, ASKED THE BOARD FOR A FULL-SCALE NEW HEARING IN LONG DRAWN OUT PROCEEDINGS TO REQUIRE IT TO REGISTER AS RUSSIAN-DOMINATED.

THE PROCEEDING IS BACK BEFORE THE BOARD AS A RESULT OF A RECENT SUPREME COURT RULING PUTTING OFF INDEFINITELY A RULING ON CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE 1950 SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL ACT. THE COURT DIRECTED THE BOARD TO GIVE THE PARTY A CHANCE TO DISCREDIT TESTIMONY OF THREE GOVERNMENT WITNESSES, ALL FORMER COMMUNISTS, OR TO STRIKE THEIR TESTIMONY FROM THE RECORD.

IN PAPERS FILED TODAY, THE PARTY'S ATTORNEYS ASKED THAT THEY ALSO BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO SEEK TO DISCREDIT TESTIMONY OF A HALF-DOZEN OTHER GOVERNMENT WITNESSES, INCLUDING LOUIS BUDENZ.

THE BOARD IS YET TO DECIDE ITS COURSE OF ACTION.

HY832PED

A21WX (BJT)
(300) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
BY J.W.DAVIS

WASHINGTON,MAY 21 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT'S COMPTROLLER GENERAL, JOSEPH CAMPBELL, SAID TODAY THAT FOREIGN AID MANAGERS OFTEN GET MORE MONEY THAN THEY CAN HANDLE PROPERLY.

AS AN ILLUSTRATION, HE SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HELD ON TO 400 MILLION DOLLARS OF AID MONEY THAT, UNSPENT, SHOULD HAVE BEEN RETURNED TO THE TREASURY.

IT IS THE DUTY OF THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL TO REPORT TO CONGRESS ON THE WAY APPROPRIATIONS ARE SPENT. CAMPBELL APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN ITS STUDY OF AN ADMINISTRATION PROPOSAL TO ELIMINATE THE PRACTICE OF CARRYING OVER UNSPENT FUNDS FROM ONE FISCAL YEAR TO ANOTHER.

CAMPBELL TESTIFIED:

"A SIGNIFICANT PORTION OF THE ANNUAL (AID) PROGRAMS PROPOSED TO THE CONGRESS FOR THE PAST FEW YEARS HAS BEEN BEYOND THE CAPACITY OF THE AGENCY AND THE RECIPIENT COUNTRIES TO GET UNDER WAY DURING THE FISCAL YEAR FOR WHICH THE FUNDS WERE APPROPRIATED."

HE SAID THAT AT THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR LAST JUNE 30, THERE WAS $1,800,000,000 LEFT OVER AND $2,200,000,000 THE YEAR BEFORE.

CAMPBELL SAID THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, WHICH RUNS THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, HAS SHOWN A LACK OF ADEQUATE PLANNING AND "APPARENTLY DOES NOT CONSIDER REALISTICALLY THE AVAILABLE RESOURCES AND CAPABILITIES OF BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND THE INDIVIDUAL RECIPIENT COUNTRIES."

AS FOR THE 400 MILLION DOLLARS HE SAID THE PENTAGON HAS HELD ON TO, CAMPBELL SAID THIS REPRESENTED A VIOLATION OF LAW WHICH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS ATTEMPTED TO EXPLAIN AWAY WITH TECHNICALITIES.

"A VIOLATION OF THE LAW OCCURRED AND THE AMOUNT OVERSTATED SHOULD REVERT TO THE TREASURY, OR CORRECTIVE LEGISLATION SHOULD BE REQUESTED FROM THE CONGRESS," HE TESTIFIED.

CAMPBELL SAID THE PENTAGON SOUGHT TO WRITE OFF 225 MILLION OF THE 400 MILLION BY CUTTING ITS BUDGET TO THAT EXTENT. HE AGREED WITH SEN. MANSFIELD'S (D-MONT) OBSERVATION THAT THE DEPARTMENT KEPT THE REMAINING 175 MILLIONS "IN THE KITTY AND USED IT FOR PROJECTS AS THEY CAME ALONG."

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT ON CAMPBELL'S ASSERTIONS.

RZ828PED

A3WX (SCOTUS ATTY)
SCOTUS-LAWYER (170)

WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY GRANTED A HEARING TO RAPHAEL KONIGSBERG WHO WAS DENIED THE RIGHT TO PRACTICE LAW IN CALIFORNIA BECAUSE, BAR EXAMINERS SAID, HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE EVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.

KONIGSBERG LIVES IN LOS ANGELES. HIS APPEAL SAID THE CALIFORNIA COMMITTEE OF BAR EXAMINERS REJECTED HIS APPLICATION ON THE GROUNDS HE HAD NOT SUSTAINED THE BURDEN OF PROOF TO ESTABLISH THAT HE DOES NOT ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF FEDERAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS BY VIOLENCE. THE COMMITTEE ALSO FOUND HE HAD FAILED TO ESTABLISH THE GOOD MORAL CHARACTER REQUIRED BY THE STATE BAR ACT.

KONIGSBERG'S APPEAL SAID HIS RIGHTS UNDER THE U.S. CONSTITUTION WERE VIOLATED BY THE DENIAL. COUNSEL FOR THE COMMITTEE OF BAR EXAMINERS OPPOSED A HEARING FOR KONIGSBERG IN A BRIEF WHICH SAID HE REFUSED TO STATE WHETHER HE WAS NOW OR HAD EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST.

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT TOOK INTO CONSIDERATION ARTICLES WRITTEN BY KONIGSBERG FOR "THE CALIFORNIA EAGLE," A PAPER DISTRIBUTED PRIMARILY TO THE NEGRO POPULATION OF LOS ANGELES. THE COMMITTEE'S BRIEF SAID THE ARTICLES "CONSISTENTLY FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE, AND IN DOING SO, VIOLENTLY ATTACKED THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER GOVERNMENT LEADERS WHO ACTED CONTRARY TO COMMUNIST WISHES."

THE ARGUMENTS WILL BE HEARD NEXT FALL.

MC219PED

A104WX

(120) EBAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN SAYS HE SEES A "TREND" TOWARD THE OPINION THAT ARMS MUST BE SOLD TO ISRAEL TO BUILD UP HER DEFENSES.

ISRAEL CAN BE MADE STRONG ENOUGH TO DEFEND HERSELF, HE SAID IN AN ABC-TV INTERVIEW YESTERDAY, BUT "WE DO NOT HAVE MUCH TIME." HIS COUNTRY'S "MOST URGENT TASK," HE ADDED, "...IS TO IMPROVE THE BALANCE OF STRENGTH" WEIGHTED AGAINST HER BY COMMUNIST SHIPMENT OF ARMS TO EGYPT.

SALE OF ARMS TO ISRAEL WOULD NOT CAUSE EGYPT TO SEEK STILL MORE WEAPONS, HE SAID, BECAUSE EGYPT HAS ALREADY "REACHED OR EVEN PASSED THE POINT OF SATURATION."

THE UNITED STATES HAS DEFERRED INDEFINITELY ACTION ON ISRAEL'S REQUEST FOR PERMISSION TO BUY 63 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF DEFENSIVE ARMS IN THIS COUNTRY, BUT HAS ENCOURAGED OTHER NATIONS TO SELL HER LIMITED QUANTITIES.

CZ1054AED

THIS MATTER UNDER REVIEW

B6WX Q
ATOMIC INSURANCE (400)
WASHINGTON,MAY 21 (AP)-AN AFL-CIO SPOKESMAN CALLED UPON THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY TO REMOVE WHAT HE CALLED WERE "FALSE STANDARDS OF SECRECY" AROUND ACCIDENTS AT NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS.
ANDREW J.BIEMILLER, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LABOR ORGANIZATION, SAID THE AEC &-' "HUSHED UP" AN EXPLOSION AT OAK RIDGE, TENN., IN WHICH A WORKER WAS BLINDED. HE DID NOT SAY WHEN IT OCCURRED.

THE AEC DENIED THERE WAS ANY HUSH UP. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE ACCIDENT IN QUESTION OCCURRED LAST JUNE 17 AND THAT WITHIN A FEW HOURS THE NEWSPAPERS WERE "GIVEN AS COMPLETE A STORY AS WE WERE ABLE TO OBTAIN."
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE NUMBER OF INJURED WAS RELEASED ALONG WITH THE FACT THAT THEY RECEIVED CAUSTIC BURNS.

BIEMILLER TESTIFIED BEFORE THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING INSURANCE PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS.
VARIOUS WITNESSES HAVE SAID THE DANGER OF A CATASTROPHIC ACCIDENT IS REMOTE.
BIEMILLER SAID THE AFL-CIO BELIEVES THE AEC HAS "PAINTED TOO ROSY A PICTURE OF THE SAFETY PRECAUTIONS AND THE LOWER LEVEL OF ACCIDENTS ASSOCIATED WITH THE NUCLEAR SCIENCE INDUSTRIES."
"WE RENEW OUR CONSTANT PLEA," BIEMILLER SAID, "THAT THE TIME IS RIPE FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO BREAK DOWN SOME OF THE-- TO US--FALSE STANDARDS OF SECRECY WITH WHICH THEY SURROUND THEMSELVES ABOUT ACCIDENTS."
ANOTHER WITNESS, STODDARD M.STEVENS, NEW YORK CITY ATTORNEY, SAID THERE ARE CERTAIN RISKS CONNECTED WITH ALMOST ALL INDUSTRIAL PROCESSES AND HE SEES NO PARTICULARLY UNIQUE PROBLEM IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY FIELD WITH RESPECT TO DAMAGE TO PLANT, EQUIPMENT OR INJURY TO EMPLOYEES.
"IT IS POTENTIAL CLAIMS FOR PERSONAL INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE SUFFERED BY MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL PUBLIC WHICH PRESENT THE UNIQUE PROBLEM IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY FIELD," STEVENS SAID.
STEVENS ENDORSED THE IDEA OF THE GOVERNMENT ASSUMING LIABILITY IN EXCESS OF AVAILABLE PRIVATE INSURANCE COVERAGE TO PROVIDE FOR "EXTRAORDINARY, ALBEIT UNLIKELY, EVENTUALITIES."
STEVENS SUGGESTED THAT THE AEC BE GIVEN AUTHORITY TO SET MINIMUM PRIVATE INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR EACH REACTOR PROJECT, WITH A "CASE-TO-CASE" APPROACH.
BIEMILLER CALLED FOR A THOROUGH REVIEW OF WORKMEN'S COMPENSATIN

BIEMILLER CALLED FOR A THOROUGH REVIEW OF WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION LAWS IN THE LIGHT OF NUCLEAR POWER DEVELOPMENT.
THE PROBLEM THAT IS NEW, HE SAID, IS THAT EXPOSURE TO HARMFUL RADIATION CAN OCCUR AND THOSE AFFECTED MAY NOT EVEN KNOW IT.
BIEMILLER SAID "ONLY LAST MONTH THE AETNA CASUALTY AND SURETY CO. SETTLED OUT OF COURT SEVEN OF A SERIES OF EIGHT PERSONAL INJURY CLAIMS AT THE Y-12 PLANT IN OAK RIDGE. MR.JOHN W.HENDERSON OF CHESNEE, S.C., WHO SUFFERED PERMANENT BLINDNESS AND A FRACTURED COLLAR BONE, RECEIVED A SETTLEMENT OF $75,000. THIS SETTLEMENT RESULTED FROM AN EXPLOSION WHICH THE AEC HAS HUSHED UP."
BIEMILLER SAID THE Y-12 HAD ANOTHER EXPLOSION LAST WEEK AND ADDED, "THIS TIME THE FACTS WERE ADMITTED AND IT IS REMLHEN

"THIS TIME THE FACTS WERE ADMITTED AND IT IS REVEALED THAT ZIRCONIUM OXIDE STORES IN THE SCRAP PILE "JUST WENT BOOM.."
LT238PED

B14WX Q
(300) OBJECTORS
WASHINGTON,MAY 21 (AP)-CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS WHO FAIL TO OBEY DRAFT BOARD ORDERS TO REPORT FOR CIVILIAN WORK MUST BE PROSECUTED IN THE DISTRICT WHERE THE WORK WAS TO BE PERFORMED, THE SUPREME COURT DECIDED 6-3 TODAY.
THE TRIBUNAL REJECTED ARGUMENTS BY THREE CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS THAT THE PROSECUTION SHOULD OCCUR IN THE DISTRICT WHERE THE SELECTIVE SERVICE REGISTRANT TOLD HIS DRAFT BOARD HE WOULD NOT REPORT FOR WORK.
JUSTICE REED DELIVERED THE DECISION. JUSTICE DOUGLAS WROTE A DISSENT, JOINED BY CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN AND JUSTICE BLACK.
REED'S OPINION SAID THE CRIMES CHARGED AGAINST SUCH CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS MAY ARISE FROM THEIR FAILURE TO COMPLETE THE DUTY OF REPORTING FOR EMPLOYMENT. "ACCORDINGLY," HE SAID, "VENUE MUST LIE WHERE THE FAILURE OCCURRED."
DOUGLAS' DISSENT SAID THE THREE OBJECTORS INVOLVED IN THE CASES DECIDED TODAY WERE MADE TO "SUFFER" BY THE HIGH COURT DECISION.
"FOR THEIR DEFIANCE OF THEIR LOCALS BOARDS," SAID DOUGLAS, "THEY ARE SENT TO DISTANT PLACES FOR TRIAL WHERE THEY HAVE NO FRIENDS, WHERE THEY ARE UNKNOWN AND TO WHICH ALL WITNESSES MUST BE TRANSPORTED. . . I WOULD READ THE STATUTE WITH AN EYE TO HISTORY AND TRY THE OFFENDERS AT HOME WHERE OUT FOREFATHERS THOUGHT THAT NORMALLY MEN WOULD RECEIVE THE FAIREST TRIAL."
THIS IS THE BACKGROUND OF THE CASES:
A DRAFT BOARD IN OKLAHOMA CITY CLASSIFIED DUDLEY A.PATTESON AS 1-O (CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR OPPOSED TO NONCOMBATANT SERVICE) AND ORDERED HIM TO REPORT FOR CIVILIAN WORK IN THE TOPEKA STATE HOSPITAL IN KANSAS. HE TOLD THE BOARD HE WOULD NOT REPORT FOR WORK.
U.S.DISTRICT COURTS IN KANSAS CITY AND OKLAHOMA CITY DISAGREED ON WHERE PATTESON SHOULD BE TRIED, SO THE U.S.CIRCUIT COURT IN DENVER RULED HIS OFFENSE OCCURRED IN OKLAHOMA CITY AND HE SHOULD BE TRIED THERE. THIS RULING WAS APPEALED TO THE HIGHEST TRIBUNAL BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.
IN A PARALLEL CASE, PAUL DEEMER JOHNSTON AND JOHN SOKOL WERE CLASSIFIED 1-O IN THE NORRISTOWN STATE HOSPITAL, AT NORRISTOWN, IN EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA. SOKOL WAS ORDERED TO WORK IN THE PHILADELPHIA STATE HOSPITAL, IN PHILADELPHIA. BOTH REFUSED TO REPORT FOR UORK.
THE U.S.DISTRICT COURT IN PHILADELPHIA RULED JOHNSTON AND SOKOL SHOULD BE PROSECUTED IN THE U.S.DISTRICT COURT FOR WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA, AT PITTSBURGH. ON A GOVERNMENT APPEAL, THE U.S.CIRCUIT COURT IN PHILADELPHIA REVERSED THE PHILADELPHIA DISTRICT COURT. COUNSEL FOR JOHNSTON AND SOKOL THEN APPEALED TO THE HIGHEST TRIBUNAL.
LT-HY337PED

A14ST

(110)
ST. LOUIS, MAY 21 (AP)-TWO SEISMOGRAPHS AT ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY RECORDED THE HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION NEAR BIKINI ATOLL AS "VERY SLIGHT DISTURBANCES" HERE.
ROSS R. HEINRICH, DIRECTOR OF GEOPHYSICS AT THE UNIVERSITY'S INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, SAID TODAY THE EXPLOSION WAS RECORDED HERE AT ABOUT 1:04 P.M. (CDT) YESTERDAY, 13 MINUTES AFTER THE BLAST.
"TIME OF THE RECORDING IS ABOUT C

ROSS R. HEINRICH, DIRECTOR OF GEOPHYSICS AT THE UNIVERSITY'S INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, SAID TODAY THE EXPLOSION WAS RECORDED HERE AT ABOUT 1:04 P.M. (CDT) YESTERDAY, 13 MINUTES AFTER THE BLAST.
"TIME OF THE RECORDING IS ABOUT CORRECT FOR THE 6,500 MILES THE GROUND WAVE HAD TO TAVEL," HEINRICH SAID. "IF THE DISTURBANCE HAD SHOWN ON ONLY ONE INSTRUMENT WE MIGHT HAVE ATTRIBUTED IT TO A LOCAL SHOCK.

"HOWEVER, SINCE THE SEISMOGRAPHS ARE ORIENTED DIFFERENTLY--ONE FOR VERTICAL WAVES, THE OTHER FOR EAST-WEST WAVES--THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION THAT THE BLAST WAS RECORDED HERE."

RN2PCD NM

A137NR

SUB INTRO (A99NR)

NEWARK, N.J., MAY 21 (AP)-A 48-YEAR-OLD CHEMIST MAY BE REEMPLOYED BY A NEWARK PLANT FROM WHICH HE WAS BARRED AFTER HE TESTIFIED AS A FORMER COMMUNIST SPY BEFORE A SENATE GROUP.

ARTHUR F. SCHROEDER JR., PRESIDENT OF ATLAS REFINERY INC., SAID TODAY HE WOULD CONSIDER READMITTING THOMAS L. BLACK TO THE PLANT IF BLACK IS GIVEN GOVERNMENTAL CLEARANCE.

IN WASHINGTON, ROBERT F. MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL HELP THE ATLAS CO. TO OBTAIN "WHATEVER SECURITY CLEARANCE BLACK'S JOB REQUIRES."

MORRIS SAID IN A STATEMENT "WE HAVE JUST BEEN ASSURED THAT THOMAS L. BLACK, WHO TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY CUBCOMMITTEE ON MAY 17, WILL NOT BE DISMISSED FROM HIS EMPLOYMENT, AS WAS REPORTED LAST WEEK."

LAST THURSDAY BLACK TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HE SPIED FOR RUSSIA BEFORE 1946 AND THEN WORKED FOR THE FBI.

THE NEXT DAY SCHROEDER ORDERED HIM OUT OF HIS PLANT WHICH SUPPLIES MATERIALS TO THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, SAYING: "I HAVE NO USE FOR COMMUNISTS, WHETHER THEY'RE REFORMED OR NOT. I THINK MOST AMERICANS FEEL THAT WAY."

SCHOEDER'S STATEMENT DREW AN IMMEDIATE ANSWER FROM SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN JAMES O. EASTLAND (D-MISS) WHO SAID REPRISALS AGAINST BLACK FOR HIS COURAGEOUS TESTIMONY AGAINST THE SOVIET CONSPIRACY CAN ONLY AII THE COMMUNIST CAUSE AND DISCOURAGE OTHER WITNESSES FROM COMING FORWARD."

THE MISSISSIPPI SENATOR THEN SENT NELSON FRANK, AN INVESTIGATOR FOR THE COMMITTEE, TO CALL ON SCHROEDER AT THE ATLAS PLANT TODAY.

BLACK HAS BEEN A CONSULTANT CHEMIST AT THE NEWARK FIRM ASSIGNED BY HIS EMPLOYER P. H. HELIE (CQ) CO. OF WORCESTER, MASS., WHICH HAS A SALES CONTRACT WITH ATLAS.

PERCY H. HELIE, PRESIDENT OF THE MASSACHUSETTS FIRM, TODAY JOINED SCHROEDER AND FRANK AT THE ATLAS PLANT.

HELIE SAID BLACK "IS ONE OF THE FINEST WORKERS IN HIS LINE." HE SAID HE HAD FAITH IN HIM AND WOUJLD "KEEP HIM ON MY PAYROLL REGARDLESS OF HOW LONG IT TAKES FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO GIVE HIM CLEARANCE."

SCHROEDER, REVERSING HIS PREVIOUS STAND, ISSUED A STATEMENT ANNOUNCING THAT ATLAS HAS NO INTENTION OF PENALIZING BLACK FOR HIS COOPERATION WITH THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE STATEMENT SAID IN PART:

"IF THESE CLEARANCES ARE OBTAINED AND IF OUR STUDY OF THE TRANSCRIPT OF THOMAS L. BLACK'S TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE PROVES SATISFACTORY, WE WILL CONSIDER READMITTING HIM TO THE PLANT. . ."

BLACK DID NOT TAKE PART IN ANY OF THE DISCUSSIONS CONCERNING HIS JOB AND WOULD MAKE NO COMMENT LATER.

Q906PED NM

A124NR

(300)

NEWARK,N.J.,MAY 21 (AP)-ASST.U.S.ATTY.GEN.WILLIAM F.TOMPKINS SAYS THE CLASSIFIED DOCUMENT ALLEGEDLY STOLEN FROM THE BROOKLYN ARMY TERMINAL LISTS ALL U.S. AIR FORCE BASES AND UNITS IN THE WORLD AND IS "OF THE UTMOST INTELLIGENCE SIGNIFICANCE."

TOMPKINS, IN A STATEMENT ISSUED SATURDAY, SAID THE CLAIM THAT THE DOCUMENT IS A MERE MAILING LIST OF MILITARY PERSONNEL IS "ABSOLUTELY UNTRUE."

FBI AGENTS LAST THURSDAY ARRESTED AN AIR FORCE SERGEANT AND THREE BUSINESSMEN IN CONNECTION WITH THE THEFT OF THE DOCUMENT, WHICH HAS NOW BEEN RECOVERED.

TH

BEEN RECOVERED.

THE SERGEANT, 28-YEAR-OLD HAROLD E.BRILL, IS CHARGED WITH THE ACTUAL THEFT FROM THE BROOKLYN TERMINAL WHERE HE IS STATIONED. THE BUSINESSMEN ARE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY IN THE THEFT OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY.

THE FOUR WERE NOT CHARGED UNDER THE ESPIONAGE LAWS, BUT TOMPKINS SAID THE DOCUMENT CONTAINS INFORMATION WITHIN THE MEANING OF THOSE LAWS.

TOMPKINS, A MAPLEWOOD RESIDENT AND HEAD OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION, SAID THE DOCUMENT WAS STAMPED "SECRET" AND BORE WARNINGS THAT IT CONTAINED INFORMATION AFFECTING NATIONAL DEFENSE.

WILLIAM FURST, THE ATTORNEY FOR TWO OF THE BUSINESSMEN, SAID ON FRIDAY THAT THE CHARGES WERE "BLOWN UP FANTASTICALLY INTO AN APPARENT CASE OF ESPIONAGE."

HE SAID HIS CLIENTS "APPARENTLY. . . OBTAINED MAILING LISTS OF MILITARY PERSONNEL SO THEY COULD BE SOLICITED FOR UNIFORMS."

LATER, AFTER TOMPKINS MADE HIS STATEMENT, FURST SAID HE HAD BEEN PARTLY IN ERROR BUT ADDED:

"ANY ERROR SHOULD BE PUT AT THE DOORSTEP OF THE GOVERNMENT FOR FAILING TO MAKE CLEAR THE NATURE OF THE LIST IN DETAIL RIGHT AT THE START."

THE FBI OFFICE IN NEWARK AND FBI HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON HAD DECLINED TO DESCRIBE THE DOCUMENT EXCEPT TO SAY IT WAS CLASSIFIED.

FURST'S TWO CLIENTS--SIDNEY M.STERN, 39, AND SEYMOUR S.HINDMAN, 39, BOTH OF EAST ORANGE--OWN THE DISTINCTIVE EMBLEM & UNIFORM CORP. THERE.

THE OTHER BUSINESSMAN--BYRNAT (CQ) E.SCHREIBER--LIVES IN MILLBURN AND OPERATES A PHOTO SHOP THERE. ALL THREE BUSINESSMEN ARE FREE IN $5,000 BAIL.. SGT.BRILL HAS BEEN RELEASED IN $500 BAIL.

TOMPKINS TERMED THE "SPY SCARE" CHARACTERIZATION OF THE CASE AS "UNWARRANTED AND UNFAIR."

HE SAID THE FBI IN RECOVERING THE DOCUMENT DID A "BRILLIANT" INVESTIGATION JOB.

S1205PED

A133

(NYC OUT)

(280)

NEW YORK, MAY 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO EXPAND ITS PROGRAM OF TAKING PART IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE FAIRS, INCLUDING EXHIBITS AT FAIRS IN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, THE PROGRAM'S NEW DIRECTOR SAID TODAY.

HARRISON T. MACCLUNG, THE DIRECTOR, SAID IN A NEWSPAPER INTERVIEW CONGRESS WOULD BE ASKED FOR A $3,500,000 APPROPRIATION TO SUPPORT THE PROGRAM IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

OF THIS AMOUNT, MORE THAN A MILLION DOLLARS WILL BE SPENT ON TRADE FAIR EXHIBITS IN SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES, HE SAID.

MACCLUNG SAID CONGRESS ALSO HAS BEEN ASKED TO PLACE THE TRADE FAIR PROGRAM ON A PERMANENT BASIS. THE PROGRAM WAS INAUGURATED IN 1954 AS PART OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY.

THE OBJECT OF THE EXHIBITS AT THESE FAIRS IS TO SHOW CITIZENS OF OTHER COUNTRIES HOW AMERICANS LIVE, AND TO PROMOTE TWO-TRADE BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES, MACCLUNG SAID.

PRIVATE BUSINESS HAS COOPERATED WITH THE GOVERNMENT IN SETTING UP IMPRESSIVE EXHIBITS AT 34 INTERNATIONAL FAIRS SO FAR, BUT NONE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

EXHIBITS HAVE INCLUDED USE OF THE MOTION PICTURE "CINERAMA," A THREE-DIMENSIONAL PROCESS; TELEVISION, AN "ATOMS FOR PEACE" PRESENTATION, AND MANY INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS PARTICIPATED IN FAIRS SO FAR IN EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST, ASIA AND LATIN AMERICA.

AMONG THE SOVIET SATELLITE FAIRS ON THE TENTATIVE SCHEDULE, PROBABLY IN 1957, ARE THOSE AT POZNAN, POLAND, AND LEIPZIG, EAST GERMANY, MACCLUNG SAID.

PARTICIPATION IN A FAIR AT ZAGREB IN COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA IS SCHEDULED FOR THIS YEAR, HE ADDED.

MACCLUNG SAID THE EXPANSION OF THE PROGRAM WAS UP TO CONGRESS, BUT EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT IT WOULD BE APPROVED.

MK1118PED

A50
(190)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY MONDAY MAY 21

ADVANCE) NEW YORK, MAY 21 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THAT POLES AND BALTS LONG PRISONERS IN SOVIET LABOR CAMMPS HAVE WRITTEN TO RELATIVES IN THE UNITED STATES THAT THEY HAVE BEEN RELEASED AND MAY BE ABLE TO EMIGRATE TO THE UNITED STATES.

A WASHINGTON DISPATCH TO THE NEWSPAPER ALSO SAID:

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WHO REPORTED THE DEVELOPMENT SAID ABOUT A DOZEN LETTERS FROM FORMER PRISONERS HAD COME TO THEIR ATTENTION. THE WRITERS WERE SAID TO HAVE EXPLAINED THAT WITH UNITED STATES VISAS EMIGRATION WAS POSSIBLE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES HAD ALREADY PERMITTED SOME INDIVIDUALS TO EMIGRATE AND THAT THEY HAD BEEN GRANTED ENTRY VISAS TO JOIN RELATIVES IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE SEEMING WILLINGNESS OF THE SOVIET BLOC TO PERMIT THESE PEOPLE TO LEAVE WAS SURPRISING TO STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS BECAUSE OF STRONG COMMUNIST EFFORTS RECENTLY TO WOO BACK REFUGEES IN THE WEST.

THE LETTERS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED BY FAMILIES OF POLISH, ESTONIAN AND LITHUANIAN ORIGIN.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY MONDAY MAY 21

BU618AED

A47 (110)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 21 (AP)-AN INFORMED DELEGATE SAID TODAY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAS SUMMONED THE PALESTINE TRUCE CHIEF, MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS OF CANADA, FOR CONSULTATIONS HERE. U.N. SOURCES CONFIRMED BURNS IS COMING TO NEW YORK SOON.

HAMMARSKJOLD WON CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS BY ISRAEL, EGYPT, JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA ON HIS RECENT PEACE MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST FOR THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. BURNS HAS SOUGHT SINCE TO STRENGTHEN THE NO-SHOOTING ARRANGEMENTS.

SEVERAL DELEGATES SAID THEY HAD HEARD BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES WERE WORKING ON SOME KIND OF A PALESTINE RESOLUTION TO PRESENT TO THE COUNCIL WHEN IT MEETS TO CONSIDER HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT ON HIS MISSION. THE CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., WOULD SAY ONLY THAT "RESOLUTIONS ARE BEING DRAFTED."

AS521PED

B18 Q

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 21 (AP)-ASSOCIATES OF G. J. VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART OF THE NETHERLANDS, U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, SAID TODAY HE HAD DENIED HAVING COMMUNIST LEANINGS AND HAD CITED HIS WRITINGS AND SPEECHES TO PROVE IT.

THE ASSOCIATES, IN GOEDHART'S NEW YORK OFFICE, SAID THAT WAS HIS REACTION WHEN HE HEARD THAT SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) HAD QUESTIONED HIS FITNESS FOR HIS JOB.

EASTLAND, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, WROTE U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. HERE SATURDAY FOR AN OFFICIAL EXPLANATION OF HOW GOEDHART GOT THE POST.

EASTLAND SAID HIS GROUP HAD TESTIMONY THAT GOEDHART HAD WRITTEN A COMMENDATORY INTRODUCTION FOR THE 1946 DUTCH EDITION OF AN AMERICAN BOOK DESCRIBED AS COMMUNIST--MICHAEL SAYERS AND ALBERT E. KAHN'S "THE GREAT CONSPIRACY AGAINST RUSSIA."

LODGE, ON HIS WAY TO SEE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY, TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS NOT GOING TO TALK TO HIM ABOUT EASTLAND'S LETTER. HE WOULD SAY OF THE LETTER ONLY THAT HE HAD READ IT. LODGE'S OFFICE SAID "WE ARE IN THE PROCESS OF PREPARING A REPLY."

GOEDHART'S ASSOCIATES HERE SAID HE HAD HEARD OF EASTLAND'S ACTION ON THE RADIO SATURDAY BEFORE LEAVING NEW YORK TO FLY BACK TO HIS GENEVA HEADQUARTERS. THEY SAID HE HAD ACKNOWLEDGED WRITING THE INTRODUCTION BUT HAD NOT DISCUSSED THE CIRCUMSTANCES.

BUT THEN, THEY SAID, HE OBSERVED THAT HE ALSO HAD WRITTEN BOOKS CRITICAL OF THE SOVIET WINTER WAR ON FINLAND AND THE COMMUNIST COUP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HAD COLLECTED MONEY FOR THE BELEAGUERED FINNS AND HAD PROMOTED THE 1950 U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S "PEACE THROUGH DEEDS RESOLUTION" COUNTERING THE SOCALLED STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL OF THE SOVIET UNION. HE WAS THEN CHAIRMAN OF THE DUTCH DELEGATION.

THEY SAID HE DESCRIBED HIS SPEECH ON THE RESOLUTION AS "DIRECTED AGAINST" SOVIET DELEGATE ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY AND REMARKED "ANY READY OF MY SPEECH WHO THEREAFTER THINKS I HAVE COMMUNIST LEANINGS MUST HAVE HIS HEAD URGENTLY EXAMINED."

GOEDHART'S ASSOCIATES RECALLED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD ACCUSED GOEDHART OF SENDING SPIES INTO COMMUNIST TERRITORY, PROTECTING CRIMINALS AND RECRUITING CHEAP LABOR FOR CAPITALISTS. THEY SAID THE SOVIET BLOC HAD VOTED AGAINST EVERY RESOLUTION FOR GOEDHART OR HIS AGENCY TILL 1955, WHEN IT ABSTAINED.

GOEDHART HAS ANGERED THE BLOC BY SHELTERING REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND PROTECTING THEM FROM INTIMIDATION BY COMMUNIST INTERVIEWERS, HIS ASSOCIATES SAID.

A DUTCH EDITOR AND LAWYER, HE WAS ELECTED HIGH COMMISSIONER BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR THREE YEARS STARTING JAN. 1, 1951, AND RE-ELECTED FOR FIVE YEARS STARTING JAN. 1, 1954.

RJ417PED

End May 21, 1956

Begin May 22, 1956

30.24- 6835

A125 (250)

PRECEDE NEW YORK

LONDON, WEDNESDAY, MAY 23 (AP)-RUMORS THAT FANATICAL GUNMEN FROM CYPRUS MAY TRY TO ASSASSINATE PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND OTHER BRITISH LEADERS WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE BROUGHT A GENERAL TIGHENING OF SCOTLAND YARD SECURITY MEASURES.

(THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS REPORTED TWO CYPRIOT GUNMEN HAVE SLIPPED INTO BRITAIN TO ASSASSINATE THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH. IN A DISPATCH FROM LONDON THE NEWS QUOTED BUCKINGHAM PALACE SOURCES AS SAYING CYPRIOT SEEKING TO SHED BRITISH RULE FOR UNION WITH GREECE CONSIDER THE DUKE A TRAITOR. THE DUKE WAS PRINCE PHILIP OF GREECE BEFORE HE MARRIED PRINCESS ELIZABETH, NOW QUEEN ELIZABETH II, IN 1947.)

THE DAILY EXPRESS SAID SCOTLAND YARD'S GUARD ON PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD HAS BEEN DOUBLED BECAUSE OF RUMORS THAT "AT LEAST FOUR TERRORISTS" FROM CYPRUS HAVE SLIPPED THROUGH IMMIGRATION CONTROLS."

SCOTLAND YARD, TRADITIONALLY MUM ON MATTERS OF SECURITY, HAS MADE NO COMMENT ON THIS OR OTHER NEWSPAPER STORIES ALONG SIMILAR LINES.

THE YARD'S SPECIAL BRANCH IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SAFETY OF BRITISH LEADERS. EVEN IN NORMAL TIMES, EDEN AND HIS CABINET MEMBERS HAVE AT LEAST ONE PLAINCLOTHES BODYGUARD.

THE EXPRESS SAID 16 SPECIAL BRANCH MEN--WHO USUALLY, LIKE OTHER BRITISH POLICEMEN, GO UNARMED--HAVE BEEN ISSUED 9 MM. AUTOMATIC PISTOLS AND 12 ROUNDS OF AMMUNTION APIECE.

THE NEWS CHRONICLE SAID IT HAS RECEIVED RUMORS THAT TWO CYPRIOT GUNMEN HAVE BEEN SMUGGLED INTO BRITAIN TO AVENGE THE HANGING IN CYPRUS OF TWO GREEK TERRORISTS TWO WEEKS AGO.

THE NEWS CHRONICLE SAID ITS REPORTERS COUNTED 40 POLICEMEN IN THE CROWD WHEN FOREIGN SECRETARY LLOYD SPOKE AT A CONSERVATIVE PARTY GARDEN FETE IN NEWARK MONDAY.

IT QUOTED AN UNNAMED POLICE OFFICER AS SAYING A GUARD OF AROUND 25 WOULD BE NORMAL FOR SUCH AN OCCASION.

TA/RK1017PED

A89

(250)

LONDON, MAY 22 (AP)-THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA TODAY URGED REMOVAL OF BARRIERS TO U.S.-SOVIET TRADE. IT ASSERTED THAT U.S. RESTRICTIONS HAVE FAILED TO ACHIEVE THEIR PURPOSE.

"THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT ARRESTED THE TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION AND AT THE SAME TIME HAS DENIED ITSELF THE POSSIBILITY OF USING THE TECHNICAL ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE U.S.S.R.," PRAVDA SAID IN AN ARTICLE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO.

THE PARTY ORGAN SAID THAT REMOVAL OF U.S. RESTRICTIONS ON STRATEGIC MATERIALS WOULD BRING AN EXPANSION OF U.S.-SOVIET TRADE. SUCH TRADE, IT ADDED, "WOULD BE ADVANTAGEOUS FOR BOTH SIDES AND WOULD ASSIST IN FURTHER REDUCTION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

THE ARTICLE COMPLAINED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT RECENTLY HAD BLOCKED A DEAL IN WHICH THE SOVIET UNION PLANNED TO LET AN AMERICAN FIRM MANUFACTURE A REVOLUTIONARY NEW SOVIET OIL WELL DRILL IN RETURN FOR SOME DETAILS ON OIL EQUIPMENT MADE IN THE UNITED STATES.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS LAST WEDNESDAY REJECTED THE APPLICATION OF DRESSER INDUSTRIES INC., OF DALLAS, TO SEND THE RUSSIANS INFORMATION ON ROTARY ROCK DRILL BITS.

IN EXCHANGE, THE TEXAS FIRM WAS TO GET DATA ON THE ASSEMBLY OF A RUSSIAN TURBO DRILL, AND ALSO UP TO 40 TURBO DRILLS OF VARIOUS SIZES AND TYPES. THE RUSSIAN DRILL IS REPURTED TO BE EXCEEDINGLY FAST.

WEEKS BASED HIS DECISION ON NATIONAL SECURITY.

"WE REJECTED THIS APPLICATION," HE SAID, "PRIMARILY BECAUSE WE WISH TO AVOID ANY ACTION WHICH MIGHT SERVE TO WEAKEN THE VOLUNTARY SYSTEM OF INTERNATI

WISH TO AVOID ANY ACTION WHICH MIGHT SERVE TO WEAKEN THE VOLUNTARY SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL STRATEGIC CONTROLS."

MR832AED

A36

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (260)

LONDON, MAY 22 (AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID TODAY CHRISTMAS ISLAND, THE BIG PACIFIC ATOLL CLAIMED BY THE UNITED STATES, WILL BE USED AS A BASE FOR BRITAIN'S FIRST HYDROGEN WEAPON TESTS NEXT YEAR.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION, BUT AN ADMIRALTY SPOKESMAN SAID PREPARATIONS HAVE BEEN STARTED FOR SETTING UP AN AIRFIELD ON THE PACIFIC ISLAND WHICH LIES ON THE EQUATOR ROUGHTLY HALFWAY BETWEEN AUSTRALIA AND CALIFORNIA. SHIPS OF THE ROYAL NAVY AND CHARTERED MERCHANTMEN ALREADY ARE LOADING HUNDREDS OF TONS OF STORES AND AIRPORT EQUIPMENT IN SCOTTISH PORTS FOR TRANSPORTATION TO THE BRITISH-RUN TERRITORY.

BRITAIN HAS MADE CLEAR SHE HAS DEVELOPED HYDROGEN WEAPONS BUT THUS FAR HAS NOT TESTED THEM. IT HAS LONG BEEN ASSUMED THAT HER FIRST SERIES OF HYDROGEN--AS DISTINCT FROM ATOMIC--TESTS WILL BE HELD IN THE PACIFIC WITHIN 18 MONTHS.

BRITISH-AMERICAN TALKS HAVE BEEN UNDER WAY IN WASHINGTON FOR SEVERAL WEEKS ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THE 220-MILE-SQUARE ISLAND.

ONE ASPECT OF THE TALKS WAS SAID TO BE AMERICAN PLANS FOR SETTING UP OBSERVATION POSTS ON OR NEAR THE TERRITORY FOR SOME GEOPHYSICAL YEAR PROJECTS DUE IN 1957.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN DOES NOT RECOGNIZE AMERICAN CLAIMS TO THE ISLAND, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "A BRITISH TERRITORY IN THE PACIFIC."

INFORMANTS SAID THE ISLAND HAS NO INDIGENOUS POPULATION AND THAT IS AN IMPORTANT REASON WHY IT HAS BEEN CHOSEN AS A NUCLEAR TESTING GROUND. AROUND 100 COCONUT PLANTATION WORKERS LIVING THERE WILL BE EMPLOYED ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE NEW AIRFIELD AND WILL BE TAKEN BACK TO THEIR HOMES ON NEIGHBORING ISLANDS WHEN THE BRITISH TESTS BEGIN.

J456PED

B35 (Q)

-17-

(160)

PARIS, MAY 22 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE PUT IN ANOTHER WORD TODAY ON THE CONTROVERSY OVER THE VARYING COMMUNIQUES RELEASED SATURDAY AT THE END OF THE FRENCH-RUSSIAN TALKS IN MOSCOW. IT INSISTED IN A STATEMENT THE FRENCH VERSION WAS THE ONE ACCEPTED AS OFFICIAL.

THE FRENCH EDITION OF THE JOINT STATEMENT SAID THE TWO NATIONS HOPED "THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IN THE LIBERAL SPIRIT WHICH GUIDES IT" WILL FIND A SOLUTION TO THE ALGERIAN FIGHTING. THE RUSSIAN VERSION OF THE SAME SENTENCE HOPED THE FRENCH WOULD FIND A SOLUTION "ACTING IN A LIBERAL SPIRIT."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID PREMIER GUY MOLLET HAD MENTIONED THE SICREPANCY TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN DURING THE CEREMONY MARKING MOLLET'S DEPARTURE AT THE MOSCOW AIRPORT. AT THAT TIME BULGANIN AGREED, ACCORDING TO A FRENCH SPOKESMAN, THAT THE FRENCH VERSION SHOULD BE THE ONLY ONE ACCEPTED AS AUTHENTIC.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT SAID THE DIFFICULTY AROSE BECAUSE "OF CERTAIN DIFFICULTIES OF GRAMMAR AND SYNTAX OF THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE."

WD530PED

B45 (SEG)

(230)

ROME, MAY 22 (AP)-L'UNITA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, TODAY PUBLISHED DOCUMENTS PURPORTING TO SHOW THAT THE UNITED STATES AIDED THE ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN IN THE CRUCIAL MARCH LABOR UNION ELECTION IN ITALY'S FIAT AUTO PLANT.

ONE OF THE DOCUMENTS INDICATED THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY IN ROME LOANED A SOUND TRUCK FOR CAMPAIGNING AGAINST A COMMUNIST-LED UNION.

IN THE MARCH 29 ELECTION AMONG 52,000 WORKERS CHOOSING SHOP STEWARDS IN ITALY'S BIGGEST INDUSTRY, THE COMMUNIST-LED ITALIAN FEDERATION OF LABOR (CGIL) LOST 10 SEATS ON THE UNION COUNCIL THAT GOVERNS FIAT EMPLOYES. THE ELECTION SPARKED AN ANTI-COMMUNIST TREND IN OTHER PLANTS.

L'UNITA PRINTED REPRODUCTIONS OF THREE PAGES OF A LETTER PURPORTEDLY WRITTEN APRIL 17 BY ITALO VIGLIANESI, NATIONAL SECRETARY OF THE ITALIAN UNION LABOR (UIL) TO NED R. NORDNESS, PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICER OF THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY IN ROME.

NORDNESS SAID HE DID NOT RECALL SUCH A LETTER. VIGLIANESI SAID HE MIGHT ISSUE A STATEMENT LATER TODAY.

THE FIRST PAGE OF THE PURPORTED LETTER SAID, "WE SEND YOU, ATTACHED, A BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE BIANCHI SOUND TRUCK LOANED TO THE UIL IN THE MONTH OF MARCH, 1956."

THE ATTACHED PAGES DETAILED THE USE OF THE TRUCKS IN PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS AND LEAFLET DISTRIBUTION.

"IT IS PLAUSIBLE--LET US SAY EVEN IMPLICIT IN THE REPORT ITSELF--THAT EVEN THE PROPAGANDA AND HANDBILLS OF THE UIL WERE PAID FOR WITH THE DOLLARS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT," L'UNITA SAID. IT REPORTED THE LETTER "HAPPENED BY CHANCE TO COME INTO OUR HANDS."

FV838AED

A147

NIGHT LEAD UNIONS (120)

ROME, MAY 22 (AP)-THE NATIONAL SECRETARY OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST LABOR FEDERATION (UIL) DENIED TONIGHT THAT HIS ORGANIZATION RECEIVED FINANCIAL AID FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OR AMERICAN LABOR UNIONS.

THE UNION OFFICIAL, ITALO VIGLIANESI, TOLD NEWSMEN THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) IN ROME LOANED UIL A SOUND TRUCK DURING THE CRUCIAL MARCH ELECTION OF SHOP STEWARDS AT THE FIAT AUTOMOBILE PLANT, LARGEST IN ITALY. HE ADDED THAT UIL HAD TO PAY FOR MAINTAINING AND OPERATING THE TRUCK.

UIL TROUNCED THE COMMUNIST-LED ITALIAN FEDERATION OF LABOR (CGIL) IN THE SHOP STEWARDS' ELECTION. THE EFFECT SPREAD TO UNION ELECTIONS IN OTHER PLANTS.

L'UNITA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, EARLIER TODAY PUBLISHED DOCUMENTS DESIGNED TO SHOW THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAD AIDED UIL IN THE ELECTIONS.

TD1136PED

A134

WITH NEW YORK

ROME, MAY 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT GRONCHI'S OFFICE SAID TONIGHT PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT ITALY AS AN OFFICIAL GUEST JUNE 10-13.

RK1042PED

B23 (Q)

--17--

(240)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 22 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY LABELED AS "MONSTROUS ACCUSATIONS" A SOVIET CHARGE THAT SANE RUSSIAN CITIZENS ARE BEING HELD IN GERMAN MENTAL HOSPITALS.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE CHARGE AMOUNTED TO AN ATTEMPT TO DISCREDIT WEST GERMANY AS A "STATE OF JUSTICE."

IT REJECTED A SOVIET COMPLAINT THAT UNAUTHORIZED ELECTRICAL EXPERIMENTS ARE BEING CONDUCTED ON THE RUSSIANS.

A SPECIAL FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID SOVIET AMBASSADOR VALERIAN ZORIN MADE THE CHARGE IN A MEMORANDUM ON MARCH 30. THE ANNOUNCEMENT INCLUDED THE TEXT OF A GERMAN VERBAL NOTE REPLYING TO ZORIN.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ZORIN CHARGED THAT MENTALLY FIT SOVIET CITIZENS HAVE BEEN HELD FOR YEARS IN WEST GERMAN MENTAL HOSPITALS TO PREVENT THEM FROM RETURNING TO THEIR HOMELAND.

THIS WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF SOVIET CHARGES THAT RUSSIANS LIVING IN WEST GERMANY ARE BEING FORCIBLY PREVENTED FROM LEAVING THE COUNTRY. WEST GERMANY HAS REPEATEDLY STATED THAT ANY FOREIGNERS LIVING HERE ARE FREE TO LEAVE AT ANY TIME.

ZORIN SPECIFICALLY NAMED FIVE RUSSIANS WHO HE SAID ARE BEING DETAINED IN A HOSPITAL IN THE STATE OF BAVARIA.

IN ITS REPLY, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID ONE IS A CHRONIC ALCOHOLIC SUFFERING FROM SCHIZOPHRENIA AND THE FOUR OTHERS ARE SCHIZOPHRENICS.

WEST GERMANY IS PREPARING TO SUBMIT THE CASES OF THE FIVE RUSSIANS TO A NEUTRAL, INTERNATIONAL GROUP OF PSYCHIATRISTS, THE NOTE SAID, PROPOSING THAT THE UNITED NATIONS' HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES NAME THEM.

ML410PED

A100

300

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY, MAY 22

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

(ADVANCE) BERCHTESGADEN, GERMANY, MAY 22 (AP)-SEVENTEEN YEARS AGO HITLER AND HIS GENERAL STAFF DREW UP A BLUEPRINT IN THIS ALPINE VILLAGE FOR WORLD WAR.

TODAY YOUNG AMERICAN GIS ARE USING THIS SAME VILLAGE AS A RELIGIOUS RETREAT, A PLACE TO ESCAPE FROM WAR AND THOUGHTS OF WAR. THE U.S. ARMY HAS A SEPARATE RECREATION PROGRAM INCLUDING SIGHT-SEEING TOURS AND MOUNTAIN CLIMBING.

THE RETREAT IS AN EXPERIMENT UNIQUE IN MILITARY HISTORY. THE CHAPLAINS WHO RUN IT TERM IT ENORMOUSLY SUCCESSFUL.

MAJ. OLIVER KELLY OF CHAMPAIGN, ILL., U.S. PROTESTANT CHAPLAIN, SAID IT IS QUITE NORMAL FOR THE GIS TO DROP IN ON HIM WHEN THEY LEAVE AND SAY:

"I CAN MAKE IT NOW....THIS GIVES ME THE LIFT TO GET THROUGH UNTIL I CAN GET HOME."

SINCE THE LUXURIOUS ALPINE INN BECAME A U.S. RELIGIOUS RETREAT JUNE 29, 1954, MORE THAN 100 SEPARATE RETREAT PROGRAMS HAVE BEEN HELD--CATHOLIC, PROTESTANT AND JEWISH. MORE THAN 14,000 GIS HAVE COME FROM ALL OVER EUROPE.

SOME CAME JUST TO GET AWAY FROM MILITARY ROUTINE.

"IT DOESN'T MATTER WHY THEY CAME," MAJ. KELLY SAID. "THE IMPORTANT THING IS THAT BERCHTESGADEN DID THEM GOOD."

THE SAME ALPINE INN WAS USED AS A RESTING PLACE FOR MEMBERS OF HERMANN GOERING'S LUFTWAFFE IN WORLD WAR II.

30.24- 6837

MAJ. KELLY SAID THE IDEA TO HOLD THE RETREATS WAS ADVANCED BY COL. EDWIN L. KIRTLEY, ROMAN CATHOLIC U.S. CHAPLAIN IN THIS AREA. THE PENTAGON GAVE QUICK ENDORSEMENT.

GIS COME HERE AT THEIR OWN EXPENSE. A FEW ARE MARRIED AND BRING THEIR FAMILIES. IT COSTS THEM $4 FOR QUARTERS, AND $7.85 FOR FOOD DURING LEAVE. THE TYPICAL RETREAT PROGRAM COVERS FOUR DAYS.

"ONE THING THE SOLDIERS REALLY ENJOY IS THE COMFORT," SAID MAJ. KELLY, A BAPTIST WHO SERVED WITH U.S. TROOPS ON OKINAWA. "THEIR BEDS ARE MADE EVERY MORNING BY CHARWOMEN. THEY ARE WAITED ON AT THE DINING TABLES--AND THERE ARE EVEN TABLECLOTHS ON THE TABLES!"

MORNINGS, BEGINNING AT 7:30 A.M., ARE DEVOTED TO RELIGIOUS PROGRAMS, WITH SPECIAL PERIODS FOR BIBLE STUDY, GROUP DISCUSSIONS AND MEDITATION.

THE AFTERNOONS ARE FREE. GIS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES CAN BE SEEN SCRAMBLING ALL OVER THE STEEP, SNOW-COVERED ALPINE SLOPES.

EVERY EVENING BRINGS A RELIGIOUS MOVIE AND A WORSHIP PROGRAM. IT'S LIGHTS OUT AT 10 P.M.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY, MAY 22--MOVED MAY 21

MQ1045AED

A46

BERLIN, MAY 22 (AP)-A LIFE-SIZE PORTRAIT OF JOSEPH STALIN WAS TAKEN DOWN TODAY IN THE SOVIET CONSULTATE OF EAST BERLIN AND REPLACED WITH A SMALL PICTURE OF V.I. LENIN.

THE STALIN PICTURE HAD BEEN ON THE WALL OF A RECEPTION ROOM NEXT TO THE OFFICE OF SOVIET CONSUL I. VIZIRIAKIN.

J519PED

A5

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST TUESDAY, MAY 22

(ADVANCE)...COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, MAY 22 (AP)-DENMARK, SWEDEN AND NORWAY TODAY INVITED SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT THEIR COUNTRIES.

THE INVITATIONS DID NOT SPECIFY A TIME. A DANISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SOVIET LEADERS PROBABLY WILL PROPOSE A DATE EARLY NEXT YEAR.

THE PREMIERS OF THE THREE SCANDINAVIAN NATIONS ALL HAVE VISITED THE SOVIET UNION RECENTLY. THEY NOW WANT TO REPAY RUSSIAN HOSPITALITY AND HOPE TO WORK FOR FURTHE PROGRESS IN IMPROVING RELATIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST TUESDAY MAY 22

WD/K212PES

A99

WITH COPENHAGEN (A5)

MOSCOW, MAY 22 (AP)-SWEDISH AMBASSADOR ROLF SEHLMAN TODAY PRESENTED TO FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AN INVITATION FROM THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT FOR PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT SWEDEN NEXT YEAR.

J832PED

B24 (Q)

--17--

(150)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 22 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST PREMIER VILIAN SIROKY NOW SAYS YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO WAS SLANDERED WHEN HE WAS CONDEMNED AS A 'WESTERN IMPERIALIST AGENT' IN CZECH PURGE TRIALS OF THE STALIN ERA.

RADIO PARAGUE ANNOUNCED THIS DEVELOPMENT TONIGHT, SAYING SIROKY BLAMED THE FALSE EVIDENCE ON LAVRENTI P. BERIA, THE EXECUTED FORMER SOVIET SECRET POLICE CHIEF. IT ELABORATED:

SIROKY TOLD A REPORTER FOR THE OFFICIAL CZECH NEWS AGENCY CTK THAT THESE SLANDERS OF TITO AND OTHER YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST LEADERS OCCURRED ESPECIALLY IN THE 1952 TRIAL OF RUDOLF SLANSKY, CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY, AND HIS CODEFENDANTS. 'TITOISM' WAS ONE OF THE MAIN CHARGES FOR WHICH SLANSKY WAS HANGED. ANOTHER WAS SPYING FOR THE WEST.

SIROKY SAID THESE CHARGES WERE BASED ON FALSIFIED DOCUMENTS PRODUCED BY BERIA. HE ADMITTED THAT THIS MUCH OF THE SLANSKY TRIAL WAS FALSE AND ADDED THAT APOLOGIES SHOULD HELP REESTABLISH GOOD RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA.

ML412PED

A84

(330)

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 22 (AP)-REPORTS FROM ALBANIA INDICATE PREMIER MEHMET SHEHU MAY BE THE NEXT RED LEADER TO BE PURGED ON CHARGES OF STALINISM.

EXPERTS HERE ON BALKAN AFFAIRS SEE SHEHU AS A LIKELY SCAPEGOAT FOR THE 1949 TRIAL AND EXECUTION OF INTERIOR MINISTER KOCI XOXE AS A "YUGOSLAV AGENT AND SUPPORTER OF YUGOSLAV IMPERIALISTIC ASPIRATIONS IN ALBANIA."

XOXE HAS NOT BEEN CLARED AS HAVE MANY OTHER LEADERS OF EASTERN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WHO WERE CHARGED WITH "TITOISM." THE SHAKEUP IN OTHER COMMUNIST BLOC NATIONS HAS FALLEN IN LINE WITH THE RECENT KREMLIN ASSAULT ON THE "PERSONALITY CULT," OR ONE-MAN STALINIST DICTATORSHIP.

SHEHU AND GEN. ENVER HOXHA, BOSS OF ALBANIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY, RAN THE COUNTRY AT THE TIME OF THE XOXE TRIAL. HOXHA LAST MONTH GOT ON THE BANDWAGON WITH AN ARTICLE IN THE PARTY PAPER, ZERO 1 POPULIT, DENOUNCING THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL. HE ALSO ACCUSED THE SECURITY POLICE FORCE OF MAKING ITSELF MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE PARTY.

SHEHU SUCCEEDED XOXE AS INTERIOR MINISTER, THE POST WHICH DIRECTS THE SECURITY POLICE. HE TOOK OVER THE POST OF PREMIER FROM HOXHA IN JULY 1954.

ALBANIA REFUSES TO GRANT ENTRY PERMITS TO WESTERN NEWSMEN AND ALL INFORMATION ON DEVELOPMENTS IN THE COUNTRY COMES FROM OCCASIONAL TRAVELERS OR FROM OFFICIAL BROADCASTS OF RADIO TIRANA.

A CORRESPONDENT FOR THE SKOPLJE NEWSPAPER NOVA MAKEDONIJA AFTER A RECENT VISIT TO ALBANIA REPORTED THAT SHEHU HAD RUN INTO STRONG OPPOSITION IN TRYING TO GET A SOCIAL LAW PASSED BY THE TIRANA PARLIAMENT.

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID ONLY SIX VOTES WERE CAST IN A SECRET BALLOT ON THE MEASURE. AFTER THE PREMIER EXPRESSED SUSPICION OF A MISCOUNT, THE VOTE BY A SHOW OF HANDS WAS AGAIN THE SAME.

THE REPORT SAID SHEHU, QUITE UPSET, APPEALED FOR APPROVAL OF THE BILL AND PROPOSED STILL ANOTHER VOTE. THE PRESIDING OFFICER TURNED HIM DOWN.

BALKAN EXPERTS HERE SAID THIS LOOKED LIKE THE BEGINNING OF THE END FOR SHEHU SINCE HE HAD THROWN HIS WEIGHT BEHIND THE BILL AND THE VOTE AMOUNTED TO AN EXPRESSION OF NO CONFIDENCE IN HIM.

MM803AED

A55

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 22 (AP)-A GROUP OF CZECHOSLOVAK ATOMIC SCIENTISTS ARRIVED TODAY IN YUGOSLAVIA FOR A SIX-DAY VISIT.
JS559PED

A87

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (340)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 22 (AP)-AN APPARENTLY CONCERTED OUTBURST OF REBEL BOMBS AND SHOOTING IN NICOSIA, LIMASSOL AND FAMAGUSTA TONIGHT KILLED TWO PERSONS AND WOUNDED SIX OTHERS. FIVE OF THE WOUNDED WERE BRITISH SOLDIERS.

A VOLLEY OF REVOLVER SHOTS FIRED FROM THE DARK INTO THE BARROOM OF THE KING'S ARMS HOTEL IN LIMASSOL KILLED A BRITISH CIVILIAN STANDING AT THE BAR. ANOTHER BRITISH CIVILIAN WAS SLIGHTLY WOUNDEDM

LATER A BRITISH SOLDIER WAS SHOT AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED IN LIMASSOL'S MAIN SQUARE.

IN NICOSIA, THREE BOMBS THROWN FROM ROOFTOPS IN THE OLD SECTION OF THE CITY WOUNDED TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS.

TWO BRITISH MILITARY VEHICLES WERE AMBUSHED IN FAMAGUSTA AND ONE SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED. FIVE MINUTES LATER, ANOTHER VEHICLE CARRYING TWO MEN ARRESTED AS SUSPECTS IN THE AMBUSH WAS ATTACKED. ONE OF THE SUSPECTS WAS KILLED AND TWO MORE SOLDIERS WOUNDED.

THE VIOLENCE MARKED THE SECOND DAY OF RENEWED REBEL ACTIVITY ON THIS EAST MEDITERRANEAN COLONY ISLAND. OFFICIALS DESCRIBED THE NEW REBEL DRIVE AS THE BLOODIEST TO DATE.

A BRITISH SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED IN NICOSIA YESTERDAY BY BOMBS THROWN OVER THE HEADS OF HUNDREDS OF RIOTING TEEN-AGE SCHOOLGIRLS. SEVEN GREEK CYPRIOTS AND TWO POLICEMEN ALSO WERE INJURED BY BOMB SPLINTERS.

TONIGHT'S BOMB THROWINGS IN NICOSIA WERE STAGED IN THE FACE OF A CURFEW IMPOSED BY THE BRITISH AFTER YESTERDAY'S BLOODSHED. THE CURFEW WAS EXTENDED TONIGHT TO LIMASSOL.

SOLDIERS WERE CARRYING ON A HOUSE-TO-HOUSE SEARCH FOR WEAPONS IN THE 500-YEAR-OLD PART OF NICOSIA WHEN THE BOMBS WERE THROWN. TROOPS FLASHED POWERFUL SEARCHLIGHTS ON THE JUMBLED MAZE OF ROOFTOPS, BUT THE REBELS APPARENTLY ESCAPED.

BRITISH OFFICIALS BLAME THE VIOLENCE ON EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND ARM OF THE MOVEMENT IN CYPRUS FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

BRITISH TROOPS IN NICOSIA TONIGHT DISTRIBUTED HUNDREDS OF LEAFLETS SARCASTICALLY CONGRATULATING COL. GRIVAS, WHOM THE GOVERNMENT BELIEVES HEADS EOKA, FOR WOUNDING THE GREEK CYPRIOT CIVILIANS IN YESTERDAY'S BOMB ATTACKS.

"BRAVO GRIVAS. GOOD GOING IN NICOSIA YESTERDAY," THE LEAFLETS SAID.
MK758PED

A101

(100)

TEHRAN, IRAN, MAY 22 (AP)-IRAN HAS TOLD INDIA THE BAGHDAD PACT POWERS HAVE A RIGHT TO DISCUSS ANYTHING ABOUT THE KASHMIR QUESTION WHICH MIGHT "CAUSE VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE," THE FOREIGN MINISTRY DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE IRANIAN MEMORANDUM WAS IN REPLY TO AN INDIAN PROTEST APRIL 27 AGAINST A REFERENCE TO KASHMIR AT THE PACT'S MID-APRIL MEETING IN TEHRAN.

THE BAGHDAD POWERS--IRAN, TURKEY, IRAQ, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN--URGED AN EARLY SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER KASHMIR, A BORDER STATE.

THE INDIAN PROTEST WAS REPORTED TO HAVE REITERATED INDIA'S CONTENTION THE PACT HAS DISRUPTED MIDDLE EAST STABILITY. THE IRANIAN REPLY, DELIVERED MAY 18, OBJECTED TO WHAT IT CALLED "THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT'S UNJUST CRITICISM OF THE BAGHDAD PACT."
J835PED

B41 (Q)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 22 (AP)-PREMIER SAID EL GHAZZI TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THE ARAB NATIONS BORDERING ISRAEL HAD MADE A FOUR-POWER RESERVATION CONCERNING THE JORDAN RIVER IN THEIR U.N. CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES.

GHAZZI WAS COMMENTING ON LOCAL PRESS REPORTS SAYING DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, HAD DISREGARDED THE RESERVATION IN HIS REPORT ON HIS MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION.

THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT HAS REJECTED A U.S.-SPONSORED PLAN FOR COOPERATION OF THE ARAB STATES WITH ISRAEL IN DEVELOPING THE JORDAN RIVER FOR IRRIGATION. IN THIS STAND JORDAN HAS BEEN SUPPORTED BY EGYPT, SYRIA AND LEBANON.

ISRAEL HAS SAID THAT IF THE ARAB STATES WILL NOT JOIN IN A COOPERATIVE PROJECT, SHE WILL GO AHEAD ALONE. JORDAN REPORTED SUCH A MOVE WOULD BE REGARDED AS AGGRESSION.

GHAZZI SAID THE ARAB CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES SHOULD BE INTERPRETED STRICTLY WITHIN AN "ARAB QUADRIPARTITE RESERVATION" IN ACCORDANCE WITH AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

--DASH--

IN HIS REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID ALL FOUR ARAB COUNTRIES MADE ONE RESERVATION TO THE CEASE-FIRE PLEDGES--THE RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE WHICH IS GRANTED BY THE U.N. CHARTER.

IN ANNEXES TO THE REPORT, HAMMARSKJOLD REPRODUCED PORTIONS OF LETTERS FROM LEBANON AND JORDAN WHICH SAID THEY WOULD CONSIDER ISRAELI WORK ON THE WATER PROJECT AS DISTURBING THE CEASE-FIRE SITUATION.

THE ANNEXES, HOWEVER, DID NOT INDICATE THERE WAS A CONCRETE FOUR-POWER RESERVATION OR THAT HAMMARSKJOLD CONSIDERED THE JORDAN-LEBANESE STATEMENTS AS BEING RESERVATIONS.
RK607PED

A132

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 22 (AP)--THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) TONIGHT GAVE FINAL APPROVAL TO A 140 MILLION DOLLAR APPROPRIATION FOR MORE ARMS FOR ISRAEL, BORDER FORTIFICATIONS, AND AIR RAID SHELTERS.

THE MONEY WILL COME FROM DIRECT AND INDIRECT TAXATION.

EARLIER TODAY, GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID ARAB ELDERS IN NAZARETH, WHERE JESUS SPENT HIS BOYHOOD, OBJECT TO BUILDING AIR RAID SHELTERS THERE. THEY SAID THEY WERE CONVINCED NAZARETH WOULD BE SPARED FROM ATTACK IN THE EVENT OF WAR.
RK1040PED

A106

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 22 (AP)-GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TODAY ARAB ELDERS IN NAZARETH, WHERE JESUS SPENT HIS BOYHOOD, ARE OBJECTING TO BUILDING OF AIR RAID SHELTERS.

THE ELDERS ARE CONVINCED THAT IN THE EVENT OF WAR NAZARETH WOULD BE SPARED FROM ATTACK, THE SOURCES SAID. AIR RAID SHELTERS ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION IN ALMOST ALL TOWNS IN ISRAEL.

MODERN NAZARETH IS INHABITED MOSTLY BY ABOUT 20,000 ARAB MOSLEMS AND CHRISTIANS. IT IS THE SITE OF MANY CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS SHRINES.

THERE IS ALSO A COST FACTOR INVOLVED. AN ISRAELI GOERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID THE NAZARETH MUNICIPALITY HAD BEEN OFFERED HALF THE COST OF BUILDING THE SHELTERS.
MT938AED

30.24- 6839

A99

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 22 (AP)-THE AFGHANISTAN EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY RED CHINA WILL OPEN A COMMERCIAL EXHIBITION IN KABUL WITHIN THE NEXT TWO MONTHS SIMILAR TO THAT SET UP RECENTLY IN CAIRO.

AN EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID 20 PERSONS FROM THE CHINESE COMMERCIAL OFFICE IN CAIRO WILL VISIT KABUL AT THE END OF THIS MONTH TO PREPARE THE EXHIBITION.

"COMMERCIAL RELATIONS BETWEEN AFGHANISTAN AND THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA ARE GROWING FAST AND ON A LARGE SCALE," THE EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID, "AND SO ARE POLITICAL, INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL RELATIONS SINCE THE EXCHANGE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS TWO YEARS AGO."

MT910AED

A69

(310)

BY CHARLES COLLET

MAHEN SEYCHELLES ISLANDS, MAY 22 (AP)-FEARFUL THAT GREEK COMMANDOS MAY TRY TO RESCUE ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS BY NIGHT, THE BRITISH HAVE TIGHTENED SECURITY PRECAUTIONS AROUND THE EXILED LEADER OF THE ENOSIS MOVEMENT TO UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

SIR WILLIAM ADDIS, BRITISH GOVERNOR OF THE SEYCHELLES GROUP OF ISLANDS 1,000 MILES EAST OF AFRICA, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT ALL AUTHORITIES HAD BEEN ALERTED TO WATCH OUT FOR ANY GREEK SHIPS THAT MIGHT TRY TO SLIP RESCUERS ASHORE.

MAKARIOS, GREEK ORTHODOX ARCHBISHOP OF CYPRUS, WAS EXILED TO THE SEYCHELLES WITH THREE ASSOCIATES IN MARCH. THE BRITISH ACCUSED HIM OF PARTIAL RESPONSIBILITY IN THE CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE BEING WAGED AGAINST THEM BY THE PRO-GREEK EOKA UNDERGROUND ON CYPRUS.

ADDIS SAID THE FOUR EXILES HAD BEEN FORBIDDEN TO LEAVE THE GROUNDS OF THE GOVERNOR'S SUMMER RESIDENCE, SANS SOUCI (WITHOUT CARE), WHERE THEY ARE QUARTERED. GUARDS AROUND THE VILLA NOW PATROL WITH POLICE DOGS.

AFTER THEIR ARRIVAL THE FOUR CYPRIOTS WERE ALLOWED TO MOVE ABOUT MAHE UNDER PAROLE. THE GOVERNOR'S NEW ORDER HAS STOPPED SUCH JAUNTS, AND NO ONE IS ALLOWED TO COMMUNICATE WITH THEM. SERVANTS AT THE HOUSE ARE UNDER CLOSE SURVEILLANCE.

THE GOVERNOR DECLINED TO COMMENT ON A BRIEF HUNGER STRIKE MAKARIOS STAGED ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO, SAYING HE WAS ACTING IN ALL MATTERS UNDER STRICT INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE COLONIAL OFFICE IN LONDON. IT IS UNDERSTOOD HOWEVER, THAT THE ARCHBISHOP WAS INDIGNANT OVER THE NEW SECURITY MEASURES AND LONG DELAYS IN DELIVERY OF MAIL TO HIM, CAUSED BY CENSORSHIP.

THE COLONIAL OFFICE SAID IN LONDON THAT THE ARCHBISHOP HAD QUIT EATING TO PROTEST HIS TREATMENT BUT ENDED HIS STRIKE AFTER A TALK WITH THE GOVERNOR.

MANAGERS OF THE TINY ISLANDS IN THE SEYCHELLES GROUP ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO SEIZE ANY SUSPICIOUS SHIP HOVERING OFFSHORE.

THE BRITISH FISHING VESSEL MARSOUIN RECENTLY ANCHORED OFF SILHOUETT ISLAND BY NIGHT AFTER RETURNING FROM A FISHING EXPEDITION. REPORTS RECEIVED HERE SAID THE ISLAND MANAGER AND 12 ARMED MEN BOARDED THE FISHING BOAT AT MIDNIGHT TO SEARCH FOR THE ARCHBISHOP. THE ISLAND MANAGER REPORTEDLY SAID HE WAS ACTING ON GOVERNMENT ORDERS.

LF726AED.

A83

(250)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 22 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY PRPOSED A FIVE-POINT PLAN FOR ENDING VIOLENCE IN ALGERIA.

SPEAKING IN THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, NEHRU CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE HALT TO BLOODSHED BETWEEN FRENCH AND REBEL FORCES IN THE NORTH AFRICAN AREA AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD A SETTLEMENT. HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT VIEWED "WITH DEEP CONCERN AND REGRET THE GRAVE DEVELOPMENTS IN ALGERIA WHICH NOW HAVE REACHED THE DIMENSIONS OF A LARGE-SCALE CONFLICT...WITH NO END OF THAT CO

SCALE CONFLICT...WITH NO END OF THAT CONFLICT IN SIGHT."

FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET HAS CALLED FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN ALGERIA DN PROMISED FREE ELECTIONS AFTER CALM IS RESTORED. THE NATIONALISTS HAVE IGNORED HIS APPEALS. THE FRENCH, WHO RULE ALGERIA AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE, HAVE MAINTAINED FIRMLY THAT THEY WILL NOT GIVE THE AREA INDEPENDENCE.

NEHRU DESCRIBED THE ALGERIAN CONFLICT AS "PART OF A GREAT WAVE OF UPSURGES THAT HAVE SWEPT ASIA AND AFRICA IN THE LAST TWO GENERATIONS."

HE MADE THESE PROPOSALS FOR A SETTLEMENT:

1. A FORMAL DECLARATION BY BOTH SIDES ENDING VIOLENCE.
2. FRENCH RECOGNITION OF ALGERIAN NATIONAL ENTITY AND PERSONALITY AS A BASIS OF FREEDOM.
3. RECOGNITION BY ALL CONCERNED OF THE EQUALITY OF THE ALGERIAN PEOPLES.
4. RECOGNITION OF ALGERIA AS THE HOMELAND OF THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE IRRESPECTIVE OF COLOR OR RACE.
5. DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BASED ON THESE "BASIC IDEAS" AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

NEHRU PAID TRIBUTE TO FRENCH TRADITIONS AND URGED THAT "NO FURTHER TIME BE LOST BY EITHER SIDE TO THIS APPEAL FOR PEACE." HE TERMED THE SITUATION "NO LESS FRAUGHT WITH DANGER TO THE PARTIES AND TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE THAN THE INDOCHINA WAR."

MM757AED

A103

PRECEDE SINGAPORE DAY (140)

BOMBAY, INDIA, MAY 22 (AP)-SINGAPORE'S CHIEF MINISTER DAVID MARSHALL ARRIVED TODAY EN ROUTE TO NEW DELHI FOR TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. MARSHALL IS RETURNING HOME FROM LONDON TALKS THAT FAILED ON THE FUTURE OF SINGAPORE.

MARSHALL TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE AIRPORT HE WOULD LAY THE FACTS ABOUT THE LONDON TALKS BEFORE NEHRU.

"I HAVE TOO MUCH RESPECT FOR YOUR PRIME MINISTER TO TRY TO INFLUENCE HIM," THE SINGAPORE CHIEF TOLD INDIAN REPORTERS. "I WILL JUST REPORT TO HIM AND IT WILL BE UP TO HIM TO DECIDE WHAT TO DO WITH IT AT THE COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS' CONFERENCE IN LONDON."

SINGAPORE LEADERS HAVE DEMANDED INDEPENDENCE FOR THE ISLAND COLONY OFF THE TIP OF THE MALAY PENINSULA. THE LONDON TALKS BROKE DOWN AS A RESULT OF BRITAIN'S INSISTENCE ON HOLDING CONTROL OF SINGAPORE'S INTERNAL SECURITY.

MARSHALL TOLD NEWSMEN HERE THE BRITISH COLONIAL OFFICE WANTS TO STICK TO COLONIALISM WITHOUT CALLING IT THAT AND "SO LONG AS THEY NEED SINGAPORE AS A BASE, PEOPLE WILL HAVE NO FREEDOM THERE."

J847PED

A100

COLOMBO, CEYLON, MAY 22 (AP)-A TRADE MISSION FROM COMMUNIST HUNGARY NOW IN CEYLON HAS OFFERED THIS COUNTRY TECHNICAL EXPERTS TO HELP DEVELOP ITS INDUSTRIES. AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT MISSION LEADER T. BARABAS SAID HUNGARY WAS MORE INTERESTED IN ESTABLISHING BUSINESS CONTACTS WITH CEYLON THAN SELLING PRODUCTS IMMEDIATELY.

MT910AED

B52 Q 340

SINGAPORE, MAY 22 (AP)-LEE KUAN YEW, CHIEF OF THE EXTREME-LEFT PEOPLE'S ACTION PARTY, RETURNED FROM LONDON TODAY AND CALLED FOR NEW SINGAPORE ELECTIONS AND THE SCRAPPING OF THE PRESENT CONSTITUTION.

LEE, WHOSE PARTY INCLUDES MANY CHINESE SYMPATHETIC TO RED CHINA, TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD ASSUME THE JOB OF THE COLONY'S CHIEF MINISTER IF ELECTED AND THEN WOULD CAMPAIGN TO PUT A NEW CONSTITUTION ON THE BOOKS. THE PRESENT CONSTITUTION GIVES THE BRITISH GOVERNOR A VETO OVER THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL, WHICH IS ONLY PARTIALLY ELECTED.

"WE WANT TO BE AS INDEPENDENT AS MALAYA," THE LEFTIST LEADER DECLARED. THE BRITISH HAVE PROMISED THE MAINLAND FEDERATION OF MALAYA, WHERE THE MALAYS HAVE A POPULATION EDGE OVER THE CHINESE, INDEPENDENCE BY AUGUST 1957.

LEE DENIED REPORTS FROM LONDON THAT HE HAD THREATENED AN ECONOMIC STANDSTILL IN SINGAPORE AS A RESULT OF BRITAIN'S INSISTENCE ON HOLDING CONTROL OF THE COLONY'S INTERNAL SECURITY.

HE SAID HIS PARTY WOULD FOLLOW A PROGRAM OF "NONCOOPERATION AND NONVIOLENCE." HE HAD TOLD A MEETING IN LONDON THAT SUCH TACTICS WOULD BRING "THE WHOLE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SITUATION. . . TO A STANDSTILL."

LEE SAID HE THOUGHT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS "VERY ANXIOUS" TO REOPEN TALKS ON SINGAPORE'S FUTURE STATUS BUT ON A GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT LEVEL. TALKS BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND AN ALL-PARTY SINGAPORE DELEGATION HEADED BY CHIEF MINISTER DAVID MARSHALL COLLAPSED LAST WEEK BECAUSE THE BRITISH REFUSED TO GIVE UP CONTROL OF INTERNAL SECURITY.

LEE SAID THE DEADLOCK IN THE TALKS WITH THE BRITISH WAS ONLY "A TEMPORARY HALT IN OUR ADVANCE TOWARD INDEPENDENCE." HE SAID HE WOULD BE "DELIGHTED" TO REOPEN DISCUSSIONS, "BUT IT IS OBVIOUS THAT THE PRESENT SET OF REPRESENTATIVES NO LONGER REPRESENT THE PEOPLE OF SINGAPORE."

THE SINGAPORE GOVERNMENT NOW IS DOMINATED BY MARSHALL'S MODERATE LABOR FRONT PARTY. IT HAS THE LARGEST MEMBERSHIP IN THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL ALTHOUGH NOT A MAJORITY.

ELECTION TALK HAS SPREAD RAPIDLY SINCE MARSHALL ANNOUNCED HE INTENDED TO RESIGN JUNE 6 AS A RESULT OF HIS FAILURE TO WIN AT LEAST A LARGER MEASURE OF INDEPENDENCE FOR THE ISLAND CROWN COLONY.

THE CHIEF MINISTER IS STOPPING OFF IN NEW DELHI FOR TALKS WITH INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. REPORTS FROM THE INDIAN CAPITAL INDICATED NEHRU WAS NOT ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT HIS VISIT AND DID NOT PLAN TO INTERVENE IN THE SINGAPORE SITUATION.

B918AED

A50

(150)

TOKYO, MAY 22 (AP)-A JAPPANESE REPATRIATE SAYS THE RUSSIANS ARE HOLDING THE ELDEST SON OF THE LATE PRIME MINISTER PRINCE FUMIMARO KONOYE PRISONER IN SIBERIA AND MAY NOT RELEASE HIM UNTIL 1976.

RYUICHI NOBORI SAID FUMITAKA KONOYE, 41, WAS SENTENCED UNDER SOVIET INTERNAL LAW AND NOT AS A WAR CRIMINAL.

THE YOUNGER KONOYE, CAPTAIN OF THE PRINCETON UNIVERSITY GOLF TEAM IN 1938, WAS A LIEUTENANT IN THE JAPANESE ARMY WHEN THE RUSSIANS CAPTURED HIM IN MANCHURIA IN AUGUST 1945. NOBORI SAID HE WAS CONVICTED IN SEPTEMBER 1951 IN MOSCOW OF "A FANTASTIC CHARGE OF SUPPORT OF CAPITALISM" AND WAS SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS IN PRISON.

KONOYE'S MOTHER AND WIFE HAVE RECEIVED BRIEF LETTERS FROM HIM PERIODICALLY SINCE 1948. HIS FATHER COMMITTED SUICIDE IN DECEMBER 1945 WHEN THE ALLIED OCCUPATION ORDERED HIS ARREST AS A MAJOR WAR CRIMINAL SUSPECT.

THE SON'S NAME IS NOT INCLUDED IN THE LIST OF WAR PRISONERS THE SOVIETS HAVE FURNISHED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

MR610AED

A32

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 22 (AP)-NINE FISHERMEN FROM RED CHINA HAVE REACHED THE NATIONALIST-HELD MATSU ISLANDS AND ASKED FOR ASYLUM, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED. IT SAID THE FISHERMEN HAD ESCAPED FROM THE MAINLAND IN A SUPPLY CRAFT.

LF704AED.

A157KX

(440)

BY ELTON C. FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY REPORTER

PEARL HARBOR, MAY 22 (AP)-ONLY MOSCOW REALLY KNOWS WHETHER UNINVITED SOVIET OBSERVERS SAW THE FIRST AMERICAN TEST OF A PLANE-DROPPED H-BOMB.

AIRCRAFT AND DESTROYERS OF THE TEST TASK FORCE SWEPT ACROSS SECTIONS OF THE 400,000-SQUARE MILE DANGER ZONE REPEATEDLY IN THE DAYS PRECEDING AND ON THE DAY THE H-BOMB DROP WAS MADE.

EXCEPT FOR ONE INSTANCE, IN WHICH A JAPANESE FISHING CRAFT APPARENTLY WANDERED INTO THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF THE ZONE LESS THAN 12 HOURS BEFORE DETONATION TIME, THE PATROLS REPORTED REPEATEDLY THAT THEIR SWEEPS HAD "DISCLOSED" NO UNKNOWN SHIPPING IN THE AREA.

THIS MEANT THAT NONE HAD BEEN SEEN, BUT IT DID NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT NOTHING WAS THERE. (SIX SHIPS AND A HALF-HUNDRED PLANES SCOURED ONE COMPARATIVELY SMALL PART OF THE ZONE FOR TWO DAYS IN A HUNT FOR A MISSING AMERICAN AIRMAN, WHO WAS ABOARD A LIGHT BOMBER WHEN IT CRASHED. THIS INTENSIVE HUNT, WITH THOUSANDS OF MEN SERVING AS LOOKOUTS, SIGHTED NOTHING EXCEPT DRIFTING TRASH DROPPED FROM PASSING SHIPS.)

THE MARSHALL ISLANDS ARE WITHIN EASY REACH OF LONG-RANGE SOVIET SUBMARINES BASING ON SIBERIAN OR RED CHINA PORTS. TO SLIP INTO THE WARNING AREA, CLOSE ENOUGH FOR A GOOD LOOK AT THE BOMB TEST, COULD HAVE BEEN A SIMPLE OPERATION FOR RUSSIAN SUBMERSIBLES.

IN THE FIRST PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION OF A THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSION, TO WHICH SELECTED AMERICAN NEWSMEN AND CIVIL DEFENSE OBSERVERS WERE INVITED, THE PRECISE LOCATION AND TIME FOR THE SHOT WAS ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE.

FOR A RUSSIAN SUBMARINE COMMANDER, THERE WAS NO PROBLEM ABOUT BEING AT THE RIGHT PLACE AT THE RIGHT TIME.

A SUBMARINE, ON THIS TYPE OF TECHNICAL RECONNAISSANCE, WOULD NOT NEED TO SURFACE TO OBTAIN MUCH OF THE INFORMATION IT SOUGHT. A PERISCOPE WOULD HAVE DONE THE TRICK.

HIGH SPEED, COLOR FILM MOTION PICTURE CAMERAS, WORKING THROUGH THE PERISCOPE, COULD RECORD VALUABLE DATA FOR STUDY BY NUCLEAR PHYSICISTS IN RUSSIA.

REASONABLY ACCURATE ESTIMATES OF THE ENERGY YIELD AND EFFICIENCY OF A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION CAN BE MADE BY MEASURING THE TIME OF DEVELOPMENT OF THE BOMB'S FIREBALL AND BY ANALYZING THE COLOR SPECTRUM OF THE LIGHT EMITTED BY THE BOMB.

TO PREVENT INADVERTENT USE OF SUCH INFORMATION, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION PROHIBITED NEWS CAMERAMEN AND MOTION PICTURE MEN FROM MAKING ANY PICTURES OF THE MAY 21 H-BOMB EXPLOSION FOR THE FIRST 15 SECONDS FOLLOWING DETONATION. IT IS WITHIN THAT TIME BRACKET THAT THE FIREBALL DEVELOPS.

RUSSIA, WHO SAYS SHE HAS PRODUCED AND TESTED HYDROGEN BOMBS INCLUDING AN AIR-DROP OF A WEAPON LAST FALL, PROBABLY WOULD LEARN LITTLE NEW IN TAKING A SNEAK VIEW OF THE AMERICAN TEST. BUT THE RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE A VALUABLE CHECK ON PROGRESS OR LACK OF PROGRESS IN THE AMERICAN PROGRAM.

SOME TOP-RANKING AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICIALS QUESTION WHETHER ANYTHING COULD BE DONE TO EJECT A SOVIET SUBMARINE FROM THE DANGER AREA IF ONE WAS DISCOVERED---EXCEPT TO WARN AGAINST THE MENACE OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM THE BOMB CLOUD. THREE MILES FROM THE AMERICAN-CONTROLLED BIKINI LAGOON IS THE BEGINNING OF INTERNATIONAL WATERS. THERE IS NO INTERNATIONAL LAW FORBIDDING SHIPS TO SAIL THOSE WATERS. THEY ARE THE HIGH SEAS.

FJ1029PCS

A33WX

AMS BUDGET (530)

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REFUSED TODAY TO GO ALONG WITH HAROLD STASSEN'S STATEMENT THAT MILITARY MANPOWER CUTS ANNOUNCED BY THE RUSSIANS ARE "AN INITIATIVE WE WANTED THEM TO TAKE."

DESPITE THE HOPEFUL FACE PUT ON THE SOVIET MOVE BY STASSEN, WHO IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT SPECIALIST, DULLES STUCK TO HIS GUNS.

DULLES REPEATED HIS STATEMENT OF LAST WEEK THAT THE RUSSIANS, IF SINCERE IN SAYING THEY WILL CUT 1,200,000 MEN FROM THEIR ARMED SERVICES, ARE REACTING OUT OF ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND PROPAGANDA CONSIDERATIONS--NOT IN ANY GENUINE SPIRIT OF DISARMAMENT.

DULLES SPOKE OUT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHERE HE ALSO SAID:

1. THE UNITED STATES REGRETS EGYPT'S DECISION TO ACCORD DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION TO RED CHINA.

2. IT IS "UNLIKELY THAT WE WOULD FIND IT PRACTICAL OR DESIRABLE" TO JOIN RUSSIA AT THIS TIME IN ANY COOPERATIVE FINANCING OF EGYPT'S PROPOSED BILLION DOLLAR ASWAN DAM.

DULLES SAID THE STATUS OF THE DAM AT PRESENT IS THAT EGYPT IS TRYING TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH THE SUDEN ON DIVIDING ITS WATERS. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE OFFERED 70 MILLION DOLLARS TO START THE PROJECT AND THE WORLD BANK HAS AGREED TO MAKE A 200 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN TO CONTINUE IT, WITH U.S.-BRITISH HELP EXPECTED ALSO IN THE LATER STAGES.

EGYPT'S PREMIER NASSER HAS SAID RECENTLY THAT, AS FAR AS HE IS CONCERNED, EGYPT HAS NEVER FLATLY TURNED DOWN A SOVIET OFFER OF A LONG-TERM LOAN, REPORTED TO TOTAL 300 MILLION DOLLARS.

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES CAN'T BE EXPECTED TO LOOK WITH FAVOR ON ANY OF NASSER'S ACTIONS WHICH PROMOTE THE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET UNION OR RED CHINA.

3. UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS ARE INFORMALLY CONSIDERING SOME SORT OF FOLLOW-UP RESOLUTION TO CONTINUE THE MOMENTUM OF THE MIDDLE EAST TRUCE ARRANGED BY U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. THE RESOLUTION MIGHT BE THE FIRST TEST OF RUSSIA'S EXPRESSED WILLIGNESS TO JOIN A U. N. SETTLEMENT OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE.

4. THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WILL TRY AGAIN IN THE SENATE TO GET ITS PROPOSED TEN-YEAR BILLION DOLLAR LONG-RANGE FOREIGN AID AUTHORITY, KNOCKED OUT BY A HOUSE COMMITTEE. BUT THE ADMINISTRATION MEANWHILE WELCOMES THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE'S STATEMENT, WRITTEN INTO THE FOREIGN AID BILL, THAT SUCH AID SHOULD CONTINUE AS LONG AS THE COMMUNIST DANGER CONTINUES.

DULLES MADE A POINT OF EMPHASIZING THAT, AS HE SAW IT, THE RUSSIANS NEVER DISCLOSED IN ADVANCE THAT THEY INTENDED ANNOUNCING A MILITARY CUTBACK. SEVERAL TIMES HE MADE THAT POINT.

HE EVEN REPORTED THAT, TO DOUBLE CHECK IT, HE HAD TELEPHONED STASSEN AT ST. PAUL, MINN., LAST NIGHT. HE SAID STASSEN TOLD HIM IT WAS A CASE OF "DEDUCTIONS AND NOT DISCLOSURES."

STASSEN HAD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST FRIDAY THAT THE FIRST HINT OF THE IMPENDING SOVIET MANPOWER CUT CAME IN A CONVERSATION HE HAD APRIL 24 AT LONDON WITH SOVIET LEADERS NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

DULLES INSISTED THAT THERE WAS "NO DISCLOSURE" BY KHRUSHCHEV. HE SAID STASSEN'S REPORT WAS A "DEDUCTION" AND A "CONCLUSION" BASED ON WHAT HE HAD BEEN TOLD.

HAVING MADE THAT POINT, DULLES WENT ON TO SAY THAT SUCH UNILATERAL ACTION NECESSARILY CAUSES SPECULATION "AS TO WHY THEY DID IT." WHEN YOU SEEK MOTIVES LIKE THAT, HE SAID, IT IS DIFFICULT TO BE CLEAR ABOUT IT.

BUT HE REPEATED THAT, AS HE SAW IT, THERE WERE TWO PRIMARY FACTORS RESPONSIBLE: ECONOMIC PRESSURES INCLUDING THE NEED FOR MORE MEN IN AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY, AND SECONDLY THE NUCLEAR AGE'S EMPHASIS ON MODERN WEAPONS WHICH REQUIRE FEWER MEN UNDER ARMS.

HE SAID A THIRD REASON MIGHT BE THAT THE SOVIETS FIGURED THEY COULD MAKE PROPAGANDA HAY AND POSSIBLY CAUSE THE WESTERN POWERS TO MAKE GENUINE ARMS REDUCTIONS AND THEREBY BECOME WEAKER.

STASSEN, MET AT THE AIRPORT ON HIS RETURN FROM MINNESOTA, DECLINED TO BE DRAWN INTO A DISCUSSION OF THE APPARENT DIFFERENCE BETWEEN HIM AND DULLES. HE SAID HE WANTED TO STUDY DULLES' STATEMENTS AGAINST HIS OWN OF LAST WEEK.

AT HIS FRIDAY NEWS CONFERENCE, STASSEN TOLD REPORTERS THE SOVIET MOVE SPRANG FROM A VARIETY OF FACTORS, INCLUDING THOSE DULLES MENTIONED. HE ALSO SAID IT MIGHT BE AN INDICATION OF "A WISH ON THEIR PART TO CONTINUE SERIOUS NEGOTIATIONS IN AN ENDEAVOR TO REACH AGREEMENT ON A CONTROL OF ARMAMENTS."

STASSEN SAID THE SOVIET MOVE SHOULD BE GREETED WITH "NEITHER GULLIBILITY NOR CYNICISM." HE SAID HE SAW NO REASON TO GROW ALARMED WHEN THE SOVIETS TOOK THE INITIATIVE SO LONG AS IT WAS "AN INITIATIVE WE WANTED THEM TO TAKE," AND HE SAID DISARMAMENT FITS THAT DESCRIPTION.

LATE TODAY, STASSEN SAID THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN HIM AND DULLES APPEARED TO BE ONE OF EMPHASIS. AND STASSEN SAID HE THOUGHT SOME NEWS STORIES HAD EXAGGERATED THAT DIFFERENCE.

BUT, AS TO WHAT KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIM IN LONDON, STASSEN SAID IN AN INTERVIEW:

"HE (KHRUSHCHEV) MENTIONED THE FIGURE ONE MILLION. HE ASKED ME WHAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD DO IF THEY REDUCED THEIR ARMED FORCES BY THAT MANY MEN. I EMPHASIZED THE NEED OF AN ADEQUATE INSPECTION PROGRAM."

STASSEN SAID HE FILED A COMPREHENSIVE REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON MAY 4.

"MY FINAL REPORT," STASSEN SAID, "WAS IN THESE EXACT WORDS: 'PROBABLE FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS; UNILATERAL SOVIET REDUCTION OF CONVENTIO FORCE LEVELS AND SOVIET FORCES IN EASTERN GERMANY.'"

STASSEN SAID THIS PREDICTION PROVED TO BE "RIGHT ON THE NOSE."

LT922PED

A17WX

(570) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ARMY-AIR FORCE

BY J.W.DAVIS

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON REPORTED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS "A BIT UNHAPPY THAT WE DON'T SEEM TO GET ALONG BETTER IN THE SERVICES."

ALSO TODAY, TWO SENATE SUBCOMMITTEES ANNOUNCED PLANS TO INVESTIGATE ARMY-NAVY-AIR FORCE RIVALRY, AND SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID CONGRESS ITSELF MAY HAVE TO SETTLE DIFFERENCES OVER BASIC DEFENSE ROLES.

SYMINGTON HEADS AN ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING THE RELATIVE AIR STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

HE SAID IT HAD "STARTED OUT WITH NO INTENTION OF RECOMMENDING ROLES AND MISSIONS" FOR THE MILITARY SERVICES, BUT NOW IS INCLINED TO BELIEVE THAT "WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS."

SYMINGTON WAS SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE OTHER SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR AN INVESTIGATION IS HEADED BY SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM) AND HANDLES APPROPRIATION MATTERS.

SECRETARY WILSON TALKED TO REPORTERS AFTER HE AND ADM. ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, PAID THEIR WEEKLY CALL ON EISENHOWER.

WILSON SAID THE INTERSERVICE RIVALRY SEEMS TO BE "A RASH THAT BREAKS OUT ONCE IN A WHILE." HE SAID EMPHATICALLY HE THOUGHT HE COULD CURE IT. AS FOR HIS NEXT STEP, HE SAID:

"WE'LL SEE WHO STICKS THEIR HEAD UP NEXT. I THINK IT MIGHT BE A LITTLE DANGEROUS."

WILSON HAD SAID YESTERDAY, AT A TOP LEVEL PENTAGON NEWS CONFERENCE, THAT HE DID NOT THINK A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION WOULD DO ANY GOOD. HE SAID TODAY HE STILL SEES NO NEED FOR ONE, BUT THAT OF COURSE IS UP TO CONGRESS.

CHAVEZ ANNOUNCED:

"WE PLAN TO HAVE THE HIGH BRASS OF ALL THREE SERVICES IN HERE AND ASK THEM WHY IT IS THEY ARE BICKERING."

ACTUALLY, THE TOP BRASS HAS DISAVOWED MUCH OF THE MATERIAL WHICH CAME OUT OVER LAST WEEKEND, PURPORTING TO REPRESENT THE SERVICES' CRITICAL VIEWS ABOUT ONE ANOTHER. IT WAS REPORTED THAT COLONELS AND LESSER OFFICERS WERE THE SOURCES. ONE ARMY DOCUMENT WARNED THAT CURRENT EMPHASIS ON AIR POWER WOULD LEAD TO "NATIONAL DISASTER."

SYMINGTON SAID HIS SUBCOMMITTEE WILL CALL FOR TESTIMONY FROM THE SERVICE CHIEFS "AS TO THEIR POSITION IN THE MISSILE FIELD." HE ALSO SAID IT WOULD STUDY THE NAVY'S ROLE IN AIR POWER.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF CONGRESS TO APPROPRIATE MONEY FOR THE ARMED FORCES AND "WE HAVE A RIGHT TO KNOW WHAT IS BEING DONE WITH THAT MONEY."

HE SAID HE WOULD MAKE PUBLIC EVERYTHING HE COULD WITHOUT ENDANGERING NATIONAL SECURITY.

SYMINGTON SAID SECRETARY WILSON AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY APPEARED TO HAVE LEFT A "MISTY ASPECT TO THE QUESTION OF MISSIONS" OF THE SEPARATE SERVICES, AND THIS SHOULD BE CLARIFIED.

SOME AIR FORCE SOURCES HAVE SPREAD THE WORD THAT THE ARMY'S NIKE ANTIAIRCRAFT WEAPON IS A POOR DEFENSE, BUT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES DISPUTED THIS YESTERDAY. THERE HAS ALSO BEEN SOME AIR FORCE CRITICISM OF THE NAVY'S CLAIM TO AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN STRATEGIC AIR STRIKING POWER.

THE NAVY HAS DEVELOPED A MISSILE CALLED THE TALOS WHICH HAS FOUND FAVOR IN THE AIR FORCE.

LT. GEN. JAMES M. GAVIN, ASSISTANT ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, TOLD REPORTERS AT SYMINGTON'S NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE TALOS WAS "A SPLENDID WEAPON FOR ITS PURPOSE--TO SERVE THE NAVY AT SEA."

GAVIN INDICATED HE WOULD NOT PUT MUCH FAITH IN A JOINT TEST OF THE NIKE AND TALOS. "ONE SHOOT DOESN'T PROVE MUCH," HE SAID, ADDING THAT PENTAGON WEAPONS EVALUATORS COULD MAKE A CLEARER COMPARISON.

SECRETARY QUARLES, IN A SPEECH TODAY TO A NATIONAL MEETING OF THE CIVIL AIR PATROL, SAID THAT IN EVENT OF ATOMIC WAR, THE COOPERATION OF ALL SERVICES WOULD BE VITAL. HE ALSO SAID THE AIR FORCE HAS A PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY TO REPEL ANY ATOMIC-AIR ATTACK, AND TO RETALIATE.

CHAVEZ' SUBCOMMITTEE TOOK TESTIMONY ON THE NIKE TODAY FROM MAJ. GEN. JOHN S. UPHAM, DEPUTY ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

UPHAM CALLED THE NIKE, WHICH IS STATIONED AROUND LARGE CITIES, "THE MOST EFFECTIVE SURFACE-TO-AIR WEAPON AVAILABLE TODAY." HE ADDED:

"THE ARMY'S NIKE MISSILE IS CAPABLE OF ENGAGING AND DESTROYING ANY AIRCRAFT PRESENTLY AVAILABLE OR KNOWN TO BE PLANNED FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE."

CZ&JC319PED

A155WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD SEAMEN

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY FOUR SOVIET SEAMEN ON FORMOSA HAD BEEN ADVISED TO APPLY FORMALLY FOR ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REFUGEE RELIEF PROGRAM.

SPOKESMEN SAID THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AT TAIPEI CABLED THE DEPARTMENT TODAY IT EXPECTS A FORMAL APPLICATION TO BE FILED SHORTLY.

IT WAS DISCLOSED EARLIER THAT THE DEPARTMENT REJECTED AN INFORMAL REQUEST BY THE SEAMEN ON GROUNDS THEY HAD FAILED TO APPLY THROUGH PROPER CHANNELS.

THE FOUR WERE CREWMEN ABOARD THE SOVIET TANKER TUAPSE WHEN IT WAS CAPTURED BY NATIONALIST CHINESE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO. THE CAPTAIN AND 28 CREW MEMBERS RETURNED TO RUSSIA. NINE CREWMEN CAME TO THE UNITED STATES LAST OCTOBER AND SEVEN OTHERS--THE FOUR INCLUDED--STAYED ON FORMOSA.

30.24- 6843

OF THE NINE WHO CAME TO THE UNITED STATES, FIVE SUDDENLY FLEW BACK TO RUSSIA LAST APRIL 7. THE CIRCUMSTANCES WERE SUCH THAT TWO MEMBERS OF RUSSIA'S UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION WERE EXPELLED FROM THIS COUNTRY FOR THEIR ROLE IN WHAT WITNESSES BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE CALLED A "KIDNAPING."

THIS SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TOLD TODAY THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE EXTENDED TO THIS COUNTRY KIDNAPING AND BLACKMAIL TACTICS.

MRS. EMILY KINGSBERY OF NEW YORK CITY, SECRETARY OF THE "COMMITTEE TO COMBAT SOVIET KIDNAPINGS," CITED AS AN EXAMPLE THE APRIL 7 FLIGHT OF THE FIVE RUSSIAN SEAMEN. SHE SAID:

"THE FACT THAT THE COMMUNIST CRIMINALS HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO GET AWAY WITH SIMILAR OUTRAGES IN COUNTRIES UNDER THE PROTECTION OF THE WESTERN POWERS FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS EMBOLDENED THE SOVIETS TO VIOLATE THE RIGHT OF POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES ITSELF, AND UNDER THE CLOAK OF UNITED NATIONS DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY."

MRS. KINGSBERY DESCRIBED THE COMMITTEE TO COMBAT SOVIET KIDNAPINGS AS AN ORGANIZATION FORMED TWO YEARS AGO BY PROMINENT AMERICANS AND EMIGRES IN NEW YORK.

SHE SAID THAT FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS A SOVIET REDEFECTION CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN GROWING IN INTENSITY, MARKED BY ASSASSINATIONS, KIDNAPINGS, BLACKMAIL, INTIMIDATION AND COERCION.

RZ1217AED

A15WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY MAY 22

AMS BUDGET (420)

SPACE ROCKET

BY FRANK E. CAREY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-A TRICKY "BROOMSTICK BALANCING" SYSTEM WILL BE BUILT INTO THE ROCKET THAT LAUNCHES THE FIRST BABY-MOON SATELLITE INTO OUTER SPACE, IT WAS DISCLOSED TONIGHT.

ENGINEER PETER FREEMAN OF THE GLENN L. MARTIN CO. OF BALTIMORE, NAVY-APPOINTED PRIME CONTRACTOR FOR THE SATELLITE LAUNCHING VEHICLE, DISCLOSED THE PLANS IN A TALK PREPARED FOR THE WASHINGTON SECTION OF THE INSTITUTE OF RADIO ENGINEERS (IRE).

FREEMAN DESCRIBED IN SOME DETAIL THE PROSPECTIVE CONTROL MECHANISM FOR THE UNUSUAL FINLESS ROCKET THAT WILL JITNEY THE SATELLITE INTO A GLOBE-ENCIRCLING PATH. THE SATELLITE'S ORBIT WILL CARRY IT IN AN ELLIPTICAL COURSE THAT WILL VARY FROM 200 TO PERHAPS 1,500 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH'S SURFACE.

THE HUGE, 72-FOOT THREE-STAGE ROCKET WILL BE CONTROLLED IN ITS UPWARD FLIGHT, HE SAID, BY AN ELECTRONIC AND MECHANICAL SYSTEM BASED ON THE SAME PRINCIPLE USED BY A SMALL BOY "TO BALANCE A BROOMSTICK ON HIS HAND."

HE EXPLAINED THAT THE ROCKET--BEARING THE SATELLITE IN ITS NOSE--WILL BE KEPT FROM WOBBLING, SWERVING OR ROLLING END-OVER-END IN MUCH THE SAME WAY THAT A YOUNGSTER KEEPS A BROOMSTICK UPENDED IN HIS HAND BY MOVING HIS HAND FROM SIDE TO SIDE OR FORWARD AND BACK.

IN THE CASE OF THE ROCKET VEHICLE, FREEMAN SAID, THE TRICK WILL BE ACCOMPLISHED IN THIS WAY:

GYROSCOPES WILL BE USED WITHIN THE ROCKET AS "REFERENCE" GUIDES TO AN ACCURATE PATH. BUT, IF THE ROCKET SHOWS A TENDENCY TO GET OFF THE BEAM, VARIOUS CONTROL GADGETS WILL TAKE OVER.

THESE GADGETS WILL BE TIED IN WITH THE ROCKET'S PROPELLING MOTORS WHICH WILL BE ARRANGED ON SEMI-PIVOTS. THE PIVOTS WILL ALLOW THE MOTORS TO AUTOMATICALLY TILT AND PROVIDE DIRECTIONAL CHANGES IN THE STREAM OF EXHAUST GASES SURGING FROM THE VEHICLE'S STERN.

IT WILL BE THESE CHANGES IN THE DIRECTION OF THRUST THAT WILL KEEP THE VEHICLE FROM PITCHING LIKE A BOAT, "YAWING" FROM SIDE TO SIDE, OR ROLLING END-OVER-END.

FREEMAN SAID THAT IN DEVELOPING THE CONTROL SYSTEM, HIS COMPANY WILL FIRST WORK OUT SIMULATED FLIGHT CONDITIONS ON AN "ELECTRONIC BRAIN" COMPUTING MACHINE. THEN VARIOUS MODEL MECHANISMS WILL BE DEVELOPED ON AN EXPERIMENTAL BASIS AND TESTED WITHIN THE LABORATORY. FINALLY, THERE WILL BE TESTS UNDER ACTUAL FIRING CONDITIONS, ALTHOUGH THE ROCKET COMPONENTS WILL BE KEPT AGROUND BY A "SPECIAL HARNESS."

ULTIMATELY, WHEN DESIGNS ARE PERFECTED, MANUFACTURE OF FINISHED CONTROL MECHANISMS WILL BE AUTHORIZED. AND THESE WILL BE DELIVERED TO THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE FOR TESTING UNDER "FIELD" CONDITIONS AT PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE IN FLORIDA.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY MAY 22

JC&CZ307PED

B65WX (CQ CAIN) (Q)

(500) CAIN

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-THE HARRY P.CAIN FAMILY IS "BATTENING DOWN THE HATCHES" FINANCIALLY--IN THE WORDS OF MRS.CAIN--TO RIDE OUT THE STORM OVER THE DISPUTE BETWEEN HER HUSBAND AND THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

CAIN, REPUBLICAN FORMER SENATOR FROM WASHINGTON AND MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD, CLIMAXED A LONG SERIES OF ATTACKS ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S SECURITY PROGRAM LAST THURSDAY WITH THE SHARPEST WORDED SPEECH HE HAS MADE ON THE SUBJECT. HE BROADLY INDICATED HE DID NOT EXPECT REAPPOINTMENT TO HIS JOB.

TODAY MRS.CAIN CONFIRMED THAT THE FAMILY IS GETTING READY WITH THESE MOVES:

THEY HAVE RENTED OUT THEIR EXPENSIVE HOME HERE AND MOVED INTO A SMALL APARTMENT.

MRS.CAIN, AN EXPERIENCED INTERIOR DECORATOR AND THEATRICAL DESIGNER, HAS TAKEN A JOB WITH A DECORATING SHOP AND OBTAINED A LICENSE TO SELL REAL ESTATE.

SHE WILL GO TO TACOMA NEXT MONTH TO SELL PROPERTY THEY OWN IN THE WEST COAST CITY.

MRS.CAIN EXPLAINED:

"WHEN A SHIP IS GOING INTO A STORM YOU DON'T LEAVE ALL THE HATCHES OPEN. YOU JUST FASTEN DOWN THE HATCHES AND RIDE OUT THE STORM TOGETHER.

"WE ARE PREPARED TO MAKE ANY SACRIFICES NECESSARY FOR WHAT WE BELIEVE IN SO STRONGLY. YOU CAN'T BE EFFECTIVE AND STRONG IF YOU WALK WITH FEAR. A MAN MUST LIVE WITH HIS CONSCIENCE.

"GEE, WE SLEEP WELL."

THEIR MAIN CONCERN, MRS.CAIN SAID, IS THE EDUCATION OF THEIR CHILDREN, HARRY III, 18, A FRESHMAN AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY, AND "CANDY," 12, WHO HAS MOVED WITH HER PARENTS INTO THE ONE-BEDROOM APARTMENT.

CAIN HAS CENTERED HIS CRITICISM OF THE SECURITY PROGRAM ON WHAT HE DESCRIBES AS INJUSTICE TO INDIVIDUAL FEDERAL EMPLOYES, SUSPENDED AND JOBLESS WHILE THEY WAIT OUT LONG DELAYS IN FINAL JUDGMENT ON SECURITY CHARGES. HE ALSO HAS FIRED BROADSIDES AT WHAT HE CALLED THE "NUMBERS RACKET."

HIS CONTENTION, PARALLELING DEMOCRATIC CRITICISM, IS THAT THE ADMINISTRATION'S FIGURES ON "SECURITY RISKS" OUSTED FROM GOVERNMENT JOBS TAKE IN EVERYBODY FROM REAL SUBVERSIVES TO PERSONS WHO LEAVE GOVERNMENT EMPLOY WITHOUT EVEN KNOWING THERE IS MINOR, UNEVALUATED DEROGATORY INFORMATION IN THEIR FILES.

IN HIS THURSDAY SPEECH CAIN REFERRED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS THE "CHAMP" BUT SAID USE OF SUCH FIGURES LEAVES HIM OPEN TO "A SUCKER PUNCH." HE TOOK THE VIEW THAT THE PRESIDENT IS BEING KEPT FROM KNOWLEDGE OF THE REAL SITUATION. CAIN SAID HE HADN'T BEEN ABLE TO GET TO THE PRESIDENT.

MRS.CAIN ECHOED THAT IDEA IN AN INTERVIEW.

"TALK ABOUT THE TRUMAN DEEP FREEZE," SHE SAID. "THERE'S A NEW ENGLAND FREEZE AROUND EISENHOWER."

SHE DID NOT ELABORATE BUT HER REFERENCE TO GIFTS OF FREEZER CHESTS TO OFFICIALS IN THE HARRY TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION WAS OBVIOUS AND SHE WENT FROM THE "NEW ENGLAND FREEZE" PHRASE TO THIS MENTION OF SHERMAN ADAMS, FORMER GOVERNOR OF NEW HAPSHIRE AND CHIEF WHITE HOUSE AIDE:

"SHERMAN ADAMS SAYS THIS IS JUST A QUARREL BETWEEN HARRY AND THE ATTORNEY GENERAL. THAT ISN'T SO. THIS IS A DEEP AND FUNDAMENTAL ISSUE, OF VITAL IMPORTANCE TO THE COUNTRY, AND I'M SURE THE PRESIDENT WOULD REALIZE IT IF HARRY COULD JUST GET HIM TO LISTEN."

MRS.CAIN SAID IT IS HER POLICY TO LEAVE TO HER HUSBAND ANY TALKING ABOUT HIS OWN AFFAIRS BUT SHE "GOT MAD" WHEN "THEY STARTED TO KNIFE HIM." SHE REFERRED TO A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT EFFORT TO DISQUALIFY CAIN AS HEARING OFFICER IN A WEST COAST SECURITY CASE ON THE GROUND OF BIAS.

MRS.CAIN SPOKE OF "THE FAITH AND DEVOTION" SHE AND HER HUSBAND FEEL FOR PRESIDENT AND MRS.EISENHOWER THEMSELVES BUT COMMENTED THAT "NO TEAM IS STRONGER THAN ITS WEAKEST MEN."

SHE SAID SHE SEES NO INCONSISTENCY BETWEEN HER HUSBAND'S CONSERVATIVE RECORD AS A SENATOR AND HIS PRESENT CHAMPIONSHIP OF ACCUSED GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES.

SHE CALLED HIM "A TRUE CONSERVATIVE, WHICH IN THE FINEST SENSE IS A TRUE LIBERAL." HE WOULD "ALWAYS BE THE ONE WHO WOULD CATCH A PENDULUM THAT HAD SWUNG TOO FAR TO THE LEFT OR THE RIGHT," SHE SAID.

MRS.CAIN EXPRESSED SOME BEWILDERMENT THAT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY "FAILS TO SHOW APPRECIATION" FOR HER HUSBAND. SHE CALLED THE SACB POST A "BONE" TOSSED TO HIM, BUT SAID "HE TURNED IT INTO A BOMB, AND IT'S TOO HOT TO HANDLE."

WE1048AED

B97KX (Q)

(135)

WITH WASHINGTON.

TACOMA, WASH., MAY 22 (AP)-FORMER SEN. HARRY P. CAIN, A MEMBER OF THI SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD, DECLARED TODAY THE GOVERNMENT IS PUTTING TOO MUCH EMPHASIS ON INTERNAL SECURITY "WHILE WE SPEND TOO LITTLE TIME EFFECTIVELY SEEKING TO UNCOVER ACTUAL ESPIONAGE."

"THERE MUST BE A CONCENTRATION OF ESPIONAGE SO LONG AS THERE REMAINS A CONTEST BETWEEN THE GREAT POWERS," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "WE MUST TAKE FOR GRANTED OUR ENEMIES WILL SEEK TO STEAL OUR SECRETS AND SUBVERT OUR OFFICIALS.

"WE SHALL NEVER BE EFFECTIVE THROUGH OUR COUNTER MEASURES UNTIL WE QUIT BEING PROMISCUOUS IN THE APPLICATION OF COUNTER-MEASURES WHICH SEEK TO UNCOVER THE EVILS OF INFILTRATION AND SUBVERSION EITHER WHERE THEY DO NOT EXIST OR WHERE THEY WILL DO LITTLE HARM EVEN IF THEY DO."

CAIN HAS INDICATED A BELIEF THAT HE PROBABLY NOT WILL BE REAPPOOINTED TO THE BOARD WHEN HIS TERM EXPIRES IN AUGUST, BECAUSE OF HIS OUTBROKENUBLIFERENCES WITH ADMINISTRATION LEADERS OVER SECURITY

CAIN HAS INDICATED A BELIEF THAT HE PROBABLY NOT WILL BE REAPPOOINTED TO THE BOARD WHEN HIS TERM EXPIRES IN AUGUST, BECAUSE OF HIS OUTSPOKEN DIFFERENCES WITH ADMINISTRATION LEADERS OVER SECURITY PROCEDURES.

FJ921PCS

A127WX

(200) PASSPORTS

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES REPORTED TODAY IT HAS EVIDENCE AMERICAN PASSPORTS HAVE BEEN "AN IMPORTANT INSTRUMENT IN THE SOVIET ESPIONAGE OPERATION" FOR YEARS.

CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID THERE HAS BEEN A "SKILLFULLY ORGANIZED COMMUNIST PASSPORT CONSPIRACY BY WHICH PARTY MEMBERS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS ARE ENABLED TO TRAVEL ABROAD IN THE SERVICE OF SOVIET PROPAGANDA AND SUBVERSION."

THE COMMITTEE WILL OPEN HEARINGS TOMORROW ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER FURTHER LEGISLATION ON ISSUANCE OF PASSPORTS IS NEEDED.

THE COMMITTEE LISTED ITS FIRST WITNESSES AS WILLARD UPHAUS, DIRECTOR OF THE WORLD FELLOWSHIP AND EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE U.S. SPONSORING COMMITTEE OF THE VIENNA PEACE CONFERENCE IN 1952, AND WILLIAM WALLACE, AN UNDERCOVER AGENT. IT IDENTIFIED WALLACE AS HAVING BEEN A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL BOARD OF THE UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS OF AMERICA AND SECRETARY OF THE UNION'S DISTRICT FOUR, COMPRISING NEW JERSEY AND NEW YORK.

"THE COMMITTEE HAS OBTAINED PASSPORT APPLICATIONS IN WHICH TRAVELERS HAVE CONCEALED THEIR REAL DESTINATIONS," WALTER SAID. "THE METHODS USED TO SECURE PASSPORTS IN MANY INSTANCES WHICH HAVE COME TO THE ATTENTION OF THE COMMITTEE, INVOLVE FRAUD, IF NOT PERJURY. BEYOND THIS, EVIDENCE RECEIVED BY THE COMMITTEE SHOWED THAT AMERICAN PASSPORTS HAVE FOR YEARS BEEN AN IMPORTANT INSTRUMENT IN THE SOVIET ESPIONAGE OPERATION."

CZ1103AED

A121WX

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ESTIMATED TODAY THAT SMALL BUSINESS GETS MORE THAN 37 PER CENT OF DEFENSE PROCUREMENT FUNDS.

ASST. SECRETARY THOMAS P. PIKE GAVE THE ESTIMATE TO A SENATE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE AFTER CHAIRMAN SPARKMAN (D-ALA) HAD EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER CONCENTRATION OF MILITARY PRIME CONTRACTS "IN FEWER AND FEWER LARGE COMPANIES."

HY1055PED

A123WX

NIGHT LEAD MARITIME (300)

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-FEDERAL MARITIME OFFICIALS TODAY URGED CONGRESS TO SPEEDILY APPROVE FUNDS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF ATOM POWERED MERCHANT SHIPS.

IN SPEECHES FROMCOAST TO COAST ON THIS 24TH OBSERVANCE OF NATIONAL MARITIME DAY, THEY DESCRIBED NUCLEAR PROPULSION FOR COMMERCIAL SHIPS AND TANKERS AS A BIG KEY TO KEEPING AMERICA'S MERCHANT MARINE POWERFUL AND READY FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

ONE OFFICIAL SAID THE GROUNDWORK HAS BEEN LAID FOR BUILDING REACTOR POWER PLANTS FOR THE SHIPS AND THE PROGRAM CAN BE STARTED WITHOUT DELAY AS SOON AS CONGRESS APPROVES AND PROVIDES THE MONEY.

MARITIME DAY CELEBRATIONS IN ALL MAJOR PORTS COMMEMORATED THE FIRST STEAM VESSEL CROSSING OF THE ATLANTIC BY THE S.S. SAVANNAH 137 YEARS AGO. SPEAKERS, IN STRESSING THE PROGRESS OF MARINE PROPULSION, DISCLOSED THAT:

1. THE FIRST BIG SEAGOING MERCHANT SHIP POWERED BY A NEW GAS TURBINE INSTALLATION WILL UNDERGO TRIALS THIS SUMMER.

2. ANOTHER LIBERTY SHIP IS BEING OUTFITTED WITH A DIFFERENT TYPE OF GAS TURBINE APPLICATION -- A FREE PISTON GASIFYER.

3. A THIRD SUCH SHIP IS BEING REPOWERED WITH GEARED DIESEL ENGINES AND A VERY ADVANCED TYPE OF CARGO HANDLING GEAR.

THESE WERE DESCRIBED AS CURRENT EFFORTS TO MODERNIZE THE AMERICAN MERCHANT MARINE FOR AN EXPANDING FUTURE. THEY WILL BE APPLIED TO OTHER VESSELS AFTER TRIAL.

UNDERSECRETARY OF COMMERCE LOUIS ROTHSCHILD, IN A PREPARED ADDRESS IN LOS ANGELES, CALLED ON CONGRESS FOR SPEEDY APPROVAL OF A BILL TO PERMIT NUCLEAR POWER DEVELOPMENT FOR SHIPS.

LEGISLATION BEING CONSIDERED INCLUDES PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR AN ATOM-DRIVEN "PEACE SHIP" TO BE SENT ON A WORLD TOUR TO DEMONSTRATE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND A MARITIME ADMINISTRATION REQUEST FOR PERMISSION TO DEVELOP A TANKER USING NUCLEAR POWER.

IN A SPEECH AT JACKSONVILLE, FLA., VICE CHAIRMAN BEN H. GUILL OF THE MARITIME BOARD SAID: "WE FEEL THE TIME IS RIPE TO GO AHEAD WITH CONSTRUCTION OF THE WORLD'S FIRST NUCLEAR POWERED MERCHANT VESSEL. WE HOPE THE CONGRESS WILL AGREE."

HY1006PED

A114KX (NIKE)
(370)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD

BY SANKY TRIMBLE

WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUND, N. M., MAY 22 (AP)-ARMY ORDNANCE EXPERTS FIRED TTUNZEIQKCAPS) G

NIKE

WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUND, N. M., MAY 22 (AP)-ARMY ORDNANCE EXPERTS FIRED THEIR VAUNTED (CAPS) GUIDED MISSILE INTO THE SKY ABOVE THE SOUTHERN NEW MEXICO DESERT TODAY AND ANNOUNCED FIVE HOURS LATER THAT THEY HIT A FLEETING, TINY TARGET RIGHT ON THE NOSE.

THE NIKE FIRINGS WERE PART OF A DEMONSTRATION BY THE ARMY OF ITS ARRAY OF OPERATIONAL ROCKETS, BOTH GROUND-TO-AIR AND GROUND-TO-GROUND.

OBVIOUSLY NERVOUS OVER THE CURRENT NATIONWIDE CONTROVERSY BETWEEN THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE OVER THE GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM, ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID THE DELAY IN REPORTING CONCRETE RESULTS OF THE NIKE TEST WAS DUE TO A NUMBER OF TECHNICAL REASONS, INCLUDING LACK OF NECESSARY EQUIPMENT BY A RECOVERY CREW.

EARLIER THE ARMY HAD DEMONSTRATED TO A GROUP OF 115 NEWSMEN THE POWERS OF ITS GROUND-TO-GROUND MISSILES, THE CORPORAL AND THE HONEST JOHN.

BOTH THE CORPORAL AND THE HONEST JOHN ARE EQUIPPED TO TAKE EITHER CONVENTIONAL OR ATOMIC WARHEADS.

DELAY IN REPORTING RESULTS OF THE NIKE TESTS HAD ARMY OFFICIALS AND NEWSMEN ALIKE OBVIOUSLY CONCERNED. ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THIS DEMONSTRATION WAS PLANNED MANY WEEKS BEFORE THE CURRENT GUIDED MISSILES CONTROVERSY HIT THE HEADLINES, THEY REALIZED THAT A GOOD SHOWING MUST BE MADE.

TWO OF THE PENCIL-SLIM NIKES WERE FIRED AT A 11-FOOT RADIO-OPERATED DRONE AIRPLANE. THE ARMY DID NOT SAY IN ITS FORMAL STATEMENT WHICH OF THE TWO NIKES HIT THE TARGET AND GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS EXCEPT TO SAY THAT HOLES WERE FOUND IN THE FUSELAGE AND UNDER SECTIONS OF THE TARGET DRONE.

ARMY OFFICIALS CONDUCTING TODAY'S TESTS EMPHASIZED AND RE-EMPHASIZED THAT THE SHOW WAS NOT PUT ON ESPECIALLY FOR NEWSMEN. THEY SAID THESE ARE STANDARD TESTS.

THE TWO NIKES WHICH WERE FIRED WENT UP IN RELAYS OF ONLY SECONDS AFTER THE DRONE PLANE, DESCRIBED AS ONLY ONE-TENTH THE SIZE OF CURRENT OPERATIONAL BOMBERS, WAS SPOTTED BY RADAR EQUIPMENT AND THE ROCKET-LAUNCHING DEVICES BROUGHT TO BEAR ON IT.

THE EMPHASIS AT TODAY'S DEMONSTRATION BEFORE NEWSMEN, OBVIOUSLY, WAS ON THE NIKE ITSELF, A PRINCIPAL OBJECT IN A CURRENT DISPUTE BETWEEN THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE CONCERNING THE SKY DEFENSE OF THIS NATION IN CASE OF ENEMY ATTACK.

THE FIRST ATTEMPT TO FIRE ON THE DRONE FAILED FOR TECHNICAL REASONS AND THE DRONE MADE ANOTHER CIRCLE OF THE VAST 120 BY 30 MILE WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUND. AFTER THE ROCKETS WERE LAUNCHED, THERE WAS STILL CONFUSION AND INDECISION AS TO WHETHER THE ~~ROCKET~~ drone HAD BEEN HIT OR WHETHER IT HAD NOT.

THE INTENDED IMPACT AREA WAS TOO HIGH IN THE AIR TO BE VISIBLE TO THE NAKED EYE.

SOME IN THE AIR FORCE HAVE CHALLENGED THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE NIKE, ALTHOUGH GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AIR FORCE, SAID YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON THAT IT IS "THE BEST THING WE HAVE TODAY."

AT THE SAME TIME, TWINING SAID AIR DEFENSE "BELONGS TO THE AIR FORCEZ TWINING NOTED THAT THE TALOS, A NAVY-DEVELOPED MISSILE WHICH SOME AIR FORCE OFFICERS HAVE WANTED TO INTRODUCE INTO ANTI-AIRCRAFT INSTALLATIONS, HAS A LONGER RANGE THAN THE NIKE.

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON TODAY THAT HIS SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD LOOK INTO THE POSITION OF THE VARIOUS SERVICES IN THE MISSILE FIELD. THE ROLES OF THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE IN GROUND-TO-AIR AND MEDIUM RANGE MISSILES ARE ONE OF THE MAIN POINTS OF THE CONTROVERSY.

ARMY, AT THE LAST MINUTE TODAY, CALLED OFF A THREE-DAY EMBARGO ON NEWS RELEASES FROM THE FIRING AREA.

BUT, IN ADDITION TO THE TECHNICAL TROUBLE WHICH DELAYED REPORTING OF TODAY'S FIRING, REPORTING WAS SLOWED WHEN NEWSMEN WERE NOT ALLOWED TO FILE STORIES ON THE FIRING UNTIL RETURNED TO FT. BLISS AT EL PASO, TEX.

IN ADDITION TO THE NIKE MISSILES, THE ARMY ALSO SHOWED NEWSMEN THE CORPORAL AND THE HONEST JOHN, TACTICAL WEAPONS THAT ARE DESIGNED SO THAT THEY MAY CARRY AN ATOMIC WARHEAD.

THE SHOOTS HERE THIS MORNING OF THE THREE ROCKETS WERE THE FIRST IN A SERIES OF ACTIVITIES STRETCHING OVER TWO DAYS TO GIVE NEWSMEN A FIRST HAND VIEW AND BACKGROUND ON THE ARMY'S GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM. TOMORROW THE NEWSMEN WILL BE FLOWN TO A NIKE TRAINING AREA AT WHAT IS KNOWN AS THE RED CANYON RANGE ON THE VAST PROVING GROUNDS IN NEW MEXICO.

THE CORPORAL, WHICH CAN BE EQUIPPED WITH EITHER AN ATOMIC OR CONVENTION TYPE WARHEAD IS A SURFACE TO SURFACE GUIDED MISSILE, WAS THE FIRST TO BE FIRED. IT ROSE OUT OF THE SOUTHERN NEW MEXICO DESERT PONDEROUSLY AT FIRST, WITH A GREAT ROAR, AND THEN SHOT INTO THE SKY. ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID LATER IT HAD HIT THE TARGET BUT DECLINED TO GIVE EITHER ALTITUDE OR THE DISTANCE OF THE TARGET.

THE TWO HONEST JOHNS WERE FIRCED NEXT. THE RED AND WHITE MISSILES FLASHED INTO THE AIR AND WERE OUT OF SIGHT ALMOST IMMEDIATELY.

THE HONEST JOHN, WITH A RANGE SHORTER THAN THAT OF THE CORPORAL, IS CAPABLE OF CARRYING A 1,500 POUND ATOMIC OR CONVENTIONAL WARHEAD UP TO 35,000 YARDS.

DURING THE ENTIRE MORNING FIRING VARIOUS ARMY SPOKESMEN WHO BRIEFED THE NEWSMEN WERE CAREFUL NOT TO MENTION THE CURRENT CONTROVERSY WITH THE AIR FORCE AND CONFINED THEIR REMARKS TO THE TESTS TODAY.

REPEATEDLY THEY EMPHASIZED THAT THIS PRESS DEMONSTRATION---THE FIRST PUBLIC FIRING OF THE CORPORAL AND NIKE -- WAS PLANNED WEEKS BEFORE THE GUIDED MISSILE CONTROVERSY STARTED MAKING HEADLINES.

FJ459PCS

B88CX Q

CHICAGO, MAY 22 (AP)-DR. J. ROBERT OPPENHEIMER DECLARED TONIGHT THE CREATION OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITIES OFFERS THE MOST HOPEFUL SAFEGUARD AGAINST THE PROSPECT OF MANKIND'S DESTRUCTION BY NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

OPPENHEIMER, HEAD OF THE WARTIME LOS ALAMOS ATOMIC BOMB PROJECT WHO LATER WAS LABELED BY THE SECURITY BOARD AS LOYAL AND DISCREET BUT A SECURITY RISK, SAID THE THREAT NUCLEAR DESTRUCTION MAY "BE WITH US A LONG TIME."

OPPENHEIMER, DIRECTOR OF PRINCETON UNIVERSITY'S INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED STUDIES, SAID THERE DOESN'T APPEAR TO BE A SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM UNDER THE PRESENT SETUP OF "THE THREE-SCORE GOVERNMENTS THAT MAKE UP THE WORLD."

HE TOLD AN 11TH NNIVERSARY DINNER OF ROOSEVELT UNIVERSITY:

"WE CAN SEE PERHAPS ONLY THE DIMMEST OUTLINE OF A COURSE THAT, IN THE LONG TERM, MAY BE HOPEFUL: THE CREATION OF HONEST AND VIABLE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITIES WITH INCREASING COMMON KNOWLEDGE AND UNDERSTANDING.

"OF ALL SUCH COMMUNITIES, THOSE DEALING WITH THE SCIENCES AND THEIR APPLICATIONS, THOSE IN WHICH HOPE AND DANGER ARE MOST INTIMATELY MIXED, SEEM, IF THE MOST DIFFICULT TO CREATE, THE MOST HOPEFUL FOR OUR FUTURE."

OPPENHEIMER SAID SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE CREATES "BONDS OF UNDERSTANDING" AMONG THE WORLD'S SCIENTISTS AND "GIVE STRUCTURE TO OUR WORLD."

OPPENHEIMER AND MISS MARIAN ANDERSON, NEGRO CONTRALTO, WERE PRESENTED WITH AWARDS "FOR DISTINGUISHED SERVICES TO THE PRINCIPLES OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY."

WZ953PCD NM

A35

(300)

NEW YORK, MAY 22 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY SEVERAL U.S. SCIENTISTS NOW VISITING MOSCOW ARE CONVINCED THE SOVIET UNION HAS LAUNCHED A NUCLEAR ENERGY RESEARCH PROGRAM FOR PEACETIME PURPOSES THAT MAY OUTSTRIP U.S. EFFORTS IN THAT FIELD.

IN A DISPATCH FROM THE SOVIET CAPITAL, THE TIMES SAID THE AMERICANS HAVE COME TO THE PRELIMINARY CONCLUSION THAT RUSSIA IS SHIFTING ITS INTELLECTUAL RESOURCES FROM A MILITARY TO A PEACETIME BASIS.

THE AMERICANS, WHO ARE ATTENDING AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY CONFERENCE, WERE SAID TO APPEAR TO BELIEVE WITHOUT RESERVATION THAT RUSSIA NOW IS SECOND ONLY TO THE UNITED STATES IN THE QUALITY AND QUANTITY OF MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT FOR ITS RESEARCH PROGRAM.

THE TIMES SAID THE VIEWS OF THE AMERICANS WERE STATED IN INTERVIEWS WITH DR. ROBERT E. MARSHAK OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER, PROF. ABRAM PAIS OF THE INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDIES AT PRINCETON, N.J., AND DR. ROBERT R. WILSON OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY. THE VIEWS WERE REFLECTED IN THE OPINIONS OF OTHER SCIENTISTS IN MOSCOW, THE DISPATCH ADDED.

THE AMERICANS QUOTED BRITISH AND OTHER FOREIGN SCIENTISTS AS SAYING THE EQUIPMENT DEMONSTRATED BY THE RUSSIANS IN THE FIELD OF HIGH ENERGY PHYSICS WAS SUPERIOR TO THAT AVAILABLE IN THEIR OWN COUNTRIES. HIGH ENERGY PHYSICS IS THE STUDY OF SUB-ATOMIC PARTICLES ACCELERATED BY SO-CALLED ATOM SMASHERS TO VERY HIGH ENERGY LEVELS.

THE TIMES ACCOUNT WENT ON:

THE GENERAL EXCELLENCE OF THE RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS IN HIGH ENERGY PHYSICS STRUCK THE AMERICANS FIRST. IT APPEARED THAT MOST OF THE SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAD CHANGED THEIR LINES OF ENDEAVOR FROM MILITARY TO PEACETIME DEVELOPMENTS ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO.

WHILE SOVIET WORK IN HIGH ENERGY PHYSICS IS IN WHAT MIGHT BE TERMED THE LUXURY FIELD, THE U.S. EXPERTS SAID THEY HAD DISCOVERED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS SPENDING LARGE SUMS OF MONEY FOR IMPORTANT MACHINES AND EQUIPMENT.

ONE OF THE SCIENTISTS SAID THERE WAS ONLY ONE POSSIBLE DISQUIETING FACTOR IN SOVIET DEVOTION TO PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. THIS, HE SAID, MIGHT BE THAT THE SOVIET UNION ALREADY HAD PRODUCED SUCH AN ARSENAL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS THAT IT FELT IT COULD CONFIDENTLY TURN ITS LEADING PHYSICISTS TO OTHER FIELDS.

LF717AED.

A124 (250)

NEW YORK, MAY 22 (AP)-V. FRANK COE, FORMER U.S. TREASURY AIDE, SAID TODAY HE HAD ASKED THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TO PUBLICIZE HIS PRIVATE TESTIMONY REGARDING A CHINA LOAN BACK IN 1945.

THE REQUEST STEMMED FROM PUBLICATION OF A PORTION OF THE DIARY OF FORMER SECRETARY OF TREASURY HENRY MORGENTHAU JR., WHICH INDICATED HE RESISTED ARGUMENTS BY COE AND THE LATE HARRY DEXTER WHITE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, TO "WRIGGLE OUT" OF A COMMITMENT TO SEND 190 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOLD TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE MADE THE DIARY SECTION PUBLIC YESTERDAY.

WHITE DIED IN 1948 SOON AFTER HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS A SOVIET SPY BY ELIZABETH BENTLEY. COE ALSO HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF BEING A SPY. LAST WEEK COE WAIVED PROTECTION OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT TO TESTIFY HE NEVER WAS A SPY, BUT PLEADED THE AMENDMENT IN REFUSING TO ANSWER WHETHER HE EVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.

COE SAID HE SENT THIS TELEGRAM TO U.S. SEN. JAMES O.EASTLAND (D-MISS), SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN:

"SINCE YOU PREVENTED ME FROM DISCUSSING THE CHINA LOAN IN PUBLIC LAST WEEK AFTER MY PRIVATE TESTIMONY, I REQUEST THAT YOU PUBLISH THE MINUTES OF THAT EXECUTIVE SESSION. TO SUPPRESS THIS IS TO SERVE ONLY THE CHINA LOBBY.

"INSTEAD OF PILLORING THE LATE HARRY WHITE FOR THIS ACTION, YOU SHOULD PRAISE HIM FOR TRYING TO DEFEND THE U.S. TREASURY. IT WAS OUR DUTY TO ADVISE MORGENTHAU AS WE DID BECAUSE THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK GOVERNMENT WAS NOT USING THE LOAN TO FINANCE THE WAR OR FIGHT INFLATION BUT TO ENRICH A FEW INDIVIDUALS."

TA1011PED

A174 230

NEW YORK, MAY 22 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY CHARLES S. THOMAS SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES NAVY "DEFINITELY" COULD KEEP SEA LANES OPEN IN EVENT OF WAR.

"WE HAVE ACCEPTED THE FACT THAT WE MIGHT BE FACED WITH AN ENEMY SUBMARINE THREAT OF A MAGNITUDE NEVER BEFORE EQUALLED IN THE HISTORY OF NAVIES," HE SAID IN A MARITIME DAY SPEECH IN ROCKEFELLER CENTER PLAZA.

HE PRESUMABLY REFERRED TO THE RUSSIAN SUBMARINE FLEET.

THOMAS POINTED TO DEVELOPMENT OF A "HIGH-SPEED, DEEP DIVING SUBMARINE, A TYPE WE NEVER BEFORE FACED."
HE SAID THE U.S. NAVY, IN EVENT OF WAR, WOULD SEEK TO DESTROY ENEMY SUBMARINES IN THEIR "FURTHERMOST HIDEAWAYS--WHERE THEY ARE BUILT, WHERE THEY ARE BASED, WHERE THEY TRAIN" AND IN "THEIR PATHWAYS TO THE SEA."
THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, HAS BUILT "KILLER" SUBMARINES, DEVELOPED LONG-RANGE-AIRCRAFT, BLIMPS, THE HELICOPTER, THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE, AND SOUND DEVICES WHICH INCREASE THE "DETECTION POTENTIAL."
HE DESCRIBED ONE AS A "'DUNKING' SONAR, A LISTENING DEVICE SOMETHING LIKE A DOCTOR'S STETHOSCOPE, WHICH CAN BE LOWERED INTO THE SEA AT ANY POINT."
THOMAS SAID THE ATOMIC AGE "HAS NOT LESSENED OUR NATION'S NEED FOR A STRONG AND ADEQUATE MERCHANT MARINE, FOR IT IS A FUNDAMENTAL TRUTH THAT THE UNITED STATES CANNOT PROSPER IN PEACE OR PRESERVE ITS SECURITY IN CASE OF WAR WITHOUT MERCHANT VESSELS."
"TWICE OUR FAILURE TO HAVE A STRONG MERCHANT MARINE HAS BROUGHT OUR COUNTRY TO THE BRINK OF DISASTER," SAID THOMAS, REFERRING TO WORLD WARS I AND II. "A THIRD FAILURE COULD BE FATAL."
WD201PED

A94
(190)
NEW YORK, MAY 22 (AP)-ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID TODAY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ARE FUNDAMENTALLY "PRETTY MUCH IN AGREEMENT" DESPITE REPORTS OF INTER-SERVICE SQUABBLING.
HE TOLD NEWSMEN THERE WERE "DIFFERENCES LIKE THOSE AMONG ANY GROUPS" BUT HE THOUGHT DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON'S NEWS CONFERENCE YESERDAY "CLEARED THE SITUATION PRETTY WELL."
ASKED ABOUT REPORTS THAT AIR FORCE CRITICS HAD REFERRED TO AIRCRAFT CARRIERS AS "SITTING DUCKS," BURKE SAID HE KNEW OF "NO CONTROVERSY OVER CARRIERS." HE SAID THE JOINT CHIEFS ARE UNANIMOUS REGARDING CARRIERS.
GEN. NATHAN TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID YESTERDAY THE CRITICISM OF THE CARRIERS WAS CONTAINED IN AN AIR FORCE STAFF PAPER, WHICH HE DISAVOWED.
WILSON HAD SAID STAFF PAPERS REFLECT VIEWS OF INDIVIDUALS WHO WORKED ON THEM BUT WERE "NOT NECESSARILY THE APPROVED POLICIES OF THE SERVICES."
BURKE WAS INTERVIEWED BY NEWSMEN AFTER HE ATTENDED A NAVY LEAGUE LUNCHEON IN HONOR OF REAR ADM. ROSCOE H. HILLENKOETTER, COMMANDANT OF THE 3RD NAVAL DISTRICT, WHO IS TO BECOME THE NAVY'S INSPECTOR GENERAL IN JULY.
"I THINK THE AIR FORCE AND THE ARMY ARE COMMENCING TO REALIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF NAVAL POWER IN THEIR OWN OPERATIONS," BURKE SAID. "WE ALSO REALIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE."
SF824PED

B48 (120)
NEW YORK, MAY 22 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDIA JOHN SHERMAN COOPER TODAY URGED A LONG RANGE PLAN OF ECONOMIC AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS. HE CALLED AMERICA'S PRESENT AID PROGRAM "INADEQUATE."
COOPER SUGGESTED IN A SPEECH TO THE INDIA LEAGUE OF AMERICA THAT FIVE TO 10 BILLION DOLLARS BE MADE AVAILABLE OVER A FIVE TO 10 YEAR PERIOD. HE DECLARED:
"PART COULD BE MADE AVILABLE IN GRANTS, WHERE THERE IS NO ABILITY TO REPAY. THE BULK SHOULD BE FOR LOANS, TO BE GENEROUSLY AND QUICKLY PROVIDED FOR PROJECTS WHICH GENERATE WEALTH....
"IF WE COULD ASSURE INDIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES IN ASIA THAT THEY COULD COUNT ON US FOR FIXED OR AVERAGE SUMS OVER A PERIOD OF 10, FIVE OR EVEN THREE YEARS, THEY WOULD BE ENABLED TO PLAN AHEAD, TO UNDERTAKE WEALTH PRODUCING ENTERPRISES AND TO PLACE ORDERS FOR DELIVERIES TWO OR THREE YEARS HENCE."
WW856PED

A168
(170)
DEER PARK, N.Y., MAY 22 (AP)-SEN. GOLDWATER (R-ARIZ.) SAID TONIGHT INTER-SERVICE FEUDING "IS A GOOD THING BECAUSE THE MORE THEY ARGUE THE MORE THEY WILL COME TO REALIZE THAT THE AIR FORCE MUST BE THE STRONGEST SERVICE."
GOLDWATER, A FORMER AIR FORCE PILOT, COMMENTED ON THE CURRENT ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE CONTROVERSY IN A SPEECH AT A LONG ISLAND AVIATION PROGRESS DINNER.
"FROM EARLIEST TIMES," HE SAID, "THE NATION WITH THE GREATEST TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES HAS ALWAYS RULED. AMERICA TODAY, AS ENGLAND OF YESTERDAY, IS A GREAT POWER BECAUSE OF THAT SUPREMACY.
"YET IN WASHINGTON FEW EVER DREAMED THAT NATIONAL POLICY IS BUILT AROUND THE STRONGEST FORCE."
GOLDWATER ADDED THAT "AROUND OUR AIR FORCE MUST BE BUILT THE NATIONAL STRATEGY."
THE "THREAT OF MASSIVE RETALIATION" BY OUR AIR FORCE, HE SAID, IS THE GREATEST MEANS OF PRESERVING PEACE.
THE MEETING WAS SPONSORED BY THE LONG ISLAND ASSN., A GROUP OF AIR FORCE VETERANS AND PRIVATE CITIZENS WHO HAVE BEEN CONNECTED WITH THE AIR FORCE.
ED110AED

B46 (130)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, MAY 22
NIGHT LEAD B'NAI B'RITH
(ADVANCE)..MONTICELLO, N.Y., MAY 22 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF B'NAI B'RITH TONIGHT URGED "AN EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS BY ISRAEL AND MOROCCO AS SOON AS POLITICAL CONDITIONS IN MOROCCO PERMIT."
PHILIP M.KLUTZNICK OF CHICAGO, HEAD OF THE JEWISH SERVICE ORGANIZATION, SAID THE JEWISH COMMUNITY IN MOROCCO WOULD GAIN "A SENSE OF SECURITY IN THE KNOWLEDGE THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF MOROCCO, WHEN ESTABLISHED, IS NOT INTENT ON JOINING THE ANTI-ISRAEL BLOC BEING CEMENTED BY EGYPT'S (ABDEL GAMAL) NASSER."
BOTH FRENCH AND SPANISH MOROCCO, ON NORTH AFRICA'S ATLANTIC COAST, RECENTLY WERE SET ON THE ROAD TO INDEPENDENCE. THE COUNTRY IS ALMOST SOLIDLY MOSLEM, AS ARE THE REST OF THE ARAB NATIONS.
KLUTZNICK, IN A PREPARED SPEECH TO A DISTRICT ONE CONVENTION OF B'NAI B'RITH, SAID A DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND MOROCCO MIGHT BE "A FIRST MEANS TOWARD ARAB-ISRAEL RAPPORT IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, MAY 22
WW651PED

D64 (500)
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., MAY 22 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS SUGAR CONFERENCE ELECTED OFFICERS TODAY AND THEN WENT INTO CLOSED SESSIONS ON PRICE AND QUOTA PROBLEMS, AFTER A FLURRY OF DEBATE OVER ABSENCE OF RED CHINA AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

BARON PAUL KRONACKER, BELGIUM, WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN AND PLEDGED HE WOULD CONDUCT THE SESSIONS "NOT FOR THE IMPORTERS OR THE EXPORTERS, NOT FOR EAST OR WEST, BUT FOR THE GOOD OF ALL COUNTRIES." HE EXPRESSED A HOPE THAT A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES NOT NOW IN THE WORLD SUGAR AGREEMENT WOULD JOIN TO SHARE THE BURDEN-BEARING AS WELL AS THE BENEFITS.

CUBA'S AMADEO LOPEZ CASTRO AND INDIA'S GOPALA MENON WERE ELECTED VICE PRESIDENTS BY ACCLAMATION.

SHORTLY AFTER MARVIN MCLAIN, U. S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE, NOMINATED MENON FOR VICE PRESIDENT OF THE SESSION--SIX OTHER COUNTRIES PROMPTLY SECONDED HIM--MENON SUPPORTED A SOVIET ATTACK ON THE PRESENCE OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATION.

SOVIET DELEGATE V. V. MORDVINOV SAID THAT RED CHINA'S EMINENCE IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD MADE IT REGRETTABLE SHE WAS NOT HERE TO TALK ABOUT WORLD SUGAR TRADE. HE ASKED ONLY THAT HIS REMARKS BE ENTERED IN THE RECORD AND DID NOT DEMAND NATIONALIST CHINA'S OUSTER.

MENON IMMEDIATELY JOINED IN TO SAY THAT HE THOUGHT IT WAS "REGRETTABLE THAT A FOURTH OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION WAS NOT REPRESENTED HERE BECAUSE OF THE ABSENCE OF THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC." CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, AND POLAND QUICKLY JOINED THE CHORUS.

AUSTRALIA'S SIR PERCY SPENDER, SUPPORTED BY FRANCE, PORTUGAL AND CUBA, SAID THAT THE QUESTION WAS ONE FOR THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO DECIDE. MCLAIN NOTED ONLY THAT THE UNITED STATES CONTINUED TO OPPOSE RED CHINA'S SEATING IN U.N. BODIES AND TO SUPPORT THE CONTINUED SEATING OF THE NATIONALISTS.

TUAN MAO-LAN, FRENCH CHARGE OF AFFAIRS, SAID IT WOULD TAKE UP TOO MUCH CONFERENCE TIME TO LIST THE ABUSES HIS COUNTRY HAD GONE AT THE HANDS OF RUSSIA. HE NOTED THE SOVIET BLOC CAMPAIGN "RECENTLY JOINED BY AN ASSOCIATE MEMBER" AGAINST HIS COUNTRY'S REPRESENTATION.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SUPPORTED BY THE SOVIET UNION, BROUGHT UP THE QUESTION OF EAST GERMANY'S PLEA TO BE REPRESENTED AMONG THE 37 COUNTRIES AND 13 OBSERVERS AT THE CONFERENCE. THE UNITED STATES OPPOSED CIRCULATION OF THE EAST GERMAN LETTER AS AN OFFICIAL DOCUMENT. WEST GERMANY, AS A MEMBER OF THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION, IS SEATED AT THE CONFERENCE.

THE SUGAR GROUP, AS MOST OTHER COMMODITY CONFERENCES HERE, HOLD CLOSED MEETINGS ON THEIR PROBLEMS ON THE UNOFFICIAL CLAIM THAT DAILY DEBATES ON PRICES AND QUOTAS MIGHT AFFECT MARKET TRADING.

BARON KRONACKER NAMED PERU, THE PHILIPPINES, THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE NETHERLANDS TO A CONFERENCE CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE, WITH THE RECOMMENDATION THAT THE NETHERLANDS DELEGATE BE CONTINUED IN THE POST OF CHAIRMAN HE HELD AT THE 1953 CONFERENCE.

BRITAIN NOMINATED SENOR LOPEZ CASTRO TO THE FIRST VICE PRESIDENCY POST. SECONDS QUICKLY CAME FROM JAPAN, MEXICO, HAITI, BELGIUM, CHINA AND HONDURAS.

SECONDS TO THE U. S. NOMINATION FOR MENON AS SECOND VICE PRESIDENT CAME FROM FRANCE, CEYLON, CUBA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, INDONESIA AND THE SOVIET UNION.

MENON CALLED HIS NOMINATION A RECOGNITION OF INDIA'S PLACE IN WORLD ECONOMICS.

IN DISCUSSING THE RED CHINA SEATING QUESTION, HE SAID "WHILE POLITICS IS INTENDED TO BE A MATTER OF INTERNAL CONCERN, THERE IS INTERNATIONAL CONCERN ON WHO IS REPRESENTED AT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES."

JS1A8PED

Begin ——— May 23, 1956

30.24- 6849

A61

(350)

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, MAY 23 (AP)-SECURITY OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE TRIPLED THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH'S BODYGUARD AFTER WIDESPREAD RUMORS THAT CYPRIOT TERRORISTS HAVE SLIPPED INTO BRITAIN TO TRY TO KILL QUEEN ELIZABETH'S GREEK-BORN HUSBAND.

THE HOME OFFICE AND SCOTLAND YARD DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE REPORTS OF INCREASED SECURITY PRECAUTIONS FOR BRITAIN'S ROYAL FAMILY -- AND FOR MEMBERS OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT -- BUT AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID:

"THE DUKE'S GUARD IS THREE TIMES AS LARGE TODAY AS IT WAS BEFORE AND OTHER PRECAUTIONS HAVE BEEN TAKEN COONCERNING THE SAFETY OF OTHER PERSONS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM."

1956

THE TERRORISTS WERE RUMORED TO BE PLOTTING TO ASSASSINATE THE DUKE IN REVENGE FOR THE HANGING BY THE BRITISH OF TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS LAST WEEK.

GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS, WHO WANT THEIR MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND UNITED WITH GREECE, ARE STAGING A CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE AGAINST THE BRITISH WHO GOVERN THE ISLAND.

THE REBELS HAVE STEPPED UP THEIR ASSAULTS SINCE THE EXECUTION OF THE TWO CYPRIOTS. CONCERTED OUTBURSTS WITH BOMBS AND SMALL ARMS YESTERDAY AT NICOSIA, LIMASSOL AND FAMAGUSTA TOOK THE LIVES OF TWO PERSONS AND LEFT SIX OTHERS WOUNDED. FIVE OF THE WOUNDED WERE BRITISH SOLDIERS.

THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH WAS PRINCE PHILIP OF GREECE BEFORE HIS MARRIAGE. SOME CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS NOW CONSIDER HIM A TRAITOR TO GREECE.

SCOTLAND YARD HAS SET UP CHECK POINTS AT BRITISH PORTS, BUT THE MOVEMENTS OF CYPRIOTS ARE NOT EASY TO FOLLOW. AS CITIZENS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, THEY MOVE ABOUT AS FREELY AS DO BRITISH RESIDENTS.

FIRST REPORTS THAT TERRORISTS WERE HEADED FOR THE UNITED KINGDOM WERE RECEIVED LAST WEEKEND BY SECURITY AUTHORITIES. THE RUMORS THAT THEY WERE OUT TO GET THE DUKE CAME LATER.

TAKING NO CHANCES, SCOTLAND YARD HAS ISSUED AUTOMATIC PISTOLS TO THE MEN GUARDING THE ROYAL FAMILY, EDEN AND MEMBERS OF HIS CABINET. BODYGUARDS AND POLICE USUALLY ARE UNARMED.

QUEEN MOTHER ELIZABETH WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SURROUNDED BY A SQUAD OF SCOTLAND YARD MEN WHEN SHE VISITED THE CHELSEA FLOWER SHOW HERE YESTERDAY. EXTRA GUARDS WERE ON HAND AT LONDON AIRPORT WHEN THE DUCHESS OF KENT AND HER DAUGHTER, PRINCESS ALEXANDRA, RETURNED FROM A MONTH'S VISIT TO ROME.

THE DUCHESS IS THE FORMER PRINCESS MARINA OF GREECE.

THE DUKE AND THE QUEEN, WITH THEIR CHILDREN PRINCE CHARLES AND PRINCESS ANNE, ARE AT BALMORAL CASTLE IN THE HIGHLANDS OF SCOTLAND.

THE DUKE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE GONE FISHING IN THE RIVER DEE YESTERDAY--WITH HIS BODYGUARDS.

(EDS: READ BYLINE BY EDDY GILMORE)

MR/SC707AED

A131

LONDON, MAY 23 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS CLAIMED TODAY TO HAVE EVERYTHING READY TO BUILD AN ATOMIC-POWERED PLANE.

THE MOSCOW RADIO QUOTED E.P.SLAVSKY, HEAD OF THE CHIEF DIRECTORATE FOR THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY, AS SAYING:

"GREAT PROSPECTS WILL BE OPENED UP IN THE DOMAIN OF ATOMIC TRANSPORT. WE SHALL WORK ON THE CREATION OF ATOMIC REACTORS AND ENGINES FOR SEA VESSELS, LAND VEHICLES, AVIATION AND OTHER TRANSPORT....AND WE HAVE ALL THE PREREQUISITES FOR BUILDING AN AIRPLANE WITH AN ATOMIC ENGINE IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

WESTERN SCIENTISTS REGARD WEIGHT OF THE POWER PLANTS AS THE NO. 1 PROBLEM IN HARNESSING THE ATOM FOR AERIAL USE.

MJ1104AED

A64

LONDON, MAY 23 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY PUT INTO OPERATION AN ATOMIC PILE IT HOPES WILL PUSH ELECTRICITY INTO THE NATION'S POWER LINES BY THIS FALL.

THIS COUNTRY EXPECTS TO BE THE FIRST IN THE WORLD TO SUPPLY ELECTRICITY ON A LARGE SCALE FROM ATOMIC SOURCES.

THE NOW FUNCTIONING PILE--THE FIRST OF TWO--IS OPERATING AT THE CALDER HALL POWER STATION IN CUMBERLAND. THE ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY SAID IT IS BEING BROUGHT GRADUALLY TO FULL POWER AND THAT "PHYSICS MEASUREMENTS AND INSTRUMENT CHECKS ARE NOW TAKING PLACE."

SM721PED

S11

1956

(190)

BERLIN, MAY 23 (AP)-DEPUTY PREMIER WANS LOCH SAID TODAY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IS REVIEWING ALL POLITICAL SENTENCES AND HAS ALREADY RELEASED "NUMEROUS" PRISONERS AS A RESULT OF THIS MEASURE.

LOCH TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN EAST BERLIN THAT THE REVIEW OF SENTENCES "IS IN FULL SWING."

HE DECLINED TO SAY HOW MANY PRISONERS HAVE BEEN RELEASED SO FAR, BUT ADDED THAT FIGURES WOULD BE PUBLISHED WHEN ALL CASES HAVE BEEN EXAMINED.

WILHELM GIRNUS, SECRETARY OF THE GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE FOR GERMAN UNITY, DEMANDED THAT COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW-TRAVELERS IMPRISONED IN WEST GERMANY ON TREASON CHARGES BE FREED. HE SAID IT WAS NOW UP TO THE GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO MAKE THE NEXT MOVE ON THE PRISONER QUESTION.

WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAY THERE ARE 20,000 POLITICAL PRISONERS BEHIND BARS IN EAST GERMANY.

THE COMMUNIST REGIME ON APRIL 26 ANNOUNCED THE RELEASE OF 88 POLITICAL PRISONERS, INCLUDING FORMER MINISTER OF JUSTICE MAX FECHNER. THE EAST GERMANS ALSO GRANTED FREEDOM TO AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF SOCIALISTS CHARGED WITH BEING UNDERCOVER AGENTS OF WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES.

A129
(200)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY MAY 23
(ADVANCE) MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 23 (AP)-LIFE IN POLAND IS NO CIRCUS--ESPECIALLY FOR A CLOWN.

THAT'S WHAT ZBIGIEW STYCZEK, 23-YEAR-OLD POLISH ACROBAT, TOLD A VOICE OF AMERICA INTERVIEWER AFTER HE ESCAPED FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

STYCZEK, ONE OF POLAND'S TOP BICYCLE ACROBATS, REPORTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS IN POLAND HVE "ROBBED THE CLOWNS OF THEIR TRADITIONAL FUN-MAKING ROLE AND TRIED TO TURN THEM INTO PROPAGANDISTS."

THE POLES, STYCZEK SAID, EVENT WENT SO FAR AS TO SET UP A SPECIAL COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION SCHOOL FOR CLOWNS, TEACHING THEM "ANTI-WESTERN JOKES."

THE WARSAW REGIME ALSO DECREED IT MUST APPROVE EVERY WORD SPOKEN IN THE CIRCUS ACTS.

STYCZEK ALSO DECLARED THE POLES AREN'T DOING ANYTHING TO BUILD UP THE CIRCUS ARTISTICALLY.

VERY LITTLE MONEY IS SPENT ON THE STATE-OWNED ENTERPRISE, HE EXPLAINED, AND TENTS AND EQUIPMENT HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO DETERIORATE FROM YEAR TO YEAR.

STILL, HE ADDED,THE CIRCUS REMAINS POPULAR WITH THE CITIZENRY. THE CLOWNS AND ACROBATS GO RIGHT AHEAD MAKING THE KIDS LAUGH-- WITHOUT WORDS.

STYCZEK, WHO APPEARED UNDER THE NAME "CARMO," TRIED TO FLEE POLAND THREE YEARS AGO WHEN HIS TRAVELING TROUPE REACHED STETTIN IN EAST GERMANY. POLICE CAUGHT HIM AND HE WAS RETURNED TO POLAND TO SPEND SIX MONTHS IN JAIL.

HE MADE GOOD RECENTLY ON A SECOND ESCAPE ATTEMPT.
(END RELEASE FOR PMS-WEDNESDAY MAY 23. MOVED MAY 22
JJ1109-3$

1956

B56 (SEG)
(150)
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 23 (AP)-POLICE SAID TODAY A FORMER SOVIET OFFICER WHO HAS LIVED IN WEST GERMANY MORE THAN 10 YEARS HAS ASKED FOR POLICE PROTECTION AFTER STARTING BACK TO RUSSIA AND THEN CHANGING HIS MIND.

OFFICRS SAID FORMER LT. GEORGIE MAZURS, 32, AND HIS THREE CHILDREN ESCAPED FROM A TRAIN AS THEY WERE EN ROUTE TO EAST GERMANY AND RUSSIA.

THEY GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

MAZURS CAME TO GERMANY IN 1945 AS A LIEUTENANT WITH A SOVIET TANK UNIT. HE FLED WEST AND WAS GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN PASSAU, SOUTH GERMANY. HEARING OF THE AMNESTY OFFERED BY THE SOVIET UNION TO RUSSIANS WHO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND, HE CHECKED WITH THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN BONN. THERE HE WAS ASSURED HE WAS NOT LIABLE TO PROSECUTION.

MAZURS, WHO IS SEPARATED FROM HIS POLISH-BORN WIFE, TOOK HIS THREE CHILDREN AND BOARDED THE INTERZONAL TRAIN FOR EAST GERMANY LAST WEEKEND.

THEN, POLICE QUOTED HIM AS SAYING, HE NOTICED THAT HE WAS BEING SHADOWED BY GUARDS FROM THE RED EMBASSY WHO ATTEMPTED TO MAKE SURE HE DID NOT LEAVE THE TRAIN.

WITH THE HELP OF GERMAN PASSENGERS, HE AND THE CHILDREN SCRAMBLED OFF THE TRAIN AT COLOGNE.

MAZURS REPORTED TO BONN POLICE AND NOW IS IN A HIDEOUT.

FV853AED

D118
(160)
GATT
GENEVA, MAY 23 (AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF 22 NATIONS SIGNED A PROTOCOL TO THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) TODAY COVERING NEWLY NEGOTIATED TARIFF CONCESSIONS ON 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF WORLD TRADE ANNUALLY.

THE SIGNING ENDED FOUR MONTHS OF SECRET NEGOTIATIONS HERE. APPROXIMATELY 60 BILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS WERE CONDUCTED AND ALL MEMBERS RECEIVE THE ADVANTAGES OF TARIFF REDUCTIONS NEGOTIATED BETWEEN ANY TWO PARTIES.

THE ACTUAL TARIFF CONCESSIONS WILL NOT BECOME KNOWN UNTIL JUNE 7 WHEN THEY WILL BE ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON, LONDON AND GENEVA.

THE UNITED STATES IT WAS LEARNED, CONDUCTED NEGOTIATIONS WITH EVERY ONE OF THE 21 OTHER SIGNERS.

H. V. PROCHNOW, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS WHO LED THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION, SAID THE RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCE "REPRESENT ANOTHER IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO OUR GOAL OF EXPANDING INTERNATIONAL TRADE ON A MUTUALLY ADVANTAGEOUS BASIS."

TD339PED

A63
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 23 (AP)-MORE THAN 30,000 MEMBERS OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST ARMED FORCES, PARTY MEMBERS AND SECURITY POLICE HAVE LOST THEIR LIVES SINCE 1945 IN ARMED ACTIONS AGAINST "ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE," THE POLISH NEWSPAPER GLOS KOSZALINSKI SAID TODAY.

THIS IS THE FIRST OFFICIAL FIGURE ON THE PRICE THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAVE PAID IN ORDER TO SUBJECT THE POLISH PEOPLE TO A RED REGIME.

SM719PED

A122
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THE AGENCY SAID THAT SINCE LAST YEAR'S VISIT OF RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO BELGRADE, "SIGNIFICANT MUTUAL APPROACHMENT OF VIEWS WAS ACHIEVED." IT ADDED HOWEVER THAT "THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT VIEWS OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS HAVE BECOME IDENTICAL."

IT SAID THAT TITO'S MOSCOW TALKS "WILL CONTRIBUTE TO FURTHER EXPLANATION OF ATTITUDES ON INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS AND ON POSSIBILITIES FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIALISM IN THE WORLD."

THIS APPARENTLY MEANT THAT THE TALKS WOULD INCLUDE BOTH FOREIGN POLICY AND COMMUNIST PARTY QUESTIONS.

VS1111PED

30.24- 6851

A81
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (160)
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THE SOLDIER WAS SHOT DEAD IN AN AMBUSH AT POLIS, 60 MILES WEST OF NICOSIA. THE TWO SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED IN AN AMBUSH AT LIMASSOL, ON THE SOUTH COAST.
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A YOUTH WAS ARRESTED AS HE TRIED TO PLANT A BOMB NEAR A GROUP OF BRITISH SOLDIERS IN A NICOSIA MARKET SQUARE. THE SOLDIERS WERE GUARDING A PUBLIC INQUIRY INTO BOMBINGS MONDAY THAT KILLED A BRITISH SOLDIER. NO CYPRIOTS CAME FORWARD TO OFFER INFORMATION ON THE BOMBINGS.
BRITISH AUTHORITIES ALSO TOOK THE FIRST STEP TOWARD REGISTERING THE WHOLE POPULATION OF CYPRUS IN AN ATTEMPT TO STAMP OUT THE VIOLENCE ARISING FROM THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT.
THEY ANNOUNCED RESIDENTS OF 73 VILLAGES IN THE TROODOS MOUNTAINS SOUTHWEST OF NICOSIA WILL BE ISSUED IDENTITY CARDS. NO ONE WILL BE ALLOWED TO ENTER THE VILLAGES WITHOUT A POLICE PERMIT.
UK819PED

A132
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 23 (AP)-ISRAEL SAID TONIGHT IT HAS BEEN NOTIFIED BY THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION THAT EGYPT HAS REFUSED TO PERMIT DISCUSSION BY THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION OF THE QUESTION OF U.N. OBSERVATION POSTS IN PALESTINE.
ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH POSTS ALONG THE GAZA STRIP BORDER WAS PROPOSED BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON HIS MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION LAST MONTH.
A FOREIGN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID THE IDEA WAS TO COME INTO EFFECT BY AGREEMENT WITHIN THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAEL ARMISTICE COMMISSION, BUT THIS PLAN, HE SAID, HAS NOW BEEN FRUSTRATED BY THE EGYPTIANS.
"IN ORDER TO IMPLEMENT THE AGREEMENT ON OBSERVATION POSTS, THE ISRAELI DELEGATE TO THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION WILL NOW MAKE THE NECESSARY ARRANGEMENTS DIRECTLY WITH THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION CHAIRMAN," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
VS1151PED

1956

A91 (360)
~~PREGEDE CAIRO ALGERIAN DAY~~
BY BORIS BOSKOVIC
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 23 (AP)-A NORTH AFRICAN INDEPENDENCE LEADER ARRIVED TONIGHT WITH A PLAN FOR YUGOSLAVIA AND TWO OTHER NATIONS TO ARRANGE A CEASE-FIRE IN ALGERIA.
EL ABED BOUHAFA, A TUNISIAN REPRESENTING THE NATIONALIST COMMITTEE FOR FREEDOM OF NORTH AFRICA, SAID HE WILL SUBMIT HIS PROPOSAL TOMORROW TO THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTRY.
BOUHAFA TOLD NEWSMEN HIS PLAN WOULD SET UP A COMMITTEE TO WORK UNDER U.N. AUSPICES. THE COMMITTEE WOULD BE MADE UP OF YUGOSLAVIA, SOME NATION FRIENDLY TO FRANCE--PRESUMABLY ITALY--AND A NATION NAMED BY THE NINE-NATION ARAB LEAGUE.
HE SAID ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS WOULD WELCOME YUGOSLAV MEDIATION BECAUSE OF ITS NEUTRAL POSITION IN WORLD AFFAIRS.
BOUHAFA SAID HE WAS SPEAKING FOR EXILED ALGERIAN LEADER MESSALI HADJ AND FOR MOULAY MERBAH, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT, WHO NOW IS IN SWITZERLAND.
BOUHAFA EMPHASIZED THE THREE-POWER COMMITTEE WOULD NOT TRY TO FIND A POLITICAL SOLUTION. IT WOULD PREPARE FOR A CEASE-FIRE AND SUBSEQUENTLY SUPERVISE FREE ELECTIONS IN ALGERIA.
NEGOTIATIONS AFTER A CEASE-FIRE WOULD BE CONDUCTED BETWEEN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AND FREELY ELECTED ALGERIAN REPRESENTATIVES.
BOUHAFA SAID OUTSIDE HELP IS NEEDED TO BRING ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE IN ALGERIA AND TO ESTABLISH A NEW ATMOSPHERE OF CONFIDENCE.
SECRETARY GENERAL MERBAH SENT PRESIDENT TITO A CABLE BEFORE TITO'S STATE VISIT TO FRANCE EARLIER THIS MONTH. HE ASKED TITO TO "CONTRIBUTE TO FINDING A LIBERAL AND PEACEFUL SOLUTION" IN ALGERIA.
TITO WOUND UP HIS FRENCH VISIT BY SIGNING A JOINT COMMUNIQUE IN WHICH HE PROMISED TO HELP FRANCE FIND A "LIBERAL" SOLUTION IN ALGERIA.
BOUHAFA ALSO IS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE EXILED ABD EL KRIM, 73, RIFF WARRIOR LEADER WHO FOUGHT THE FRENCH IN MOROCCO. IN CAIRO TODAY KRIM CALLED FOR TALKS BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND ALGERIANS.
"THE TIME IS RIPE FOR SERIOUS TALKS TO END THE MASSACRE TAKING PLACE IN ALGERIA," SAID KRIM, WHO OFTEN ACTS AS SPOKESMAN FOR ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS.
"FRANCE SHOULD ACCEPT THE ALGERIANS' TERMS AND START PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS IMMEDIATELY, OR FRANCE WILL LOSE ALL ITS INTERESTS IN NORTH AFRICA."
KRIM MADE HIS REMARKS IN AN INTERVIEW CALLED TO DENY AN EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER REPORT THAT FRENCH AND ALGERIAN OFFICIALS HELD SECRET TALKS IN CAIRO LAST MONTH. FRANCE HAS OFFERED ALGERIA GREATER SELF-RULE BUT INSISTS ON MAINTAINING THE TERRITORY AS A PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE.
SS917PED

1956

A90
(150)
CAIRO, MAY 23 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL AKHBAR SAID TODAY FRENCH OFFICIALS ALGERIAN LEADERS HELD SECRET NEGOTIATIONS HERE LAST MONTH ON THE ARAB NATIONALIST REBELLION. IT SAID THE TALKS FAILED BECAUSE "FRANCE REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE OF RECOGNIZING ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE."
MOHAMMED KHIDER, HEAD OF THE ALGERIAN LIBERATION OFFICE IN CAIRO, CALLED THE REPORT "ABSOLUTELY UNTRUE."
QUOTING A "RELIABLE SOURCE," THE PAPER SAID THE TALKS HAD BEEN SET UP AFTER FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU APPEALED TO EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TO ARRANGE A MEETING. PINEAU MADE HIS APPEAL WHEN HE WAS HERE IN MARCH, AL AKHBAR SAID.
IT REPORTED THAT NASSER TOLD PINEAU EGYPT WAS READY TO WORK FOR PEACE IN ALGERIA BUT INSISTED THAT THE ALGERIANS HAVE THE FIRST AND LAST WORDS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.
AL AKHBAR SAID JOSEPH BEGARRA, A COUNCELOR OF THE FRENCH UNION, AND GEOORGE GORSE REPRESENTED FRANCE IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.
MR839AED

A101
(900)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY MAY 23
(EDITOR'S NOTE: HOW DOES A VASTLY OUTNUMBERED REBEL ARMY MANAGE TO KEEP ALGERIA--AND THE FRENCH--IN A STATE OF JITTERS? WHY CAN'T THE FRENCH ARMY QUICKLY PUT DOWN THE ARAB REBELLION? HARVEY HUDSON, AP REPORTER WHO HAS TOURED ALGERIA, TELLS IN THIS DISPATCH JUST HOW THE REBELS MANAGE TO FRUSTRATE THEIR OPPOSITION.)
BY HARVEY HUDSON

WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAY THERE ARE 20,000 POLITICAL PRISONERS BEHIND BARS IN EAST GERMANY.

THE COMMUNIST REGIME ON APRIL 26 ANNOUNCED THE RELEASE OF 88 POLITICAL PRISONERS, INCLUDING FORMER MINISTER OF JUSTICE MAX FECHNER. THE EAST GERMANS ALSO GRANTED FREEDOM TO AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF SOCIALISTS CHARGED WITH BEING UNDERCOVER AGENTS OF WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES.

JJ230PED

A129
(200)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY MAY 23
(ADVANCE) MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 23 (AP)-LIFE IN POLAND IS NO CIRCUS--ESPECIALLY FOR A CLOWN.

THAT'S WHAT ZBIGIEW STYCZEK, 23-YEAR-OLD POLISH ACROBAT, TOLD A VOICE OF AMERICA INTERVIEWER AFTER HE ESCAPED FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

STYCZEK, ONE OF POLAND'S TOP BICYCLE ACROBATS, REPORTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS IN POLAND HVE "ROBBED THE CLOWNS OF THEIR TRADITIONAL FUN-MAKING ROLE AND TRIED TO TURN THEM INTO PROPAGANDISTS."

THE POLES, STYCZEK SAID, EVENT WENT SO FAR AS TO SET UP A SPECIAL COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION SCHOOL FOR CLOWNS, TEACHING THEM "ANTI-WESTERN JOKES."

THE WARSAW REGIME ALSO DECREED IT MUST APPROVE EVERY WORD SPOKEN IN THE CIRCUS ACTS.

STYCZEK ALSO DECLARED THE POLES AREN'T DOING ANYTHING TO BUILD UP THE CIRCUS ARTISTICALLY.

VERY LITTLE MONEY IS SPENT ON THE STATE-OWNED ENTERPRISE, HE EXPLAINED, AND TENTS AND EQUIPMENT HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO DETERIORATE FROM YEAR TO YEAR.

STILL, HE ADDED,THE CIRCUS REMAINS POPULAR WITH THE CITIZENRY. THE CLOWNS AND ACROBATS GO RIGHT AHEAD MAKING THE KIDS LAUGH-- WITHOUT WORDS.

STYCZEK, WHO APPEARED UNDER THE NAME "CARMO," TRIED TO FLEE POLAND THREE YEARS AGO WHEN HIS TRAVELING TROUPE REACHED STETTIN IN EAST GERMANY. POLICE CAUGHT HIM AND HE WAS RETURNED TO POLAND TO SPEND SIX MONTHS IN JAIL.

HE MADE GOOD RECENTLY ON A SECOND ESCAPE ATTEMPT.

(END RELEASE FOR PMS-WEDNESDAY MAY 23. MOVED MAY 22
JJ1109-3$

1956

B56 (SEG)
(150)
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 23 (AP)-POLICE SAID TODAY A FORMER SOVIET OFFICER WHO HAS LIVED IN WEST GERMANY MORE THAN 10 YEARS HAS ASKED FOR POLICE PROTECTION AFTER STARTING BACK TO RUSSIA AND THEN CHANGING HIS MIND.

OFFICRS SAID FORMER LT. GEORGIE MAZURS, 32, AND HIS THREE CHILDREN ESCAPED FROM A TRAIN AS THEY WERE EN ROUTE TO EAST GERMANY AND RUSSIA.

THEY GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

MAZURS CAME TO GERMANY IN 1945 AS A LIEUTENANT WITH A SOVIET TANK UNIT. HE FLED WEST AND WAS GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN PASSAU, SOUTH GERMANY. HEARING OF THE AMNESTY OFFERED BY THE SOVIET UNION TO RUSSIANS WHO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND, HE CHECKED WITH THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN BONN. THERE HE WAS ASSURED HE WAS NOT LIABLE TO PROSECUTION.

MAZURS, WHO IS SEPARATED FROM HIS POLISH-BORN WIFE, TOOK HIS THREE CHILDREN AND BOARDED THE INTERZONAL TRAIN FOR EAST GERMANY LAST WEEKEND.

THEN, POLICE QUOTED HIM AS SAYING, HE NOTICED THAT HE WAS BEING SHADOWED BY GUARDS FROM THE RED EMBASSY WHO ATTEMPTED TO MAKE SURE HE DID NOT LEAVE THE TRAIN.

WITH THE HELP OF GERMAN PASSENGERS, HE AND THE CHILDREN SCRAMBLED OFF THE TRAIN AT COLOGNE.

MAZURS REPORTED TO BONN POLICE AND NOW IS IN A HIDEOUT.

FV853AED

D11E
(160)
GATT
GENEVA, MAY 23 (AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF 22 NATIONS SIGNED A PROTOCOL TO THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) TODAY COVERING NEWLY NEGOTIATED TARIFF CONCESSIONS ON 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF WORLD TRADE ANNUALLY.

THE SIGNING ENDED FOUR MONTHS OF SECRET NEGOTIATIONS HERE. APPROXIMATELY 60 BILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS WERE CONDUCTED AND ALL MEMBERS RECEIVE THE ADVANTAGES OF TARIFF REDUCTIONS NEGOTIATED BETWEEN ANY TWO PARTIES.

THE ACTUAL TARIFF CONCESSIONS WILL NOT BECOME KNOWN UNTIL JUNE 7 WHEN THEY WILL BE ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON, LONDON AND GENEVA.

THE UNITED STATES IT WAS LEARNED, CONDUCTED NEGOTIATIONS WITH EVERY ONE OF THE 21 OTHER SIGNERS.

H. V. PROCHNOW, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS WHO LED THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION, SAID THE RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCE "REPRESENT ANOTHER IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO OUR GOAL OF EXPANDING INTERNATIONAL TRADE ON A MUTUALLY ADVANTAGEOUS BASIS."

TD339PED

A63
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 23 (AP)-MORE THAN 30,000 MEMBERS OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST ARMED FORCES, PARTY MEMBERS AND SECURITY POLICE HAVE LOST THEIR LIVES SINCE 1945 IN ARMED ACTIONS AGAINST "ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE," THE POLISH NEWSPAPER GLOS KOSZALINSKI SAID TODAY.

THIS IS THE FIRST OFFICIAL FIGURE ON THE PRICE THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAVE PAID IN ORDER TO SUBJECT THE POLISH PEOPLE TO A RED REGIME.

SM719PED

A122
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THE AGENCY SAID THAT SINCE LAST YEAR'S VISIT OF RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO BELGRADE, "SIGNIFICANT MUTUAL APPROACHMENT OF VIEWS WAS ACHIEVED." IT ADDED HOWEVER THAT "THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT VIEWS OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS HAVE BECOME IDENTICAL."

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VS1111PED

30.24- 6851

A81

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VS115iPED

1956

A91 (360)

~~PRECEDE CAIRO ALGERIAN DAY~~

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SS917PED

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A90

(150)

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MR839AED

A101

(900)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY MAY 23

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BY HARVEY HUDSON

(ADVANCE)-ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 23 (AP)-A STEALTHY SHOESTRING REBEL ARMY IS GIVING FRANCE A VICIOUS BATTLE FOR CONTROL OF ALGERIA.

BY OFFICIAL FRENCH ESTIMATE THE REBELS TOTAL NOT MORE THAN 15,000. THEY ARE OUTGUNNED AND OUTNUMBERED AT LEAST 20 TO 1.

BUT BY THEIR HIT-AND-RUN TACTICS THEY ARE GIVING ALL OF ALGERIA A STATE OF JITTERS. DESPITE INCREASING ARRIVALS OF FRENCH TROOPS, THE FEROCITY OF THE FIGHTING HEIGHTENS.

HERE ARE SOME INSTANCES OF HOW THE REBELS OPERATE:

A LONE GUNMAN IN PHILIPPEVILLE FIRED ON A PASSING EUROPEAN LATE IN THE EVENING. NO ONE WAS HURT BUT HUNDREDS OF SOLDIERS AND POLICEMEN WERE MOBILIZED FROM ALL PARTS OF TOWN TO CORDON OFF THE AREA.

A PATROL OF MEN IN FRENCH ARMY UNIFORMS MARCHED THROUGH THE STREETS OF TLEMCEN. SUDDNELY THE PATROL FIRED ON SOLDIERS LOUNGING OUTSIDE A NONCOMMISSIONED OFFIERS MESS. TWO WERESKILLED AND SIX INJURED. THE "PATROL" THEN FLED IN A WAITING CAR. AGAIN HUNDREDS OF SOLDIERS WERE CALLED OUT TO TAKE UP THE CHASE.

A BIG LANDOWNER AT CONSTANTINE SAID FOOTPRINTS OF CHILDREN WERE CLEARLY VISIBLE AFTER 150 ACRES OF HIS OLIVE TREES WERE CUT DOWN ONE NIGHT.

A FARMER LIVING SOUTH OF CONSTANTINE, ROGER ROUSSET, TOLD HOW THE REBELS HAD KILLED 76 OF HIS SHEEP ONE NIGHT AND SET FIRE TO HIS TOOL SHED. HIS HARVESTER-THRESHER WAS DESTROYED. THE TRACTOR WAS SALVAGED WITH ITS TIRES BURNED AND RADIATOR PIERCED. NOW HE DRIVES THE TRACTOR INTO THE VILLAGE AT NIGHT FOR SAFETY, A DAILY ROUND TRIP OF ABOUT 10 MILES.

ABOUT 20 MILES EAST OF TIZI OUZOU, IN THE GREAT KABYLIE MOUNTAINS, THE BODIES OF EIGHT SOLDIERS AND THE TRUCK IN WHICH THEY WERE RIDING WERE FOUND BURNED AFTER A REBEL AMBUSH.

ALGERIAN NEWSPAPERS EACH DAY FILL MORE THAN ONE FULL ~~PA3 43:97,5-~~ page recount-ING SUCH ATTACKS. THE FRENCH HAVEN'T BEEN ABLE TO FIND ANY EFFECTIVE ANSWER TO THESE TACTICS.

1956

THE PACE OF BATTLE HEIGHTENS WEEK BY WEEK. MORE FRENCH TROOPS ARRIVE IN ALGERIAN PORTS DAILY. BUT THE AREAS INFILTRATED BY THE REBELS SEEM TO BE ENLARGING, TOO. ONLY THIS WEEK REBELS WERE REPORTED IN THE REGION OF TAGUINE, ABOUT 150 MILES SOUTH OF ALGIERS, FOR THE FIRST TIME. LAST WEEK THEY FIRST SHOWED THEIR PRESENCE AROUND AIN TEMOUCHENT, IN WESTERN ALGERIA, WHERE COORDINATED ATTACKS WERE MADE ON 47 FARMS. FORTY PERSONS WERE KILLED, INCLUDING 17 EUROPEANS, IN THESE ATTACKS.

THE REBELS OPERATE IN SMALL BANDS SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. THEY HIT, THEN HIDE IN THE MOUNTAINS AND FORESTS. MOSTLY THEY ARE ARMED ONLY WITH RIFLES, SHOTGUNS OR PISTOLS. SOME HAVE AUTOMATIC WEAPONS. A FEW INSTANCES OF REBEL MORTAR FIRE HAVE BEEN REPORTED.

SOME OF THE BANDS HAVE A CRUDE SORT OF UNIFORM. USUALLY IT IS MADE UP OF BITS AND PIECES OF DISCARDED OR SURPLUS WORLD WAR II ALLIED DRESS. SOMETIMES ARM BANDS ARE USED, OR A LITTLE PIECE OF KHAKI IS PINNED ONTO AN ARAB ROBE.

FRENCH POLICE AND MILITARY OFFICERS SAY MOST OF THE ATTACKS AND SABOTAGE ON ISOLATED INSTALLATIONS ARE CARRIED OUT BY ~~MOSELS~~ Moslems WHO HAVE BEEN LIVING IN THE VICINITY AND HAVE BEEN ON FRIENDLY TERMS WITH THEIR VICTIMS FOR MANY YEARS.

TAKE THE SITUATION IN THE LITTLE TOWN OF COLLO, WHERE LESS THAN 600 EUROPEANS LIVE AND WORK ALONGSIDE 5,000 ARABS. THE TOWN CAN BE REACHED SAFELY ONLY BY SHIP FROM PHILIPPEVILLE. SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK TRUCK CONVOYS FOR VITAL HEAVY MERCHANDISE TAKE THE RISKY TRIP OUT BY ROAD WITH A MILITARY ESCORT.

MAYOR ALBERT FALCONE OPERATES A SARDINE CANNING FACTORY, THE ONLY EUROPEAN WORKING ALONGSIDE 160 MOSLEMS. IN A CORK PROCESSING PLANT, FOUR EUROPEANS WORK WITH 400 ARABS.

OUTSIDE THE TOWN THE REBELS HOLD SWAY IN THE FORESTED MOUNTAINS. THE LOCAL CORK HARVEST, WHICH SHOULD HAVE STARTED IN MARCH, CANNOT GET UNDER WAY. THE REBEL INFLUENCE SPREADS INTO TOWN, TOO, AS THE MAYOR DISCOVERED WHEN HE STARTED MOVIES FOR MOSLEM WOMEN. ATTENDANCE BUILT UP TO ABOUT 65 IN SEVERAL WEEKS. THE NEXT WEEK NONE OF THE WOMEN SHOWED UP, OBVIOUSLY BECAUSE OF REBEL PRESSURE.

FOUR BIG FIRES HAVE BEEN STARTED IN THE TOWN AND THE WATER MAIN HAS BEEN CUT EIGHT TIMES. ONLY THIS WEEK 120 REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED IN THE MOUNTAINS BEHIND COLLO.

THERE IS EVIDENCE THAT THE NUMBER OF REBELS IS LIMITED BY A SEVERE SHORTAGE OF ARMS. A FEW GUNS TRICKLE INTO ALGERIA FROM EGYPT AND LIBYA ACROSS THE SOUTHERN TUNISIAN DESERT. OTHERS COME IN FROM MOROCCO ACROSS THE MOUNTAINOUS BORDER. ALGERIA HAS A POPULATION OF ABOUT 8 1/2 MILLION MOSLEMS, 65 PER CENT OF THEM LESS THAN 25 YEARS OF AGE. UNEMPLOYMENT--TOTAL OR SEASONAL--HITS AT LEAST 25 PER CENT OF THE MOSLEM POPULATION, SO THERE IS A BIG POOL OF DISCONTENTED YOUNG MEN FOR REBEL RECRUIITERS. ALONGSIDE THIS BIG MASS OF MOSLEMS LIVE ABOUT 1,200,000 EUROPEANS.

THE TOP LEADERS OF THE REVOLUTION ARE BASED IN CAIRO.

AGAINST THE RAGTAG REBEL ARMY, FRANCE HAS MOVED IN THE CREAM OF HER FORCES. RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE HAS ANNOUNCED THAT 330,000 MEN WILL BE IN ALGERIA BY THE END OF MAY. ANOTHER 40,000 TO 50,000 RESERVISTS ARE IN THE PROCESS OF RECALL TO DUTY AND WILL BE SHIPPED OFF SOON.

BY COMPARISON, THE FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY CORPS NEVER TOTALED MORE THAN 200,000 MEN DURING THE LONG INDOCHINA WAR. DRAFTEES NEVER WERE SENT TO INDOCHINA, AND RESERVISTS ONLY IF THEY VOLUNTEERED. FRENCH LAW FORBIDS SENDING DRAFTEES TO A WAR AREA AWAY FROM THE HOMELAND AND NO GOVERNMENT WAS STRONG ENOUGH TO GET PARLIAMENT TO CHANGE THIS REGULATION. ALGERIA, HOWEVER, IS CONSIDERED PART OF FRENCH SOIL. DRAFTEES ARE BEING USED AS FULLY AS POSSIBLE.

IN ALGERIA, THE FRENCH TROOPS MUST GUARD THE BIG CITIES AND IMPORTAN INSTALLATIONS. THIS TIES DOWN A BIG PERCENTAGE OF THE TROOPS. FRIENDLY MOSLEMS MUST BE PROTECTED AND THEIR FRIENDSHIP HELD. AT THE SAME TIME THE REBELS MUST BE PURSUED.

DISCOVERING A REBEL CAN BE INFINITELY DIFFICULT. A FARM WORKER MAY COME INTO TOWN 20 TIMES ON PEACEFUL MISSIONS AND THROW A GRENADE ON THE 21ST STRIP. THE FRENCH OFFICIALLY CLAIM THAT 90 PER CENT OF THE MOSLEMS ARE FRIENDLY TO THEM. MANY ADMIT PRIVATELY THAT AT LEAST HALF THE POPULATION MAY SIDE WITH THE REBELS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY, MAY 23--MOVED MAY 22.

MT930AED

A51

(550)

MOSCOW, MAY 23 (AP)-A GROUP OF TOP AMERICAN ATOMIC PHYSICISTS TODAY HAILED SOVIET PROGRESS IN THE NUCLEAR FIELD AND INTEREST IN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH.

THE PHYSICISTS, THE FIRST GROUP OF AMERICAN SPECIALISTS IN THIS FIELD TO VENTURE INTO COMMUNIST TERRITORY FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE, SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"A SOURCE OF PARTICULAR GRATIFICATION TO US HAS BEEN THE OBSERVATION OF A STRONG INTEREST IN PURE SCIENCE ON THE PART OF SO

MANY SOVIET PHYSICISTS. THIS HAS BEEN REFLECTED IN OUR MANY DISCUSSIONS CONCERNING BASIC IDEAS."

DR. ROBERT R. WILSON OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY TOLD NEWSMEN "THEY (THE RUSSIANS) ARE NOT JUST MAKING PRACTICAL THINGS LIKE MISSILES AND ATOMIC BOMBS BUT HAVE A BIG PROGRAM OF RESEARCH."

ASKED IF THIS MEANT THE AMERICANS THOUGHT THE SOVIET UNION HAD SWUNG AWAY FROM RESEARCH INTO THE MILITARY APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO CONCENTRATE IN OTHER FIELDS, R. ROBERT E. MARSHAK OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO GIVE A DEFINITE ANSWER SINCE THE PROGRAMS WERE NOT MUTUALLY EXCLUSIVE.

ADDING THAT MUCH WOULD DEPEND ON THE NUMBER OF SCIENTIFIC PERSONNEL AVAILABLE, MARSHAK SAID "MOREOVER, AT SOME POINT IN SUCH A PROGRAM IT IS POSSIBLE TO HAND IT OVER TO ENGINEERS AND WE ARE NOT ACQUAINTED WITH THEIR WORK IN THIS FIELD."

THE AMERICANS HAVE BEEN ATTENDING A CONFERENCE ON THE PHYSICS OF HIGH ENERGY PARTICLES HERE. MARSHAK EMPHASIZED THAT THIS BRANCH OF ATOMIC SCIENCE HAS NEVER BEEN CONSIDERED SECRET IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE AMERICANS EXPRESSED GRATITUDE FOR THE OPPORTUNITY TO "BECOME FAMILIAR WITH SOVIET ACHIEVEMENTS" IN THIS FIELD. THEY SAID THEY HAD BEEN "GREATLY IMPRESSED BY THE BROAD SCOPE OF THE SOVIET EFFORT . . . AND BY THE HIGH LEVEL OF BOTH EXPERIMENTAL AND THEORETICAL PHYSICS IN THE SOVIET UNION."

MARSHAK SAID THE SOVIET EFFORT IN THE HIGH ENERGY FIELD "APPEARED TO BE A BIT OF A CRASH PROGRAM," TO WHICH WILSON ADDED:

"THEY HAVE DECIDED TO MAKE A SIGNIFICANT EFFORT IN THIS FIELD IN WHICH, AT THE MOMENT, WE HAVE NO IDEA WHAT THE PRACTICAL APPLICATION WILL BE."

MARSHAK AND WILSON GAVE THEIR VIEWS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ATTENDED BY AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW. ACTING AS SPOKESMEN FOR THE 14 AMERICAN SCIENTISTS ATTENDING THE TALKS, THEY SAID THEIR MEETINGS WITH SOVIET PHYSICISTS SHOWED "NO REFLECTION OF POLITICAL IDEAS."

"WE SPEAK THE SAME LANGUAGE," THEY ADDED. "THEIR SCIENCE SHOWS NO INFLUENCE OF MARXIST IDEOLOGY."

THE TWO AMERICANS ESPECIALLY PRAISED THE SOVIET PROGRAM FOR TRAINING SCIENTISTS. THEY REPEATED A STATEMENT MADE BY ANOTHER OF THE THEIR GROUP, DR. LUIS ALVAREZ OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, THAT THE TREMENDOUS PRESTIGE AND UNUSUAL REWARDS OFFERED RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS HELPED DRAW MEN INTO THIS FIELD.

1956

"THEIR SCIENTISTS ARE RELATIVELY BETTER OFF THAN OURS," MARSHAK SAID. A SURVEY MADE BY THE AMERICANS HERE, HE ADDED, SHOWED THAT THE SOVIETS ARE NOT WASTING BRAIN POWER.

"ANYONE CAPABLE OF SCIENTIFIC WORK IS USED," HE DECLARED.

IN THEIR STATEMENT, THE AMERICANS SAID THEY HOPED THEIR VISIT "WILL MAKE A SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY OF SCIENCE IN WHICH WE ALL SO FIRMLY BELIEVE."

WILSON TOLD THE NEWSMEN "WE WILL SEND OUT WORK TO THEM, THEY WILL SEND THEIR WORK TO US. WE BOTH GAIN: MORE EFFORT, THE FASTER IT GOES."

ALL THE AMERICANS EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR THE FRIENDLY WELCOME THEY RECEIVED HERE AND PRAISED THE OPPORTUNITY FOR PERSONAL CONTACT WITH SOVIET SCIENTISTS. THEY SAID THEY WOULD KEEP IT UP BY LETTERS AFTER THEY RETURNED HOME.

SF627PED

A78

NIGHT LEAD MARSHALL

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 23 (AP)-SINGAPORE'S CHIEF MINISTER, DAVID MARSHALL LEFT NEW DELHI FOR HOME TONIGHT INDICATING HE HAD OBTAINED NO ASSURANCES OF INDIAN SUPPORT FOR THE BRITISH COLONY'S IMMEDIATE INDEPENDENCE.

HE REFUSED AT THE AIRPORT TO DISCUSS HIS 2 1/2-HOUR INTERVIEW WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, BUT SAID HIS 15-HOUR STOPOVER HERE PRODUCED "NO FRESH PLAN OF ACTION."

MARSHALL TOLD REPORTERS HE STILL PLANS TO RESIGN AS HEAD OF SINGAPORE'S GOVERNMENT BECAUSE OF THE FAILURE LAST WEEK OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE AIMED AT MAKING SINGAPORE INDEPENDENT.

HE SAID THERE WAS ONLY A SLIM CHANCE THAT THE TALKS BETWEEN SINGAPORE AND BRITISH OFFICIALS MIGHT BE REOPENED.

UK811PED

A176

MADRAS, INDIA, MAY 23 (freight) (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY TURNED OVER THE FIRST BATCH OF 8,700 ~~FRENCH~~ CARS AND 100 LOCOMOTIVES WHICH ARE BEING MADE AVAILABLE TO INDIA THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION IN WASHINGTON. THEY WILL BE USED ON INDIA'S SOUTHERN RAILWAY.

U.S. CONSUL ROBERT M.WINFREE TOLD RAILWAY OFFICIALS THE AIM OF AMERICAN AID TO INDIA WAS THAT THIS COUNTRY "SHOULD DEVELOP AS A STRONG, INDEPENDENT, INDUSTRIAL NATION AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE."

LS153PED

A15

HYDERABAD, INDIA, MAY 22 (AP)-SAJJAD ZAHEER, FORMER GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PART IN PAKISTAN, SAYS HE HAS DECIDED TO REMAIN IN INDIA AND TAKE INDIAN CITIZENSHIP.

HERE ON A VISIT WITH HIS FAMILY, HE SAID PAKISTAN HAS A "STIFLING COMMUNAL ATMOSPHERE." HE WAS A DEFENDANT IN THE SO-CALLED RAWALPINDI CONSPIRACY CASE THAT BROUGHT CONVICTION OF SEVERAL PERSONS FOR ALLEGED PLOTTING AGAINST THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT.

HE SAYS HE WILL REMAIN A COMMUNIST.

moved 36 hrs 21.LF1249AED

B108

MANILA, MAY 23 (AP)-TEN U.S. NUCLEAR EXPERTS ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT FROM HONG KONG FOR DISCUSSIONS ON ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ASIAN ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER IN THE PHILIPPINES.

THE SURVEY GROUP HEADED BY DR. HARVIN FOX OF BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY IS ON THE LAST LEG OF AN ASIAN TOUR. THEY COLLECTED BACKGROUND INFORMATION ON THE REGION'S TECHNICAL RESOURCES.

DR. FOX SAID ABOUT FOURTEEN COUNTRIES WOULD SEND TECHNICAL EXPERTS TO TRAIN IN THE PHILIPPINE CENTER. "THEY HAVE ENOUGH TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW AND RESOURCES TO BE ABLE TO PARTICIPATE IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PLAN," HE SAID.

THE UNITED STATES IS SPENDING AN INITITAL 20 MILLION DOLLARS TO SET UP THE CENTER.

JL1241AED

A40

(280)

HONG KONG, MAY 23 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE REPORTED BUILDING FORTIFICATIONS ON A SMALL GROUP OF ISLANDS IN THE PARACEL CHAIN IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA.

THE PARACELS ARE AN EXTENSIVE GROUP OF LOW CORAL ISLANDS AND REEFS ABOUT 150 MILES SOUTHEAST OF COMMUNIST-HELD HAINAN ISLAND.

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAID RECENT REPORTS INDICATE THE CHINESE REDS ARE BUILDING TWO-STORY STONE STRUCTURES ON THE ISLAND OF WOODY, CENTER OF THE GROUP. THEY SAID THE COMMUNISTS ALSO WERE REPORTED STEPPING UP SEA ACTIVITIES AROUND THE ISLAND CLUSTER, USED PRIMARILY IN THE PAST AS A WEATHER REPORTING STATION.

THE REPORTS SAID AN INCREASED NUMBER OF SMALL COMMUNIST NAVAL CRAFT WAS OPERATING IN THE AREA, BUT GAVE NO ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER.

IT HAS BEEN KNOWN FOR SOME TIME THAT THE REDS WERE MAINTAINING A COMPANY OF GARRISON TROOPS ON WOODY.

THE MILITARY INFORMANTS SAID THE REPORTED IN THE INCREASED ACTIVITY REPORTED IN THE PARACELS HAVE NO CONNECTION WITH RECENT COMMUNIST ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT THEY WERE SENDING SCORES OF WORKERS TO DEVELOP WASTELAND REGIONS ON HAINAN. THE PARACELS HAVE NO AGRICULTURAL VALUE, THE SOURCES HERE EXPLAINED.

HAINAN, AN ISLAND OF 13,000 SQUARE MILES, PASSED TO CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTROL IN 1950. IT IS SEPARATED FROM THE CHINESE MAINLAND BY THE 10 TO 15 MILE WIDE HAINAN STRAIT.

SEVERAL AIRLINES INCLUDING AMERICAN PLANES OPERATING FROM HONG KONG ROUTE THEIR CRAFT OVER NORTH REEF IN THE PARACELS AS A CHECKPOINT BEFORE TURNING TOWARD BANGKOK, THAILAND. NORTH REEF IS ABOUT 50 MILES NORTHWEST OF WOODY.

U.S. NAVY OFFICERS HERE SAID THE JAPANESE USED THE PARACELS DURING WORLD WAR II AS A STOPOFF FOR CONVOYS EN ROUTE TO THE PHILIPPINES AND MALAYA. THE JAPANESE ALSO USED HAINAN AND THE PARACELS AS A SUBMARINE BASE.

REPORTS AS LONG AGO AS 1952 SAID THE CHINESE REDS PLANNED TO USE THE PARACELS AS A NAVAL BASE IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE NATURAL HARBOR OF YULIN, ON THE SOUTHERN TIP OF HAINAN.

MM508AED

"IN ADDITION TO THIS CORRUPTION, EMBEZZLEMENT, THEFT AND VIOLATION OF LAW AND DISCIPLINE FREQUENTLY HAPPEN AMONG CERTAIN PARTY MEMBERS."

THE PUBLICATION WENT ON:

"ALL THESE FACTS SHOW THAT THE PIOSON OF BOURGEOIS THOUGHT IS CORRODING THE ORGANISM AND FIGHTING CAPACITY OF THE PARTY IN SOME FACTORIES, MINES AND COMMUNICATIONS-TRANSPORT DEPARTMENTS AND IS HANDICAPPING THE SMOOTH REALIZATION OF STATE PLANS. THIS SERIOUS STATE OF AFFAIRS SHOWS THE IMPERATIVE NECESSITY OF INTRODUCING PARTY CONTROL WORK AND THE IMPERATIVE NECESSITY OF INTENSIFYING IT."

THE PEOPLE'S DAILY RECOMMENDED THAT "STERN, SERIOUS AND FITTING" PUNISHMENT BE HANDED OUT FOR SERIOUS OFFENSES IN FACTORIES.

CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG LAST JULY ORDERED A SPEEDUP IN THE SOCIALIZATION BOTH OF INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE IN CHINA AND CALLED FOR OVERFULFILLMENT OF THE FIVE YEAR PLAN, SCHEDULED TO BE COMPLETED IN 1957.

MR&ML096AED

A63

HONG KONG, MAY 23 (AP)-FIVE CHINESE GRADUATES OF U.S. UNIVERSITIES CROSSED THE BORDER INTO RED CHINA TODAY WITH 23 OTHER REPATRIATES.

THE CHINESE ARRIVED THIS MORNING ABOARD THE PRESIDENT CLEVELAND FROM SAN FRANCISCO.

THE RETURNING GRADUATES WERE DRO PENG CHI-JUI, GEOLOGIST, AND HIS WIFE, A BIOCHEMIST; DR. LOH YUAN-CHIU, INSTRUMENT ENGINEER AND GRADUATE OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, AND HIS SCIENTIST WIFE, A GRADUATE OF MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE, AND TSAI KHI-RUEY, PROFESSOR OF EDUCATION FROM OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, RETURNING TO AMOY UNIVERSITY.

SC711AED

1956

A95

(330)

BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, MAY 23 (AP)-RED CHINA HAS ADMITTED THAT ITS FIVE-YEAR INDUSTRIALIZATION PLAN IS IN JEOPARDY. SOME MEMBERS AND ORGANIZATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ITSELF ARE SABOTAGING AND OBSTRUCTING THE AMBITIO PROGRAM.

THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, WHICH SPEAKS FOR THE PARTY, REPORTED A NUMBER OF CASES IN WHICH PARTY DISCIPLINE HAS BEEN VIOLATED AND PRODUCTION ENDANGERED.

"SOME BAD MEN AND BAD THINGS APPEARED AMONG A NUMBER OF PARTY ORGANIZATIONS AND PARTY MEMBERS," THE PAPER SAID.

THIS CANDID ADMISSION WAS PREFACED BY A CHARGE THAT "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES ARE ENTINCING PARTY MEMBERS IN VARIOUS WAYS TO DO BAD THINGS OR ARE WORMING THEIR WAY INTO THE PARTY, POSING AS PROGRES-SIVE ELEMENTS."

THE PAPER ADDED: "SOME PARTY MEMBERS IN ORDER TO OBTAIN HONORS AND BONUSES IN FRAUDULENT WAYS DO NOT HESITATE TO MAKE FALSE REPORTS ON PRODUCTION ACHIEVEMENTS, CONCEAL THEIR ERRORS AND CHEAT THE PARTY AND THE STATE. SOME PARTY MEMBERS, GUILTY OF SERIOUS BUREAUCRACY AND DELINQUENCY, IGNORE WORKERS' SUFFERING AND SAFETY WITH THE RESULT THAT INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS CONTINUE TO OCCUR, CAUSING HEAVY LOSSES."

SOME PARTY MEMBERS REGARD THE INDUSTRIES THEY CONTROL AS "THEIR IN-DEPENDENT KINGDOM," THE PAPER DECLARED. IT NAMED NO NAMES.

THE PAPER SAID SOME COMMUNIST INDUSTRIAL BOSSES HAVE EVEN DEFENDED COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES WHO HAD BEEN "DENOUNCED BY THE MASSES" AND ADDED:

CUNO KSEG)

B55 (340)

HONG KONG, MAY 23 (AP)-ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSION HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THE CHINESE REDS HAD GIVEN LENIENT TREATMENT TO THE REV. JOHN PAUL WAHNER OF PITTSBURGH, A FRANCISCAN MISSIONARY HELD IN SHANGHAI.

IT EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE TREATMENT MIGHT BE A PRELUDE TO THE RELEASE OF WAHNER AND OTHER CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES.

WAHNER WAS JAILED ON JUNE 19, 1953. THE MISSION HEADQUARTERS SAID IT HAD RECEIVED THIS LETTER FROM HIM:

"IN JANUARY I RECEIVED A NEW OUTFIT OF WINTER CLOTHES INCLUDING SHOES AND OVERCOAT AND WAS TAKEN OUT WITH OTHERS TO VISIT PUBLIC PARKS AND BUILDINGS AND FACTORIES TO SEE IMPROVEMENTS MADE IN RECENT YEARS. AFTER GIUBG IB SEVERAK SYCG SUGMGTSEEUBG TRUOS U VECANELM TROUBLED WITH ASTHMA AND SPENT MUCH TIME IN BED. I AM NOW FEELING MUCH BETTER AGAIN AND I HOPE THESE LITTLE TRIPS OUT WILL RESUME AGAIN."

THE CATHOLIC MISSION BULLETIN COMMENTED:

"THIS IS THE FIRST INSTANCE OF ANY IMPRISONED MISSIONARY BEING TAKEN OUTSIDE HIS PRISON FOR A 'TOUR.' IT GIVES RISE TO WONDER WHETHER THE REDS ARE PREPARING TO RELEASE THE PRISONERS GIVING THIS BIT OF CONSIDERATION IN THE EXPECTATION IT WILL PROVE FAVORABLE PUBLICITY FOR THEM LATER.

"THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS MADE NO MENTION OF THESE EXCURSIONS. IN FACT THEY HAVE ALMOST COMPLETELY IGNORED THE CATHOLIC CHURCH FOR SOME TIME PAST. NO OTHER REPORTS ABOUT OTHER PRIEST PRISONERS HAVE REACHED US."

OTHER AMERICAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES HELD IN CHINESE COMMUNIST JAILS ARE:

30.24- 6855

THE REV. JOSEPH PATRICK MCCORMACK, NEW YORK CITY, MARYKNOLL ORDER, ARRESTED JUNE 19, 1953; THE REV. FULGENCE CROSS, OMAHA, NEB., FRANCISCAN, ARRESTED APRIL 19, 1951 AT TSINGTAO; THE RT. REV. AMBROSE PINGER, LINDSAY, NEB., FRANCISCAN, ARRESTED AUG. 19, 1951 AT TSINGTAO; THE REV. JOHN WILLIAM CLIFFORD, SAN FRANCISCO, ARRESTED JUNE 19, 1953 AT SHANGHAI.

ALSO THE REV. JOHN ALEXANDER HOULE, GLENDALE, CALIF., AND THE REV. THOMAS LEONARD PHILLIPS, BUTTE, MONT., BOTH ARRESTED JUNE 19, 1953; AND THE REV. CHARLES J. MCCARTHY, SAN FRANCISCO.

ALSO HELD ARE 4 LUTHERAN MINIST,
THE REV., PAUL J. MACKENSEN JR., BALTIMORE, JAILED SINCE 1951
AND FOUR CIVILIANS.

CATHOLIC SOURCES SAID TWO KOREAN, ONE GERMAN AND TWO ITALIAN MISSIONARIES AND NUMEROUS CHINESE PRIESTS AND LAYMEN ALSO ARE IN COMMUNIST PRISONS.

FV848AED

A15

HONG KONG, MAY 23 (AP)-RADIO PEIPING SAID TODAY NATIONALIST CHINESE GUNS ON QUEMOY AND MATSU ISLANDS HAVE KILLED FOUR INHABITANTS OF COMMUNIST TERRITORY AND INJURED EIGHT IN SHELLING SINCE MAY 1. OF OTHER CASUALTIES OF THE MONTH, IT SAID "23 FISHERMEN OPERATING AT SEA HAVE BEEN KIDNAPED."

JR312PED

A44

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 23 (AP)-ELEVEN MORE FISHERMEN FLED FROM RED CHINA TO THE NATIONALIST-HELD MATSU ISLANDS YESTERDAY AND ASKED FOR ASYLUM, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED. NINE OTHER FISHERMEN ARRIVED IN THE MATSUS MONDAY FROM THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.

Z533AED

1956

A130WX

NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN (300)

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-A WORN BIBLE AT HIS SIDE, DR.WILLARD UPHAUS TESTIFIED TODAY HE ATTENDED A PEACE RALLY IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY BUT LATER WAS BARRED FROM GOING TO ANOTHER BECAUSE HE COULDN'T GET A U.S. PASSPORT.

THE SLIGHT MAN WITH GRAY HAIR AND RIMLESS GLASSES TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES THAT THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE "TRANSCENDS ANY POLICY OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT" ON ISSUING PASSPORTS.

THE COMMITTEE IS INQUIRING INTO THE ISSUANCE OF PASSPORTS AS THEY RELATE TO AMERICAN SECURITY PROBLEMS.

UPHAUS SAID HE KNEW THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROHIBITED ISSUANCE OF PASSPORTS TO AN ASIATIC PACIFIC PEACE CONFERENCE IN PEIPING IN 1952, BUT SAID HE HAD HOPED HE AND OTHERS COULD GO.

"I KNEW IN MY HEART I HAD THE RIGHT TO GO TO ANY PEACE CONFERENCE IN THE WORLD," HE SAID, ADDING THAT HE COULD NOT GET A PASSPORT AND DID NOT GO.

UPHAUS, OF NEW HAVEN, CONN., IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF WORLD FELLOWSHIP, INC.

HE TESTIFIED HE RECEIVED A PASSPORT IN 1949 TO GO TO GREAT BRITAIN, HOLLAND, BELGIUM, GERMANY AND FRANCE AND DID SO. IN 1950, HE SAID, HE USED THE SAME PASSPORT, WHICH WAS GOOD FOR TWO YEARS, TO GO TO A WORLD PEACE CONGRESS IN WARSAW AND THEN WENT ON TO MOSCOW WITH AN AMERICAN DELEGATION. HE DID NOT NOTIFY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HE SAID, THAT HE WAS GOING TO THE WARSAW MEETING.

REP. SCHERER (R-OHIO) ASKED UPHAUS IF HE FOLLOWED ONLY THE LAWS HE FELT WERE RIGHT.

"THERE ARE A THOUSAND LAWS," THE WITNESS REPLIED. "MY CONSCIENCE SOMETIMES CONTRAVENES A STATUTE."

SEVERAL TIMES UPHAUS ASKED TO READ FROM THE BIBLE.

"JESUS STOOD BEFORE PILATE--" HE STARTED ONCE. BUT CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) STOPPED HIM.

"LET'S DON'T INJECT RELIGION HERE," WALTER SAID.

UPHAUS LEFT WITH THE COMMITTEE A BIOGRAPHY WHICH SAID HE HAD BEEN A PROFESSOR OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION AT VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY, NASHVILLE, TENN., IN THE 1920S.

THE WITNESS ANSWERED MOST OF THE COMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS BUT DECLINED TO NAME THE 19 AMERICANS WHO WENT WITH HIM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN 1950.

"I HAVE NO MORAL GROUNDS--NO RIGHT TO DRAG THEIR NAMES IN HERE," HE SAID.

HY1146PED

A53WX

(480) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 AM EST WEDNESDAY MAY 23

AIR POWER

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-AIR GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING--UNDERLINING THE "DETERRENT EFFECT OF OUR LONG-RANGE STRIKING POWER"--SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES CHANCES ARE "SLIGHT" FOR AN AIR ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES.

HOWEVER, TWINING, THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE'S LONG-RANGE ATTACK FLEET IS "BECOMING AN INCREASING MENACE" AND THAT "REGARDLESS OF HOW STRONG OUR DETERRENT FORCE, WE CAN NEVER BE SURE THAT A POTENTIAL ENEMY WILL NOT ATTACK."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE CIVIL AIR PATROL'S NATIONAL BOARD, TWINING MADE NO MENTION OF THE INTER-SERVICE RIVALRY WHICH MUSHROOMED TO THE SURFACE OVER THE WEEKEND.

TWO SENATE SUBCOMMITTEES ARE PREPARING TO INVESTIGATE THE SERVICE QUARREL WHICH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON REPORTED YESTERDAY HAS MADE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "A BIT UNHAPPY."

EISENHOWER FACED ALMOST CERTAIN QUESTIONING ON THE SITUATION AT HIS WEEKLY NEWS CONFERENCE (10:30) AMM. EDT).

(THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE SAID TODAY IT HAS BEEN LEARNED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EMPHATICALLY INSTRUCTED THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TO ACT AS A C"CORPORATE BODY."

(A WASHINGTON DISPATCH TO THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE CHIEFS HAD BEEN TOLD TO ACT IN THAT FASHION IN THEIR DETERMINATION OF HIGH MILITARY POLICY AND TO ELEVATE THEIR JOINT SOLUTIONS ABOVE THE INTER-SERVICE SQUABBLING IN LOWER ECHELONS.

(THE STORY ALSO SAID: "THE PRESIDENT, IT CAN BE STATED, HAS HAD THE MOST INTENSE AND CONTINUING PARTICIPATION IN COPING WITH FUNDAMENTAL CONFLICTS BETWEEN THE SERVICES WHICH BLOSSOMED INTO HEADLINES OVER THE LAST WEEK END....")

WILSON, WHO HAS BEEN SEEKING TO MINIMIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF THE ARMY-AIR FORCE-NAVY SQUABBLING, MAY HAVE BEEN WARNING WHAT HE HAS CALLED "EAGER BEAVER" OFFICERS WHEN HE TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY:

"WE'LL SEE WHO STICKS THEIR HEAD UP NEXT. I THINK IT MIGHT BE A LITTLE DANGEROUS."

IN NEW YORK YESERDAY, ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID IN A TALK WITH REPORTERS THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS ARE BASICALLY "PRETTY MUCH IN AGREEMENT."

"I THINK THE AIR FORCE AND THE ARMY ARE COMMENCING TO REALIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF NAVAL POWER IN THEIR OWN OPERATIONS," BURKE SAID. "WE ALSO REALIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE."

LAST WEEKEND, ARMY SOURCES GAVE OUT DOCUMENTS DEPLORING WHAT THEY CONTENDED WAS OVEREMPHASIS ON AIR POWER. SOME AIR FORCE OFFICERS HAVE SOUGHT TO DOWNRATE THE ARMY'S NIKE ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILE. AND THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE HAVE BEEN FEUDING OVER WHETHER NAVY CARRIERS AND AIRCRAFT HAVE ANY PLACE IN STRATEGIC BOMBING OPERATIONS.

SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND APPROPRIATIONS GROUPS HAVE ANNOUNCED PLANS TO DELVE INTO THE INTER-SERVICE BICKERING.

YESTERDAY, SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), A FORMER AIR FORCE SECRETARY IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, SAID CONGRESS MAY HAVE TO STEP IN AND SETTLE THE ISSUE OF WHICH ARMED SERVICES WILL FULFILL WHAT DEFENSE MISSIONS.

SYMINGTON HEADS AN ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN TRYING TO DETERMINE HOW U. S. AIR POWER STACKS UP AGAINST RUSSIA'S.

THE MISSOURII DEMOCRAT SAID HIS GROUP "STARTED OUT WITH NO INTENTION OF RECOMMENDING ROLES AND MISSIONS" FOR THE MILITARY FORCES. BUT HE SAID HE IS BEGINNING TO BELIEVE THAT "WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS."

SYMINGTON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS GROUP WILL CALL THE SERVICE CHIEFS TO TESTIFY "AS TO THEIR POSITION IN THE MISSILE FIELD."

HE SAID ANOTHER SUBJECT FOR STUDY WILL BE THE NAVY'S AIR POWER ROLE.

IN HIS SPEECH TO THE CIVIL AIR PATROL BOARD, TWINING SAID:

"THE DETERRENT EFFECT OF OUR LONG-RANGE STRIKING POWER HAS BEEN SUFFICIENT TO PREVENT AGGRESSION. YET REGARDLESS OF HOW STRONG OUR DETERRENT FORCE, WE CAN NEVER BE SURE THAT A POTENTIAL ENEMY WILL NOT ATTACK."

TWINING SAID THE AIR FORCE IS BUILDING RADAR DETECTION LINES ACROSS THE NORTHERNMOST PART OF THIS HEMISPHERE BECAUSE "WE ARE NOT WILLING TO BET EVERYTHING THAT THE DETERRENT WILL DETER."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES FACES THE "EVER PRESENT POSSIBILITY OF AN AIR ATTACK" BUT THAT HE NOW FEELS "THE CHANCES OF THIS ARE SLIGHT AND WE ARE WORKING TO MAKE THEM EVEN LESS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 AM EST WEDNESDAY MAY 23

GG634AED

A115WX

(330) ATOMIC POWER

WASHINGTON,MAY 23 (AP)-LEWIS L.STRAUSS SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES HAS THE WORLD POSITION OF "GENUINE LEADERSHIP" IN PROGRESS TOWARD ECONOMICAL DEVELOPMENT OF ELECTRIC POWER FROM ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION MADE THE STATEMENT AT A CONGRESSIONAL HEARING WHEN SEM.GORE (D-TENN) SAID THIS COUNTRY IS LAGGING BEHIND BOTH RUSSIA AND BRITAIN. GORE CALLED FOR A 500-MILLION-DOLLAR "CRASH" PROGRAM.

STRAUSS WAS AT A HEARING BY THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS TO ACCELERATE THE PRESENT AMERICAN PROGRAM.

STRAUSS DENIED THE UNITED STATES IS BEHIND ANY OTHER NATION FROM THE STANDPOINT OF "GENUINE LEADERSHIP BASED ON SOUND SCIENTIFIC PROGRESS AND TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT."

STRAUSS VOICED OPPOSITION TO GORE'S "CRASH" PLAN, WHICH WOULD CALL FOR AEC CONSTRUCTION OF SIX NUCLEAR REACTORS. THIS PROGRAM WOULD BE ENTIRELY SEPARATE FROM THE PRESENT ONE IN WHICH GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE INDUSTRY ARE IN "PARTNERSHIP" IN BUILDING REACTORS.

THE AEC HEAD SAID THE UNITED STATES, "IF THERE WERE SOME LOGICAL REASONS FOR DOING SO," COULD "UNQUESTIONABLY BUILD MILLIONS OF KILOWATTS OF NUCLEAR GENERATING CAPACITY BY 1960."

"BUT IT WOULD NOT BE ECONOMICALLY COMPETITIVE POWER," HE SAID, AND THE EFFORT WOULD "DIVERT SCARCE TECHNICAL SKILLS FROM ACTIVITIES WHICH PROMISE GREATER RESULTS IN SUBSEQUENT YEARS."

GORE SAID THAT UNDER THE PRESENT PROGRAM THERE IS NO ASSURANCE THAT THE PRIVATE COMPANIES CAN MEET THE "TARGET DATES" FOR CONSTRUCTING THE PLANTS.

ALSO, HE SAID, IF THE PRIVATE COMPANIES FIND THEMSELVES UNABLE TO PROCEED ACCORDING TO PLANS "FOR ONE REASON OR ANOTHER," THE NET RESULT WOULD BE "THAT WE HAVE LOST JUST THAT MUCH ADDITIONAL TIME."

REP.COLE (R-NY) SAID GORE'S PROPOSAL WOULD RESULT IN "A TVA IN THE GUISE OF ADVANCING THE ART OF ATOMIC POWER."

REP.PRICE (D-ILL) REPLIED THAT NO ONE HAD SAID THAT WAS THE PURPOSE OF THE BILL.

SEN.ANDERSON (D-NM), THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID HE HAD NOT YET MADE UP HIS MIND ABOUT THE GORE PROPOSAL.

BUT HE SAID HE WONDERED IF THERE MIGHT NOT BE SOME "MIDDLE GROUND" BETWEEN GORE'S PROPOSED LEGISLATION AND THE PRESENT ATOMIC POWER LEGISLATION.

LT1059PED

1956

A85WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD ESCAPEES

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-COUNTESS ALEXANDRA TOLSTOY SAID TODAY THOUSANDS OF SOVIET REFUGEES ARE HIDING IN THIS COUNTRY AND LIVING IN CONSTANT FEAR OF BEING EXPOSED AND SENT BACK BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

SHE ESTIMATED THAT AT LEAST 15,000 REFUGEES AND ESCAPEES NOW IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE ASSUMED FALSE IDENTITIES TO AVOID FORCED REPATRIATION UNDER THE YALTA AGREEMENT MADE WITH THE SOVIET UNION DURING WORLD WAR II.

SHE TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SOVIET AUTHORITIES HAVE FERRETED OUT THE TRUE NAMES OF MANY OF THE REFUGEES AND ARE MAILING THEM PROPAGANDA UNDER THOSE NAMES, URGING THEM TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST JURISDICTION.

THE RUSSIAN-BORN COUNTESS OPERATES THE TOLSTOY FOUNDATION IN NEW NEW YORK TO ASSIST THE RESETTLEMENT OF EMIGRES IN THIS COUNTRY. SHE WAS CALLED AS A WITNESS IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION OF THE SOVIET REDEFECTION CAMPAIGN.

"HUNDREDS" OF THE REFUGEES, COUNTESS TOLSTOY TESTIFIED, COME TO HER "FOR PROTECTION." SHE SAID HER ADVICE TO THEM IS TO DISCLOSE THEIR REAL IDENTITIES TO U. S. IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES, BUT MOST OF THEM ARE AFRAID TO.

THEY ARE SUFFERING FROM "BEREZOV'S DISEASE," SHE SAID.

THE COUNTESS EXPLAINED THAT THIS EXPRESSION GREW OUT OF THE CASE OF RODION BEREZOV, DESCRIBED AS A RUSSIAN POET WHO CAME HERE UNDER FALSE PAPERS TO ESCAPE REPATRIATIONNAND WHO DECIDED TO REVEAL HIS TRUE IDENTITY TO MAKE A TEST CASE.

30.24- 6857

COUNTESS TOLSTOY TESTIFIED SHE THOUGHT BEREZOV WAS UNDER A DEPORTATION ORDER, ALTHOUGH STILL LIVING IN THIS COUNTRY.

"I DON'T THINK THE UNITED STATES WOULD SEND HIM BACK TO RUSSIA BECAUSE HE WOULD BE KILLED," SHE SAID.

ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, ANNOUNCED THAT BEREZOV WILL TESTIFY FRIDAY.

(IMMIGRATION SERVICE HEADQUARTERS SAID IT HAD BEREZOV LISTED AS RODION BEREZOW, LIVING IN THE LOS ANGELES AREA, BUT THAT THE RECORDS HERE SHOWED NOTHING PENDING AGAINST HIM. OFFICIALS WERE MAKING AN ADDITIONAL CHECK IN THE FIELD.)

U. S. LAW PROVIDES FOR THE DEPORTATION OF ALIENS WHO HAVE GAINED ADMISSION THROUGH FALSE PAPERS. BUT COUNTESS TOLSTOY SAID SHE BELIEVED THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE TAKES INTO ACCOUNT WHETHER MISREPRESENTATIONS WERE MADE TO ESCAPE FORCED REPATRIATION BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

SHE SAID SHE HOPED CONGRESS WOULD ENACT LEGISLATION TO GRANT PERMANENT RESIDENCE TO SOVIET ESCAPEES WHO USED FALSE PAPERS TO GET INTO THE UNITED STATES.

JC851PED

1956

A110WX

GOEDHART (280)

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WAS OFFICIALLY ADVISED TODAY THAT G.J. VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART OF HOLLAND, UNITED NATIONS HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, HAS BEEN A TARGET FOR BITTER SOVIET ATTACKS.

THE INFORMATION WAS FURNISHED TO SEN.EASTLAND (D-MISS), SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, BY HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF UNITED STATES DELEGATE TO THE U.N.

LAST WEEKEND EASTLAND SENT A LETTER TO LODGE, INQUIRING IN BEHALF OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, "HOW A MAN OF MR.GOEDHART'S OUTLOOK CAME TO HEAD" THE U.N.REFUGEES ORGANIZATION AND ASKING WHETHER THIS COUNTRY HAD VOTED FOR HIM.

EASTLAND SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD JUST RECEIVED TESTIMONY THAT IN 1946 GOEDHART HAD WRITTEN AN INTRODUCTION FOR THE DUTCH EDITION OF WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS A COMMUNIST BOOK PUBLISHED IN THIS COUNTRY.

LODGE, IN HIS LETTER OF REPLY, SAID GOEDHART FIRST WAS ELECTED TO THE U.N.POST BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF 1950, ADDING THAT AT THAT TIME THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTED J.DONALD KINGSLEY.

LODGE'S LETTER CONTINUED:

IN 1953 THE MANDATE OF THE HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES WAS EXTENDED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR FIVE YEARS OVER THE BITTER OPPOSITION OF THE USSR. THE DELEGATIONS OF THE USSR AND THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES STRONGLY ATTACKED MR.VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART PERSONALLY FOR NOT TAKING ACTION TO REPATRIATE THE REFUGEES AND ALLEGED THAT HE WAS SERVING THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN GOVERNMENTS. THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTED THE EXTENSION OF THE HIGH COMMISSIONER'S MANDATE, AND THE DECISION TO TAKE THIS ACTION WAS, OF COURSE, MADE IN WASHINGTON.

"AT THE 1953 SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MR.VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART WAS THE ONLY NOMINEE OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL FOR THE POST OF HIGH COMMISSIONER, AND HE WAS DECLARED ELECTED FOR THE FIVE-YEAR TERM.

"IT MAY BE PERTINENT AT THIS POINT TO SAY THAT MR.VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART, IN HIS APPEARANCES AT THE UNITED NATIONS, HAS FREQUENTLY TAKEN ISSUE WITH POSITIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND HAS BEEN A PRIME TARGET FOR THE ATTACKS OF THAT GOVERNMENT."

HY/LT1033PED

A82WX

(290)

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-THE SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION TODAY REINSTATED OLD-AGE BENEFITS EARNED BY 13 FORMER EMPLOYES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY PRIOR TO 1952.

THE ACTION WAS BASED ON A DECISION BY REFEREE PETER J. HOEGEN OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S APPEALS COUNCIL.

ACTUALLY, HOEGEN'S RULING APPLIED ONLY TO SEVEN APPEALS WHICH HE HEARD IN NEW YORK LAST WEEK BUT SPOKESMEN SAID IT WOULD AFFECT 13 CASES WHICH HAVE DEVELOPED SINCE LAST YEAR.

THE 13 PERSONS WERE REMOVED FROM THE OLD-AGE ROLLS OR HAD THEIR BENEFITS REDUCED AFTER SOCIAL SECURITY HELD THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS AN ARM OF A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT. IT FURTHER HELD THAT SERVICE PERFORMED IN THE EMPLOY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY DID NOT CONSTITUTE COVERED EMPLOYMENT UNDER THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT.

UNDER THAT RULING, WAGE RECORDS OF COMMUNIST PARTY EMPLOYES WERE DISREGARDED GOING BACK TO 1937.

THE REFEREE RULED THAT UNDER A TIME LIMITATION IN THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT, WAGES RECORDED PRIOR TO 1952 COULD NOT BE DISREGARDED.

THE GOVERNMENT CANNOT UNDER THE LAW IDENTIFY THE 13 PERSONS. THE SEVEN WHO WERE REPRESENTED IN THE OPEN HEARING IN NEW YORK INCLUDED WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, AILING NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY.

AS THE MAJOR PORTION OF THE WAGE CREDITS IN MOST OF THE CASES WAS ACCUMULATED PRIOR TO 1952, THE DECISION MEANS FULL RESTORATION OF BENEFITS TO SOME OF THOSE INVOLVED AND A PARTIAL RESTORATION TO OTHERS.

HOEGEN'S DECISION DEALT SOLELY WITH THE APPLICATION OF THE LEGAL TIME LIMITATION TO THE CASES.

HE HAS NOT RULED ON THE BASIC ISSUE OF WHETHER EMPLOYMENT FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS IS COVERED BY THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT.

SPOKESMEN SAID HE RENDERED HIS PARTIAL DECISION BECAUSE IT INVOLVED IMMEDIATE BENEFITS AND ADDED THAT HE SAID IT WOULD TAKE SOME TIME TO DECIDE THE BASIC ISSUE BECAUSE OF THE VOLUMINOUS RECORD WHICH HE MUST CONSIDER.

(EDITORS: THIS PRECEDES A NEW YORK STORY WHICH MOVED ON ANOTHER CIRCUIT).

EG825PED

1956

A147WX

95

FIRST LEAD RUSSIAN

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY RUSSIA'S DECLARED INTENTION TO MAKE A MILLION-MAN CUT IN ARMED FORCES IS AN EFFORT TO STREAMLINE THE SOVIET MILITARY MACHINE AND PUT MANPOWER TO BETTER USE.

WITH THIS STATEMENT EISENHOWER APPEARED TO BACK UP THE CAUTIONS AND SKEPTICAL ATTITUDE PREVIOUSLY EXPRESSED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOWARD THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT. THE PRESIDENT'S NEWS CONFERENCE COMMENT AFFORDED NO DIRECT SUPPORT FOR THE INTERPRETATION EMPHASIZED BY HIS DISARMAMENT ADVISER, HAROLD E.STASSEN, THAT THE SOVIET MOVE

WAS A STEP TOWARD PEACE AND DISARMAMENT.
AT ONE POINT, HOWEVER, EISENHOWER SAID HE HAD TALKED WITH DULLES AND STASSEN AND BOTH THEIR VIEWS SEEMED TO HIM TO BE LOGICAL.
IF IT IS TRUE, EISENHOWER SAID, THAT THE CUT IS A STEP IN THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND ARMED MIGHT IT WOULD BE VERY WARMLY ACCEPTED AND IT WOULD BE PROGRESS. BUT THE FACT IS, HE ADDED, THAT WESTERN LEADERS DO NOT KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT IT.
THE PRESIDENT WENT ON TO SAY THAT REMOVAL OF 1,200,000 RUSSIANS FROM UNIFORM, EVEN IF CARRIED OUT, WOULD STILL LEAVE 115 SOVIET DIVISIONS INTACT AND THE SHELVING OF A FEW HUNDRED PLANES WOULD STILL LEAVE THOUSANDS IN THE SOVIET AIR FORCE.
IF THE SOVIETS WERE TO LAY UP 375 NEW SUBMARINES, EISENHOWER SAID, THEN HE WOULD SAY THAT THE WORLD WAS GETTING SOMEWHERE.
EISENHOWER'S APPRAISAL OF RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCED PLAN TO CUT BACK ITS MILITARY MANPOWER HAD BEEN AWAITED BY FOREIGN DIPLOMATS AND U.S. OFFICIALS ALIKE. THE MEANING OF THE SOVIET MOVE PREVIOUSLY HAD DEVELOPED APPARENT DIFFERENCES OF EMPHASIS BETWEEN DULLES AND STASSEN.
EISENHOWER SAID THE WEST DOES NOT KNOW WHAT RUSSIAN INTENTIONS ARE. IN AN EMPHATIC VOICE HE DECLARED HE HAS SAID MANY TIMES THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO RECOURSE TODAY EXCEPT TO MAKE A POLICY OF ITS OWN, TOGETHER WITH ITS ALLIES, INDEPENDENTLY OF WHAT THE RUSSIANS DO.
EISENHOWER THREW OUT THE IDEA OF A "NEW LOOK" IN SOVIET ARMED FORCES WHEN HE WAS DISCUSSING THE CURRENT CONTROVERSY AMONG AMERICAN ARMED FORCES OVER THE RELATIVE MERITS OF DIFFERENT WEAPONS.
DESCRIBING THE PRESENT AS A TIME OF REVOLUTIONARY CHANGES, HE SAID THE WORLD HAS JUST HAD AN ANNOUNCEMENT THERE IS TO BE A REDUCTION IN OVER-ALL RUSSIAN STRENGTH.
IN 1953, THE PRESIDENT SAID, STUDIES AND CHANGES WERE MADE IN THE UNITED STATES AND A NAME WAS COINED, "THE NEW LOOK."
THAT NEW LOOK, EISENHOWER CONTINUED, IS LARGELY WHAT THE RUSSIAN IS DOING TODAY: HE IS STREAMLINING HIS ORGANIZATION--GETTING MORE PEOPLE AWAY FROM WHERE THEY ARE NOT NEEDED AND PUTTING THEM WHERE THEY ARE NEEDED.
MILITARY SECURITY IS TO BE FOUND NOT ALONE IN PLANES, GUNS AND BOMBS, EISENHOWER SAID, BUT ALSO IN ECONOMIC STRENGTH AND IN MANY OTHER THINGS.

1956

DULLES REITERATED YESTERDAY A BELIEF THAT THE SOVIET'S PROMISED REDUCTION IN MEN UNDER ARMS, IF CARRIED THROUGH, WILL NOT NECESSARILY MEAN ANY LESSENING OF RUSSIA'S REAL MILITARY POWER.
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE ATTRIBUTED THE PROJECTED CUT ENTIRELY TO A NEED FOR MORE MEN IN RUSSIAN AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY AND TO GREATER RELIANCE UPON MODERN WEAPONS "AND LESS EMPHASIS UPON THE NUMBER OF MEN UNDER ARMS."
DULLES SPECIFICALLY DECLINED TO DISCUSS A VIEW EXPRESSED BY STASSEN LAST WEEK THAT THE MOSCOW DECLARATION OF INTENT TO TAKE 1,200,000 MEN OUT OF UNIFORM WAS AN "INITIATIVE WE WANTED THEM TO TAKE."
STASSEN ALSO SAID HE THINKS THE ANNOUNCEMENT SHOWS THAT THE RUSSIANS DESIRE "TO CONTINUE SERIOUS NEGOTIATIONS" ON DISARMAMENT. HE DECLARED THE WORLD "SHOULD NOT EXAGGERATE" AND "NOT UNDERESTIMATE" THE SOVIET DECLARATION.
THESE STATEMENTS FROM TWO OF THE ADMINISTRATION MEMBERS MOST DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH THE RUSSIANS' MILITARY POWER HAVE CREATED CONFUSION IN OFFICIAL AND DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE. IT APPEARS UNCERTAIN WHETHER THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION THINKS THE CUT, IF CARRIED THROUGH, WILL BE A GOOD THING FOR U. S. FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVES.

STASSEN AGREED WITH QUESTIONING REPORTERS YESTERDAY AFTER DULLES' NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THERE IS A "DIFFERENCE OF EMPHASIS" BETWEEN HIM AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE ON THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT.
STASSEN HAS AGREED WITH DULLES THAT THE MOTIVATIONS FOR ANY SOVIET ARMED STRENGTH REDUCTION CARRIED THROUGH MUST BE ASSUMED TO INCLUDE A NEED FOR MORE MEN ON THE FARMS AND IN THE FACTORIES.
THE DIFFERENCES OF EMPHASIS BETWEEN THE TWO MEN REFLECT THE DIFFERENT CONCERNS THEIR JOBS GIVE THEM IN EVALUATING ANY PROBLEM OF RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW.
DULLES' OVERRIDING PROBLEM IS MAINTENANCE OF THE UNITY AND STRENGTH OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.
TWO ASPECTS OF THIS TASK ARE NOW UPPERMOST. ONE IS TO KEEP THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES FROM CUTTING BACK THEIR OWN MILITARY FORCES IN RESPONSE TO RUSSIAN PRESSURES. THE OTHER IS TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO HELP CARRY THROUGH THE ARMING OF WEST GERMANY.

HOWEVER MUCH DULLES MAY HOPE, THEREFORE, THAT THE SOVIETS REALLY ARE MOVING TOWARD DISARMAMENT, HIS PUBLIC STATEMENTS REFLECT CONCERN THAT THIS MAY NOT BE TRUE AND THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE NO WAY OF KNOWING WHETHER IT IS.
STASSEN'S TASK IS TO WORK FOR SUCCESS OF THE LENGTHY DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA. SINCE EISENHOWER GAVE HIM THIS JOB A YEAR AGO HE HAS TAKEN A CONSISTENTLY OPTIMISTIC VIEW.
STASSEN RECEIVED THE FIRST HINT OF THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT OF A REDUCTION IN ARMED FORCES WHEN HE MET SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT A PARTY IN LONDON ON APRIL 24. STASSEN SAID YESTERDAY KHRUSHCHEV ASKED HIM WHAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD DO IF THE SOVIET REDUCED ITS ARMED FORCES BY A MILLION MEN.
DULLES SAID YESTERDAY THE UNITED STATES DID NOT HAVE FIRM WORD FROM RUSSIA IN ADVANCE OF THE REDUCTION ANNOUNCEMENT BUT HAD ONLY INFORMATION UPON WHICH TO DRAW A "DEDUCTION" THAT A CUT MIGHT BE ANNOUNCED.
GG306AED

1956

A117KX (WX F)
(180)
RED CANYON, N. M., MAY 23 (AP)-THE ARMY'S NIKE (CAPS) ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILE TODAY TURNED IN A NEAR-PERFECT PERFORMANCE IN CONTINUING TESTS AND DEMONSTRATIONS WHILE AN INTER-SERVICE CONTROVERSY OVER THE NATION'S GUIDED MISSILES CONTINUED IN WASHINGTON.
NIKE MISSILES SCORED HITS ON THREE OF FOUR RADIO PLANE DRONES WHICH ZIPPED OVER THE TARGET AREA HERE AND EXPLODED IN CLOSE PROXIMITY TO THE FOURTH.
THE RADIOPLANE IS A PROPELLER-DRIVEN CRAFT ONLY 12 FEET LONG.
THE FIRST DRONE WAS HIT BY A NIKE AT AN ALTITUDE OF 16,000 FEET, MORE THAN 23 MILES FROM THE NIKE LAUNCHING SITE.
BOTH OF THE DRONES FLOWN OVER THE TARGET AREA THIS MORNING WERE STRUCK BY SINGLE NIKES FIRED BY TRAINING CREWS WHO WERE SHOOTING THE WEAPON FOR THE FIRST TIME.
AIR FORCE CLAIMS THAT THE MISSILE IS OUTCLASSED BY THE ~~AIR FORCE~~ Navy TALOS MISSILE STIRRED UP AN INTER-SERVICE CONTROVERSY THAT IS STILL RAGING IN WASHINGTON.
MORE THAN 100 NEWSMEN WITNESSED THE SHOW TODAY. IT WAS PART OF THE ARMY'S FIRST PUBLIC FIRING DISPLAY OF ITS HIGHLY-TOUTED MISSILE.
TUESDAY, THE NEWSMEN SAW THE NIKE SCORE A DIRECT HIT ON A 500-MILE-PER-HOUR JET DRONE AT WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUND, N.M.
FJXXXX858PCS NM

30.24- 6859

A163KX (LAWSUIT)
(210)
DENVER, MAY 23 (AP)-A SUIT SEEKING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN DAMAGES FROM THE U. S. GOVERNMENT WAS FILED IN FEDERAL COURT YESTERDAY ON BEHALF OF 88 PERSONS WHOSE SONS OR HUSBANDS WERE KILLED DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

A COURT CLERK SAID THE SUIT ASKS PAYMENT OF ONE MILLION DOLLARS IN DAMAGES FOR EACH SERVICEMAN KILLED WHO HAS RELATIVES TAKING PART IN THE SUIT, BUT THE TOTAL DAMAGES COULD NOT BE DETERMINED IMMEDIATELY.

THE SUIT WAS FILED BY EUGENE R. GUILD, GLENWOOD SPRINGS, COLO., A RETIRED ARMY CAPTAIN AND LONGTIME CRITIC OF THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY IN KOREA. HE HEADS AN ORGANIZATION HE HAS CALLED "FIGHTING HOMEFOLKS FOR FIGHTING MEN."

HIS SON, MARINE LT. JOHN GUILD, WAS KILLED EARLY IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

GUILD AND 87 OTHER PARENTS OR WIVES OF DEAD SERVICEMEN CHARGED IN THE SUIT THAT "PRESIDENTS TRUMAN AND EISENHOWER, ON BEHALF OF THE DEFENDANT, BETRAYED OUR SONS/HUSBANDS TO THE ENEMY IN THE KOREAN WAR."

THE SUIT ALLEGED THE TWO PRESIDENTS ALSO "DELIBERATELY WITHHELD TACTICAL AND STRATEGIC SUPPORT TO WHICH THE AMERICAN SOLDIER WAS ENTITLED IN KOREA."

"THE GOVERNMENT, IN FEAR OF AND TO APPEASE THE RED ENEMY, RIGGED THE RULES TO PREVENT VICTORY, THEREBY DEPRIVING OUR SONS/HUSBANDS OF A BETTER CHANCE FOR THEIR LIVES OR LIBERTY, THE SUIT SAID.

THE PLAINTIFFS, WHOSE HOMES ARE SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE NATION, ALSO CLAIMED THE GOVERNMENT "DEPRIVED OUR MEN OF THEIR DEFENSES, MAINTAINED A SANCTUARY FOR ENEMY PLANES, REFUSED THE AID OF (NATIONALIST) CHINESE ALLIES AND BROKE UP A BLOCKADE ON THE RED CHINA COAST."

DURING THE KOREAN WAR, GUILD DEMANDED THAT NUCLEAR BOMBS BE USED IN KOREA TO PREVENT MORE DEATHS OF AMERICAN SERVICEMEN.

EP1100ACS NM

1956

B35KX (Q)
NY FOR WX
DENVER, MAY 23 (AP)-THE STORY OF AN AMERICAN-BORN SPY FOR THE GERMANS, WHO WAS LANDED BY U-BOAT ON THE MAINE COAST DURING WORLD WAR II, UNFOLDED TODAY BEFORE THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS.

WILLIAM C. COLEPAUGH, 38, IS SEEKING HIS FREEDOM FROM THE FEDERAL PRISON AT LEAVENWORTH, KAN., WHERE HE IS SERVING A 30-YEAR SENTENCE FOR ESPIONAGE.

COLEPAUGH, A NATIVE OF NIANTICK, CONN., SURRENDERED TO THE FBI IN DECEMBER, 1944. A MONTH EARLIER HE HAD BEEN LANDED IN THIS COUNTRY BY RUBBER BOAT FROM A NAZI SUBMARINE. HE HAD $60,000 IN CASH AND A SACK OF 100 DIAMONDS, WHICH WERE CONFISCATED BY THE FBI.

ERIC GIMPEL, A GERMAN NATIONAL, ALSO WAS ARRESTED IN THE CASE. HE AND COLEPAUGH WERE SENTENCED TO BE HANGED FOR SPYING, BUT THE SENTENCES WERE COMMUTED TO 30-YEAR PRISON TERMS. GIMPEL LATER WAS DEPORTED TO GERMANY.

COLEPAUGH HAS APPLIED FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS, DESIGNED TO FREE HIM FROM PRISON, ON THE GROUND A MILITARY COMMISSION HAD NO JURISDICTION AND HE DID NOT RECEIVE A FAIR TRIAL. THE U. S. DISTRICT COURT IN KANSAS REJECTED THE PETITION AND SCHUYLER W. JACKSON, TOPEKA ATTORNEY, CARRIED AN APPEAL TOTHE CIRCUIT COURT.

THE COURT, AFTER HEARING ARGUMENTS, WILL ISSUE A DECISION LATER, POSSIBLY NOT FOR SEVERAL MONTHS.

COLEPAUGH HAS SERVED IN BOTH THE U. S. MERCHANT MARINE AND THE U. S. NAVY. IN JANUARY, 1944, HE GOT A JOB ON THE SWEDISH EXCHANGE SHIP, GRIPSHOLM, BEFORE IT SAILED FOR PORTUGAL WITH GERMAN CIVILIAN INTERNEES.

THE FBI SAID COLEPAUGH JOINED THE NAZIS IN LISBON AND SENT TO BERLIN FOR TRAINING AS A SPY.

JACKSON, WHO IS DEAN OF THEWASHBURN UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL, SAID COLEPAUGH BECAME DISILLUSIONED WITH THE NAZIS BUT WAS UNABLE TO ESCAPE THEM UNTIL THEY SMUGGLED HIM BACK INTO THE UNITED STATES.

FJ410PCS

B105CX Q
CHICAGO, MAY 23 (AP)-TWO ARAB LEADERS TODAY SAID THE ARAB WORLD WILL NOT BE DSTISFIED UNTIL ISRAEL IS PUSHED BACK INTO THE BORDERS SET UP FOR HER BY THE UNITED NATIONS IN 1947.

THEY ALSO SAID TWO OTHER CONDITIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE MET BEFORE THE ARAB WORLD WOULD CONSIDER IT HAD SATISFACTION: REPATRIATION OF ARAB REFUGEES AND A GENERAL ELECTION IN WHICH ONE MILLION JEWS WHO HAVE ENTERED ISRAEL SINCE 1947 WOULD BE BARRED FROM VOTING.

NIHARD EL-KASSEM, CHIEF OF MINISTRY OF THE SPECTORATE OF SYRIA, AND COL. M. KAMAL A.HAMID, DIRECTOR OF MOBILIZATION FOR THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, SAID THESE CONDITIONS WERE MATTERS OF PERSONAL OPINION AND THAT THEY WERE NOT SPEAKING FOR THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

THEY VISITED CHICAGO AS PART OF A STATE DEPARTMENT-SPONSORED TOUR.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, EL-KASSEM SAID, "IF THE STATE OF ISRAEL SHOULD CONTINUE TO EXIST LARGER THAN THE BOUNDARIES SET OUT FOR IT IN THE 1947 UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS SUCH A THING WILL MAKE PEACE IMPOSSIBLE. REFUGEES MUST BE REPATRIATED AND THEN THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT SET UP ON THE BASIS OF A GENERAL ELECTION IN WHICH JEWS WHO ARRIVED THERE SINCE 1947 WOULD NOT VOTE."

HAMID CLAIMED THAT ISRAEL HAS "COMMITTED 1,800 SEPARATE AGGRESSIONS AGAINST ARAB STATES IN THE LAST 14 MONTHS."

(EDS--1ST GRAF 2ND LINE READ "IT X X NOT BE SATISFIED UNTIL X X ETC)

MS1121PCD WM

1956

A146CO
CINCINNATI, MAY 23 (AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS, SIXTH CIRCUIT, HAS RULED THAT NO DEFENDANT MAY TAKE THE STAND IN HIS OWN DEFENSE AND THEN REFUSE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS UNDER PROTECTION OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

THE DECISION, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY, WAS GIVEN IN THE CASE OF MRS. SIRGANA BROWN. MRS. BROWN WAS HELD IN CONTEMPT OF COURT BY U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE RALPH M. FREEMAN IN DETROIT AND SENTENCED ON FEB. 18, 1953, TO SIX MONTHS IN JAIL.

MRS. BROWN WAS IN COURT ON A DENATURALIZATION PROCEEDING. THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMED SHE OBTAINED PAPERS BY FRAUD AND FALSE REPRESENTATION. SHE IS A NATIVE OF POLAND.

JUDGE FREEMAN HELD THAT MRS. BROWN WAIVED HER RIGHTS TO PRIVILEGES UNDER THE FIFTH AMENDMENT BY TESTIFYING IN HER OWN BEHALF ON DIRECT EXAMINATION. IN AFFIRMING JUDGE FREEMAN, THE APPEALS COURT SAID:

"TO HOLD THAT A DEFENDANT UNDER THE CLAIM OF PROTECTION AGAINST SELF INCRIMINATION MAY TELL HIS FULL SELF SERVING STORY WITHOUT ANY TEST OF ITS TRUTH BY CROSS EXAMINATION IS TO MAKE A MOCKERY OF THE JUDICIAL PROCEEDING."

"THE APPELLANT VOLUNTARILY TESTIFIED IN HER OWN BEHALF. THERE IS NEITHER LOGIC NOR JUSTICE IN THE CONTENTION THAT SHE HAS THE BENEFIT

OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT BUT NONE OF ITS BURDENS. WHEN APPELLANT VOLUNTARILY OFFERED IN HER OWN BEHALF ON DIRECT EXAMINATION FACTS MATERIAL TO THE ISSUES IN THE DENATURALIZATION PROCEEDINGS AND FACTS WITH REFERENCE TO THE PERIOD SUBSEQUENT TO 1946 SHE WAS COMPELLED TO DO SO WITHOUT RESERVATION, AS DOES ANY OTHER WITNESS. HAVING CAST ASIDE THE CLOAK OF IMMUNITY THE PARTY MAY NOT RESUME IT AT WILL.
PH/JSA1135PES

A118 (180)

NEW YORK, MAY 23 (AP)-A BUSINESS RESEARCH GROUP PREDICTED TODAY THAT SOVIET RUSSIA WILL SLASH HER MILITARY FORCES TO A FRACTION OF THEIR PRESENT STRENGTH BY 1960.

THE RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF AMERICA SAW THE CUTS AS THE OUTGROWTH OF A RAPIDLY FALLING RATE AT WHICH YOUNG MEN IN RUSSIA ARE REACHING CONSCRIPTION AND LABOR AGE. IN TURN, THE REPORT BLAMED THIS ON MASS ASSASSINATIONS IN THE 1930'S AND WORLD WAR II CASUALTIES THAT CUT DOWN THE SOVIET BIRTH RATE.

THE INSTITUTE IS A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION THAT DOES FACT RESEARCH FOR BUSINESS CONCERNS. ITS STATEMENT ADDED:

"ONCE THE STEP HAD TO BE TAKEN, THE SOVIET LEADERS CLEVERLY TIMED THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF IT SO THEY COULD PRETEND THAT PEACE WAS THEIR MOTIVATION. ACTUALLY, WHAT THEY HAVE DONE REINFORCES THEIR OFFENSIVE--THE ECONOMIC ASSAULT AGAINST THE WEST...

"BY CONTINUOUSLY CUTTING BACK THE STANDING MILITARY FORCES, THE DWINDLING RESERVE OF NEW MANPOWER CAN BE PUT INTO HEAVY INDUSTRY AS IT COMES OF AGE. THIS TENDS TO STRENGTHEN THE REAL RED MILITARY POTENTIAL--NOT WEAKEN IT. BUT BY 1959, SO FEW YOUNG MEN WILL BE AVAILABLE THAT EVEN THE RED INDUSTRY EXPANSION TARGETS ANNOUNCED ARE IN FACT UNREALISTIC."

W/VS1102PED

1956

A67
(300)

NEW YORK, MAY 23 (AP)-A DRAMA IN THE PRESERVATION OF JEWISH LITERATURE CAME TO LIGHT TODAY. IT INVOLVED A STRATEGIC MANEUVER THAT TOOK PLACE UNDER THE SHADOW OF NAZIISM MORE THAN A DECADE AGO, BUT UNKNOWN UNTIL NOW.

YESHIVA UNIVERSITY TODAY UNVEILED THE EVENTS, DESCRIBED AS PROVIDING THE "MOST IMPORTANT ADDITION TO TALMUDIC LITERATURE IN MODERN TIMES." THE MATERIAL HAD BEEN PHOTOGRAPHED ON 7,000 MICROFILM PLATES, TWO INCHES IN SIZE, AND MAILED TO THIS COUNTRY.

ONLY LAST MONTH, THE UNIVERSITY SAID, WAS THE EXISTENCE OF THE PLATES DISCOVERED BY SCHOLARS.

THE UNIVERSITY ALSO ANNOUNCED ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW TALMUDIC RESEARCH INSTITUTE TO EDIT AND PUBLISH THE NEWLY FOUND MANUSRIPT.

THE MANUSCRIPT CONTAINS THE ONLY EXTANT COPY OF THE COMMENTARIES OF THE "GAON (GENUIS) OF ROGASHOV," DESCRIBED AS "ONE OF THE MOST UNIQUE AND BRILLIANT FIGURES IN THE HISTORY OF RABBINICS."

HIS REAL NAME WAS JOSEPH ROSEN, RABBI OF DVINSK, LATVIA. HE DIED IN 1936. ROGASHOV WAS HIS BIRTHPLACE. HERE IS THE STORY, AS RECOUNTED BY THE UNIVERSITY:

THE "GAON'S" SUCCESSOR AT DVINSK, RABBI ISRAEL SAFFRAN-FUCHS, FOUND THE 7,000 PAGES OF ROSEN'S UNPUBLISHED COMMENTARIES ON THE BABYLONIAN AND JERUSALEM TALMUD. (THE TALMUD IS THE BODY OF JEWISH CANONICAL AND CIVIL LAW.)

FACED BY MOUNTING NAZI TERROR, RABBI SAFFRAN-FUCHS RACED AGAINST TIME TO PHOTOGRAPH THE MANUSCRIPTS PAGE-BY-PAGE. TO SMUGGLE THE PLATES OUT OF THE COUNTRY, HE MAILED THEM IN SMALL PORTIONS TO A COUSIN IN THE UNITED STATES. H. SAFFRAN.

LATER, RABBI SAFFRAN-FUCHS, HIS FAMILY AND THE DESCENDANTS OF THE "GAON" DIED UNDER NAZI TERRORISM.

LAST MONTH, 12 YEARS LATER, RABBI DR. MENAHEM KASHER, PROMINENT BIBLICAL AND JEWISH SCHOLAR, LEARNED OF H. SAFFRAN'S POSSESSION.

IT WAS, HE SAID, LIKE A "BRAND PLUCKED OUT OF THE FIRE."

DR. KASHER, WHO WILL DIRECT PUBLICATION OF THE TEXT, ADDED: "THE RESCUE OF THIS INVALUABLE DOCUMENT FROM THE BLACK FORCES OF DESTRUCTION HAS PRESERVED A PRECIOUS GIFT WHICH WILL INFORM THE WORLD WITH WISDOM'S LIGHT AND CLARITY."

SM831PED

A90 (110)

NIGHT LEAD SUKARNO

NEW YORK, MAY 23 (AP)-PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA SAID TODAY HIS NATION WELCOMED ASSISTANCE BUT NOT AT THE COST OF INDEPENDENCE.

SUKARNO, HERE ON A STATE VISIT, MADE THE STATE AT A NEW YORK CITY LUNCHEON IN HIS HONOR. HE COUPLED IT WITH EXPRESSIONS OF ESTEEM FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE MOSLEM NEUTRALIST HAD TOLD CONGRESS LAST WEEK HIS NATION OF 80 MILLION PEOPLE WOULD ACCEPT ASSISTANCE "FROM WHATEVER QUARTER IT MAY COME."

IN HIS SPEECH TODAY, HE SAID, "WE WELCOME ASSISTANCE WITH ONE CONDITION--ASSISTANCE NOT BASED ON A COLONIAL ECONOMY."

HE SAID "ASSISTANCE, BUT NOT AT THE EXPENSE OF OUR INDEPENDENCE," COULD BE OF "MUTUAL BENEFIT" TO INDONESIA AND AMERICA.

SS910PED

A55

NEW YORK, MAY 23 (AP)-HUGH GAITSKELL, LEADER OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, FLEW HOME TODAY.DURING AN EIGHT-DAY VISIT HE SAW PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

GAITSKELL FORECAST AN EVENTUAL RETURN OF HIS PARTY TO POWER IN ENGLAND, BUT HE SAID HE HAD NO IDEA WHEN ELECTIONS MIGHT BE HELD THERE.

HE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES AT THE EXPENSE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS UNION TO ADDRESS THEIR ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., CONVENTION MAY 17.

SF642PED

1956

A43 110

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY WEDNESDAY MAY 23

(ADVANCE)..SCHENECTADY, N.Y., MAY 23 (AP)-GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. ENGINEERS HAVE DEVELOPED A MACHINE WITH MECHANICAL ARMS AND HANDS TO WORK IN RADIOACTIVE AREAS WHERE IT WOULD BE TOO DANGEROUS FOR A MAN TO WORK.

THE "ELECTRO-HYDRAULIC MANIPULATOR" HAS TWO PAIRS OF LIMBS THAT CAN BE OPERATED FROM A DISTANT POINT, GE SAID TODAY.

GENERAL ELECTRIC SAID THE MACHINE WORKS THIS WAY:

THE OPERATOR, AT ONE POINT, STRAPS HIS OWN ARMS AND FINGERS INTO THE MECHANICAL ARMS AND FINGERS. HE THEN GOES THROUGH THE DESIRED ARM AND FINGER MOTIONS FOR THE TAST AT HAND, SUCH AS USING A WRENCH, A SCREWDRIVER OR POURING WATER. A SIMILAR MACHINE, AT ANOTHER POINT, DUPLICATES THE MOVEMENTS. THE MACHINES ARE CONNECTED BY WIRES. THE OPERATOR CAN WATCH HIS WORK VIA A TELEVISION HOOKUP.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY WEDNESDAY MAY 23.

WD541PED

30.24- 6861

A65

NEW YORK, MAY 23 (AP)-DAVID LILIENTHAL, ONE-TIME CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAILED ABOARD THE QUEEN MARY TODAY FOR A BUSINESS TRIP TO IRAN. ASKED WHETHER HE THINKS RUSSIA OR THE U.S. IS LEADING IN THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE, HE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I DON'T THINK ONE CAN MAKE A DEFINITE STATEMENT ONE WAY OR THE OTHER. I DON'T KNOW PERSONALLY, AND I DON'T THINK OUR GOVERNMENT KNOWS. IF THE INTELLIGENCE REPORTS ARE NO BETTER NOW THAN THEY WERE WHEN I WAS WITH THE COMMISSION, I THINK IT'S FAIR TO SAY THAT THE WEATHER BUREAU REPORTS ARE MORE ACCURATE."

LILIENTHAL LEFT THE AEC IN 1950.

SM723PED

A100 (160)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., MAY 23 (AP)-BRITAIN OPENED DISCUSSIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION HERE TODAY ON WHAT THE U.N. SHOULD DO NEXT ABOUT PALESTINE.

BRITISH DELEGATE SIR PIERSON DIXON TALKED WITH RUSSIA'S ARKADY 1956 SOBOLEV AT BRITISH DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS. HE LATER MET WITH FRANCE'S HERVE ALPHAND AND U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR.

A BRITISH DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID THE CONVERSATIONS WERE CONCERNED WITH "POSSIBLE WAYS OF KEEPING UP THE MOMENTUM" GAINED BY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S RECENT PEACE MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE SECURITY COUNCIL MAY MEET NEXT WEEK TO DISCUSS HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT ON HIS MISSION. BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES REPORTEDLY HAVE BEEN CONSIDERING FOR SEVERAL DAYS WHAT FORM ANY COUNCIL RESOLUTION SHOULD TAKE.

THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY WERE BROUGHT INTO THE TALKS AS A RESULT OF A RECENT SOVIET GOVERNMENT STATEMENT EXPRESSING WILLINGNESS TO JOIN IN ACTION TO PROTECT PEACE AND ARRANGE A GENERALLY ACCEPTABLE SETTLEMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SOBOLEV TOLD A NEWSMEN HIS DELEGATION HAD NOT BEEN INVITED TO JOIN THE WESTERN POWERS IN SPONSORING A PALESTINE RESOLUTION. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS WOULD BE GLAD TO JOIN IF INVITED.

THE SOVIET DELEGATION CHIEF SAID HE GOT THE IMPRESSION IN HIS TALK WITH DIXON THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE NOT YET DRAFTED A RESOLUTION. SOBOLEV SAID HE HAD NOT DRAWN UP A RESOLUTION EITHER BUT DID HAVE SOME IDEAS FOR ONE.

SS945PED

END

MM-93/56

BLANK

Begin ——— May 24, 1956

30.24-6863

A14WX
(1,000) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN-JOINT CHIEFS
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,MAY 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES DRAMATICALLY, THOUGH INDIRECTLY, NOTIFIED RUSSIA TODAY THAT THE U.S.JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WOULD PROBABLY ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO INSPECT THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES --IF SUCH AN INVITATION IS FORTHCOMING.

THE MATTER WAS HANDLED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO LEAVE NO DOUBT THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS BEING PRODDED TO BID THE AMERICAN MILITARY HIGH COMMAND TO VISIT MOSCOW AND TOUR THE COUNTRY.

THE UNUSUAL AFFAIR WAS HANDLED BY THE WHITE HOUSE AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THE OFFICE OF THE AIR ATTACHE OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY BECAME INVOLVED AND DID AN ALMOST UNHEARD OF THING, GIVING OUT A STATEMENT TO EXPLAIN WHAT HAD HAPPENED SO FAR. THE STATE DEPARTMENT REMAINED--PERHAPS SKEPTICALLY--SILENT.

GORDON GRAY, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, WENT OVER THE MATTER WITH UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. AT A STATE DEPARTMENT CONFERENCE.

GRAY, WHO MAKES REGULAR VISITS TO THE DEPARTMENT IN HIS CAPACITY OF ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, SAID "WE DIDN'T MEET ESPECIALLY TO TALK ABOUT THIS BUT IT CAME UP IN OUR ROUTIN DISCUSSION."

GRAY TOLD A REPORTER HE AND HOOVER WERE NOT TRYING TO REACH A POLICY DECISION. HE SAID "THIS THING IS STILL VERY MUCH IN THE INFORMAL STAGE," AND HE ADDED:

"OF COURSE IT'S THE SORT OF THING TO WHICH WE SURELY WOULD GIVE CONSIDERATION. RIGHT NOW IT SEEMS A LITTLE CONFUSED AND MR. HOOVER AND I TALKED IT OVER IN AN EFFORT TO GET THE PICTURE, TO UNDERSTAND WHAT WAS GOING ON."

THE WHITE HOUSE'S CONTRIBUTION WAS A REMARK BY ASSISTANT PRESS SECRETARY MURRAY SNYDER THAT HE "WOULDN'T BE SURPRISED" IF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WOULD ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION. HE HASTENED TO EXPLAIN THAT THEY HAD NO INVITATION.

SNYDER, HOWEVER, SAID THAT "THERE HAVE BEEN INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS ABOUT HIGH OFFICIALS OF OUR GOVERNMENT VISITING RUSSIA" EVER SINCE THE GENEVA CONFERENCE LAST JULY.

THE PENTAGON BECAME INVOLVED WHEN A SPOKESMAN FOR THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SAID NO OFFICIAL APPROACH FOR A VISIT BY THE WHOLE GROUP OF MILITARY LEADERS HAD BEEN RECEIVED BUT THAT IF AN INVITATION DID COME IN "IT WILL BE GIVEN SERIOUS CONSIDERATION DEPENDING UPON THE CONDITION IMPOSED."

BEHIND ALL THIS WAS A MOVE BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WHICH APPEARED ON THE FACE OF IT TO BE OF MUCH MORE MODEST PROPORTIONS THAN THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT APPEARED READY TO GIVE IT.

ACCORDING TO THE OFFICE OF COL. PHILIP BACHINSKY, AIR ATTACHE AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY, THIS IS WHAT HAPPENED:

COL. BACHINSKY LAST MONDAY VISITED THE OFFICE OF COL. J. H. LACKEY, CHIEF OF FOREIGN LIAISON FOR THE U. S. AIR FORCE'S INTELLIGENCE BRANCH. HE SAID HE WANTED TO SEE GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TO EXTEND AN INVITATION FROM MARSHAL VASILY D. SOKOLOVSKY, CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF OF THE SOVIET ARMY (INCLUDING AIR FORCE).

BACHINSKY ADVISED LACKEY, IT WAS INDICATED, THAT MARSHAL SOKOLOVSKY WAS INVITING GEN. TWINING TO SEND A DELEGATION OF TWO OR THREE HIGH OFFICERS OF THE AIR FORCE TO A CELEBRATION OF AVIATION DAY IN THE SOVIET UNION ON JUNE 24. BACHINSKY SAID THROUGH AN AIDE THAT HE HAD NOT RECEIVED A REPLY.

AT THE PENTAGON THIS EXPLANATION WAS BORNE OUT BY OFFICIALS WHO SAID GEN. TWINING HAD INDEED RECEIVED WORD THAT AN INVITATION--MEANING A FORMAL ONE--TO MOSCOW WOULD BE FORTHCOMING.

THE WORDING USED BY PENTAGON OFFICIALS SUGGESTED THAT THE INVITATION WAS REGARDED AS BEING FOR TWINING PERSONALLY WHEREAS THE LANGUAGE USED BY COL. BACHINSKY'S OFFICE ABOUT TWO OR THREE HIGH LEVEL OFFICERS APPEARED TO LEAVE IT UP TO TWINING AS TO WHETHER HE WOULD LIKE TO GO. AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TWINING PROMPTLY REPORTED THE DEVELOPMENT TO ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

THIS MORNING THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS PRINTED A REPORT ATTRIBUTED TO A UNITED NATIONS SOURCE THAT RUSSIA HAD SENT WORD TO WASHINGTON IT WOULD WELCOME A VISIT BY THE U. S. MILITARY COMMAND "FOR INSPECTION OF SOVIET ARMED SERVICES."

INITIAL INQUIRIES ABOUT THIS AT THE PENTAGON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE WHITE HOUSE EVOKED ONLY EXPRESSIONS OF SURPRISE. APPARENTLY OFFICIALS WHO WERE CONTACTED WERE UNAWARE OF ANY DEVELOPMENT BEYOND THE RUSSIAN APPROACH TO TWINING. 956

X19WX

IT DID APPEAR, HOWEVER, THAT TWO POINTS OF VIEW WERE BUILDING UP IN THE GOVERNMENT ABOUT THE ADVISABILITY OF SENDING HIGH LEVEL MILITARY OFFICIALS TO RUSSIA AND RECEIVING A RECIPROCAL SOVIET LEADERSHIP VISIT HERE.

ONE VIEW, WHICH PROMPTLY FOUND EXPRESSION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WAS THAT THE SOVIETS WOULD SO CAREFULLY CONTROL WHATEVER AMERICAN VISITORS SAW THAT THE INFORMATION GAINED WOULD NOT REALLY BE SIGNIFICANT. YET THE IMPRESSION MIGHT BE CREATED BY SKILLFUL RUSSIAN PROPAGANDISTS THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS REALLY RELAXING ITS MILITARY SECRECY. A FALSE IMPRESSION TO THAT EFFECT, OFFICIALS SAID, COULD BE HURTFUL TO FREE WORLD SECURITY. IT WOULD COUNTER THE RECENT UNFAVORABLE IMPRESSIONS WHICH OFFICIALS HERE BELIEVE WERE CREATED BY RUSSIA'S REJECTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PROPOSAL AND BY THE LACK OF ANY INDEPENDENT VERIFICATION OF RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCED PLAN TO CUT 1,200,000 MEN FROM ITS ARMED FORCES.

THE OTHER LINE OF REACTION, APPARENTLY STRONGEST AMONG MILITARY LEADERS, WAS THAT IT COULD BE VERY USEFUL TO HAVE AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS, OR AT LEAST SEND MEMBERS OF THIS COUNTRY'S TOP COMMAND TO HAVE A LOOK AT THINGS INSIDE RUSSIA, EVEN IF THESE WERE ONLY THE THINGS THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE WILLING TO SHOW. THE FINAL DECISION, ACCORDING TO THIS LINE OF REASONING, WOULD DEPEND ON THE CONDITIONS FOR THE VISIT FIXED BY THE RUSSIANS BUT THERE PROBABLY WOULD BE NO SERIOUS TROUBLE ON THIS POINT.

THERE WAS MUCH SCURRYING AROUND AND CHECKING BACK AND FORTH AMONG HIGH CIVILIAN AND MILITARY OFFICIALS. ADM. RADFORD TALKED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE SUBJECT NOT BEING DISCLOSED, AND ALSO SAW ASSISTANT PRESS SECRETARY SNYDER. GRAY CALLED ON HOOVER. MILITARY AUTHORITIES TALKED WITH EACH OTHER.

IN GIVING ITS REACTION TO THE ACCOUNT PUBLISHED IN THE DAILY NEWS, THE GOVERNMENT HAD A WIDE CHOICE OF LINES. IT COULD HAVE TOLD SIMPLY WHAT HAPPENED, AS BACHINSKY'S OFFICE APPARENTLY DID. IT COULD HAVE POOH-POOHED THE WHOLE AFFAIR. IT COULD HAVE STUCK TO THE LINE THAT NOTHING FORMAL OR OFFICIAL HAD HAPPENED. BUT IT MADE THE CHOICE OF SAYING WHAT PROBABLY WOULD HAPPEN IF AN INVITATION WERE ISSUED AND THEREBY WENT ABOUT AS FAR AS IT COULD TO SUGGEST THAT THE INVITATION OUGHT TO

BE ISSUED.
ASKED ABOUT THE DAILY NEWS STORY SNYDER FIRST SAID THAT "THERE HAS BEEN NO INVITATION." SINCE THE STORY REFERRED TO THE ENTIRE U. S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF BEING APPROACHED INFORMALLY AND SECRETLY, HE COULD HAVE LET THE WHITE HOUSE REACTION STAND AT THAT.
LATER, HOWEVER, HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT SINCE THE GENEVA CONFERENCE THERE HAD BEEN INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS ABOUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS VISITING RUSSIA. HE DID NOT SAY WHO HAD HELD THE DISCUSSIONS.
FINALLY SNYDER WAS ASKED WHETHER THE JOINT CHIEFS WOULD ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION AND HE REPLIED "I WOULDN'T BE SURPRISED."

A20WX

THE PENTAGON BACKED UP THIS PLAY. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE JOINT CHIEFS SAID THAT NO INVITATION HAD BEEN RECEIVED BUT IF ONE CAME IN IT WOULD RECEIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION IN LIGHT OF THE CONDITIONS FIXED BY THE RUSSIANS. THE SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE "DOES NOT UNDERPLAY" THE POSSIBILITY THAT RUSSIA MIGHT INVITE MILITARY LEADERS TO LET THE UNITED STATES KNOW WHAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE DONE IN THE MILITARY FIELD.
THE END RESULT OF ALL THIS WAS TO PUT THE WHOLE THING UP TO THE RUSSIANS. UNITED STATES OFFICIALS LOOKED TO MOSCOW FOR THE NEXT MOVE IN A GAME THAT COULD HAVE IMPORTANT IMPLICATIONS FOR FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE WORLD'S TWO GREATEST POWERS. A BIG QUESTION IS WHETHER THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP WILL SHOW A WILLINGNESS TO LESSEN ITS MILITARY SECRECY IN THE INTEREST OF CREATING A GREATER ATMOSPHERE OF CONFIDENCE.
EG353PED

1956

A22
PMS BUDGET (580)
EMPIRE
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, MAY 23 (AP)-BRITAIN, CELEBRATING THE 40TH ANNIVERSARY OF EMPIRE DAY TODAY, HAS HARDENED HER RESOLVE TO HOLD SEVERAL RESTLESS OVERSEAS BASTIONS NO MATTER HOW MUCH THE PEOPLE THERE WANT TO GET RID OF THE UNION JACK.
THE BRITISH RESOLVE TO REMAIN RULER OF STRATEGIC OUTPOSTS--PROCLAIMED BY FOREIGN MINISTER SELWYN LLOYD IN A SPEECH THIS WEEK--CUTS ACROSS A TRADITIONAL POLICY OF LEADING COLONIES TO POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE. THE IDEA WAS THAT THE COLONIES, ONCE FREED, WOULD CONTINUE TO COORDINATE THEIR MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES WITH BRITAIN'S AS MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.
THAT POLICY STILL APPLIES TO "NON-STRATEGIC" IMPERIAL TERRITORIES. BUT MOUNTING ANTI-BRITISH CAMPAIGNS IN CYPRUS AND SINGAPORE--AND THE AMBITIONS OF ADEN'S NEIGHBORS SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN--PROMISE LITTLE HOPE FOR BRITAIN'S INFLUENCE ONCE SHE RELEASES THOSE OUTLYING MILITARY OUTPOSTS.
"IT WOULD BE A BREACH OF FAITH WITH THE RISING GENERATION," LLOYD SAID, "FOR US TO CAST AWAY THOSE OVERSEAS POSSESSIONS WHICH ARE VITAL TO OUR STRATEGIC INTERESTS."
THE FOREIGN MINISTER SPECIFICALLY NAMED CYPRUS (IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN), ADEN (A SENTINEL POINT FOR THE SUEZ CANAL, ARABIAN SEA AND THE INDIAN OCEAN) AND SINGAPORE (CROSSROADS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA).
LLOYD'S STATEMENT ALSO APPLIES TO THREE OTHER FORTRESS-COLONIES--GIBRALTAR AND MALTA IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, AND HONG KONG, ON THE SOUTH CHINA SEA AND RED CHINA'S SOUTHERN DOORSTEP. BUT THEIR INHABITANTS HAVE GIVEN NO SIGNS THEY WANT TO BREAK WITH BRITAIN. IF ANYTHING, THEY HAVE SOUGHT TO STRENGTHEN THEIR LINKS WITH LONDON.

A23

OF THE NON-STRATEGIC TERRITORIES LLOYD OBSERVED: "WE HAVE BEEN TAKING RISKS, IN MY VIEW RIGHTLY, IN HEAPING RESPONSIBILITY ON THOSE WHO, IN THEORY, MAY NOT YET BE FULLY READY FOR IT." HE OBVIOUSLY HAD IN MIND BRITAIN'S PROMISE OF FULL INDEPENDENCE TO MALAYA BY AUGUST 1957, TO THE GOLD COAST ON THE WESTWARD BULGE OF AFRICA AFTER A GENERAL ELECTION, AND TO THE PROJECT FOR A SELF-GOVERNING CARIBBEAN FEDERATION.
BRITISH SPOKESMEN MAINTAIN THEY HAVE TO HANG ON TO SUCH KEY BASES AS CYPRUS, ADEN AND SINGAPORE NOT ONLY AS VITAL LINKS IN THE WORLDWIDE EMPIRE CHAIN BUT ALSO AS BASTIONS FOR THE FREE WORLD. WITHOUT THEM, THE NATION'S LEADERS BELIEVE, BRITAIN CANNOT MAINTAIN THE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY POWER WHICH MAKES THE COMMONWEALTH AMERICA'S LEADING PARTNER IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.
CYPRUS, 40 MILES SOUTH OF TURKEY AND 238 MILES FROM THE SUEZ CANAL, IS HEADQUARTERS FOR BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EAST LAND AND AIR FORCES. TURKEY HELD IT FOR CENTURIES BUT ASSIGNED IT TO THE BRITISH IN 1878. BRITAIN ANNEXED THE ISLAND IN 1914. ITS POPULATION IS SPLIT BETWEEN 400,000 GREEK-SPEAKING ISLANDERS -- MANY OF WHOM WANT TO UNITE WITH GREECE -- AND 100,000 TURKISH-SPEAKING ISLANDERS WHO ARE CONTENT TO REMAIN UNDER THE BRITISH.
ADEN, 75 SQUARE MILES AT THE SOUTHWEST TIP OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA, IS BOUNDED BY 112,000 SQUARE MILES OF DESERT PROTECTORATE EXTENDING TOO THE BORDERS OF THE YEMENI AND SAUDI-ARABIAN KINGDOMS. THE BRITISH FIRST OCCUPIED THE COLONY IN 1839 FOR ITS POSITION ASTRIDE THE SEA ROUTE TO THE EAST. TODAY BRITAIN BASES AIR, LAND AND SEA FORCES THERE. BRITISH POWER HELPS THE INDEPENDENT SHEIKHS OF THE PROTECTORATE TO WITHSTAND YEMENI AND SAUDI-RABIAN SALLIES OVER THE UNMARKED BORDERS IN THE SHIFTING DESERT SANDS. THE TROOPS ALSO BULWARK BRITAIN'S OIL HOLDINGS AROUND THE PERSIAN GULF.
SINGAPORE COLONY INCLUDES THE ISLANDS OF SINGAPORE, THE COCOS-KEELIINGS AND CHRISTMAS ISLAND. SINGAPORE ITSELF IS JOINED TO THE MALAY PENINSULA BY A ROAD AND RAILROAD CAUSEWAY ACROSS THE JOHORE STRAITS. NEARLY 1,000,000 OF ITS 1,200,000 POPULATION ARE CHINESE. THE REST ARE INDIANS, MALAYS AND EUROPEANS.
BRITAIN'S FAMED SIR STANFORD RAFFLES FOUNDED THE SETTLEMENT IN 1819. THE TIN AND RUBBER TRADE MADE IT RICH. JAPAN OCCUPIED IT IN WORLD WAR II. THE COLONY IS THE HOME FOR BRITAIN'S BIGGEST FAR EASTERN MILITARY BASE ITS IMPORTANCE UNDERSCORED BY THE RECENT DECISION OF CEYLON'S NEW GOVERNMENT TO TAKE OVER BRITAIN'S MAIN INDIAN OCEAN BASE AT TRINCOMALEE. FREEDOM DEMANDS ARE MOUNTING NOW IN SINGAPORE FOLLOWING THE BREAKDOWN OF LONDON TALKS ON A NEW CONSTITUTION.
ED/MR338AED

A77

LONDON, MAY 24 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID CHINESE COMMUNIST ANTIAIRCRAFT UNITS SHOT DOWN A CHINESE NATIONALIST PLANE AND DAMAGED ANOTHER TODAY IN THE SWATOW AREA.
THE BROADCAST SAID FOUR NATIONALIST F84S SABRE JETS "INTRUDED OVER THE SWATOW AREA."
THE PLANE SHOT DOWN FELL INTO THE SEA NEAR NANPENG ISLAND, THE RADIO SAID.
SF753PED

A94

(160)
PRECEDE TOULON DAY
PARIS MAY 24 (AP)-YOUNG RESERVISTS CALLED TO COLORS TO SERVE IN ALGERIA DEMONSTRATED TODAY IN WIDELY SEPARATED REGIONS OF FRANCE.
ONE OUTBREAK OCCURRED AT AMIENS. NEARLY 200 SOLDIERS FROM A TROOP TRAIN THAT STOPPED THERE MARCHED OUT OF THE STATION AND PARADED THROUGH THE MAIN STREETS SHOUTING ANTI-GOVERNMENT SLOGANS. POLICE GOT THEM BACK ON THE TRAIN WITHOUT SERIOUS DISORDERS.

30.24- 6865

AT LAON, IN NORTHERN FRANCE, SOLDIERS LAY ON THE TRACKS IN FRONT OF THEIR TRAIN AND DELAYED ITS DEPARTURE FOR AN HOUR. THE RINGLEADERS WERE ROUNDED UP BY POLICE AND TAKEN TO A NEARBY CAMP.

AT ANTIBES, ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA, A CROWD OF ABOUT 200 SHOUTING "PEACE AND ALGERIA" AND "NEGOTIATIONS," CLASHED WITH POLICE AS A TRAIN WAS LEAVING WITH SEVERAL RECALLED RESERVISTS.

TWO MUNICIPAL COUNCILLORS AND A POLICEMAN WERE AMONG THE 20 PERSONS INJURED.

A TRAIN CARRYING 300 RESERVISTS THROUGH DIJON IN EASTERN FRANCE WAS REPEATEDLY STOPPED BY SOLDIERS PULLING ALARM SIGNALS.

IN TOULON, SEVERAL HUNDRED RESERVISTS HELD UP THEIR TRAIN AND SHOUTED ANTI-GOVERNMENT SLOGANS. POLICE AND SECURITY TROOPS FINALLY RESTORED ORDER.

TA915PED

A95
(260)
BY PRESTON GROVER
1956
PARIS, MAY 24 (AP)-SOME FRENCH QUARTERS CRIED IN ALARM TODAY THAT THE RESIGNATION OF PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE FROM PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S GOVERNMENT WOULD UNDERMINE FRANCE'S POSITION IN ALGERIA.
EXPERTSOREBELSDON'T EXPECT VICTORY AT ARMS," WROTE THE POLITICAL

GOVERNMENT WOULD UNDERMINE FRANCE'S POSITION IN ALGERIA.

"THE REBELS DON'T EXPECT VICTORY AT ARMS," WROTE THE POLITICAL EXPERT OF LE FIGARO, GABRIEL-ROBINET. "THEIR TACTICS CONSIST IN TAKING ADVANTAGE OF OUR POLITICAL DIVISIONS, BOTH IN ALGERIA AND PARIS."

"THE DEPARTURE OF THE FORMER PREMIER FROM THE GOVERNMENT WILL SOW TROUBLE IN CERTAIN RANKS AND UNFORTUNATELY FORTIFY THE REBELS' POSITION."

MENDES-FRANCE LEADS THE WING OF THE RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY WHICH TEAMED UP WITH MOLLET'S SOCIALISTS IN THE GENERAL ELECTION LAST YEAR TO FORM A MODERATE REPUBLICAN FRONT. HE QUIT HIS CABINET POST OF DEPUTY PREMIER AND MINISTER OF STATE BECAUSE HE FELT THE PREMIER WAS NOT MAKING SUFFICIENT ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CONCESSIONS TO THE NATIONALIST REBELS IN ALGERIA.

OBSERVERS SO FAR COULD NOT ESTIMATE HOW QUICKLY AND HOW DEEPLY MENDES-FRANCE'S RESIGNATION MIGHT AFFECT THE POSITION OF MOLLET'(' GOVERNMENT. ALT

MENDES-FRANCE'S RESIGNATION MIGHT AFFECT THE POSITION OF MOLLET'S GOVERNMENT. ALTHOUGH HE QUIT, MENDES URGED THE 13 OTHER CABINET MAMBERS FROM HIS PARTY TO STAY IN OFFICE. THERE WAS NO TALK OF OTHER RESIGNATIONS.

MOLLET REACTED QUICKLY, CALLING FOR AN EARLY DEBATE IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ON ALGERIA. HE APPEARED DETERMINED TO GET THE ASSEMBLY BEHIND HIS POLICY OF LIMITED REFORMS IN ALGERIA ACCOMPANIED BY STERN MILITARY ACTION -- OR ASK SOMEBODY ELSE TO TAKE OVER THE PREMIER'S CHAIR.

A QUICK CANVASS OF LEGISLATIVE SENTIMENT INDICATED THERE WAS LITTLE DANGER THAT MOLLET WOULD BE VOTED OUT OF OFFICE.

WHAT HIS RESIGNATION MAY MEAN TO MENDES-FRANCE'S FUTURE ALSO WAS UNCERTAIN. OBSERVERS BELIEVE HIS FOLLOWING, EVEN AMONG HIS OWN RADICAL SOCIALIST FACTION, HAS FALLEN OFF IN RECENT MONTHS. HIS CRITICIS SAY HE HAS A BIGGER FOLLOWING IN AMERICAN THAN HE HAS IN FRANCE.

MR842AED

A29
AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD MENDES
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
1956
PARIS, MAY 24 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET TODAY PUSHED FOR IMMEDIATE SUPPORT IN PARLIAMENT FOR HIS ALGERIAN POLICIES TO OFFSET HIS SPLIT WITH PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE ON THIS ISSUED.

AIMING AT A PROMPT SHOWDOWN, THE SOCIALIST PREMIER ASKED LEADERS OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO SCHEDULE A DEBATE ON ALGERIA AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO CLARIFY THE NATION'S ATTITUDE AND OBJECTIVES IN ANY SETTLEMENT OF THE ALGERIAN REBELLION.

MENDES-FRANCE, MOLLET'S PARTNER IN THE REPUBLICAN FRONT COALITION AND MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO IN THE MOLLET CABINET, RESIGNED YESTERDAY, PROTESTING THAT MOLLET HAS FAILED TO OFFER ALGERIA'S ARAB MILLIONS ANY SOLID HOPE OF A BETTER DEAL IN THE FUTURE.

MOLLET FIRST WANTED ASSEMBLYMEN TO TAKE UP THE ALGERIAN ISSUE FRIDAY, BUT FINALLY AGREED TO WAIT UNTIL NEXT WEEK WHEN ROBERT LACOSTE, MINISTER FOR ALGERIAN AFFAIRS CAN RETURN FROM ALGIERS TO PARTICIPATE IN THE DISCUSSION.

THE FIRST EFFECT OF MENDES-FRANCE'S EXIT APPEARED TO BE A STRENGTHENING OF MOLLET'S HAND IN THE ASSEMBLY. SOME MEMBERS OF HIS OWN SOCIALIST PARTY WHO HAVE BEEN CRITICAL OF THE MOLLET-LACOSTE POLICIES EXPRESSED A NEW FEELING OF PARTY SOLIDARITY IN THE FACE OF OUTSIDE CRITICISM.

MENDES-FRANCE, ON THE OTHER HAND, DREW CRITICISM FROM SOME SECTIONS OF HIS OWN RADICAL-SOCIALIST, OR CENTRIST, PARTY. FOR ONE THING, ALTHOUGH HE IS VICE-CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY, MENDES-FRANCE DID NOT PULL OUT THE 13 OTHERS RADICAL-SOCIALIST MINISTERS. ON THE CONTRARY, HE ASKED THEM TO REMAIN ON THE JOB.

FOR ANOTHER THING, MENDES-FRANCE PRAISED THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISIONS TO SEND MILITARY REINFORCEMENTS TO ALGERIA, AND SAID THE MOLLET TEAM IS THE "BEST POLITICAL FORMATION POSSIBLE" AT THE PRESENT TIME. HIS POSITION WAS DESCRIBED AS CONTRADICTORY.

MOLLET'S CALL FOR AN ALGERIAN DEBATE COINCIDED WITH A FORMAL QUESTION FROM PAUL REYNAUD, VETERAN STATESMAN AND LEADER OF THE RIGHT-OF-CENTER INDEPENDENT REPUBLICANS, WHO ASKED THE PREMIER TO SAY POINTBLANK, FOR THE BENEFIT OF ARAB AND WORLD OPINION, JUST WHAT FRANCE INTENDS TO DO IN ALGERIA.

MOLLET MAY USE REYNAUD'S QUESTION AS THE OCCASION FOR A FULL SCALE STATEMENT OF POLICY DESIGNED TO WIN AS MANY VOTES AS POSSIBLE FROM REYNAUD'S GROUP.

INITIAL REACTIONS IN THE ASSEMBLY SHOWED THAT MOLLET CAN COUNT ON VIRTUALLY ALL THE POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT, THE SLIGHTLY LEFT OF CENTER CATHOLIC PARTY, AND A GOOD PORTION OF CENTER DEPUTIES IN ANY SHOWDOWN.

THE SEVEREST CRITICISM OF MENDES-FRANCE, MOSTLY FROM THE RIGHT WING, WAS THAT HIS RESIGNATION WOULD ENCOURAGE THE ALGERIAN REBELS TO FIGHT ON IN HOPES OF GETTING A BETTER DEAL IF AND WHEN MENDES-FRANCE EVER COMES BACK TO POWER.

FRENCH OFFICIALS DISPLAYED GREAT INTEREST IN THE POSSIBILITY THAT INDIA MIGHT HELP ACHIEVE AN ALGERIAN SETTLEMENT. THE FOREIGN MINISTRY INSTRUCTED THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR IN NEW DELHI TO ASK FOR A DETAILED EXPLANATION OF A SPEECH BY PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU URGING FRANCE TO RECOGNIZE AN "ALGERIAN NATIONAL ENTITY" OR "ALGERIAN PERSONALITY" PRIOR TO DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS ON A SETTLEMENT.

KL444PED

A84 (320)

BERLIN, MAY 24 (AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PREMIER, VILEM SIROKY, WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING HIS COUNTRY WILL SEND MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO SYRIA IN LINE WITH A GENERAL EXPANSION OF MUTUAL TRADE.

THE OFFICIAL EAST-GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED SIROKY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE CZECH ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST, INAUGURATED BY A MULTIMILLION DOLLAR TRADE DEAL WITH EGYPT, WILL CONTINUE.

THERE WAS A LONDON REPORT THREE WEEKS AGO THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD AGREED TO SUPPLY SYRIA 100 TANKS, 100 ARMORED CARS, 25 FIGHTER PLANES AND QUANTITIES OF GUNS AND AMMUNITION.

THE DAMASCUS NEWSPAPER ALRAI ALAAM QUOTED A SYRIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN LATER AS SAYING SYRIA WAS BUYING ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. OTHER CONFIRMATION HAD BEEN LACKING.

THE SYRIAN SPOKESMAN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS, SAYING "EVERY HINT OVER THE QUANTITY OF THESE ARMS MIGHT SERVE THE ENEMY." THE "ENEMY," TO THE SYRIANS, MEANS ISRAEL.

ADN'S ACCOUNT OF THE PRAGUE NEWS CONFERENCE REPORTED SIROKY ALSO WAS QUESTIONED ON THE WHEREABOUTS OF ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP JOSEF BERAN AND REPLIED:

"MSGR. BERAN WAS NOT ARRESTED, BUT DOES NOT CARRY OUT HIS CHURCH FUNCTIONS. THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT HAS THE RIGHT TO DEMAND THAT ALL THE CITIZENS CONFORM TO THE EXISTING LAWS. THIS ALSO APPLIES TO PRIESTS. IF SOMEONE DOES NOT SUBJECT HIMSELF TO THE REGULATIONS, IT IS ONLY NATURAL FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO TAKE ACTION."

ON BEING ASKED IF IT WAS POSSIBLE TO VISIT ARCHBISHOP BERAN, SIROKY OFFERED TO ARRANGE A NEWS CONFERENCE WITH HIM.

HE ADDED THAT THOUGH BERAN IS "RESIDING OUTSIDE HIS (PRAGUE) DIOCESE," THIS MUST NOT BE HELD TO MEAN THERE IS NO RELIGIOUS FREEDOM IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

INFORMED CATHOLIC SOURCES SAY ARCHBISHOP BERAN, WHO DROPPED OUT OF SIGHT IN 1949, IS CONFINED TO A MONASTERY WHERE HE IS PERMITTED TO PERFORM PERSONAL DEVOTIONS BUT HAS NO CONTACT WITH OTHER PRIESTS. THEIR LATEST REPORTS ARE THAT, OF 19 CZECHOSLOVAK ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS, ONLY FIVE ARE FREE.

TA839PED

1956

B48 (Q)

(130)

BERLIN, MAY 24 (AP)-LEADING PUBLISHERS OF 17 FREE WORLD NATIONS CONVENED HERE TODAY FOR FIVE DAYS OF MEETINGS ON PROBLEMS OF THE NEWSPAPER INDUSTRY.

THE NINTH CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL NEWS PUBLISHERS ASSN. (FEDERATION INTERNATIONALE DES EDITEURS DE JOURNAUX ET PUBLICATIONS) WAS OPENED AT THE WEST BERLIN CITY HALL WITH A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY LORD MAYOR OTTO SUHR.

MOST OF THE BUSINESS SESSIONS WILL BE DEVOTED TO SUCH INDUSTRY PROBLEMS AS PUBLISHING COSTS, COMMUNICATIONS, ADVERTISING AND THE NEWSPRINT SITUATION.

WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS IS SCHEDULED TO ADDRESS THE PUBLISHERS SATURDAY.

THE AMERICAN PUBLISHING INDUSTRY WAS REPRESENTED BY WILLIAM DWIGHT, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSN., (ANPA) AND PRESIDENT OF THE HOLYOKE, MASS., TRANSCRIPT-TELEGRAM; CRANSTON WILLIAMS, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE ANPA; AND CHARLES F.MCCAHILL OF THE CLEVELAND NEWS, FORMER ANPA PRESIDENT.

MJ1001AED

336

(390)

BERLIN, MAY 24 (AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PREMIER, VILEM SIROKY, WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING HIS COUNTRY WILL SEND MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO SYRIA IN LINE WITH A GENERAL EXPANSION OF MUTUAL TRADE.

THE OFFICIAL EAST-GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED SIROKY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE CZECH ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST, INAUGURATED BY A MULTIMILLION DOLLAR TRADE DEAL WITH EGYPT, WILL CONTINUE.

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BY ADN'S ACCOUNT OF THE PRAGUE NEWS CONFERENCE:

SIROKY SAID CZECH SHIPMENTS OF ARMS TO EGYPT ARE MEANT TO SUPPORT EFFORTS TO CREATE AN EGYPTIAN NATIONAL ARMY ABLE TO DEFEND THE COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE.

1956

THE PREMIER CLAIMED THE EXPORT OF CZECH ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BEEN STRICTLY IN LINE WITH EFFORTS TO PRESERVE PEACE IN THAT TROUBLED AREA.

SIROKY DENIED PLANS EXIST TO RUN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WITHOUT A PRESIDENT. HE ADDED THAT THE PRESENT PRESIDENT, ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY, IS IN GOOD HEALTH AND WILL STAY IN OFFICE FOR QUITE A TIME "WE HOPE."

THE PRAGUE RADIO REPORTED SIROKY ALSO WAS QUESTIONED ON THE WHEREABOUTS OF ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP JOSEF BERAN AND REPLIED:

"MSGR. BERAN WAS NOT ARRESTED, BUT DOES NOT CARRY OUT HIS CHURCH FUNCTIONS. THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT HAS THE RIGHT TO DEMAND THAT ALL THE CITIZENS CONFORM TO THE EXISTING LAWS. THIS ALSO APPLIES TO PRIESTS. IF SOMEONE DOES NOT SUBJECT HIMSELF TO THE REGULATIONS, IT IS ONLY NATURAL FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO TAKE ACTION."

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ML443PED

1956

S42

(270)

BY W.M. HORBACH

BONN, GERMANY, ERICH MENDE, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE FREE DEMOCRATS (FDP), SUGGESTED TODAY THAT RUSSIAN AND WESTERN TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE MIDDLE OF GERMANY AS A PRELIMINARY TO REUNIFICATION.

HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THE BIG FOUR MUST FIRST AGREE ON THE MILITARY STATUS OF A FUTURE GERMANY IF THE COUNTRY IS TO BE UNITED.

30.24- 6867

HE DECLARED THE RUSSIANS WILL NEVER QUIT EAST GERMANY SO LONG AS THEY FEAR THAT AMERICAN ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD PERMIT AN ADVANCE FROM THE ELBE TO THE ODER, THE PRESENT EASTERN FRONTIER OF GERMANY, AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD NEVER AGREE TO REUNIFICATION IF IT WERE TO LEAD TO BOLSHEVIZATION OF ALL GERMANY.

THEREFORE HE PROPOSED:

1. RUSSIAN TROOPS SHOULD PULL BACK BEYOND THE ODER-NEISSE LINE INTO FORMER GERMAN PROVINCES NOW ADMINISTERED BY POLAND.

2. THE BRITISH, AMERICANS AND FRENCH SHOULD MOVE THEIR BASES BACK BEHIND A LINE 50 MILES EAST OF THE RHINE RUNNING FROM THE RUHR TO THE SWISS FRONTIER.

3. THE TERRITORY IN BETWEEN SHOULD BE DEFENDED BY A GERMAN ARMY OF BETWEEN 12 AND 20 DIVISIONS.

4. UNITED GERMANY SHOULD BECOME A MEMBER OF A EUROPEAN SECURITY ORGANIZATION, WITH WEST GERMANY QUITTING NATO AND EAST GERMANY LEAVING THE WARSAW ALLIANCE.

1956

MENDE SAID THIS PROJECT COULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE BIG FOUR AS IT CONTAINS ELEMENTS OF THE "EDEN PLAN" FOR A DEMILITARIZED BELT ON EACH SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

HE SAID THE MILITARY MEASURES SHOULD BE FOLLOWED BY FREE NATIONWIDE ELECTIONS UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE FREE NATIONWIDE ELECTIONS UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE BIG FOUR, THE UNITED NATIONS OR NEUTRALS, FOR A NATIONAL CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY OF 600 REPRESENTATIVES TO TAKE OVER THE RESPONSIBIILITIES OF THE EAST AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS.

MUCH OF THIS PLAN RUNS COUNTER TO THE IDEAS OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

MENDE'S PARTY WENT INTO OPPOSITION EARLIER THIS YEAR AFTER QUARRELING WITH ADENAUER OVER ITS PROPOSAL FOR DIRECT CONTACT WITH MOSCOW TO SEEK RUSSIAN CONSENT TO REUNIFICATION.

ML511PED

A55

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 24 (AP)-ALLIED INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS MADE NO PREPARATIONS TO REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES IN EAST GERMANY.

THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT THEY WOULD CUT THEIR FORCES IN THE NEXT YEAR BY 1,200,000 MEN, INCLUDING MORE THAN 30,000 IN EAST GERMANY.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY REPORTED LAST FRIDAY THAT THE FIRST OF THESE 30,000 TROOPS HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN.

ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID A FEW SOVIET UNITS HAVE BEEN SHIFTED IN EAST GERMANY RECENTLY BUT DID NOT LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

THEY SAID THE SOVIET ARMY THERE HAS RECEIVED CONSIDERABLE AMOUNTS OF NEW EQUIPMENT IN RECENT MONTHS.

KL610PED

A93

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 24 (AP)-EUROPEAN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (IFTU) CALLED TODAY FOR A 40-HOUR WORK WEEK THROUGHOUT EUROPE, ABOLITION OF TRADE BARRIERS AND A EUROPEAN ATOMIC POOL.

ENDING A THREE-DAY MEETING HERE, THE LABOR DELEGATES ALSO APPROVED A RESOLUTION SAYING THEY WILL TRY TO PREVENT INCLUSION OF SPAIN IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

TA911PED

A22

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, MAY 24 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT AN ARMY BORDER PATROL, ACCOMPANIED BY TWO AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS, WAS FIRED ON FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA YESTERDAY WHILE ON A ROUTINE MISSION ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN. NO ONE WAS INJURED.

ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID FIVE RIFLE OR CARBINE BULLETS WERE FIRED FROM A DISTANCE OF 150 TO 200 YARDS. ONE STRUCK WITHIN FIVE FEET OF THE LEAD VEHICLE OF THE THREE-CAR PATROL. THE PATROL DID NOT RETURN THE FIRE.

THE TWO NEWSMEN WERE IDENTIFIED BY THE SPOKESMAN AS WARREN KENNETT, OF THE NEWARK, N.J. EVENING NEWS, AND JACK THOMPSON, OF THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE. HE SAID THEY WERE WORKING ON A STORY ABOUT U.S. ARMYS' BORDER PATROLS.

THOMPSON SAID THE FIRING BEGAN WHEN THE CORRESPONDENTS LOOKED AT A CZECH BORDER TOWER THROUGH FIELD GLASSES. THE SOLDIERS WITH THEM WERE DEPLOYED IN PROTECTIVE FORMATION.

THOMPSON SAID THE NEAREST SHOT HIT RIGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF THE PARTY, WHICH THEN MOVED OUT OF THE DANGER AREA. IMMEDIATELY THEREAFTER, THEY SAW THREE PERSONS, INCLUDING TWO CZECH OFFICERS, APPROACH THE BORDER FROM THE CZECH SIDE. ONE OF THE OFFICERS CARRIED A RIFLE, THOMPSON SAID.

HE SAID THE TWO OFFICERS IN THE AMERICAN PATROL WERE MAJ. RAYMOND HARVEY, OF PASADENA, CALIF., WHO WON THE MEDAL OF HONOR IN KOREA, AND CAPT. WILLIAM ATTICK OF HARRISBURG, PA.

KL715PED

A59

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 24 (AP)-A POLISH NEWSPAPER ADMITS THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS TO MAKE POLES TOE THE COMMUNIST LINE HAS COST THE LIVES OF MORE THAN 30,000 SOLDIERS, POLICE AND PARTY MEMBERS INCE 1945.

THE NEWSPAPER GLOS KOSZALINSKI SAID THE COMMUNISTS SUFFERED THESE LOSSES IN ARMED ACTIONS AGAINST "ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE." IT WAS THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT OF RED LOSSES IN POLAND SINCE WORLD WAR II.

REPORTS OF FIGHTING BETWEEN POLISH GUERRILLAS AND THE RED MILITIA HAVE REACHED THE WEST CONTINUOUSLY IN RECENT YEARS.

MM604AED

AP142

ATHENS, GREECE, MAY 24 (AP)-PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS' GOVERNMENT WON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TONIGHT ON THE CYPRUS ISSUE, 162 TO 126.

FOR FOUR DAYS PARLIAMENT HAD DEBATED AN OPPOSITION CENSURE MOTION. THE OPPOSITION ACCUSED THE PREMIER OF INEFFICIENT HANDLING OF THE CYPRUS ISSUE AND WITH FAILURE TO PREVENT RIOTS IN ATHENS MAY 9.

THE OPPOSITION CALLED FOR A POLICY OF STRUGGLE RATHER THAN COMPROMISE OVER BRITISH-RULED CYPRUS, WHOSE CITIZENS OF GREEK DESCENT ARE DEMANDING UNION WITH GREECE.

UK1207AED

A141

(110)

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, FRIDAY, MAY 25 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES SAID TODAY RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA WILL BE A MAJOR TOPIC AT THE COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE IN LONDON IN JULY.

MENZIES DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. BUT HE INDICATED THE DISCUSSIONS WOULD INVOLVE THE CHINESE NATIONALIST POSITION ON FORMOSA AND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND THE MATSUS.

MENZIES SAID THERE PROBABLY WOULD BE A GOOD DEAL OF DISCUSSION ABOUT THE SHAPE OF THINGS TO COME IN THE FAR EAST BECAUSE "WE WILL THEN KNOW A GREAT DEAL MORE ABOUT CEYLON'S INTENTIONS."

UNDER A NEW PRIME MINISTER, SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE, CEYLON IS DEMANDING THAT THE BRITISH LEAVE THEIR MILITARY BASES IN CEYLON.

UK1205AED

A2

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 24 (AP)-A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY EGYPT AND ISRAEL HAVE AGREED TO TALK OVER WITH THE AMERICAN CHAIRMAN OF THEIR MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION A PLAN BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO EASE TENSION ALONG THE GAZA STRIP.

THE CHAIRMAN, ROBERT BAYARD, WILL MEET THE TWO SIDES SEPARATELY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT HAD REFUSED TO TALK OVER THE PLAN WITHIN THE COMMISSION ITSELF WHILE ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVES WERE IN ATTENDANCE. THIS TYPE OF CONFERENCE WAS ORIGINALLY SUGGESTED BY HAMMARSKJOLD.

HIS SCHEME CALLS FOR ESTABLISHING U.N. OBSERVATION POSTS AND MOBILE OBSERVER PATROLS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE GAZA STRIP ARMISTICE LINE.

TU206PED

A8

AMS BUDGET (420)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 24 (AP)-TURKISH CYPRIOTS ARMED WITH STONES AND CLUBS RIOTED THROUGH THE STREETS OF NICOSIA AND LARNACA TODAY, SEEKING REVENGE AGAINST GREEK CYPRIOTS.

THEIR ANGER WAS AROUSED BY THE FATAL SHOOTING LAST NIGHT OF A TURKISH CYPRIOT POLICE SERGEANT AT POLIS, A VILLAGE 60 MILES FROM NICOSIA.

IN NICOSIA, THE MOBS STONED GREEKS AND THEIR PROPERTY. ONE GROUP ATTACKED WITH GUNS, FIRING FROM A SPEEDING TAXI. BRITISH TROOPS ARMED WITH TEAR GAS GRENADES MOVED IN AND SEPARATED THE TURK FROM THE GREEK CYPRIOTS WITH A BARBED WIRE FENCE, BUT SEVERAL GREEK CARS CAUGHT ON THE WRONG SIDE OF THE BARRICADE WERE BATTERED WITH STONES.

ONE GREEK WAS WOUNDED IN THE SHOOTING AND MANY PERSONS WITH HEAD WOUNDS WERE TAKEN TO HOSPITALS.

AT LARNACA, A PORT 23 MILES FROM NICOSIA, THE MOBS RUSHED THROUGH THE MAIN STREET SMASHING WINDOWS OF EVERY GREEK SHOP IT COULD REACH. POLICE MANAGED TO DISPERSE THE RIOTERS, BUT NOT BEFORE SEVERAL PERSONS WERE INJURED SERIOUSLY.

ANOTHER PROTEST. A PARADE OF TURKISH CYPRIOTS, WAS STAGED IN

LIMASSOL. BUT NO SERIOUS CLASH DEVELOPED THERE.
LATE THIS AFTERNOON, AUTHORITIES REPORTED ORDER HAD BEEN RESTORED THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND.
THE TURKISH POLICEMAN WHOSE DEATH AROUSED HIS COMPATRIOTS WAS SHOT THREE TIMES AT POINTBLANK RANGE BY TWO MASKED MEN. AUTHORITIES BLAMED EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND FIGHTING ARM OF THE MOVEMENT FOR UNION WITH GREECE. HE WAS THE THIRD TURKISH CYPRIOT POLICEMAN KILLED IN THE 14-MONTHS-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITISH RULE OF CYPRUS.
TURKISH CYPRIOTS, OUTNUMBERED BY THE GREEKS 4-TO-1, WANT THE BRITISH TO KEEP CYPRUS BUT INSIST THAT IF BRITAIN WITHDRAWS FROM THE ISLAND IT MUST REVERT TO TURKISH RULE. CYPRUS WAS LEASED BY BRITAIN FROM TURKEY IN THE 19TH CENTURY, THEN ANNEXED AS A COLONY IN WORLD WAR I.
DR. FAZIL KUCHUK, CHIEF SPOKESMAN OF THE TURKISH POPULATION, ANNOUNCED THE CLOSING OF ALL TURKISH SHOPS TODAY TO PROTEST THE POLICEMAN'S DEATH. WHEN ISLANDERS OF GREEK AND TURKISH BLOOD CLASHED IN A RIOT THREE WEEKS AGO, KUCHUK WARNED HIS PEOPLE WOULD PROTECT THEMSELVES WITH "STILETTOS AND KNIVES AND CLUBS" IF THE BRITISH FAILED TO TAKE ADEQUATE MEASURES TO CURB THE GREEKS.
THIRTY-THREE SHOPKEEPERS IN NICOSIA TODAY WERE ORDERED TO CLOSE THEIR PREMISES SO LONG AS EMERGENCY REGULATIONS ARE IN EFFECT ON CYPRUS. SEVENTEEN APARTMENTS ABOVE THE SHOPS ALSO WERE ORDERED VACATED AND CLOSED.
ALL THESE ARE NEAR THE SCENE OF BOMBINGS LAST MONDAY IN WHICH A BRITISH SOLDIER WAS KILLED. THE BRITISH SAID THE OCCUPANTS ARE BEING PUNISHED BY THE CLOSURES FOR FAILURE TO COME FORWARD WITH INFORMATION FOR THE POLICE. THEY HAVE UNTIL SUNDAY MORNING TO MOVE.
AT LAPITHOS, A TOWN ON THE NORTHERN COAST, FOUR CHILDREN FOUND AN UNEXPLODED BOMB TODAY AND LIT ITS FUSE. ONE CHILD WAS KILLED AND THE THREE OTHERS INJURED SERIOUSLY. THREE MORE BOMBS WERE FOUND NEARBY IN A SEARCH OF THE AREA.

..TU243PED

A98 (160)
NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE
JERUSALEM, MAY 24 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, CHIEF OF U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE OBSERVERS, ANNOUNCED TODAY ISRAEL AND EGYPT HAVE AGREED TO A NEW PLAN FOR MILITARY OBSERVATION ON THE GAZA STRIP FRONTIER.
THE PLAN, PROPOSED BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENT OF OBSERVATION POSTS AND ORGANIZATION OF MOBILE PATROLS OF OBSERVERS ALONG THE TENSE BORDER. THE ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN PLEDGES WERE MADE IN SEPARATE MEETINGS WITH THE U.S. CHAIRMAN OF THEIR MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, ROBERT BAYARD.
AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED 21 MILITARY OFFICERS FROM AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, SWEDEN AND CANADA, ARE BEING ADDED TO THE OBSERVER STAFF, BRINGING ITS TOTAL STRENGTH TO 61. ALL THE NEW OBSERVERS WILL SERVE ON THE FRONTIER BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP.
U.N. TRUCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT U.N. OBSERVERS AND BURNS IN A REPORT BLAMED JORDAN FOR A SHOOTING INCIDENT IN THE DEMILITARIZED MT. SCOPUS AREA YESTERDAY IN WHICH ONE ISRAELI POLICEMAN WAS WOUNDED.

..SS937PED

A124 (290)
CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 24 (AP)-IBRAHIM IZZAT, THE FIRST EGYPTIAN TO ENTER ISRAEL LEGALLY, DECLARED IN A PUBLISHED ARTICLE TODAY "ISRAEL LIVES ON ONE SINGLE HOPE--PEACE WITH THE ARABS."
THE ARTICLE, SECOND IN A SERIES IZZAT HAS DONE ON HIS VISIT TO ISRAEL, APPEARED IN THE WEEKLY SABAH EL KHEIR. THIS IS A SISTER MAGAZINE TO ROSE EL YOUSSEF, WHICH EMPLOYS IZZAT. HE MADE HIS TRIP WITH A VISA OBTAINED FROM ISRAELI DIPLOMATS IN LONDON.
IN BOTH ARTICLES HE HAS EMPHASIZED AN ISRAELI YEARNING FOR PEACE. SINCE THE EGYPTIAN PRESS IS CENSORED, IT WAS ASSUMED THE ARTICLES HAD OFFICIAL APPROVAL.
EXPANDING ON THE THEME THAT PEACE WITH THE ARABS IS ISRAEL'S SINGLE HOPE, IZZAT WROTE:
"NEITHER AMERICAN ASSISTANCE NOR ANYTHING ELSE WOULD GUARANTEE ITS PERMANENT EXISTENCE EXCEPT PEACE WITH THE ARABS. IT IS MAKING READY FOR THAT DAY. PART OF ITS PREPARATION IS IN ITS INTEREST IN TOURISM. IT WANTS TO THROTTLE SUCH TOURISTIC CITIES AS BEIRUT AND OTHER LEBANESE CITIES.
"ISRAEL IS MORE IN NEED OF 'FOOLING' THAN IN FOLLOWING AMERICA. HOWEVER, ISRAEL NOW IS LOSING ITS NERVE BECAUSE THE ARABS ARE NO FOOLS."
IZZAT SAID ISRAELI ARTIST JOHANA SIMON, "LIKE EVERY MAN IN ISRAEL, CONSIDERS WAR WITH THE ARABS AND PARTICULARLY WITH EGYPT WOULD RUIN ALL THEY ARE BUILDING."
"THEY THEREFORE WANT NO WAR," HE WROTE.
REFERRING TO EXTREMIST LEADER MENAHEM BEIGIN, IZZAT WROTE "EVERYBODY TOLD ME THAT HE 'LIKES TO TALK' AND THAT HE BEARS NO WEIGHT AT ALL."
BEIGIN'S CALLS FOR TERRITORIAL EXPANSION ARE FREQUENTLY QUOTED BY ARABS AS PROOF OF WHAT THEY DESCRIBE AS ISRAEL'S AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS.
IZZAT SAID LIVING COSTS ARE HIGH IN ISRAELI CITIES AS A RESULT OF THE ARAB ECONOMIC BLOCKADE.
"ON ACCOUNT OF THIS BLOCKADE," HE WROTE, "ISRAEL ECONOMICALLY IS LIKE A MAN WHO MUST CONFINE HIS BREATHING TO A CERTAIN LIMIT AND WHO EXPECTS THE FRESH AIR OF HIS ROOM TO EXPIRE ANY MOMENT AND LEAVE HIM TO SUFFOCATE."

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A88
(150)
CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 24 (AP)-PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IS GOING TO VISIT COMMUNIST CHINA. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THE DATE OF THE VISIT WOULD BE FIXED LATER.
NASSER'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE INVITATION TO PEIPING FOLLOWS LAST WEEK'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT EGYPT AND COMMUNIST CHINA WILL ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. EGYPT IS THE FIRST ARAB STATE TO RECOGNIZE THE PEIPING REGIME.
NASSER ALSO HAS A TRIP TO MOSCOW IN THE OFFING.
AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY MISSION WILL VISIT RED CHINA AFTER RECOGNITION IS PROCLAIMED FORMALLY, AND THE CAIRO PRESS HAS HINTED THAT EGYPT MIGHT MAKE AN ARMS DEAL WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
RED CHINA'S PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI STOPPED BRIEFLY IN CAIRO IN JUNE, 1954, EN ROUTE HOME FROM THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. HE ISSUED A WRITTEN STATEMENT AT THAT TIME SUPPORTING EGYPT'S DEMANDS THAT BRITISH TROOPS LEAVE THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. THE STATEMENT DECLARED THE "CHINESE PEOPLE HAVE CONSISTENTLY BEEN SYMPATHETIC TOWARD THE STRUGGLE OF THE PEOPLE OF EGYPT FOR INDEPENDENCE."

THE EGYPTIAN ARMY'S COMMANDER IN CHIEF, MAJ. GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER HAS ACCEPTED INVITATION FROM RED CHINA'S DEFENSE MINISTRY TO SEND A MILITARY MISSION TO CHINA. THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE CHINESE LEFT IT TO AMER TO FIX THE DATE.

PEIPING'S INVITATION TO NASSER IS THE 14TH HE HAS ACCEPTED FROM FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS AND ALL ARE STILL PENDING, WITH NO DATES FIXED. AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT RECENTLY SAID, HOWEVER, HE WOULD VISIT THE SOVIET UNION FIRST.

THE EGYPTIAN CABINET VOTED LAST NIGHT TO OPEN AN EMBASSY IN PEIPING AND ALSO IN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO. A CABINET ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE AMBASSADORS WOULD BE NAMED LATER.

HW927AED

A76

CAIRO, MAY 24 (AP)-ARAB LEAGUE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT MEMBERS WOULD PROTEST INDIVIDUALLY TO ANY NATIONS SENDING ARMS TO ISRAEL.

THE NINE-NATION LEAGUE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE REACHED THE DECISION RECENTLY AT DAMASCUS, IT SAID.

SF751PED

A70

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 24 (AP)-A SOVIET EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY SYRIA WILL SEND A MILITARY MISSION TO RUSSIA NEXT MONTH FOR THE FIRST TIME.

ANNOUNCING SYRIA HAD FORMALLY ACCEPTED A RUSSIAN INVITATION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID MEMBERS WILL FLY TO MOSCOW TO ATTEND SOVIET AIR FORCE DAY CELEBRATIONS JUNE 24.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY MISSION ALSO IS EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE SHOW.

KL718PED

1956

A95

(220)

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 24 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS KILLED 40 ALGERIAN REBELS IN A SWEEP THROUGH THE SOUMMAM RIVER VALLEY TODAY AND CLASHED WITH NATIONALISTS IN NEIGHBORING MOROCCO AND TUNISIA.

MILITARY DISPATCHES SAID THE FRENCH ATTACKED A STRONG REBEL FORCE IN THE SOUMMAM VALLEY, SOUTHWEST OF THE COASTAL CITY BOUGIE, AFTER AN ATTACK ON NEARBY SIDI AICH IN WHICH A FRENCH SCHOOL WAS BURNED. THE REBELS KIDNAPED TWO YOUNG FRENCH SCHOOLMASTERS AND SEVERAL PRO-FRENCH MOSLEMS.

THE FRENCH SAID THE SOUMMAM BATTLE ENDED WITH THE REBELS FLEEING THE VALLEY, LEAVING THEIR DEAD AND MANY WEAPONS. FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

REBELS KILLED TWO FRENCH CIVILIANS ELSEWHERE IN ALGERIA.

FRENCH PATROLS RAN INTO UNEXPECTED TROUBLE WITH NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS IN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA--THE TWO NORTH AFRICA TERRITORIES RECENTLY GRANTED INDEPENDENCE. FRENCH GARRISONS REMAIN IN BOTH COUNTRIES UNTIL THE SIGNING OF FORMAL TREATIES ON THEIR STATUS.

IN MORROCO NEAR OUJA, THE FRENCH ARMY CALLED OFF A TWO-DAY SEARCH FOR A MISSING PATROL AFTER THE SEARCHERS CLASHED WITH MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS. ONE FRENCH SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND TWO OTHERS WOUNDED. THE MOROCCANS LOST TWO DEAD.

IN TUNISIA, FRENCH OFFICIALS PROTESTED TO THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT AFTER A FOUR-MAN FRENCH PATROL CAME UNDER FIRE FROM TUNISIAN GUERRILLAS. TWO OF THE FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED.

TA/K920PED

A93

(300)

MOSCOW, MAY 24 (AP)-A GROUP OF VISITING U.S. SCIENTISTS BELIEVES RUSSIA'S ATOMIC PHYSICISTS ARE DEVELOPING AN INTEREST IN PURE SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH THAT GOES BEYOND THE CREATION OF A-BOMBS.

THIS INTEREST, ONE AMERICAN SAID, IS PARTLY MOTIVATED BY THE GREAT PRESTIGE AND UNUSUAL REWARDS THE SOVIET UNION OFFERS ITS SCIENTISTS.

THE 14 AMERICANS, WHO HAVE BEEN ATTENDING A CONFERENCE ON THE PHYSICS OF HIGH ENERGY PARTICLES, SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"A SOURCE OF PARTICULAR GRATIFICATION TO US HAS BEEN THE OBSERVATION OF A STRONG INTEREST IN PURE SCIENCE ON THE PART OF SO MANY SOVIET PHYSICISTS. THIS HAS BEEN REFLECTED IN OUR MANY DISCUSSIONS CONCERNING BASIC IDEAS."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP, DR. ROBERT R. WILSON OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE RUSSIANS "ARE NOT JUST MAKING PRACTICAL THINGS LIKE MISSILES AND ATOMIC BOMBS, BUT HAVE A BIG PROGRAM OF RESEARCH."

DR. ROBERT E. MARSHAK OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER TOLD QUESTIONERS AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY WHETHER THE RUSSIANS HAD SWUNG AWAY FROM RESEARCH INTO THE MILITARY APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO OTHER FIELDS SINCE THE PROGRAMS WERE NOT MUTUALLY EXCLUSIVE.

THE AMERICANS SAID THEY WERE GLAD OF THE OPPORTUNITY TO BECOME FAMILIAR WITH SOVIET ACHIEVEMENTS IN THE HIGH ENERGY FIELD. HIGH ENERGY PHYSICS IS THE STUDY OF SUB-ATOMIC PARTICLES ACCELERATED BY SO-CALLED ATOM SMASHERS TO VERY HIGH ENERGY LEVELS.

THE AMERICANS SAID THEY WERE "GREATLY IMPRESSED BY THE BROAD SCOPE OF THE SOVIET EFFORT . . . AND BY THE HIGH LEVEL OF BOTH EXPERIMENTAL AND THEORETICAL PHYSICS IN THE SOVIET UNION."

DISCUSSING THEIR MEETINGS WITH THE RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS, MARSHAK AND WILSON SAID THE EXCHANGES SHOWED "NO REFLECTION OF POLITICAL IDEAS."

"WE SPEAK THE SAME LANGUAGE," THEY SAID. "THEIR SCIENCE SHOWS NO INFLUENCE OF MARXIST IDEOLOGY."

THEY REPORTED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ATTRACTS THE COUNTRY'S BEST BRAINS TO THE SCIENCE FIELD THROUGH THE GREAT PRESTIGE AND REWARDS IT OFFERS. "THEIR SCIENTISTS ARE RELATIVELY BETTER OFF THAN OURS," MARSHAK SAID.

ED832AED

A27

AMS BUDGET (370)

NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE

BY JAMES CARY

TOKYO, FRIDAY, MAY 25 (AP)-JAPAN IS MOVING RAPIDLY TOWARD A DECISION ON ITS FUTURE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE A LEVER IN A NEW 10-YEAR FISHERIES PACT THAT COULD:

FORCE JAPAN TO SIGN A WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY OR LIVE UNDER A SERIOUS THREAT TO ITS FOOD SUPPLY;

SERIOUSLY DIVIDE JAPAN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT;

CAUSE A MAJOR RESHUFFLING OF THE CABINET, WITH OUSTING OF THE STRONGEST ANTI-SOVIET ELEMENTS, PARTICULARLY FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU; AND

COMPEL JAPAN TO GIVE UP CLAIMS TO THE SOUTHERN KURILES, OCCUPIED BY THE SOVIETS SINCE END OF WORLD WAR II.

KEY TO THIS POSSIBLE CHAIN REACTION IS A PROVISION OF THE FISHERIES AGREEMENT, SIGNED BY AGRICULTURE MINISTER ICHIRO KONO IN MOSCOW, THAT MAKES IT EFFECTIVE ONLY UPON RESTORATION OF NORMAL RELATIONS.

JAPAN FEELS IT MUST HAVE ACCESS TO NORTHEAST PACIFIC WATERS, WHICH THE SOVIETS HAVE THREATENED TO CLOSE TO "UNLICENSED" SHIPS. TO

1956

BRING IN AN ADEQUATE CATCH OF SALMON. THE JAPANESE LARGELY DEPEND UPON FISH AS A SOURCE OF PROTEIN IN THEIR DIET.

KONO'S RETURN TOMORROW IS POSSIBLYH THE FUSE THAT WILL SET OFF AN EXPLOSION WITHIN PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA'S LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY. HE WILL CONFER WITH HATOYAMA AND SHIGEMITSU AND REPORT MONDAY TO PARLIAMENT. SHIGEMITSU, OFTEN AT ODDS WITH HATOYAMA, HAS MADE IT CLEAR HE IS AGAINST ANY SOFTENING OF JAPAN'S ATTITUDE TOWARD RUSSIA. HE TOLD LEGISLATORS THAT JAPAN SHOULD NOT RELINQUISH CLAIMS TO THE SOUTHERN KURILES -- KUNASHIRI AND ETOROFU ISLANDS -- WHEN IT RESUMES THE NOW STALLED PEACE TALKS.

TWENTY FORMER PROMINENT DIPLOMATS, INCLUDING EX-PRIME MINISTERS SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND HITOSHI ASHIDA, IMMEDIATELY ANNOUNCED THEIR SUPPORT.

HATOYAMA, UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE SOCIALISTS, THE FISHING INDUSTRY AND STRONG ELEMENTS OF HIS OWN PARTY, HAS MOVED IN THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION. HE CALLED FOR A CONFERENCE WITH SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN MOSABURO SUZUKI, WHOM HE PREVIOUSLY HAD REFUSED TO MEET ON THE RUSSIAN ISSUE.

HATOYAMA IS REPORTED TO BE LOOKING TOWARD A QUICK SETTLEMENT.

THE SOVIETS HAVE MADE THIS PARTICULARLY DESIRABLE. IN EXCHANGE THEY HAVE UNOFFICIALLY DANGLED AN OFFER TO BACK JAPAN'S ENTRY TO THE UNITED NATIONS -- A GREATLY COVETED GOAL HERE.

A CABINET SHAKEUP TO MAKE THIS POSSIBLE HAS BEEN TALKED OF FOR WEEKS. THE RUMORS NAME SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO, WHO HAS CONDUCTED THE SOVIET PEACE TALKS TO DATE, AS SHIGEMITSU'S SUCCESSOR IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.

THE SHIFT, IF IT COMES, MIGHT PRECIPITATE A WALKOUT BY SHIGEMITSU FOLLOWERS. IT APPEARS, FOR THE MOMENT, THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS BACKED JAPAN INTO A CORNER.

KL423PED

A141

WITH TOKYO

MOSCOW, MAY 24 (AP)-A VISITING DELEGATION OF JAPANESE TRADE UNION REPRESENTATIVES SIGNED A JOINT COMMUNIQUE WITH THE SOVIET COUNCIL OF TRADE UNIONS TODAY CALLING FOR DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC AND TRADE RELATIONS.

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO CALLED FOR SPEEDY ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND TOKYO.

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1956

A112

190

TOKYO, MAY 24 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU SAID TODAY JAPAN MUST NOT RELINQUISH CLAIM TO THE SOUTHERN KURILES IN SEEKING NORMAL RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

"KUNASHIR AND ETOROFU (ITURUP) AS WELL AS HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN ISLANDS NEVER BELONGED TO ANY FOREIGN POWER," HE TOLD PARLIAMENT'S LOWER HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. "CZARIST RUSSIA ACKNOWLEDGED KUNASHIR AND ETOROFU AS BEING JAPANESE TERRITORY IN ITS 1855 TREATY WITH JAPAN, AND CZARIST RUSSIA SAID IN ITS 1875 TREATY WITH JAPAN THAT THESE ISLANDS DID NOT BELONG TO THE KURILES."

KUNASHIR AND ETOROFU ARE THE TWO SOUTHERNMOST KURILE ISLANDS. HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN ARE VERY SMALL NEARBY ISLANDS.

SHIGEMITSU SPOKE JUST TWO DAYS BEFORE RETURN OF AGRICULTURE MINISTER ICHIRO KONO WHO SIGNED A FISHERY AGREEMENT IN MOSCOW EARLY THIS MONTH. THERE ARE REPORTS KONO WILL SUGGEST ABANDONING CLAIM TO THE ISLANDS, WHICH THE SOVIETS NOW OCCUPY, TO PAVE THE WAY FOR RESTORING FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA. THE FISHERIES PACT IS NOT EFFECTIVE UNTIL RELATIONS ARE RESTORED. THE TWO NATIONS HAVE NOT SIGNED A WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY.

SIGEMITSU'S STAND REPORTEDLY IS CONTRARY TO THE TREND IN THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA, WHO IS SAID BY SOME TO BE LEARNING TOWARD EARLY RESUMPTION OF RUSSIA RELATIONS. NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN WRITING FOR SEVERAL WEEKS OF A POSSIBLE CABINET RESHUFFLE THAT WOULD EASE SHIGEMITSU OUT.

HW956AED

A79

TOKYO, MAY 24 (AP)-THE JAPANESE FISHING VESSEL SHOWERED WITH RADIOACTIVE DUST DURING AMERICA'S 1954 BIKINI A-BOMB TESTS WILL BE REFITTED AS A TRAINING VESSEL FOR THE TOKYO FISHERY COLLEGE.

THE 130-TON LUCKY DRAGON WILL BE TOWED TO A SHIPYARD IN MIE PREFECTURE SATURDAY AND REBUILT FOR SUMMER TRAINING CRUISES.

ED739AED

B58KX Q

GUAM, MAY 24 (AP)-THE 14,000 INHABITANTS OF THE MARSHALL ISLANDS ARE NOT WORRIED ABOUT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM THE CURRENT U.S. NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE PACIFIC, THE ACTING TRUST TERRITORY DEPUTY HIGH COMMISSIONER SAID TODAY.

DELMAS H.NUCKER, SPEAKING AT A ROTARY CLUB MEETING, SAID THE MARSHALLESE ARE CONFIDENT HAT ADEQUATE PROTECTION HAS BEEN SET UP BY THE UNITED STATES.

SOME OF THE MARSHALL ISLANDS WERE DUSTED BY FALLOUT FROM A 1954 H-BOMB TEST AND SOME NATIVES SUFFERED RADIATION POISONING. NUCKER SAID ALL RONGELAP ISLANDERS HAVE RECOVERED AND THEIR ISLAND IS FREE FROM RADIOACTIVITY.

HU836ACS

A94

(170)

PANAMA, MAY 24 (AP)-WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TODAY WOUND UP A FOUR-DAY MISSION TO HELP SET UP ARRANGEMENTS FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATTENDANCE AT THE INTER-MAERICAN "SUMMIT" CONFERENCE.

BUT HAGERTY KEPT MUM WHETHER HIS BOSS WILL MEET ANOTHER GOLF ENTHUSIAST, PANAMAMIAN PRESIDENT RICARDO ARIAS ESPINOSA, ON THE FAIRWAY.

HAGERTY CAME SOUTH TO HELP SET UP ARRANGEMENTS FOR PRESS COVERATE AT THE CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN CHIEFS OF STATE JUNE 25-26.

ASKED BY NEWSMEN WHETHER THE SCHEDULE WOULD PERMIT EISENHOWER AND ARIAS TOO GET IN SOME GOLF, HAGERTY SAID, "WE WILL WAIT AND SEE."

HE JOKINGLY DECLINED TO DISCLOSE EISENHOWER'S GOLF HANDICAP. BUT HE SAID HE HAD TAKEN CARE TO FIND OUT THAT ARIAS' IS 7.

EISENHOWER SQUEEZED IN SOME GOLF LAST MARCH WHEN HE ATTENDED A SIMILAR MEETING IN WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, W.VA., WITH PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT OF CANADA AND PRESIDENT ADOLFO RUIZ CORTINES OF MEXICO.

ARIAS INVITED EISENHOWER AND THE HEADS OF THE OTHER AMERICAN NATIONS TO COME HERE FOR EXERCISES COMMEMORATING THE 130TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FIRST CONGRESS OF PANAMA. THAT CONGRESS WAS CALLED IN 1826 BY LIBERATOR SIMON BOLIVAR.

MR835AED

1956

A51WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD SEAMEN

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TODAY TO STOP ENTICING REFUGEES TO GO BACK HOME.

A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT DECLARED THOSE WHO SEEK ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY HAVE THE RIGHT TO STAY HERE. AND IT SAID THE UNITED STATES MEANS TO SATISFY ITSELF THAT ANY WHO LEAVE ARE DOING SO OF THEIR OWN FREE WILL.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES IS TAKING ACTION AGAINST INSTANCES OF IMPROPER AND IRREGULAR PRESSURE BY OFFICIALS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS SEEKING TO INFLUENCE PERSONS WHO HAVE SOUGHT ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY."

OFFICIALS EXPLAINED THERE WERE TWO REASONS FOR ISSUING THE STATEMENT AT THIS TIME:

1. TO CLARIFY AMERICA'S POSITION WITH REGARD TO THE INTENSIVE CAMPAIGN BY COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO GET THEIR NATIONALS BACK FROM THE COUNTRIES IN WHICH MANY HAVE TAKEN REFUGE.

2. TO REASSURE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY REFUGEES IN THIS COUNTRY THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IS BEHIND THEM IF THEY WANT TO STAY HERE.

EARLIER TODAY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE URGED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT EXPEL ARKADY SOBOLEV, CHIEF RUSSIAN DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AND KONSTANTIN ESKIMOV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE DELEGATION.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IN A REPORT THAT SOBOLEV'S STAFF USED "COERCION, FORCE AND DURESS" IN AN EFFORT TO GET NINE RUSSIAN SAILORS TO RETURN HOME AFTER THEY WON ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES.

FIVE OF THE NINE SUDDENLY FLEW HOME FROM NEW YORK APRIL 7, UNDER SOVIET ESCORT. FOUR WHO REMAINED SAID THE FIVE WHO LEFT WERE COERCED INTO LEAVING.

TWO FAIRLY LOW RANKING MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION WERE EXPELLED BY THE UNITED STATES IN APRIL ON GROUNDS THEIR ACTIVITIES IN THE SEAMEN'S CASE WERE PARTICULARLY OBJECTIONABLE.

TODAY'S WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID ACTIONS ALREADY TAKEN SHOW THIS COUNTRY'S "DETERMINATION TO EXTEND THE FULL PROTECTION OF AMERICAN LAWS TO ALL ALIENS RESIDING HERE." IT ADDED:

"THE RIGHT OF ASYLUM IS ONE OF THE TREASURED TRADITIONS OF FREE PEOPLES. THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO CONTINUE FIRMLY TO ADHERE TO AND UPHOLD THIS PRINCIPLE."

THE STATEMENT ALSO SAID THE COMMUNIST NATIONS HAVE GONE TO GREAT LENGTHS TO GAIN THE RETURN "OF THOSE WHO HAVE FLED FROM COMMUNIST OPPRESSION." IT CONTINUED:

A52WX

"THE NUMBER OF THOSE WHO HAVE GONE BACK IS INSIGNIFICANT IN COMPARISON WITH THOSE WHO SEEK FREEDOM AND SECURITY IN THE WEST.

"THE CONTINUED FLOW OF REFUGEES TO THE FREE WORLD, DESPITE ALL THE EFFORTS OF THE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES TO PREVENT IT, IS THE BEST ANSWER TO THE PROPAGANDA OFFERING ILLUSORY PROSPECTS TO THOSE WHO ARE PREPARED TO GIVE UP THEIR FREEDOM FOR LIFE UNDER A DICTATORSHIP."

THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID WESTERN COUNTRIES ALREADY HAVE TAKEN IN MORE THAN A MILLION REFUGEES "FROM COMMUNIST TYRANNY" SINCE 1945 AND HAVE DONE THEIR BEST TO PROVIDE HOMES, JOBS AND OPPORTUNITIES FOR THESE REFUGEES.

"THOSE WHO HAVE NOT YET BEEN PROVIDED FOR," SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT, "CONTINUE TO BE OBJECTS OF CONCERN AND SYMPATHY."

CZ604PED

A135WX

URANIUM

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-KNOWN U.S. DEPOSITS OF URANIUM WILL BE "GREATLY DEPLETED" BY 1962, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID TODAY, "UNLESS EXTENDED BY AGGRESSIVE DEVELOPMENT AND EXPLORATION."

IN VIEW OF THIS POSSIBLE SHORTAGE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY INGREDIENT IN THE NEXT DECADE, THE AEC SAID, IT WILL CONTINUE ITS URANIUM PURCHASING PROGRAM FOR 4 1/2 ADDITIONAL YEARS--FROM THE PRESENT EXPIRATION DATE OF APRIL 1, 1962, TO DEC. 31, 1966.

"THIS ACTION WAS TAKEN," AN AEC STATEMENT SAID, "IN RECOGNITION OF THE NEED FOR A CONTINUING GOVERNMENT MARKET IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN A HIGH RATE OF EXPLORATION AND DEVELOPMENT."

HY1148PED

A139

(120)

NEW YORK, MAY 24 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER SUGGESTED TONIGHT THAT IF RUSSIA CUTS BACK HER ARMED FORCES IT MIGHT BE DUE TO A MANPOWER SURPLUS STEMMING FROM INCREASED RELIANCE ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

GRUENTHER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, TOLD AN IRON AND STEEL INSTITUTE DINNER THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS HAVE OVERCOME A SHORTAGE OF GROUND FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE BY STEPPING UP NUCLEAR WEAPON STRATEGY.

THE SAME SORT OF THING, HE SAID, MAY BE BEHIND THE ANNOUNCED RUSSIAN INTENTION TO REDUCE 175 DIVISIONS TO 115.

THERE WILL BE LITTLE DIFFERENCE IN SOVIET MILITARY POTENTIAL IF THIS IS TRUE, GRUENTHER SAID, AS EVEN 100 DIVISIONS CAN BE AS EFFECTIVE AS 175 WITH THE ADOPTION OF ATOMIC STRATEGY.

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A115WX

(170)

1956

BENTLEY-DAR

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-ELIZABETH BENTLEY, SELF-DESCRIBED FORMER COMMUNIST SPY WHO TURNED GOVERNMENT WITNESS, HAS APPLIED FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE NATIONAL SOCIETY OF DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION.

A NATIONAL DAR SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY NO ATTEMPT HAS BEEN, HOWEVER, TO CHECK ON WHETHER MISS BENTLEY HAS THE PROPER AMERICAN REVOLUTIONARY WAR ANCESTOR SINCE IT WAS FOUND THAT HER APPLICATION PAPERS WERE NOT IN ORDER.

IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT DAR RULES REQUIRE THAT AN APPLICANT MUST BE SPONSORED BY TWO DAR MEMBERS IN GOOD STANDING. ONE OF MISS BENTLEY'S SPONSORS HAD RESIGNED PRIOR TO SIGNING THE APPLICATION, THE DAR SPOKESMAN SAID.

NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS FORWARDED HER APPLICATION TO THE LOUISANA STATE DAR REGENT AS MISS BENTLEY IS NOW TEACHING AT THE COLLEGE OF SACRED HEART AT GRAND COTEAU, LA., THE DAR REPRESENTATIVE SAID.

FURTHER, THIS REPRESENTATIVE SAID, IT IS CUSTOMARY FOR A WOULD-BE DAR TO "BE INVITED" BY A LOCAL DAR CHAPTER TO JOIN IF QUALIFIED.

APPARENTLY MISS BENTLEY'S APPLICATION BY BEING SENT DIRECTLY TO THE NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS BY-PASSED LOCAL AND STATE DAR ORGANIZATIONS, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

HY1042PED

A113WX

RUSSIAN WEAPONS (280)

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-LT. GEN. JAMES M. GAVIN, ARMY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CHIEF, SAID TODAY RUSSIA HAS GIVEN HER MILITARY MACHINE "A COMPLETE NEW FAMILY OF WEAPONS."

"FROM THE SMALL LIGHT AUTOMATIC HAND WEAPON TO ITS LARGE ATOMIC WEAPONS, THE SOVIET ARMY HAS BEEN COMPLETELY REEQUIPPED," THE GENERAL SAID IN A STATEMENT FILED WITH A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

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MAJ.GEN. ANDREW P.O'MEARA, DEPUTY RESEARCH CHIEF WHO PINCHHIT FOR GAVIN AT A PUBLIC HEARING, DECLINED TO AGREE WITH A SUGGESTION BY SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) THAT THE SOVIETS MAY HAVE OUTSTRIPPED THIS COUNTRY IN MILITARY RESEARCH.

O'MEARA REFUSED -- LEST HE TIP A MILITARY SECRET -- TO SAY PUBLICLY WHETHER A SCALE MODEL OF A NEW TYPE U.S. ARMY TANK THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS EXAMINING REPRESENTED A WEAPON THAT CAN FIRE ATOMIC MISSILES.

BUT HE DID SAY "WE ARE SHOOTING THIS GUN NOW AND WE ARE VERY HAPPY WITH THE RESULTS."

THE SMALL PLASTIC MODEL SHOWED A HEAVY TANK WHICH PACKS A RIFLE GREATER THAN ITS OWN LENGTH. O'MEARA SAID THE TANK, STILL IN AN ADVANCI DEVELOPMENT STAGE, IS FASTER THAN THOSE NOW IN USE, CAN "HANDLE ANY KIND OF TERRAIN," AND HAS "MUCH MORE POWERFUL GUNS THAN ANYTHING WE HAVE NOW."

O'MEARA ALSO DISPLAYED MODELS OF "FLYING MOTORCYCLES," ON WHICH INDIVIDUAL SOLDIERS MAY FLY RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS OR ON TROOP MOVEMENTS; PLANES WITH PIVOTED WINGS THAT CAN TAKE OFF STRAIGHT UP LIKE A HELICOPTER, THEN DART AHEAD AT HIGH SPEED; A NEW TYPE HELMET EQUIPPED WITH WALKIE-TALKIE RADIO RECEIVER AND TRANSMITTER FOR AIRBORNE INFANTRY; NEW LIGHT, MEDIUM AND HEAVY TANKS, TRACKLESS MUNITIONS TRAINS AND TANKLIKE TROOP CARRIERS.

GAVIN'S STATEMENT SAID THE SOVIETS' ROCKET PROGRAM "APPEARS TO BE WELL UNDERWAY AND THEIR TESTS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS REFLECT AN AWARENESS OF THE BATTLEFIELD USE OF ARMY-TYPE WEAPONS."

BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM F. RYAN, A RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OFFICER, SAID THIS COUNTRY IS WORKING ON PLANES THAT "CAN LAND ANYWHERE" AND DISPERSE OR GROUP MEN MORE SWIFTLY THAN IS POSSIBLE ON LAND.

HY1034PED

A83WX
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (200)

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-CHARGES AND DENIALS THAT PRIVATE INDUSTRY IS ON A "SITDOWN" STRIKE IN THE ATOMIC POWER FIELD WERE AIRED TODAY BEFORE THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.

THE CHARGES WERE MADE BY SEN. MORSE (D-ORE), WHO SAID INDUSTRY IS BALKING AT PUSHING NUCLEAR POWER PLANT CONSTRUCTION, UNTIL IT GETS GOVERNMENT "SUBSIDIES" AND "FREEDOM FROM REGULATION."

WALKER CISLER, PRESIDENT OF DETROIT EDISON CO., CONTENDED THE POWER PROGRAM IS PROGRESSING AS SATISFACTORILY "AS CAN REASONABLY BE EXPECTED." HE SAID THAT FOR THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO STEP IN WITH A "CRASH" PROGRAM TO BUILD A-PLANTS WOULD WASTE TAXPAYERS' DOLLARS AND INJECT "SENSELESS POLITICAL" COMPLICATIONS.

HE WAS ONE OF SIX INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES OPPOSING A PROPOSAL BY SEN. GORE (D-TENN) THAT THE GOVERNMENT BUILD SIX FULL-SCALE ATOMIC REACTORS.

SUPPORTERS OF THE BILL INCLUDED MORSE AND WILLIAM F. SCHNITZLER, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE AFL-CIO. DR. HENRY D. SMYTH, FORMER MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, TESTIFIED:

"THE AEC SHOULD BE READY TO BUILD PROMISING TYPES OF REACTORS THAT FOR ONE REASON OR ANOTHER DO NOT ATTRACT PRIVATE CAPITAL."

HY831PED

A62WX
(300) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN
BY MARTHA COLE

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-REP.WALTER (D-PA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, SAID TODAY THE TESTIMONY OF LOUIS WHEATON BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TODAY WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT "FOR CONSIDERATION OF PROSECUTION OF TREASON."

WHEATON DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF HE MADE BROADCASTS FROM RED CHINA IN 1952 ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF GERM WARFARE IN KOREA AND CALLING THE CONDUCT OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA "INHUMAN."

COMMITTEE COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS HAD READ EXERPTS FROM SPEECHES FROM PEIPING ATTRIBUTED TO "LOUIS WHEATON."

IN TODAY'S HEARING WHEATON, A 38-YEAR-OLD NEGRO, SAID HE WAS A TYPIST AND LISTED HIS ADDRESS AS 610 W. 143RD STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

WALTER SAID THAT IF, BECAUSE OF TECHNICALITIES OF THE LAW, PROSECUTION OF WHEATON WAS IMPOSSIBLE, "THEN I SHALL INTRODUCE LEGISLATION TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT THERE CAN BE NO CECURRENCE OF THIS KIND OF ANAMOLY IN THE FUTURE.

"I CANNOT SAY WHETHER THE REPREHENSIBLE ACTIVITIES OF MR. WHEATON AT A TIME WHEN THIS NATION WAS ENGAGED IN WAR FALL TECHNICALLY WITHIN THE PURVIEW OF THE CONSTITUTION'S TREASON CLAUSE," WALTER SAID.

"I CAN SAY, HOWEVER, THAT IN MY MIND AND IN THE MINDS OF OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT MR. WHEATON'S ACTIVITIES CONSTITUTED DE FACTO TREASON AND SHOULD NOT REMAIN UNPUNISHED.

"WHILE AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE DYING ON THE BATTLEFIELDS OF KOREA, THIS MAN IN INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTS EMANATING FROM AN ENEMY NATION WAS ENGAGED IN DISSEMINATION OF THE VILEST SLANDERS OF THESE SOLDIERS AND THE COUNTRY THEY WERE DEFENDING."

WALTER ISSUED HIS STATEMENT AFTER THE CLOSE OF TODAY'S HEARING.

DURING THE OPEN SESSION, REP. SCHERER, (R-OHIO), A COMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID "THIS MAN WAS GUILTY OF TREASON." SCHERER LATER COMMENTED THAT IT WAS TREASON OF THE "MOST DESPICABLE" CHARACTER.

ON MOST OF THE QUESTIONS PUT BY THE COMMITTEE, WHEATON INVOKED CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGES AGAINST ANSWERING.

GG/LT641PED

A52WX 1956
(110)

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-THIRTEEN FORMER EMPLOYES OF THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY HAVE BEEN RESTORED TO SOCIAL SECURITY ROLLS AS ELIGIBLE FOR RETIREMENT BENEFITS.

THE SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION HAD DENIED THEM BENEFITS ON THE GROUND THAT WORK DONE FOR THE PARTY DID NOT CONSTITUTE COVERED EMPLOYMENT. THE LAW PROHIBITS DISCLOSURE OF THEIR NAMES, BUT ONE IS KNOWN TO BE WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, AILING NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY.

THEIR RESTORATION TO THE ROLLS WAS BASED ON A DECISION BY REFEREE PETER J. HOEGEN OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S APPEALS COUNCIL. HE HELD THAT THE LAW BARS THE GOVERNMENT FROM DISREGARDING WAGES ON WHICH SOCIAL SECURITY TAXES WERE PAID IN THE 1937-52 PERIOD.

PENDING FURTHER STUDY, HOEGEN DELAYED A DECISION ON THE BASIC ISSUE OF WHETHER EMPLOYMENT BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS COVERED BY THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT.

JC536AED

A3WX (GERM WARFARE) 1956
(260) UN-AMERICAN
BY MARTHA COLE

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-A NEW YORK WITNESS REFUSED TO TELL A HOUSE COMMITTEE TODAY WHETHER HE HAD ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF GERM WARFARE IN KOREA.

LOUIS WHEATON, 38, DECLINED TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ABOUT WHERE HE WAS OR WHAT HE WAS DOING DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE WITNESS REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS THE "LOUIS WHEATON" CHARGED WITH BROADCASTS FROM PEIPING, CHINA, IN 1952 ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF GERM WARFARE AND SPEAKING OF THE "RUTHLESS AND

INHUMAN BEHAVIOR OF OUR FORCES IN KOREA."

"THIS MAN WAS GUILTY OF TREASON," REP. SCHERER (R-OHIO) DECLARED AS THE COMMITTEE RESUMED HEARINGS CENTERED ON THE ISSUANCE OF AMERICAN PASSPORTS AS RELATED TO SECURITY PROBLEMS.

SCHERER MADE THE REMARK AFTER COMMITTEE COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS READ EXCERPTS FROM SPEECHES HE SAID HAD BEEN MONITORED BY RADIO AND ASKED IF WHEATON HAD MADE THEM.

WHEATON REFUSED TO SAY ON THE BASIS OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT--FREEDOM OF SPEECH--AND THE FIFTH AMENDMENT GUARANTEE AGAINST SELF INCRIMINATION.

WHEATON ALSO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD RECEIVED ANY PAY FROM A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT.

"THE FACT IS, YOU RECEIVED $1,000 IN AMERICAN DOLLARS TO NAKE TWO BROADCASTS FROM CHINA," SAID REP. WALTER (D-PA), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN.

ARENS SAID LOUIS WHEATON WAS LISTED ON A CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO BROADCAST AS AMONG NINE AMERICANS WHO WENT TO A PEACE CONFERENCE IN PEIPING IN SEPTEMBER, 1952. WHEATON THE WITNESS REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD GONE THERE.

WHEATON, A NEGRO, TESTIFIED HE WENT TO COLLEGE AT FLORIDA A & M AND RECEIVED A LAW DEGREE FROM FORDHAM UNIVERSITY IN 1950.

WHEATON ALSO TESTIFIED HE SERVED IN THE AIR FORCE IN 1942-46 AND WAS A FIRST LIEUTENANT AND AN INSTRUCTOR IN THE GROUND SCHOOL AT TUSKEGEE, ALA.

LISTED AS OTHER WITNESSES TODAY WERE DR. JOHN A. KINGSBURY AND MARY RUSSAK, ALSO OF NEW YORK.

(EDS: AN EARLIER STORY MOVED ON SOME SIDE CIRCUITS AS B12WX MAY BE PICKED UP AT 4THG GRAF, "THE COMMITTEE ETC.")

GG214PED

1954

A170WX

(120) CAIN

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-FORMER SEN. HARRY P. CAIN (R-WASH), A FREQUENT CRITIC OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S LOYALTY SECURITY PROGRAM, SAID TODAY HE WAS "HIGHLY COMPLIMENTED" THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD EXPRESSED A WILLINGNESS TO SEE HIM.

CAIN GOT OFF A LETTER TO BERNARD SHANLEY, EISENHOWER'S APPOINTMENT SECRETARY, SAYING HE WOULD "COME POST HASTE" WHENEVER IT SUITS THE PRESIDENT'S CONVENIENCE. THE WHITE HOUSE SAID NO APPOINTMENT HAD YET BEEN SCHEDULED.

EISENHOWER REPLIED "YES" AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD BE WILLING TO SEE CAIN.

A REPORTER ASKED THE QUESTION BECAUSE CAIN, IN A RECENT SPEECH IN DENVER, SAID HE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO SEE THE PRESIDENT AND INDICATED HE DOES NOT EXPCT TO BE REAPPOINTED AS A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD. HIS PRESENT TERM EXPIRES IN AUGUST.

GG140PED

A40KX (AIRMEN)

AIRMEN (250)

OAKLAND, CALIF., MAY 24 (AP)-SEVEN OF THE NINE MEN ABOARD AN AMERICAN PATROL BOMBER SHOT DOWN BY THE RUSSIANS OVER THE BERING SEA LAST JUNE HAVE RECEIVED A TOTAL OF $35,080 IN COMPENSATION FOR THEIR INJURIES.

THE PAYMENTS DISCLOSED TODAY REPRESENTED PART OF THE DAMAGES PAID BY THE SOVIET UNION TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

ELMER R.JANKE, 34, CHIEF AVIATION ELECTRONICS MANN WHO WAS THE MOST SERIOUSLY INJURED OF THE SEVEN CREWMEN, RECEIVED $12,500. HE IS STILL UNDERGOING PLASTIC SURGERY FOR BURNS ON HIS FACE AND HANDS.

JANKE SAID HE AND HIS WIFE, MILLIE, PLAN TO USE THE MONEY TO BUILD A HOME EVENTUALLY IN HIS NATIVE CITY OF MILWAUKEE. MRS. JANKE RESIDES WITH THEIR FOUR CHILDREN AT 1014 BUENA VISTA AVE., ALAMEDA.

TWO OTHER HOSPITALIZED BENEFICIARIES ARE EDWARD BENKO, 20, CHICAGO, AVIATION ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN WHO SUFFERED A COMPOUND FRACTURE OF THE LEFT ARM, AND DONALD SONNEK, 24, MINNESOTA LAKE, MINN. BENKO GOT A STATE DEPARTMENT CHECK FOR $6,200 AND SONNEK A CHECK FOR $6,000.

THE MEN ARE RECEIVING TREATMENT AT OAK KNOLL NAVAL HOSPITAL HERE.

FOUR OTHERS OF THE CREW NOW ON DUTY AT NAVAL AIR STATION ALSO RECEIVED GOVERNMENT CHECKS. THEY ARE:

THADDEUS MAZIARZ, 33, ALAMEDA, AVIATION MACHINIST MATE, $6,250 FOR LEG FRACTURES; LT. (J.G.) DAVID G.ASSARD, TERRYVILLE, CONN., $3,000 FOR BURNS ON THE HANDS; LT. (J.G.) GEORGE T.SLOAN, ALAMEDA, $550 FOR MINOR HURTS; AND AIRMAN JOHN S.RUMP, WALDEN, MASS., $580 FOR MINOR INJURIES.

TWO OTHERS DISCHARGED FROM OAK KNOLL PRESUMABLY ALSO RECEIVED CHECKS. THEY ARE AVIATION ORDINANCE MAN MARTIN BERG NOW ON DUTY AT PENSACOLA, FLA., AND AVIATION ELECTRONICS MAN CHARLES SHIELDS OF CLAWSON, MICH.

HU307PCS

A14AQ

(170)

WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUND, N.M., MAY 24 (AP)-TOP ARMY OFFICERS TODAY ARE MULLING OVER THE RESULTS OF A NEAR-PERFECT SERIES OF TESTS MADE DURING THE LAST TWO DAYS WITH THE NIKE (CAPS) GUIDED MISSILE.

THE TESTS WERE MADE IN SOUTHERN NEW MEXICO BEFORE MORE THAN 100 NEWSMEN WHILE AN INTER-SERVICE CONTROVERSY OVER THE NATION'S GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM RAGED IN WASHINGTON.

THE NIKE YESTERDAY SCORED HITS ON THREE OF THE FOUR TINY, SPEEDING RADIO PLANE DRONES WHICH ZIPPED HIGH OVER THE TARGET AREA. THE NIKE EXPLODED IN CLOSE PROXIMITY TO THE FOURTH.

THE TESTS CAME WHILE A CONTROVERSY RAGED IN WASHINGTON OVER AN AIR FORCE CLAIM THAT THE NIKE IS OUTCLASSED BY THE NAVY TALOS MISSILE.

AT THE FIRST PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION OF THE NIKE, ONE OF THE HITS WAS SCORED ON THE 12-FOOT-LONG DRONE PLANE AT AN ALTITUDE OF 16,000 FEET AND MORE THAN 23 MILES FROM THE NIKE LAUNCHING SITE. THE DAY BEFORE A DRONE HAD BEEN KNOCKED DOWN WHILE SPEEDING BY AT 500 MILES AN HOUR.

THE NIKE, A SLENDER GROUND-TO-AIR ROCKET, WAS TERMED BY MAJ. GEN. JOHN S. UPHAM, DEPUTY ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR MILITARY OPERATIONS AS "THE MOST EFFECTIVE SURFACE-TO-AIR WEAPON AVAILABLE TODAY."

WRITING FROM WHITE SANDS IN THE NEW YORK TIMES, ANTHONY LEVIERO SAID "PRESS OBSERVERS .... WERE NOT CONVINCED THAT THE SUPERSONIC PROJECTILE COULD COPE SUCCESSFULLY WITH ALL THE TOUGH CONDITIONS OF MODERN AERIAL WARFARE."

HE QUOTED THE ARMY AS SAYING A NUMBER OF SHRAPNEL HITS WERE SCORED BUT THAT ONLY ONE DRONE TARGET WAS DESTROYED IN THE FIRING OF EIGHT SHOTS IN THE PAST TWO DAYS.

LEVIERO GAVE THIS BOX SCORE:

TUESDAY--NIKE AGAINST THE RYAN FIREBEE Q-2A DRONE. THE DRONE WEIGHS ABOUT 1,800 POUNDS, IS ABOUT 11 FEET LONG AND HAS A WINGSPREAD OF ABOUT 8 FEET. IT HAS A SPEED OF ABOUT 500 MILES AN HOUR. THE ARMY SAID THE FIRST NIKE PUNCTURED THE DRONE WITH SHRAPNEL AND THAT THE SECOND NIKE WOULD HAVE HIT IT ALSO IF THE FIRST HAD NOT.

YESTERDAY--NIKE AGAINST THE ARCAT OQ19B DRONE. THIS DRONE IS 12 FEET 3 INCHES LONG, HAS A SINGSPAN OF 11 FEET 6 INCHES AND WEIGHS ONLY 330 POUNDS. IT HAS A MAXIMUM SPEED OF ONLY 180 MILES AN HOUR. SIX NIKES WERE FIRED WITH THESE REPORTED RESULTS:

FIRST SHOT--SHRAPNEL HITS.

SECOND SHOT--SHRAPNEL HITS.

THIRD SHOT--CLOSE TO TARGET BUT MISSED.

FOURTH SHOT--FAILURE. NIKE HAD A MALFUNCTION OF AN ELECTRONIC BEAM AND AUTOMATICALLY DESTROYED ITSELF.

30.24- 6875

FIFTH SHOT--THE BURST OF NIKE WAS SAID TO HAVE SPUN ARCAT AROUND AND REVERSED ITS COURSE. THE ARMY CONTENDS THIS WAS A HIT.
SIXTH SHOT--THE ARCAT SUFFERED A DIRECT HIT AND WAS DESTROYED.

IN WASHINGTON, MAJ. GEN. ANDREW P. O'MEARA, DEPUTY ARMY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CHIEF, TOLD REPORTERS HE THOUGHT "OUR SCIENTISTS WERE BETTER SCIENTISTS THAN SALESMEN" IN GETTING OUT THE STORY OF THE NIKE'S DOWNING OF THE TARGET PLANE.

"THE FIRST MISSILE," HE SAID "WAS RIGHT THERE, AND THE SECOND COULDN'T HIT THE TARGET BECAUSE IT WAS ALREADY HIT."

HE SAID HE WAS SORRY A PARTIAL OVERCAST PREVENTED A BETTER VIEW BY WITNESSES, BUT THAT "I DON'T BLAME THE SCIENTISTS" FOR WAITING TO SEE THE PICTURES OF WHAT HAD HAPPENED BEFORE THEY SPOKE.

GG149PED

A124 (200)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY MAY 24

(ADVANCE)..DEEP RIVER, ONT., MAY 24 (AP)-EXPERIMENTS WITH MILK HAVE GIVEN CANADIAN SCIENTISTS ASSURANCE THAT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT IN CANADA SO FAR APPEARS TO BE HARMLESS TO HEALTH.

TESTS CONDUCTED HERE SHOW THAT THE RADIOACTIVITY OF MILK HAS INCREASED MINUTELY SINCE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA BEGAN EXPLODING ATOMIC BOMBS.

MONTHLY EXPERIMENTS WITH MILK HELP DETERMINE THE PRESENT LEVEL OF ATOMIC RADIATION THROUGHOUT CANADA. THIS LEVEL IS MADE UP OF NATURAL RADIATION BACKGROUND--THAT CONTAINED IN SOIL AND ROCK FORMATIONS AND CAUSED BY COSMIC RAYS FROM SPACE STRIKING THE EARTH--AND MAN-MADE RADIOACTIVITY.

A "BASELINE" MEASUREMENT OF EXISTING RADIOACTIVITY WILL BE THE YARDSTICK SCIENTISTS WILL USE TO DETERMINE ANY INCREASES IN RADIATION LEVELS.

WHEN AN ATOMIC BOMB EXPLODES, RADIOACTIVE FISSION PRODUCTS ARE THROWN OFF. SOME OF THESE PRODUCTS SETTLE IN THE IMMEDIATE AREA OF THE EXPLOSION, WHILE PART OF THEM RISES HIGH INTO THE ATMOSPHERE AND EVENTUALLY FALLS ON DISTANT AREAS. ONE OF THESE FISSION PRODUCTS IS STRONTIUM 90.

LIKE THE HUMAN BODY, MILK ALWAYS HAS CONTAINED SOME RADIOACTIVITY. MILK HAS MINUTE QUANTITIES OF RADIUM. TESTS AT THE DEEP RIVER LABORATORY WITH SAMPLES FROM VARIOUS AREAS OF CANADA SHOW THAT MILK NOW CONTAINS A SMALL AMOUNT OF STRONTIUM 90.

"THE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM DETECTED IN MILK AT PRESENT IS REASSURINGLY SLIGHT," SAID DR.E.A.WATKINSON, OF THE FEDERAL HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

1956

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY MAY 24--MOVED MAY 23

RP1037AED

A146

NEW YORK, MAY 24 (AP)-TOMAKO NAKABAYASHI, 26, ONE OF A GROUP OF JAPANESE WOMEN BROUGHT HERE FROM HIROSHIMA TO UNDERGO PLASTIC SURGERY FOR ATOMIC BOMB INJURIES, DIED TONIGHT OF A HEART ATTACK.

A SPOKESMAN AT MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL SAID MISS NAKABAYASHI SUFFERED THE ATTACK WHILE UNDERGOING A THIRD OPERATION. SHE ARRIVED WITH THE GROUP LAST YEAR.

UK1220AED

B6

NEW YORK, MAY 24 (AP)-A COMMUNIST PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE PARTY, WHILE WORKING TO DEFEAT THE REPUBLICANS, HAS NOT ENDORSED ANY DEMOCRAT FOR THE PRESIDENCY.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT WHEN ASKED TO COMMENT ON A TIME MAGAZINE STORY THAT A REPORT ADOPTED RECENTLY BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY NATIONAL COMMITTEE EVALUATED THE POLITICAL COURSES OF VARIOUS LEADING DEMOCRATS.

THE SPOKESMAN WOULD NEITHER DENY NOR CONFIRM QUOTATIONS THE MAGAZINE ATTRIBUTED TO THE REPORT.

THE MAGAZINE STORY SAID "THE COMMUNIST NATIONAL COMMITTEE PRAISED THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN OF TENNESSEE'S SEN.ESTES KEFAUVER AS 'BENEFICIAL IN ALL DIRECTIONS.'

"BUT IT HARSHLY CRITICIZED THE 'JOHNSON-RAYBURN LINE OF "PARTY UNITY" WITH THE DIXIECRATS,' THE 'HARRIMAN-TRUMAN LINE OF ATTACKING GENEVA,' AND THE 'VACILLATIONS AND RETREATS OF ADLAI STEVENSON.'"

THE SPOKEESMAN SAID HE DID NOT HAVE AT HAND THE REPORT, DRAWN UP BY CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT, ILLINOIS PARTY CHAIRMAN, AND COULD NOT RECALL THE SPECIFIC QUOTES.

HE SAID THE GENERAL SENSE OF THE QUOTES CONCERNING HARRIMAN AND STEVENSON WAS CORRECT.

HE INSISTED, HOWEVER, ADOPTION OF THE REPORT, BY NO MEANS CONSTITUTED AN ENDORSEMENT, IMPLIED OR OTHERWISE, OF KEFAUVER.

HE ADDED THAT THE PARTY "HAS NOT BY DIRECTION OR INDIRECTION" ENDORSED ANY CANDIDATE.

A COMMUNIST PARTY NEWS RELEASE ON MAY 13 SAID THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE HAD ADOPTED THE LIGHTFOOT REPORT BUT THE RELEASE MADE NO MENTION OF ANY DEMOCRAT'S NAME.

IT SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY WOULD HOLD A CONFERENCE TO DETERMINE ITS POSITION ON CANDIDATES AND PLATFORMS AFTER THE TWO MAJOR PARTIES HOLD THEIR NATIONAL CONVENTIONS IN AUGUST.

THE RELEASE SAID THE LIGHTFOOT REPORT CITED AS THE PRINCIPAL OBJECTIVE OF LABOR AND PROGRESSIVE FORCES "THE DEFEAT OF THE GOP CADILLAC CABINET."

THE REPORT SAID THIS WILL REQUIRE "ON THE PART OF LABOR AND PRO-DEMOCRATIC FORCES AN INDEPENDENT COURSE WHICH INFLUENCES THE DIRECTION OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY."

UX/RP239PED

A121

(210)

1956

NEW YORK, MAY 24 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS TOLD TODAY THAT JUST BECAUSE PAYING TAXES MAY KILL IT IS NO REASON FOR IT NOTE TO PAY TAXES. THE SAME HOLDS TRUE, SAID FEDERAL JUDGE RICHARD H. LEVET, FOR THE PARTY NEWSPAPER, THE DAILY WORKER.

REFUSING TO ENJOIN THE GOVERNMENT FROM TRYING TO COLLECT TAX ASSESSMENTS AGAINST BOTH, LEVET DECLARED:

"NO ENTITY HAS A RIGHT TO RESTRAIN THE COLLECTION OF TAXES. . . . ON THE MERE GROUND THAT CONTINUANCE OF SUCH ENTITY IS THREATENED."

THE U.S. TREASURY ASSESSED THE COMMUNIST PARTY $386,265 IN BACK TAXES LAST MARCH AND THE DAILY WORKER $46,047. THE PARTY AND THE WORKER THEN SOUGHT A PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION, CLAIMING VIOLATION OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND CLAIMING THEY EXISTED THROUGH NONTAXABLE GIFTS.

IF THE GOVERNMENT WERE NOT STAYED, THE PARTY AND THE PAPER HELD, THEY COULD NOT SURVIVE.

SAID THE COURT:

"THERE IS NO INHERENT RIGHT IN ANY ORGANIZATION TO AVOID PAYMENT OF TAXES SOLELY BY REASON OF THE FACT THAT IT MAY BE ENGAGED IN PUBLICITY EFFORTS WHICH WILL PERFORCE CEASE IF IT NEGLECTS OR REFUSES TO PAY ITS TAXES.

THE PARTY HAD ARGUED THAT OTHER POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS ARE NOT TAXED, SO THAT IT WAS BEING DENIED "EQUAL PROTECTION UNDER THE LAW."

THE JUDGE BRUSHED THIS ASIDE WITH THESE WORDS:
"NO FACTS ARE SHOWN IN ANY OF THE PAPERS SUBMITTED HERE THAT OTHER POLITICAL PARTIES HAVE A LIKE ORGANIZATION, LIKE FINANCIAL RECORDS AND LIKE SOURCES OF INCOME."
...SM1057PED

A143
(110)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 24 (AP)-AN ANNOUNCEMENT LATE TODAY SAID MAJ. GEN.E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISION, WILL ARRIVE HERE MONDAY FROM JERUSALEM.
BURNS WILL CONFER WITH SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND IS EXPECTED TO BE ON HAND WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL CONSIDERS HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT ON HIS RECENT MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION.
SOME DELEGATES SAID THE COUNCIL MAY MEET TUESDAY AND THURSDAY, SKIPPING THE MEMORIAL DAY HOLIDAY BETWEEN.
AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH DELEGATES CONTINUED TALKS ON A RESOLUTION TO PUT BEFORE THE COUNCIL SESSION. DELEGATION SOURCES SAID THE RESOLUTION PROBABLY WILL BE COMPLETED IN A DAY OR TWO.
UK1210AED

B94 1956
(200)
BY WILLIAM N.OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 24 (AP)-A TOP U.N. ECONOMIST SAID TODAY HE BELIEVED STRATEGIC CONTROLS WERE NO GREAT DETERRENT TO EAST-WEST TRADE.
GUNNAR MYRDAL, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE U.N.ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE, MADE THE STATEMENT IN REPLY TO A QUESTION AT A LUNCHEON OF THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION.
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAVE OBJECTED TO RESTRICTIONS PLACED BY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES ON THE EXPORT OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE SOVIET BLOC. SO HAVE SOME U.S. ALLIES.
MYRDAL AGREED SUCH CONTROLS WERE "AN IMPORTANT QUESTION POLITICALLY." BUT HE SAID THAT ON HIS COMMMISSION, EVEN THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THEY WERE NOT IMPORTANT ECONOMICALLY.
THE SWEDISH ECONOMIST HAD BEEN ASKED HOW MUCH EAST-WEST TRADE WOULD INCREASE IF ALL CONTROLS WERE WIPED OUT.
"I DO NOT BELIEVE THEY (CONTROLS) ARE OF VERY GREAT IMPORTANCE FOR THE TRADE FIGURES. THEY WOULD MAKE A DIFFERENCE, AND A CONSIDERABLE DIFFERENCE, BUT NOT THE DIFFERENCE WHICH IS OFTEN ASSUMED.
"I DO NOT BELIEVE WE ARE EVER GOING TO HAVE A VERY GREAT TRADE BETWEEN EASTERN AND WESTERN EUROPE BECAUSE BIG CHANGES HAVE TAKEN PLACE."
HE SAID EASTERN EUROPE NOW CONSUMED MUCH OF THE COAL AND FOOD IT USED TO EXPORT TO WESTERN EUROPE. HE PREDICTED THE LARGEST INCREASE IN TRADE OF THE SOVIET BLOC WOULD BE WITH UNDER-DEVELOPED REGIONS.
RA1211AED

B77
(Q)
(130)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 24 (AP)-FIVE COUNTRIES HAVE PLEDGED 21 NEW MILITARY OBSERVERS TO EXPAND THE U.N. TRUCE FORCE IN PALESTINE TO 61, SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOTUNCED TODAY.
THEY ARE AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY AND SWEDEN, SENDING FOUR EACH, AND CANADA, FIVE. AUSTRALIA AND NORWAY ARE PROVIDING OBSERVERS FOR THE FIRST TIME. THE OTHERS HAVE HAD OFFICERS OF THEIR ARMED FORCES SERVING ALONGSIDE MEN FROM THE UNITED STATES, BELGIUM, FRANCE AND DENMARK.
SEVERAL OF THE NEW OBSERVERS ALREADY HAVE ARRIVED AT THE TRUCE SUPERVISION HEADQUARTERS IN JERUSALEM. THE REMAINDER WILL REPORT WITHIN THREE WEEKS TO SERVE UNDER THE TRUCE CHIEF, CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, THE SECRETARY GENERAL SAID.
THE NEWLY APPOINTED GROUP IS TO SERVE IN U.N. OBSERVATION POSTS ALONG THE FRONTIER BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP.
W&KL135PED

S40
(360)
UNITED NATIONS,N.Y., MAY 24 (AP)-THE STEERING COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. SUGAR CONFERENCE BEGAN THEIR FIRST CLOSED DOOR MEETINGS TODAY TO STUDY OVERHAULING THE 1953 WORLD SUGAR QUOTA AND PRICE AGREEMENT.
SPURRED BY HARSH WORDS ABOUT THE PACT FROM CUBA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC AND JAPAN AMONG OTHERS, THE 18-MEMBER COMMITTEE WENT INTO EXECUTIVE SESSION TO PLAN ITS WORK FOR THE NEXT MONTH.
FINAL DECISIONS ON ANY NEW AGREEMENT WILL BE REACHED BY THE DELEGATES AND OBSERVERS OF 58 NATIONS HERE ALSO IN CLOSED SESSIONS. NEGOTIATIONS ON PRICES AND QUOTAS ARE KEPT CLOSED TO THE PUBLIC TO AVOID EFFECTS ON THE NEW YORK AND LOCAL MARKETS ABROAD.
THE STEERING COMMITTEE MEETINGS WERE THE FIRST ATTEMPT TO TACKLE THE QUESTION AFTER A 20 COUNTRIES DELIVERED POLICY STATEMENTS.
ITS CHIEF TASK IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS WILL BE TO CANVASS THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLES 14 TO 23 WHICH DEAL WITH PRODUCERS' QUOTAS AND STABILIZATION OF PRICES.
DELEGATES IN OPEN STATEMENTS SO FAR HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED THE 1953 PACT GAVE SOME STABILIZATION TO A TROUBLED MARKET BUT SOME SAID BILATERAL AGREEMENTS AND THE ABSENCE OF IMPORTANT PRODUCING COUNTRIES LIKE BRAZIL, INDONESIA AND PERU FROM THE AGREEMENT THREATENS ITS FUTURE UNLESS THEY ARE BROUGHT IN.
JAPAN ALSO SINGLED OUT A HALF DOZEN PRIMARY IMPORTING COUNTRIES NOW OUTSIDE THE PACT AS BEING NECESSARY TO FUTURE SUCCESS IN THE SUGAR

CONTROL FIELD.

THE CONFERENCE HOPES T STIMULATE CONSUMPTION OF SUGAR, ESPECIALLY IN INDUSTRIAL AND OTHER NONHUMAN USE, AS ONE ANSWER TO DEMANDS OF IMPORTANT SUGAR PRODUCERS FOR GREATER QUOTAS IN COMING YEARS.

BARON PAUL DE KRONACKER, BELGIAN CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE, IS ONE OF THE MEMBERS OF THE STEERING COMMITTEE, WHOSE PRESIDING OFFICER IS E.P. KEELY, BRITISH MINISTRY OF FOOD.

AUSTRALIA'S D.J. MUIR, WHO IS AGENT GENERAL IN LONDON FOR THE STATE OF QUEENSLAND, IS ALSO ON THE STEERING COMMITTEE IN HIS CAPACITY AS CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE STATISTICAL COMMITTEE.

THESE IMPORTING COUNTRIES ARE REPRESENTED ON THE STEERING COMMITTEE: WEST GERMANY, JAPAN, INDIA, PORTUGAL, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, PERU AND INDIA. THESE EXPORTING COUNTRIES ARE ON THE COMMITTEE; 1956
CEYLON, CHINA, CUBA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, INDONESIA, FRANCE, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS AND SOVIET UNION.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THEY WOULD HAVE THEIR FIRST REPORT.

ML501PED

30.24- 6877

END MAY 24, 1956

BLANK

BEGIN MAY 25, 1956

30.24- 6879

A16
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET (400)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, MAY 25 (AP)-"COME TO RUSSIA AND WATCH OUR BOYS GO HOME."
WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV EXTENDED THIS INVITATION INFORMALLY TO AMERICAN EXPERTS DURING A PRIVATE TALK ON DISARMAMENT WHILE HE WAS VISITING ENGLAND.
A FEW WEEKS LATER MOSCOW ANNOUNCED A PROGRAM CALLING FOR A CUTBACK IN SOVIET ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN WITHIN 12 MONTHS, ALONG WITH REDUCTIONS IN ARMAMENTS.
THERE WAS SPECULATION HERE THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN MAY FOLLOW UP KHRUSHCHEV'S INVITATION WITH A FORMAL LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT WILL COVER ALL ASPECTS OF DISARMAMENT. EISENHOWER AND BULGANIN HAVE BEEN SWAPPING LETTERS.
THE OFFER OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WAS PUT TO HAROLD E. STASSEN, WHO IS EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT. STASSEN WAS IN LONDON DURING THE VISIT OF BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV IN APRIL. BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, SIR WILLIAM HAYTER, WAS PRESENT AT THE MEETING HELD AT A RECEPTION FOR THE SOVIET LEADERS IN CLARIDGES HOTEL, LONDON.
STASSEN TOLD KHRUSHCHEV THE INVITATION WAS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR THE SORT OF CONTROL AND "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION OF DISARMAMENT WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE IN MIND.
BRITAIN ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT BULGANIN HAS INVITED BRITISH SECRETARY OF STATE FOR AIR NIGEL BIRCH AND A GROUP OF SENIOR RAF OFFICERS TO ATTEND RUSSIA'S AVIATION DAY CELEBRATIONS IN MOSCOW JUNE 24. THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY SAID SENIOR AMERICAN AIR FORCE OFFICERS ALSO HAVE BEEN INVITED TO BE PRESENT.
OFFICIAL BRITISH REACTION TO THIS LATEST SOVIET MOVE IS THAT IT REPRESENTS "A REMARKABLE DEVELOPMENT." GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN EXPRESSED THE VIEW IT UNDERSCORES WHAT THEY SAID IS "A NEW FLEXIBILITY" IN RUSSIAN POLICY -- INDICATING THAT THE RUSSIANS MAY WELL MEAN WHAT THEY SAY IN EXPRESSING DESIRES FOR BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE WEST.
IN THE PAST, WESTERN AIR ATTACHES ATTACHED TO EMBASSY STAFFS IN MOSCOW HAVE BEEN THE ONLY TECHNICAL EXPERTS ALLOWED TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL DISPLAY OF RUSSIA'S LATEST ACHIEVEMENTS IN AVIATION.
WESTERN INFORMANTS SAID KHRUSHCHEV TOLD STASSEN:
"WE'RE READY TO REDUCE OUR FORCES FROM ONE TO A MILLION MEN. WHAT ARE YOU PREPARED TO DO?"
STASSEN DREW ATTENTION TO REDUCTIONS IN WESTERN ARMIES SINCE THE WAR AND THEN OBSERVED:
"ONE-SIDED DISARMAMENT IS ALL VERY WELL BUT WE IN THE WEST WANT TO INSURE THE GENUINENESS OF ALL REDUCTIONS BY PROPER INSPECTION AND CONTROL."
IT WAS THEN THAT KHRUSHCHEV SUGGESTED AMERICAN -- AND PRESUMABLY BRITISH -- EXPERTS SHOULD "COME TO RUSSIA AND WATCH OUR BOYS GO HOME."
THE AIRILY OFFERED PROPOSAL UNDERSCORED THE VIEW OF WESTERN OFFICIALS THAT THE RUSSIANS AT THIS TIME ARE WILLING -- INDEED EAGER -- TO INCLUDE A LIMITED DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH THE WEST BUT WITHOUT EFFECTIVE CONTROL AND INSPECTION SAFEGUARDS.
BULGANIN'S NEW LETTER TO EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED BEFORE THE JUNE MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT COMMISSION IN NEW YORK.
JR321PED

A51
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST FRIDAY, MAY 25 (125)
(ADVANCE) LONDON, SATURDAY) MAY 26 (AP)-RUSSIA TODAY CALLED OFF HER FISHING FEUD WITH BRITAIN.
A NEW TREATY WAS SIGNED ALLOWING BRITISH TRAWLERS TO FISH WITHIN THREE MILES OF THE SOVIET COAST-- A SPECIAL PRIVILEGE THEY HAD HELD FOR 25 YEARS UNTIL MOSCOW SUDDENLY WITHDREW IT LAST JULY.
SHIPS FLYING FLAGS OF ALL OTHER COUNTRIES MUST STAY OUTSIDE THE 12-MILE LIMIT, WHICH THE RUSSIANS CLAIM AS THEIR TERRITORIAL WATERS.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE, IN ANNOUNCING THE NEW FIVE-YEAR AGREEMENT, SAID BRITAIN OFFERED NOTHING IN RETURN FOR THE RUSSIAN CONCESSION.
THE ACCORD ALLOWS BRITISH-REGISTERED SHIPS TO FISH IN SOME NEW GROUNDS. THE AREAS DEFINED IN THE AGREEMENT ARE IN THE BARENTS SEA ALONG THE COAST OF THE KOLA PENINSULA, ALONG THE MAINLAND TO THE EAST OF CAPE KANIN AND ALONG THE COAST OF KOLGUEV ISLAND.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST FRIDAY, MAY 25
TU539PED

A95 (140)
PARIS, MAY 25 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE TODAY RECOMMENDED A TWO-DAY DEBATE NEXT WEEK ON ALL ASPECTS OF THE POLICIES OF PREMIER GUY MOLLET. THE PREMIER IS EXPECTED TO ASK FOR A NEW VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TO RALLY HIS SUPPORTERS FOLLOWING THE RESIGNATION OF PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE.
THE DEBATE WILL BE HELD THURSDAY AND FRIDAY -- ORIGINALLY SET ASIDE FOR A DEBATE ON TUNISIA AND MOROCCO. THE MENDES-FRANCE RESIGNATION, HOWEVER, TOUCHED OFF CRIES FOR AN IMMEDIATE DISCUSSION OF THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM. MENDES-FRANCE SAID HE QUIT THE CABINET BECAUSE HE DISAPPROVED MOLLET'S HANDLING OF THE ALGERIAN ISSUE.
MOLLET DECIDED TO ENLARGE THE FIELD TO A GENERAL DEBATE, WHICH WILL PERMIT DISCUSSION OF TUNISIA, MOROCCO, ALGERIA, FOREIGN POLICY, ECONOMIC POLICY, AND ANYTHING ELSE THAT HAPPENS TO COME UP. ALREADY, A SCORE HAVE PUT THEIR NAMES ON THE SPEAKERS LIST. IF NOT ALL CAN BE ACCOMODATED THURSDAY AND FRIDAY, THE TALKS MAY SPILL OVER TO SATURDAY.
THE ACTUAL VOTE IS EXPECTED TO TAKE PLACE TUESDAY, JUNE 5.
B910AED

A133
MOSCOW, MAY 25 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU LEFT FOR PARIS BY AIR TODAY AFTER A NINE-DAY VISIT IN THE SOVIET UNION.
HE WAS SEEN OFF BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDRI GROMYKO AND CULTURE MINISTER

FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AND CULTURE MINISTER NIKOLAI MIKHAILOV.
THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO PARIS, SERGEI VINOGRADOV, ACCOMPANIED HIM ON THE RETURN FLIGHT. PINEAU HAS JUST FINISHED A SWING THROUGH SOVIET ARMENIA.
RR110AED

A43

PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY

PARIS, MAY 25 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU RETURNED TO PARIS TONIGHT FROM MOSCOW AND TALKS WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS.

KA511PED

B66 (SEG)

KX (400)

BERLIN, MAY 25 (AP)--"I WILL STAY HERE UNTIL I FIND OUT SOMETHING ABOUT MY BOY."

THOSE ARE THE WORDS OF A GRAYING AMERICAN MOTHER WHO HAS TRAVELED HALFWAY AROUND THE WORLD FROM FONTANA, CALIF., TO CONTINUE A DISHEARTENING SEARCH THAT BEGAN NEARLY 13 YEARS AGO.

MRS. IDA MAE REITZ STICHNOTH, A DETERMINED WOMAN IN HER 60S, IS SEEKING SOME WORD OF HER AIRMAN SON. HIS B24 BOMBER AND ITS 10-MAN CREW WERE MISSING IN ACTION FOLLOWING AN AMERICAN RAID OVER THE PLOESTI OIL FIELDS OF ROMANIA AUG. 1, 1943.

MRS. STICHNOTH BELIEVES, EVEN IN THE FACE OF MEAGER, DISCOURAGING REPORTS, THAT HER SON IS STILL ALIVE. HE WAS TECH. SGT. LAWRENCE E. REITZ, THEN 23.

MRS. STICHNOTH ARRIVED IN BERLIN A FEW DAYS AGO. SHE CALLED FIRST ON BRUNO JAKOBSEN, WHO HAD WRITTEN HER THAT HE WAS A GUARD AT A GERMAN PRISON CAMP NEAR BERLIN AND REMEMBERED TRANSLATING HER SON'S NAME INTO RUSSIAN WHEN THE SON SUPPOSEDLY WAS BEING TRANSFERRED TO A SOVIET CAMP.

HER TALK WITH JAKOBSEN WAS DISAPPOINTING. AT ONE POINT, SHE SAID, IT WAS INTERRUPTED BY A YOUTH WHO TOLD JAKOBSEN TO TELL HER THAT HER SON WAS DEAD.

MRS. STICHNOTH STARTED HER SEARCH AFTER RECEIVING A LETTER FROM THE PILOT OF ANOTHER PLANE ON THE PLOESTI RAID WHO SAID HE SAW HER SON'S AIRCRAFT ATTEMPTING TO MAKE A LANDING. THE MOTHER'S SEARCH HAS TAKEN HER ACROSS THE UNITED STATES SEVERAL TIMES AND NOW TO EUROPE.

SHE HAS WRITTEN THOUSANDS OF LETTERS, LOOKED THROUGHPRISONER OF WAR LISTS AND RECORDS AND TALKED WITH MANY MEN WHO WERE ON THE PLESTI RAID.

SHE HAS APPEALED BY LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, CONGRESSMEN AND SCORES OF OTHER OFFICIALS.
IN 1947,SHE HAD A FRUTLESS INTERVIEW WITH THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE INQUIRIES TO MOSCOW ON HER BEHALF WITHOUT RESULT.

B67 (SEG)

MRS. STICHNOTH CLAIMS THAT HER SON'S PICTURE APPEARED WITH MEMBERS OF HIS CREW IN A RED CROSS BULLETIN OF 1945 WITH A CAPTION READING "UNIDENTIFIED AMERICAN FLIERS IN STALAG 111B, NORTHEAST OF BERLIN, CAPTIVES OF THE GERMANS."

THE GERMAN RED CROSS SAYS IT HAS INTERVIEWED 15 FORMER GUARDS OF THE CAMP, WHERE MORE THAN 3,000 ALLIED CAPTIVES WERE HELD. NONE REMEMBERED HAVING SEEN HER SON'S NAME IN THE FILES.

BUT MRS. STICHNOTH INSISTS HER SON WAS SEEN "MANY TIMES" DURING 1943 AND 1944 IN STALAG 111B BY FELLOW PRISONERS WHO LATER RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES. SHE BELIEVES THE YOUNG MAN NOW IS A PRISONER IN THE SOVIET ARCTIC LABOR CAMP AT VORKUTA, WHICH THE RUSSIANS SAY NO LONGER HOLDS WAR PRISONERS.

MRS. STICHNOTH HAS TWO OTHER SONS, ONE OF THEM BY HER SECOND MARRIAGE.

WHILE IN BERLIN THE WOMAN PLANS TO TALK WITH GERMANS WHO WERE WAR PRISONERS IN RUSSIA AND WHO WERE RELEASED DURING THE PAST WINTER. SHE HOPES ONE OF THEM CAN FURNISH HER A LEAD.

RK856AED

B33 (240-Q)

-17-

BERLIN, MAY 25 (AP)-RUSSIA REJECTED TONIGHT AN ALLIED PROTEST AGAINST A PARADE OF THE NEW EAST GERMAN NATIONAL PEOPLES ARMY IN EAST BERLIN MAY DAY.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR G.M.PUSHKIN, IN NOTES TO THE THREE WESTERN ALLIES, REASSERTED THE RUSSIAN CLAIM THAT EAST BERLIN IS THE CAPITAL OF A SOVEREIGN EAST GERMNY.

THE ALLIES CONTEND EAST BERLIN IS OCCUPIED BY THE RUSSIAND AND THE CITY REMAINS IN FOUR-POWER STATUS. THE FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS FORBID MILITARY DEMONSTRATIONS BY GERMANS IN BERLIN.

BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE SENT RUSSIA NOTES MAY 16 SAYING THE PARADE OF NEARLY 5,000 ARMED EAST GERMAN SOLDIERS WAS A THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF BERLIN AND RAN COUNTER TO MOVES TO RELAX TENSION.

PUSHKIN REPLIED THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EAST GERMANY WAS FINED IN A TREATY WITH THE SOVIET UNION LAST SEPT.20 AND THAT RUSSIA AGREED NOT TO INTERFERE WITH THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF EAST GERMANY.

"THEREFORE SOVIET MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN BERLIN HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH POLITICAL LIFE OF THE GERMAN POPULATION AND BY THE SAME TOKEN HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH MEASURES CONNECTED WITH THE MAY DAY DEMONSTRATION IN THE CAPITAL OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IN BERLIN," SAID THE NOTE PUBLISHED BY ADN, THE EAST GERMAN OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY.

"IN VIEW OF WHAT IS MENTIONED ABOVE I REJECT YOUR PROTEST AS UNFOUNDED."

PUSHKIN RECALLED A NOTE HE SENT THE ALLIES IN FEBRUARY SAYING TENSION COULD BE EASED IF "ESPIONAGE AND AGENT ORGANIZATIONS AS WELL AS MILITARISTIC AND FASCIST ORGANIZATIONS IN WEST BERLIN "WERE DISSOLVED.

PS/AS614PED

C123NY

(120)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, MAY 25 (AP)-U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT AN AMERICAN SOLDIER WHO DEFECTED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TWO YEARS AGO HAS BEEN RETURNED TO THE WEST.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID 34-YEAR-OLD PVT. JAMES F. DAVIS, OF (3532 RAILROAD AVE.) PHILADELPHIA, PA., WAS RETURNED TO MILITARY AUTHORITIES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA LAST NIGHT AND IS NOW IN CUSTODY.

30.24- 6881

IT SAID DAVIS WENT ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE FROM HIS UNIT IN ERLANGEN IN MAY 1954 AND CROSSED THE CZECHOSLOVAK BORDER SHORTLY AFTERWARDS.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID DAVIS WALKED UNESCORTED INTO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN PRAGUE AND ASKED TO BE RETURNED TO THE WEST. AN EMBASSY OFFICIAL ACCOMPANIED HIM TO THE BORDER LAST NIGHT. HE WAS HANDED OVER TO MILITARY AUTHORITIES AT THE GERMAN BORDER TOWN OF WAIDHAUS.

TU1259PED

A83
(120)
BITBURG, GERMANY, MAY 25 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE TODAY INTRODUCED ITS LATEST ADDITION TO WEST EUROPEAN AIR DEFENSE--THE SUPERSONIC F100C SUPER SABREJET FIGHTER-BOMBER.

ABOUT 180 NEWSMEN FROM SEVEN EUROPEAN NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES WERE INVITED TO THIS U.S. AIR BASE TO SEE THE NEW PLANE.

THE CRAFT IS MADE BY NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION IN PLANTS AT LOS ANGELES, CALIF., AND COLUMBUS, OHIO.

THE FIRST PUBLIC DISPLAY IN EUROPE OF THE SUPERSONIC FIGHTER-BOMBER CAME ON THE EVE OF EUROPE'S BIGGEST AIRSHOW SINCE WORLD WAR II IN ZURICH, SWITZERLAND. THE AIRSHOW WILL TAKE PLACE TOMORROW AND SUNDAY.

THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE AMONG THE NINE NATIONS SCHEDULED TO TAKE PART IN THE ZURICH SHOW, WHICH WILL INCLUDE FLYING AND STATIC DEMONSTRATIONS.

SF815PED

A108 140
ROME, MAY 25 (AP)-ITALY--ELECTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS ONLY LAST YEAR--WOULD LIKE NOW TO BECOME A MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND IS MAKING SOUNDINGS IN FRIENDLY NATIONS TO FIND OUT HER CHANCES.

ITALIAN POLICYMAKERS WOULD LIKE TO FILL THE SEAT TO BE LEFT BY BELGIUM NEXT YEAR, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID.

"WE ARE NOW CARRYING OUT THE NORMAL PREPARATORY WORK," HE ADDED.

ITALIAN AMBASSADORS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ELSEWHERE HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO MAKE "DISCREET SOUNDINGS" WITH THE GOVERNMENTS TO WHICH THEY ARE ACCREDITED ON THE OUTLOOK FOR SUPPORT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID NOT ALL THE ANSWERS ARE IN YET, BUT "SO FAR THE OUTLOOK IS PRETTY FAVORABLE." HE CAUTIONED THAT THE OUTLOOK "MIGHT CHANGE ENTIRELY ONCE ALL THE REQUESTED REPORTS ARE IN AND HAVE BEEN CAREFULLY STUDIED."

THE TERMS OF BELGIUM, PERU AND IRAN AS SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS EXPIRE AT THE END OF THIS YEAR. ELECTIONS TO FILL THE VACANT SEATS ARE SCHEDULED TO TAKE PLACE IN THE FALL ASSEMBLY SESSION.

B955AED

S93
(120)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 25 (AP)-POLICE TODAY ARRESTED 15 AUSTRIANS ACCUSED OF WAR CRIMES. THEY RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY FROM RUSSIAN PRISON CAMPS LAST NOVEMBER.

THE MEN, WHO ARE CHARGED WITH HAVING TAKEN PART IN MASS NAZI KILLINGS OF JEWS AND PRISONERS OF WAR IN POLAND, WERE IN AUSTRIAN PRISONS AWAITING SENTENCING IN 1946 WHEN THEIR EXTRADITION WAS DEMANDED BY THE SOVIET OCCUPATION GOVERNMENT FOR ALLEGED CRIMES AGAINST RUSSIANS.

THE RUSSIAN DEMAND WAS SUPPORTED BY THE U.S. MILITARY IN AUSTRIA AND THE AUSTRIANS WERE SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS FORCED LABOR BY A SOVIET COURT. ON THEIR RETURN HOME FOLLOWING THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY, THEY WERE PERMITTED TO GO FREE, PENDING A FRESH INVESTIGATION INTO THE OLD CHARGES.

TU132PED

A96
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (170)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 25 (AP)-TEN BOMBINGS WERE REPORTED TODAY IN SCATTERED AREAS OF CYPRUS. A BRITISH SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND ANOTHER WOUNDED.

THE FATALITY OCCURRED AT THE VILLAGE OF TRIKOMO WHEN A BOMB WAS HURLED AT A CAR CARRYING THE TWO SOLDIERS. AN INDEFINITE CURFEW WAS ORDERED.

A CURFEW ALSO WAS IMPOSED AT PAPHOS ON THE ISLAND'S WESTERN COAST AFTER TWO BOMBINGS. EARLIER, BRITISH AUTHORITIES CLAMPED A 24-HOUR CURFEW ON LANARCA, PORT CITY ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST WHERE TURKISH CYPRIOTS RIOTED YESTERDAY. SEVERAL PERSONS WERE INJURED IN THE RIOTS, AND GREEK CYPRIOT PROPERTY WAS DAMAGED.

THE TURKS WERE PROTESTING THE SLAYING OF A TURKISH CYPRIOT POLICEMAN.

SIX BOMBS WERE THROWN TONIGHT IN NICOSIA. NO CASUALTIES OR DAMAGE WERE REPORTED. ANOTHER BOMBING WAS REPORTED IN LIMASSOL ON THE SOUTHERN COAST.

GOV. SIR JONN HARDING AND DR. FAZIL KUTCHUK, CHAIRMAN OF THE CYPRUS IS TURKISH PARTY, CONFERRED TONIGHT. A COMMUNIQUE SAID THEY DISCUSSED DANGERS OF TENSION ON THE ISLAND BETWEEN GREEK AND TURKISH CYPRIOTSM THEY AGREED THAT EVERYONE SHOULD

CYPRIOTS. THEY AGREED THAT EVERYONE SHOULD AVOID PROVOCATION AND NOT TAKE THE LAW INTO HIS OWN HANDS.

AS908PED

A48 (220)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 25 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY HE KNEW NOTHING OF REPORTS IN WASHINGTON THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS ABOUT TO ANNOUNCE WITHDRAWAL OF ITS TROOPS FROM HUNGARY AND ROMANIA.

MOLOTOV DODGED YES OR NO ANSWERS TO SEVERAL QUESTIONS CONCERNING POSSIBLE VISITS TO RUSSIA BY HIGH U.S. MILITARY LEADERS. THE NEWSMEN TALKED WITH MOLOTOV AT A RECEPTION AT THE ARGENTINE EMBASSY.

ASKED BY A REPORTER REGARDING THE RUMORED TROOP WITHDRAWALS, MOLOTOV REPLIED:

"I ALWAYS GET MY NEWS FROM YOU. BUT I HAVE NOT HEARD OF IT."

1956

(IN WASHINGTON, OFFICIALS INDICATED THEY HAD NO WORD OF SUCH A TROOP WITHDRAWAL. ONE INFORMANT SAID THERE HAD BEEN SOME SPECULATION ALONG THAT LINE RECENTLY IN VIENNA BUT THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE AVAILABLE TENDING TO CONFIRM IT.

(REP. HAYS (D-OHIO) PREDICTED TO NEWSMEN TODAY THAT "AN EVENT OF MAJOR WORLD IMPORTANCE" WILL OCCUR BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WITHIN THREE WEEKS. HE DECLINED TO GIVE A HINT OF ITS NATURE. HE MADE THE PREDICTION AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH FERENC NAGY, FORMER HUNGARIAN PRIME MINISTER WHOSE REGIME WAS OVERTHROWN BY THE REDS IN 1946.)

ASKED WHETHER THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WOULD BE INVITED TO TOUR RUSSIA AND INSPECT SOVIET ARMED FORCES, HE SAID:

"WHAT! ALL OF THEM!"

BEFORE HE COULD DISCUSS THIS FURTHER, ANOTHER REPORTER ASKED THE FOREIGN MINISTER WHETHER THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAD BEEN INVITED TO SEND OBSERVERS TO THE ANNUAL SOVIET AIRSHOW AT TUSHINO AIRPORT NEAR MOSCOW.

"DO YOU THINK THIS WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA?" MOLOTOV ASKED.

"YES, I DO," A WESTERN NEWSMAN SAID.

"WE WILL TAKE YOUR OPINION INTO ACCOUNT," THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID.

DURING THE RECEPTION U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN TALKED AT LENGTH WITH FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S EXPERT ON DISARMAMENT. BOTH DECLINED TO TELL NEWSMEN WHAT WAS SAID.

PRAVDA CARRIED A LONG ARTICLE TODAY ON DISARMAMENT. IN GENERAL, IT PRAISED THE STAND OF HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT, AND CONDEMNED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' VIEWS ON THAT SUBJECT.

KA530PED

A27
(200)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 25 (AP)-FRENCH POLICE TODAY ARRESTED 100 ALGERIANS IN A GIANT SWEEP AIMED AT DESTROYING THE NATIONALIST UNDERGROUND IN THE BIG CITIES OF ALGIERS AND ORAN.

OFFICIALS SAID POLICE AGENTS IN THE TWO CITIES AT DAWN BEGAN THE ROUND-UP OF NATIONALISTS WHOSE NAMES WERE LISTED IN DOCUMENTS TAKEN FROM A CAPTURED ALGERIAN REBEL.

AMONG THOSE JAILED WERE SAID TO BE LEADING OFFICIALS OF OUTLAWED NATIONALIST ORGANIZATIONS, WOMEN AGENTS AND DIRECTORS OF THE GENERAL UNION OF ALGERIAN M

NATIONALIST ORGANIZATIONS, WOMEN AGENTS AND DIRECTORS OF THE GENERAL UNION OF ALGERIAN WORKERS.

SEVENTY ARRESTS WERE MADE IN ALGIERS, THE CAPITAL, AND THE POLICE OPERATION WAS SAID TO BE STILL CONTINUING IN THE TWO CITIES.

ON THE FIGHTING FRONTS, THE FRENCH CLAIMED 38 REBELS KILLED IN OPERATIONS AROUND TEBESSA ON THE ALGERIAN-TUNISIAN BORDER. LOCAL TRIBESMEN WERE SAID TO BE SUPPORTING THE FRENCH OPERATIONS.

FRENCH TROOPS ALSO TANGLED WITH A STRONG REBEL BAND IN THE GRAND KABYLIE MOUNTAINS SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS AND CLAIMED TO HAVE DISPERSED IT WITH HEAVY CASUALTIES. THIRTEEN REBELS WERE CAPTURED, THREE BODIES FOUND ON THE BATTLEFIELD, AND ABOUT 15 WEAPONS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN SEIZED.

THE FRENCH SAID THEIR OWN FORCES SUFFERED ONLY "A SMALL NUMBER OF WOUNDED."

HW418PED

1956

B64 (SEG)
(310)

SINGAPORE, MAY 25 (AP)-CHIEF MINISTER DAVID MARSHALL RETURNED TODAY FROM THE DEADLOCKED INDEPENDENCE TALKS WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN LONDON. HE REPEATED HIS DETERMINATION TO RESIGN "IF THERE IS NO CHANCE OF REOPENING NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRITAIN BY JUNE 6."

MARSHALL SAID HE EXPECTED AN ANSWER BY MONDAY NIGHT TO A FINAL COMPROMISE PROPOSAL HE MADE THE BRITISH JUST BEFORE LEAVING LONDON.

THE BRITISH ARE EXPECTETO REJECT

THE BRITISH ARE EXPECTED TO REJECT MARSHALL'S LAST BID, WHICH WOULD GIVE SINGAPORE INDEPENDENCE BUT PERMIT THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT TO TAKE BACK CONTROL OF THE POLICE IN THE STRATEGIC SOUTHEAST ASIA ISLAND IF AN EMERGENCY AROSE.

THE BRITISH ARE EXPECTED TO REJECT MARSHALL'S LAST BID, WHICH WOULD GIVE SINGAPORE INDEPENDENCE BUT PERMIT THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT TO TAKE BACK CONTROL OF THE POLICE IN THE STRATEGIC SOUTHEAST ASIA ISLAND IF AN EMERGENCY AROSE.

PART OF THE ALL-PARTY DELEGATION WHICH ACCOMPANIED MARSHALL TO LONDON REPUDIATED THE PROPOSAL, AND COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE BRITISH COULD NOT RESUME NEGOTIATIONS UNTIL SINGAPORE'S RIVAL POLITICAL FACTIONS UNITED ON A POLICY.

BRITISH OFFICIALS FEAR THAT IF THEY GIVE UP CONTROL OF THE SINGAPORE POLICE, MILITANT CHINESE FAVORABLE TO RED CHINA WILL TRY TO SEIZE CONTROL OF THE ISLAND AND PARALYZE BRITAIN'S BIG ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE BASES THERE.

LEE KUAN YEW, LEADER OF THE EXTREME-LEFT PEOPLE'S ACTION PARTY, ALREADY HAS CALLED FOR NEW ELECTIONS AND A NEW CONSTITUTION GIVING FULL INDEPENDENCE TO THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY. LEE, WHOSE PARTY IS BACKED BY SINGAPORE'S REDS, HOPES TO HEAD A NEW GOVERNMENT IF ELECTIONS ARE HELD.

MARSHALL AND LEE MET FACE TO FACE AT THE AIRPORT TODAY AS THE CHIEF MINISTER ENTERED A LUNGE FOR A NEWS CONFERENCE. ASSERTING THAT LEE HAD NOT BEEN INVITED INTO THE ROOM, MARSHALL SAID, "THIS ROOM IS RESERVED FOR MY FRIENDS, THE PRESS AND MY FAMILY."

"THAT'S RATHER SILLY, ISN'T IT, MR. CHIEF MINISTER?" LEE

30.24-6883

REPLIED AS HE STALKED FROM THE ROOM.
MARSHALL TOLD NEWSMEN HE STILL BELIEVES IN AN INDEPENDENT, DEMOCRATIC SINGAPORE, UNITED WITH THE MAINLAND FEDERATION OF MALAYA AN A PARTNER IN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.
"I TRUST THE BRITISH PEOPLE," HE DECLARED. "I DON'T TRUST THE COLONIAL OFFICE."
ED/RK837AED

A68
MANILA, MAY 25 (AP)-U.S. DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE REUBEN B. ROBERTSON JR. SAID TODAY HE IS ENCOURAGED AT THE BUILDUP OF DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THE FAR EAST. HE CALLED FOR CONTINUED U.S. AID TO THE PROGRAM.
ROOBERTSON ARRIVED FROM SAIGON ON THE LAST LEG OF A TOUR OF EAST ASIAN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES.
SC726AED

B71 Q (140)
MANILA, MAY 25 (AP)-A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE PHILIPPINE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TODAY BEGAN REVIEWING PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN RELATIONS AND EXISTING TREATIES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE GROUP'S STUDY, PROMPTED BY RECENT LOCAL ATTACKS ON U.S. RELATIONS WITH THE PHILIPPINES, WILL BE SUBMITTED TO PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY FOR ACTION.
MANY FILIPINO LEGISLATORS HAVE CHARGED THE UNITED STATES IS NOT TREATING THE PHILIPPINES AS WELL AS IT IS OTHER OF ITS ALLIES IN ASIA. THE CRITICISM WAS AGGRAVATED RECENTLY BY A DISPUTE OVER MINING OPERATIONS OF FILIPINOS ON LAND RESERVED FOR THE U.S. 13TH AIR FORCE ON CENTRAL LUZON ISLAND.
HOUSE SPEAKER JOSE B. LAUREL JR., LEADER OF THE REAPPRAISAL MOVE, APPEALED TO THE COMMITTEE TO WORK TOWARD PROMOTION OF PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN RELATIONS. HE WARNED THAT "ABROGATION OF ANY OF THE EXISTING TREATIES, PACTS OR AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES DEFINITELY IS OUT OF THE QUESTION."
INSTEAD, LAUREL SAID, "WE MUST MODIFY SOME OF OUR AGREEMENTS WHICH ARE PREJUDICIAL TO PHILIPPINE INTERESTS, ESPECIALLY THE VIRTUAL LOSS OF OWNERSHIP OF JURISDICTION OVER U.S. BASES HERE."
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(READ ABOVE 3RD PGH CENTRAL LUZON ISLAND (CQ)
DA919AED

1956

A86
(210)
MANILA, MAY 25 (AP)-PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS CONFERRED TODAY ON THE STATUS OF AN UNINHABITED ISLAND GROUP IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA CLAIMED BY A FILIPINO NATIONAL.
NATIONALIST CHINA HAS PROTESTED THE CLAIM FILED IN MANILA BY TOMAS CLOMA, A FORMER FILIPINO NEWSMAN AND PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINE MARITIME INSTITUTE, OVER WHAT IT CALLED THE NAN SHA ISLANDS. THE GROUP LIES 1,060 MILES SOUTH OF FORMOSA AND 340 MILES WEST OF THE PHILIPPINE ISLAND OF PALAWAN.
THE NATIONALISTS HAVE DECLARED THAT ANY CLAIM TO THE ISLANDS, WHICH INCLUDE THE SPRATLY GROUP IMPORTANT IN WORLD WAR II, INFRINGES ON CHINESE TERRITORIAL RIGHTS. A FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY'S MEETING BETWEEN FOREIGN OFFICE, ARMED FORCES AND GEODETIC SURVEY OFFICIALS WOULD DETERMINE THE PHILIPPINE'S COURSE OF ACTION ON CLOMA'S CLAIM.

QUALIFIED SOURCES IN FORMOSA MEANWHILE DISCOUNTED RUMORS THERE THAT THE NATIONALISTS PLAN TO SEND THEIR NAVY TO THE SPRATLYS TO BACK UP THEIR SOVEREIGNTY CLAIMS.
THE NATIONALISSTS INSIST CHINA HAS EXERCISED SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE ISLANDS FOR 500 YEARS. A NATIONALIST GARRISON WAS STATIONED THERE AFTER JAPAN'S WORLD WAR II DEFEAT. IT WAS WITHDRAWN IN 1950 AFTER THE CHINESE REDS OCCUPIED THE MAINLAND. THE JAPANESE USED THE SPRATLYS AS A SUBMARINE BASE AND COMMUNICATIONS CENTER IN WORLD WAR II.
ASIDE FROM THEIR STRATEGIC LOCATION, THE ISLANDS' CHIEF VALUE IS THEIR FISHING GROUNDS. THE MAIN ISLAND 500 YARDS LONG AND 300 YARDS WIDE IS POPULATED NOW BY TURTLES AND SEA BIRDS.
SC830AED

A88
TOKYO, MAY 25 (AP)SOME 30 JAPANESE DIET (PARLIAMENT) MEMBERS TODAY GAVE A "WELCOME AND FAREWELL" PARTY FOR THE OLD AND NEW CHIEFS OF THE SOVIET MISSION IN TOKYO. THE PARTY WAS HELD IN THE DIET BUILDING.
THE SOVIET MISSION, ESTABLISHED IN THE EARLY OCCUPATION DAYS FOLLOWING WORLD WAR II, IS NOT OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED BY JAPAN. THE GOVERNMENT GAVE PERMISSION FOR ONE CHIEF TO LEAVE AND ANOTHER TO ENTER, HOWEVER, IN ORDER TO FACILITATE THE SIGNING OF A JAPANESE-SOVIET FISHING AGREEMENT FOR NORTH PACIFIC WATERS. JAPAN AND RUSSIA HAVE NEVER SIGNED A PEACE TREATY.
THE HOSTS AT THE PARTY ALL HAD VISITED RUSSIA DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS. THEY REPRESENTED ALL POLITICAL PARTIES, BUT NO MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT ATTENDED.
SERGEI TICHVINSKY IS THE NEW MISSION CHIEF, SUCCEEDING ANDREI DOMNITSKY.
SC837AED

A59
TOKYO, MAY 25 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY SAID TODAY 80 PER CENT OF ITS TROOQS IN KOREA ARE NOW HOUSED IN SOLID BUILDINGS. IT ADDED A CONSTRUCTION BATTALION IS GOING THERE IN JUNE TO REPLACE THE REMAINING TENTS WITH QUONSET.
GEN. I. D. WHITE, COMMANDER OF ARMY FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, SAID THE JAPAN-BASED 43RD ENGINEER BATTALAION WOULD GO TO KOREA FOR THREE TO FOUR MONTHS TO DO THE CONSTRUCTION.
THE ARMY PREVIOUSLY LEFT FRONTLINE HOUSING CONSTRUCTION IN KOREA MAINLY TO THE COMBAT TROOPS.
NUMEROUS COMPLAINTS AROSE AFTER THE BUILDING PROGRAM FAILED TO GET THE MEN OUT OF TENTS BY LAST WINTER'S SEVERE WEATHER.
ARMY SECRETARY WILBER BRUCKER, TOURING FRONTLINE UNITS IN EARLY DECEMBER, TERMED THE HOUSING SITUATION "DEPLORABLE" AND PROMISED ACTIOLN.
JE654AED

1956

A114
(230)
OTTAWA, MAY 25 (AP)-CANADA, UNLIKE THE UNITED STATES, HAS MORE URANIUM THAN IT NEEDS, TRADE MINISTER C.D. HOWE SAID TODAY. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THERE IS A LIMIT TO THE AMOUNT CANADA CAN SELL TO THE AMERICANS.
COMMITMENTS TO BRITAIN APPARENTLY WILL PLAY A BIG PART IN LIMITING FUTURE SALES TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON THAT KNOWN DEPOSITS OF URANIUM IN THE UNITED STATES WILL BE GREATLY DEPLETED BY 1962.

FOR THAT REASON, AEC SAID, THE U.S. PURCHASING PROGRAM FOR URANIUM HAS BEEN EXTENDED 4 1/2 YEARS, FROM APRIL 16, 1962, TO DEC. 31, 1966. THIS IS TO ENCOURAGE EXPLORATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF URANIUM DEPOSITS IN THE UNITED STATES.

HOWE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT MOST CANADIAN URANIUM MINES HAVE LARGE ORE RESERVES, AND THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT INTEND NOW TO EXTEND ITS URANIUM BUYING PROGRAM BEYOND THE CURRENT 1962 DEADLINE.

"EVEN ON THE BASIS OF THE MOST OPTIMISTIC FORECAST THAT NOW CAN BE MADE AS TO THE ROLE OF NUCLEAR POWER IN THE CANADIAN ECONOMY," HE CONTINUED, "OUR RESOURCES OF URANIUM WILL BE GREATLY IN EXCESS OF OUR DOMESTIC REQUIREMENTS FOR MANY YEARS TO COME, AND WE SHALL NEED TO OBTAIN EXPORT MARKETS."

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS NEGOTIATING TO SELL SOME OF ITS URANIUM SURPLUS TO BRITAIN. THESE SALES WOULD COME FROM PRODUCTION ALREADY CONTRACTED.

THE GOVERNMENT IS ANXIOUS TO INSURE MARKETS FOR URANIUM INDUSTRY BEYOND 1962, HOWE SAID. HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT EVENTUALLY WILL HAVE TO DECIDE WHETHER TO EXERCISE OPTION CLAUSES IN CURRENT CONTRACTS TO BUY URANIUM AFTER THAT DATE.

UK1024PED

1956

A23KX BJT

AMS BUDGET (900)

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

BY DAVE CHEAVENS

WACO, TEX., MAY 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY EUROPEAN UNION SEEMS NEARER NOW THAN IN CENTURIES. HE CALLED COMMUNISM "A GIGANTIC FAILURE" BUT SAID "EVEN THIS MIGHT NATION IS NOT WHOLLY IMMUNE" FROM ITS THREAT.

THE PRESIDENT SUGGESTED PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS AND THE UNIVERSITIES OF AMERICA JOIN IN HELPING FREE NATIONS ANSWER THEIR EDUCATIONAL NEEDS BY ESTABLISHING SCIENCE AND CULTURAL CENTERS TO PROMOTE WORLD PEACE.

SPEAKING TO 665 GRADUATING SENIORS AND 11,000 SPECTATORS AT BAYLOR UNIVERSITY'S COMMENCEMENT, THE PRESIDENT SAID EVEN WHERE COMMUNISM IS DOMINANT, MEN STILL DREAM OF THE DAY WHEN THEY MAY WALK "FEARLESSLY IN THE FULLNESS OF HUMAN FREEDOM."

THE QUIET CROWD INTERRUPTED EISENHOWER TWICE FOR APPLAUSE IN HIS NATIONALLY TELEVISED 30-MINUTE FOREIGN POLICY ADDRESS.

AWARDING EISENHOWER THE HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE, PRESIDENT W. R. WHITE OF BAYLOR CITED THE PRESIDENT AS "THE LEADER OF THE FORCES OF FREEDOM" IN WAR AND PEACE.

"THE WHOLE FREE QORLD WOULD BE STRONGER IF THERE EXISTED ADDEQUATE INSTITUTIONS OF MODERN TECHNIQUES AND SCIENCES IN AREAS OF THE WORLD WHERE THE HUNGER FOR KNOWLEDGE AND THE ABILITY TO USE KNOWLEDGE ARE UNSATISFIED BECAUSE EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES ARE OFTEN NOT EQUAL TO THE NEED," EISENHOWER SAID.

WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION, THE PRESIDENT SAID, WOULD PROVIDE "A MIGHTY PILLAR OF STRENGTH IN THE MODERN WORLD."

"EUROPEAN UNION, ONE OF THE GREATEST DREAMS OF WESTERN MAN, IS NEARER TODAY THAN AT ANY TIME IN CENTURIES, PROVIDING BRIGHT PROMIS FOR THE FUTURE OF OUR EUROPEAN FRIENDS AND FOR THE GROWTH AND STRENGTH OF LIBERTY," THE PRESIDENT SAID.

EISENHOWER TOOK TIME FOR A 30-MINUTE CONFERENCE WITH TEXAS REPUBLICAN LEADERS HEADED BY NATIONAL COMMITTEEMAN H.J.(JACK) PORTER OF HOUSTON BEFORE LEAVING FOR WASHINGTON AND HIS FARM HOME NEAR GETTYSBURG, PA.

HE ALSO SPOKE BRIEFLY WITH GOV. ALLAN SHIVERS, A DEMOCRAT WHO BOLTED HIS PARTY TO LEAD TEXAS INTO THE REPUBLICAN COLUMN IN THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION. SHIVERS RECENTLY LOST CONTROL OF STATE PARTY MACHINERY TO SEN. LYNDON B.JOHNSON (D-TEX), WHO SAYS THE ORGANIZATION WILL SUPPORT THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE THIS YEAR.

A25KX

ALSO AMONG THOSE GREETING EISENHOWER WAS MRS. OVETA CULP HOBBY, HOUSTON POST EXECUTIVE AND ANOTHER TEXAS DEMOCRAT WHO SUPPORTED HIM IN 1952. SHE WAS A MEMBER OF EISENHOWER'S CABINET.

THE CONFERENCE WITH TEXAS REPUBLICANS WAS HELD AT THE AIRPORT SHORTLY BEFORE EISENHOWER'S PLANE TOOK OFF FOR WASHINGTON. OTHERS IN THE MEETING, WHICH WAS BARRED TO THE PRESS, INCLUDED TEXAS GOP CHAIRMAN JOHN Q.ADAMS AND OTHER "REPUBLICANS AND INDEPENDENT SUPPORTERS OF EISENHOWER IN 1952," SAID ASSISTANT PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY MURRAY SNYDER.

THE 12-MILE PARADE ROUTE BETWEEN THE JAMES CONNALLY AIR FORCE BASE AND THE HEART O' TEXAS COLISEUM WAS LINED WITH CHEERING, WAVING THOUSANDS, MANY OF THEM CARRYING "I LIKE IKE" BANNERS. THE PRESIDENT STOOD MOST OF THE WAY, WAVING BOTH ARMS AND SMILING.

EISENHOWER TOLD THE GRADUATES THAT "SECURITY CAN NOT BE ACHIEVED BY ARMS ALONE, NO MATTER HOW DESTRUCTIVE THE WEAPONS OR HOW LARGE THEIR ACCUMULATION."

HE THEN BROADLY SKETCHED HIS IDEAS OF HOW AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS OF LEARNING MAY HELP WORLD AREAS WHO NEED IT IN DEVELOPING THEIR HUMAN AND NATURAL RESOURCES TO COMBAT COMMUNISM.

ANOTHER MEANS OF RESISTING IT, HE SAID, WOULD BE "A FREE UNITED STATES OF EUROPE X X X X STRONG IN THE SKILLS OF ITS PEOPLES, ADEQUATELY ENDOWED WITH MATERIAL RESOURCES, AND RICH IN THEIR COMMON CULTURAL AND ARTISTIC HERITAGE."

THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, SHOULD PLAY A LEADING ROLE IN PROVIDING HELP TO THE FREE WORLD'S COOPERATION IN THE BATTLE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE PRESIDENT REFERRED TO COMMUNISM AS "CRUEL, INTOLERANT, ATHEISTIC X X X X COMMITTED TO CONQUEST BY LURE, INTIMIDATION AND FORCE." IT IS A THREAT, HE SAID "FROM WHICH EVEN THIS MIGHTY NATION IS NOT WHOLLY IMMUNE."

AT THIS POINT, HE SAID:

"YET, MY FRIENDS, COMMUNISM IS, IN ITS DEEPEST SENSE, A GIGANTIC FAILURE.

"EVEN IN THE COUNTRIES IT DOMINATES, HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS WHO DWELL THERE STILL CLING TO THEIR RELIGIOUS FAITH; STILL ARE MOVED BY ASPIRATIONS FOR JUSTICE AND FREEDOM THAT CANNOT BE ANSWERED MERELY BY MORE STEEL AND BIGGER BOMBERS; STILL SEEK A REWARD THAT IS BEYOND MONEY OR PLACE OR POWER X X X ."

EISENHOWER GAVE NO SPECIFIC DETAILS ON HIS SUGGESTION THAT AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES ESTABLISH WORLDWIDE SCIENCE AND CULTURAL CENTERS. HE SAID SUCH CENTERS SHOULD BE SET UP WITHOUT TRYING TO "TRANSPLANT INTO A NEW AREA THE ATTITUDES, FORMS AND PROCEEDURES OF AMERICA," AND THAT THEY SHOULD BE STAFFED AND CONDUCTED BY THE PEOPLE IN EACH AREA.

A26KX

FREE NATIONS SHOULD COOPERATE CLOSELY IN ADVANCING MUTUAL TRADE, "LEGITIMATE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ASPIRATIONS," RESPECT FOR CULTURAL TRADITIONS AND HELP FOR THE WEAK FROM THE STRONG, THE PRESIDENT SAID IN INTRODUCING THE EDUCATIONAL IDEA.

"MANY NATIONS, THOUGH THEIR CULTURES ARE ANCIENT AND RICH IN HUMAN VALUES, DO NOT POSSESS THE RESOURCES TO SPREAD THE NEEDED

30.24- 6885

EDUCATION THROUGHOUT THEIR POPULATIONS," EISENHOWER SAID. "BUT THEY CAN WISELY USE HELP THAT RESPECTS THEIR TRADITIONS AND WAYS."

HE SUGGESTED SUCH AN EFFORT OF HUMAN PARTNERSHIP "WOULD BE A DYNAMIC, FRUITFUL COROLLARY" TO ELEMENTS ALREADY ON THE JOB IN THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE PRESIDENT ADVISED THE NATION AGAINST BEING "PENNY WISE" ON THE QUESTION OF FOREIGN AID. HE SAID SUCH AN ATTITUDE WOULD LEAD ONLY TO "GREATER RISK AND GREATER COST."

THIS APPEARED TO BE A PLEA IN BEHALF OF THE ADMINISTRATIONS $4,900,000,000 (BILLION) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

THE HOUSE HAS VOTED TO TRIM IT BY MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS.

EISENHOWER BECAME THE THIRD PRESIDENT OR FORMER PRESIDENT TO BE AWARDED AN HONORARY DEGREE BY BAYLOR, A UNIVERSITY CONTROLLED BY THE BAPTIST GENERAL CONVENTION OF TEXAS AND CHARTERED BY THE REPUBLIC OF TEXAS IN 1845.

BAYLOR AWARDED AN HONORARY DEGREE TO WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT IN ABSENTIA IN 1920 AND TO HARRY S.TRUMAN IN 1947.

HU212PCS

A134KX

OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ( 300 )

BY DAVE CHEAVENS

WACO, TEX., MAY 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY PROPOSED "ADEQUATE INSTITUTIONS OF MODERN TECHNIQUES AND SCIENCES" IN KNOWLEDGE-HUNGRY AREAS AS ONE WAY TO ACHIEVE A UNION OF WESTERN EUROPE.

1956

HE SAID, IN SPEAKING AT BAYLOR UNIVERSITY GRADUATION EXERCISES, THAT EUROPEAN UNION SEEMS NEARER NOW THAN IN CENTURIES, BUT GREAT DIFFICULTIES STILL REMAIN.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT WHEN NATIONS JOIN, SECURITY IS STRENGTHENED AND TRADE IMPROVED, AND THAT TRADITIONS AND "ECONOMIC ASPIRATIONS" CAN BE RETAINED.

"THE WAYS IN WHICH PROGRESS ALONG THESE FOUR ROADS CAN BE ACHIEVED ARE LEGION IN NUMBER," HE SAID. "THE FIRST.....IS THE NEED FOR THE GROWTH AND SPREAD OF UNDERSTANDING AMONG OUR OWN PEOPLE. THE NEXT IS THAT THE PEOPLES OF OTHER NATIONS MUST, THROUGH SIMILAR STUDY AND THOUGHT, RECOGNIZE WITH US THE NEED FOR THIS KIND OF COOPERATION

.....

"FOR EXAMPLE, THE WHOLE FREE WORLD WOULD BE STRONGER IF THERE EXISTED ADEQUATE INSTITUTIONS OF MODERN TECHNIQUES AND SCIENCES IN AREAS OF THE WORLD WHERE THE HUNGER FOR KNOWLEDGE AND THE ABILITY TO USE KNOWLEDGE ARE UNSATISFIED BECAUSE EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES ARE OFTEN NOT EQUAL TO THE EXISTING NEED.....

"I FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT IF SOME OR ALL OF OUR GREAT UNIVERSITIES, STRONGLY SUPPORTED BY PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS THAT EXIST IN NUMBER THROUGHOUT OUR LAND, SPARKED BY THE ZEAL AND FIRE OF EDUCATED AMERICANS, WOULD DEVOTE THEMSELVES TO THIS TASK, THE PROSPECTS FOR A PEACEFUL AND PROSPEROUS WORLD WOULD BE MIGHTILY ENHANCED.

"IN NO RESPECT SHOULD THE PURPOSE OF THESE INSTITUTIONS BE TO TRANSPLANT INTO A NEW AREA THE ATTITUDES, THE FORMS, THE PROCEDURES OF AMERICA. THE STAFFING, THE CONDUCT, THE CURRICULUM OF EACH SCHOOL WOULD BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE PEOPLE WHERE THE SCHOOL MIGHT BE BUILT."

SPEAKING TO 665 GRADUATING SENIORS AND 11,000 SPECTATORS, HE CALLED COMMUNISM "A GIGANTIC FAILURE" BUT SAID "EVEN THIS MIGHTY NATION IS NOT WHOLLY IMMUNE" FROM ITS THREAT.

EVEN WHERE COMMUNISM IS DOMINANT, MEN STILL DREAM OF THE DAY WHEN THEY MAY WALK "FEARLESSLY IN THE FULLNESS OF HUMAN FREEDOM," HE SAID.

THE QUIET CROWD X X X THIRD GRAF NIGHT LEAD A23.

FJ943PCS

A92

(420)

WITH WACO EISENHOWER

NEW YORK, MAY 25 (AP)-THE NATION'S TWO WEALTHIEST FOUNDATIONS SAID TODAY THEY ALREADY ARE ACTIVE IN THE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION. THEY ARE THE FORD AND CARNEGIE FOUNDATIONS, CONTROLLING BETWEEN THEM MORE THAN TWO THIRDS OF A BILLION DOLLARS IN ASSETS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN A SPEECH EARLIER AT BAYLOR UNIVERSITY, SUGGESTED PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS AND THE UNIVERSITIES OF AMERICA JOIN IN HELPING FREE NATIONS ANSWER THEIR EDUCATIONAL NEEDS BY ESTABLISHING SCIENCE AND CULTURAL CENTERS TO PROMOTE WORLD PEACE.

JOHN W. GARDNER, PRESIDENT OF THE CARNEGIE CORP. OF NEW YORK, SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE PRESIDENT'S CONSTRUCTIVE SUGGESTION DESERVES THE MOST SERIOUS ATTENTION AND CONSIDERATION. IN RECENT YEARS, THE CARNEGIE CORP., WITHIN THE LIMITS OF ITS CHARTER AND ITS RESOURCES, HAS MADE A NUMBER OF MOVES TO FURTHER PRECISELY THE OBJECTIVES THAT THE PRESIDENT MENTIONS."

GARDNER SAID CARNEGIE HAS FINANCED THE TRAINING OF LOCALLY BORN TEACHERS IN THE WEST INDIES AND CENTRAL AFRICA, AIDED UNIVERSITIES IN THE WEST INDIES, PUERTO RICO AND EAST AFRICA TO TRAIN LEADERS IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, AND PROVIDED ADVANCED TRAINING FELLOWSHIPS IN MALAYA, HONG KONG, AFRICA AND THE WEST INDIES.

UNIVERSITY LIBRARY FACILITIES AND UNIVERSITY EXTENSION WORK HAS BEEN FURTHERED IN MALAYA, AFRICA, AND THE WEST INDIES, GARDNER ADDED. HE CONCLUDED:

"IN ALL THESE PROJECTS THE AIM HAS BEEN TO HELP SOME OF THE LESS-ADVANCED REGIONS OF THE WORLD TO DEVELOP AND STRENGTHEN THEIR OWN RESOURCES."

THE FORD FOUNDATION, BY WAY OF COMMENT ON THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH, REFERRED TO A MAY 3 SPEECH BY ITS PRESIDENT, H. ROWAN GAITHER, JR.

IN IT, HE SAID THE FOUNDATION HAS PUT 40 MILLION DOLLARS INTO OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN MORE THAN A SCORE OF FOREIGN LANDS. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT USUALLY IS THE MOST PRESSING NEED, GAITHER WENT ON, BUT THE FOUNDATION'S INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM ALSO HAS CONCENTRATED ON EDUCATION.

HE EXPLAINED THE FORD FOUNDATION DID NOT CONDUCT RESEARCH OR BUILD OR RUN SCHOOLS. INSTEAD, IT HAS MADE FUNDS FOR SUCH PRUPOSES AVAILABLE TO PUBLIC AND PRIVATE AGENCIES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

A93

AS AN EXAMPLE, HE SITED THE DISPATCH OF SIX HIGHLY SKILLED AMERICAN TEACHERS TO INDONESIA TO HELP TRAIN NEW TECHNICAL TEACHERS IN THAT YOUNG REPUBLIC.

1956

IN HIS SPEECH, GAITHER SAID AT ONE POINT:

"THE FORD FOUNDATION, OR ANY OTHER FOUNDATION, CERTAINLY CANNOT DO THE WORK OF THE AGENCIES OF GOVERNMENT. IT SHOULD NOT EVEN TRY. ITS FUNDS, HOWEVER VAST, ARE NEVERTHELESS LIMITED. GOVERNMENT MONEY IS BACKED BY AUTHORITY; FOUNDATION MONEY BY GOOD WILL. A FOUNDATION'S PERSONNEL ARE RELATIVELY FEW IN NUMBER; HOW MUCH EFFECT CAN THEY HAVE AT ALL?"

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE THIRD LARGEST AMERICAN FOUNDATION, THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION.

SF/AS851PED

A80WX (NL RUSS)
(650)
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DIRECTED HIS AIDES TODAY TO ADVISE FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT ALTERED ITS ESTIMATES OF THE SOVIET THREAT DESPITE TALK OF EXCHANGING HIGH LEVEL MILITARY VISITS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

DULLES LEFT WASHINGTON SHORTLY AFTER NOON FOR A 10-DAY VACATION ON DUCK ISLAND, HIS LAKE ONTARIO RETREAT NEAR CANADA. JUST BEFORE TAKEOFF HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE DOES NOT CONSIDER "TOO SIGNIFICANT" A RUSSIAN INVITATION TO SOME HIGH LEVEL AIR FORCE OFFICERS TO VISIT MOSCOW IN LATE JUNE.

HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THERE ARE "QUITE A LOT" OF THESE INVITATIONS TO ATTEND SOVIET AVIATION DAY CEREMONIES ON JUNE 24 "FLOATING AROUND THE WORLD." IN LONDON THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CONFIRMED THAT IT HAD RECEIVED SUCH A BID.

BUT DULLES REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE UNITED STATES JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF MIGHT EVER BE INVITED TO INSPECT SOVIET ARMED FORCES. HE SAID THAT WAS TOO SPECULATIVE.

THE WHOLE SUBJECT CAME UP FOR REVIEW IN HIS TALKS WITH OFFICIALS BEFORE HE LEFT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE DOMINANT VIEW REPORTED IN THE TOP LEVEL DIPLOMATIC ASSESSMENT OF THE IMPACT OF AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS WAS THAT IT MIGHT HAVE SOME DANGEROUSLY ADVERSE EFFECTS ON U.S. INTERESTS UNLESS STEPS WERE TAKEN PROMPTLY TO KEEP POLICY LINES CLEAR WITH ALLIED AND FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS.

DULLES EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THESE STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN.

WHAT THE DIPLOMATIC POLICYMAKERS FEARED WAS THAT A FLOW OF MILITARY LEADERS BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW WOULD BE MISINTERPRETED BY ALLIED AND NEUTRAL NATIONS. SOME OF THEM MIGHT DECIDE THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WAS READY TO BECOME MORE FRIENDLY WITH THE SOVIET UNION WHILE COUNSELLING OTHER NATIONS NOT TO DO SO.

ALONG WITH THIS WENT THE VIEW THAT SUCH AN EXCHANGE MIGHT SYMBOLIZE TO MANY COUNTRIES THAT THE SOVIETS WERE LIFTING THEIR IRON CURTAIN OF MILITARY SECRECY EVEN THOUGH THEY HAD REJECTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PLAN FOR ARMS INSPECTION.

DULLES IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD ASSOCIATES HE THOUGHT IT WAS VERY IMPORTANT THAT SCH MISINTERPRETATI

DULLES IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD ASSOCIATES HE THOUGHT IT WAS VERY IMPORTANT THAT SUCH MISINTERPRETATIONS SHOULD BE PREVENTED IF POSSIBLE AND THAT IT SHOULD BE MADE CLEAR TO ALL FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS THAT ANY U.S. PARTICIPATION IN EXCHANGES WOULD BE A TACTICAL MOVE AND WOULD NOT REPRESENT ANY ALTERATION IN COLD WAR POLICY.

A81WX
ON THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE, REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA TOOK STRONG EXCEPTION TO ANY TALK OF INVITING SOVIET LEADERS KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN TO VISIT THIS COUNTRY. SOME SUCH TALK AROSE AGAIN IN THE WAKE OF THE MILITARY EXCHANGE OVERTURES.

DECLARING THE PRESENT RUSSIAN HIERARCHY ROSE TO POWER UNDER THE LATE PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN, KNOWLAND SAID "THEY ARE DIRECT ACCOMPLICES IN THE CRIMES CHARGED TO HIM."

"ARE THE OPERATORS OF THE GREATEST SLAVE LABOR CAMPS IN ALL THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD TO BE GIVEN A CORDIAL WELCOME AS THE HONORED GUESTS OF THIS NATION

"ARE THE OPERATORS OF THE GREATEST SLAVE LABOR CAMPS IN ALL THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD TO BE GIVEN A CORDIAL WELCOME AS THE HONORED GUESTS OF THIS NATION?" HE DEMANDED.

WHILE MAKING IT CLEAR HE SPOKE ONLY FOR HIMSELF, KNOWLAND SAID HE WAS "GREATLY SHOCKED THAT SOME OF OUR GOOD CITIZENS HAVE BEEN TAKEN IN BY SUCH A PROPOSAL."

THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND THE WHITE HOUSE YESTERDAY DID ABOUT EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO MAKE CLEAR TO RUSSIA THAT IF THE JCS MEMBERS WERE INVITED TO PAY A MILITARY VISIT AND INSPECT FORCES IN THE SOVIET UNION THEY COULD BE EXPECTED TO ACCEPT.

OFFICIALS SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO HINT THAT THE JCS MEMBERS MIGHT BE INVITED SO ALL THE EVIDENCE SUGGESTED THAT U.S. OFFICIALS AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL WERE TRYING TO PROMOTE SUCH A BID. QUITE POSSIBLY AMERICAN MILITARY LEADERS FIGURED THAT THE CHANCE OF GETTING SOME FIRST HAND FEELING OF RUSSIA'S MILITARY POWER UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD NOT INCREASE ANTAGONISM WOULD BE WORTH ANY RISKS OF MISUNDERSTANDING BY THE ALLIES.

THE ONLY THING BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT HERE HOWEVER WAS AN INFORMAL INVITATION FROM MARSHAL VASILI SOKOLOVSKY TO GEN. NATHAN TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF, SUGGESTING THAT HE SEND TWO OR THREE HIGH LEVEL OFFICERS TO THE AVIATION DAY CELEBRATION.

THERE SEEMED TO BE NO DOUBT THAT TWINING WOULD ACCEPT THE BID AND PROBABLY GO HIMSELF, MEANWHILE HOPING ALONG WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS FOR A SECOND INVITATION THAT WOULD TAKE THE WHOLE GROUP ON A TOUR OF RUSSIA.

MC812PED

A58WX (AIR PW)
NIGHT LEAD AIR POWER (450)
WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-AN AIR FORCE GENERAL TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THE BEST U. S. FIGHTERS NOW IN OPERATION COULD NOT COPE WITH THE BISON, RUSSIA'S NEWEST JET BOMBER, IN A "SUICIDE" ATTACK ON THIS COUNTRY.

GEN. EARL E. PARTRIDGE, CHIEF OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, SAID THE F86, F89 AND F94 "HAVE INADEQUATE ALTITUDE PERFORMANCE TO COPE WITH THE BISON, PROVIDED THE SOVIETS SHOULD DECIDE TO SACRIFICE THEIR AIRCRAFT BY EMPLOYING ONE-WAY TACTICS."

"HOWEVER," HE HASTENED TO ADD IN AN APPEARANCE BEFORE A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE, "THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW AIRCRAFT AND WEAPONS IS REMEDYING THIS DEFICIENCY BOTH IN SPEED AND IN ALTITUDE."

PARTRIDGE ANSWERED 68 QUESTIONS POSED BY THE SENATORS IN THEIR INVESTIGATION OF THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION IN THE AIR. HIS REPLIES HAD BEEN CAREFULLY SCREENED BY SECURITY OFFICERS.

QUESTION NO. 32 WAS: "DOES THE F102 HAVE ADEQUATE COMBAT CEILING TO COPE WITH THE BISON?"

A. "WE EXPECT THAT THE F102 WITH ITS WEAPONS WILL GIVE US VASTLY IMPROVED CAPABILITY TO INTERCEPT MODERN AIRCRAFT AT HIGH ALTITUDES. NATURALLY WE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE EVEN MORE ALTITUDE PERFORMANCE IN OUR INTERCEPTOR FIGHTERS THAN WE HAVE IN THE F102."

Q. "HOW MANY F102'S DO WE HAVE IN THE AIR FORCE BY NOW?

A. "THE FIRST F102'S ARE BEING INTRODUCED INTO OUR OPERATIONAL UNITS AT THE PRESENT TIME."

Q. "TWO NEW INTERCEPTOR AIRCRAFT, THE F101 AND THE F104 HAVE BEEN HIGHLY PUBLICIZED RECENTLY IN THE PRESS. CAN YOU DESCRIBE THESE TWO AIRCRAFT?"

A. "THE F101B IS A TWO-PLACE, TWIN ENGINE, HIGH PERFORMANCE, LONG RANGE, ALL-WEATHER INTERCEPTOR. THE AIRCRAFT IS DESIGNED TO OPERATE IN

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A CONTROLLED AIR DEFENSE ENVIRONMENT SUCH AS WE HAVE IN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND. THE AIRCRAFT IS ARMED TO PERMIT MULTIPLE BOMBER KILLS ON EACH COMBAT MISSION. THE F104A IS A RELATIVELY LIGHT WEIGHT SINGLE PLACE FIGHTER WITH EXCEPTIONAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS IN BOTH SPEED AND ALTITUDE."

A59WX

Q. "DO THESE FIGHTERS HAVE ADEQUATE COMBAT CEILING TO COPE WITH THE BISON?"

A. "BASED ON OUR CURRENT INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES, I WOULD SAY YES."

Q. "DO YOU NOW HAVE F101'S AND/ OR F104'S IN OPERATIONAL UNITS OF YOUR COMMAND?"

A. "NO, WE DO NOT."

GEN. PARTRIDGE TOLD THE SENATORS THAT IF THE SOVIETS EVER DECIDED TO ATTACK THIS COUNTRY THEY WOULD DO IT ON "A VERY LARGE SCALE," USING "NUCLEAR AND PROBABLY THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS."

HE ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 40 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION OF THE COUNTRY AND 60 PER CENT OF ITS INDUSTRY WOULD BE BROUGHT UNDER FIRE.

"IN AERIAL WARFARE," HE WENT ON, "THE BEST DEFENSE IS USUALLY A GOOD OFFENSE.

"I BELIEVE THAT THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND SERVES NOT ONLY AS A DETERENT TO ANY ENEMY ATTACK BUT THAT, IF WAR SHOULD OCCUR, STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S RETALIATORY STRIKES WOULD BE A MAJOR FACTOR IN REDUCING THE DAMAGE WHICH THIS COUNTRY MIGHT SUFFER BY REASON OF THE ENEMY'S BOMBING ATTACKS AGAINST US."

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1955

A5WX

AIR POWER (300)

WASHINGTON,MAY 25 (AP)-GEN.EARL E.PARTRIDGE, CHIEF OF THE CONTINENTA AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, TESTIFIED TODAY RUSSIA HAS BOMBERS THAT HIS BEST FIGHTER PLANES CANNOT MATCH IN SPEED AND ALTITUDE.

THE SITUATION IS BEING REMEDIED BY DEVELOPMENT OF NEW U.S.FIGHTERS AND MISSILES, PARTRIDGE TOLD THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING RELATIVE SOVIET AND U.S.AIR POWER.

BUT IN REFERENCE TO WHAT EXISTS NOW, HE SAID:

"BETWEEN NOW AND 1958, ANY ATTACK BY THE RUSSIANS INVOLVING LARGE NUMBER OF JET AIRCRAFT WOULD GIVE US DIFFICULTIES FROM AN OPERATIONAL POINT OF VIEW.

"AT THE PRESENT TIME, IT IS BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS HAVE IN OPERATIONAL UNITS JET ENGINES OF GREATER THRUST THAN WE HAVE."

PARTRIDGE SAID "AT THE MOMENT THE RUSSIAN JET DEFENSE FIGHTERS ARE SLIGHTLY SUPERIOR TO OURS" BUT NEW U.S.MODELS NOW IN PRODUCTION SHOULD REVERSE THIS.

THE AIR GENERAL SAID DEVELOPMENT OF A POWERFUL NEW JET ENGINE, KNOWN AS J53, THAT COULD HAVE EQUALED THE RUSSIAN JET WAS STOPPED IN 1951 BUT HE DID NOT KNOW WHY.

BOTH THE QUESTIONS ASKED BY COMMITTEEMAN AND THE ANSWERS FROM PARTRIDGE WERE SCREENED IN ADVANCE AT THE PENTAGON FOR MILITARY SECURITY.

PARTRIDGE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT A DEFENSE AGAINST "MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS" SUCH AS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES (ICBM) "IS GOING TO BE EXCEEDINGLY COMPLEX AND DIFFICULT." HE SAID DEVELOPMENT OF U.S.MISSILES FOR THAT JOB IS JUST AS URGENT AS DEVELOPMENT OF THIS COUNTRY'S OWN CAPABILITIES FOR SUCH OFFENSE.

HE SAID THE PROJECT INVOLVES "FANTASTIC SPEED AND ALTITUDE" OF PERHAPS 20 TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND AND 500 MILES HIGH.

IF RUSSIA PERFECTS THE ICBM AND "DOES MAKE THE FATEFUL DECISION TO ATTACK US THROUGH THE AIR, WE MUST BE PREPARED TO ACCEPT SEVERE DAMAGE," PARTRIDGE SAID.

EVEN WITHOUT THE ICBM, PARTRIDGE SAID, EXISTING MANNED PLANES FROM RUSSIA COULD CARRY OUT AN ATTACK ON A ONE-WAY BASIS, PERHAPS WITH PLANS TO DITCH THE CRAFT OFFSHORE WHERE CREWS COULD BE PICKED UP BY SUBMARINES.

AN ATTACK NOW COULD INVOLVE "HUNDREDS OF BOMBERS," PARTRIDGE SAID, AND BY 1959 THEY WOULD BE MUCH LARGER AND MORE POWERFUL.

PARTRIDGE ESTIMATED THAT 170 METROPOLITAN CENTERS PLUS THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND BASES AND ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS ARE PRIME TARGETS. HE SAID IF ATTACKS ON 50 PER CENT OF THESE WERE SUCCESSFUL THEY WOULD COVER "ABOUT 40 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION AND ABOUT 60 PER CENT OF THE INDUSTRY OF THE COUNTRY."

DESPITE THE DEFICIENCIES HE OUTLINED, PARTRIDGE SAID, HIS COMMAND IS "READY FOR ALL-OUT BATTLE AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE."

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A61WX (US-KOREA MEETING)

(180) KOREA

WASHINGTON,MAY 25 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND ITS KOREAN WAR ALLIES ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE AGREED THEY WILL REBUFF COMMUNIST CHINA'S EFFORTS TO GET A NEW KOREAN PEACE CONFERENCE SET UP.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 16 COUNTRIES MET AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY. DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY REPRESENTED THE UNITED STATES.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID "THE PROPOSAL BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FOR A KOREAN CONFERENCE HAS BEEN UNDER CONSIDERATION AND AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED AMONG THE 16 ON A REPLY. UNTIL THE REPLY IS DELIVERED I AM NOT AT LIBERTY TO DISCLOSE ITS CONTENT."

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CALLED FOR A RESUMPTION OF TALKS ON KOREA OF THE KIND HELD AT GENEVA TWO YEARS AGO. THOSE ENDED IN FAILURE TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS TOWARD UNIFYING THE DIVIDED COUNTRY.

U. S. OFFICIALS HAVE MADE CLEAR REPEATEDLY THAT THIS COUNTRY WAS NOT INTERESTED IN ENTERING ANY MORE SESSIONS WITH THE COMMUNISTS UNLESS THERE WAS SOME BASIS FOR HOPE OF A CHANGE IN COMMUNIST POLICIES.

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1956

A132WX (HOLMES & INSERT)

HOLMES (250)

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-JULIUS C. HOLMES, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE AND ONCE A TARGET IN A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL TANKER DEAL, TODAY WAS APPOINTED TO WORK CLOSELY WITH SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) IN PLANNING THE EXPANSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

HOLMES IS PRESENTLY SERVING AS DIPLOMATIC AGENT AT TANGIER. A BRIGADIER GENERAL IN THE U. S. ARMY IN WORLD WAR II, HE HAD MORE RECENTLY HELD HIGH RANK IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT HERE AND SERVED AS MINISTER IN THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN LONDON.

TECHNICALLY HIS NEW POSITION IS THAT OF SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID HE WILL BE RESPONSIBLE IN THE DEPARTMENT "FOR CONDUCTING A COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION OF WAYS AND MEANS TO IMPROVE AND EXTENT NATO COOPERATION IN NONMILITARY FIELDS AND TO DEVELOP GREATER UNITY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."

GEORGE, WHO WILL RETIRE FROM THE SENATE AT THE END OF HIS PRESENT TERM, HAS BEEN ASKED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO WORK ON THE NATO EXPANSION PROBLEM AND EVENTUALLY TO SERVE AS EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL AMBASSADOR IN DEALING WITH THE NATO PROJECT.

HOLMES AT ONE TIME WAS UNDER INDICTMENT CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY TO VIOLATE THE SHIPPING ACT IN CONNECTION WITH THE TANKER DEAL, BUT THE CASE WAS DROPPED AT THE REQUEST OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN 1954. HE HAD BEEN ON LEAVE AS A STATE DEPARTMENT CAREER OFFICER BUT WAS REINSTATED AFTER THE INDICTMENT WAS DISMISSED.

HOLMES DENIED HE HAD ANY PART IN THE TRANSACTIONS ON WHICH THE CHARGES WERE BASED, OR WAS EVEN IN THE COUNTRY WHEN THEY TOOK PLACE. COUNSEL SAID HOLMES DID NOT ASK FOR THE DISMISSAL BUT INSTEAD PRESSED FOR QUICK TRIAL.

THE CASE INVOLVED THE PURCHASE SOON AFTER WORLD WAR II OF SOME 18 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SURPLUS GOVERNMENT-BUILT SHIPS AND THEIR TRANSFER TO FOREIGN FLAG INTERESTS. AMONG THE FOREIGNERS NAMED WAS ARISTOTLE S.ONASSIS, GREEK SHIPPING MAGNATE WHO OWNS MONTE CARLO.

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1956

A32WX

ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM) HINTED TODAY THAT DESPITE PUBLIC AFFIRMATIONS OF CONFIDENCE THERE IS CONCERN AMONG HIGH AMERICAN OFFICIALS OVER RUSSIA'S POSITION IN THE ATOMIC POWER RACE.

HIS INTIMATION WAS MADE DURING TESTIMONY BY CHARLES E.OAKES, PRESIDENT OF PENNSYLVANIA POWER AND LIGHT CO., BEFORE THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, AGAINST A PROPOSAL BY SEN. GORE (D-TENN) THAT THE UNITED STATES BUILD SIX BIG ATOM POWER PLANTS. ANDERSON IS COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN.

GORE IN OFFERING HIS PROPOSAL CONTENDED "WE ARE LOSING THE RACE" TO RUSSIA AND BRITAIN IN DEVELOPING ATOMIC POWER.

ON WEDNESDAY CHAIRMAN LEWIS STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) DECLINED TO GO ALONG WITH GORE'S PLAN AND TOLD THE COMMITTEE "WE ARE INCLINED TO OVERESTIMATE" THE RUSSIANS IN THE NUCLEAR POWER FIELD.

HE SAID THIS COUNTRY HAS "GENUINE LEADERSHIP" IN TECHNOLOGY AND IS NOT INTERESTED IN A "KILOWATT RACE" BUT IS TRYING FOR ECONOMICALLY COMPETITIVE POWER.

TODAY OAKES TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT IF GORE'S PROPOSAL WERE ESSENTIAL FOR FOREIGN POLICY REASONS "ONE WOULD RATHER EXPECT AN OFFICIAL REPRESENTATION TO BE MADE TO THIS EFFECT BY A QUALIFIED SPOKESMAN FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE." HE SAID TO HIS KNOWLEDGE NO SUCH REPRESENTATION HAS BEEN MADE.

ANDERSON CUT IN TO TELL THE UTILITY EXECUTIVE:

"IF YOU WROTE A LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT AND ASKED HIM TO MAKE PUBLIC TESTIMONY GIVEN TO THIS COMMITTEE LAST TUESDAY (IN EXECUTIVE SESSION) YOU MIGHT FIND OUT WHAT THE OFFICIAL ATTITUDE OF THIS GOVERNMENT IS."

ANDERSON SAID THE TESTIMONY WOULD BE "INTERESTING" BUT HE WOULD ADD ONLY THAT IT COVERED "RUSSIAN CAPABILITIES" AND CAME FROM "VARIOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES."

ANDERSON WOULD NOT COMMENT ON A PUBLISHED REPORT THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) TESTIFIED IN THE CLOSED HEARING THAT ON THE BASIS OF CIA INFORMATION RUSSIA IS AHEAD ON A -POWER.

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A7WX (INFO AGY, B&S)

USIA

WASHINGTON,MAY 25 (AP)-THE SENATE VOTED 115 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE U.S.INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) TODAY AFTER DEMOCRATIC LEADER JOHNSON OF TEXAS PROMISED A FULL INVESTIGATION INTO ITS OPERATIONS.

SEN.ELLENDER (D-LA) COMPLAINED THAT THE USIA IS "WASTING MONEY" IN MANY COUNTRIES ON PROGRAMS THAT HAVE NO VALUE IN ITS PROGRAM TO WIN FRIENDS FOR THE UNITED STATES.

SEN.KUCHEL (R-CALIF) DISAGREEING WITH ELLENDER'S ASSERTION, DECLARED EMPLOYES OF THE AGENCY HAVE "DONE A MAGNIFICENT JOB."

THE AMOUNT VOTED FOR USIA, WHICH OPERATES THE VOICE OF AMERICA, LIBRARY AND OTHER PROGRAMS, IS FIVE MILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN APPROVED BY THE HOUSE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

THE INVESTIGATION INTO THE USIA, AS WELL AS ONE INTO THE OPERATIONS OF THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE, IS TO BE MADE BY AN APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY JOHNSON.

THE USIA FUNDS ARE INCLUDED IN A $556,271,517 (M) SENATE APPROPRIATIONS BILL FOR OPERATION OF THE STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS AND THE JUDICIARY. THIS IS A TOTAL OF $14,905,145 (M) MORE THAN THE HOUSE ALLOWED AND $42,833,293 (M) LESS THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKEDWM

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(200)

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY SAID TONIGHT IT HAS NO PLANS TO REPLACE AN EXHIBIT--"SPORTS IN THE U. S. A."--BEING SHOWN IN AUSTRALIA IN ADVANCE OF THE OLYMPIC GAMES.

BUT AN AGENCY SPOKESMAN DECLINED COMMENT ON REPORTS USIA HAD CANCELLED PLANS TO SEND OVERSEAS ANOTHER EXHIBIT, "SPORT IN ART," BECAUSE SOME OF THE ARTISTS HAD BEEN DENOUNCED BY DALLAS, TEX., PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATIONS AS HAVING HAD COMMUNIST OR COMMUNIST-FRONT RECORDS.

THE USIA STATEMENT SAID:

"THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY IS CURRENTLY SHOWING IN AUSTRALIA AN EXHIBIT 'SPORTS IN THE U.S.A.,' IN ADVANCE OF THE OLYMPICS GAMES TO BE HELD LATER THIS YEAR IN THAT COUNTRY.

"SINCE THIS CULTURAL EXHIBIT HAS PROVED TO BE ESPECIALLY POPULAR AMONG THE AUSTRALIANS, THE AGENCY HAS DECIDED NOT TO SEND ANY SIMILAR ART EXHIBIT TO AUSTRALIA TO REPLACE IT."

THE SPOKESMAN WOULD NOT ELABORATE ON THE PREPARED STATEMENT, NOR WOULD HE COMMENT ON REPORTS "SPORT IN ART" HAD BEEN UNDER CONSIDERATION AT ONE TIME.

"SPORT IN ART" HAS BEEN ON DISPLAY IN VARIOUS SECTIONS OF THE NATION.

WHEN THE EXHIBIT ARRIVED IN DALLAS SOME TIME AGO, PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATIONS PROTESTED. HOWEVER, DALLAS AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO BOW TO THE PROTESTS, AND THE EXHIBIT WAS SHOWN ON SCHEDULE.

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(400) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TOOK UP AND HELD THE PASSPORTS OF TWO YOUNG WOMEN TODAY OVER THEIR EMPHATIC OBJECTIONS.

THE PASSPORTS WERE THOSE OF SYLVIA ATKINS WHO GAVE HER ADDRESS AS (694 SARATOGA AVE.) BROOKLYN, N.Y., AND MRS. JOAN RUTH GAINER WHO GAVE HER ADDRESS AS (316 W.36TH ST.) NEW YORK. N.Y.

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BOTH HAD BEEN SUBPOENAED TO APPEAR AND BRING THEIR PASSPORTS.
RICHARD ARENS, COMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID THEY HAD TRAVELED TO WARSAW, POLAND, LAST YEAR TO THE "COMMUNIST FIFTH WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL" ALTHOUGH THEIR PASSPORTS SAID NOT VALID FOR TRAVEL IN POLAND. BOTH YOUNG WOMEN DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF THEY HAD TRAVELED IN POLAND.
MISS ATKINS PROTESTED THAT "THIS IS SEIZURE OF MY PERSONAL PROPERTY."
REP. SCHERER (R-OHIO) REPLIED, "THAT PASSPORT WAS OBTAINED BY YOU BY FRAUD. . . YOU SHOULD BE PROSECUTED FOR FRAUD."
REP. KEARNEY (R-NY) SAID HE WAS "CONVINCED" THAT MISS ATKINS WAS "IN ABSOLUTE CONTEMPT OF THIS COMMITTEE" AND HE WOULD SO MOVE.
THE COMMITTEE HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING WHAT REP. WALTER (D-PA), CHAIRMAN, HAS CALLED "MISUSE OF AMERICAN PASSPORTS BY PERSONS IN THE SERVICE OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY."
A THIRD YOUNG WOMAN, MIRIAM SCHWARTZ WHO GAVE HER ADDRESS AS (1977 PROSPECT AVE.), BRONX, N.Y., ALSO WAS SUBPOENAED TO APPEAR WITH HER PASSPORT BUT SAID SHE HAD LOST HERS.
MISS SCHWARTZ ALSO DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER SHE HAD GONE TO THE FESTIVAL IN WARSAW.
ALL THREE YOUNG WOMEN CITED "MORAL GROUNDS" AND THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION FOR DECLINING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.
THEY SAID THE FIRST AMENDMENT, IN GUARANTEEING THE RIGHT OF ASSEMBLY, GUARANTEED THE RIGHT TO TRAVEL. THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PROVIDES THAT A PERSON DOES NOT HAVE TO TESTIFY AGAINST HIMSELF.
MISS ATKINS AND MISS SCHWARTZ DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF THEY ARE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
"I PRESUME YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF A LOYAL AMERICAN," KEARNEY REMARKED TO MISS ATKINS.
"YES, I DO," SHE SAID.
KEARNEY LATER SAID TO HER, "FOR YOUR TYPE OF LOYAL AMERICANS I HAVE ONLY THE UTMOST CONTEMPT."
MRS. GAINER SAID SHE APPLIED FOR A PASSPORT FOR EUROPEAN TRAVEL FOR A HONEYMOON. SHE DECLINED TO SAY WHERE SHE WENT.
IN A STATEMENT SHE DISTRIBUTED TO THE PRESS AFTER THE HEARING CLOSED, MRS. GAINER SAID THE "ATMOSPHERE" OF THE HEARING "MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR ME TO DISCUSS MY TRAVELS LAST SUMMER TO THE FIFTH WORLD FESTIVAL OF YOUTH AND STUDENTS IN WARSAW WITHOUT TENDING TO INCRIMINATE MYSELF."
BEFORE THE YOUNG WOMEN TOOK THE STAND, JOSEPH SCISCLOWICZ, 26, MINNEAPOLIS, A STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA, SAID HE OBTAINED A PASSPORT GOOD FOR ONE MONTH IN POLAND TO GO TO THE WARSAW YOUTH FESTIVAL LAST SUMMER.
SCISCLOWICZ SAID HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST AND WENT TO SEE WHAT WENT ON. AT THE TIME HE WAS MANAGING EDITOR OF THE STUDENT NEWSPAPER AT THE UNIVERSITY.
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1955

B7WX (UN-AMN) (Q)
FIRST LEAD UN-AMERICAN (430)
WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-A UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA STUDENT TODAY DESCRIBED THE COMMUNIST FIFTH WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IN WARSAW IN 1955 AS "SORT OF AN ELABORATE CARNIVAL."
JOSEPH SCISCLOWICZ, 26, OF MINNEAPOLIS TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES THAT "ABOUT 32 AMERICANS" WERE THERE.
SCISCLOWICZ, WHO WAS MANAGING EDITOR OF THE STUDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER AT THE UNIVERSITY LAST YEAR, SAID HE WENT TO WARSAW TO SEE "WHAT THINGS WERE LIKE."
THE STUDENT SAID HE ISN'T NOW AND NEVER HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST.
COMMITTEE COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS ASKED OF SCISCLOWICZ' VIEWS ARE NOT THOSE OF AN ANTICOMMUNIST.
"WELL, I CERTAINLY--I THINK I'M ANTICOMMUNIST," THE STUDENT SAID.
SCISCLOWICZ SAID SOME PAMPHLETS WERE DISTRIBUTED AT THE FESTIVAL TELLING OF "HORRORS" COMMITTED BY AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA.
ARENS READ FROM ONE WHICH SCISCLOWICZ SAID HE BROUGHT BACK. THE EXCERPTS SPOKE OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS KILLING PEOPLE IN "VATS OF BOILING WATER" AND BY TURNING "VICIOUS DOGS" LOOSE.
THE STUDENT SAID "I WOULDN'T SAY SUCH A PAMPHLET WAS VERY TYPICAL" AND ADDED HE DIDN'T BELIEVE THE AMERICANS DISTRIBUTED ANY.
THE STUDENT SAID MOST OF THE AMERICANS WERE FROM THE NEW YORK CITY AREA AND HE "ASSUMED" THEY WERE SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF STUDENTS AND THE WORLD FEDERATION OF DEMOCRATIC YOUTH.
SCISCLOWICZ SAID HE FINANCED HIS TRIP FROM HIS OWN SAVINGS AND WITH THE HELP OF FRIENDS AND RELATIVES. HE SAID HE TRAVELED ON A PASSPORT WHICH PERMITTED HIM TO STAY ONE MONTH IN POLAND.
HE SAID HE "UNDERSTOOD" THE OTHER AMERICANS THERE TRAVELED TO POLAND WITHOUT VALIDATION BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
THE COMMITTEE IS CONDUCTING A SERIES OF HEARINGS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE LAWS GOVERNING ISSUANCE OF PASSPORTS SHOULD BE STRENGTHENED
THE FIRST WITNESS TODAY WAS MRS. MARY RUSSAK, WHO GAVE HER ADDRESS AS (23 E. 124TH ST.) NEW YORK, N.Y.
A SMALL, GRAYING WOMAN, MRS. RUSSAK REFUSED TO ANSWER MOST OF THE COMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS, INVOKING THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH GUARANTEES FREE SPEECH, AND THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION.
MRS. RUSSAK TESTIFIED SHE WAS EMPLOYED BY THE NATIONAL REFUGEE SERVICE FROM 1937-41 AND THEN WITH THE NEW YORK ASSOCIATION FOR NEW AMERICANS UNTIL 1951.
SHE TESTIFIED ALSO SHE OBTAINED A PASSPORT IN 1950 TO GO TO SWEDEN, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND.
SHE TESTIFIED SHE WENT TO FRANCE, BELGIUM, POLAND, URUGUAY, GERMANY, ROMANIA, ARGENTINA AND ENGLAND, BUT SHE DECLINED TO SAY WHAT SHE DID OR WHOM SHE SAW IN EACH COUNTRY.

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ARENS READ WHAT HE SAID WAS A DAILY WORKER ARTICLE SAYING MRS. RUSSAK ATTENDED A PEACE CONGRESS AT WARSAW. ARENS ALSO ASKED HER IF IT WASN'T TRUE THAT SHE WAS HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO A PEACE CONFERENCE IN MONTEVIDEO, URUGUAY, IN MARCH, 1952.
MRS. RUSSAK DECLINED TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONS.
SHE SAID IN 1952 SHE WAS TOLD HER PASSPORT HAD BEEN CANCELLED AND SHE SHOULD SURRENDER IT, BUT SHE REFUSED TO DO IT.
SHE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER SHE WAS A COMMUNIST AT THAT TIME.
YESTERDAY THE COMMITTEE QUESTIONED LOUIS WHEATON, 38, AND CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID HE IS ASKING THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO CONSIDER PROSECUTING WHEATON FOR TREASON.

WHEATON REFUSED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF HE HAD MADE BROADCASTS FROM PEIPING, CHINA, IN OCTOBER 1952, SPEAKING OF THE "RUTHLESS AND INHUMAN BEHAVIOR OF OUR FORCES IN KOREA" AND SAYING HE HAD SEEN "DAMNING" EVIDENCE OF BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE WAGED BY THE UNITED STATES. THE COMMITTEE SAID SUCH BROADCASTS HAD BEEN MADE BY A MAN NAMED LOUIS WHEATON.

WHEATON INVOKED THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION. THE FIRST GUARANTEES THE RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH AND THE FIFTH SAYS A PERSON CANNOT BE FORCED TO TESTIFY AGAINST HIMSELF.

WHEATON REFUSED TO ANSWER ALSO WHEN ASKED IF HE HAD GONE TO PEIPING.

WHEATON, A NEGRO, LISTED HIS ADDRESS AS (610 W. 143RD ST.), NEW YORK AND SAID HE IS A TYPIST.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER THE HEARING, WALTER SAID "WHILE AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE DYING ON THE BATTLEFIELDS OF KOREA, THIS MAN, IN INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTS EMANATING FROM AN ENEMY NATION, WAS ENGAGED IN DISSEMINATION OF THE VILEST SLANDERS OF THESE SOLDIERS AND THE COUNTRY THEY WERE DEFENDING."

WALTER SAID HE HAD DIRECTED THE COMMITTEE STAFF TO TURN THE TRANSCRIPT OF WHEATON'S TESTIMONY OVER TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT "FOR CONSIDERATION OF PROSECUTION OF TREASON AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE COMMITTEE HAD SUBPOENAED WHEATON AS A WITNESS IN ITS INQUIRY AS TO WHETHER LAWS ON ISSUANCE OF U. S. PASSPORTS SHOULD BE STRENGTHENED. IT PLANNED ANOTHER HEARING TODAY (10 A.M. EDT).

JOHN ADAMS KINGSBURY OF SHADY, N. Y., AN 80-YEAR-OLD MAN WITH A GRAY GOATEE, TOLD THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY HE HAD TRAVELED IN RUSSIA AND CHINA. HE SAID HIS EXPENSES WERE PAID BY PEACE COMMITTEES.

KINGSBURY SAID HE WENT TO PEIPING IN MAY 1952 AND THEN MADE A FOUR-WEEK TOUR OF CHINA. ASKED IF HIS EXPENSES WERE PAID BY COMMUNISTS, KINGSBURY SAID THEY WERE PAID BY THE PEIPING PEACE COMMITTEE AND "I DON'T KNOW WHETHER THEY WERE COMMUNISTS OR NOT."

KINGSBURY SAID HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AMERICAN SOVIET FRIENDSHIP.

JC248AED

B27WX (Q).

(300) REFUGEES

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-SEN. JENNER (R-IND) SAID TODAY "THE SQUIRREL-HEADED ATTITUDE OF OUR COUNTRY AT YALTA" OPENED THE WAY FOR SOVIET "BLACKMAIL" TACTICS AGAINST RUSSIANS WHO CAME HERE UNDER FALSE IDENTITIES AFTER WORLD WAR II.

JENNER, PRESIDING AT A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING, SAID HE WILL INTRODUCE AND PUSH FOR ACTION ON LEGISLATION "TO REMEDY THIS SITUATION."

AT TODAY'S HEARING, AND IN OTHER HEARINGS RECENTLY, THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS RECEIVED TESTIMONY THAT THOUSANDS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST, FREEDOM-LOVI G RUSSIANS ASSUMED FALSE IDENTITIES AFTER THE WAR TO ESCAPE FORCED REPATRIATION UNDER THE TERMS OF THE YALTA AGREEMENT. THAT PACT PROVIDED AMONG OTHER THINGS FOR THE RETURN OF PERSONS WHO LEFT OR WERE DRIVEN OUT OF THEIR COUNTRIES DURING WORLD WAR II.

ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER NOW IN THIS COUNTRY HAVE RANGED FROM 15,000 TO 30,000, AND THEY HAVE BEEN DESCRIBED AS LIVING IN FEAR OF BEING EXPOSED AND DEPORTED. THAT FEAR LEAVES THEM OPEN TO PRESSURE FROM SOVIET AGENTS SEEKING SPY RECRUITS, WITNESSES HAVE SAID.

HOWEVER, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS SAID IMMIGRATION COMMISSIONER JOSEPH M.SWING "ASSURED US YESTERDAY HE WAS NOT DEPORTING ANY OF THESE PEOPLE EVEN THOUGH THE LAW REQUIRES IT." MORRIS SAID SWING IS EXERCISING "SOME RESTRAINT AND DISCRETION."

IN A MESSAGE TO CONGRESS LAST FEBRUARY, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID THAT UNDER THE MCCARRAN-WALTER ACT DEPORTATION IS MANDATORY FOR THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES WHO OBTAINED ADMISSION TO THIS COUNTRY WITH FALSE DOCUMENTS TO ESCAPE FORCED REPATRIATION BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

EISENHOWER ASKED THAT THE LAW BE AMENDED TO GIVE RELIEF TO THESE PEOPLE, BUT SO FAR CONGRESS HAS TAKEN NO ACTION ON THESE AND OTHER CHANGES HE RECOMMENDED IN THE CONTROVERSIAL MCCARRAN-WALTER ACT.

JENNER, IN PLEDGING TO PRESS FOR REMEDIAL LEGISLATION, SAID RUSSIAN EMIGRES LIVING IN THIS COUNTRY IN FEAR OF DEPORTATION BECAUSE OF THEIR FALSE PAPERS ARE TARGETS FOR "BLACKMAIL" BY SOVIET AGENTS, TO THE DETRIMENT OF THE NATION'S SECURITY.

HE ADDED THAT THE PLIGHT OF THESE PEOPLE IS THE RESULT OF THE "SQUIRREL-HEADED ATTITUDE" OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AT YALTA.

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A112BX (KX F)

NE OUT 270)

BOSTON, MAY 25 (AP)-AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD A. QUARLES SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES "WILL BE HAPPY TO SEE ANYTHING THE RUSSIANS CARE TO SHOW US" IF SUCH AN INVITATION IS EXTENDED.

QUARLES REFERRED TO A REPORTED INVITATION FROM RUSSIA TO AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF NATHAN TWINING TO SEND A DELEGATION OF HIGH RANKING OFFICERS TO OBSERVE SOVIET AVIATION DAY.

THE AIR SECRETARY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT AN OFFICIAL INVITATION FROM THE SOVIETS HAS NOT BEEN RECEIVRED, BUT "WE EXPECT TO BE IN A POSITION TO RESPOND IF THE INVITATIONS ARE FORMALLY EXTENDED."

"THERE IS NO WAY TO JUDGE," QUARLES SAID, "WHAT THEY'LL WANT TO SHOW US. . . BUT WE WOULDN'T EXPECT IT WOULD HAVE THE SCOPE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 'OPEN SKY' PROPOSAL. WE WOULDN'T WANT TO DISCOURAGE THEM. THEY CAN SHOW AS MUCH AS THEY CARE TO."

ASKED IF THE UNITED STATES HAS CONSIDERED INVITING HIGH-LEVEL RUSSIANS HERE, QUARLES SAID:

"THERE HAS BEEN NO SERIOUS DISCUSSION ABOUT INVITING THE RUSSIANS HERE. THIS INVITATION WOULD HAVE TO HAVE SOME SERIOUS CONSIDERATION. THIS IS NOT JUST A PENTAGON MATTER, BUT WOULD HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED GOVERNMENT-WIDE."

QUERIED TO WHAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT HAVE IN MIND, QUARLES SAID:

"IT'S HARD TO SPECULATE ABOUT OTHER PEOPLE'S MOTIVES. WE HAVE BEEN SAYING FOR A LONG TIME THAT IF THEY UNDERSTAND WHAT WE HAVE, THEY WOULD NOT START ANYTHING. THERE WOULD HAVE TO BE AN AGGRESSOR IF THERE IS ANY WORLD CONFLICT. WE WILL NOT START A WAR.

"PERHAPS THEY WOULD LIKE TO SHOW US THAT THEY ARE EQUALLY AS INTERESTED IN PRESERVING PEACE. THAT I DON'T KNOW. I DON'T MEAN TO TAKE ANYTHING FOR GRANTED. WE WOULD APPROACH THE INVITATION WITH AN OPEN MIND."

LATER QUARLES TOLD THE ARMED FORCES COMMUNICATIONS AND ELECTRONICS ASSN. THAT THERE IS "GRAVE DANGER THAT THE TALK OF PEACE AND THE SMILES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN MAY DELUDE US INTO A FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY THAT WILL RESULT IN OUR RELAXING OUR DEFENSIVE MEASURES."

THE AIR SECRETARY DECLARED ALSO THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD "INVITE THE ATTACK" IF IT ALLOWS ITS RELATIVE MILITARY STRENGTH TO SINK TO A POINT WHERE THE SOVIETS COULD HOPE TO NEUTRALIZE AMERICAN STRIKING POWER BEFORE IT COULD STRIKE BACK.

XA1015PED NM

30.24- 6891

A89
(130)
NEW YORK, MAY 25 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON DISARMAMENT, SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCED INTENTION OF CUTTING 1,200,000 MEN FROM HER MILITARY FORCES WOULD HAVE "GREATER SIGNIFICANCE" IF ACCOMPANIED BY SAFEGUARDS AGAINST "THREAT OF A GREAT SURPRISE ATTACK."

ADDRESSING A NEW YORK METHODIST CHURCH CONFERENCE HERE, STASSEN SAID ONE EFFECTIVE SAFEGUARD MIGHT BE ADOPTION OF THE PRESIDENT'S "OPEN SKY" PROPOSAL FOR ARMS INSPECTION.

STASSEN RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A SEVEN-WEEK LONDON CONFERENCE ON CONTROL AND LIMITATION OF ARMAMENTS. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES ADVOCATED HALTING "FURTHER ADDITIONS OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS TO NUCLEAR WEAPON STOCKPILES" AS ANOTHER SAFEGUARD AGAINST SUDDEN ATTACK.

"IF NUCLEAR WEAPONS PRODUCTION CAN BE STOPPED UNDER PROPER SAFEGUARDS," STASSEN SAID, "THE TREND OF THE MENACE OF NUCLEAR DESTRUCTIVE POWER CAN BE REVERSED."

SF835PED

A162
(450)
NEW YORK, MAY 25 (AP)-THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID TODAY FIVE U. S. RESIDENTS RECENTLY RETURNED TO NATIVE LANDS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN BUT IN NO CASE WAS THERE EVIDENCE OF SOVIET COERCION.

IN TWO INSTANCES, AN IMMIGRATION OFFICIAL SAID, RUSSIAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS DID ACCOMPANY DEPARTING MEN TO IDLEWILD AIRPORT.

IN ANOTHER CASE, THE OFFICIAL ADDED, A RUSSIAN EMBASSY MAN SAT IN ON AN IMMIGRATION INTERVIEW WITH A MAN WHO WAS SEEKING TO RETURN TO HIS NATIVE COUNTRY.

"THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF ANY COERCION IN ANY CASE," SAID ALMANZA TRIPP, DEPUTY DISTRICT IMMIGRATION DIRECTOR.

HOWEVER, TRIPP ACKNOWLEDGED THAT A REFUGEE WELFARE ORGANIZATION, THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, EXPRESSED DISPLEASURE THAT IT WAS NOT ABLE TO TALK WITH A MAN BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE.

TRIPP SAID THIS WAS THE RESULT OF A "SLIP-UP" BY THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE.

THE MAN CONCERNED WAS HARASYN LISOW, 70, WHO HAD BEEN LIVING IN NEW JERSEY (ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE). HE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES AS A DISPLACED PERSON IN 1950, BUT RECENTLY EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO RETURN TO RUSSIA WHERE HE HAS A WIFE, THREE SONS AND A DAUGHTER.

TRIPP SAID THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE WAS NOTIFIED IT COULD HAVE A MAN PRESENT WHEN AN IMMIGRATION MAN INTERVIEWED LISOW. BUT, TRIPP ADDED, WHEN THE INTERVIEW FINALLY WAS ARRANGED LAST FRIDAY NIGHT THE IMMIGRATION MAN WAS UNABLE TO LOCATE CWS OFFICIALS.

TRIPP SAID THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY SAT IN ON THE INTERVIEW. LISOW DEPARTED BY PLANE LATE SATURDAY.

THE TWO MEN ACCOMPANIED TO THE AIRPORT WERE ERMANIS LIEPINS, 65, OF WALLINGFORD, CONN., WHO RETURNED TO LATVIA, AND TIMOFEI SCHERBAKOW, 61, OF PATERSON, N. J., WHO RETURNED TO RUSSIA.

A163
GOING TO THE AIRPORT WITH THEM ON MAY 11 WERE THE FIRST AND THIRD SECRETARIES OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY, TRIPP SAID.

"BOTH LIEPINS AND SCHERBAKOW CAME TO THIS COUNTRY AS DISPLACED PERSONS, BUT HAD NOT MADE A SATISFACTORY ADJUSTMENT TO LIFE HERE," TRIPP SAID. "BOTH EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO REJOIN FAMILIES IN THEIR HOMELANDS AND SAID THERE WAS NO COERCION BEHIND THEIR REQUESTS."

OTHER RETURNEES WERE LISTED AS THEODORE KLIONSKY, 65, OF BROOKLYN, WHO WENT TO RUSSIA, AND VASILI LINCA, 50, A WASHINGTON STATE (NO ADDRESS) FARMER, WHO RETURNED TO ROMANIA.

TRIPP SAID THE FAMILY OF KLIONSKY, A NATURALIZED CITIZEN WHO CAME HERE IN 1911, HAD RETURNED TO RUSSIA IN 1938 AND THAT HE WISHED TO MOVE BACK THERE TO BE WITH THEM. LINCA, HE SAID, WAS ILL AND WISHED TO LIVE WITH A SISTER IN ROMANIA.

JF119PED

B103KX QUE
(110)
SAN ANTONIO, TEX., MAY 25 (AP)-CPL. CLAUDE BATCHELOR, THE YOUNG TEXAN GIVEN A 20-YEAR SENTENCE ON CHARGES OF COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY WHILE A PRISONER IN KOREA, WILL HAVE ANOTHER DAY IN COURT NEXT MONTH.

JOEL WESTBROOK OF SAN ANTONIO, CIVILIAN ATTORNEY FOR THE KERMIT, TEX., SOLDIER DURING THE COURT MARTIAL, TODAY SAID ORAL ARGUMENTS WILL BE HEARD JUNE 21 BY THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS IN WASHINGTON.

THE ARGUMENTS ARE ON APPEAL FROM THE ARMY BOARD OF REVIEW, WHICH IN JULY 1955 UPHELD THE GENERAL COURT MARTIAL FINDING AT FT. SAM HOUSTON IN AUGUST 1954. THE COURT MARTIAL ORIGINALLY GAVE BATCHELOR A LIFE SENTENCE BUT THE 4TH ARMY COMMANDING GENERAL REDUCED THIS TO 20 YEARS.

FJ1116PCS

1956

B73CX
(240)
CHICAGO, MAY 25 (AP)-A COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE PARTY'S ROLE IN THE NOVEMBER PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION WILL BE "ONE OF INFLUENCING POLICY-WISE THE COURSE OF BOTH PARTIES."

CLAUDE LIGHTFOOT, ILLINOIS PARTY SECRETARY, SAID THE MAIN EMPHASIS WOULD BE PLACED ON INFLUENCING THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY ALTHOUGH THE COMMUNIST PARTY WOULD NOT ENDORSE THE CANDIDATE OF EITHER MAJOR PARTY.

LIGHTFOOT, A NEGRO WHO IS FREE ON BOND PENDING HIS APPEAL TO THE U. S. SUPREME COURT FROM A CONVICTION FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHILE KNOWING ITS AIMS AT FORCEFUL OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT, SAID THE PARTY HOPES TO DEFEAT "THE GOP CADILLAC CABINET."

LIGHTFOOT SAID THE PARTY'S APPROACH TO THE FORTHCOMING ELECTION WAS CONTAINED IN A REPORT HE PREPARED. IT WAS ADOPTED, HE SAID, BY THE PARTY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE AT A RECENT MEETING.

HE SAID THE PARTY INTENDS TO ISSUE ANOTHER STATEMENT IN AUGUST FOLLOWING THE NATIONAL NOMINATING CONVENTIONS OF THE REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC PARTIES.

LIGHTFOOT SAID HIS REPORT STATED THAT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY COULD NOT DEFEAT THE REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION WITH THE "JOHNSON-RAYBURN LINE OF PARTY UNITY WITH THE DIXIECRATS," THE "HARRIMAN-TRUMAN LINE OF ATTACKING GENEVA," AND THE "VACILLATIONS AND RETREATS OF ADLAI STEVENSON."

HE SAID HIS REPORT NOTED "THE KEFAUVER CANDIDACY HAS HELPED SHARPEN UP THE ISSUES CONSIDERABLY . . . AND HAS BEEN BENEFICIAL IN ALL DIRECTIONS."

LIGHTFOOT SAID KEFAUVER'S "FORTHRIGHT STAND ON CIVIL RIGHTS DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN ISOLATION FROM SOUTHERN VOTERS."

AR932PCD

A78
(680)
NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN (ROUNDUP)
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 25 (AP)-THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP HERE DECIDED LATE TODAY TO ASK FOR SECURITY COUNCIL CONSIDERATION OF THE BLOODY CONFLICT IN ALGERIA.
THE DECISION CAME AFTER LONG DELIBERATION OVER A MEANS TO GET FIRST A CEASE-FIRE, THEN A SETTLEMENT BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND THE REBELLIOUS ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS.
IT CAME AFTER THE HOME GOVERNMENTS HAD BEEN CANVASSED FOR THEIR ADVICE. THEY ARE THE 23 ASIAN AND AFRICAN U.N. MEMBERS WHO CARRY THE TORCH HERE FOR ANTI-IMPERIALISM.
THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP WILL MEET NEXT ON JUNE 5 ON DETAILS OF THE PLAN TO GO TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE DECISION TODAY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE FOLLOWED A RECOMMENDATION LAST WEEKEND FROM THE 9-NATION ARAB LEAGUE.
FRANCE IN THE PAST HAS GONE SO FAR AS TO BOYCOTT THE U.N. FOR SUGGESTING THAT ALGERIA MIGHT BE AN INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM. THE FRENCH CLAIM ALGERIA IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF FRANCE AND NO BUSINESS OF THE U.N.
THE FRENCH MADE BIG REINFORCEMENTS IN MILITARY STRENGTH TO HOLD ALGERIA AGAINST RECENTLY STEPPED-UP GUERRILLA ATTACKS.
THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS CLAIM THEY SHOULD BE GRANTED INDEPENDENCE ALONG WITH NEIGHBOR TUNISIA AND MOROCCO. THOSE PROTECTORATES NOW ARE EMERGING FROM UNDER FRENCH COLONIAL RULE.
THERE WAS NO FRENCH COMMENT IMMEDIATELY ON THE NEW ASIAN-AFRICAN MOVE HERE ON THE DIPLOMATIC FRONT.
IT WAS THE THIRD PROPOSAL ADVANCED THIS WEEK TO END 18 MONTHS OF BLOODSHED IN ALGERIA.
DISPATCHES FROM PARIS EARLIER TODAY SAID FRANCE WAS INTERESTED IN THE ALGERIAN PLAN ADVANCED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA BEFORE PARLIAMENT IN NEW DELHI TUESDAY.
NEHRU SUGGESTED FRANCE AND THE NATIONALISTS DECLARE A CEASE-FIRE. THEY THEN WOULD NEGOTIATE ON WHAT HE TERMED A BASIS OF EQUALITY AND THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER.
IN PARIS, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID FRANCE WAS STUDYING NEHRU'S PROPOSALS WITH INTEREST. IN NEW DELHI, FRENCH AMBASSADOR STANISLAS OSTROROG ASKED CABINET MINISTER V. K. KHRISHNA MENON FOR DETAILS.
THE THIRD ALGERIAN PEACE PLAN WAS SUBMITTED TO THE ITALIAN EMBASSY IN BELGRADE TODAY BY EL ABED BOUHAFA, A TUNISIAN ACTING AS REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE NATIONALIST COMMITTEE FOR FREEDOM OF NORTH AFRICA.
A THREE-POWER COMMITTEE OF YUGOSLAVIA, ITALY AND A YET UNNAMED ARAB COUNTRY--PRESUMABLY EGYPT--WOULD SUPERVISE A CEASE-FIRE AND FREE ELECTIONS LATER. A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT WOULD BE LEFT TO DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND ALGERIANS.
BOUHAFA PRESENTED A COPY OF THE PLAN TO THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTRY YESTERDAY. SINCE IT CALLS FOR THE THREE NATIONS TO ACT UNDER U.N. AUSPICES, IT PRESUMABLY ALSO WOULD BE DISTASTEFUL TO FRANCE.
AT UNITED NATIONS, U PAW HTIN OF BURMA, CHAIRMAN FOR MAY OF THE U.N. AFRICAN-ASIAN GROUP, TMBD CE'.3, 20 OF THE 23 DELEGATIONS TTENDE

AT UNITED NATIONS, U PAW HTIN OF BURMA, CHAIRMAN FOR MAY OF THE U.N. AFRICAN-ASIAN GROUP, TOLD NEWSMEN 20 OF THE 23 DELEGATIONS TTENDED A CLOSED MEETING. HE REPORTED A MAJORITY FAVORED TAKING THE ALGERIAN QUESTION TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
OTHER U.N. DELEGATES ESTIMATED NO MORE THAN THREE OF THE 11 NATIONS ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD VOTE TO PUT ALGERIA ON THE AGENDA. SEVEN VOTES ARE NECESSARY.

A79
HUSSEIN AIT-AHMED, REPRESENTING THE ALGERIAN FRONT OF NATIONAL LIBERATION, AID IF THE COUNCIL REFUSED TO TAKE JURISDICTION THE AFRICAN-ASIAN GROUP WOULD PRESS FOR A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
THE ALGERIAN QUESTION WAS VOTED ONTO THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA LAST SEPT. 30 AND THE FRENCH DELEGATION WALKED OUT. IT RETURNED ONLY WHEN THE ASSEMBLY DECIDED IN DECEMBER TO DROP THE ISSUE.
PAW HTIN SAID THE DELEGATES DECIDED TO GO TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL BECAUSE THE SITUATION HAD DETERIORATED SINCE LAST WEEK'S MEETING OF THE AFRICAN-ASIAN GROUP.
THE GROUP FELT, HE ADDED, THAT IT WAS TOO URGENT TO ALLOW FOR THE TIME NEEDED TO POLL THE 76 U.N. MEMBERS ON WHETHER TO HOLD A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY. THE NEXT REGULAR ASSEMBLY OPENS NOV. 12.
FRENCH PRESSURE IS MOUNTING FROM ALL SIDES ON PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S POLICIES IN ALGERIA. MOLLET CALLED FOR DEBATE IN PARLIAMENT NEXT WEEKEND ON ALGERIA, TO BE FOLLOWED BY VOTE OF CONFIDENCE.
FRANCE HAS REFUSED TO DISCUSS INDPEENDENCE FOR ALGERIA ON THE THEORY IT IS A PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE. IT HAS AGREED TO GREATER SELF-RULE IN ALGERIA BUT HAS VETOED ANY NEGOTIATIONS UNTIL THE NATIONALISTS LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS.
MOLLET ARRANGED FOR THE DEBATE AFTER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, FORMER PREMIER AND HIS PARTNER IN THE REPUBLICAN FRONT COALITION, RESIGNED. MENDES-FRANCE SAID MOLLET FAILED TO OFFER ALGERIA'S MOSLEMS ANY SOLID HOPE OF A BETTER DEAL IN THE FUTURE.
SF757PED

A90
220)
PALESTINE
BY MAX HARRELSON
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 25 (AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS WERE REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE REBUFFED A SOVIET OFFER TO JOIN THEM IN WORKING OUT A JOINT PLAN FOR U.N. ACTION ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.
THIS WORD CAME FROM RELIABLE SOURCES AS BRITISH DELEGATE SIR PIERSON DIXON, ON BEHALF OF THE WESTERN POWERS, FORMALLY ASKED FOR A MEETING OF THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL SOON.
LATER IT WAS ANNOUNCED THERE WOULD BE A MEETING AT 3 P.M. (EDT) TUESDAY.
INFORMED QUARTERS SAID BOTH DIXON AND U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. HAD TURNED DOWN A REQUEST BY SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV THAT THEY COLLABORATE IN DRAFTING A RESOLUTION.
INSTEAD, THEY ASKED THE RUSSIANS TO SUPPORT A BRITISH RESOLUTION WORKED OUT IN CONSULTATION WITH THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE. THIS DRAFT WAS FINALLY AGREED UPON BY THE WESTERN POWERS THIS AFTERNOON

AND CIRCULATED PRIVATELY TO THE COUNCIL MEMBERS.
PROVISIONS OF THE BRITISH PLAN WERE KEPT SECRET BY THE SPONSORS. BUT ONE DIPLOMAT WHO HAD SEEN IT SAID IT HAD IMPORTANT PROPOSALS FOR FOLLOWING UP THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD GOT FROM THE ISRAELI AND ARAB GOVERNMENTS ON HIS RECENT MIDDLE EAST MISSION.
THE SOVIET DELEGATION WAS REPORTED ANNOYED BY THE REFUSAL OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO WORK OUT A PLAN WITH IT BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THIS WOULD KEEP THE RUSSIANS FROM SUPPORTING THE BRITISH RESOLUTION.
SF840PED

1956

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Begin ——— May 26, 1956

1956 30.24-6895

A145WX (DOCUMENTS AHEAD)
(2,000) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY MAY 26
GERMAN DOCUMENTS
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-LONG-SECRET DOCUMENTS MADE PUBLIC TODAY RECOUNTED THAT NAZI PROPAGANDISTS WITH THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS IN HAND COLLABORATED WITH "A WELL KNOWN REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN" IN TRYING TO GET THE 1940 REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION TO ADOPT AN "ISOLATIONIST" PLATFORM.

NO NAME WAS GIVEN FOR THE CONGRESSMAN IN CAPTURED GERMAN DOCUMENTS HELD SECRET FOR 16 YEARS BY BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS. THEY WERE MADE PUBLIC WITHOUT COMMENT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BUT A FOOTNOTE CITED A KEEP-OUT-OF-WAR NEWSPAPER ADVERTISEMENT PUBLISHED AT THE TIME OVER THE SIGNATURE OF HAMILTON FISH JR., THEN A REPUBLICAN REPRESENTATIVE FROM NEW YORK.

FISH, ASKED FOR COMMENT, SAID HE REMEMBERS THE AD VERY WELL AND HE ADDED THAT, IN RAISING THE MONEY TO PAY FOR IT, "NOT ONE CENT CAME FROM GERMAN SOURCES."

THE DOCUMENTS WERE INCLUDED IN THE NINTH OF A SERIES OF STATE DEPARTMENT HISTORICAL VOLUMES ON GERMAN FOREIGN POLICY. THEIR PUBLICATION AT THIS TIME, DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID, WAS PART OF AN ORDERLY PLAN FOR PROCESSING AND PUBLISHING THE DOCUMENTS IN THEIR TURN.

MANY OF THE DOCUMENTS MADE PUBLIC TODAY WERE CABLES TO BERLIN FROM HANS THOMSEN, COUNSELOR AND MAN-IN-CHARGE AT THE GERMAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON IN 1940, AMERICA'S LAST FULL YEAR OF PEACE BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

IT WAS A YEAR OF STRUGGLE BETWEEN SO-CALLED ISOLATIONISTS AND INTERVENTIONISTS IN AMERICAN POLITICS. THE STRUGGLE WAS HEIGHTENED BY THE FALL OF FRANCE, ITALY'S ENTRY INTO THE WAR AGAINST THE ALLIES AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

REPORTING ON THIS IN A "MOST URGENT TOP SECRET" CABLE OF JUNE 12, 1940, THOMSEN TOLD BERLIN THE ISOLATIONISTS APPARENTLY WERE LOSING OUT.

LOOKING TO THE 1940 REPUBLICAN CONVENTION, OPENING WITHIN TWO WEEKS AT PHILADELPHIA, HE PROPOSED A TWO-PART "WELL-CAMOUFLAGED LIGHTNING PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN:"

1. "A WELL-KNOWN REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN WHO WORKS IN CLOSE COLLABORATION WITH THE SPECIAL OFFICIAL FOR PRESS AFFAIRS WILL INVITE SOME 50 ISOLATIONIST REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN ON A 3-DAY VISIT TO THE PARTY CONVENTION." THEIR A

SOME 50 ISOLATIONIST REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN ON A 3-DAY VISIT TO THE PARTY CONVENTION." THEIR AIM WOULD BE TO "WORK ON THE DELEGATES OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY IN FAVOR OF AN ISOLATIONIST FOREIGN POLICY. . . $3,000 ARE REQUIRED."

2. "THE REPUBLICAN IN QUESTION IS PREPARED TO FORM A SMALL AD HOC REPUBLICAN COMMITTEE" TO PUBLISH FULL-PAGE NEWSPAPER ADS DURING THE CONVENTION "WITH THE IMPRESSIVE APPEAL 'KEEP AMERICA OUT OF WAR.'" THE COST WAS ESTIMATED AT $60,000 TO $80,000.

A146WX
THOMSEN CABLED HE HAD ACCEPTED PROPOSAL NO. 1 AS A "UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY." AS TO THE ADS HE SAID THE REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN'S "REPUBLICAN FRIENDS" WOULD PROBABLY PAY HALF THE COST. HE ASKED BERLIN'S APPROVAL TO PAY THE REST. OTHER DOCUMENTS INDICATED APPROVAL WAS GIVEN.

A FOOTNOTE BY STATE DEPARTMENT HISTORIANS SAID, "SUCH AN ADVERTISEMENT APPEARED IN THE NEW YORK TIMES FOR JUNE 25, 1940."

A CHECK OF THIS ISSUE OF THE TIMES TURNED UP A FULL PAGE AD OF "THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE TO KEEP AMERICA OUT OF FOREIGN WARS." FISH, WHO WAS A HOUSE MEMBER FROM 1921 TO 1945, SIGNED THE AD AS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE.

SEN. KARL MUNDT (R-SD) RECALLED TODAY THAT, AS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FROM SOUTH DAKOTA IN 1940, HE LED A GROUP OF "YOUNG TURK" REPUBLICANS TO THE PHILADELPHIA CONVENTION.

"WE WERE MOSTLY AGAINST WENDELL WILLKIE BECAUSE HE WAS AN INTERVENTIONIST," MUNDT SAID. "I REMEMBER THERE WERE ABOUT 20 OF US, ALL IN OUR FIRST YEAR IN CONGRESS, AND WE WENT TO PHILADELPHIA TOGETHER."

MUNDT SAID HE COULDN'T REMEMBER WHOSE IDEA IT WAS. HE SAID IT GREW OUT OF MEETINGS OF WHAT HE CALLED "THE WEDNESDAY NIGHT CLUB." HE SAID THIS CLUB WAS COMPOSED OF FIRST-TERM REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN WHO OPPOSED ANY INVOLVEMENT IN THE EUROPEAN WAR.

HE SAID THE GROUP PAID ITS OWN WAY TO PHILADELPHIA, STAYED ONE NIGHT TO PRESS ITS VIEWS ON THE REPUBLICAN CONVENTION'S RESOLUTIONS-PLATFORM COMMITTEE, GOT OUT A LETTER OPPOSING WILLKIE AND RETURNED TO WASHINGTON.

THE NEW YORK TIMES OF JUNE 20, 1940, REPORTED THE MUNDT GROUP'S APPEARANCE BEFORE THE PLATFORM-RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE IN THESE WORDS:

"THE EVENING SESSION (OF JUNE 19) WAS FURTHER ENLIVENED BY THE APPEARANCE OF A FLYING SQUADRON OF 20 REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, WHO CAME FROM WASHINGTON UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF REP. MUNDT OF SOUTH DAKOTA TO URGE THE COMMITTEE FOR THE STRONGEST POSSIBLE STAND AGAINST INTERVENTION IN THE EUROPEAN WAR.

"A FEW MINUTES BEFORE THE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS PUT IN THEIR APPEARANCE CHRISTOPHER T. EMMET JR. OF NEW YORK LAID BEFORE THE PLATFORM WRITERS A PLEA FOR ALL POSSIBLE AID TO THE ALLIES. MR. EMMET WAS SPEAKING FOR WILLIAM ALLEN WHITE OF KANSAS, HEAD OF THE COMMITTEE TO DEFEND AMERICA BY AIDING THE ALLIES."

A147WX
THE RESOLUTIONS-PLATFORM COMMITTEE WAS HEADED BY ALF LANDON OF KANSAS, WHO HAD BEEN THE UNSUCCESSFUL REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE IN 1936. LANDON WAS DESCRIBED IN ACCOUNTS OF THE 1940 CONVENTION AS "AN ADVOCATE OF ALL PROPER AID TO THE ALLIES SHORT OF INVOLVING THE UNITED STATES IN WAR."

THE PLATFORM DRAFTED BY LANDON'S COMMITTEE WAS ADOPTED BY THE CONVENTION JUNE 26. IT EMPHASIZED NEED FOR HEMISPHERIC DEFENSE AND ACCUSED PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT OF HAVING FAILED TO BUILD A PROPER STATE OF PREPAREDNESS. IT ALSO DENOUNCED ANY "EXPLOSIVE UTTERANCES BY THE PRESIDENT DIRECTED AT OTHER GOVERNMENTS WHICH SERVE TO IMPERIL OUR PEACE," AND DECLARED: "THE REPUBLICAN PARTY IS FIRMLY OPPOSED TO INVOLVING THIS NATION IN FOREIGN WAR."

THE NEWSPAPER AD BY THE COMMITTEE WHICH FISH HEADED HAD SAID:

"TO THE DELEGATES TO THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION AND TO AMERICAN MOTHERS, WAGE EARNERS, FARMERS AND VETERANS

"STOP THE MARCH TO WAR!

"STOP THE INTERVENTIONISTS AND THE WARMONGERS!
"STOP THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY
"WHICH, WE BELIEVE, IS THE WAR PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES, AND IS LEADING US TO WAR AGAINST THE WILL OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE!"
IT THEN QUOTED FROM SPEECHES AND STATEMENTS BY FIVE DEMOCRATIC SENATORS CRITICAL OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S FOREIGN POLICY. THEY WERE EDWIN JOHNSON OF COLORADO, BURTON K. WHEELER OF MONTANA, RUSH D. HOLT OF WEST VIRGINIA, CHAMP CLARK OF MISSOURI AND DAVID I. WALSH OF MASSACHUSETTS.
SIGNING THE AD WITH FISH WERE REP. HAROLD KNUTSON (R-MINN); FORMER REP. JOHN J. O'CONNOR, A DEMOCRAT FROM NEW YORK IN CONGRESS DURING 1923-39 BUT THEREAFTER A REPUBLICAN; FORMER REP. SAMUEL B. PETTENGILL (D-IND), AS VICE PRESIDENTS, AND WALTER L. REYNOLDS AS SECRETARY-TREASURER.
THE AD SAID THE COMMITTEE'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE WAS COMPOSED OF 50 "MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND FORMER MEMBERS" BUT IT DID NOT LIST THE NAMES.
MUNDT SAID HE DID NOT REMEMBER WHETHER HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE FISH COMMITTEE. HE SAID HE DOUBTED IT. HIS MAIN PURPOSE AT THE CONVENTION, WHOSE PLATFORM-RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE MET A WEEK IN ADVANCE OF THE JUNE 24 OPENING, WAS TO OPPOSE WILLKIE, MUNDT SAID. AS IT TURNED OUT WILLKIE WAS NOMINATED ON THE 6TH BALLOT EARLY ON JUNE 28, THE LOST THE ELECTION TO ROOSEVELT.
PRIOR TO U.S. ENTRY INTO THE WAR, MUNDT VOTED IN CONGRESS AGAINST LEND-LEASE AND THE DRAFT. AFTER PEARL HARBOR, HOWEVER, HE VIGOROUSLY SUPPORTED THE WAR EFFORT.

A148WX
FISH SAID HE ORGANIZED AND HEADED A COMMITTEE TO KEEP AMERICA OUT OF WAR IN 1940. HE SAID ITS MAJOR EFFORT WAS A FULL-PAGE AD IN THE NEW YORK TIMES AND POSSIBLY SOME OTHER NEWSPAPERS DURING THE 1940 REPUBLICAN CONVENTION.
"WE NEVER COLLECTED MORE THAN ABOUT $3,000," HE SAID, "AND THE ADS TOOK ALL OF THAT. NOT ONE CENT CAME FROM GERMAN SOURCES. THEY NEVER EVEN OFFERED ANY. WE WOULDN'T HAVE TAKEN IT IF THEY HAD."
FISH SAID HE KNEW THOMSEN ONLY SLIGHTLY AND HE HAD NO IDEA WHO THE "SPECIAL OFFICIAL FOR PRESS AFFAIRS" MENTIONED BY THOMSEN COULD BE.
FISH SUGGESTED THAT THOMSEN WAS AWARE OF HIS ANTI-WAR EFFORTS--"EVERYBODY KNEW WHAT WE WERE TRYING TO DO"--AND CLAIMED CREDIT FOR IT IN DISPATCHES TO BERLIN.
"IF HE GOT ANY MONEY FOR THESE THINGS HE DIDN'T GIVE IT TO US," FISH SAID.

"WE WOULDN'T HAVE ACCEPTED IT IF THEY HAD OFFERED IT," HE CONTINUED. "BUT I DON'T THINK THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN ANYTHING LEGALLY OR MORALLY WRONG ABOUT IT. ENGLAND WAS SPENDING MILLIONS TO GET US INTO WAR. I THINK THE GERMANS WERE VERY STUPID THAT THEY DIDN'T SPEND MORE ON PROPAGANDA."
FISH SAID HE WAS "GLAD THE MATTER HAS COME UP. MY ONLY REGRET IS THAT WE DIDN'T HAVE MILLIONS TO OFFSET THE PROPAGANDA TO GET US INTO WAR BY THE WILLIAM WHITE COMMITTEE. MY ONLY REGRET IS THAT WE WERE NOT MORE SUCCESSFUL.
"I'M MORE OPPOSED TO THAT WAR NOW AS I LOOK BACK. WE SHOULD HAVE LET THE GERMANS FIGHT THE RUSSIANS. NOW WE'RE SPENDING MILLIONS TO MAKE THE GERMANS OUR FRIENDS."
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IN RECENT YEARS FISH HAS BEEN IN THE INSURANCE BUSINESS IN NEW YORK CITY. IN 1954 HE FORMED A COMMITTEE TO FIGHT WHAT HE CALLED "DOMINATION OF BOTH MAJOR PARTIES BY LEFT WING INTERNATIONALISTS." HE NAMED IT THE AMERICAN POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEE.

ELSEWHERE IN THE TWO-INCH-THICK COLLECTION OF DOCUMENTS IS AN ACCOUNT OF THE HITLER-MUSSOLINI MEETING AT THE BRENNER PASS ON MARCH 18, 1940; EVIDENCE OF HARD BARGAINING BETWEEN NAZI AND SOVIET ECONOMIC SPECIALISTS, AND ALL OF THE MAJOR LETTERS WHICH PASSED BETWEEN HITLER AND MUSSOLINI DURING THE MARCH 18-JUNE 22 PERIOD COVERED BY THE VOLUME.
OTHER DOCUMENTS BEARING ON NAZI PROPAGANDA EFFORTS INSIDE THE UNITED STATES INCLUDED:
1. A JUNE 15 CABLE FROM THOMSEN BOASTING HE HAD AN AGENT CLOSELY CONNECTED WITH THE "MAKE EUROPE PAY WAR DEBTS" COMMITTEE. HE SAID SEN. EDWIN JOHNSON (D-COLO) AND CHARLES A. LINDBERGH HAD MADE RADIO SPEECHES JUNE 15 AT THE COMMITTEE'S "BEHEST."
2. ANOTHER THOMSEN CABLE, DATED JUNE 13, SEEKING APPROVAL FOR A $20,000 "SPECIAL LITERARY" EFFORT TO PUBLISH FIVE ISOLATIONIST BOOKS BY WELL KNOWN AUTHORS DURING THE 1940 POLITICAL CAMPAIGN. APPROVAL WAS GRANTED BY THE NAZI FOREIGN MINISTRY JUNE 16.
3. A JUNE 19 CABLE FROM THOMSEN REPORTING SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN BASED ON POLISH DOCUMENTS CAPTURED BY THE GERMANS. THE POLISH PAPERS SHOWED WILLIAM C. BULLITT, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO PARIS, AS HAVING TOLD JERZY POTOCKI, POLISH AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, ON NOV. 21, 1938, THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD SIDE WITH THE ALLIES IN THE EVENT OF WAR. ROOSEVELT DENIED THAT THIS REFLECTED U.S. POLICY BUT THE GERMAN DIPLOMAT REPORTED NOBODY BELIEVED THE DENIAL AND, ANYWAY, TO PRINT THE DENIAL NEWSPAPERS HAD TO GIVE PLENTY OF SPACE TO THE CHARGES.
THOMSEN'S BOOK PROGRAM CALLED FOR PUBLICATION "AT THE HEIGHT OF THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN" OF FIVE BOOKS BY FIVE WELL-KNOWN AUTHORS WHO WOULD HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE THAT GERMAN PROPAGANDA MONEY WAS PAYING FOR IT.

A149WX
A CHECK WITH THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS SHOWED, HOWEVER, THAT ONLY ONE OF THE FIVE PUBLISHED A BOOK IN 1940. THAT ONE WAS KATHLEEN NORRIS WHO CAME OUT WITH TWO BOOKS THAT YEAR--BOTH TYPICAL NORRIS LOVE STORIES APPARENTLY DEVOID OF ANY POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS.
THE FOUR OTHER AUTHORS LISTED WERE THEODORE DREISER, S. F. PORTER, GEORGE CREEL AND BURTON RASCOE.
THE CABLE SAID THOMSEN HAD "MADE CONTACT THROUGH A SUITABLE AGENT WITH THE AMERICAN LITERARY AGENCY OF WILLIAM C. LENGEL." IT SAID "SEVERAL TENS OF THOUSANDS OF COPIES OF EACH OF THESE PUBLICATIONS" WOULD BE CHANNELED THROUGH THE NORMAL BOOK TRADE.
"NONE OF THE AUTHORS KNOWS WHO IS BEHIND THE PUBLISHER'S OFFER," THOMSEN SAID.

SILVIA FIELD PORTER, FINANCIAL COLUMNIST FOR THE NEW YORK POST, SAID SHE IS THE S.F. PORTER LISTED IN THE DOCUMENT.
MISS PORTER SAID SHE RECEIVED A $2,500 ADVANCE TO WRITE A BOOK DEALING WITH THE ECONOMICS OF WAR IN 1940, BUT SUBSEQUENTLY BECAME "FRIGHTFULLY SUSPICIOUS" OF THE BACKERS. SHE SAID SHE GOT OUT OF THE CONTRACT AND REPORTED HER SUSPICIONS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
SHE SAID SHE WAS CONTACTED BY, LENGEL, THEN HER AGENT, AND ENTERED A CONTRACT WITH A MAN SHE IDENTIFIED AS OSCAR PIEST, PUBLISHER OF VERITAS BOOKS. SHE SAID PIEST PROVIDED THE $2,500 ADVANCE.
"I'M VERY PROUD OF THE PART I PLAYED IN THAT," MISS PORTER SAID. "I HELPED BREAK OPEN THE THING AT THE TIME AND WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN GETTING PIEST INTERNED OR SENT OUT OF THE COUNTRY."
SHE SAID HER BOOK WAS CALLED "IF WAR COMES TO THE AMERICAN HOME" AND WAS LATER PUBLISHED BY THE FIRM OF ROBERT MCBRIDE AFTER SHE MANAGED TO GET OUT OF THE CONTRACT WITH PIEST.
SHE SAID HER SUSPICIONS WERE FIRST AROUNSED BY THE SIZE OF THE

ADVANCE "THEY WERE WILLING TO PAY AN UNKNOWN AUTHOR--$2,500 WAS A

SHE SAID HER SUSPICIONS WERE FIRST AROUSED BY THE SIZE OF THE ADVANCE "THEY WERE WILLING TO PAY AN UNKNOWN AUTHOR--$2,500 WAS A FIGHTFUL AMOUNT OF MONEY IN THOSE DAYS."

HER SUSPICIONS WERE HEIGHTENED, SHE SAID, WHEN PIEST "SUGGESTED CERTAIN CHANGES IN THE OUTLINE I PRESENTED--HE WANTED ME TO SHOW HOW WAR WOULD DESTROY THE ECONOMY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND DESTROY US ALL."

MISS PORTER SAID SHE REPORTED THESE SUSPICIONS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND WITH THE HELP OF A LAWYER MANAGED TO GET OUT OF THE CONTRACT BY PAYING BACK THE $2,500 ADVANCE. "I THEN WENT ON TO WRITE THE BOOK MY OWN WAY, NOT THE WAY THEY WANTED IT, AND IT WAS PUBLISHED BY MCBRIDE," SHE SAID.

MISS PORTER SAID SHE WAS OUT OF THE CONTRACT WITH PIEST "LONG BEFORE PEARL HARBOR. YOU DIDN'T HAVE TO BE TOO SMART TO REALIZE THAT THIS WAS A VERY STRONG MOVEMENT WITH A FABULOUS AMOUNT OF MONEY BEHIND IT."

IN MANHATTAN, WILLIAM C. LENGEL, THE LITERARY AGENT MENTIONED IN THE DOCUMENTS, SAID HE HAD NO RECOLLECTION OF THE INCIDENT. HE IS NOW AN EDITOR WITH FAWCETT PUBLICATIONS.

IT COULD NOT BE DETERMINED IMMEDIATELY WHETHER CREEL OR MISS NORRIS WROTE ANY ARTICLES -- AN IDEA THOMSEN HAD SUGGESTED AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO A BOOK.

THOMSEN WIRED THAT "NORRIS IS A PACIFIST." HE SAID THE PLAN WAS TO "ENLIST" HER, AS "THE MOST POPULAR AMERICAN NOVELIST," TO WRITE ARTICLES OR A BOOK ENTITLED "WAR CRAZY" IN WHICH "A STAND WOULD BE MADE AGAINST WAR HYSTERIA."

MISS NORRIS' TWO BOOKS IN 1940 WERE "THE WORLD IS LIKE THAT," WHICH HER PUBLISHERS DESCRIBED AS A LOVE STORY INVOLVING "THE STATION WAGON SET" IN SAN FRANCISCO, AND "THE SECRET OF THE MARSH-BANKS," ANOTHER LOVE STORY ABOUT A BEAUTIFUL 20-YEAR-OLD ORPHAN GIRL.

THOMSEN CABLED THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN BERLIN ON JUNE 15: "I MAY ADD IN STRICT CONFIDENCE THAT THE EMBASSY ENTERTAINS THE CLOSEST RELATIONS WITH THE 'MAKE EUROPE PAY WAR DEBTS' COMMITTEE THROUGH AN AGENT."

HE SAID IT WAS "AT THE BEHEST OF THE 'MAKE EUROPE PAY WAR DEBTS' COMMITTEE THAT SEN. EDWIN JOHNSON (D-COLO) AND CHARLES A. LINDBERGH MADE RADIO ADDRESSES ON JUNE 15, 1940, CAUTIONING AGAINST "THE DANGER OF AMERICAN PARTICIPATION IN THE WAR."

LINDBERGH'S SPEECH ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "DABBLING. . . IN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS" WHILE HAVING "INEXCUSABLY NEGLECTED OUR DEFENSES AT HOME." JOHNSON PREDICTED A THIRD PARTY WOULD BE FORMED UNLESS EITHER THE DEMOCRATS OR REPUBLICANS NOMINATED A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE "WHO IS NOT AN INTERVENTIONIST."

JOHNSON, NOW GOVERNOR OF COLORADO, SAID TONIGHT HE HAD NEVER HEARD OF THE MAKE EUROPE PAY WAR DEBTS COMMITTEE AND ADDED HE CERTAINLY HADN'T BEEN INFLUENCED BY IT.

JOHNSON SAID HE WAS MAKING ISOLATIONIST SPEECHES BACK IN 1950--BUT NOT TO HIS MEMORY AT THE REQUEST OF THE COMMITTEE NAMED IN CAPTURED GERMAN DOCUMENTS.

"THERE'S NO QUESTION THAT I WAS STRONGLY AGAINST WAR," JOHNSON SAID SATURDAY. "I WAS MAKING ISOLATIONIST SPEECHES, AND DOING EVERYTHING I COULD TO KEEP US OUT OF WAR."

SEN. PITTMAN (D-NEV), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOOK THE AIR A FEW DAYS LATER TO REPLY TO LINDBERGH. HE URGED THE FAMED FLIER TO "THROW ASIDE ALL HIS FALSE POLITICAL ADVISERS AND VOLUNTER IN THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AS AN EXPERT IN AVIATION." LINDBERGH LATER BECAME A GOVERNMENT AVIATION ADVISER AND SERVED IN SEVERAL PARTS OF THE WORLD DURING THE WAR.

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1956

30.24- 6897

A150WX

THE PROPAGANDA LINE WHICH THOMSEN WAS GIVEN TO PEDDLE IN THE UNITED STATES WAS LIAD DOWN TO HIM IN A JUNE 17 CABLE FROM FREIHER VON ERNST WEIZSACKER, STATE SECRETARY OF THE GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY.

WEIZSACKER ORDERED THOMSEN TO "SPREAD. . . BY PROMINENT AMERICANS" SUCH "VIEWS" AS:

ROOSEVELT'S FOREIGN POLICY SUFFERED SEVERE SETBACKS WITH ITALY'S ENTRY INTO THE WAR AND FRANCE'S COLLAPSE; THIS POLICY INSULTED JAPAN, SPAIN, GERMANY, ITALY AND RUSSIA AND "LEFT IN THE LURCH" FRANCE AND ENGLAND AFTER THESE ALLIES WERE "GOADED ON TO A WARLIKE POLICY AGAINST GERMANY;" ROOSEVELT'S "MISTAKEN INTERFERENCE IN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS (IS) CONTRARY TO ESTABLISHED AMERICAN TRADITION."

IN MAKING AVAILABLE THE 534 CAPTURED GERMAN DOCUMENTS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT GAVE REPORTERS ABOUT 48 HOURS IN WHICH TO READ AND ABSTRACT THEM. ORDINARILY THE LEAD TIME RUNS CLOSER TO TWO WEEKS.

OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NOTHING SINISTER ABOUT THE SHORT NOTICE. THEY SAID THE COLLECTION, VOLUME NINE IN A SERIES ON GERMAN FOREIGN POLICY DURING 1918-45, WAS PUT OUT BY THE DEPARTMENT'S HISTORICAL DIVISION AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE. THEY SAID THE PUBLICATION DATE WAS SET SOME TIME AGO, BUT DELAYS CROPPED UP. THERE WAS NO ELABORATION.

THE HISTORICAL DIVISION IS UNDER THE GENERAL SUPERVISION OF ASST. SECRETARY CARL W. MCCARDLE, WHOSE FIELD IS PUBLIC AFFAIRS. THE DIVISION ALSO PUTS OUT AMERICAN DOCUMENTS, SUCH AS THE AMERICAN RECORD OF THE 1945 YALTA CONFERENCE WHICH WAS PUBLISHED IN MARCH 1955.

ANOTHER DEVIATION FROM PRACTICE WHICH REPORTERS CALLED TO THE DEPARTMENT'S ATTENTION WAS T

DIVISION ALSO PUTS OUT AMERICAN DOCUMENTS, SUCH AS THE AMERICAN RECORD OF THE 1945 YALTA CONFERENCE WHICH WAS PUBLISHED IN MARCH 1955.

ANOTHER DEVIATION FROM PRACTICE WHICH REPORTERS CALLED TO THE DEPARTMENT'S ATTENTION WAS THE BREVITY OF THE NEWS RELEASE ACCOMPANYING THE GERMAN DOCUMENTS. IT RAN TO THREE TERSE PARAGRAPHS, THE LAST OF WHICH REFERRED THE READER TO THE VOLUME'S INDEX AS A GUIDE. ORDINARILY THESE COVERING NEWS RELEASES RUN TO A COUPLE OF PAGES AND LIST WHAT THE DEPARTMENT HISTORIANS CONSIDER TO BE THE HIGHLIGHTS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY MAY 26, MOVED MAY 25
JC123AED

1956

A122

LONDON, MAY 26 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS, U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISOR, ARRIVED TODAY EN ROUTE FOR TALKS IN NEW YORK WITH DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, U.N. GENERAL SECRETARY.

"THERE HAVE BEEN ONE OR TWO SMALL INCIDENTS ON THE JORDANIAN BORDER, BUT WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DEAL WITH THEM WITHOUT TOO MUCH DIFFICULTY," BURNS TOLD REPORTERS IN REVIEWING THE CURRENT ARAB-JEWISH BORDER SITUATION.

HE SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S RECENT MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORS HAVE BEEN ABLE "TO TIE UP A LOT OF LOOSE ENDS." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

BURNS WILL FLY ON TO NEW YORK TOMORROW.

MQ1038AED

B49 (SEG)
(130)
LONDON, MAY 26 (AP)-THE THIRD CONGRESS OF THE ALBANIAN (COMMUNIST WORKERS PARTY HAS CONDEMNED KOCI XOXE, A DEPUTY PREMIER WHO WAS EXECUTED IN 1949 FOR TITOISM, AS A "BERIA IMPERIALIST" AND REFUSED TO RESTORE HIS GOOD NAME.
SINCE THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN BY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, SOME SATELLITE COMMUNIST PARTIES HAVE REHABILITATED MANY PURGED LEADERS.
RADIO TIRANA SAID ENVER HOXE, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE ALBANIAN PARTY, ADMITTED THE ALBANIAN COMMUNISTS MADE MISTAKES DURING STALIN'S LAST YEARS, BUT BLAMED L. P. BERIA, THE EXECUTED SOVIET POLICE CHIEF.
"WE ACCUSEF YUGOSLAVIAOF BEING AN IMPPERALIST STATE," THE BROADCAST QUOTED HOXE AS TELLING THE OPENING SESSION OF THE ALBANIAN CONGRESS YESTERDAY. "WE NOW ADMIT THIS TO BE A FALSE ACCUSATION, BUT THE ACCUSATION OF KOCI XOXE AND HHIS ACCOMPLICES FOR HOSTILITIES TO THE PARTY AND THE STATE WAS CORRECT."
MR858AED

1956

A178
(160)
LONDON, MAY 26 (AP)-THE GREEK LINER AGAMEMNON, ONCE USED BY KING PAUL, WAS INTERCEPTED BY A BRITISH WARSHIP JUST OFF CYPRUS YESTERDAY AND SEARCHED, THE BRITISH COLONIAL OFFICE REPORTED TONIGHT.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS ISSUED AS A CYPRUS GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE AND DENIED PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE LINER WAS STOPPED IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS. BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAVE LONG EXPRESSED SUSPICION THAT CYPRIOTS FAVORING UNION WITH GREECE ARE SMUGGLING ARMS INTO BRITAIN'S MEDITERRANEAN CROWN COLONY FROM GREECE.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE 5,514-TON AGAMEMNON, USED BY KING PAUL OF GREECE FOR A CRUISE WITH ROYAL GUESTS TWO YEARS AGO, APPROACHED LIMASSOL IN CYPRUS FROM ALEXANDRIA, AFTER HAVING PREVIOUSLY CALLED AT PIRAEUS, THE PORT OF ATHENS.
A BRITISH WARSHIP STOPPED THE LINER NINE MILES SOUTHEAST OF CAPE GATA, CYPRUS, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, AND "GREAT CARE WAS TAKEN ONLY TO BOARD HER AFTER SHE HAD ENTERED CYPRUS TERRITORIAL WATERS."
THE STATEMENT DID NOT SAY WHETHER ANY CONTRABAND WAS FOUND ON THE SHIP, BUT CYPRUS REPORTS SAID THERE WAS NO ILLEGAL CARGO.
SM145PED

A1
LONDON, MAY 26 (AP)-BRITAIN'S AIR MINISTER, NIGEL BIRCH, ACCEPTED TONIGHT A KREMLIN INVITATION TO ATTEND A BIG SOVIET AVIATION DAY AIR SHOW IN MOSCOW JUNE 24.
SECRETARY BIRCH WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY A PARTY OF SENIOR ROYA AIR FORCE OFFICERS, THE AIR MINISTRY SAID IN ANNOUNCING ACCEPTANCE OF THE BID, EXTENDED BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.
TOP AMERICAN AIR FORCE OFFICERS HAVE BEEN INVITED BY THE RUSSIANS, TOO.
IN THE PAST, AIR ATTACHES OF WESTERN EMBASSIES IN MOSCOW HAVE WATCHED THE SHOW -- BUT THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE THE GESTURE OF INVITING AIR EXPERTS TO VIEW THE SOVIET AIR MIGHT.
B203PED

1956

A29 (250)
PRECEDE LONDON (A10)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 26 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA ANNOUNCED TONIGHT PRESIDENT TITO WILL REACH MOSCOW NEXT SATURDAY FOR HIS THREE-WEEK TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION.
HE WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE; VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ; FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC, AND OTHERS.
THE INFORMATION OFFICE, WHICH ISSUED THE ANNOUNCEMENT, SAID THAT DURING HIS STAY IN RUSSIA TITO WILL HAVE SEVERAL TALKS WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS AND WILL VISIT SEVERAL RUSSIAN TOWNS, INSPECT FACTORIES, SCIENTIFIC INSTITUTES, AND CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS.
THE BELGRADE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER NIN PUBLISHED AN APPRAISAL OF THE FORTHCOMING VISIT WRITTEN BY POPOVIC. HE SAID TITO'S TRIP AND TALKS HE WILL HAVE WITH SOVIET LEADERS REPRESENT "A CONTRIBUTION TO EFFORTS AND WISHES TO FIND NEW ROADS TOWARD LASTING PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE."
THE FOREIGN MINISTER ADDED THE MOSCOW TALKS WILL CONTRIBUTE "TO EXAMINATION OF NEW POSSIBILITIES FOR A SUCCESSFUL DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIALISM IN THE WORLD." THAT IS UNDERSTOOD HERE TO CONFIRM THAT COMMUNIST PARTY PROBLEMS WILL BE DISCUSSED, AS WELL AS INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.
TITO IS RETURNING THE VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA LAST YEAR BY NIKITA KHRUSCHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN, WHO CAME TO BELGRADE TO APPOLOGIZE TO TITO FOR OUSTING YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948.
SINCE THEN MANY MOVES BY RUSSIA HAVE BEEN PLEASING TO YUGOSLAVIA, INCLUDING THE DESANCTIFICATION OF STALIN. THE NEW KREMLIN LINE REPRESENTS PRINCIPLES VOICED BY YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS IN THE PERIOD AFTER THE BREAK WITH RUSSIA.
SS415PED

1956

A19
LONDON, MAY 26 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS GRANTED BRITISH TRAWLERS THE RIGHT TO FISH WITHIN THREE MILES OF THE SOVIET COAST FOR THE NEXTSFIVE YEARS.
SHIPS OF OTHER COUNTRIES MUST STAY OUTSIDE THE 12-MILE LIMIT.
BRITISH-REGISTERED SHIPS ENJOYED THE SPECIAL CONCESSIONUNTIL IT WAS WITHDRAWN LAST JULY. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID BRITAIN GAVE NOTHING IN RETURN FOR THE RENEWAL.
SC349AED

A50
WITH LONDON AIR
HELSINKI, FINLAND, MAY 26 (AP)-THE CHIEF OF THE FINNISH AIR FORCE, MAJOR GEN. E. I. ARTOLA, WILL GO TO MOSCOW FOR THE SOVIET AIR SHOW JUNE 24, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY.
MR525PED

S30-G14-E26 (280)

BANBURY, ENGLAND, MAY 26 (AP)-THIS PICTURESQUE TOWN, FAMOUS FOR CENTURIES IN ENGLISH NURSERY RHYMES, HAS BEEN BANNED TO BRITISH SOLDIERS BECAUSE OF FIGHTS WITH AMERICAN GI'S AND THEIR GIRL FRIENDS.

THE BRITISH HAVE A BIG AMMUNITION BASE SEVEN MILES FROM HERE AT MARLBOROUGH FARMS AND THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAS TWO BASES IN THIS REGION OF OXFORDSHIRE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE BANBURY POLICE TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY:

"HORDES OF YOUNG GIRLS COME HERE IN HOPES THAT THE AMERICANS WILL SPEND MONEY ON THEM. SOME OF THE BRITISH SOLDIERS, PARTICULARLY TEDDY BOYS IN BATTLE DRESS, HAVE CLASHED WITH THE YANKS OVER THE GIRLS."

A TEDDY BOY IS A YOUNG BRITON WHO DRESSES IN NARROW-LEGGED PANTS AND LONG TRIMMED JACKETS, REMINICENT OF MALE ATTIRE IN THE DAYS OF KING EDWARD VII.

COL. H.A. EDDISON (Ca), COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH CAMP AT MARLBOROUGH FARM, WHERE 1,000 SOLDIERS AND 60 YOUNG WOMEN FROM THE WOMENS ROYAL ARMY CORPS HAVE BEEN BANNED FROM BANBURY, SAID:

"TEN OF OUR MEN HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN FOUR INCIDENTS IN THE LAST FIVE WEEKS. TWO OF OUR MEN HAVE APPEARED IN COURT ON CHARGES OF WOUNDING AMERICANS. ONE RECEIVED A TWO-YEAR SENTENCE AND THE OTHER WAS FINED."

A SPOKESMAN FROM THE U.S. 7TH AIR FORCE COMMENTED:

"I AM SURPRISED AT THE BAN ON THE BRITISH TROOPS. WE'VE HAD NO COMPLAINTS AND NO RESTRICTIONS HAVE BEEN PLACED ON OUR BOYS."

THE BAN ON THE BRITISH TROOPS WAS IMPOSED AFTER SEVERAL RESIDENTS OF BANBURY WROTE TO A.D. BOBBS PARKER, PARLIAMENTARY UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS. HE PASSED THE COMPLAINTS TO THE WAR OFFICE AND GEN. SIR LASHMER WHISTLER, HEAD OF BRITAIN'S WESTERN COMMAND, SINCED THE OUT-OF-BOUNDS ORDER.

BANBURY CROSS IS MENTIONED IN THE NURSERY RHYME ABOUT THE YOUNG LADY "WITH RINGS ON HER FINGERS AND BELLS ON HER TOES -- SHE SHALL HAVE MUSIC WHEREVER SHE GOES."

"AND, IT'S SOME OF THOSE VERY SAME YOUNG LADIES," SAID THE POLICE SPOKESMAN "WHO ARE CAUSING THIS TROUBLE TODAY."

WW-17AED

1956

30.24- 6899

B21 (SEG) (280)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 A.M. EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, MAY 26)

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, MAY 26 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS WAS TOLD TODAY FREEDOM OF THE PRESS IS BEING HAMPERED SERIOUSLY IN SOME LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES.

A REPORT PRESENTED TO THE NINTH CONGRESS OF THE FEDERATION DESCRIBED PRESS FREEDOM AS "PRECARIOUS" IN COLOMBIA AND DEPLORED CENSORSHIP IN OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES.

THE REPORT WAS GIVEN BY JACQUES BOURQUIN, SECRETARY OF THE SWISS NEWSPAPER UNION AND VICE PRESIDENT OF THE GENEVA PAPER, LA SUISSE.

HE SPOKE ON THE THIRD DAY OF A FIVE-DAY GATHERING OF LEADING PUBLISHERS FROM 17 NATIONS.

BOURQUIN'S REPORT TOOK NOTE OF THE RETURN OF SEVERAL ARGENTINE NEWSPAPERS TO THEIR FORMER OWNERS SINCE FORMER PRESIDENT JUAN D. PERON'S DOWNFALL.

"IF WE CAN PRAISE THE NOTICEABLE AND, LET US HOPE, LASTING IMPROVEMENT IN THE SITUATION OF THE PRESS IN ARGENTINA, WE MUST STATE THAT THE POSITION IS NOT SO FAVORABLE IN ALL OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES," THE REPORT SAID.

"FREEDOM OF THE PRESS IN COLOMBIA REMAINS PRECARIOUS AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS HAVE OBLIGED CERTAIN GOVERNMENTS UNFORTUNATELY TO REINTRODUCE CENSORSHIP," IT CONTINUED.

"IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD, NEWSPAPERS ARE PREVENTED FROM APPEARING AND JOURNALISTS ARE DEPRIVED OF THE RIGHT TO EXPRESS THEMSELVES IN ALL FREEDOM.

"THAT IS WHY," BOURQUIN SAID, "WE HAVE TO REMAIN AS WATCHFUL AS EVER."

CRANSTON WILLIAMS, NEW YORK GENERAL MANAGER OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION, SAID PUBLISHER MUSST BE ASSURED OF A REASONABLE PROFIT IF FREEDOM OF THE PRESS IS TO EXIST.

"FOR THE PRESS TO BE FREE AND FOR INDIVIDUAL NEWSPAPERS TO BE FREE," HE SAID, "THE OWNERS MUST RECEIVE MORE INCOME THAN THEY PAY OUT."

"FREE NEWSPAPERS HAVE ONLY TWO SOURCES OF INCOME--ADVERTISING AND CIRCULATION," WILLIAMS SAID. "THE PRICE OF NEITHER CAN BE RAISED BEYOND THE POINT OF PUBLIC ACCEPTANCE AND THEREFORE, WHEN FACED WITH MOUNTAING COSTS, NEWSPAPERS MUST LOOK TO VOLUME TO PRODUCE THE REVENUE THEY MUST HAVE TO MEET COSTS AND ASSURE A REASONABLE PROFIT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 A.M. EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, MAY 26)

JT502AED

1956

A18

BERLIN, MAY 26 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS REJECTED A BIG THREE ALLIED PROTEST AGAINST THE MAY DAY PARADE OF 5,000 COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN SOLDIERS IN EAST BERLIN.

BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES, IN MAY 16 NOTES TO RUSSIA, INSISTED THAT EAT BERLIN STILL IS OCCUPIED AND THEREFORE SUBJECT TO THE FOUR-POWER BAN AGAINST MILITARY DEMONSTRATIONS BY GERMANS.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR G.M. PUSHKIN REPLIED LAST NIGHT THAT EAST BERLIN ISNTHE CAPITAL OF A SOVEREIGN EAST GERMANY AND THE PARADE WAS ITS OWN AFFIAR.

SC347AED

A106
(270)
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, MAY 26 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD SAID TONIGHT NATO'S "VRY SUBSTANT

NATO'S "VERY SUBSTANTIAL ATOMIC ATOMIC CAPABILITY" AND STRATEGIC AIR FORCE MAKE UP A MAIN ELEMENT OF A DETERRENT WHICH HE THINKS WILL BE EFFECTIVE IN PRESERVING PEACE.

1956

AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, THE NATO AIR DEPUTY STRESSED THE CONTINUED IMPORTANCE OF GROUND FORCES FOR ALLIED DEFENSE IN EUROPE.

"EVEN PLACING THE GREATEST DEPENDENCE UPON THE RETALIATORY FORCE, AND ASSUMING SUPPORT OF THE NEWEST AND BEST IN MODERN WEAPONS, THERE IS A MINIMUM BELOW WHICH WE CANNOT GO AND STILL GIVE A PROMISE OF CARRYING OUT OUR MISSION," HE SAID.

NORSTAD, DESIGNATED TO SUCCEED RETIRING GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE, SPOKE AT GRADUATION CEREMONIES HERE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND'S OVERSEAS PROGRAM.

HIS COMMENTS WERE AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO SOME GERMAN DEMANDS TO LIMIT THE BONN REPUBLIC'S CONTRIBUTION TO NATO TO A SMALL ARMY OF PROFESSIONALS INSTEAD OF THE DRAFT FORCE OF 500,000 ORIGINALLY PROPOSED.

"THE GROUND FORCE REQUIREMENT OF WHAT IS NOW KNOWN AS 'THE FORWARD STRATEGY' IS GREATER THAN THE FORCE WE HAVE IN BEING TODAY," NORSTAD SAID, DESCRIBING THIS AS A MAJOR DEFICIENCY IN THE NATO PROGRAM.

HE SAID THE PLANNING UNDER NATO'S NEW CONCEPT WAS THAT GERMAN FORCES WOULD BE AVAILABLE IN SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME NUMBERS AS ENVISAGED UNDER THE EUROPEAN ARMY PLAN -- 500,000.

NORSTAD WELCOMED RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCEMENT IT WOULD DEMOBILIZE 1,200,000 MEN. IF CARRIED OUT, HE SAID, IT "COULD CONSTITUTE A CONSTRUCTIVE MOVE."

"IN FACT, IF THE SOVIETS' ANNOUNCED INTENTIONS ARE CARRIED OUT THE SOVIETS WILL BELATEDLY BE REDUCING THEIR FORCES TO A LEVEL APPROACHING THAT TO WHICH THE WESTERN NATIONS REDUCED THEIRS MANY YEARS AGO," HE SAID.

SM857PED

A9
(430)
BY JOHN FIEHN

1956

ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, MAY 26 (AP)-AN AMERICAN AIR FORCE OFFICER WHO INSPECTED THE LATEST SOVIET JETLINER TODAY SAID THE PLANE WAS "A FIRST CLASS AIRPLANE AND A VERY WELL DONE AIRLINER."

THE AMERICAN AIR ATTACHE IN SWITZERLAND, COL. HOWARD H. BURRIS OF SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, WAS THE FIRST AMERICAN AIR FORCE OFFICER TO BE ALLOWED TO HAVE A CLOSE, INSIDE LOOK INTO THE GIANT, TWO-ENGINE TU104 JETLINER WHICH WENT ON DISPLAY HERE FOR THE INTERNATIONAL AIR SHOW.

THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE, SWEDEN, GERMANY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND SWITZERLAND EXHIBITED 56 DIFFERENT AIR PLANES AT THE TWO-DAY SHOW AT THE AIRPORT HERE.

THE SHOW OPENED TODAY AT KLOTEN AIRPORT WITH A GROUND EXHIBITION OF PLANES FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

A FLYING DEMONSTRATION OF AMERICAN, FRENCH, BRITISH AND SWEDISH JET FIGHTER PLANES WILL HIGHLIGHT TOMORROW'S FLYING DEMONSTRATION.

THE SOVIET LINER AND THE LATEST U.S. FRONTLINE JETS, THE SUPERSONIC F100C SUPER SABRES, AN AMERICAN B47 JET BOMBER, BRITAIN'S HAWKER HUNTERS AND THE FRENCH MYSTERE 4A JET WERE THE MAIN FEATURES OF TODAY'S STATIC DISPLAY WHICH DREW A CROWD OF OVER 100,000 SPECTATORS MILLING AROUND THE AIRCRAFT.

THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE HAD ALSO FLOWN IN AMERICA'S LATEST GUIDED MISSILES AND ROCKETS.

THE ROCKETS AND MISSILES ARE FOR DISPLAY ONLY. THEY WILL NOT BE FIRED.

A SPECIAL TEAM OF THE FIRST GUIDED MISSILE BRIGADE, FORT BLISS, TEXAS, HEADED BY MAJ. PATRICK G. WARDELL OF SAN FRANCISCO, DISPLAYED THE ARMY'S GROUND TO AIR NIKE MISSILE. THE ARMY'S "CORPORAL" MISSILE AND THE "HONEST JOHN" ROCKET AS WELL AS THE AIR FORCE'S "MATADOR" GROUND TO GROUND MISSILE WERE ALSO ON SHOW.

MAJ. WARDELL SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE NIKE WAS DISPLAYED IN EUROPE. IT WILL BE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER BEING SHOWN TO U.S. SERVICE MEN AND NATO EXPERTS IN GERMANY AND FRANCE DURING THE NEXT THREE WEEKS.

COL. BURRIS SAID THE SWISS MADE OERLIKON GUIDED MISSILE WHICH WAS ALSO SHOWN APPEARED ALMOST AS GOOD AS THE NIKE.

BURRIS SAID RUSSIA'S TU104 WAS A VERY IMPRESSIVE PLANE, VERY MODERN AND THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO SUCH LINER IN SERVICE. HE ADDED, HOWEVER: "WE CERTAINLY HAVE A NUMBER OF BETTER PLANES, BUT THEY ARE STILL PROTOTYPES AND NOT IN SERVICE."

ALTHOUGH THEY APPEARED TO BE VERY GENEROUS IN SHOWING AMERICAN OFFICERS THE INSIDE OF THEIR GIANT JETLINER, THE RUSSIANS DID NOT PERMIT REPORTERS TO ENTER THE PLANE, WHICH WAS ROPED OFF AND GUARDED BY SWISS MILITIA MEN. WHEN NEWSMEN ASKED FOR PERMISSION TO SEE THE LINER, SOVIET CREW MEMBERS REFERRED THEM TO THE SOVIET DELEGATION HEADS, WHO WERE NOT AVAILABLE.

ONE OF THE GREAT MYSTERIES OF THE SHOW WILL BE GREAT BRITAIN'S LATEST SUPER HUNTER MARK VI, WHICH ARRIVED YESTERDAY AND WAS IMMEDIATELY TUCKED AWAY IN A CLOSELY GUARDED HANGAR. IT WILL BE FLOWN IN TOMORROW'S FLYING DEMONSTRATION.

EZ249PED

1956

1956

B47 (SEG)
(150)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 26 (AP)-COMMUNIST BULGARIA HAS CANCELED THE VISIT OF ITS PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION TO YUGOSLAVIA BECAUSE YUGOSLAVIA OBJECTED TO TWO MEMBERS OF THE GROUP.

TANJUG, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWS AGENCY, SAID ONE OF THE TWO MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION UNWANTED BY YUGOSLAVIA WAS EXPELLED FROM HERE IN 1950.

THE BULGARIAN AMBASSADOR TO BELGRADE VISITED THE FOREIGN OFFICE YESTERDAY, TANJUG SAID, AND INFORMED YUGOSLAVIA THAT THE BULGARIAN DELEGATION WILL NOT MAKE THE TRIP.

THE BULGARIAN LAWMAKERS WERE DUE TO ARRIVE TODAY FOR AN 18-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT, RETURNING THE VISIT OF YUGOSLAVIAN PARLIAMENTARIANS LAST MONTH.

THIS NEWEST DEVELOPMENT IN YUGOSLAV-BULGARIAN RELATIONS CAME AS A SURPRISE HERE. AFTER THE VISIT OF THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION TO BULGARIA AND AFTER VULKO CHERVENKOV RESIGNED AS PREMIER IN PLACE OF ANTON YUGOV, WHO IS CONSIDERED AS FRIENDLY TO YUGOSLAVIA, IT WAS BELIEVED RELATIONS WOULD DEVELOP FAVORABLY.

MR843AED

A40

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, MAY 26 (AP)-THE WORLD VETERANS' FEDERATION (WFV) TODAY ADMITTED JAPAN TO MEMBERSHIP ON THE MOTION OF A U.S. MARINE VETERAN WOUNDED AT SAIPAIN IN WORLD WAR II.

RUFUS H. WILSON OF KENSINGTON, MD., PARTLY-PARALYZED PAST NATIONAL COMMANDER OF AMERICAN VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II AND KOREA (AMVETS), RECOMMENDED THE ADMISSION OF THE 300,000-MEMBER JAPANESE DISABLED VETERANS' ASSOCIATION.

THE 300 DELEGATES TO THE FEDERATION MEETING UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED JAPAN AS THE 33RD MEMBER.

SS451PED

A111 220

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY MAY 26

(ADVANCE).. SAN REMO, ITALY, MAY 26 (AP)-THE BIG JET LINERS MOVING IN ON THE WORLD'S AIRLINES WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS WILL LIKELY REQUIRE A WHOLE NEW TRAFFIC CONTROL SYSTEM.

CIVIL AVIATION EXPERTS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD HAVE JUST FINISHED A TWO-WEEK STUDY HERE OF THE PROBLEMS, UNDER AUSPICES OF THE INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSN.

CAPT.A.V.J.VERNIEUWE OF BELGIUM, CHAIRMAN OF THE TECHNICAL CONFERENCE, SAID SOLUTION OF THIS NEW TRAFFIC PROBLEM WILL HELP DETERMINE WHETHER THE TWO BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF JET AND TURBO-PROP AIRCRAFT NOW ON ORDER CAN BE OPERATED AT SUCH AN EFFICIENCY THAT FARES CAN BE CUT TO ATTRACT THE GREATLY INCREASED TRAFFIC NEEDED TO FILL THEM.

THE CONFERENCE SUGGESTED THAT AIR CONTROLS TO HANDLE THE HEAVIER AND FASTER TRAFFIC PROBABLY WOULD REQUIRE:

1. INSTANTANEOUS AND AUTOMATIC COMMUNICATION BETWEEN AIR AND GROUND.

2. TRAFFIC CONTROL OVER WHOLE AREAS RATHER THAN JUST ALONG FIXED ROUTES.

3. AN ELECTRONIC SYSTEM TO AID CONTROLLERS IN KEEPING TRACK OF AIRCRAFT MOVEMENTS WITHIN THOSE AREAS.

4. COCKPIT INSTRUMENTS TO GIVE THE PILOT A VISUAL IDEA OF HIS PLACE IN THE TRAFFIC PATTERN.

5. SELF-CONTAINED NAVIGATION AIDS INDEPENDENT OF GROUND STATIONS, SIMILAR TO THOSE USED IN GUIDED MISSILES.

THE CONFERENCE PROPOSED WORKING OUT A TIGHT CODE FOR AIR-GROUND RADIO COMMUNICATION TO KEEP PILOTS AND GROUND CONTROL OFFICERS FROM CLUTTERING UP RADIO CHANNELS WITH UNNECESSARY TALK.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY MAY 26--MOVED MAY 25.

B1108AED

A3

AMS BUDGET 800

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN

1956

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 26 (AP)-A BAND OF ALGERIAN REBELS SLASHED THE THROATS OF 12 FRENCH CIVILIANS IN A RAID LAST NIGHT ON A CONSTRUCTION COMPANY CAMP IN EASTERN ALGERIA.

THE REBELS CUT DOWN THE HEAD OF THE FRENCH CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, HIS WIFE, FIVE TECHNICIANS AND FIVE GUARDS WHILE 30 MOSLEM WORKERS SCATTERED IN PANIC.

RESCUE TROOPS FOUND THE DEAD COUPLE'S TWO CHILDREN HUDDLED UNHARMED AMONG THE MUTILATED BODIES. (CLARIFYING)

THE REBEL BAND FLED INTO THE AURES MOUNTAINS 150 MILES SOUTH OF CONSTANTINE. FRENCH TROOPS PURSUED THEM.

~~CHECUCOLEDCXXSRXXXXXXXX~~

THE RAID TOOK PLACE AS ALGERIA ROCKED UNDER ONE OF THE WORST WAVES OF REBEL VIOLENCE AND SABOTAGE IN THE 18-MONTH-OLD NATIONALIST UPRISING.

TERRORISTS DYNAMITED A BIG DAM, FIRED GRAIN STORAGE DEPOTS, AND THREW GRENADES IN CROWDED CITIES. FRENCH TROOPS COUNTERED BY KILLING AT LEAST 80 REBELS IN BATTLES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS AND FAR TO THE WEST NEAR ORAN.

SUDDEN NEW VIOLENCE AGAINST THE FRENCH FLARED ALSO IN THE NEIGHBORING NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORIES OF MOROCCO AND TUNISIA.

THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED THEY WERE BUILDING BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS ALONG THE MOROCCO-ALGERIAN FRONTIER TO COUNTERACT ALGERIAN REBEL TRAFFIC ACROSS THE BORDER. ABOUT 30 MILES OF WIRE WILL BE SPOTTED IN DEFILES ALONG A RUGGED 300 MILE STRETCH OF THE FRONTIER.

1956

30.24- 6901

THE VIOLENCE SPREAD OVER ALGERIA AS PREMIER GUY MOLLET PREPARED TO STAKE THE LIFE OF HIS GOVERNMENT ON AN ASSEMBLY VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN HIS NORTH AFRICAN POLICIES.

HE HAS ARRANGED A PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE STARTING NEXT THURSDAY. HE SEEKS APPROVAL OF HIS PLAN TO CRUSH THE ALGERIAN REBELLION WITH A MAXIMUM MILITARY EFFORT BEFORE ATTEMPTING ANY POLITICAL SETTLEMENT WITH THE NATIONALISTS.

FRENCH OFFICIALS IN ALGIERS SAID THE REBELS ARE STEPPING UP THEIR ACTIVITY ALL OVER THE COUNTRY IN AN EFFORT TO WREAK AS MUCH DESTRUCTION AS POSSIBLE BEFORE THE ARRIVAL OF HEAVY REINFORCEMENT FROM FRANCE.

A4

PRESS REPORTS SAID REBELS DYNAMITED AND SEVERELY DAMAGED THE IDIMADDEN DAM NEAR BOGHNI IN THE MOUNTAINS 70 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS. THE SAME BAND ALSO SABOTAGED THE WATER DUCTS OF A HYDROELECTRIC PLANT FIVE MILES FROM THE DAM FORCING THE PLANT TO CLOSE DOWN.

FRENCH POLICE GRABBED AN ALGERIAN JUST AFTER HE TOSSED A GRENADE IN FRONT OF A SYNAGOGUE IN BATNA, SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS. TWO WORSHIPPERS WERE WOUNDED.

IN THE PORT OF ALGIERS, REBELS SET FIRE TO A DEPOT CONTAINING 50 TONS OF GRAIN. POLICE ARRESTED FOUR SUSPECTS.

THE REBEL UPSURGE, SAID FRENCH OFFICIALS, MAY HAVE BEEN IN RETALIATION FOR THE GIANT POLICE ROUNDUP OF SOME 100 NATIONALISTS IN ALGIERS AND ORAN OVER THE LAST TWO DAYS.

THE FRENCH ARMY ANNOUNCED THAT ITS TROOPS HAD SEIZED THREE REBEL DEPOTS FOR ARMS AND OTHER SUPPLIES IN THE KABYLIA REGION SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS AND NEAR THE CITY OF CONSTANTINE.

FRANCE'S ARMY COMMJNDER IN MOROCCO, GEN. GABRIEL BURGUND, FLEW UNEXPECTEDLY TO PARIS LAST NIGHT. OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID HE MIGHT BE TRANSFERRED BECAUSE OF TROUBLE WITH THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT MOROCCANS.

1956

DEFENSE MINISTRY OFFICIALS DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF THE TRANSFER, WHICH WAS ALSO REPORTED BY THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY.

BURGUND SPOKE UP INDIGNANTLY YESTERDAY AGAINST THE ATTITUDE OF THE MOROCCANS AND APPARENTLY EMBARRASSED THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WHICH IS TO SIGN A TREATY OF "INTERDEPENDENCE" WITH SULTAN BEN YOUSSEF'S REPRESENTATIVES IN PARIS MONDAY.

THE FRENCH COMMANDER CHARGED THE MOROCCANS WITH SLANDERING THE FRENCH GARRISON BY INTIMATING IT PROVOKED THE RECENT CLASHES IN WHICH BOTH FRENCH PATROLS AND MOROCCAN GUERRILLAS HAVE SUFFERED CASUALTIES.

BURGUND'S DECLARATION CAME AS TENSION ROSE BETWEEN THE LOCAL FRENCH AND THE MOROCCANS OVER ATTEMPTS BY THE SULTAN'S GOVERNMENT TO CONFISCATE WEAPONS FROM FRENCH SETTLERS IN A GENERAL NATIONWIDE ARMS COLLECTION DRIVE.

IN TUNISIA, FRENCH OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT GUERRILLAS IN SOUTHERN TUNISIA AMBUSHED A FRENCH ARMY TRUCK, KILLING A CORPORAL AND WOUNDING FIVE OTHERS. IT WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF

OUTBREAKS AGAINST FRENCH ARMY AND SETTLERS DESPITE PARIS' RECENT GRANT OF INDEPENDENCE TO THE NORTH AFRICAN COUNTRY.

--DASH--

A5

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 26 (AP)-A REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS DECLARED TODAY THAT HE LEAVES YUGOSLAVIA "CONVINCED OF THE WISH OF THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT TO HELP THE FRENCH-ALGERIAN RECONCILIATION."

1956

EL ABED BOUHAFA, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COMMITTEE FOR FREEDOM IN NORTH AFRICA IN THE UNITED STATES, WHO ARRIVED HERE WEDNESDAY WITH A PLAN TO END BLOODSHED IN ALGERIA, LEFT YUGOSLAVIA FOR VIENNA.

BOUHAFA CLAIMS THAT HE IS SPEAKING FOR THE EXILED ALGERIAN LEADER MESSALI HADJ AND MOULAY MERBAH, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT.

DURING HIS STAY IN BELGRADE BOUHAFA SUBMITTED A PLAN FOR YUGOSLAV-ITALIAN-EGYPTIAN INTERMEDIATION IN THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM TO THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN OFFICE AND THE ITALIAN EMBASSY HERE.

THE PLAN SUBMITTED BY BOUHAFA CALLS FOR INTERMEDIATION OF A COMMITTEE OF THREE COUNTRIES PRESIDED BY YUGOSLAVIA. THIS COMMITTEE WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO CREATION OF AN ATMOSPHERE OF CONFIDENCE AMONG THE ALGERIANS, ARRANGE A CEASE-FIRE AND SUPERVISE FREE ELECTIONS. ELECTED ALGERIANS THEN WOULD DIRECTLY WITH FRANCE SETTLE THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM.

B222PED

A65

1956

WITH ALGIERS (250)

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 26 (AP)-AN ALGERIAN MOSLEM LEADER SAID TODAY THE LIBERATION ARMY WILL UNLEASH A COUNTERATTACK OF "UNPRECEDENTED MIGHT" IF FRANCE WAGES ALL-OUT WAR ON REBELS IN ALGERIA.

TEWFIK EL MADANI, A MEMBER OF THE ALGERIAN COUNCIL OF ULEMA, COMPOSED OF LEARNED MOSLEM LEADERS, HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE. HE SAID THE FRENCH MAY LAUNCH A BIG DRIVE IN JUNE.

MADANI DECLARED ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS WELCOME MEDIATION BY ANY COUNTRY ADVOCATING A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE BLOODY CONFLICT. HE INSISTED NEGOTIATIONS MUST BE ON THE BASIS OF RECOGNITION OF ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE. THE FRENCH HAVE REFUSED INDEPENDENCE, INSISTING ALGERIA IS A PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE.

"THE ALGERIAN LIBERATION ARMY AUTHORIZES US TO INFORM WORLD OPINION THAT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE TO DESTROY THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE BETWEEN 1 AND JUNE 15," MADANI SAID.

"THE LIBERATION ARMY HAS INFORMED THE FRENCH GENERAL STAFF THAT IF THIS PROJECT IS BEGUN, THE LIBERATION ARMY WILL BE OBLIGED TO COUNTER-ATTACK WITH UNPRECEDENTED MIGHT. WE HOPE THIS WARNING WILL PREVENT THE EXECUTION OF THIS PLAN WHICH WILL DO IRREPARABLE DAMAGE." MADANI SAID SOME POINTS OF INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S PLAN FOR A NEGOTIATED ALGERIA SETTLEMENT ON THE B

1956

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ASKED ABOUT A PLAN ADVANCED IN BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, BY TUNISIAN LEADER EL ABED BOUHAFA, MADANI SAID "BOUHAFA SPEAKS ONLY FOR HIMSELF."

BOUHAFA, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE COMMITTEE FOR FREEDOM IN NORTH AFRICA, PROPOSED YUGOSLAVIA, ITALY AND EGYPT AS A COMMITTEE TO ARRANGE AN ALGERIAN CEASE-FIRE AND SUPERVISE FREE ELECTIONS.

QR629PED

A159

1956

FIRST LEAD

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, SUNDAY, MAY 27 (AP)-FIRE BROKE OUT IN A STREET OF CENTURY-OLD WOODEN SHOPS IN NICOSIA BEFORE DAWN TODAY AND DESTROYED TWO OF THE STORES BEFORE IT WAS BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL.

POLICE FOUND TWO KEROSENE CANS OUTSIDE THE BURNED SHOPS. BRITISH TROOPS IMMEDIATELY BEGAN STRINGING BARBED WIRE BARRICADES ACROSS THE STREETS.

ALL AVAILABLE FIRE ENGINES SPED TO THE SCENE, A DISTRICT OF OLD GREEK SHOPS WHICH COULD HAVE BURNED LIKE MATCHWOOD.

THE BRITISH WERE PREPARING AGAINST EXPECTED ANTI-TURKISH RIOTS. AT 8 A.M. GOVERNMENT SEALS GO ON 33 GREEK SHOPS AND 17 FLATS IN REPRISAL AGAINST MONDAY'S BOMB TOSSING ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATION.

THE MAJORITY GREEK-SPEAKING POPULATION OF CYPRUS SEEKS UNION WITH GREECE. TURKISH-ORIGIN CYPRIOTS WANT TO REMAIN UNDER BRITISH RULE.

BRITISH PARATROOPERS ARMED WITH RIFLES AND STEN GUNS RAIDED NIGHT CLUBS AND CAFES IN THE HEART OF NICOSIA LAST NIGHT.

CUSTOMERS AND WAITERS WERE SEARCHED FOR ARMS AND BARBED WIRE BARRICADES WERE STRUNG ACROSS THE STREETS TO CORDON OFF THE RAIDED AREA.

THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES ON THIS COLONIAL ISLAND HAVE MADE A SERIES OF SEARCHES AT KEY SPOTS FOR ARMS USED BY GREEK CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS IN THEIR HIT AND RUN ATTACKS ON THE SECURITY FORCES. THE EXTREMISTS WANT THE ISLAND UNITED POLITICALLY WITH GREECE.

EARLIER TODAY, BISHOP ANTHIMOS OF KITIUM CABLED THREE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS TO PROTEST COLLECTIVE PUNISHMENT BY THE BRITISH IN THE NICOSIA AREA IN RETALIATION FOR OUTBREAKS OF VIOLENCE.

THE BISHOP IS ACTING HEAD OF THE ORTHODOX CHURCH HERE IN THE ABSENCE OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS. THE BRITISH EXILED THE ARCHBISHOP TO THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN ON THE CHARGE HE WAS SUPPORTING THE EXTREMISTS.

COMMUNAL RIOTING FLARED TONIGHT IN AFANIA, A VILLAGE 10 MILES FROM NICOSIA. A GREEK CYPRIOT AND A TURKISH CYPRIOT WERE KILLED, AND SEVERAL BUILDINGS WERE SET ON FIRE. TROOPS WERE SUMMONED AND REESTABLISHED ORDER.

TD915PED

S28-613

TUNIS, TUNISIA, MAY 26 (AP)-REBELS IN RESTLESS SOUTHERN TUNISIA AMBUSHED A FRENCH ARMY TRUCK, KILLING A CORPORAL AND WOUNDING FIVE OTHER SOLDIERS, OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.

THE ATTACK OCCURRED DURING THE NIGHT OF MAY 24-25 FIVE MILES SOUTHWEST OF TATAHOUINE, IN A CONTINUATION OF AN OUTBREAK OF ATTACKS ON FRENCH SETTLERS AND FRENCH FORCES DESPITE THE FACT THAT FRANCE HAS GRANTED THIS COUNTRY VIRTUAL INDEPENDENCE. SOME LOCAL PAPERS ARE CARRYING ON AN ANTIFOREIGNER CAMPAIGN.

EARLIER, TWO FRENCH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS WERE KILLED IN CAP BON, EVIDENTLY BY TUNISIAN RECRUITS. A FRENCH COLONEL WAS WOUNDED YESTERDAY BY A TUNISIAN GUARD WHICH HAD ESTABLISHED A TRAFFIC CONTROL BLOCK ON A HIGHWAY IN THE SOUTH. EARLIER AN AMERICAN VICE CONSUL WAS FIRED UPON BY ONE OF THE ARMED "VIGILANCE COMMITTEES," AUTHORIZED TO HELP KEEP ORDER IN THE COUNTRY.

WW90EAID

1956

A32
ADEN, MAY 26 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL BATH SAID TODAY YEMEN RECEIVED SIX PLANES AND "SOME" TANKS FROM SAUDI ARABIA THIS WEEK. YEMEN, A MEMBER OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, HAS A COMMON FRONTIER WITH THE BRITISH PROTECTORATE OF ADZN IN SOUTHERN ARABIA.
SS434PED

A100
CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, MAY 26 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF MOROCCANS CHEERED KING FAISAL II OF IRAQ TODAY WHEN HE VISITED MOROCCO'S BIGGEST CITY WITH SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF.
IT WAS THE SECOND DAY OF A STATE VISIT THE KING IS MAKING TO THE SULTAN. HE IS THE FIRST ARAB SOVEREIGN TO VISIT THE COUNTRY SINCE IT WON RECOGNITION OF ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE.
SM839PED

B5 (Q)
(250)
MOSCOW, MAY 26 (AP)-THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF CULTURE PLANS TO RELEASE NEXT MONTH A MOTION PICTURE DEPICTING THE SOVIET UNION'S UNPREPAREDNESS FOR THE GERMAN INVASION OF JUNE 1941.
ITS TITLE IS "THE IMMORTAL GARRISON"
ND IT PORTRAYS THE 28-

ITS TITLE IS "THE IMMORTAL GARRISON" AND IT PORTRAYS THE 28-DAY STAND TO THE LONE SURVIVOR--THE COMMANDER WHO WAS CAPTURED UNCONSCIOUS--OF THE SOVIET BORDER FORTRESS OF BREST-LITOVSK WHICH TOOK THE FIRST YRUNT OF THE NAZI ONSLAUGHT.
THE FILM DOES NOT MENTION STALIN NOR REFER TO HIM BY NAME.
IVAN PIRIEV, DIRECTOR OF MOSFSLM, THE SOVIET UNION'S LARGEST CINEMA STUDIO. SAID THE SOVIET CINEMA INDUSTRY ALSO PLANS TO RELEASE

1956

30.24- 6903

SHORTLY TWO OLD FILMS ORIGINALLY BANNED, APPARENTLY BECAUSE THEY WERE NOT CAST IN THE HEROIC MOLD ON WHICH STALIN INSISTED IN HIS DAY.
ONE, TITLED "THE LAW OF LIFE," WAS MADE BEFORE THE WAR AND DEALS WITH SOVIET YOUTH. THE OTHER, CALLED "ORDINARY PEOPLE," WAS COMPLETED IN 1946 AND TAKES AS ITS SUBJECT THE STORY OF A FACTORY AND ITS WORKERS EVACUATED TO THE INTERIOR AT THE START OF THE WAR. THE PICTURE IT GAVE OF HARDSHIP WAS APPARENTLY TOO REALISTIC AND FRANK FOR THE STALINIST THEORETICIANS, WHO MAINTAINED THAT ONLY THE ACTIONS OF HEROES WERE WORTH PORTRAYING.
REPORTERS WERE GIVEN A PREVIEW OF "THE IMMORTAL GARRISON" DURING A TOUR OF MOSFILM. THE FILM MAKES NO BONES ABOUT THE GARRISON BEING ABANDONED WHEN WAR BROKE OUT. IT ALSO PORTRAYS HOW PSYCHOLOGICAILLY UNPREPARED THE DEFENDERS WERE. AS THE GERMANS OPEN FIRE ONE JUNIOR OFFICER EXCLAIMS: "WHAT A PROVOCATION!" HE CONSIDERS IT IS JUST ONE MORE BORDER INCIDENT.
THE COMMANDER RETORTS: "THIS IS NOT A PROVOCATION. THIS IS WAR."
MT239PED

1956

A51
(260)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 P.M. EST SATURDAY MAY 26
(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, INDIA, SUNDAY, MAY 27 (AP)-INDIA AND FRANCE HAVE REACHED AGREEMENT ON A FINAL TREATY CEDING TO INDIA PONDICHERY AND FOUR OTHER FRENCH INDIAN DEPENDENCIES, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE TREATY WILL BE SIGNED TOMORROW IN NEW DELHI BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND FRENCH AMBASSADOR COUNT STANISLAS OSTROROG. REPLACING A PROVISIONAL ACCORD SIGNED IN NOVEMBER, 1954, THE FINAL PACT CONCERNS MAINLY PROTECTION OF CERTAIN SOCIAL SECURITY AND PENSION RIGHTS OF BOTH FRENCH AND INDIANS LIVING IN THE FORMER FRENCH TERRITORIES.
THE FRENCH SETTLED AT PONDICHERY IN 1674, AND HELD IT UNTIL 1954 EXCEPT FOR SHORT PERIODS WHEN IT WAS SEIZED BY BOTH THE ENGLISH AND THE DUTCH. BESIDES PONDICHERY, THE OTHER DEPENDENCIES ARE KARIKAL, CHANDENAGOR, MAHE AND YANAON, MAKING UP AN AREA OF 196 SQUARE MILES WITH A POPULATION OF 325,000.
FOR SEVEN YEARS PRIOR TO 1954 THE AREAS WERE THE SUBJECT OF NATIONALIST AGITATION FOR CESSION TO INDIA. FRANCE EXPRESSED A WILLINGNESS TO GIVE UP THE SETTLEMENT, BUT SAID THERE FIRST MUST BE A VOTE. IN THAT, LEGISLATORS OF THE FIVE SETTLEMENTS VOTED 170-8 FOR THE MERGER.
ECONOMICALLY, INDIA GAINED LANDS THAT PRODUCE SOME GRAIN, RICE, PEANUTS AND INDIGO. COTTON MILLS ARE AMONG THE ASSETS OF PONDICHERY, A BAY OF BEGAL PORT 122 MILES SOUTH OF MADRAS.
UNDER THE PROVISIONAL TREATY ALL FRENCH INDIAN CAPITAL UNDERTAKINGS IN THE SETTLEMENTS ARE TO BE PAID FOR BY INDIA. INDIA ALSO TOOK OVER ALL DEBTS DUE AND PAYABLE TO FRENCH INDIA RELATING TO THE SETTLEMENTS' INTERNAL ADMINISTRATION.
THE FRENCH-INDIAN DEALINGS ON THE MERGER WERE IN CONTRAST TO PORTUGAL'S MILITANT REJECTION OF INDIAN NATIONALIST CLAIMS TO PORTUGUESE INDIAN SETTLEMENTS ON THE WEST COAST.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:30 P.M. EST SATURDAY, MAY 26
MR531PED

A142
(100)
TOKYO, SUNDAY, MAY 27 (AP)-SERGEI TIKHVINSKY, NEW HEAD OF THE UNRECOGNIZED RUSSIAN MISSION TO JAPAN, SAID YESTERDAY THAT HE WILL NOT ISSUE FISHING PERMITS TO JAPANESE FISHING INDUSTRIES UNLESS THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZES HIS STATUS, THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI REPORTED TODAY.
"I CANNOT ISSUE FISHING PERMITS TO FISH THIS YEAR IN THE NORTHERN (RUSSIAN RESTRICTED) WATERS UNLESS MY STATUS IS OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED," TIKHVINSKY TOLD FISHING DELEGATES AT A PARTY LAST NIGHT.
RUSSIA AND JAPAN AGREED ON MAY 15 IN MOSCOW THAT FISHING PERMITS ISSUED BY JAPAN MUST BE ENDORSED BY THE RUSSIAN MISSION HERE.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE WAS UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.
MM1116PED

A132
(100)
TOKYO, SUNDAY, MAY 27 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU TODAY WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN ASSURED JAPAN'S FOREIGN POLICY IS UNCHANGED DESPITE RECENT FISHERY TALKS IN MOSCOW.
THE NEWSPAPER MAINICHI SAID SHIGEMITSU REPORTED AGRICULTURE MINISTER ICHIRO KONO WENT TO THE UNITED STATES TO EXPLAIN THAT JAPAN'S POLICY IS BASED ON STRENGTHENING ITS U.S. TIES.
KONO HEADED THE JAPANESE DELEGATION WHICH WORKED OUT AN INTERIM FISHERIES AGREEMENT IN MOSCOW. HE VISITED WASHINGTON ON HIS RETURN TO JAPAN.
INTERVIEWED BY MAINICHI, SHIGEMITSU SAID: "THIS BASIC POLICY WILL NOT BE AFFECTED BY THE SOVIET-JAPAN TALKS. U.S.-JAPAN COOPERATION AND SOVIET-JAPAN TALKS ARE HARMONIOUS."
J1028PED

A100
TOKYO, MAY 26 (AP)-DR. GORDON DUNNING, U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION BIOLOGICAL EXPERT, ARRIVED IN TOKYO BY AIR TODAY FOR A SERIES OF TALKS WITH THE JAPANESE A-BOMB CASUALTY COMMISSION.
DUNNING WILL STAY TWO WEEKS. HE OBSERVED THE RECENT H-BOMB BLAST AT BIKINI.
ML930AED

A101 (180)
TOKYO, MAY 26 (AP)-JAPAN REPORTED THREE CASES OF "HYDROGEN BOMB JITTERS" TODAY IN THE WAKE OF THE MAY 21ST BIKINI TEST.
STEVEDORES REFUSED TO UNLOAD THE BRITISH FREIGHTER ARAFURA AT KOBE UNTIL AFTER AUTHORITIES HAD CHECKED WITH GEIGER COUNTERS AND ASSURED THEM THE VESSEL WAS NOT RADIOACTIVE. THE FREIGHTER LEFT BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA, MAY 6 WITH A CARGO OF WOOL AND SCRAP.
FISHING BOAT OWNER KIYOSHI YOSHIDA REPORTED TO THE COAST GUARD AT IWAKI PORT, NORTH OF TOKYO, THAT ONE OF HIS SKIPPERS "MIGHT HAVE" BEEN AFFECTED BY RADIOACTIVITY FROM THE BIKINI TEST. YOSHIDA SAID THE NO.10 TAIYO MARU RADIOED THAT HER SKIPPER DEVELOPED YELLOWISH BUMPS ON HIS FACE AND LIMBS WHILE CRUISING IN INDONESIAN WATERS.
A COAST GUARD SPOKESMAN SAID, "THE MATTER IS NOT EVEN WORTH INVESTIGATING BECAUSE THE FISHING BOAT WAS SO FAR FROM THE TEST AREA." HE SAID HER LOCATION WAS 940 MILES NORTHEAST OF SURABAJA, JAVA.
SOME NEWSPAPERS FEATURED PICTURES OF THE JAPANESE FREIGHTER CHOWA MARU, WHICH UNDERWENT GEIGER COUNTER TESTS IN TOKYO HARBOR AFTER REPORTING A GEIRGER COUNT UP TO 10,000 ON ITS HOMEWARD VOYAGE FROM NEW CALEDONIA. THE TOKYO TESTS SHOWED NOTHING SIGNIFICANT.
MO&W932AED

A170
(120)
HONG KONG, MAY 26 (AP)-A RED CHINESE NEWSPAPER TODAY ASSAILED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR CALLING EGYPT'S RECOGNITION OF THE PEIPING REGIME A MISTAKE. IT TERMED THE ACTION "NONE OF THE BUSINESS OF THE WHITE HOUSE.2
THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY ASSERTED IT WAS "STRANGE INTERNATIONAL PRACTICE" FOR EISENHOWER TO MAKE HIS STATEMENT AND FOR SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES TO SAY HE REGRETTED EGYPT'S DECISION. BOTH COMMENTS WERE MADE AT WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCES THIS WEEK.
"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WAS TRYING TO FORCE OTHER COUNTRIES TO REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE REALITY JUST AS IT WAS DOING," THE NEWSPAPER SAID IN AN EDITORIAL BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.
IT DECLARED THE UNITED STATES HAS "NO POWER TO HALT IT" AND PREDICTED "MORE AND GREATER 'REGRETS' AWAIT WASHINGTON."
ML1PED

A80
(100)
WITH HONG KONG
SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 26 (AP)-SOUTH VIET NAM HAS SENT A LETTER TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AGAIN REFUSING TO AUTHORIZE AN ELECTION INCLUDING COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY.
THE LETTER WAS TERMED AN INDIRECT REPLY TO RECENT NORTH VIETNAMESE REQUESTS THAT SUCH AN ELECTION ON UNIFICATION BE HELD IN JULY AS THE GENEVA ARMISTICE AGREEMENT OF 1954 STIPULATED.
PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM OF SOUTH VIET NAM HAS OPPOSED HOLDING SUCH AN ELECTION ON THE GROUND THE VOTING WOULD NOT BE FREE IN THE NORTH. THE LETTER WAS SENT TO LLOYD BECAUSE BRITAIN AND RUSSIA WERE CO-CHAIRMEN OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.
MJ738PED

A124
HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, MAY 26 (AP)-THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE EXHIBIT OPENED TODAY IN HIROSHIMA, FIRST CITY TO FEEL THE POWER OF ATOMS-FOR-WAR.
MQ1040AED

A123
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 26 (AP)-AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID NATIONALIST PLANES DROPPED "PAPER BOMBS"--ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS--OVER TWO PROVINCES OF RED CHINA TODAY AND RETURNED SAFETY TO BASE.
MQ1039AED

A73
(150)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 26 (AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID TODAY FOUR MORE SOVIET SEAMEN OF THE RUSSIAN TANKER TUAPSE HAVE REQUESTED ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES. IT SAID THEIR CASES WOULD BE CONSIDERED INDIVIDUALLY.
EARLIER IN THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAD TURNED DOWN AN INFORMAL REQUEST BY THE FOUR SEAMEN FOR ASYLUM, ON GROUNDS IT HAD NOT BEEN MADE THROUGH PROPER CHANNELS.
THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS SEIZED THE TUAPSE IN JUNE, 1954, IN FORMOSA STRAIT. THE MASTER AND 28 CREWMEN RETURNED TO RUSSIA. NINE CREWMEN WENT TO THE UNITED STATES LAST OCTOBER AND SEVEN REMAINED IN FORMOSA.
FIVE OF THE NINE WHO WENT TO THE UNITED STATES LEFT SUDDENLY APRIL

30.24 .6905

Missing

30.94-6906

Missing

30.24- 6907

LEMAY AND HIS ASSISTANTS EXPLAINED THAT THEIR NUCLEAR BOMBING FORCE OPERATES DIRECTLY UNDER THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

THEY TESTIFIED SAC'S BOMBERS ARE READY TO TAKE OFF ON A FEW MINUTES OR HOURS NOTICE WITH NUCLEAR BOMBS FOR MOSCOW AND HUNDREDS OF OTHER PREDETERMINED TARGETS IN RUSSIA.

THREE OF SAC'S AIR FORCES ARE LOCATED IN THE UNITED STATES AND THREE DIVISIONS ARE STATIONED OVERSEAS, ONE IN ENGLAND, ANOTHER ON GUAM AND A THIRD IN NORTH AFRICA.

LEMAY REPEATED HIS PPUBLIC STATEMENT THAT HIS MOST CRITICAL PROBLEM IS A LACK OF SKILLED TECHNICIANS, HIS NEXT A SHORTAGE OF BASES AND JET AIR TANKERS, AND FINALLY A NEED FOR MORE LONG RANGE B52 JET BOMBERS.

THE GENERAL SAID CONSTANT EXERCISES NOW ARE CONDUCTED BY SAC BOMBERS AND CREWS, WITH OVERSEAS FORCES ROTATED EVERY 90 DAYS, BUT HE SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO TRAIN AS IF ACTUAL WAR HAD BROKEN OUT.

"IF WE CONDUCTED A LARGE SCALE EXERCISE OF ALL THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, I AM SURE THERE WOULD BE REPERCUSSIONS IN EVERY CAPITAL IN EUROPE, AND PROBABLY IN MOSCOW TOO," HE SAID.

IF THE RUSSIANS DECIDE ON A SURPRISE ATTACK, LEMAY SAID, PERHAPS 70 PER CENT OF THE BOMBERS WOULD GET THROUGH U.S. DEFENSES. HE SAID SOME OF SAC'S BOMBERS AND FIELDS WOULD BE DESTROYED IN THIS INITIAL ATTACK.

LEMAY TESTIFIED THAT HE AND OTHER COMMANDERS ALREADY HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TARGETS IN CASE OF WAR BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. THERE WERE STRONG INDICATIONS IN THE TESTIMONY THAT THERE ARE HUNDREDS AND PERHAPS THOUSANDS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS READY FOR THIS.

THIS WAS APPARENT FROM TESTIMONY THAT THERE HAD BEEN HUNDREDS OF DUPLICATIONS IN THESE TARGETS

THIS WAS APPARENT FROM TESTIMONY THAT THERE HAD BEEN HUNDREDS OF DUPLICATIONS IN THESE TARGETS BY VARIOUS THEATER COMMANDERS, SAC AND OTHER SERVICES. LEMAY SAID THESE DUPLICATIONS AND TRIPLICATIONS WERE ELIMINATED BY JCS COORDINATION.

LEMAY AND HIS AIDES SAID THIS AND OTHER DEVELOPMENTS POINTED TO NEED FOR "A SINGLE ATOMIC COMMANDER OVER ALL THE ATOMIC FORCES."

"NOW WE ARE DRIFTING INTO COORDINATING OUR TACTICS AND WEIGHT OF EFFORT, TIMING OF THINGS, AND THAT SORT, AND WE ARE DRIFTING TOWARD WHAT WE AIRMEN HAVE MAINTAINED ALL ALONG, TO FIGHT AN AIRPOWER BATTLE REQUIRES A SINGLE COMMANDER," LEMAY SAID, ADDING:

A21WX

"WE KNOW WE ARE GOING INTO THE NEXT WAR OUTNUMBERED. IF WE GO IN PIECEMEAL AND NOT ORGANIZED, WE ARE HANDICAPPING OURSELVES THAT MUCH FURTHER."

THE GENERAL EXPRESSED DOUBT AT SEVERAL POINTS THAT INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES, OR EVEN MISSILES OF SHORTER RANGE FIRED FROM SUBMARIES OR SHIPS, WOULD REPLACE MANNED BOMBERS IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

AND HE DISCOUNTED SUPPORT FROM NAVAL AIR POWER ON STRATEGIC BOMBING, SAYING NO ONE KNOWS WHERE THE FLEET AND ITS AIRCRAFT CARRIERS WILL BE AT THE START OF A FUTURE WAR.

"THE MISSIONS OF THE SERVICES ARE ASSIGNED BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND I HAVE THIS MISSION AND NO OTHER SERVICE HAS IT ASSIGNED," LEMAY SAID. "THE NAVY HAS A COROLLARY MISSION OF ASSISTING IN STRATEGIC BOMBARDMENT WITHIN THEIR CAPABILITIES, BUT IT IS ONLY A COROLLARY MISSION. IT IS NOT A PRIMARY MISSION."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 26

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1956

1956

A12WX (BJT)
(600)

AMS BUDGET

RUSSIAN VISIT

1956

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY, PROBABLY WILL SUGGEST TO RUSSIA NEXT WEEK THAT ITS INVITATION FOR A FEW AIR FORCE OFFICERS TO VISIT MOSCOW BE BROADENED TO INCLUDE TOP LEADERS OF OTHER SERVICES.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL MAKE THE FINAL DECISION, PROBABLY ON A RECOMMENDATION FROM THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF THAT THE SOVIET INVITATION BE ACCEPTED SUBJECT TO CERTAIN CONDITIONS WHICH IN EFFECT WOULD CHANGE ITS NATURE SUBSTANTIALLY.

EISENHOWER'S OWN ATTITUDE TOWARD AN EXCHANGE OF OFFICIALS BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND THE SOVIET UNION WAS DESCRIBED BY INFORMED OFFICIALS AS POSITIVE. THE ADMINISTRATION APPEARS AT THE MOMENT TO BE PREPARED FOR AN OPEN ENDED SERIES OF OFFICIAL VISITS WHICH COULD LEAD EVENTUALLY TO AN INVITATION TO SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TO COME TO THIS COUNTRY. THAT IS NOT A SPECIFIC PURPOSE OF AMERICAN DIPLOMACY NOW BUT SOME OFFICIALS CONCEDE IT COULD WORK OUT THAT WAY.

EISENHOWER HAS GIVEN HIS PERSONAL ATTENTION TO THE SOVIET INVITATION TO THE AIR FORCE EVER SINCE ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND HIS ASSOCIATES DECIDED EARLY THIS WEEK THAT IT COULD LEAD TO AN IMPORTANT VISIT OR SERIES OF VISITS IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES. SOME ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SEE THE WHOLE OPERATION AS ONE WHICH COULD ALSO CONTRIBUTE TO WHAT THE PRESIDENT DESCRIBED IN HIS SPEECH AT BAYLOR UNIVERSITY YESTERDAY AS "OUR EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH A CLIMATE IN WHICH UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT CAN GO FORWARD."

THE SOVIET INVITATION WAS INFORMALLY PRESENTED TO THE AIR FORCE LAST MONDAY BY COL.PHILIP BACHINSKY, AIR ATTACHE AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY ACTING AT THE DIRECTION OF MARSHAL VASILY D.SOKOLOSKY, SOVIET ARMED FORCES CHIEF.

SOKOLOSKY INVITED GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, TO SEND TWO OR THREE "HIGH LEVEL OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE" TO THE CELEBRATION OF AVIATION DAY IN THE SOVIET UNION ON JUNE 24.

BY THURSDAY A REPORT APPEARED THAR RUSSIA WAS ABOUT TO INVITE THE WHOLE U.S.JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE WHITE HOUSE INDICATED THAT IF SUCH AN INVITATION WERE EXTENDED IT WOULD PROBABLY BE ACCEPTED BUT SAID THEY DID NOT HAVE ONE YET.

A13WX

IN MOSCOW FRIDAY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV WAS ASKED WHETHER THE CHIEFS MIGHT BE INVITED TO RUSSIA AND RESPONDED WITH HIS OWN QUESTION, "ALL OF THEM?" THERE ARE FIVE ALTOGETHER.

THE AMERICAN RESPONSE TO THE SOVIET INVITATION TO AIR FORCE OFFICERS IS SHAPING UP ALONG THESE LINES IN DISCUSSIONS AMONG THE MILITARY LEADERS HERE, SUBJECT TO FURTHER CONSULTATION WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND APPROVAL BY THE PRESIDENT:

1. KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN TALKING FREELY ABOUT INVITING PEOPLE TO RUSSIA AND IN FACT HAS INVITED A GREAT MANY, INCLUDING FOREIGN JOURNALISTS AND OFFICIALS. THERE IS STRONG REASON TO THINK THEREFORE THAT THE SOVIET REGIME WOULD BE WILLING TO HAVE UNITED STATES MILITARY LEADERS VISIT RUSSIA, ESPECIALLY IF IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT SUCH A VISIT WOULD

BE RECIPROCATED, WITH RUSSIAN GENERALS COMING TO AMERICA.
2. THE AMERICAN DELEGATION FOR SUCH A TRIP SHOULD INCLUDE OFFICERS OF ALL THE SERVICES--LAND, SEA AND AIR. THESE WOULD NOT NECESSARILY BE THE CHIEFS OF STAFF THEMSELVES BUT PROBABLY OUGHT TO BE IN THE INTEREST OF GIVING GREATER PRESTIGE TO THE MISSION.
3. THE MISSION SHOULD NOT BE CONFINED TO MOSCOW AND ONE OR TWO NEARBY AIRPORTS, BUT SHOULD HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO VISIT SOVIET MILITARY INSTALLATIONS ON A WIDE SCALE, JUST AS THE SOVIET MISSION WOULD HAVE IN THIS COUNTRY ON A RECIPROCAL BASIS.
4. THE INVITATION SHOULD COVER A VISIT OF MUCH MORE THAN ONE OR TWO DAYS DURATION--PERHAPS 10 DAYS OR TWO WEEKS.
THE DEVICE BY WHICH THESE PROPOSITIONS FOR BROADENING THE INVITATION IN RANK, SERVICES, TERRITORY AND TIME WILL BE BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS YET TO BE DECIDED. TWINING COULD TELL COL.BACHINSKY OF THIS THINKING, OR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER COULD AIR HIS VIEWS ON IT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. EITHER WAY WOULD GET THE POINTS ACROSS, OFFICIALS SAID.
BEHIND THE INTENSE ADMINISTRATION INTEREST IN THIS PROBLEM SEEM TO BE THREE SPECIFIC CONCERNS. ONE IS TO PUT RUSSIA'S INCREASING TALK ABOUT EXCHANGES WITH OTHER COUNTRIES TO THE TEST AND FIND OUT WHETHER THE SOVIETS REALLY ARE READY TO PERMIT EXPERT FOREIGN OBSERVERS TO TRAVEL WIDELY IN THEIR COUNTRY.
A SECOND CONSIDERATION IS THE DESIRE TO GIVE EFFECT TO AT LEAST THE SPIRIT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PROPOSAL FOR MUTUAL INSPECTION BY AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE. THE RUSSIANS HAVE TURNED IT DOWN. THE UNITED STATES MANEUVER TO GET AN INVITATION FOR TOP MILITARY LEADERS TO TOUR AROUND RUSSIA, HOWEVER, WOULD CERTAINLY CREATE THE SPECTACLE OF AMERICAN AND EVENTUALLY SOVIET EXPERTS FLYING OVER EACH OTHER'S TERRITORY.

A14WX
A THIRD CONSIDERATION IS THAT OF MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. IT IS ASSUMED HERE THAT THE SOVIETS KNOW MOST OF WHAT THERE IS TO KNOW ABOUT THE BROAD DISPOSITION AND PURPOSE OF MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES. VERY LITTLE IS KNOWN TO TH

1956

A14WX
A THIRD CONSIDERATION IS THAT OF MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. IT IS ASSUMED HERE THAT THE SOVIETS KNOW MOST OF WHAT THERE IS TO KNOW ABOUT THE BROAD DISPOSITION AND PURPOSE OF MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES. VERY LITTLE IS KNOWN TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD, HOWEVER, ABOUT MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS IN RUSSIA AND AUTHORITIES SAY THAT ALMOST ANYTHING WHICH COULD BE SEEN BY TOP LEVEL OBSERVERS WOULD BE USEFUL TO KNOW.
WE309PED

A8WX (BJTS)
(600) PMS BUDGET
RUSSIAN VISITS
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO
WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID TODAY HE IS WILLING TO LEAVE IT UP TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OWN GOOD JUDGMENT" WHETHER TO INVITE RUSSIAN LEADERS TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.
MANSFIELD, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, MADE THE OBSERVATION IN AN INTERVIEW AFTER SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF) TOLD THE SENATE:
"I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT ANY AMERICAN PRESIDENT WOULD EXTEND SUCH AN INVITATION OR THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE OR THE AMERICAN CONGRESS WOULD APPROVE IF IT WERE EXTENDED."
IN HIS FLOOR SPEECH YESTERDAY, KNOWLAND SAID THE SUGGESTION HAS RECENTLY BEEN MADE BY "COLUMNISTS AND COMMENTATORS" THAT INVITATIONS BE EXTENDED TO COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND OTHERS TO VISIT THIS COUNTRY.
SAYING HE OPPOSED AN INVITATION TO THESE OR ANY OF A NUMBER OF OTHER RUSSIAN LEADERS INCLUDING SOVIET MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, KNOWLAND ADDED:
"I AM GREATLY SHOCKED THAT EVEN SOME OF OUR GOOD CITIZENS SHOULD BE TAKEN IN BY SUCH A PROPOSAL."
TALK OF POSSIBLE VISITS BY THE RUSSIAN LEADERS HAS BEEN REVIVED BY RUSSIA'S INFORMAL INVITATION THIS WEEK TO HAVE SEVERAL HIGH U. S. AIR FORCE OFFICERS ATTEND SOVIET AVIATION DAY CEREMONIES IN MOSCOW JUNE 24, AND U. S. HINTS IT MIGHT WELCOME A BROADER INVITATION TO INCLUDE ALL MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
NOTHING FURTHER ON EITHER POSSIBILITY HAS BEEN HEARD FROM THE RUSSIANS.
SECRETARY OF STAT

1956

NOTHING FURTHER ON EITHER POSSIBILITY HAS BEEN HEARD FROM

NOTHING FURTHER ON EITHER POSSIBILITY HAS BEEN HEARD FROM THE RUSSIANS.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, LEAVING YESTERDAY FOR A 10-DAY VACATION AT HIS LAKE ONTARIO ISLAND RETREAT, DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE POSSIBILITY OF AN INVITATION TO THE U. S. JOINT CHIEFS.
HE SAID HE DOES NOT CONSIDER "TOO SIGNIFICANT" THE INVITATION TO THE AIR FORCE OFFICERS, ADDING HE UNDERSTANDS THERE ARE "QUITE A LOT (OF THESE BIDS) FLOATING AROUND THE WORLD."
THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED IN LONDON THAT THEY HAVE "UNDER CONSIDERATION" A SIMILAR INVITATION TO AIR MINISTER NIGEL BIRCH AND A GROUP OF SENIOR RAF OFFICERS.
IN BOSTON, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES TOLD INTERVIEWERS LAST NIGHT THE UNITED STATES "WILL BE HAPPY TO SEE ANYTHING THE RUSSIANS CARE TO SHOW US" IF THE FORMAL INVITATION IS RECEIVED.
A RETURN INVITATION TO THE RUSSIANS TO VISIT THIS COUNTRY, HE SAID, "WOULD HAVE TO HAVE SOME SERIOUS CONSIDERATION. THIS IS NOT JUST A PENTAGON MATTER, BUT WOULD HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED GOVERNMENT-WIDE."
MANSFIELD SAID A VISIT TO RUSSIA BY MEMBERS OF THE U. S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF "COULD BE ONE SMALL STEP ALONG THE SLOW ROAD OF TRYING TO REACH SOME KIND OF UNDERSTANDING WITH RUSSIA."

A9WX
THAT QUESTION, HE SAID, "IS ONE FOR THE PRESIDENT TO DECIDE, AS FOREIGN POLICY LEADER."
"IF WE SHOULD ACCEPT THE RUSSIAN INVITATION, IT WOULD NATURALLY FOLLOW THAT SOME OF THEIR MILITARY LEADERS WOULD VISIT THIS COUNTRY," MANSFIELD SAID, ADDING:
"MAYBE A FACE-TO-FACE TALK BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND MARSHAL ZHUKOV MIGHT CLEAR UP SOME OF THE OBSTACLES TO UNDERSTANDING AND REVIVE THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA."
EISENHOWER AND ZHUKOV, WHO DEVELOPED A PERSONAL FRIENDSHIP AS TOP MILITARY COMMANDERS IMMEDIATELY AFTER WORLD WAR II, RENEWED THEIR ACQUAINTANCE AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA LAST JULY AND HAVE EXCHANGED LETTERS SINCE.
DULLES SET THE TONE OF THE WASHINGTON ATTITUDE YESTERDAY WHEN HE SAID THAT THERE WOUL

DULLES SET THE TONE OF THE WASHINGTON ATTITUDE YESTERDAY WHEN HE

30.24- 6909

SAID THAT THERE WOULD BE NO HURRY TO ACT ON AN INVITATION WHICH STILL HAS NOT COME FROM MOSCOW.

IF CURRENT THINKING IN THE PENTAGON IS CARRIED OUT, THE RUSSIANS WILL HEAR ABOUT WASHINGTON'S NEXT MOVE AFTER ONE OF THE REGULAR NEWS CONFERENCES HELD BY THE PRESIDENT, THE SECRETARY OF STATE OR THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

IN THAT WAY THE UNITED STATES COULD SET UP OPENLY--BUT STILL INFORMALLY--THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD ACCEPT AN INVITATION FOR A MILITARY MISSION TO GO TO RUSSIA.

WASHINGTON APPARENTLY IS HOLDING OUT FOR A FORMAL INVITATION THAT WOULD PERMIT THE TOP MEN TO GO TO MOSCOW AND TALK AS EQUALS TO THEIR OPPOSITE NUMBERS OF THE RED MILITARY FORCES--NOT JUST WITNESS AN AIR SHOW.

BUT BALANCED AGAINST THAT IS THE FEAR OF SOME DIPLOMATIC POLICY MAKERS THAT AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY VISITS MIGHT CAUSE ALLIED AND NEUTRAL NATIONS TO DECIDE THIS COUNTRY WAS BECOMING MORE FRIENDLY TO RUSSIA WHILE COUNSELING OTHER NATIONS TO BEWARE OF THE SOVIET.

JC3AED

A173WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EST SATURDAY MAY 26
AMS BUDGET
(400) H-BOMB
BY ELTON C.FAY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,MAY 26 (AP)-H-BOMBS MAY BE USED TO STRAFE AIRDROMES IF WAR COMES. THEY WOULD BE DROPPED FROM SWIFT JET BOMBERS SCREAMING ALONG AT LOW LEVEL TO AVOID DETECTION.

THIS NEW AND STARTLING TACTIC SHOULD BE ENTIRELY DIFFERENT FROM THE POPULARLY UNDERSTOOD METHOD OF DROPPING THE MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPON FROM A PLANE FLYING AT 40,000 OR 50,000 FEET, WITH THE DETONATION OCCURRING AT A HEIGHT OF TWO MILES. THAT WAS THE TECHNIQUE USED IN THE RECENT FIRST DROP BY AN AMERICAN PLANE IN A TEST AT BIKINI ATOLL.

THE HINT OF THE GROUND STRAFING APPLICATION OF THERMONUCLEAR WEAPON COMES FROM ONE OF THE BEST AUTHORITIES--THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND. A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ISSUED TODAY A CENSORED TRANSCRIPT OF TESTIMONY BY GEN.CURTIS E.LEMAY, CHIEF OF SAC, AND OTHER OFFICERS OF HIS COMMAND, TESTIFYING IN THE INQUIRY ON AIR POWER.

AS IS OFTEN THE WAY OF AIR OFFICIALS DISCUSSING TACTICS AND STRATEGY, THE METHOD WAS PRESENTED AS ONE WHICH MIGHT BE USED BY THE SOVIET AIR FORCE. COL.EDWARD M.NICHOLS, OF SAC'S OPERATIONS DIRECTORATE, INCLUDED AMONG THE TACTICS TO BE USED FOR DESTROYING A LARGE NUMBER OF STRATEGIC AIRCRAFT ON THE GROUND THE FOLLOWING:

A "10 MEGATON BOMB," WITH THE BOMBING DONE AT 1,000 FEET. (TEN NEGATONS IS THE EQUIVALENT OF 10 MILLION TONS OF TNT.)

TWO BOMBS WOULD BE DROPPED (APPARENTLY TO PROVIDE COMPLETE COVERAGE FOR A LARGE AIRDROME OR COMPLEX OF INSTALLATIONS.)

ELSEWHERE, NICHOLS HAD EXPLAINED THAT "WE CAN COME IN AT LOW LEVEL TODAY WITH OUR JET AIRCRAFT, COME IN FAST ENOUGH AND LOW ENOUGH THAT THE AIRCRAFT WILL SURVIVE." LOW ALTITUDE--AT A THOUSAND FEET OR LESS--MEANS THAT A PLANE OFTEN CAN FLY UNDER THE SEARCHING FINGERS OF A RADAR WARNING SYSTEM. IT ALSO MULTIPLIES THE DIFFICULTY OF EITHER ANTI-AIRCRAFT OR FIGHTER PLANE INTERCEPTION.

UNTIL TODAY, THERE HAD BEEN NO HINT THE EXPERTS WERE THINKING OF LOW LEVEL H-BOMB ATTACK. AT BIKINI, THE B-52 BOMBER'S PROBLEM WAS TO GET AWAY FROM THE AREA BEFORE THE DETONATION OCCURRED. THE HIGH ALTITUDE AT WHICH THE BOMB WAS RELEASED PERMITTED THE B-52 TO STREAK AWAY AT LEAST 15 MILES FROM THE POINT OF BURST.

NICHOLS GAVE NO DETAILS OF HOW THE LOW LEVEL ATTACK WOULD BE EXECUTED (OR IF HE DID IT WAS ONE OF THE MANY PORTIONS DELETED FROM THE TRANSCRIPT BEFORE PUBLICATION.)

A174WX
HOWEVER, IT WAS OBVIOUS SOME METHOD FOR ALLOWING THE DROP PLANE TO ESCAPE WOULD BE NEEDED. THIS COULD INCLUDE USING A CHUTE TO SLOW THE FALL OF THE BOMB OR A DELAYED ACTION FUSE TO DETONATE THE WEAPON AFTER IT REACHED THE GROUND, OR A COMBINATION OF THE TWO.

THE DESTRUCTIVE EFFECT OF A 10-MEGATON BOMB EXPLODING AT THE SURFACE IS ENORMOUS. THE FIREBALL ALONE EXPANDS TO A DIAMETER OF THREE MILES. HEAT, MEASURED IN TENS OF THOUSANDS OF DEGREES, INSTANTLY VAPORIZES ANY MATERIAL IT TOUCHES.

AIRCRAFT CAUGHT IN THE FIREBALL WOULD VANISH IN A FRACTION OF A SECOND. EVEN PLANES IN STOUT HANGARS TWO MILES FROM ONE OF THE TWIN H-BOMB BLASTS WOULD BE DESTROY

SECOND. EVEN PLANES IN STOUT HANGARS TWO MILES FROM ONE OF THE TWIN H-BOMB BLASTS WOULD BE DESTROYED, ALONG WITH THE HANGARS. STOUTLY BUILT HEADQUARTERS BUILDINGS, WITH CONCRETE-STEEL WALLS ALMOST A FOOT THICK WOULD VANISH. RESIDUAL RADIOACTIVITY, AGGRAVATED BY THE PRESENCE OF DUST FROM THE GROUND BURST, WOULD MAKE THE AREA UNTENABLE FOR DAYS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EST SATURDAY MAY 26

LT123PED

B12WX (SEG)
(330) PASSPORTS
WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-TWO YOUNG NEW YORK WOMEN, WHO ALLEGEDLY WENT TO A COMMUNIST YOUTH FESTIVAL IN POLAND LAST YEAR, HAVE HAD THEIR PASSPORTS SEIZED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

SYLVIA ATKINS OF BROOKLYN PROTESTED THE ACTION INVOLVED "SEIZURE OF MY PERSONAL PROPERTY." BUT REP. SCHERER (R-OHIO) SAID HER PASSPORT WAS "OBTAINED BY YOU BY FRAUD" AND THAT SHE SHOULD BE PROSECUTED FOR IT. REP. KEARNEY (R-NY) SAID HE WOULD MOVE TO HAVE HER CITED FOR CONTEMPT.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO TOOK A PASSPORT FROM MRS. JOAN RUTH GAINER OF NEW YORK CITY. SHE, TOO, OBJECTED STRONGLY. A THIRD WITNESS, MIRIAM SCHWARTZ OF THE BRONX, N. Y., SAID SHE HAD LOST HERS.

ALL THREE WOMEN HAD BEEN SUBPOENAED TO APPEAR WITH THEIR PASSPORTS. ALL THREE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THEY HAD TRAVELED TO POLAND, CITING CONSTITUTIONAL AND WHAT THEY CALLED "MORAL GROUNDS" TO JUSTIFY THEIR REFUSAL. BUT AFTER THE HEARING, MRS. GAINER GAVE OUT A STATEMENT SAYING THE "ATMOSPHERE" OF THE HEARING "MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR ME TO DISCUSS MY TRAVELS LAST SUMMER TO THE FIFTH WORLD FESTIVAL OF YOUTH. . . ."

MISS ATKINS AND MISS SCHWARTZ DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN THEY WERE ASKED IF THEY BELONG TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS SAID MISS ATKINS AND MRS. GAINER ATTENDED THE "COMMUNIST FIFTH WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL" IN POLAND, ALTHROUGH HE SAID THEIR PASSPORTS WERE NOT VALID FOR TRAVEL TO THAT IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY.

THE COMMITTEE IS INVESTIGATING WHAT CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) HAS REFERRED TO AS "MISUSE OF AMERICAN PASSPORTS BY PERSONS IN THE SERVICE OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY."

AN EARLIER WITNESS YESTERDAY TOLD THE CONGRESSMEN "ABOUT 32 AMERICANS" WERE AT THE YOUTH FESTIVAL, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "SORT OF AN ELABORATE CARNIVAL."

JOSEPH SCISCLOWICZ, 26, A UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA STUDENT, SAID HE OBTAINED A PASSPORT GOOD FOR ONE MONTH IN POLAND AND WENT TO THE WARSAW FESTIVAL TO SEE "WHAT THINGS WERE LIKE." SCISCLOWICZ, FROM MINNEAPOLIS, DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS ANTICOMMUNIST.

WHILE IN WARSAW, HE SAID, SOME PAMPHLETS WERE DISTRIBUTED AT THE FESTIVAL DESCRIBING WHAT WERE TERMED "HORRORS" COMMITTED BY AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN KOREA. SCISCLOWICZ SAID HE DIDN'T BELIEVE THE AMERICANS WHO ATTENDED THE FESTIVAL DISTRIBUTED ANY PAMPHLETS.

JC355AED

1956

B51WX Q

(300) UNAMERICAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-REP. WALTER (D-PA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE OF UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES, TODAY SOUGHT "CRIMINAL ACTION" FOR ALLEGED PASSPORT FRAUD AGAINST SEVEN WITNESSES WHO TESTIFIED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE THIS WEEK.

HE IDENTIFIED THEM AS WILLARD UPHAUS OF NEW HAVEN, CONN.; AND DR. JOHN A. KINGSBURY, MARY RUSSAK, MIRIAM SCHWARTZ, SYLVIA ATKINS, JOAN RUTH GAINER, AND LOUIS WHEATON, ALL OF NEW YORK CITY.

WHEATON'S TESTIMONY WAS SENT TO THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE BY THE COMMITTEE FRIDAY FOR CONSIDERATION OF PROSECUTION ON CHARGES OF TREASON. THE PASSPORTS OF MISS ATKINS AND MRS. GAINER ARE BEING HELD BY THE COMMITTEE.

WALTER HAS CHARGED THAT COMMUNISTS AND THEIR "PAWNS" HAVE RECEIVED AND MISUSED AMERICAN PASSPORTS.

HE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HE IS REQUESTING THE STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS "TO EXPLORE PROCEDURES FOR CRIMINAL ACTION" AGAINST THE SEVEN WITNESSES.

HE SAID TESTIMONY SHOWS THAT THEY BROKE UNITED STATES PASSPORT REGULATIONS AND TRAVELLED TO PROHIBITED AREAS.

DURING THE HEARINGS, WHEATON INVOKED HIS CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE TO REFUSE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT TWO BROADCASTS IN PEIPING, CHINA IN 1952 IN WHICH HE WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF WAGING GERM WARFARE IN KOREA.

KINGSBURY TESTIFIED HE WENT TO PEIPING AS A "GUEST" OF A PEIPING PEACE ORGANIZATION. KINGSBURY WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF SOVIET-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP.

MRS. GAINER, MISS ATKINS AND MISS SCHWARTZ DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THEY TRAVELED TO WARSAW, POLAND, LAST YEAR TO ATTEND THE "COMMUNIST FIFTH WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL" ALTHOUGH THEIR PASSPORTS WERE NOT VALID FOR TRAVEL IN POLAND.

THE COMMITTEE TOOK POSSESSION OF THE PASSPORTS OF MISS GAINER AND MISS ATKINS. MISS SCHWARTZ SAID SHE LOST HERS.

MARY RUSSAK PLEADED HER CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE TO REFUSE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HER TRAVELS. UPHAUS SAID HE WENT TO A WARSAW CONFERENCE AND MADE SPEECHES IN MOSCOW.

1956

MC721PED

A69WX

(180) HOLMES

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-JULIUS C. HOLMES, ONCE INDICTED BUT LATER CLEARED IN CONNECTION WITH AN INTERNATIONAL TANKER DEAL, HAS BEEN NAMED TO HELP PLAN EXPANSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) INTO NONMILITARY FIELDS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID HOLMES WILL BE RESPONSIBLE "FOR CONDUCTING A COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION OF WAYS AND MEANS TO IMPROVE AND EXTEND NATO COOPERATION IN NONMILITARY FIELDS AND TO DEVELOP GREATER UNITY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."

HOLMES WILL BE WORKING WITH SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), WHO WILL EVENTUALLY BECOME PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL AMBASSADOR TO NATO. GEORGE RETIRES FROM THE SENATE AT THE END OF HIS CURRENT TERM.

HOLMES, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, WAS INDICTED ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO VIOLATE THE SHIPPING ACT IN CONNECTION WITH THE TANKER DEAL, BUT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ASKED THAT THE CASE BE DROPPED IN 1954.

HOLMES DENIED ANY VIOLATION AT THE TIME AND HIS ATTORNEYS ASKED FOR A QUICK TRIAL. HE HAD BEEN ON LEAVE AS A STATE DEPARTMENT CAREER OFFICER AND WAS REINSTATED AFTER THE INDICTMENT WAS DISMISSED.

THE CASE INVOLVED PURCHASE OF SOME 18 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF U.S.-BUILT SHIPS AND THEIR TRANSFER TO FOREIGN INTERESTS.

HOLMES WAS A BRIGADIER GENERAL IN THE U.S. ARMY IN WORLD WAR II. CURRENTLY HE IS A DIPLOMATIC AGENT AT TANGIER.

JC&WE738AED

1956

A16FX

(125)

BERKELEY, CALIF., MAY 26 (AP)-FALLOUT MATERIALS FROM THE H-BOMB BLAST IN ENIWETOK LAST SUNDAY APPEAR TO HAVE REACHED THE WEST COAST, THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SAID TODAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT EMPHASIZED THAT THERE IS NO POSSIBILITY OF DAMAGE TO ANY LIVING THING.

DELICATE INSTRUMENTS TODAY REGISTERED UP TO 2.4 MILLIROENTGENS AN HOUR, WHICH WAS DESCRIBED AS IN THE HIGH RANGE OF NORMAL BACKGROUND LEVEL. IT WAS THE HIGHEST READING THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT HAS NOTED SINCE IT STARTED MEASURING THE BACKGROUND LEVEL ON APRIL 23.

HAVING HIT 2.4 ON THE SCALE, THE READING STARTED TO FALL OFF.

HEALTH DEPARTMENT SCIENTISTS HAD ESTIMATED THAT TODAY WAS THE EARLIEST ANY MEASURABLE FALLOUT, BORNE ON THE PREVAILING WINDS, COULD HAVE REACHED HERE FROM THE PACIFIC PROVING AREA, 5,000 MILES AWAY.

HW1213PPS NM

A87FX

FIRST LEAD SLED

BY VERN HAUGLAND

1956

(FX) HURRICANE, UTAH, MAY 26 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY HAD A FAILURE AS WELL AS A STRING OF SUCCESSES TO STUDY AT ITS SUPERSONIC RESEARCH TRACK.

NEWSMEN GOT THEIR FIRST LOOK YESTERDAY AT THE MOUNTAIN-TOP, 2 1/4-MILE TRACK WHICH IS USED FOR TOSSING DUMMY PILOTS OVER A 1,000-FOOT CLIFF.

THEIR FIRST INSPECTION OF THE $1,375,000, MILE-HIGH INSTALLATION CAME ON THE DAY OF THE FIRST PILOT-PARACHUTE FAILURE AFTER 38 SUCCESSFUL HIGH SPEED RUNS.

A ROCKET-PROPELLED SLED, BEARING THE EJECTION SEAT OF AN F86 JET FIGHTER WITH A LIFE-SIZE--AND LIFELIKE--DUMMY STRAPPED THEREIN, RACED ALONG 2,440 FEET OF THE TRACK IN FIVE SECONDS.

THEN, WITH THE SLED STREAKING ALONG AT 612 MILES AN HOUR, A FIRING MECHANISM CATAPULTED THE EJECTION SEAT AND PILOT INTO THE AIR IN AN ARC ABOVE AND AHEAD OF THE SLED. THE SLED, MEANWHILE, WAS BRAKED TO A QUICK STOP BEFORE REACHING THE END OF THE TRACK.

THE SEAT AND PILOT SHOT OUT OVER THE CLIFF. AT THIS POINT, INDIVIDUAL PARACHUTES ARE SUPPOSED TO OPEN, LOWERING THEM GENTLY TO THE VALLEY FLOOR SO THEY CAN BE USED AGAIN.

NOT SO THIS TIME. MORE THAN 100 OBSERVERS SAW THE BLACK OBJECTS DASHED TO BITS ON THE ROCKS FAR BELOW.

THE GROUP INCLUDED A HALF DOZEN MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY OF EXPERIMENTAL TEST PILOTS, DEDICATED TO THE TASK OF DEVELOPING SAFE

1956 30.24- 6911

WAYS OF ESCAPING FROM SUPERSONIC AIRPLANES.
BILL BRIDGEMAN, WHO FLEW THE DOUGLAS SKYROCKET CLOSE TO TWICE THE SPEED OF SOUND, SAID:

BILL BRIDGEMAN, WHO FLEW THE DOUGLAS SKYROCKET MORE THAN 1,300 MILES AN HOUR, CLOSE TO TWICE THE SPEED OF SOUND, SAID:
"DISCOURAGING. THAT COULD HAVE BEEN A PILOT."
GEORGE SMITH, FIRST AMERICAN TO SURVIVE A SUPERSONIC BAILOUT, SAID THAT EVEN THOUGH THE PARACHUTES FAILED TO OPEN, DATA AND INFORMATION FROM THE RUN MAY HELP SHED NEW LIGHT ON PARACHUTE FAILURE.
THE TRACK IS A PART OF THE FOUR-MILLION-DOLLAR AIR FORCE PROJECT SMART -- FOR "SUPERSONIC MILITARY AIR RESEARCH TRACK" -- BUILT AND OPERATED BY THE COLEMAN ENGINEERING CO., LOS ANGELES.
SCENIC HURRICANE MESA, HOME OF THE PROJECT, IS IN SOUTHWESTERN UTAH, 160 MILES NORTHEAST OF LAS VEGAS, NEV.
E.A. GARDNER, COLEMAN VICE PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER, SAID THE TRACK WAS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE EXPERIMENTAL BAIL-OUT SPEEDS APPROACHING 1500 M.P.H. AND PROBABLY WILL EXCEED THAT.
THE FASTEST RUN TO DATE, HE SAID, SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 1,023 M.P.H., TORE THE PARACHUTES TO RIBBONS THE INSTANT THEY OPENED.
PROJECT SMART WILL PERFORM RESEARCH FOR THE NAVY, AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURERS AND ITS OWNER, THE AIR FORCE.
UPCOMING STUDIES WILL INCLUDE EXPERIMENTS IN THE USE OF EJECTION CAPSULES INSTEAD OF EJECTION SEATS,
DOWNWARD EJECTION, AND EJECTION OF TWO DUMMIES AT ONCE.
HW/EB414APD NM

A117KX
(WEST OUT)
OKLAHOMA CITY, MAY 26 (AP)-SAMUEL DAVID HAWKINS, 22, OKLAHOMA CITY SOLDIER WHO CHOSE TO REMAIN IN COMMUNIST CHINA AFTER THE KOREAN WAR, HAS MARRIED A RUSSIAN GIRL AND MAY BE THINKING OF RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES, HIS MOTHER SAID TODAY.
MRS. CARLEY JONES, OKLAHOMA CITY, SAID HER SON WROTE RECENTLY THAT HE HAD MARRIED A RUSSIAN GIRL NAMED TONYA. HAWKINS SAID HIS BRIDE, AN ORPHAN SINCE CHILDHOOD, WAS BORN IN CHINA AND REARED IN A CATHOLIC CONVENT. HE TOLD HIS MOTHER HE AND HIS WIFE HAD DISCUSSED WHETHER THEY SHOULD TRY TO RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY.
"WE HAVEN'T MADE A DECISION YET," HAWKINS WROTE, "EXCEPT THAT WE AGREE THAT WE BOTH COME OR WE BOTH STAY."
HAWKINS IS ONE OF 21 AMERICAN SOLDIERS CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA AND WHO REFUSED TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES WHEN THE CONFLICT ENDED. SIXTEEN STILL ARE IN CHINA.
XB734PCSNM

1956

B20AH (Q)
(200)
OMAHA, NEBR., MAY 26 (AP)--THE NEW "HAPPY" RUSSIAN POLICY REQUIRES "GREATER UNDERSTANDING OF THE ISSUES, AND COOPERATION BY THE PEOPLE OF EUROPE," GEN. ALFRED GRUENTHER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, SAID TODAY.
THERE IS NO SLACKENING AMONG THE NATO PARTNERS, HE SAID, "BUT THE SMILE CAMPAIGN RUNS THE DANGER OF GETTING THE WEST TO RELAX. IT IS VERY DANGEROUS."
THE RUSSIAN GOAL HASN'T CHANGED, HE DECLARED, ADDING: "DISMEMBERMENT OF NATO STILL IS A MAIN OBJECTIVE."
THE GENERAL, WHO FLEW HERE TO ADDRESS AN ALUMNI BANQUET IN HIS HOMETOWN OF PLATTE CENTER, NEB., TOMORROW, ALSO TOUCHED ON NATO'S PROGRESS IN AN INTERVIEW.
"WHILE WE SPECULATE ON ITS SHORTCOMINGS, IT WOULD BE WELL TO CONSIDER THE SOVIET ATTITUDE," HE SAID. "NATO HAS CREATED A UNITY WHICH THEY DON'T WANT."
GEN. GRUENTHER WILL GO TO WASHINGTON THURSDAY TO APPEAR BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.
OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, HE SAID "I THINK IT IS TO OUR OWN ENLIGHTED SELF-INTEREST TO KEEP OUR ALLIES IN A VIABLE HEALTHY STATE."
LR210PCS

A168BX

(NE OUT)
CAMBRIDGE, MASS., MAY 26 (AP)-THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY CORP. TODAY AUTHORIZED THE TERMINATION OF THE SUSPENSION OF DIRK J. STRUIK, PROFESSOR OF MATHEMATICS.
STRUIK WAS SUSPENDED IN 1951 AFTER BEING INDICTED FOR ADVOCATING THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND MASSACHUSETTS. THE INDICTMENT WAS QUASHED YESTERDAY.
QUASHING OF THE INDICTMENT RESULTED FROM THE RECENT DECISION OF THE SUPREME COURT DENYING STATE JURISDICTION OVER SUCH MATTERS BECAUSE THE FIELD HAS BEEN PREEMPTED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

PROF. STRUIK WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ON TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT. BUT WHEN NEWS REACHED HIM YESTERDAY OF THE DISMISSAL OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INDICTMENTS AGAINST HIM HE SAID IT WAS "GOOD NEWS FOR THE FORCES OF SANITY IN THIS COUNTRY AND A DEFEAT OF THAT HIT-AND-RUN ACTIVITY NOW SO OFTEN DISPLAYED TO ENFORCE CONFORMITY."
ES201PED

1956

A94WX
NIGH NIGHT LEAD NAVY (320)
(WX) AKRON, OHIO, MAY 26 (AP)-THE NAVY CLAIMED TODAY ITS MOBILE CARRIER TASK FORCES, WITH THE ABILITY TO DELIVER ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS, CONSTITUTES "THE ESSENTIAL COUNTER TO THERMONUCLEAR WAR."
THE CONTENTION WAS MADE BY JAMES H. SMITH JR., ASST. SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR AIR, IN A SPEECH TODAY TO NAVAL AND MARINE AIR RESERVE UNITS.
SMITH'S SPEECH SEEMED TO ADD FRESH IMPETUS TO THE ROW BETWEEN ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY OFFICIALS OVER DEFENSE MISSIONS.
HE SAID THE NAVY'S STRIKING FORCES HAVE THE FLEXIBILITY TO USE ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS, INCLUDING HYDROGEN BOMBS, "WHICH ARE TAILORED EITHER FOR TOTAL DESTRUCTION OR LIMITED AND PRECISE ATTACK."
SMITH BACKED HIS CLAIM WITH THESE POINTS:
1. "THE MOBILITY OF A NAVAL STRIKING FORCE PERMITS IT TO FOCUS ITS ATTACK ON AN AGGRESSOR'S HEARTLAND FROM A MULTITUDE OF POINTS ON THE HIGH SEAS. AN AIRCRAFT OR MISSILE WITH A RANGE OF 1,700 MILES CAN BE LAUNCHED FROM A SELECTED POINT AT SEA AND REACH ANY LAND TARGET ON EARTH, AND MUCH LESSER RANGES WILL REACH SUFFICIENT TARGETS TO DELIVER A MORTAL BLOW.
2. "THE FLEXIBILITY OF A NAVAL STRIKING FORCE PERMITS IT TO EMPLOY

ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS WHICH ARE TAILORED EITHER FOR TOTAL DESTRUCTION OR LIMITED AND PRECISE ATTACK.

3. "A NAVAL STRIKING FORCE IS NOT PERMANENTLY PLACED IN RELATIONSHIP TO SPECIFIC TARGETS AND IS THEREFORE NOT A CONSTANT SOURCEOF NTER-N

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TO SPECIFIC TARGETS AND IS THEREFORE NOT A CONSTANT SOURCE OF INTER-NATIONAL TENSION.

4. "A NAVAL STRIKING FORCE OPERATES AT SEA AND THUS SHIFTS TO THE SEA THE IMPACT OF ENEMY ATTACK AND SUBSEQUENT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT WHICH OTHERWISE WOULD BE DIRECTED AGAINST THE HEAVILY POPULATED HOMELAND OF THE U. S. OR OUR ALLIES.

5. "THE MOBILITY OF A NAVAL FORCE RENDERS IT RELATIVELY IMMUNE FROM ATTACK BY THE BALLISTIC MISSILE, LEAVING THE ADVANTAGES OF THIS OVERWHELMING RETALIATORY WEAPON TO THE NAVAL FORCE.

6. "THE NAVAL STRIKING FORCE IS WHOLLY AMERICAN OWNED AND NOT SUBJECT TO THE NEVER ENDING COMPLICATIONS INHERENT IN ALL FOREIGN BASES.

7. "THE ENEMY CANNOT AFFORD TO LAUNCH A SURPRISE ATTACK ON OUR HOMELAND WHILE A NAVAL STRIKING FORCE OF SUCH RETALIATORY POWER IS ROAMING THE HIGH SEAS UNOPPOSED..."

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A70WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2PM EST SATURDAY MAY 26
(250) NAVY-AIRPOWER

(ADVANCE) AKRON, MAY 26 (AP)-A HIGH NAVAL OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THAT THE NAVY CONSIDERS ITS MOBILE CARRIER TASK FORCES TO BE "THE ESSENTIAL COUNTER TO THERMONUCLEAR WAR."

ASST. SECRETARY OF THE NAVY JAMES H. SMITH ADDED THAT AN ENEMY "CANNOT AFFORD TO LAUNCH A SURPRISE ATTACK ON OUR HOMELAND WHILE A NAVAL STRIKING FORCE OF SUCH RETALIATORY POWER IS ROAMING THE HIGH SEAS UNOPPOSED. HE MUST FIRST ATTACK THE NAVAL FORCE."

SMITH MADE HIS CLAIMS FOR NAVAL POWER IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR NAVAL AND MARINE AIR RESERVE UNITS HERE. HE AVOIDED REFERENCE TO THE ACCEPTED UNITED STATES DOCTRINE THAT THE AIR FORCE'S LONG RANGE STRATEGIC BOMBERS CONSTITUTE THE MAIN DETERRENT TO A SURPRISE NUCLEAR ASSAULT.

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BUT HE ARGUED THAT THE NAVY'S "MOBILE NUCLEAR REPRISAL FORCE" WOULD BE "RELATIVELY INVULNERABLE," HARD TO FIND, AND INDEPENDENT OF THE USE OF FOREIGN BASES.

SMITH SAID SUCH A FORCE OF CARRIERS, MISSILE SHIPS AND SUBMARINES WOULD "PRESENT A MAJOR PROBLEM TO AN ENEMY COMMANDER WHICH MUST BE SOLVED BEFORE HE DARE INITIATE AN ATTACK."

SMITH SAID THAT THE HUGE AIRCRAFT CARRIERS OF THE FORRESTAL CLASS WERE DESIGNED AND EQUIPPED TO "PUNISH AN AGGRESSOR WITHOUT PROVOKING OR PERMITTING GREATER AGGRESSION." BUT THIS "TAILORED DETERRENCE," HE SAID, IS "IN ADDITION TO THEIR FUNCTION IN OUR TOTAL DETERRENT TO TOTAL WAR."

HE CLAIMED FOR THE NAVY'S STRIKING FORCES THE FLEXIBILITY TO EMPLOY ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS, INCLUDING HYDROGEN BOMBS, "WHICH ARE TAILORED EITHER FOR TOTAL DESTRUCTION OR LIMITED AND PRECISE ATTACK."

IN ANOTHER INDIRECT REFERENCE TO AIR FORCE EMPHASIS ON LONG RANGE BOMBERS AND MISSILES THAT WILL BE RELEASED FROM AIRCRAFT, THE NAVY OFFICIAL DECLARED HIS OPPOSITION TO "ANY LONG RANGE TENDENCY TO CONSIDER THE AIR DELIVERY SYSTEM (OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS) THE ULTIMATE AND ONLY ONE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2PM EST SATURDAY MAY 26
JC&WE744AED NM

B21NR
WITH VISIT (A12)

ATLANTIC CITY,N.J.,MAY 26 (AP)-AIR FORCE SECRETARY DONALD QUARLES SAID TODAY THE INFORMAL INVITATION FOR SOME AIR FORCE OFFICERS TO VISIT RUSSIA WILL BE CAREFULLY CONSIDERED BUT ADDED, "WE MUST STOP TO THINK OF WHAT THE PRICE MAY BE."

QUARLES, FORMER MAYOR OF ENGLEWOOD,N.J.,TERMED THE INVITATION TO VIEW RUSSIA'S AIR POWER JUNE 24 "A VERY INTERESTING GESTURE."

AVOIDING A DIRECT COMMITTAL AS TO WHETHER HE PERSONALLY WOULD GO, QUARLES SAID, "WE'LL HAVE A CAREFUL LOOK AT THE SITUATION TO SEE WHAT WOULD BE WISE TO DO."

THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT WANT TO APPEAR UNFRIENDLY IF IT TURNED DOWN THE INFORMAL BID, QUARLES SAID IN A REPHRASING OF SENTIMENTS EXPRESSED IN BOSTON LAST NIGHT, BUT "WE WOULD HAVE TO CONSIDER ALL THE IMPLICATIONS."

THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON ASKED "TWO OR THREE HIGH LEVEL OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE" TO THE CELEBRATION, WITHOUT NAMING NAMES.

QUARLES WAS INTERVIEWED BY NEWSMEN HERE AT THE MEETING OF THE NATIONAL SOCIETY OF PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS. HE WAS TO RECEIVE THE GROUP'S OUTSTANDING SERVICE AWARD (CAPS O, S,A) FOR 1956 IN TOKEN OF AN OUTSTANDING NON-TECHNICAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE ENGINEERING PROFESSION.

ON THE NEWEST OUTBREAK OF INTER-SERVICE RIVALRY, QUARLES SAID THAT "NOBODY PRETENDS THAT EVERSTHING IS SWEETNESS AND SMILES (SIC)" BUT ANY INTER-SERVICE PROBLEMS CAN BE WORKED OUT IN A SPIRIT OF FRIENDLINESS AND COOPERATION.

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF SAID ANY IMPLICATION THAT HIS DEPARTMENT WAS "OUT TO SCRAP ROLES AND MISSIONS OR TO DOWNGRADE THE OTHER TWO DEPARTMENTS (NAVY AND ARMY) WAS COMPLETELY WRONG."

MUCH OF THE DISPUTE CENTERS AROUND AIR FORCE CRITICISM OF THE ARMY'S ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS; INCLUDING GUIDED MISSILES, AND NAVY AIRCRAFT CARRIERS; AND ARMY CONCERN OVER A SUPPOSED ACCENT ON AIR POWER.

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VANTI-AIRCRAFT

ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS; INCLUDING GUIDED MISSILES, AND NAVY AIRCRAFT CARRIERS; AND ARMY CONCERN OVER A SUPPOSED ACCENT ON AIR POWER.

THE AIR FORCE HAS DUE RESPECT FOR THE WEAPONS THE ARMY HAS DEVELOPED AND IS USING, QUARLES SAID.

S421PED

A36 (190)

NEW YORK, MAY 26 (AP)-AN AUTOPSY REPORT SAID TODAY THERE WERE NO SIGNS OF ATOMIC RADIATION DAMAGE TO ORGANS OF A HIROSHIMA MAIDEN WHO DIED HERE WHILE UNDERGOING HER THIRD PLASTIC OPERATION.

TOMAKO NAKABAYASHI, 26, WAS ONE OF 25 JAPANESE GIRLS BROUGHT HERE LAST YEAR FOR TREATMENT OF BURNS THEY RECEIVED IN THE ATOMIC BOMBING OF THEIR CITY. THEY BECAME KNOWN AS THE HIROSHIMA MAIDENS.

SHE DIED OF WHAT MEDICAL EXAMINER DR. MILTON HALPERN CALLED A HEART ARREST WHILE UNDERGOING THE SURGICAL TREATMENT THURSDAY NIGHT.

DR. HALPERN AND DR. SADAO OTANI, A JAPANESE PATHOLOGIST, PERFORMED THE AUTOPSY. DR. HALPERN SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF ANY STRUCTURAL DAMAGE TO THE HEART, BRAIN OR OTHER ORGANS ATTRIBUTABLE TO A RADIATION EFFECT OF THE ATOMIC BOMB EXPLOSION IN 1945 WHICH RESULTED IN THE THERMAL BURNS, THE COMPLICATIONS OF WHICH NECESSITATED RECONSTRUCTIVE SURGERY."

REFERRING TO THE YOUNG WOMAN'S DEATH DR. HALPERN SAID ITS CAUSE WAS "CARDIAC ARREST DURING SURGICAL RELEASE OF POST-THERMAL CONTRACTURES OF THE ARMS AND ELBOW WITH SKIN GRAFTING, UNDER SODIUM PENTOTHAL, NITROUS OXIDE, OXYGEN ANESTHESIA."

SHE HAD SUFFERED A DEEP ARM INJURY. A SCAR RAN FROM HER ELBOW TO

HER FINGERS AND WAS SO DEEP IT HAS FROZEN PULLING HER RIGHT WRIST INTO A USELESS POSITION. THE OPERATIONS WERE DESIGNED TO CORRECT THIS INJURY.
SS443PED

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30.24- 6913

B15
(120)
NEW YORK, MAY 26 (AP)-A PENNSYLVANIA WOMAN WHO DESCRIBED HERSELF AS AN OLD FRIEND MADE FORMAL IDENTIFICATION IN THE BELLEVUE HOSPITAL MORGUE TODAY OF FREDERICK JOUBERT DUQUESNE, ONE-TIME HEAD OF A NAZI SPY RING, WHO DIED IN CITY HOSPITAL THURSDAY.
THE IDENTIFICATION WAS ESTABLISHED BY LILLIAN LINDING, OF (5 SUNSET COURT) FORTY FORT, PA. SHE SAID SHE MIGHT CLAIM THE BODY TOMORROW IF NO ONE ELSE CAME FORWARD.
DUQUESNE, 78, AND A NATIVE OF SOUTH AFRICA, WAS CONVICTED IN 1941 AS HEAD OF A NAZI ESPIONAGE RING HERE AND ON JAN. 2, 1942, HE WAS SENTENCED WITH 32 OTHERS INVOLVED IN THE CASE, SENT TO LEAVENWORTH PENITENTIARY FOR 18 YEARS, HE WAS RELEASED AUG. 20, 1954, RECEIVING TIME OFF FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR.
LAST FEB. 15 HE WAS TAKEN TO WELFARE ISLAND AFTER FRACTURING HIS HIP IN A FALL. HE HAD BEEN LIVING HERE ON RELIEF.
MQ335PED

1956

A3
PMS BJDGET (500)
ALGERIAN
BY WILLIAM N.OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 26 (AP)-THE U.N.'S AFRICAN-ASIAN GROUP HAS DECIDED TO ASK THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO DISCUSS THE FIGHTING IN STRIFE-TORN ALGERIA.
U PAW HTIN OF BURMA, GROUP CHAIRMAN, ANNOUNCED THE DECISION AFTER A 90-MINUTE PRIVATE CAUCUS LAST NIGHT. HE SAID DETAILS WOULD BE WORKED OUT LATER.
HE TOLD REPORTERS 20 OF THE 23 COUNTRIES IN THE GROUP--THE U.N.'S BIGGEST--WERE ON HAND YESTERDAY AND A MAJORITY FAVORED THE MOVE. HE ADDED HUSSEIN AIT-AHMED, ALGERIAN NATIONALIST SPOKESMAN, PROPOSED IT.
OTHER INFORMED SOURCES SAID 12 COUNTRIES WERE PREPARED TO JOIN IN AN APPEAL TO THE COUNCIL, ONLY THE PHILIPPINES AND TURKEY DECLINED TO DO SO AND THE REMAINING SIX LACKED THE NECESSARY INSTRUCTIONS FROM HOME. WERE, NOT BY REPRESENTE

TO DO SM AND THE REMAINING SIX LACKED THE NECESSARY INSTRUVTIONS FROM HOME. LAOS, LIBYA AND NEPAL WERE NOT REPRESENTED.
THE FRENCH DELEGATION DID NOT COMMENT ON THE LATEST MOVE. FRANCE HAS BEEN FIGHTING AGAINST A NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA SINCE NOV. 1, 1954. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THAT NORTH AFRICAN REGION PART OF FRANCE ITSELF HOLDS THAT THE U.N. HAS NO RIGHT TO INTERVENE.
LAST JULY, 13 ARAB AND ASIA DELEGATIONS ASKED THAT THE ALGERIAN QUESTION BE PUT ON THE AGENDA OF THE 1955 GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION. IT WAS VOTED ONT THE AGENDA

IT WAS VOTED ONTO THE AGENDA SEPT. 30. THE FRENCH WALKED OUT. THE FRENCH CAME BACK THE FOLLOWING DECEMBER, AFTER THE ASSEMBLY RESOLVED TO DROP THE ISSUE.
AT A MEETING OF THE AFRICAN-ASIAN GROUP MAY 15, DELEGATES DECIDED TO SEEK INSTRUCTIONS THAT WOULD ALLOW THEM TO ASK FOR A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON THE QUESTION. THEY TOOK THIS COURSE, IT WAS SAID, IN THE BELIEF THEY COULD GET ONLY THREE OF THE SEVEN VOTES NECESSARY TO PUT THE QUESTION ON THE AGENDA OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
BUT OVER THE WEEKEND, THE ARAB LEAGUE POLITICAL COMMITTEE MET IN DAMASCUS AND DECIDED TO PRESS FOR SECURITY-COUNCIL CONSIDERATION. YESTERDAY THE GROUP CHANGED ITS PLANS ACCORDINGLY. PAW HTIN SAID IT DID SO BECAUSE THE SITUATION HAD DETERIORATED TO A POINT OF URGENCY.

A4
CALLING A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY REQUIRES THE APPROVAL OF A MAJORITY OF THE U.N.'S 76 MEMBERS IN A MAIL-AND-CABLE POLL. DELEGATES IN THE GROUP HAVE SAID THEY THINK 35 OF THE NECESSARY 39 MEMBERS WOULD APPROVE THE IDEA NOW AND THEY MIGHT MANAGE TO WIN OVER ANOTHER FOUR. OBSERVERS WONDERED WHY THE GROUP HAD SWITCHED FROM THE IDEA OF A SPECIAL SESSION, WHICH IT MIGHT HAVE SWUNG, TO THAT OF A COUNCIL DEBATE, WHICH IT STOOD LITTLE CHANCE TO OBTAIN.
AIT-AHMED'S SAID THAT EVEN IF THE GROUP FAILED TO GET THE COUNCIL TO DISCUSS ALGERIA, THE EFFORT WOULD ENCOURAGE THE NATIONALISTS AND RESULT IN "LARGE PUBLICITY."
THEN, HE SAID, THE GROUP TRY FOR A SPECIAL SESSION. FAILLING IN THAT IT COULD SEEK A DEBATE ON ALGERIA IN THE ASSEMBLY'S THREE-MONTH REGULAR SESSION TO BEGIN NEXT NOV. 12.
THE GROUP'S COMPLAINT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, WILL BE THAT THE SITUATION IN ALGERIA IS A THREAT TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.
AT YESTERDAY'S MEETING, INDIA GAVE INTERESTED DELEGATIONS COPIES OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S PROPOSALS FOR AN ALGERIAN SETTLEMENT, PUT FORWARD IN THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT IN NEW DELHI TUESDAY.
NEHRU FAVORS FORMAL DECLARATIONS BY BOTH SIDES FOR ENDING VIOLENCE, FRENCH RECOGNITION OF THE "NATIONALITY ENTITY AND PERSONALITY OF ALGERIA...ON THE BASIS OF FREEDOM," AND DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BASED ON THESE IDEAS.
ANOTHER PROPOSAL COMES FROM THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT, A RIVAL OF AIT-AHMED'S FRONT OF NATIONAL LIBERATION.

1955

EL ABED BOUHAFA, A TUNISIAN REPRESENTING THE MOVEMENT HAS PUT THE IDEA BEFORE THE ITALIAN EMBASSY AND YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTRY IN BELGFADE.
HE PROPOSES THAT YUGOSLAVIA, ITALY AND ONE ARAB COUNTRY MAKE UP A COMMITTEE TO SUPERVISE A CEASE-FIRE AND ELECTIONS IN ALGERIA IN PREPARATION FOR FRENCH-ALGERIAN NEGOTIATIONS.
A PARIS FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID YESTERDAY FRANCE WAS STUDYING NEHRU'S PLAN WITH INTEREST. THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO NEW DELHI, STANISLAS OSTROROG, ASKED V.K.KRISHNA MENON, NEHRU'S FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER, FOR DETAILS.
FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET HAS OFFERED TO NEGOTIATE WITH ANY REPRESENTATIVES THAT MAY BE ELECTED BY THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE. HIS GOVERNMENT'S PRESENT EFFORTS ARE AIMED AT CLEANING UP THE REBELLION. HE HAS ASKED FOR A DEBATE ON ALGERIA OVER THE WEEKEND AND A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE AFTERWARD.

MEANWHILE, THE WESTERN POWERS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE REBUFFED A SOVIET OFFER TO JOIN THEM IN WORKING OUT A JOINT PLAN FOR U.N. ACTION ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.
THE WORD CAME LAST NIGHT AS SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN, ACTING ON BEHALF OF THE WESTERN POWERS, FORMALLY ASKED A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING SOON.

THE REPORT SAID THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAD TURNED DOWN THE SOVIET PROPOSAL AND SUGGESTED INSTEAD THAT THE RUSSIANS SUPPORT A BRITISH RESOLUTION WORKED OUT IN CONSULTATION WITH THE AMERICANS AND FRENCH.

THE BRITISH PLAN REPORTEDLY CONTAINS PROPOSALS FOLLOWING UP THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD OBTAINED FROM ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES ON HIS RECENT MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

ML912AED

A71

1956

(170)

WITH U.N. ALGIERS

PARIS, MAY 26 (AP)-DEMONSTRATIONS, SAID TO BE COMMUNIST-INSPIRED, BROKE OUT AGAIN LAST NIGHT AGAINST SENDING YOUNG RESERVISTS TO ALGERIA.

SOME 200 DEMONSTRATORS SWARMED ON TO THE TRACKS AT BRIGNOUD STATION, NEAR GRENOBLE IN THE FOOTHILLS OF THE FRENCH ALPS, AND STOPPED A TRAIN CARRYING RESERVISTS.

AN HOUR LATER, THE TRACKS WERE STILL BLOCKED AND THE GENEVA-MEDITERRANEAN EXPRESS HAD TO BE DIVERTED OVER ANOTHER ROUTE.

SMALLER INCIDENTS OCCURRED AT SEVERAL VILLAGES IN THE SAME AREA. IN ONE INSTANCE, 60 DEMONSTRATORS DETAINED A BUS CARRYING LOCAL RESERVISTS.

A TRAIN EN ROUTE FROM QUIMPER, BRITTANY, TO PARIS WAS DELAYED TWO HOURS AFTER PASSENGERS PULLED THE ALARM SIGNAL 12 TIMES. POLICE WERE WAITING IN THE STATION WHEN THE TRAIN FINALLY PULLED INTO ANGERS. THEY TOOK TWO YOUTHS OFF THE TRAIN AND PLACED THEM UNDER ARREST.

SIMILAR INCIDENTS HAD BEEN REPORTED THE PREVIOUS DAY IN AMIENS, LE HAVRE, LAON AND OTHER CITIES.

THE COMMUNISTS- BACKING DEMANDS FOR IMMEDIATE PEACE IN ALGERIA, HAVE URGED RESERVISTS TO SHOW THEIR DISPLEASURE AT BEING ASSIGNED TO FIGHT NATIONALIST REBELS IN NORTH AFRICA.

RK747AED

A162

1956

(250)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 26 (AP)-THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE U.N. SAID IN A FORMAL STATEMENT TODAY THAT IT ALWAYS STRESSED THE U.S. TRADITIONAL RIGHT OF POLITICAL ASYLUM IN ITS DEALINGS HERE.

THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT IT WILL SUPPORT ANY MOVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO PROTECT REFUGEES' RIGHTS "AGAINST THREATS, DECEIT AND COERCION OF ANY KIND DESIGNED TO MAKE HIM OR HER RETURN TO THE COUNTRY OF ORIGIN."

THE STATEMENT, WHICH THE SPOKESMAN SAID WAS ISSUED IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, REFLECTED THAT OF THE WHITE HOUSE TWO DAYS AGO. THAT STATEMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT TOLERATE STRONG-ARM TACTICS BY COMMUNIST COME-BACK-HOME CAMPAINERS.

BUT THE DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NO PLAN NOW TO GO INTO THE U.N. TO ASK FOR RATIFICATION OF A U.S. TRADITION, OR TO MAKE THE QUESTION AN AGENDA ITEM FOR THE ASSEMBLY WHICH MEETS HERE NEXT SEPTEMBER. THE SPOKESMAN SAID ONE PUBLISHED VERSION OF THE DELEGATION'S STATEMENT WENT TOO FAR IN SAYING THE CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., WOULD ASK THE ASSEMBLY TO ENDORSE UNCONDITIONALLY THE RIGHTS OF IRON CURTAIN REFUGEES. THE STATEMENT COVERED ALL POLITICAL ASYLUM, THE SPOKESMAN POINTED OUT.

THE DELEGATION HAD NO COMENT ON THE DEMAND OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE FOR EXPULSION OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION HEAD, ARKADY SOVOLEV, AS ONE OF THE ALLEGED STRONGARMERS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS STILL STUDYING THE QUESTION BUT WASHINGTON OFFICIALS HAVE SAID PRIVATELY THEY SEE LITTLE LIKELIHOOD OF SUCH A MOVE.

ML1234PED

B36 Q

1956

(220)

FINANCIAL

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 26 (AP)-THE U.N. WORLD SUGAR CONFERENCE, WITH A MONTH TO SIX WEEKS OF WORK STILL AHEAD, TOOK ITS FIRST RECESS TODAY AFTER A PRELIMINARY REVIEW IN TWO COMMITTEES OF SPECIFIC PROPOSALS FOR QUOTA AND PRICE CHANGES IN THE OLD AGREEMENT.

CUBA'S TENTATIVE PROPOSAL FOR A STUDY OF A PIVOTAL PRICE BASE TO REPLACE THE SLIDING SCALE NOW IN EFFECT WAS BEING CONSIDERED DURING THE WEEKEND BY DELEGATES OF 35 COUNTRIES AND OBSERVERS FROM 23 HERE AT THE CONFERENCE.

THE CUBAN PROPOSAL--PRESENTED BEHIND CLOSED DOORS OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE AND ECONOMIC COMMITTEE--WAS SAID TO BE ONE OF THE FEW CONCRETE MEASURES NOW BEFORE THE CONFERENCE WHICH IS ADMITTEDLY ONLY ON THE THRESHOLD OF ITS WORK.

THE STEERING COMMITTEE STUDYING ARTICLES 14 TO 23 FOR POSSIBLE AMENDMENTS TO PRICES AND QUOTAS HAS HAD TWO MEETINGS AND WILL MEET AGAIN MONDAY AFTERNOON. THE ADMINISTRATIVE AND ECONOMIC COMMITTEE HELD TWO CLOSED MEETINGS YESTERDAY AT WHICH THE CUBAN IDEA WAS FIRST ADVANCED.

THE PROBLEM OF CONFERENCE OFFICIALS NOW IS TO GET DELEGATIONS TO MAKE MORE PRECISE THE GENERAL STATEMENTS THEY MADE IN THE OPENING SESSIONS OF THE CONFERENCE BUT IT WAS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT WILL BE SLOW WORK IN GETTING ALL CARDS ON THE TABLE. THE GENERAL POLICY STATEMENTS CONTAINED CRITICISMS OF THE PRICE AND QUOTA SCALES OF THE 1953 AGREEMENT BUT THE DELEGATES WERE PLAYING CLOSE TO THEIR VESTS EVEN IN THE CLOSED MEETINGS EXACTLY HOW THEY PROPOSED TO DEAL WITH THE FAULTS THEY ALLEGE.

EZ535PED

END MAY 26, 1956

BEGIN MAY 27, 1956.

30.24- 6915

A143

BULLETIN

TOKYO, MONDAY, MAY 28 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES APPARENTLY SET OFF ANOTHER HYDROGEN BLAST AT BIKINI THIS MORNING, THE TOKYO CENTRAL METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY REPORTED AT 1 P.M.

THE OBSERVATORY'S 15 GUAGES THROUGHOUT JAPAN REPORTED ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE WAVES SIMILAR TO THOSE CAUSED BY THE HYDROGEN BOMB BLAST DROPPED FROM AN AMERICAN BOMBER NEAR BIKINI MAY 21.

THE PRESSURE WAVES CAME FROM THE DIRECTION OF BIKINI, THE OBSERVATORY SAID.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN WASHINGTON, D.C., HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

THE TOKYO OBSERVATORY SAID IT AT FIRST COULD NOT PIN DOWN THE DIRECTION FROM WHICH THE PRESSURE WAVES CAME. RAISING THE SPECULATION THAT RUSSIA HAD SET OFF A BLAST.

LATER THE OBSERVATORY SAID ITS GAUGES SHOWED THE SOURCE OF THE SHOCK WAVES WAS IN THE DIRECTION OF BIKINI.

THE SHOCK WAVES LASTED ABOUT 40 MINUTES TODAY, THE SAME LENGTH OF TIME AND THE SAME STRENGTH REPORTED AFTER THE MAY 21 EXPLOSION. THE FIRST SHOCK WAVES WERE RECORDED IN YOKOHAMA AT 6:11 A.M. (4:11 P.M. EST SUNDAY). TOKYO FELT THE SHOCK AT 6:14.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SCHEDULED A SERIES OF HYDROGEN WEAPONS TESTS DURING MAY AND JUNE AT ITS PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS.

A SMALL NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERMEN WERE ON HAND FOR THE BIG MAY 21 AIR DROP AND A SMALLER TEST EARLIER IN THE MONTH. BUT ALL HAVE LEFT, THEY WERE ONLY PERMITTED TO STAY 30 DAYS.

THE TOKYO OBSERVATORY SAID ATMOSPHERIC SHOCK WAVES TOOK ABOUT 3 1/2 HOURS TO REACH TOKYO AFTER THE MAY 21 BLAST. IF TODAY'S SHOCK WAVES CAME FROM ANOTHER BIKINI EXPLOSION, THE WEAPON WAS TRIGGERED ABOUT DAWN AT THE PACIFIC ATOLL, ALLOWING FOR TIME ZONE DIFFERENCES AND TRAVEL TIME.

A SUPERSENSITIVE SEISMOGRAPH AT THE MATSUYO OBSERVATORY RECORDED THE MAY 21 BLAST AS AN EARTH SHOCK ONLY 12 MINUTES AFTER THE EXPLOSION. EARTH SHOCK WAVES TRAVEL MUCH FASTER THAN ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE WAVES.

TOKYO OBSERVATORY REPORTED THAT SEISMOGRAPHS RECORDED TODAY'S EXPLOSION AT 3:22 A.M.

ED148AED

A5

UTSUNOMIYA, JAPAN, MAY 27 (AP)-SCIENTISTS AT UTSUNOMIYA UNIVERSITY, 100 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO, TODAY REPORTED "HOT" RAIN FALLING IN THE AREA HAD A RADIOACTIVITY OF 2,428 GEIGER COUNTS PER LITER PER MINUTE.

THE SCIENTISTS ATTRIBUTED THE RADIOACTIVE RAIN TO THE RECENT H-BOMB TEST AT BIKINI ATOLL.

ALTHOUGH THE COUNT WAS APPRECIABLY HIGHER THAN NORMAL, SCIENTISTS DO NOT CONSIDER SUCH AMOUNTS OF RADIOACTIVITY HARMFUL TO LIVING THINGS UNLESS EXPOSURE IS SUSTAINED FOR DAYS. GEIGER COUNTS UP TO 40,000 HAVE BEEN RECORDED IN JAPAN FOLLOWING OTHER NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE PACIFIC OR RUSSIA, WITH NO HARM REPORTED.

JF1212PED

A109 (260)

SECOND LEAD NORTH AFRICA (A39)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 27 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF BATTLE-DRESSED FRENCH TROOPS AND SPECIAL POLICE SWOOPED DOWN TODAY ON ALGIERS' CASBAH (ARAB AREA) IN AN UNPRECEDENTED RAID FOR REBEL SUSPECTS AND ARMS.

THEY SEIZED A QUANTITY OF ARMS, SOME OF THEM CONCEALED BENEATH THE WHITE DRESSES OF VEILED MOSLEM WOMEN, AND DETAINED 4,480 MOSLEMS FOR QUESTIONING. ALL WERE RELEASED LATER EXCEPT 522, DETAINED AS "SUPERSUSPECTS."

THE FRENCH SEALED OFF THE 16TH CENTURY CASBAH, HIGHERTO CONSIDERED AN INVIOLABLE REFUGE FOR MOSLEMS, AND HELD IT IN AN IRON GRIP FOR 18 HOURS.

THE RAIDING PARTY OF 6,000 TROOPS AND 1,500 SPECIAL POLICE SWARMED THROUGH THE DANK RECESSES AND TWISTING, NARROW STREETS OF THE AREA. SEARCHERS COMBED THROUGH THE POSSESSIONS OF SOME 50,000 MOSLEMS AND 6,000 FRENCHMEN WHO HAVE INFILTRATED THE AREA OVER THE YEARS.

DURING THE SEARCH A MOSLEM WAS FATALLY SHOT WHEN HE JOSTLED A NEGRO SOLDIER. THE ONLY OTHER CASUALTIES WERE A POLICEMAN WHO WAS SHOT IN THE LEG AS HE CHECKED A CAPTURED RIFLE AND A MOSLEM WHOSE LEG WAS BROKEN IN A JUMP FROM ONE TERRACE TO ANOTHER.

THIS IS WHAT THE RAID UNCOVERED:

HUNDREDS OF ARMS AND THOUSANDS OF SHELLS AND GRENADES.

A MAKESHIFT REBEL PROPAGANDA PRINTING PRESS.

FRENCH COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE BEEN OPERATING A SECRET RADIO TRANSMITTER.

LISTS OF REBEL LEADERS AND ORGANIZATIONS.

THIRTY BALES OF ASSORTED MILITARY UNIFORMS.

THE SEARCH PARTIES USED MINE DETECTORS IN FERRETING OUT ARMS.

THEY FOUND SOME MOSLEM WOMEN HAD CONCEALED STOLEN UNIFORMS OR OTHER FORBIDDEN ITEMS BENEATH THEIR WHITE SHEET-LIKE DRESSES. THE UNIFORMS WERE FRENCH BUT BORE REBEL MARKINGS AND PRESUMABLY WERE ON THEIR WAY TO REBEL FORCES IN THE HILLS.

HELICOPTERS HOVERED OVERHEAD THROUGHOUT THE DAY TO AID THE GROUND SEARCHERS.

TROOPS AND POLICE, INCLUDING AN INFANTRY REGIMENT, A BATTALION OF FOREIGN LEGION PARATROOPS AND MANY NEWLY RECALLED RESERVISTS FROM FRANCE SWOOPED DOWN ON ALL ENTRANCES TO THE AREA. THEY WERE ARMED WITH RIFLES AND MACHINEGUNS. DETACHMENTS NEAR THE MAIN CASBAH GATE HALTED ARABS OUTSIDE THE AREA TO INSPECT THEIR SUITCASES, PACKAGES AND IDENTITY PAPERS.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID 200 OF THOSE ARRESTED WERE FOUND IN POSSESSION OF GUNS, TRACTS AND DUPLICATING MACHINERY AND WILL BE HELD UNDER FORMAL CHARGES.

IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE MAXIMUM SURPRISE, OFFICERS DID NOT ALERT THEIR TROOPS UNTIL 1 A.M., AN HOUR BEFORE THE ACTION STARTED.

MORNING SERVICES IN THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CATHEDRAL, WHICH LIES JUST INSIDE THE CASBAH WALLS, WERE CANCELLED WITHOUT NOTICE. POLICE DIRECTED CATHOLICS TO A SMALLER CHURCH NEARBY.

THE CASBAH IS ROUGHLY AN AREA OF 600 BY 500 YARDS WITHIN THIS CITY, OCCUPIED BY THOUSANDS. BEGUN BY THE TURKS IN 1516, IT WAS THE RESIDENCE OF THE DEY (CQ) OF ALGIERS. IT WAS TAKEN OVER BY THE FRENCH IN 1827.

TODAY THE CASBAH IS JAMMED WITH MILLING THRONGS OF WHITE-CLAD, VEILED WOMEN AND MEN IN ROBES OR SHABBY WESTERN DRESS. OUTDOOR MARKETS ARE SQUEEZED INTO THE WINDING STREETS, SOME SO NARROW TWO PERSONS CAN HARDLY WALK ABREAST. FOR SEVERAL BLOCKS ALONG ONE EDGE STRETCHES A CLOTHING MARKET, WITH SECOND-HAND ITEMS FROM AMERICA THE PRINCIPAL STOCK.

TUCKED INTO THE CASBAH ARE FRENCH SCHOOLS AND ARAB MOSQUES. A FAVORITE TOURIST TREK, THE CASBAH HAS BEEN HEAVILY PATROLLED BY POLICE IN RECENT MONTHS AND OUTSIDERS SELDOM ENTER. THE CASBAH HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF FREQUENT MINOR CLASHES BETWEEN POLICE AND ARABS.

ELSEWHERE IN ALGERIA, SCATTERED ACTS OF NATIONALIST VIOLENCE AND CLASHES BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND REBELS WERE REPORTED. A FRENCH "PACIFICATION" PATROL ENGAGED A GROUP OF REBELS NEAR BOUGIE, KILLING "SEVERAL" AND CAPTURING A WOUNDED MAN. AT BATNA, THREE REBEL BOMBS WERE TOSSED, CAUSING HEAVY DAMAGE, BUT NO INJURIES. AT PHILIPPEVILLE, HENRI MIGGLIORRI, A JUNIOR POLICE OFFICIAL, WAS ASSASSINATED AS HE STEPPED FROM HIS HOME.

TO THE WEST IN MOROCCO, REPORTS REACHING RABAT FROM AFOURER, IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE MIDDLE ATLAS MOUNTAINS, TOLD OF "GRAVE INCIDENTS" FRIDAY NIGHT. THE OUTBREAK, WHICH LEFT SEVERAL DEAD AND MANY WOUNDED, OCCURRED NEAR THE BIN EL OUIDANE HYDRO-ELECTRIC DAM. THE REPORTS SAID MOUNTAIN TRIBESMEN AND ELEMENTS OF THE UNOFFICIAL "ARMY OF LIBERATION" CLASHED.

EZ402PED

1956

A71

WITH ALGIERS (110)

CHAMBERY, FRANCE, MAY 27 (AP)-FIFTY DEMONSTRATORS BARRICADED RAILROAD TRACKS AT THIS TOWN IN SOUTHEASTERN FRANCE TODAY AND DELAYED A TRAIN'S DEPARTURE 40 MINUTES. THEY APPARENTLY THOUGHT THE TRAIN WAS TAKING NEW DRAFTEES FOR THE ALGERIAN FIGHTING.

THE DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED TO A MONUMENT TO DEAD SOLDIERS, CARRYING PLACARDS LABELED "FOR PEACE HAVE OUR SOLDIERS COME HOME."

TRAIN-BLOCKING INCIDENTS INVOLVING TROOP MOVEMENTS TO ALGERIA HAVE OCCURRED IN VARIOUS PARTS OF FRANCE IN RECENT WEEKS.

IN PARIS, ABOUT 5,000 COMMUNISTS AND THEIR SYMPATHIZERS DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S ALGERIAN POLICY. THE DEMONSTRATION WAS HELD OUTSIDE THE CEMETERY WHERE POLITICAL PRISONERS WERE SHOT AT THE END OF THE 1871 SECOND COMMUNE GOVERNMENT.

MJ532PED

A80

(280)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 27 (AP)--NIGHTLONG BATTLES IN THE NICOSIA AREA PUSHED TENSION BETWEEN GREEK AND TURKISH CYPRIOTS TO NEW HEIGHTS TODAY. BRITISH AUTHORITIES CLAMPED A CURFEW ON THE TURKISH QUARTER.

A CURFEW ALSO WAS IMPOSED ON AFANIA, A VILLAGE 10 MILES FROM NICOSIA, WHERE COMMUNAL RIOTING LAST NIGHT CAUSED TWO DEATHS.

SEVERAL WOODEN SHOPS IN NICOSIA'S GREEK QUARTER WERE BURNED EARLY TODAY. POLICE FOUND TWO KEROSENE CANS NEAR THE CHARRED RUINS. BRITISH TROOPS STRUNG BARBED WIRE BARRICADES ACROSS STREETS IN THE SECTION, APPARENTLY TO GUARD AGAINST ANY TURKISH ATTACKS.

AT PAPHOS, ON CYPRUS' WEST COAST, A CBOMB EXPLODED TODAY OUTSIDE A LAW COURT, KILLING ATURKISH CYPRIOT POLICEMAN. A MAN AND TWO YOUTHS WERE DETAINED FOR QUESTIONING. THE INCIDENT WAS EXPECTED TO INFLAME TURKISH CYPRIOTS FURTHER.

LAST NIGHT'S TROUBLE AT AFANIA WAS SPARKED WHEN A GROUP OF GREEK VILLAGERS WERE FIRED ON AT THEIR LOCAL CLUB. EIGHT MEN WERE WOUNDED.

THE GREEKS ARMED THEMSELVES WITH CLUBS AND MARCHED ON THE TURKISH QUARTER OF THE VILLAGE. CHURCHBELLS SUMMONED OTHER GREEKS FROM MOVIES AND OTHER GATHERING PLACES IN NEIGHBORING VILLAGES.

THE GREEKS MOVED IN, PUTTING SHEEPFOLDS AND OTHER TURKISH PROPERTY TO THE TORCH. TERRIFIED TURKISH FAMILIES FLED TO THE FIELDS TO HIDE.

THERE WAS ANOTHER FLAREUP WHEN BRITISH SECURITY FORCES CALLED TO THE SCENE FATALLY WOUNDED A GREEK WHO IGNORED AN ORDER TO HALT. ANGRY GREEKS KILLED A TURKISH MOTORCYCLIST SERVING AS AN AUXILIARY POLICEMAN WITH THE ROYAL AIR FORCE. A MAN RIDING ON THE SEAT BEHIND HIM WAS WOUNDED.

GREEK-TURKISH VIOLENCE ON CYPRUS FLARED EARLY THIS YEAR AFTER GREEK CYPRIOTS STEPPED UP THEIR DEMANDS THAT THIS STRATEGIC BRITISH COLONIAL ISLAND BE UNITED POLITICALLY WITH GREECE. BRITISH AUTHORITIES AND THE TURKS HAVE RESISTED THIS DEMAND. TURKEY, WHICH HELD CYPRUS PRIOR TO 1878, BACKED THEM UP.

JE622PED

A77

(100)

(NY) WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-GREEK AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES GEORGE V. MELAS SAID TODAY GREECE'S NEXT DIPLOMATIC MOVE IN HER DISPUTE WITH GREAT BRITAIN OVER CYPRUS WOULD BE AT THIS AUTUMN'S MEETING OF THE U. N.. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

INTERVIEWED ON THE ABC TELEVISION PROGRAM, "COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE," MELAS WAS ASKED WHETHER GREECE WOULD CONSIDER THE MEDIATION OF THE UNITED STATES OR OF U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE CYPRUS QUESTION.

MELAS REPLIED THAT ANY "FRIENDLY ACTION OF THE UNITED STATES IS WELCOME."

AS TO A MEDIATOR ROLE BY THE SECRETARY GENERAL: "I HAVE NO IDEA. I HAVEN'T CONSIDERED THE POINT, AS IT HASN'T COME UP."

HE ADDED THAT THE CYPRUS QUESTION WOULD BE TAKEN UP AT THE NEXT ASSEMBLY SESSION.

JE611PED

A84

1956

WITH NICOSIA

NEWCASTLE, ENGLAND, MAY 27 (AP)-ANEURIN BEVAN, LEFT WING LABORITE, TOLD A POLITICAL MEETING TONIGHT THE PRESENT MOOD OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT COULD LEAD BRITAIN INTO ANOTHER WAR.

"IT IS BECAUSE THESE 18TH CENTURY BACKWOODSMEN IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BECAME BLOODY-MINDED," HE SAID, "THAT THE SITUATION HAS DEVELOPED IN CYPRUS, AND IT LOOKS AS THOUGH THE SAME THING IS GOING TO HAPPEN IN SINGAPORE AND ADEN."

BEVAN SAID BRITAIN SHOULD REALIZE THAT PEOPLE HAVE THE RIGHT TO BE MASTERS IN THEIR OWN LAND.

"IN FACT," HE SAID, "THE TORIES (CONSERVATIVE PARTY) ARE GETTING BACK INTO THE SAME MOOD THEY WERE IN 1937 AND 1938--THE SAME SEMI-FASCIST MOOD THAT LED US INTO THE WORLD WAR AND COULD LEAD US INTO ANOTHER."

HE SAID BRITAIN COULD HAVE GOTTEN EVERYTHING IT WANTED IN CYPRUS IF THE CYPRIOTS HAD BEEN GIVEN THE RIGHT TO CONDUCT THEIR OWN AFFAIRS.

JE628PED

1956

30.24- 6917

A32
(140)
CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 27 (AP)-MAJ. AMIN SHAKER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ISLAMIC CONGRESS, WROTE IN THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURRIYA TODAY THAT EGYPT RECOGNIZED RED CHINA TO CIRCUMVENT A THREATENED U.N. ARMS EMBARGO ON THE MIDDLE EAST.

SHAKER, FORMER EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION, SAID "PEOPLES' CHINA IS THE BIGGEST PRODUCER OF ARMAMENT AT PRESENT AND CAN SUPPLY ARABS WITH ALL THEY WANT OF WAR MATERIAL." IT WAS THE FIRST OPEN HINT HERE OF AN EGYPTIAN-CHINESE ARMS DEAL. HE DECLARED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAD TRIED TO PERSUADE SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO JOIN A MIDDLE EAST ARMS EMBARGO DURING THEIR VISIT TO LONDON. WHEN THESE TWO SUGGESTED THE EMBARGO SHOULD BE HANDLED THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS, SHAKER SAID, EDEN PLANNED TO USE THE U.N. TO STOP ARMS SHIPMENTS TO ARABS.

"BUT EDEN FORGOT THERE ARE WATCHFUL EYES IN EGYPT," SHAKER WROTE. "CHINA IS A WORLD POWER BUT NOT A U.N. MEMBER."

MQ156PED

A110
WITH NICOSIA
ATHENS, GREECE, MAY 27 (AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY FOREIGN MINISTER SPYROS THEOTOKIS HAS RESIGNED AS A RESULT OF THE CYPRUS DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN.

THE SOURCES SAID THE RESIGNATION WAS OFFERED IN A LETTER TO PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARMANLIS. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER KARMANLIS HAS ACCEPTED.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S DECISION TO QUIT WAS SAID TO BE "IRREVOCABLE." THE SOURCES QUOTED HIM AS SAYING IN HIS LETTER THAT HIS POLICY OF MODERATION OVER CYPRUS HAD NOT BEEN APPRECIATED.

AS833PED

1956

A54
AIR SHOW (380)
BY JOHN FIEHN
ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, MAY 27 (AP)-JET PILOTS FROM THE WEST PUT THEIR MILITARY CRAFT THROUGH SPINECHILLING ACROBATIC PERFORMANCES BEFORE A HALF MILLION SPECTATORS TODAY. THE RUSSIANS SENT UP ONLY ONE PLANE--THEIR SLEEK NEW TU104 JETLINER.

IT WAS THE WINDUP OF THE TWO-DAY INTERNATIONAL AIR SHOW WHICH ATTRACTED BOTH EAST AND WEST AIR FORCE EXPERTS.

JUDGING FROM THE APPLAUSE, THE "SKY BLAZERS," THE NOTED FOUR-PLANE JET TEAM OF THE 12TH U.S. AIR FORCE IN EUROPE, STOLE THE SHOW. HEADED BY CAPT. JIM REYNOLDS, BROTHER OF ONETIME YANKEE PITCHER ALLIE REYNOLDS, THE SKY BLAZERS PUT ON A PERFORMANCE THAT DREW CHEERS FROM THE CROWD.

THEIR HAIR-RAISING LOW LEVEL FLIGHT, THEIR ZOOMING FROM NEAR GROUND LEVEL TO 4,000 FEET, DIVING AND THEN STREAKING AWAY IN FOUR DIFFERENT DIRECTIONS LEFT THE CROWD BREATHLESS.

AT THE CLIMAX THE FOUR U.S. PLANES CONVERGED FROM FOUR DIFFERENT DIRECTIONS ONTO THE CENTER OF THE FIELD AND PASSED EACH OTHER ONLY A FEW FEET APART AT SPLIT SECOND PRECISION.

THE SOVIET TU104 FLEW AT LOW LEVEL OVER THE FIELD. THE RUSSIANS SAY IT IS NOT A MILITARY PLANE BUT U.S. AIR FORCE EXPERTS SAID IT COULD BE CONVERTED INTO A BOMBER AT ANY TIME. THE GIANT TWO-ENGINE MODEL FOR HIGH-STYLE TRAVEL WILL SEAT 50 PASSENGERS AND THE TOURIST MODEL BETWEEN 70 AND 80. ITS MAXIMUM SPEED IS SLIGHTLY OVER 600 MPH, WITH CRUISING SPEED AT 560 MPH AT AN ALTITUDE OF BETWEEN 30,000 TO 40,000 FEET.

AMONG THE DIGNITARIES WATCHING THE ZURICH SHOW WERE LT. GEN. WILLIAM TUNNER, COMMANDER OF THE 12TH U.S. TACTICAL AIR FORCE; MAJ. GEN. ROBERT M. LEE, COMMANDER OF THE 4TH ALLIED TACTICAL AIR FORCE BASE IN LIBYA; SOVIET AIR MARSHAL SERGEI RUDENKO AND DEPUTY MINISTER FOR SOVIET AIRPLANE PRODUCTION KOBSAREV; BRITISH AIR MARSHAL THE EARL OF BANDON, COMMANDER OF THE 2ND TACTICAL AIR FORCE IN EUROPE.

OTHER AIR FORCE REPRESENTATIVES FROM EUROPEAN NATIONS WERE IN THE GRANDSTAND.

THE SHOW OPENED YESTERDAY WITH A GROUND DISPLAY OF 56 DIFFERENT AIRCRAFT FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES. THE UNITED STATES PUT ON THE BIGGEST SHOW EXHIBITING VARIOUS OF ITS LATEST JET FIGHTERS, BOMBERS AND CARGO PLANES. THE AMERICANS ALSO DISPLAYED THE NIKE, CORPORAL, AND MATADOR GUIDED MISSILES AND HONEST JOHN ROCKET.

BRITISH, FRENCH AND SWEDISH JET PILOTS PUT ON ACROBATIC PERFORMANCES ALSO TODAY.

BRITAIN PUT ITS LATEST SWEPTWING SUPER HUNTER INTO THE AIR. FOUR BRITISH "AIROBATS" FROM THE 111TH RAF SQUADRON IN HAWKER HUNTER JET FIGHTERS DID PRECISION FLYING.

FRANCE'S ENTRY WAS THE "PATROUILLE DE FRANCE," A TEAM OF FOUR MYSTERE JET PILOTS. SWEDEN'S SAAB JET FIGHTERS ALSO IMPRESSED THE CROWD.

ANOTHER FEATURE OF THE SHOW WAS THE DISPLAY OF TWO OF THE LATEST AMERICAN FRONTLINE JETS, THE SUPERSONIC F100C SUPER SABRES.

EZ424PED

1956

A15WX (400)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4PM EST SUNDAY MAY 27
STASSEN-BUDGET
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-HAROLD E.STASSEN CONFIRMED TODAY THAT HIS PROTESTS WERE PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DRASTIC CURTAILMENT OF THE ARMED FORCES DAY DISPLAY OF ATOMIC JET BOMBERS HERE A WEEK AGO.

STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT CHIEF, SAID HE FELT "THIS WAS NOT THE TIME TO RATTLE BOMBERS BY THE HUNDREDS, BUT IT WAS GOOD TO SHOW TYPES AND STRENGTH.

"WE SHOULD NOT OVERDO IT," HE SAID.

THE AERIAL SHOW WAS CUT FROM 216 B47 ATOMIC BOMBERS TO 45. PROTESTS AGAINST THE MASS FLIGHT HAD BEEN MADE BY PRIVATE AIRCRAFT OWNERS AND PILOTS, WHO CITED THE HAZARDS OF A LOW LEVEL FLYOVER AT JET SPEEDS, BUT PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THAT THE PRESSURE HAD COME FROM SUCH PLACES AS THE WHITE HOUSE AND STASSEN'S OFFICE.

STASSEN, IN A FILMED TV INTERVIEW (REPORTERS' ROUNDUP) SAID OTHER FACTORS IN HIS PROTEST WERE THE BIG U.S.H-BOMB TESTS IN THE PACIFIC AND THE PRESENCE OF INDONESIAN PRESIDENT SUKARNO IN THE CAPITAL.

"SO IT WAS MY JUDGMENT THERE SHOULD NOT BE HUNDREDS OF BOMBERS OVER WASHINGTON," HE SAID.

DISCUSSING DISARMAMENT, STASSEN REPEATED HIS RECENT PREDICTION THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD SOME DAY ACCEPT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION PLAN.

"AFTER THEY STUDY IT THOROUGHLY THEY WILL FIND THAT IT IS A SOUND STEP TO TAKE FROM THE INTERESTS OF PEACE," HE SAID.

ASKED THE BASIS OF HIS STATEMENT AFTER THE RECENT LONDON DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE THAT THE NEXT YEAR HOLDS THE BEST CHANCES FOR AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT STASSEN SAID:

"BECAUSE THE ANALYSIS BY THE SCIENTISTS AND THE MILITARY MEN AND STATESMEN ALL OVER THE WORLD IS COMING TO GRIPS WITH THIS PROBLEM OF

HOW DO YOU LIVE IN AN H-BOMB AGE?"
HE SAID HE FELT THAT "THE MORE THEY DO ANALYZE AND STUDY IT," THE MORE THEY CONCLUDE "BOTH SIDES WILL BE BETTER OFF" AFTER AGREEMENT IS REACHED AND ARMS ARE REDUCED.
STASSEN SAID RUSSIAN LEADERS DID NOT EXACTLY TELL HIM IN LONDON THEIR PLANS TO REDUCE THEIR ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN BUT HE BELIEVED "REDUCED" THEY WOULD DO IT. HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS WERE ONLY CONSIDERING IT DURING THE SEVEN WEEKS IN LONDON BUT "FINALIZED" IT AFTER THE END OF THE TALKS.
THE DISARMAMENT CHIEF PLAYED DOWN THE APPARENT DIFFERENCES OF OPINION BETWEEN HIMSELF AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON WHAT THE MANPOWER CUT ANNOUNCEMENT MEANS. STASSEN SAID THE DIFFERENCES IN THEIR STATEMENTS WERE MOSTLY A MATTER OF "EMPHASIS."
ASKED ABOUT THE PROGRESS OF COMMUNISM," STASSEN SAID IT "HASN'T BEEN DOING ANY 'MARCHING ON' SINCE" EISENHOWER BECAME PRESIDENT.
"I BELIEVE THAT THEIR HIGH POINT HAS BEEN REACHED AND COMMUNISM IS BEGINNING TO DECLINE," HE SAID.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4PM EST SUNDAY MAY 27
WE1250PED NM 1956

A99
(320)
NEW YORK, MAY 27 (AP)-REP. JAMES P. RICHARDS (D-SC), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY IT WOULD BE A "GREAT MISTAKE" AT THIS TIME TO SEND TOP ADMINISTRATION, MILITARY OR CONGRESSIONAL FIGURES TO RUSSIA "ON A GOOD WILL TOUR."
RICHARDS, INTERVIEWED ON "FACE THE NATION," A CBS TELEVISION PROGRAM, SAID HE WOULD INCLUDE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. NATHAN B. TWINING IN HIS "TOP FIGURES" CATEGORY.
TWINING LAST WEEK WAS INVITED BY SOVIET AIR CHIEF MARSHAL VASILI SOKOLOVSKY TO SEND A DELEGATION OF TWO OR THREE TOP RANKING OFFICERS TO THE JUNE 24 AVIATION DAY CELEBRATION IN THE SOVIET UNION.
AND THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WOULD ACCEPT AN INVITATION FOR A VISIT TO RUSSIA.
RICHARDS SAID HE HAD NO OBJECTION "TO SENDING MINOR OFFICIALS TO RUSSIA BUT IT WOULD BE A GREAT MISTAKE TO SEND TOP FIGURES AT THIS STAGE OF THE GAME."
RICHARDS ALSO OPPOSED INVITING TOP RUSSIAN LEADERS TO THE UNITED STATES.
HE SAID THE RUSSIAN "CAMPAIGN OF SMILES" INCLUDES AN ATTEMPT TO SHOW EUROPE "THAT EVERYTHING IS BUDDY-BUDDY WITH THE UNITED STATES" AND UNDERMINE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION BY MINIMIZING THE DANGERS.
"I'M AGAINST THESE GOOD WILL TOURS WHERE WE DON'T SEE ANYTHING OR ACCOMPLISH ANYTHING," RICHARDS SAID. "NOW IF THEY WANT TO INVITE GEN. TWINING OVER TO INSPECT WHAT THEY HAVE OVER THERE AND SEND SOMEONE OVER HERE FOR THE SAME THING, THAT WOULD BE A DIFFERENT STORY."
RICHARDS DEFENDED THE ONE BILLION DOLLAR CUT MADE BY HIS COMMITTEE LAST WEEK IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S $4,900,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID REQUEST AS "CUTTING OUT THE SURPLUS AND WILD GUESSES AND STILL LEAVING ENOUGH FOR AN EFFECTIVE PROGRAM."
THE COMMITTEE, IN EFFECT, SAID RICHARDS, WAS SAYING TO THE NATO COUNTRIES, "IF YOU WANT TO GET IN THERE AND PITCH, WE'LL DO OUR PART, BUT WE WANT YOU TO GO INTO NATO WHOLEHEARTEDLY."...
HE CITED INSTANCES OF WHAT HE CALLED DEFENSE "APATHY" IN FRANCE, WEST GERMANY AND GREAT BRITAIN, WARNING THAT "THE DANGER IS NOT PASSED. IT IS JUST AS GREAT RIGHT NOW. WE CAN'T LET DOWN. IF WE DO, WE'RE FALLING RIGHT INTO THE COMMUNIST LINE."
W740PED

A142WX
(350) WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-SEN. MALONE (R-NEV) SAID TONIGHT THAT TO PRESERVE PEACE THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HAVE AN AIR FORCE CAPABLE OF SENDING PLANES ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD AND RETURN TO NORTH AMERICA WITHOUT REFUELING.
THIS WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE, HE SAID, TO WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM OVERSEAS AND PUT AN END TO ECONOMIC AID TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES MAKING PRODUCTS "TO COMPETE WITH US IN A FREE ECONOMY."
"IT IS A SILLY THING TO PUT AMERICAN FOOT SOLDIERS OVERSEAS," MALONE SAID. "THEY NEVER SHOULD HAVE BEEN SENT THERE IN THE FIRST PLACE."
EMPHASIS IN THE UNITED STATES ON PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES, GUIDED MISSILES AND AN AIR FORCE OF BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS OF SONIC SPEED AND BEYOND COULD STAVE OFF THE THREAT OF WAR "FOR 50 YEARS," MALONE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.
HE SAID HE WILL GIVE AN ANALYSIS OF THE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SITUATION BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND IN THE ENTIRE EASTERN HEMISPHERE IN A REPORT NOW BEING COMPILED.
THE REPORT WAS DESCRIBED BY MALONE, A CONSULTING ENGINEER IN PRIVATE LIFE, AS SIMILAR IN SCOPE TO ONE HE COMPLETED PREVIOUSLY ON THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE. HE WILL PRESENT IT TO THE SENATE MILITARY AFFAIRS COMMITTEE BY NEXT JANUARY, HE SAID.
"I AM NOT JUST SUGGESTING THAT WE BRING HOME OUR OVERSEAS TROOPS," SAID MALONE. "I AM GIVING THE FACTS--AND THEY POINT OUT THAT THEY NEVER SHOULD HAVE BEEN SENT THERE."
WHAT THIS COUNTRY NEEDS TO GUARANTEE ITS DEFENSES, HE SAID, IS AN AIR FORCE OF 2,000 JET BOMBERS OF THE B-52 TYPE AND 5,000 TO 10,000 JET FIGHTERS, ALONG WITH A FLEET OF ATOMIC SUBMARINES AND ENCIRCLEMENT OF NORTH AMERICA WITH GUIDED MISSILE BASES AND A RADAR WARNING SYSTEM.
"THE NEXT WAR IS GOING TO BE FOUGHT IN THE AIR AND UNDERSEAS," HE SAID. "THE FOOT SOLDIER AS SUCH AND THE SURFACE SHIP AS SUCH ARE AS OBSOLETE AS THE CIVIL WAR MUSKET."
PARATROOPERS WITH COMMANDO TRAINING, HE SAID, COULD BE FLOWN TO ANY TROUBLE SPOT AND PICKED UP WHEN THEIR JOB IS FINISHED.
"OUR FOOT SOLDIERS OVERSEAS NOW WILL BE SACRIFICIAL TROOPS," HE SAID.
MALONE SAID HE SEES NO IMMEDIATE THREAT OF WAR, SO THAT THERE WOULD BE SUFFICIENT TIME TO GET PRESENT TROOPS BACK HOME AND A NEW MODERN FORCE TRAINED.
AS FOR ECONOMIC AID TO FOREIGN NATIONS, HE SAID EUROPE WOULD BE "NEUTRAL" IN A THIRD WORLD WAR. A LOOK AT THE WORLD MAP WILL DEMONSTRATE THAT, HE SAID.
THE MAIN AIM SHOULD BE TO KEEP THE AMERICAN ECONOMY STRONG, MALONE SAID, ADDING THAT HE DOESN'T BELIEVE IT IS TOO SECURE AT PRESENT.
"WE'RE LIVING ON A WAR ECONOMY," HE SAID. "WE'RE GIVING AWAY FIVE BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES TO BUY OUR GOODS."
RZ1219AEDNM

1956
A95
(110)
CAIRO, MAY 27 (AP)-A WAR MINISTRY OFFICIAL SAID TODAY EGYPT HAS ACHIEVED SELF-SUFFICIENCY IN SMALL AND MEDIUM ARMS PRODUCTION AND NOW INTENDS TO BEGIN PRODUCTION OF HEAVIER ARMS.
GEN. HASSAN RAGHEB, UNDERSECRETARY FOR MUNITIONS PRODUCTION, TOLD NEWSMEN EGYPT'S ARMS FACTORIES WILL SUPPLY ARAB COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE MILITARY AGREEMENTS WITH EGYPT--SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN AND SYRIA.
EGYPT BEGAN ARMS PRODUCTION AFTER THE REVOLUTION FOUR YEARS AGO. OFFICIALS SAY THE GOVERNMENT HAS PROVED IT MORE ECONOMICAL TO MANUFACTURE ITS OWN SMALL ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND ASSEMBLE TRAINING PLANES, THAN TO IMPORT THESE ITEMS.
VS721PED

30.24- 6919

A96
(150)
CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 27 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN-CHARTERED AIRLINER HELD IN ISRAEL SINCE MAY 1 RETURNED TO CAIRO TONIGHT. ABOARD WERE THE FOUR-MAN DUTCH CREW AND AN EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE SERGEANT.

THE DUTCH KLM PLANE WAS ON AN AERIAL SURVEY MISSION FOR THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WHEN ISRAELI AIRMEN INTERCEPTED IT AND FORCED IT TO LAND AT LYDDA AIRPORT NEAR TEL AVIV. THEY CLAIMED IT HAD VIOLATED ISRAELI AIR SPACE.

ISRAELI AUTHORITIES RELEASED THE PLANE AND ITS CREW MAY 2, BUT EGYPT REFUSED TO ACCEPT THEM WITHOUT THE EGYPTIAN AIRMAN, SGT. MOHAMMED AMAR EL JHAMAL.

THE EGYPTIANS DENIED THE PLANE HAD CROSSED THE ISRAELI BORDER, CLAIMING IT WAS INTERCEPTED OVER EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

IN JERUSALEM, THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY AND THE NETHERLANDS LEGATION IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE EARLIER TODAY SAID THE SERGEANT WAS BEING RELEASED AT THE REQUEST OF THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT.

THE COMMUNIQUE BLAMED THE INCIDENT ON AN APPARENT "NAVIGATIONAL ERROR ON THE PART OF THE DUTCH CREW, FOR WHICH, HOWEVER, THE EGYPTIAN ON BOARD THE PLANE COULD NOT BE HELD RESPONSIBLE."
VS724PED

A92
CAIRO, MAY 27 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS ASKED EGYPT'S PERMISSION OPEN NEW CONSULATES IN CAIRO AND ALEXANDRIA. THE AGENCY SAID THE REQUEST IS BEING SUBMITTED TO THE EGYPTIAN CABINET THIS WEEK. THE SOVIETS HAVE AN EMBASSY IN CAIRO AND A CONSULATE IN PORT SAID.
JE715PED

1956

A18
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 27
GERMAN DOCUMENTS BUDGET (300)
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON
(ADVANCE) LONDON, MAY 27 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT PUBLISHED TODAY A CAPTURED GERMAN DOCUMENT WHICH CLAIMED THE LATE KING IBN SAUD OFFERED TO COOPERATE WITH THE NAZIS JUST BEFORE WORLD WAR II IF GERMANY WOULD PROVIDE BARGAIN-PRICE ARMS FOR SAUDI ARABIA.

THE DOCUMENT IS PART OF SERIES OF PAPERS ON GERMAN FOREIGN POLICY BEING PUBLISHED BY BRITAIN TO SHED LIGHT ON DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERINGS BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF WAR. THE SERIES ISSUED TODAY IS ENTITLED "THE LAST MONTHS OF PEACE."

THE DOCUMENT ON SAUDI ARABIA IS A REPORT SENT TO BERLIN JUST BEFORE WORLD WAR II BY FRITZ GROBBA, GERMAN MINISTER IN IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA. GROBBA'S REPORT, AS PUBLISHED BY THE BRITISH, INDICATED HE HAD BEEN SOUNDING OUT POSSIBLE ALLIES FOR HITLER IN CASE WAR BROKE OUT.

"WHILE IN JIDDA (SAUDI ARABIA) I COMPLETELY REVISED MY VIEWS OF KING IBN SAUD'S ATTITUDE TO BRITAIN," GROBBA WROTE. "I HAVE GAINED THE DEFINITE IMPRESSION THAT HE HATES THE BRITISH AND IS TRYING TO EXTRICATE HIMSELF FROM THEIR HANDS....HE FEELS HEMMED IN BY THEM....IN THREE DETAILED CONVERSATIONS WHICH I HAD WITH THE KING, HE NEVER SPOKE OF THE BRITISH OTHER THAN AS LIARS.

"COMPARED WITH THE OPPORTUNITIES AND ADVANTAGES OFFERED TO US IN THE EVENT OF WAR AND EVEN IN PEACETIME BY COOPERATION WITH IBN SAUD, THE PRICE HE ASKS IS EXTREMELY LITTLE. HE WANTS 8,000 MAUSER RIFLES WITH AMMUNITION AND A SMALL AMMUNITION FACTORY IN FAVORABLE CONDITIONS OF PAYMENT.

THE DOCUMENTS PUBLISHED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DO NOT SHOW WHAT ACTION WAS TAKEN ON GROBBA'S REPORT. BUT SAUDI ARABIA REMAINED IN THE ALLIED CAMP DURING WORLD WAR II AND WAS GIVEN AMERICAN LEND-LEASE AID WHICH RANGED TO 17 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS UP TO 1946.

IBN SAUD DIED IN 1953 AT THE AGE OF 71 AND WAS SUCCEEDED BY HIS SON, THE PRESENT KING SAUD. THE NEW KING HAS BEEN AT ODDS WITH THE BRITISH RECENTLY, MAINLY OVER TERRITORIAL CLAIMS AGAINST BRITISH PROTECTORATE TERRITORY ON THE ARABIAN PENINSULA. THE BRITISH HAVE ACCUSED SAUDI ARABIA OF FINANCING A LOT OF THE ANTI-BRITISH CAMPAIGN IN THE MIDDLE EAST, PARTICULARLY IN JORDAN, WHERE BRITAIN'S SIR JOHN GLUBB WAS OUSTED RECENTLY AS HEAD OF THE ARAB LEGION.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 27.
EZ-DA108PED

1956

A124BA
(430)
(BA) WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-THE SINKING OF THE FREIGHTER PANAMANIAN AT A BALTIMORE DOCK, BLAMED 16 YEARS AGO ON FAILURE TO OBSERVE LOADING INSTRUCTIONS, APPARENTLY WAS THE WORK OF A NAZI AGENT.

THIS WAS REVEALED YESTERDAY WHEN GERMAN DOCUMENTS, PART OF A COLLECTION OF 534 CAPTURED AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II, WERE MADE PUBLIC IN A BOOK PUBLISHED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

SIX DOCUMENTS MENTIONED THE SINKING OF A STEAMSHIP OF THE RED STAR LINE AND DESCRIBED CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH LEFT LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE PANAMANIAN WAS THE SHIP IN QUESTION.

A NAZI AGENT NAMED BERGMANN TOOK CREDIT FOR SABOTAGING THE 15,575-GROSS TON PANAMANIAN.

THE PANAMANIAN, A CONVERTED LINER FLYING THE FLAG OF PANAMA, WAS OWNED BY THE RED STAR LINE HEADED BY ARNOLD BERNSTEIN, A GERMAN-JEWISH SHIPPING MAGNATE. BERNSTEIN'S SHIPS WERE CONFISCATED BY THE NAZIS AND HE WAS SENT TO JAIL FOR TWO YEARS.

ON MARCH 21, 1940, THE PANAMANIAN SANK IN 35 FEET OF WATER SHORTLY AFTER LOADING 11,500 TONS OF TOBACCO, GLUCOSE, AUTOMOBILE SUPPLIES, CANNED GOODS, RESIN IN DRUMS AND STEEL BILLETS FOR GREAT BRITAIN. ONLY THE FACT THAT THE SHIP'S STERN LINE WAS STILL TIED TO THE PIER SAVED IT FROM KEELING OVER.

ABOUT 5,000 TONS OF CARGO WAS REMOVED BEFORE THE SHIP COULD BE REFLOATED BY SALVAGE TUGS.

THE SINKING WAS CAUSED BY FLOODING OF THE BOILER AND ENGINE ROOMS AND THE CARGO HOLDS THROUGH THE FUEL DOOR.

CHIEF ENGINEER S. HANSEN AND SECOND ENGINEER ROBERT ALBERTO TESTIFIED BEFORE THE BUREAU OF MARINE INSPECTION AND NAVIGATION THAT THE FUEL DOOR HAD BEEN CLOSED AND LOCKED SECURELY BEFORE THE SHIP SANK. A SPANNER WRENCH, WHICH THE CHIEF SAID DID NOT BELONG TO THE SHIP'S TOOLS, WAS FOUND BESIDE THE DOOR.

AFTER BLAMING THE SINKING ON FAILURE TO OBSERVE LOADING INSTRUCTIONS THE CASE WAS CLOSED.

THE NAZI DOCUMENTS SHOWED THAT BERGMANN WAS RECALLED TO GERMANY AFTER THE SINKING BECAUSE SOME TOP GERMAN LEADERS WERE AGAINST ALL SABOTAGE IN THE UNITED STATES FOR FEAR OF DRAWING THIS COUNTRY INTO THE WAR.

BERGMANN WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO ORGANIZE SABOTAGE ONLY FOR USE IN EMERGENCY, SUCH AS A DECLARATION OF WAR OR A RUPTURE OF RELATIONS. HE REPORTEDLY CARRIED OUT A NUMBER OF ACTS OF SABOTAGE INCLUDING A SMALL EXPLOSION AT A MUNITIONS FACTORY AND THE PANAMANIAN

INCIDENT.
ABOUT ONE MONTH AFTER THE PANAMANIAN SANK, THE DIES COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES REPORTED IT HAD INFORMATION THAT COMMUNISTS WERE INVOLVED IN THE AFFAIR.
THE COMMITTEE SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTICIPATION WAS CONFINED TO INSTIGATION OF AN ACT OF SABOTAGE AND NOT TO THE ACTUAL TASK.
AT THAT TIME RUSSIA AND GERMANY WERE STILL FRIENDS AND BERGMANN COULD HAVE BEEN WORKING WITH COMMUNIST AGENTS.
EH948PED NM

A114 (150)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 27 (AP)-THE LEADER OF A SYRIAN GROUP THAT JUST RETURNED FROM RED CHINA SAID TODAY PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WOULD LIKE TO VISIT ARAB COUNTRIES IF INVITED.
DR. ADNAN KUWATLY HEADED A GROUP OF 12 DOCTORS, LAWYERS, AND SCIENTISTS WHO SPENT 20 DAYS IN RED CHINA. KUWATLY SAID SYRIA SHOULD FOLLOW EGYPT'S LEAD IN RECOGNIZING THE PEIPING REGIME DIPLOMATICALLY.
HE ADDED THAT CHOU HAD TOLD THE SYRIANS PEIPING SUPPORTS ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS IN THEIR "STRUGGLE AGAINST IMPERIALISM."
FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES SAID TODAY SYRIA HAS SHELVED A PROPOSAL BY CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA FOR DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGES AT THE LEGATION LEVEL.
MEANWHILE, EDUCATION MINISTER MAMOUN KUZBARI SAID TODAY HE HAS STARTED NEGOTIATIONS WITH A 75-MAN RED CHINESE DELEGATION ON A PROPOSED CULTURAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. HE ADDED HE EXPECTED TH PACT TO BE SIGNED WITHIN THREE DAYS.
AS849PED

A2
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 27 (AP)-BUDAPEST RADIO DENOUNCED TODAY AS "SLANDER BY THE IMPERIALIST PRESS" REPORTS THAT HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS ARE ONLY FAKING IN PRETENDING TO TEAR DOWN THEIR COUNTRY'S IRON CURTAIN BORDER WITH AUSTRIA.
REPORTS IN SOME WESTERN NEWSPAPERS HAVE SAID THAT AFTER REMOVING BARBED WIRE, WATCHTOWERS AND MINEFIELDS AT THE BORDER, HUNGARIAN TROOPS WERE REPLACING THEM FURTHER INSIDE HUNGARY TO PREVENT THE FLIGHT OF ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES. SOME REPORTS HAVE SAID THE HUNGARIANS LAID DOWN SMOKE SCREENS AND ARTIFICIAL FOG TO CAMOUFLAGE THESE ACTIVITIES.
QUOTING THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, SZABAD NEP, BUDAPEST RADIO SAID THESE REPORTS ARE ALL LIES AND THAT THE BORDER FORTIFICATIONS ARE BEING DISMANTLED FOR GOOD.
JF1205PED

1956

A53
(120)
MOSCOW, MAY 27 (AP)-PREMIER BULGANIN SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA WILL BE SHOWN "EVERYTHING HE WANTS TO SEE" DURING HIS THREE-WEEKS VISIT IN THE SOVIET UNION.
BULGANIN MADE THE REMARK TO REPORTERS AT A RECEPTION CELEBRATING THE 37TH ANNIVERSARY OF AFGHANISTAN INDEPENDENCE.
TITO IS DUE TO ARRIVE SATURDAY FOR MEETINGS WITH SOVIET LEADERS. HE WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS AND HIS WIFE.
BULGANIN SAID HE EXPECTS "ONLY THE VERY BEST" FROM THE TITO VISIT. "I'M LOOKING FORWARD TO IT VERY MUCH," BULGANIN ADDED. "WE EXPECT IT TO SERVE STILL MORE THE DEVELOPMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."
HE LAUGHED OFF QUERIES ABOUT SPECIFIC SUBJECTS FOR THE TITO TALKS, SAYING THEY ARE "DIPLOMATIC SECRETS."
EZ416PED

A30
(200)
TOKYO, MAY 27 (AP)-CHIEF JAPANESE NEGOTIATOR SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO SAID TODAY JAPAN MUST GIVE UP ALL CLAIM TO THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS OR FACE A COMPLETE BREAKOFF OF ITS STALLED WORLD WAR II PEACE TALKS WITH RUSSIA.
"THERE IS NO THIRD ROAD," MATSUMOTO SAID IN AN INTERVIEW IN THE NIPPON TIMES, ENGLISH LANGUAGE PAPER READ BY MOST DIPLOMATS IN TOKYO.
HIS STATEMENT WAS TAKEN AS FURTHER EVIDENCE OF THE DILEMMA ON SOVIET POLICY CONFRONTING JAPAN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT -- A SITUATION SOME OBSERVERS FEEL MAY RESULT IN MATSUMOTO REPLACING PRO-AMERICAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU.
SO FAR THE GOVERNMENT, LED BY SHIGEMITSU, HAS INSISTED THAT THE SOUTHERN KURILES--GIVEN TO RUSSIA BY THE ALLIES AT THE YALTA CONFERENCE--SHOULD BE RETURNED TO JAPAN OR DISPOSED OF BY AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE.
THIS DEMAND BY JAPAN BROUGHT AN INDEFINITE RECESS IN MATSUMOTO'S TALKS WITH RUSSIA'S JACOB MALIK IN LONDON LAST MARCH.
THERE HAVE BEEN INCREASING HINTS THAT PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA, UNDER GROWING PRESSURE FROM FISHING INTERESTS WHO WANT NORMAL RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA, MIGHT RELAX THE DEMAND. THE SPECULATION IS THAT SHIGEMITSU WOULD BE FORCED TO RESIGN WITH SUCH A DEVELOPMENT.
AGRICULTURE MINISTER ICHIRO KONO RETURNED YESTERDAY TO A WARM WELCOME AFTER SIGNING A FISHERY AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS IN MOSCOW. BUT IT CONTAINED A CLAUSE MAKING IT EFFECTIVE ONLY WITH THE OPENING OF NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES.
KONO ALSO REPORTED RUSSIA WOULD NOT CONSIDER JAPAN'S CLAIM TO THE KURILES.
MQ152PED

A70WX
M(250)

1956

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID TODAY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HAS VOTED TO CLOSE A LEGAL LOOPHOLE OPEN TO A FEW DRAFT-AGE MEN WHO WANT TO AVOID MILITARY SERVICE.
ONLY THOSE ABLE TO GET AN APPOINTMENT TOE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE OR COAST GUARD ACADEMIES CAN TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE LOOPHOLE, BY RESIGNING AFTER BRIEF SERVICE.
"WE WERE TOLD THAT AS MANY AS 28 FORMER SERVICE MEN IN A RECENT CLASS AT ANNAPOLIS RESIGNED SOON AFTER APPOINTMENTS," RUSSELL SAID.
EXISTING LAW DIRECTS THAT CADETS AT THE WEST POINT MILITARY ACADEMY, MIDSHIPMEN AT THE NAVAL ACADEMY AND APPOINTEES TO OTHER MILITARY ACADEMIES BE DISCHARGED FROM REGULAR MILITARY OBLIGATIONS WHEN THEY WIN THESE APPOINTMENTS.
UNTIL 1953 THE SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT REQUIRED THAT THE STUDENT OFFICERS SERVE OUT REGULAR ENLISTMENTS OR BE SUBJECT TO DRAFT INDUCTION UNLESS THEY COMPLETED THEIR STUDIES OR HAD MEDICAL OR PHYSICAL DISCHARGES.
SINCE THEN THE RESIGNED CADETS AND MIDSHIPMEN HAVE BEEN EXEMPT FROM THE DRAFT. THE NEW LEGISLATION WOULD END THIS EXEMPTION AND REQUIRE FROM 6 TO 8 YEARS OF MILITARY SERVICE.
RUSSELL SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BILL WAS UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED BY HIS SENATE COMMITTEE.
IN ASKING THE LEGISLATION, THE NAVY DEPARTMENT REPORTED THAT "IN MANY CASES IT HAS BEEN OBVIOUS THAT A RESIGNATION MUST HAVE BEEN CONTEMPLATED BEFORE APPOINTMENT AS A MIDSHIPMAN, ALTHOUGH THIS IS USUALLY DENIED BY THE RESIGNER."
IT SAID THAT OF 28 WHO RESIGNED FROM THE MOST RECENT CLASS, ONE QUIT AFTER THREE DAYS, FOUR WITHIN 10 DAYS AND THREE MORE WITHIN A MONTH.
ALL SERVICE ACADEMIES ACCEPT SUCH RESIGNATIONS ON THE THEORY THAT MORALE OF OTHER STUDENTS COULD BE INJURED IF RESIGNATIONS WERE REJECTED.
EG529PED NM

30.24- 6921

A147AH
PRECEDE PLATTE CENTER (290)
COLUMBUS, NEB., MAY 27 (AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) "WILL STILL REQUIRE THREE TO FOUR YEARS BEFORE IT CAN GIVE POSITIVE ASSURANCE OF SUCCESSFULLY MEETING ALL-OUT AGGRESSION," ITS COMMANDER SAID TONIGHT.

GEN. ALFRED GRUENTHER, SPEAKING TO AN ESTIMATED 2,500 PERSONS AT THE OPENING OF THE COLUMBUS CENTENNIAL WEEK CELEBRATION, EXPLAINED THAT WHEN THE INCOMING GERMAN FORCES REACH THEIR "EFFECTIVE LEVEL, POSITIVE ASSURANCE CAN BE GIVEN THAT THE NATO AREA CAN BE DEFENDED."

A FEW HOURS EARLIER THE GENERAL'S HOME TOWN OF PLATTE CENTER, POPULATION 500, BULGED AT THE SEAMS AS FOLKS TURNED OUT TO GREET THEIR MOST FAMOUS NATIVE.

HE NOTED THAT IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS, NATO HAS INCREASED FOUR TO FIVE TIMES IN ITS EFFECTIVENESS, BUT POINTED OUT HERE THAT THE DETERRENT NOW TO ANY AGGRESSION IS THE AIR SUPERIORITY OF THE WEST.

"THE DEDICATION OF THE FREE WORLD MUST MATCH THE DEDICATION SHOWN BY THE COMMUNISTS FOR THEIR CAUSE," HE DECLARED.

GEN. GRUENTHER MENTIONED THE RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENT OF A PLAN TO REDUCE THEIR FORCES, BUT SAID THE IDEA OF A REDUCTION FROM 175 TO 115 DIVISION "WASN'T SIGNIFICANT BECAUSE WESTERN OBSERVERS LONG HAVE FELT THEY WOULD BE JUST AS EFFECTIVE WITH LESSER DIVISIONS."

HE NOTED THAT THE RUSSIANS ALSO COULD COUNT 75 SATELLITE DIVISIONS ON THEIR SIDE.

THE WEST, HE SAID, "IS ENTIRELY IN FAVOR" OF SOME DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT, BUT ONLY IF IT PERMITS A SOUND INSPECTION PROGRAM.

"THE PRESENT RULERS IN THE KREMLIN TRY TO MAKE A FREE WORLD RELAX ITS VIGILANCE, WHILE THE SOVIET MILITARY POTENTIAL CONTINUES TO GROW," HE SAID. "THE NO. 1 OBJECTIVE OF SOVIET POLICY IS THE DISMEMBERMENT OF NATO."

AT PLATTE CENTER, THE GENERAL GOF A "FOLKSY" HOMECOMING AND

1956

AT PLATTE CENTER, THE GENERAL GOT A "FOLKSY" HOMECOMING AND REMARKED TODAY WAS ALMOST TO THE DATE OF HIS GRADUATION FROM HIGH SCHOOL 44 YEARS AGO.

"SINCE THAT TIME IN MY MANY TRAVELS, IT ALWAYS HAS BEEN A PLEASURE TO BRAG ABOUT PLATTE CENTER," HE SAID. "I HAVE NOTHING BUT THE FINEST RECOLLECTION OF MY BOYHOOD DAYS HERE."

THE GENERAL APPEARED A BIT TAKEN ABACK BY THE CROWD ATTENDING A HIGH SCHOOL ALUMNI BANQUET AT WHICH HE SPOKE FOR ABOUT 10 MINUTES, AND THE ESTIMATED 1,000 PERSONS IN ATTENDANCE AT AN OPEN HOUSE WHICH FOLLOWED.

NE APPEARED PARTICULARLY PLEASED ABOUT A BANNER WHICH STRETCHED ACROSS MAIN STREET READING: "WELCOME HOME GEN. GRUENTHER." HE SAID HE WAS NOT ONLY PLEASED "BUT SURPRISED" AT ALL THE PEOPLE WHO TURNED OUT.

"I'LL BET ANYTHING THAT THE SATURDAY NIGHTS HERE HAVEN'T CHANGED ONE BIT," HE SAID IN RECALLING THAT HE USED TO SIT AT THE LIVERY STABLE ON SATURDAY NIGHT AND "TALK OVER THE AFFAIRS OF THE TOWN."

"PLATTE CENTER AND SMALL TOWNS LIKE IT," HE SAID, "CONTRIBUTE GREATLY TO THE FREEDOM OF THIS NATION.

"IT IS THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES WHO MUST LEARN AND UNDERSTAND THE PROBLEMS OF THE MILITARY IN THIS COUNTRY," HE WENT ON.

"IN ORDER FOR AN ORGANIZATION LIKE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION TO FUNCTION, IT MUST HAVE A THOROUGH UNDERSTANDING OF THE PEOPLE OF THE NATIONS THAT BELONG TO THE ORGANIZATION."

EM530PCS NM

A61
(130)
NEW YORK, MAY 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA TODAY URGED THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE A MORE ACTIVE STAND AGAINST COLONIALISM.

"AMERICANS ARE FREEDOM LOVING, BUT THEY SHOULD BE MORE ACTIVE IN HELPING EXTINGUISH COLONIALISM, AND SHOULD OPENLY CONDEMN IT," THE VISITING PRESIDENT TOLD A TELEVISION AUDIENCE (NBC'S "YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW") FILMED IN ADVANCE.

ASKED WHETHER INDONESIA IS "PREPARED TO GO TO WAR" AGAINST THE NETHERLANDS OVER WEST NEW GUINEA, THE PRESIDENT REPLIED:

"NO, WE ARE NOT GOING TO WAR. WE ARE A PEACE LOVING PEOPLE. WE ARE NEGOTIATING."

INDONESIA HAS BROKEN OFF RELATIONS WITH THE NETHERLANDS IN THEIR DISPUTE OVER WEST NEW GUINEA.

SUKARNO SAID INDONESIA HAS NOT JOINED THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION BECAUSE "WE DO NOT FAVOR ANY BLOC. WE ARE JUST PEACE-LOVING."

AS TO WHY INDONESIA HAS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA, HE SAID:

"THE MAINLAND OF CHINA HAS 560 MILLION PEOPLE. YOU HAVE TO FACE THINGS AS A REALITY."

EZ502PED

B26DT (Q)
(APW)
1956
FIRST LEAD SUKARNO (240)
ANN ARBOR, MICH., MAY 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA VOWED TODAY THAT HIS COUNTRY' S REVOLUTION AGAINST COLONIALISM "WILL CONTINUE UNTIL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROGRESS BRINGS A MORE PERFECT LIBERTY AND THE RIGHT TO PURSUE HAPPINESS."

SUKARNO TOLD OF INDONESIA'S ASPIRATIONS IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE A GROUP OF EDUCATORS AND CIVIC AND INDUSTRIAL LEADERS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, WHERE HE RECEIVED AN HONORARY DOCTORS OF CIVIL LAWS DEGREE. IT WAS ONE OF THREE MAJOR SPEECHES OF HIS UNITED STATES TOUR.

HIS COUNTRY'S CURRENT AIM, HE SAID, IS "TO INSURE THAT THE 80 MILLIONS OF OUR PEOPLE ARE ABLE TO HAVE A FAIR MEASURE OF SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC JUSTICES."

"THE STRUGGLE (AGAINST DUTCH COLONIALISTS) FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE WAS NOT BASICALLY FOR NATIONAL PARLIAMENT OR FOR SELF GOVERNMENT," HE SAID. "THOSE ARE BUT NECESSARY STEPS ON THE ROAD TO COMPLETE POLITICAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC EMANCIPATION OF THE INDONESIAN PEOPLE FROM THE COLONIAL BONDS WHICH HAVE HAMPERED THEM AND IMPEDED THEM FOR SO LONG."

THE HONOARY DEGREE CITED SUKARNO AS "A LIVING MONUMENT OF INDEPENDENCE OF HIS PEOPLE" AND "THE LEADER OF A GREAT NATION AMONG THE NATIONS OF ASIA."

TYPICALLY GARBED IN MILITARY-TYPE UNIFORM AND BLACK FEZ, THE SMILING PRESIDENT WAS GREETED AT THE UNIVERSITY BY A NUMBER OF INDONESIAN AND INDIAN STUDENTS, SOME IN NATIVE DRESS.

LATER HE AND HIS OFFICIAL PARTY VISITED THE PHOENIX MEMORIAL LABORATORY ON THE CAMPUS WHERE A NUCLEAR REACTOR IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

FROM HERE, THE PARTY LEFT FOR A TOUR OF THE DETROIT EDISON CO.'S BIG RIVER ROUGE POWER PLANT IN SUBURBAN DETROIT.

TOMORROW THE GROUP WILL TOUR THE FORD MOTOR CO. PLANT AND THE NEW GENERAL MOTORS TECHNICAL CENTER AND OTHER INDUSTRIAL INSTALLATIONS IN THE DETROIT AREA.

(NO PICKUP)

PB622PES NM

A137 1956

(230)

BY HENRY HARTZENBUSCH

MANILA, MONDAY, MAY 28 (AP)-A PRIVATE FILIPINO EXPEDITION RETURNED TO MANILA SUNDAY NIGHT FROM AN ISLAND GROUP IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA. THE LEADERS SAID IT INTENDED TO OCCUPY THE ISLANDS, DESPITE A FLURRY OF PROTESTS FROM THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT.

THE 41-MAN EXPEDITION, HEADED BY CAPT. FILEMON CLOMA, LEFT 29 MEN ON 12 ISLANDS IN THE GROUP. IT STAKED OUT CLAIMS AND HAS FILED AN OFFICIAL NOTICE WITH THE PHILIPPINE FOREIGN OFFICE OF OWNERSHIP OVER THE DISPUTED ISLANDS.

CAPT. CLOMA'S BROTHER, TOMAS, A FORMER NEWSPAPERMAN NOW PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINE MARITIME INSTITUTE'S NAUTICAL SCHOOL, HAS URGED THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT TO SUPPORT HIS CLAIM AND ANNEX THE ISLANDS AS PHILIPPINE TERRITORY.

BUT THE ISLANDS, HALF WAY BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND INDOCHINA, HAVE BEEN CLAIMED BY NATIONALIST CHINA. ITS AMBASSADORS HERE, CHEN CHI-MAI, HAS TOLD THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT ANY FOREIGN CLAIM TO THE ISLANDS WOULD BE CONSIDERED "AN INFRINGEMENT OF NATIONALIST CHINESE TERRITORIAL RIGHTS." HE SAID HE HAD DOCUMENTS TO PROVE THE CLAIM THAT THE ISLANDS HAVE BEEN CHINESE TERRITORY FOR THE PAST 500 YEARS.

THE PHILIPPINE FOREIGN OFFICE HAS SCHEDULED A MEETING TUESDAY TO DETERMINE THE STATUS OF THE ISLANDS AND THE PHILIPPINES' OFFICIAL COURSE OF ACTION.

CAPT. CLOMA RETURNED FROM A 28-DAY SOJOURN IN THE ISLANDS, RENAMED "FREEDOMLAND" BY HIS BROTHER. HE SAID THE GROUP HAD MADE SEVERAL TRIPS TO THE ISLANDS IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS. THEY WERE REPORTED UNINHABITED.

HE SAID THE GROUP DISCOVERED THREE NEW ISLANDS PREVIOUSLY UNLISTED ON MAPS.

MJ/TD1135PED

END MAY 27, 1956

BEGIN MAY 28, 1956.

30.24- 6923

A126 (150)

LONDON, MAY 28 (AP)-THREE CYPRIOT GUNMEN WERE REPORTED HUNTED TODAY BY POLICE WHO HAVE THROWN A CLOSE GUARD AROUND QUEEN ELIZABETH II, HER HUSBAND, THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH, AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL FAMILY.

THE NEWS CHRONICLE SAID THE THREE ARE KNOWN TO HAVE LEFT CYPRUS WITH FAKED PASSPORTS, PRESUMABLY FOR ENGLAND. THEY HAVE NOT BEEN INTERCEPTED ANYWHERE AND THEY COULD HAVE REACHED THIS COUNTRY BY NOW, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

NEITHER BUCKINGHAM PALACE NOR SCOTLAND YARD WOULD COMMENT ON THE REPORT. THE GUNMEN REPORTEDLY ARE MEMBERS OF EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION FIGHTING BRITISH RULE OF CYPRUS.

THE TROOPING OF THE COLOR CEREMONY NEXT THURSDAY AT WHICH THE QUEEN WILL RIDE A HORSE FOR AN HOUR IN THE MIDST OF A LARGE CROWD IS WORRYING POLICE.

SCOTLAND YARD NEVER DISCUSSES SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS, BUT IT IS KNOWN THAT FOR THE COLOR TROOPING PARADE MANY EXTRA POLICE HAVE BEEN SUMMONED FROM OUTLYING DISTRICTS AND THAT ALL AVAILABLE CENTRAL LONDON DETECTIVES WILL BE MINGLING WITH THE CROWD.

THERE ALSO IS CONCERN THAT SOME OF LONDON'S LARGE CYPRIOT POPULATION MIGHT BE PLOTTING THE ASSASSINATION OF PROMINENT PERSONS HERE IN REPRISAL FOR MEASURES BEING TAKEN BY BRITISH FORCES TO SUPPRESS THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT ON THE ISLAND COLONY.

SOME REPORTS SAY THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH, AS A FORMER GREEK PRINCE, MIGHT BE MARKED AS A VICTIM. SOME CYPRIOTS HAVE CALLED HIM A TRAITOR.

EXTRA SECURITY PRECAUTIONS WERE EVIDENT WHEN THE QUEEN AND HER CHILDREN RETURNED FROM A HOLIDAY IN SCOTLAND YESTERDAY. SPECATORS WERE CLEARED FROM THE PLATFORM AT EUSTON STATION WHEN THEIR TRAIN ARRIVED.

THE QUEEN AND 7-YEAR-OLD PRINCE CHARLES AND 5-YEAR-OLD PRINCESS ANNE WERE ESCORTED QUICKLY TO A LIMOUSINE WHICH TOOK THEM TO WINDSOR CASTLE.

TU1122AED

B23 Q

-17-

PRECEDE ADEN DAY (A93) (310)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, MAY 28 (AP)-OFFICIALS OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT SPECULATED TODAY THAT PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER MAY BE PLANNING TO CALL OFF EGYPT'S YEAR-LONG COLD WAR AGAINST BRITAIN.

THIS WAS PROMPTED BY SECRET REPORTS FROM AMBASSADOR SIR HUMPHREY TREVELYAN AFTER SEVERAL TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN LEADERS IN CAIRO IN THE PAST WEEK.

THE ENVOY CONFERRED SATURDAY WITH NASSER HIMSELF IN THEIR FIRST MEETING IN 10 WEEKS. THE 2 1/2-HOUR DISCUSSION WAS ARRANGED BY MUTUAL CONSENT, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS HERE.

IT ROUSED CAUTIOUS HOPE THAT IMPROVED RELATIONS WITH EGYPT WILL LEAD TO AN EASING OF EGYPTIAN PRESSURE ON BRITIAH INTERESTS IN THE PERSIAN GULF, ADEN AND EAST AFRICA. A NEW UNDERSTANDING WITH EGYPT ALSO MIGHT HELP STAVE OFF AN EXPECTED BOUT OF TROUBLE INSIDE THE KINGDOM OF JORDAN WHERE THE THRONE OF THE YOUNG HUSSEIN HAS BEEN CAUGHT IN THE CRISS-CROSSING CURRENTS BETWEEN HIS FORMER BRITISH SUPPORTERS AND EGYPT.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID NASSER AND TREVELYN HAD "A GENERAL AND WIDE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON QUESTIONS OF POLICY." HE GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

OTHER BRITISH INFORMANTS, HOWEVER, REPORTED NASSER AND TREVELYAN EACH EMERGED WITH A CLEARER PICTURE OF THE POLICIES BEING FOLLOWED BY THE OTHER'S GOVERNMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY STRESSED THAT THE TALK PROVIDED NO FIRM EVIDENCE THAT THE HOSTILITY WHICH HAS MARKED BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS SINCE 1955 IS ABOUT TO END. IT DID, APPARENTLY, PROVIDE SOME GROUNDS FOR THINKING THAT NASSER'S REGIME MAY LAUNCH AN ATTEMPT TO SETTLE RECENT MISUNDERSTANDINGS.

SOME INFORMED BRITISH SOURCES CLAIM TO HAVE DETECTED SEVERAL RECENT SIGNS INDICATING THAT EGYPTIAN FOREIGN POLICY MAY BE CHANGING. THEY SAY THERE HAS BEEN A SLACKENING OF RADIO CAIRO'S ANTI-BRITISH BROADCASTS. THEY HAVE TAKEN NOTED OF UNDENIED RUMORS IN THE MIDDLE EAST THAT EGYPT IS THINKING OF ENTERING DIRECT PEACE TALKS WITH ISRAEL.

TD444PED

B8 (Q)

(300 KX SAN DIEGO ASKED)

LONDON, MAY 28 (AP)-AMERICAN-BORN LADY ASTOR ANGRILY DENIED TODAY THAT HER FAMILY HAD BEEN PRO-NAZI OR ENTERTAINED A GERMAN SPY TO DINNER IN THE EDGY DAYS BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR II.

"IT'S ABSOLUTE NONSENSE," SAID THE SPRY LITTLE SOCIALITE WHOSE DINNER PARTIES FOR DIPLOMATS WERE A FEATURE OF EUROPEAN POLITICAL LIFE BETWEEN THE TWO WORLD WARS. SHE SAID THE GERMAN WHO CAME TO DINNER WAS AN ANTI-NAZI WHO WAS LATER EXECUTED BY THE GERMANS.

THE SILVER-HAIRED "NANCY" ASTOR WAS ROUSED BY A GOVERNMENT REPORT SAYING THAT A DINNER PARTY AT HER COUNTRY HOME WAS REPORTED TO HITLER IN DETAIL BY ONE OF HER GERMAN GUESTS.

THE DOCUMENT IS PART OF A SERIES OF PAPERS ON HITLER'S FOREIGN POLICY PUBLISHED BY THE GOVERNMENT UNDER THE TITLE "LAST MONTHS OF PEACE." MOST OF THE MATERIAL COMES FROM CAPTURED GERMAN PAPERS.

ONE PART OF THE REPORT MENTIONS A DINNER PARTY GIVEN BY THE ASTORS AT WHICH LORD HALIFAX, THEN FOREIGN SECRETARY, AND LORD LOTHIAN, LATER BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON, TALKED OVER WAYS AND MEANS OF HEDING OFF WAR.

ADAM VON TROTT ZU SOLZ, A YOUNG GERMAN WHO WENT TO COLLEGE WITH THE ASTORS' SON, WAS PRESENT AT THE DINNER AND REPORTED THE CONVERSATION IN DETAIL TO BERLIN.

HE SAID LOTHIAN WARNED HIM GERMANY "HAD CALLED FORTH THE PASSIONATE OPPOSITION OF ALL INDEPENDENT NATIONS OF THE WORLD" AND REPORTED THAT LORD ASTOR AND HIS WON WERE "MARKEDLY GERMANOPHILE."

LADY ASTOR TODAY INDIGNANTLY DENIED THE PRO-HITLER IMPLICATION.

"I WAS INVITED TO GERMANY SHORTLY BEFORE THE WAR AND WAS PRESSED BY HITLER'S IMMEDIATE UNDERLINGS TO SEE HIM," SHE SAID.

"BUT I STEADFASTLY REFUSED. THE SAME THING HAPPENED IN ITALY. I REFUSED TO SEE MUSSOLINI."

AS FOR THE YOUNG GERMAN, "HE WAS LATER EXECUTED FOR THE PART HE PLAYED IN THE JULY PLOT TO ASSASSINATE HITLER," SHE SAID.

"HE WAS NEVER A SPY....HE WAS JUST A PATRIOTIC GERMAN WHO REALIZED HIS COUNTRY WAS HEADING FOR WAR AND WAS DETERMINED TO DO WHAT HE COULD FOR IT.

"HIS MOTHER WAS AN AMERICAN, HE WAS A TRUSTED AND CHARMING FRIEND OF ONE OF MY SONS."

JJ247PED

A98

LONDON, MAY 28 (AP)-LLOYDS OF LONDON SAID TODAY THEY'RE PREPARED TO OFFER INSURANCE ON AN ATOMIC POWER STATION.

"THE RISKS INVOLVED WILL BE LITTLE DIFFERENT FROM THOSE ENCOUNTERED IN MANY MODERN INDUSTRIAL OR POWER PRODUCTION PLANTS," THE BRITISH INSURANCE ASSN. REPORTED AFTER LLOYD'S MEN HAD INQUIRED INTO ATOMIC ENERGY RISKS.

SM828PED

A137

BARROW IN FURNESS, ENGLAND, MAY 28 (AP)-THE ADMIRALTY SAID TONIGHT THE BRITISH NAVY'S NEW EXPERIMENTAL SUBMARINE EXPLORER HAS BEEN DAMAGED BY A LEAK IN HER TANKS OF HIGHLY EXPLOSIVE PEROXIDE FUEL.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE MISHAP OCCURRED DURING TESTS LAST WEEK. HE SAID NOBODY WAS INJURED IN THE ACCIDENT BUT THE SUB SUFFERED MINOR DAMAGE. IT RETURNED HERE FOR REPAIRS.

HIGH TEST PEROXIDE IS USED TO POWER A TURBINE WHICH GIVES THE EXPLORER A REPORTED UNDERWATER SPEED, IN SHORT BURSTS, OF 25 TO 30 KNOTS. WHEN CRUISING NORMALLY SHE OPERATES ON ELECTRIC DIESELS.

JB1056PED

A32

LONDON, MAY 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA WILL VISIT YUGOSLAVIA IN SEPTEMBER, THE TANJUG NEWSAGENCY SAID TODAY. IT SAID THAT PRESIDENT TITO EXTENDED THE INVITATION THROUGH THE YUGOSLAV CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN JAKARTA.

MQ429PED

A55

LONDON, MAY 28 (AP)-HITLER'S ORDER OF THE DAY PROMOTING ERWIN ROMMEL TO FIELD MARSHAL RANK IN JUNE 1942 WAS SOLD FOR 58 POUNDS ($162.40) TO A BRITISH COLLECTOR AT SOTHEBY'S GALLERIES TODAY.

TWO OTHER GERMAN DOCUMENTS SIGNED BY HITLER WENT FOR 17 POUNDS ($47.60) AFTER DULL BIDDING.

MM527PED

B25 Q

(130)

BRUSEELS, BELGIUM, MAY 28 (AP)-THE 6TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE WORLD VETERANS FEDERATION WAS OPENED TODAY BY ITS HONORARY PRESIDENT, VINCENT AURIOL, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH REPUBLIC, AND BELGIAN PREMIER ACHILLE VAN ACKER.

FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE FEDERATION WAS FOUNDED IN 1950, SOVIET OBSERVERS ATTENDED THE OPENING SESSION. THEY WERE HEADED BY SERGE BORZENKO.

THIRTY-THREE NATIONS ARE REPRESENTED BY ABOUT 3,800 DELEGATES. THE ASSEMBLY WILL LAST THE WHOLE WEEK. U.S. MEMBER ORGANIZATIONS ARE AMVETS, THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE, THE BLINDED VETERANS ASSN., DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS AND THE MILITARY ORDER OF THE PURPLE HEART.

THE WORLD VETERANS FEDERATION DEALS WITH SUCH PROBLEMS AS READAPTATION OF WAR VICTIMS, REHABILITATION OF DISABLED, EXCHANGES OF VETERANS AND VETERANS CHILDREN, LEGAL DEFENSE OF VETERANS INTERESTS.

TD451PED

A81

(70)

NIGHT LEAD FRANCE-MOROCCO

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, MAY 28 (AP)-FRANCE AND MOROCCO TODAY SIGNED AGREEMENTS GIVING MOROCCO THE RIGHT TO TAKE OVER HER OWN DIPLOMATIC AFFAIRS, BUT LEAVING OPEN THE FUTURE STATUS OF U.S. AIR BASES IN THE FORMER NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORAGE.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND MOROCCAN FOREIGN MINISTER AHMED BALAFREJ SIGNED THE DOCUMENTS IN A FORMAL CEREMONY AT THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY.

THIS WAS ONE OF A SERIES OF AGREEMENTS OUTLINING THE FUTURE STATUS OF "INTERDEPENDENCE" BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS IN WHICH FRANCE IS BEING GIVEN FAVORED STATUS IN MOROCCO.

THE AGREEMENT STATES THAT ALL TREATIES CONCLUDED IN THE PAST BY FRANCE IN THE NAME OF MOROCCO WILL BE RESPECTED, BUT A SEPARATE EXCHANGE OF LETTERS ATTACHED TO THE MAIN DOCUMENT SPECIFICALLY EXCLUDED THE AIR BASE TREATY.

THE LETTER SIGNED BY BALAFREJ SAID "THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT ENTIRELY RESERVES ITS POSITION" CONCERNING THE FRENCH-AMERICAN ACCORD OF DEC. 22, 1950. THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT HAS MAINTAINED THAT IT WAS NOT INFORMED OF THIS AGREEMENT, WHICH GAVE THE UNITED STATES THE RIGHT TO BUILD AND OPERATE FIVE BIG BASES IN MOROCCO.

THE BASES, WHICH PUT AMERICAN STRATEGIC BOMBERS WITHIN EASY STRIKING DISTANCE OF RUSSIA, WERE STARTED AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR. THEY COST ABOUT 375 MILLION DOLLARS.

A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE SAID THIS WAS A SECRET AGREEMENT BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES. THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT FRANCE HAD PURCHASED THE LAND FOR THE BASES AND HAD ENTERED INTO THE AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES IN ITS CAPACITY AS THE PARTY RESPONSIBLE FOR DEFENSE OF MOROCCO UNDER THE TREATY SETTING UP THE PROTECTORAGE.

MOROCCAN OFFICIALS, INCLUDING SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, HAD PREVIOUSLY WARNED THAT THEY INTENDED TO BRING UP THE AIR BASE QUESTION WITH THE UNITED STATES AS SOON AS THEY HAD THEIR DIPLOMATIC FREEDOM. AFTER AMBASSADORS HAVE BEEN EXCHANGED BETWEEN MOROCCO AND THE UNITE STATES, THE MOROCCANS ARE EXPECTED TO ASK FOR RENT MONEY FOR THE BASES.

AS SOON AS ALL OF THE AGREEMENTS DEFINING THE "INTERDEPENDENCE" BETWEEN FRANCE AND MOROCCO HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATED, THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT WILL BE CALLED ON TO GIVE FINAL RATIFICATION.

SF726PED

A158

(300)

BY PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, MAY 28 (AP)-GEN.LAURIS NORSTAD, RECENTLY DESIGNATED TO BECOME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, SAID TODAY "WE HAVE SIGNIFICANT AIR ATOMIC FORCES HERE IN SHAPE" AND HE "WOULD NOT APOLOGIZE FOR USING THEM IN DEFENSE."

NORSTAD, WHO WILL SUCCEED GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER WHEN THE LATTER RETIRES THIS YEAR, GAVE HIS FIRST BIG BRIEFING TO NEWSMEN SINCE HE WAS NOMINATED. THE NEWSMEN, MOSTLY EDITORS, PUBLISHERS AND AIR EXPERTS FROM AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS AND AGENCIES, WERE BROUGHT BY PAN AMERICAN AIRLINES HERE ON A GUEST FLIGHT FROM MIAMI.

MANY OF THEIR QUESTIONS INDICATED SOME AMERICAN OPPOSITION TO CONTINUED CONTRIBUTIONS OF MILITARY AID TO EUROPEAN COUNTRIES UNTIL, AS ONE VISITOR SAID, "THEY ARE PREPARED TO DO MRE THEMSELVES."

TO THIS COMMENT, NORSTAD SAID THE MILITARY SPENDING OF THE EUROPEAN MEMBER COUNTRIES OF NATO WAS INCREASING YEAR BY YEAR, NOT DECREASING.

NORSTAND, LOOKING HALE, BROWN AND GENERALLY FIT, TOLD THE GROUP THAT THE MILITARY ESTIIMATE OF GROUND FORCES NEEDED IN THE DEFENSE OF THE CENTRAL EUROPEAN AREA NOW IS ONLY ONE-THIRD OF THE ESTIMATE FOR 1951 WHEN SUPREME HEADQUARTERS WAS ACTIVATED.

ONE VISITING NEWSMAN ASKED IF THIS FIGURE WAS NOT FORCED ON THE COMMAND BY THE FAILURE OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO CONTRIBUTE WHAT WAS EXPECTED.

NORSTAD SAID THAT STUDIES OF WHAT COULD BE DONE HAD TO TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION WHAT THE NATIONS THEMSELVES COULD DO. HE EMPHASIZED THAT AIRPORTS IN THE NATO AREA CAPABLE OF HANDLING JETS HAD INCREASED FROM 15 IN 1951 TO 160 AT PRESENT, AND THAT PIPELINES HAD BEEN BUILT TO FUEL THEM.

AT THE SAME TIME HE ADDED:

"I CANNOT SAY THAT THE FORCES IN THIS AREA (CENTRAL EUROPE) ARE SUCH THAT THE RUSSIANS COULD NOT OCCUPY SOME OF OUR TERRITORY BEFORE RETALIATORY ACTION COULD TAKE EFFECT."

HE REFERRED TO THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN THE STRATEGIC AIR FORCE.

HE INSISTED THAT THE DEFENSE NEEDS OF THE AREA HAD NOT BEEN REDUCED, DESPITE REVISIONS IN THE RUSSIAN ATMOSPHERE, AND POINTED OUT THAT THE RECENT NATO MEETING IN PARIS HAD AGREED TO CONTINUE A STEADY DEFENSE FORCE.

JJ127PED

A64 (280)

NIGHT LEAD PROTEST

ST. NAZAIRE, FRANCE, MAY 28 (AP)-A COMMUNIST-LED DEMONSTRATION AGAINST GOVERNMENT POLICY IN ALGERIA ERUPTED INTO A TWO-HOUR FIGHT WITH POLICE TODAY. TWO HUNDRED RESERVISTS BEING RECALLED TO DUTY IN REBEL-TORN ALGERIA WERE CARRIED BACK HOME FROM THE RAILWAY STATION ON THE SHOULDERS OF THE CROWD.

ABOUT 10 POLICEMEN WERE INJURED. THERE WAS NO COUNT OF INJURED AMONG THE DEMONSTRATORS.

THERE WERE OTHER INCIDENTS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY AS THE COMMUNISTS STEPPED UP THEIR DRIVE FOR A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT WITH THE ALGERIAN REBELS. THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER GUY MOLLET IS PURSUING A POLICY OF PUTTING DOWN REBEL VIOLENCE WITH AN INTENSIFIED MILITARY CAMPAIGN BEFORE AGREEING TO ANY TALKS.

THE DEMONSTRATORS AT ST.NAZAIRE UNSCREWED SOME OF THE BOLTS OF THE RAILWAY TRACK AND UNCOUPLED CARS OF THE TRAIN WHICH WAS TO TAKE THE RESERVISTS TO PARIS. IRON BARS WERE RIPPED FROM THE TRACK BED AND HURLED AT THE POLICE.

THE SPECIAL RIOT POLICE CHARGED AT LEAST THREE TIMES, SWINGING RIFLEBUTTS AND NIGHTSTICKS. THEY ALSO USED TEAR GAS, BUT THE WIND WAS AGAINST THEM AND THE DEMONSTRATORS THREW BACK SOME UNEXPLODED TEAR GAS GRENADES.

THE TRAIN FINALLY LEFT ABOUT TWO HOURS LATE. A CREW ON A HANDCAR DISPATCHED ALONG THE ROUTE FOUND A NUMBER OF TELEPHONE POLES STRETCHED ACROSS THE TRACKS.

SOME OF THE SOLDIERS TOOK AN AFTERNOON TRAIN WITHOUT INCIDENT. OTHERS AMONG THE RECALLED RESERVISTS ARE EXPECTED TO LEAVE FOR PARIS ON LATER NIGHT TRAINS.

NEAR ST. GERVAIS, IN SOUTHEASTERN FRANCE CLOSE TO THE ITALIAN AND SWISS BORDERS, AN EXPLOSION RIPPED UP RAILWAY TRACKS. A GROUP OF ABOUT 100 DEMONSTRATORS, INCLUDING BOTH MEN AND WOMEN, STOOD ON THE TRACK BEFORE A TRAIN CARRYING SEVERAL RECALLED RESERVISTS AND DELAYED THE DEPARTURE ABOUT 20 MINUTES.

JS552PED

A109

(110)

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, MAY 28 (AP)-GREECE TODAY ACCUSED BRITAIN OF "DEGRADING AND INHUMAN TREATMENT" OF THE CYPRUS PEOPLE. THE CHARGE WAS MADE TO THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS.

NICOLAS CAMBALOURIS, GREECE'S PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE, APPEALED TO THE COMMISSION TO TAKE UP THE COMPLAINT AS "A MATTER OF URGENCY."

1956

BRITAIN IS BATTLING AN UPRISING ON THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY BY GREEK-DESCENDED CYPRIOTS FAVORING UNION WITH GREECE.

THE GREEK CHARGES MARK THE FIRST TIME A GOVERNMENT HAS LODGED A FORMAL COMPLAINT AGAINST A FELLOW SIGNATORY OF THE AGREEMENT THAT SET UP THE COMMISSION AS A SAFEGUARD FOR BASIC HUMAN LIBERTIES.

THE COMMISSION WILL ANNOUNCE JUNE 5 ITS ACTION ON THE PETITION.

SM908PED

A143

BRUNSWICK, GERMANY, MAY 28 (AP)-RICHARD SKARABIS, A FORMER MAJOR OF THE SS NAZI ELITE GUARD, WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR YEARS IN PRISON TODAY FOR KILLING TWO COMMUNISTS IN THE BLOODY 1934 NAZI PURGE.

JT1102PED

B71 (Q)

(140)

THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, MAY 28 (AP)-THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT THIS MONTH HAS PROTESTED A FOURTH TIME IN WASHINGTON AGAINST ALLEGED U.S. FAILURE TO IMPLEMENT THE 1946 PARIS TREATY, AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID TODAY.

UNDER THE 1946 543-56, WEST GERMANY WAS EXPECTED TO AGREE TO THE CONFISCATION OF PRIVATE ASSETS FROZEN IN WORLD WAR II.

30.24- 6925

"IN THE CASE OF THE UNITED STATES THESE ASSETS AMOUNT TO ROUGHLY 500 MILLION DOLLARS, VESTED IN THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, AND IN THE CASE OF THE NETHERLANDS THEY AMOUNT TO ABOUT 200 MILLION DOLLARS, WHICH WERE CONFISCATED," THE SOURCE SAID.

THE PARIS 1946 TREATY PROVIDED FOR THE ALLIES TO CONFISCATE GERMAN PROPERTY TO OBTAIN GERMAN REPARATION PAYMENTS. TOTAL GERMAN REPARATION PAYMENTS, HOWEVER, ARE MUCH HIGHER THAN THESE ASSETS.

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS NOT YET RATIFIED THE PARIS TREATY, ARGUES THAT RETURN OF THESE ASSETS IS "AN ACT OF GRACE," BUT THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT CALLS SUCH ACT "AN UNDERMINING OF THE OTHER ALLIES' POSITION," THIS SOURCE SAID.

W1037AED

A141

(310)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, MAY 28

1956

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

(ADVANCE) VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 28 (AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS EXPERIENCING AN OUTBURST OF UNREST AMONG ITS UNIVERSITY STUDENTS.

THEY ARE ACCUSED OF PRESENTING ULTIMATUMS DEMANDING REDUCTION IN MARX-LENINSIM COURSES, A CUT IN MILITARY TRAINING AND THE RESTORATION OF ACADEMIC FREEDOM.

SIMILAR SYMPTOMS ARE REPORTED AMONG THE STUDENTS OF RED-RULED POLAND. THEY COMPLAIN OF LACK OF FREEDOM AND MODERN INSTRUCTIONAL METHODS, WHILE THE AUTHORITIES ACCUSE CERTAIN STUDENTS OF DISTRIBUTING ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS.

THESE STUDENT REVOLTS ARE BEING DISCUSSED OPENLY IN THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED NEWSPAPERS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES--SOMETHING UNHEARD OF IN THE PAST.

THEY APPEAR TO BE THE RESULT OF A WAVE OF CYNICISM SPREADING AMONG THE YOUTH OF RUSSIA'S EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES IN THE WAKE OF THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN AND THE ADMISSION THAT MANY VICTIMS OF STALIN ERA PURGES WERE INNOCENT. THESE HAVE BEEN ACCOMPANIED BY SOME EASING OF CONTROLS TO PERMIT A MEASURE OF FREE SPEECH.

THE CZECHOSLOVAK STUDENTS' REVOLT APPEARS CENTERED IN SLOVAKIA, ALTHOUGH THE NATIONAL CAPITAL, PRAGUE, HAS HAD A TASTE OF IT.

PRAVDA AND PRACA, THE TWO MAIN NEWSPAPERS OF BRATISLAVA, CAPITAL OF SLOVAKIA, REPORT "STORMY AND DEMAGOGIC PROTESTS" BY UNIVERSITY STUDENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN CONDEMNED BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES.

BRATISLAVA PRAVDA DENOUNCED WHAT IT CALLED A STORMY MEETING BY STUDENTS IN THE COMENIUS UNIVERSITY IN WHICH THEY PRESENTED DEMANDS IN "THE TONE OF AN ULTIMATUM." THEY WANTED COMMUNIST PARTY AND COMMUNIST YOUTH LEAGUE CONTROLS OVER THE STUDENT BODY REDUCED OR REMOVED ALTOGETHER. THEY DEMANDED REDUCTION OR ELIMINATION OF MILITARY TRAINING, LONGER VACATIONS, BETTER HOUSING AND LOWER TUITIONS.

BRATISLAVA PRACA REPORTED THAT STUDENTS IN THE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE AT NITRA DEMANDED REDUCTION OR ELIMINATION OF COURSES IN MARX-LENINISM, CALLING THEM USELESS. WHEN SCHOOL AUTHORITIES TORE THEIR RESOLUTION FROM THE BULLETIN BOARDS, THE STUDENTS STAGED SMALL RIOTS IN THEIR DORMITORIES.

STUDENTS IN PRAGUE, BRATISLAVA AND BANSKA BYSTRICA LAMPOONED THE GOVERNMENT AND UNIVERSITY AUTHORITIES IN THEIR MAY CARNIVAL PARADES. BRATISLAVA PRAVDA CONDEMNED SLOVAK STUDENTS WHO CARRIED A COFFIN INSCRIBED "ACADEMIC FREEDOM."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY MAY 28; MOVED MAY 26

HW1150AED

1956

A105

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 28 (AP)-A STRIKE RECENTLY FORCED CHANGES IN WORKING CONDITIONS IN THE SECOND LARGEST STEEL WORKS IN COMMUNIST-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE REPORTED TODAY.

THEY SAID STRIKERS IN THE STEEL PLANT AT KLADNO, BOHEMIA, DEMANDED THE REMOVAL OF INEXPERIENCED WORKERS FROM DANGEROUS JOBS AT THE SMELTING OVENS AFTER SEVERAL HAD BEEN KILLED AND INJURED IN ACCIDENTS. MANAGEMENT FINALLY RELEASED THEM BECAUSE OF THE STRIKE, THE SOURCES SAIDM

SM853PED

A97

NIGHT LEAD TOGLIATTI

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO MET TONIGHT WITH THE BOSS OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, PALMIRO TOGLIATTI.

TOGLIATTI ARRIVED EARLIER BY YUGOSLAV MILITARY PLANE TO DISCUSS PARTY MATTERS WITH TITO.

IT WAS THEIR FIRST MEETING IN 10 YEARS. THEY WORKED TOGETHER CLOSELY IN MOSCOW IN THE 1930S. THEIR RELATIONS WERE SEVERED AFTER STALIN KICKED YUGOSLAVIA OUT OF THE COMINFORM IN 1948.

SM827PED

A140 (100)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 28 (AP)-BELGRADE RADIO TONIGHT ACCUSED THE COMMUNIST BOSS OF NEIGHBORING ALBANIA, ENVER HOXA, OF TELLING "CONTINUOUS LIES" ABOUT YUGOSLAVIA.

YUGOSLAV IRE WAS RAISED BY HOXA'S REPORT TO THE ALBANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN TIRANA LAST FRIDAY IN WHICH HE REPORTEDLY SAID ALBANIA HAS NEVER DONE ANYTHING TO SPOIL RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA.

PRESIDENT TITO'S GOVERNMENT FELL OUT WITH ALBANIA AND THE OTHER EAST EUROPEAN SOVIET SATELLITES IN 1948.

BELGRADE RADIO SAID TODAY "EVEN NOW, WHEN IT IS CLEAR TO EVERYBODY WHO WAS GUILTY (IN THE BREAK) HOXA IS ATTEMPTING TO PLACE THE BLAME ON YUGOSLAVIA."

JB1100PED

A58 (480)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

BY DMITRI TRAVLOS

1956

ATHENS, GREECE, MAY 28 (AP)-EVANGHELOS AVEROFF, THE NEW GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER, PROCLAIMED TONIGHT HIS INTENTION TO WORK FOR THE "SATISFACTION OF THE CYPRIOT STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM" AND RETURN OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS FROM BRITISH EXILE.

AVEROFF, REGARDED HERE AS ANTI-BRITISH, WAS NAMED BY PRIME MINISTER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS TO SUCCEED SPYROS THEOTOKIS, WHO HAD BEEN ASSAILED AS HAVING PRO-BRITISH SENTIMENTS.

AVEROFF ASSERTED THAT "WITH UNFLINCHING DETERMINATION WE WILL USE ALL APPROPRIATE MEANS FOR ACHIEVING SATISFACTION IN THE CYPRIOT STRUGGLE AND...LIBERATION OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS."

HE SAID HE WOULD CONTINUE THE GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN POLICY WHICH "COINCIDES WITH THE VIEWPOINTS OF MOST POLITICAL PARTIES OF GREECE."

MAKARIOS WAS REMOVED IN MARCH FROM CYPRUS TO THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN. THE BRITISH ACCUSED HIM OF FOMENTING REBEL VIOLENCE ON CYPRUS.

AVEROFF SERVED AS UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN PREVIOUS GREEK GOVERNMENTS. HE EMPHASIZED HIS ANTI-BRITISH FEELINGS RECENTLY BY RETURNING HIS DECORATION OF THE ORDER OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE TO THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR.

IN A STATEMENT, THEOTOKIS SAID HE RESIGNED IN PROTEST AGAINST THE "IRRECONCILABLE" ATTITUDE OF FOREIGN POWERS TOWARD GREECE'S DEMAND THAT BRITAIN YIELD TO DEMANDS OF THE PREDOMINANTLY GREEK POPULATION ON CYPRUS FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

THEOTOKIS ADDED HE HAD BEEN CONSIDERING RESIGNING EVER SINCE MAKARIOS WAS DEPORTED. HE CALLED THE DEPORTATION BRITAIN'S REPLY "BY CRUDE FORCE" TO THE EFFORTS TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT SATISFYING THE CYPRIOTS' CLAIM TO SELF-DETERMINATION.

BUT IT WAS KNOWN THAT THEOTOKIS' POSITION HAD BECOME DIFFICULT AFTER CONTINUED DEMANDS BY LEADERS OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH ON CYPRUS THAT HE BE REPLACED BECAUSE HE DID NOT COMMAND CONFIDENCE.

THE CYPRUS PRESS AND GOVERNMENT OPPOSITION QUARTERS IN GREECE JOINED WITH THE CHURCH LEADERSHIP IN DENOUNCING THEOTOKIS AS LUKEWARM ON THE CYPRUS QUESTION.

THEY CHARGED HIM WITH A PRO-BRITISH ATTITUDE AND SAID THIS WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEADLOCK WITH BRITAIN REACHED WHILE HE HEADED THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

THEY CALLED FOR HIS REMOVAL IN ORDER TO PUSH THE GREEK CASE ON CYPRUS, AND SAID IT WOULD RESTORE GREEK PRESTIGE WHICH HAD SUFFERED IN THE BANISHMENT OF MAKARIOS, AND THE HANGING OF TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS ACCUSED OF REBEL ACTION AGAINST THE BRITISH.

AT THE OUTSET KARAMANLIS EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR THEOTOKIS, BUT HE FINALLY ANNOUNCED RESIGNATION OF THE FOREIGN MINISTER AFTER A LENGTHY CONFERENCE WITH HIM

THEOTOKIS MENTIONED NO POWER SPECIFICALLY IN HIS LETTER OF RESIGNATION TO KARAMANLIS, BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN ASSAILED HERE FOR NOT GIVING GREECE SUPPORT ON THE CYPRUS ISSUE.

GREECE SOUGHT TO HAVE THE CYPRUS ISSUE BROUGHT BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR. THE UNITED STATES DID NOT GO ALONG WITH GREECE, WHICH AROUSED CONSIDERABLE ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENT HERE. AMERICAN AND BRITISH INSTALLATIONS HAVE BEEN THE TARGET FOR UNION-WITH-GREECE DEMONSTRATORS.

THEOTOKIS SAID HE WAS RESIGNING "TO UNDERLINE MORE EMPHATICALLY THE PROFOUND BITTERNESS WHICH THE ENTIRE NATION FEELS FOR THE INCREDIBLE INJUSTICES IT IS SUFFERING TODAY IN ITS EFFORT TO SATISFY ITS MOST SACRED CLAIMS."

JS539PED

A96

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (WITH ATHENS)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 28 (AP)-BRITISH TROOPS WERE ORDERED TONIGHT TO BUILD A PERMANENT BARBED-WIRE BARRICADE THROUGH THE HEART OF NICOSIA.

THE BRITISH PLAN WAS DESIGNED TO DIVIDE THE GREEK AND TURKISH QUARTERS AND END RIOTING AND INCENDIARY FIRES BY THE TWO OVER THE FUTURE OF THIS BRITISH COLONIAL ISLAND. THE GREEKS WANT CYPRUS UNITED POLITICALLY WITH GREECE.

SM825PED

1956

A60

AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 28 (AP)-SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KOWATLY ARRIVED TODAY FOR A STATE VISIT. HE IS EXPECTED TO HAVE IMPORTANT POLITICAL AND MILITARY TALKS WITH JORDAN OFFICIALS.

KOWATLY WAS ACCOMPANIED BY SEVEN HIGH RANKING MILITARY OFFICERS. JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN MET THEM.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE EITHER DURING KOWATLY'S VISIT, OR SHORTLY AFTER HE LEAVES.

JS541PED

A79

(100)

WITH AMMAN (A60)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 28 (AP)-THE SOCIALIST DAILY ALRAI ALAAM SAID TODAY RED CHINA HAS VOICED ITS BACKING OF THE ARABS AGAINST ANY "ISRAELI AGGRESSION," BUT URGED THEM TO NEGOTIATE A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

THE PAPER WAS REPORTING AN INTERVIEW BETWEEN RED CHINA PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND 12 SYRIAN LAWYERS AND JUDGES WHO ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FROM A 20-DAY VISIT TO CHINA.

30.24- 6927

THE PAPER SAID CHOU TOLD THE SYRIANS THAT BY THE END OF THE YEAR CHINA WILL BE MAKING JET FIGHTERS, CARS AND HEAVY SHIPS AND WOULD SELL SYRIA ALL THE PLANES AND HEAVY INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS SHE NEEDS WITHOUT CONDITIONS.

SF717PED

A100 240

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 28 (AP)-IBRAHAIM IZZAT, FIRST EGYPTIAN EVER TO ENTER ISRAEL LEGALLY, WROTE TODAY THAT ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT HAD TOLD HIM ISRAEL IS WILLING TO TAKE BACK A CERTAIN NUMBER OF ARAB REFUGEES "TO PERMIT REUNION OF FAMILIES WHICH HAVE BEEN BROKEN UP."

SHARETT INSISTED THAT ISRAEL IS NOT READY TO TAKE BACK A LARGE NUMBER OF REFUGEES, BUT INSTEAD OFFERED TO COMPENSATE REFUGEES WITH THE AID OF AMERICAN LOANS AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS IN CASE THEY ARE WILLING TO RESETTLE IN SURROUNDING ARAB STATES, IZZAT SAID.

HIS ARTICLE WAS PUBLISHED IN THE WEEKLY ROSE EL YOUSSEF. IT IS THE THIRD IN A SERIES HE HAS WRITTEN SINCE RETURNING FROM A SURPRISE VISIT TO ISRAEL EARLIER THIS MONTH, MADE WITH AN ISRAELI VISA HE OBTAINED IN LONDON.

"PERSONALLY I DON'T BELIEVE MANY ARAB REFUGEES WANT TO RETURN TO ISRAEL," IZZAT QUOTED SHARETT. "ONE OF THE REASONS WE REFUSE TO REPATRIATE A LARGE NUMBER OF THOSE REFUGEES IS THAT WE DO NOT TRUST THEM. THIS IS ONLY NATURAL."

SHARETT INSISTED ISRAEL WANTS NO TERRITORIAL EXPANSION AND DOESN NOT WANT WAR, THE WRITER SAID, QUOTING HIM:

"WAR BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL WOULD ONLY MEAN BRITAIN'S RETURN TO THE MIDDLE EAST AFTER WE FOUGHT HER HERE AND THE EGYPTIANS FOUGHT HER IN THE CANAL ZONE.

"WE DO NOT WANT AND WE KNOW VERY WELL PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER DOES NOT WANT THE BRITISH TO COME BACK TO THE MIDDLE EAST. THE ONLY GUARANTEE AGAINST THIS IS A PEACE SETTLEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL."

AT THIS POINT, IZZAT WROTE, SHARETT REITERATED ISRAELI LEADERS' WILLINGNESS TO MEET NASSER IN CAIRO IF NECESSARY TO TALK PEACE.

IZZAT DESCRIBED ARAB VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS IN NAZARETH WHICH ISRAELIS SHOWED HIM AS PROOF THEY ARE TRYING TO RAISE ARAB LIVING STANDARDS.

"IT WAS A DARK HOLE WHERE YOU HAVE TO BEND OVER TO ENTER," IZZAT WROTE. "IT CONSISTS OF THREE DAMP ROOMS, ONE FOR CARPENTRY, ANOTHER FOR TRAINING BLACKSMITHS AND A THIRD FOR SEWING COURSES FOR GIRLS."

THE EDITOR OF ROSE EL YOUSSEF DECLARED TODAY IZZAT'S SURPRISE TRIP TO ISRAEL DID NOT REPRESENT A STEP TOWARD RECONCILIATION BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL.

"ALL REPORTS THAT IZZAT'S FEAT MEANT A RAPPROCHEMENT BETWEEN THE ARABS AND ISRAEL ARE DOWNRIGHT LIES," WROTE EDITOR IHSAN ABDEL KODDOUS. "IBRAHIM IZZAT VENTURED ON A PURELY JOURNALISTIC ADVENTURE ON BEHALF OF ROSE EL YOUSSEF FOR NO OTHER MOTIVE THAN SERVING THE READER."

REFERRING TO IZZAT'S TALK WITH ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION, KODDOUS SAID:

"THIS TALK COULD NOT HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED IMPORTANT BY RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES IN CAIRO. OTHERWISE IT WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED IN ROSE EL YOUSSEF. (EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS ARE SUBJECT TO CENSORSHIP.)

"WE WOULD NOT HAVE PUBLISHED THAT BEN-GURION WANTED TO VISIT ABDEL NASSER SECRETLY IF WE HAD EXPECTED A MEETING TO TAKE PLACE. PUBLICATION WOULD HAVE DESTROYED THE SECRECY OF A MEETING AND THE HOPE OF BEN-GURION."

MJ1034AED

A110

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 28 (AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE BOYCOTT COMMITTEE APPOINTED A FOUR-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE AT A MEETING TODAY TO STUDY ARAB RELATIONS WITH FRANCE AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS ON A POSSIBLE ARAB BOYCOTT OF FRANCE TO PROTEST FRENCH ALGERIAN POLICY.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONSISTS OF REPRESENTATIVES OF EGYPT, IRAQ, LEBANON AND SYRIA. THE GROUP WILL BEGIN COLLECTING DATA TOMORROW ON POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE ARAB STATES AND FRANCE.

ARAB STATES SUCH AS LEBANON, SYRIA AND EGYPT NOW HAVE CLOSE ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL TIES WITH FRANCE.

MJ1015AED

A34

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (150)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 28 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS SUPPORTED BY FIGHTER PLANES TODAY ENGAGED ALGERIAN REBELS IN TWO HARD SKIRMISHES TODAY AND SAID THEY KILLED 35.

ONE FRENCH COLUMN ENCOUNTERED A BAND OF NATIONALISTS SOUTHWEST OF CONSTANTINE. MILITARY DISPATCHES SAID 24 OF TH REBELS WERE CUT DOWN AND AN "IMPORTANT QUANTITY OF ARMAMENTS" WAS SEIZED.

IN THE BLEAK VALLEY OF SOUMMAN, SOUTHWEST OF BOUGIE, FRENCH TROOPS SAID THEY KILLED 11 REBELS.

REBELS AMBUSHED A FRENCH GRAIN CONVOY SOUTH OF ORAN AND ATTEMPTED TO SET THE TRUCKS AFIRE WITH GASOLINE BOMBERS. FRENCH REPORTS SAID THE ATTACK WAS BEATEN OFF AND THE CONVOY BROUGHT THROUGH SAFELY.

IN ALGIERS, FRENCH ARMY AND POLICE OFFICERS PRESSED THEIR QUESTIONING OF 522 NATIONALIST SUSPECTS PICKED UP IN YESTERDAY'S MASSIVE RAID ON THE CITY'S FAMED CASBAH, THE ARAB QUARTER. THE POLICE SWEEP TURNED UP TRUCKLOADS OF WEAPONS, AMMUNITION AND EQUIPMENT APPARENTLY EARMARKED FOR SHIPMENT TO NATIONALIST FIGHTERS.

DOCUMENTS SEIZED IN THE RAID ON THE CASBAH INDICATED TWO HITHERTO RIVAL NATIONALIST GROUPS IN ALGERIA MAY UNITE AGAINST THE FRENCH.

THE MOVEMENTS ARE THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FKLN) AND THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT (MNA). FKLN IS REGARDED THE MORE EXTREMIST AND MORE POWERFUL OF THE TWO.

LOCAL COOPERATION BETWEEN THE RIVALS COULD GROW INTO WHAT THE FRENCH DREAD MOST--A UNIFIED NATIONALIST ORGANIZATION DEDICATED TO DRIVING THE FRENCH INTO THE SEA.

MEANWHILE, THE FRENCH BEGAN INTRODUCING SOME OF THE REFORMS IN ALGERIAN ADMINISTRATION APPROVED BY THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT IN MARCH. OFFICIALS HERE SAID ABOUT 30 MOSLEMS WERE NAMED TO CIVIL SERVICE POSTS HITHERTO RESERVED FOR THE FRENCH.

SM916PED

A96

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, MAY 28

BY HARVEY HUDSON

(ADVANCE) CONSTANTINE, ALGERIA, MAY 28 (AP)-MANY A FRENCHMAN THESE DAYS IS SNARLING AT HIS GOVERNMENT. THEY ARE COMPLAINING THAT FRANCE'S HANDLING OF THE NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA IS SENDING THIS NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY THE WAY OF INDOCHINA, LOST TO FRANCE FOREVER.

BUT THE ARMY OFFICERS HERE WHO FOUGHT ALSO IN INDOCHINA SAY THEY ARE CERTAIN THAT IF ALGERIA CUTS LOOSE FROM FRANCE IT WON'T BE BECAUSE OF MILITARY DEFEAT.

BOTH INDOCHINA AND ALGERIA STARTED AS POLICE ACTIONS AGAINST REBELS WHO CONTROLLED REMOTE AREAS AND MADE DAMAGING RAIDS ON CITIES. INDOCHINA LATER DEVELOPED INTO A FULL SCALE WAR, BUT THE MILITARY

MEN CLAIM THAT IS NOT LIKELY IN ALGERIA.
IN THE COUNTRY AREAS OF ALGERIA INFILTRATED BY THE LOOSELY ORGANIZED REBEL BANDS, THE FRENCH ARMY CAN MOVE TODAY ONLY WITH GREAT CAUTION DURING DAYLIGHT HOURS. AT NIGHT, THE REBELS ARE THE UNCHALLENGED MASTERS. TRAINS RUN ONLY BY DAY. IN MANY REGIONS THE FINE HIGHWAYS THROUGH MOUNTAINOUS TERRAIN ARE ALMOST ABANDONED. THIS FOLLOWS THE PATTERN OF THE EARLY DAYS OF THE INDOCHINA WAR, WHERE LATER RAIL TRAFFIC HAD TO BE ABANDONED COMPLETELY BECAUSE ROADBEDS WERE TOO BADLY DAMAGED.
IN ALGERIA, AS THEY WERE IN INDOCHINA, THE GUERRILLAS ARE SO SCATTERED THAT HEAVY TANKS AND ARTILLERY ARE INEFFECTUAL AGAINST THEM. LIGHT ARMORED CARS WITH MACHINE GUNS ARE MORE USEFUL. THEY CAN BE USED TO PATROL THE ROADS.
THE JET FIGHTERS WITH WHICH FRANCE HAS BEEN EQUIPPING ITS AIR FORCE ARE PRACTICALLY USELESS IN ALGERIA.
FRENCH OFFICERS SAY WHAT IS NEEDED HERE IS A FORCE OF LIGHT, SLOW-MOVING OBSERVATION PLANES TO SPY OUT THE REBELS AND HELICOPTERS TO TRANSPORT TROOPS.
FRANCE NOW HAS ALMOST 330,000 TROOPS IN ALGERIA AND MORE ARE ON THE WAY. ALMOST ALL ARE NATIVES OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE. AT THE HEIGHT OF THE INDOCHINA FIGHTING, THE FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY CORPS NEVER NUMBERED MORE THAN 200,000, OF WHICH ABOUT 60,000 WERE FROM FRANCE ITSELF. INDOCHINESE TROOPS WERE USED EXTENSIVELY TO FIGHT THE CIVIL WAR, BUT NORTH AFRICAN TROOPS HAVE SHOWN LITTLE STOMACH FOR THE ALGERIAN FIGHTING. SOME HAVE DESERTED TO THE REBELS.

TO MEET THE DEMAND FOR MANPOWER, FRANCE IS SENDING DRAFTEES TO ALGERIA, A MOVE SHE NEVER DARED TO MAKE IN SUPPORT OF INDOCHINA. BUT ALGERIA IS JUST ACROSS THE MEDITERRANEAN AND IS CONSIDERED PART OF THE FRENCH HOMELAND. INDOCHINA WAS 6,000 MILES AWAY ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE WORLD AND A PATCHWORK OF COLONIES AND PROTECTORATES.
A FACTOR FAVORING THE FRENCH ARMY IN ALGERIA IS THAT THE COUNTRY IS FAIRLY WELL ISOLATED FROM OUTSIDE SHIPMENTS OF ARMS TO THE REBELS. A SMALL AMOUNT SEEPS IN FROM LIBYA ACROSS THE TUNISIAN DESERT. OTHER SMALL SHIPMENTS COME ACROSS THE MOUNTAINOUS BORDER WITH MOROCCO. BUT THIS AID CANNOT BE COMPARED TO THE COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINE FROM NEIGHBORING CHINA TO THE VIETMINH IN INDOCHINA.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY MAY 28--MOVED MAY 25
B919AED

A93
(150)
ADEN, MAY 28 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL FAGRE REPORTED TODAY EGYPT AND YEMEN ARE NEGOTIATING TO OUTFLANK BRITISH CONTROL OF THE RED SEA OUTLET INTO THE INDIAN OCEAN, A STRATEGIC POINT ON THE SHORTEST WATER ROUTE FROM EUROPE TO THE FAR EAST.
THE PAPER SAID THE TWO ARAB COUNTRIES ARE PLANNING TO ESTABLISH A BASE FOR EGYPTIAN NAVAL UNITS AND A COMMERCIAL PORT FOR YEMEN AT SHEIKH SAEED, ON THE EASTERN SHORE OF THE STRAIT OF BABEL MANDAB.
THE BRITISH BASE AT ADEN NOW OVERSHADOWS THE STRAIT, SOUTHERN EXIT FROM THE RED SEA. SHEIKH SAEED IS JUST OVER THE BORDER BETWEEN ADEN AND YEMEN.
BRITAIN ALREADY HAS RELINQUISHED CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE--ON EACH SIDE OF THE STRATEGIC CANAL--TO EGYPT.
EGYPT, YEMEN AND SAUDI ARABIA RECENTLY SIGNED AN ALLIANCE PROVIDING FOR A JOINT MILITARY COMMAND. THE PACT GENERALLY WAS CONSIDERED AIMED AT BRITISH CONTROL OF THE ADEN PROTECTORATE, YEMEN'S NEIGHBOR ON THE SOUTHWEST TIP OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA, AND BRITAIN'S STRONG POSITION IN THE OIL-RICH PERSIAN GULF STATES ALONG THE EASTERN COAST OF THE PENINSULA.
MQ858AED

9561

A144
MONROVIA, LIBERIA, MAY 28 (AP)-U. S. ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE ALLEN, TOURING THE AFRICAN CONTINENT, CONFERRED TODAY WITH PRESIDENT WILLIAM V. S. TUBMAN.
JT1103PED

A92
MOSCOW, MAY 28 (AP)-A SOVIET DELEGATION HEADED BY MIKHAIW R. KUZMIN, DEPUTY MINISTER FOR FOREIGN TRADE, LEFT MOSCOW BY PLANE TODAY TO NEGOTIATE A TRADE AGREEMENT WITH PAKISTAN.
MQ856AED

A69
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 28 (AP)-AN INFLUENTIAL TAIPEI NEWSPAPER TODAY URGED THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT TO SUSPEND THE PROGRAM UNDER WHICH 2,000 CHINESE ARE TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT.
THE UNITED DAILY NEWS SAID: "MOST OF THE SO-CALLED REFUGEES ARE HIGH CLASS CHINESE WHOSE SONS OR DAUGHTERS ARE STUDYING IN THE UNITED STATES.
"THESE CHINESE HAVE SENT THEIR MONEY TO THE UNITED STATES BY DEVIOUS MEANS AND NOW WANT TO SETTLE THERE IN THE GUISE OF REFUGEES.
"THE WHOLE THING MAKES US LOSE FACE."
THE OVERSEAS AFFAIRS COMMISSION SCREENING CHINESE APPLICANTS TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED FRIDAY THAT 1,668 HAD BEEN GRANTED PERMISSION SO FAR.
FV722AED

A33 9561
NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB (280)
BY GENE KRAMER
TOKYO, MAY 28 (AP)-JAPAN'S NATIONAL WEATHER BUREAU SAID THE UNITED STATES APPARENTLY SET OFF A HYDROGEN BLAST AT BIKINI TODAY AS POWERFUL AS THE ONE CAUSED BY THE DROP OF AN H-BOMB FROM A B52 STRATOFORTRESS A WEEK AGO.
HOURS AFTER JAPANESE SCIENTISTS SAID THEY HAD DETECTED THE BLAST THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN WASHINGTON THAT ANOTHER H-BOMB TEST HAD TAKEN PLACE IN THE CURRENT SERIES AT THE BIKINI TESTING GROUNDS.
A SPOKESMAN FOR JAPAN'S CENTRAL METEORLOGICAL OBSERVATORY SAID ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE AND SEISMOGRAPHIC READINGS DEFINITELY SHOW AN EXPLOSION AT BIKINI "OF SIMILAR CALIBER TO THAT OF THE MAY 21 EXPLOSION". INDICATIONS WERE THAT TODAY'S BLAST WAS ABOVE WATER, JAPANESE SCIENTISTS ADDED.
FIFTEEN NEWSPAPERMAN SAW THE MAY 21 DROP BY THE JET STRATOFORTRESS OVER NAMU ISLAND. THE H-BOMB EXPLODED WITH A FORCE ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN 10 MILLION TONS OF TNT AND SENT A FIERY CLOUD THREE MILES WIDE BOILING 25 MILES UP INTO THE SKY.
BUT NO NEWSMAN WAS PRESENT IN BIKINI ATOLL TODAY BECAUSE THEIR AUTHORIZED 30-DAY STAY HAD RUN OUT. WEATHER CONDITIONS HAD CAUSED REPEATED DELAYS OF THE TESTS, WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO RUN INTO JUNE.
THE KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID JAPANESE AUTHORITIES WERE CONCERNED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD GIVEN NO ADVANCE NOTICE SO JAPANESE SHIPPING COULD BE WARNED. FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS WERE QUOTED AS SAYING THEY WERE AWARE OF THE NEED TO ASK WASHINGTON, BUT WERE SKEPTICAL OF OBTAINING A SATISFACTORY REPLY "BECAUSE OF THE NEED TO MAINTAIN MILITARY SECRECY."
THE CENTRAL OBSERVATORY'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS BASED ON READINGS OF AN ULTRASENSITIVE SEISMOGRAPH AT MATSUSHIRO, 130 MILES NORTHWEST OF TOKYO, AND OF 15 ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE GAUGES THROUGHOUT JAPAN.
ALL WERE CHECKED AGAINST INSTRUMENT READINGS FOR A SMALLER NUCLEAR EXPLOSION ON MAY 5 AND THE MIGHTY MAY 21 BLAST.
MQ&MT434PED

9561

30.24- 6929

A63

OTTAWA, MAY 28 (AP)-THE NEW CANADA-RUSSIA TRADE AGREEMENT CAME INTO FORCE FORMALLY SATURDAY BY AN EXCHANGE OF INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION IN MOSCOW, THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY. THE TREATY WAS SIGNED IN OTTAWA FEB. 29.

THE AGREEMENT GRANTS IMPORTS FROM RUSSIA THE SAME TARIFF TREATMENT GIVEN GOODS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES HAVING SIMILAR "MOST FAVORED NATION" PACTS WITH CANADA. A WHEAT AGREEMENT--A SEPARATE DOCUMENT--PROVIDES THAT RUSSIA WILL BUY AT LEAST 44 MILLION BUSHELS OF CANADIAN WHEAT IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

JS547PED

A32

(270)

WINNIPEG, MAN., MAY 28 (AP)-BRITAIN'S FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY PREDICTS THAT GUIDED MISSILES WILL TAKE OVER HALF THE WARTIME WORK OF LONG-RANGE BOMBERS WITHIN 10 YEARS AND WILL REPLACE 70 PER CENT OF THE TACTICAL AIR FORCES.

THE DEPUTY SUPREME COMMANDER OF NATO FORCES IN EUROPE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE LAST NIGHT:

"WE ARE ADVANCING TOWARD THE DAY WHEN THE PRINCIPAL VEHICLES FOR THE DELIVERY OF FIREPOWER WILL BE THE MISSILE."

HE WARNED THAT MILITARY LEADERS "MUST AVOID PLANNING FOR THE NEXT WAR IN TERMS OF THE LAST WAR."

THE WORLD WAR II CONQUEROR OF ROMMEL'S AFRIKA KORPS ASSERTED THE VAST CHANGES NEW WEAPONS WILL BRING ABOUT IN WAR STRATEGY WILL NOT ERASE THE NEED FOR LAND ARMIES. NUCLEAR-ARMED FIGHTER-BOMBERS TRAVELING AT THE SPEED OF SOUND WOULD NOT PROVIDE AN EFFECTIVE SUPPORT ARM, HE ASSERTED. MONTGOMERY ADDED THAT GROUND TROOPS' NUCLEAR WEAPONS WOULD SLOW THE PACE OF MILITARY OPERATIONS BECAUSE OF THE SHOCK EFFECT.

THE FIELD MARSHAL SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS SENDING ITS GENERALS TO SCHOOL AS FAR BACK AS 1947 TO STUDY CHANGES IN WAR TACTICS CAUSED BY WEAPONS THEN ON THE PLANNING BOARDS.

"MY FEELING IS THAT THEY ARE STILL STUDYING," HE COMMENTED.

MONTGOMERY SAID THE PROPOSED 1,200,000 MANPOWER CUT IN SOVIET ARMED FORCES IS IMPORTANT ONLY IN RELATION TO WHERE IT IS MADE. SUCH A REDUCTION IN SIBERIA WOULD NOT MEAN MUCH, HE SAID.

THE FIELD MARSHAL SAID THE RECENT MOVEMENT OF 2,000 NEW TANKS, MANY TRUCKS AND OTHER WAR MATERIAL INTO EAST GERMANY DID NOT LOOK LIKE SOVIET DISARMAMENT.

"WE CAN'T HAVE ANY REAL DISARMAMENT WITHOUT SOME KIND OF INSPECTION," HE ADDED. "I DON'T SEE ANY PROGRESS AT ALL IN DISARMAMENT."

MONTGOMERY ALSO URGED PLANNING FOR EMERGENCY PRODUCTION OF NEWSPAPERS DURING A NUCLEAR WAR AS A MEANS OF MAINTAINING GOVERNMENT CONTACT WITH THE CIVILIAN POPULATION.

LF446AED.

A88WX

1956

(270) RUSSIAN INVITATION

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-A FORMAL INVITATION FROM THE RUSSIANS FOR GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, U. S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TO ATTEND A BIG AIR SHOW IN RUSSIA WAS DELIVERED TODAY.

"THIS INVITATION IS NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION," THE AIR FORCE SAID.

IT WAS DISCLOSED BY THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY LAST WEEK THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD ASK TWINING TO SEND TWO OR THREE HIGH LEVEL OFFICERS TO THE RUSSIAN SHOW.

AT THE TIME, IT APPEARED THAT TWINING WOULD ACCEPT THE BID AND PROBABLY NAME HIMSELF AS ONE OF THE GROUP.

ALSO, MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY TOLD QUESTIONERS THAT IF THE RUSSIANS INVITED ALL THE U.S.CHIEFS OF STAFF--ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE--HE WOULDN'T BE SURPRISED IF THEY ACCEPTED.

THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE SAID IN A WASHINGTON DISPATCH THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD CONFERRED WITH TWINING AND OTHER OFFICIALS AND "DECIDED IN PRINCIPLE" THAT THE SOVIET INVITATION TO THE AIR FORCE CHIEF WOULD BE ACCEPTED--WITHOUT REQUIRING THAT CHIEFS OF OTHER SERVICES BE INCLUDED.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"OVER THE WEEKEND, AMBASSADOR BOHLEN WAS INFORMED IN MOSCOW THAT AN OFFICIAL INVITATION WAS BEING SENT GEN.TWINING TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION TO ATTEND THE SOVIET AIR FORCE CELEBRATION JUNE 24.

"THE WRITTEN INVITATION WAS DELIVERED TODAY BY THE SOVIET AIR ATTACHE THROUGH THE AIR FORCE FOREIGN LIAISON OFFICER IN THE PENTAGON.

"THIS INVITATION IS NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION."

THE INVITATION WAS PRESENTED BY COL.PHILIP BACHINSKY, AIR ATTACHE AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY LT.COL.BORIS F. BOGATYREV, ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE.

THEY CALLED AT THE PENTAGON OFFICE OF COL.JOHN L.LACKEY, CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN LAISION BRANCH OF THE AIR FORCE DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE.

BACHINSKY WAS THE RUSSIAN OFFICER WHO TOLD COL.LACKEY LAST WEEK THAT THE INVITATION TO THE JUNE 24 AIR SHOW WOULD BE FORTHCOMING.

EG/LT757PED

A14WX (ATOM BJT)

(360) AMS BUDGET

1956

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-ROBERT MCKINNEY, SANTE FE PUBLISHER AND AUTHORITY ON ATOMIC ENERGY, PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HELP BUILD AT LEAST SEVEN ATOMIC POWER PLANTS IN COUNTRIES WHERE FUEL IS SCARCE.

HE SAID THIS WOULD HELP CONVINCE OTHER PEOPLE THAT "THE UNITED STATES IS TRULY THEIR FRIEND" AND WOULD HELP OFFSET THE NEW RUSSIAN TECHNIQUE OF "SOVIET SERVICE WITH A SOVIET SMILE."

MCKINNEY, WHO HEADED A PANEL WHICH MADE AN EXHAUSTIVE REPORT LAST WINTER ON PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR POWER, APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE. IT IS CONSIDERING WAYS TO SPEED UP THE CIVILIAN ATOMIC POWER PROGRAM.

ANOTHER WITNESS WAS TOM PICKETT, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COAL ASSN. PICKETT SAID THE COAL INDUSTRY DOES NOT OPPOSE ORDERLY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF EXPERIMENTAL ATOMIC PLANTS BUT "THERE IS NO ASSURANCE THAT NUCLEAR POWER WILL EVER BE AS CHEAP AS TODAY'S POWER FROM CONVENTIONAL FUELS."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS ENOUGH COAL TO FURNISH LOW-COST POWER "FOR CENTURIES TO COME."

PICKETT DID RAISE HIS INDUSTRY'S OBJECTION TO A PROPOSAL BY SEN. GORE (D-TENN) THAT THE GOVERNMENT FINANCE AND OPERATE SIX BIG ATOMIC POWER PLANTS IN THIS COUNTRY. GORE WOULD HAVE THIS UNDERTAKEN ON A "CRASH" BASIS, IN WHICH SPEED IS THE PRIMARY CONSIDERATION.

MCKINNEY, WHO IS EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE SANTE FE NEW MEXICAN, PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES SPEND ~~450~~ 350 MILLION DOLLARS ON THE FOREIGN PROGRAM HE ADVOCATED, SPREADING IT OVER FIVE YEARS. THE COUNTRIES RECEIVING THE PLANTS WOULD BE EXPECTED TO HELP IN THE PROJECT.

HE ARGUED THAT THE GORE PLAN FOR DOMESTIC DEVELOPMENT WOULD BE A BURDEN ON THE TAXPAYERS SINCE IT WOULD REQUIRE "HEAVY INITIAL OUTLAYS OF CAPITAL TO BUILD PLANTS WHICH CAN NEVER BE AMORTIZED" AND "CONTINUING OUTLAYS TO SUBSIDIZE DEFICIT OPERATIONS."

MCKINNEY ADDED:
"ABROAD, HOWEVER, WHERE MUCH HIGHER POWER COSTS EXIST, PRESENT UTILITY RATE LEVELS CAN COME MUCH CLOSER TO COVERING A NUCLEAR PLANT OPERATING COSTS AND TO AMORTIZING CONSTRUCTION COSTS."
LIKE PICKETT, HE SAID THERE IS NO SHORTAGE OF CONVENTIONAL FUELS IN THIS COUNTRY.
MCKINNEY DID NOT NAME THE COUNTRIES HE PROPOSED TO HELP BUT SAID:
"TO JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, PAKISTAN, INDIA, TURKEY, TO COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, TO COUNTRIES IN AFRICA LIKE LIBERIA, TO COUNTRIES IN WESTERN EUROPE, IN LATIN AMERICA, ATOMIC POWER DEMONSTRATION PLANTS CAN MEAN MANY THINGS...
"CERTAINLY THEY COULD DO MORE GOOD THAN ANY NUMBER OF CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS. THEY COULD OFFER TO OTHER NATIONS THE IMMENSE PRIDE OF TAKING PART WITH THE UNITED STATES AS CO-PARTNERS IN THE MOST INSPIRING CHALLENGE OF OUR TIMES-- THE CONQUEST OF THE ATOM."

JC&CZ318PED

B20WX (WESTGHU) Q
WITH ATOMIC
WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-CHARLES WEAVER, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., SAID TODAYHTHAT THE UNITED STATES IS MAINTAINING "FIRST PLACE IN THE WORLD'S ATOMIC POWER PROGRAM." 1956
"I DO NOT BELIEVE," HE SAID, "THAT WE SHALL EVER LOSE THAT POSITION OF LEADERSHIP SO LONG AS WE CONTINUE TO CONCENTRATE ON ADVANCING THE ART THROUGH THE MOST PROFITABLE USE OF OUR RESOURCES IN TECHNICAL MANPOWER, INDUSTRIAL KNOW-HOW AND FACILITIES."
WEAVER MADE THE STATEMENTS TO THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE IN INDICATING HIS OPPOSITION TO THE PROPOSAL OF SEN.GORE (D-TENN) THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUILD AND OPERATE SIX BIG ATOMIC POWER PLANTS IN THIS COUNTRY. GORE'S PLAN WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO THE PRESENT ATOMIC POWER PROGRAM, WHICH CONTEMPLATES CONSTRUCTION OF REACTORS BY PRIVATE INDUSTRY AND PUBLIC GROUPS UNDER ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) LICENSES.
WEAVER TOLD THE COMMITTEE:
"OUR CURRENT MILITARY AND COMMERCIAL ATOMIC POWER PROGRAMS ALREADY IMPOSE A HEAVY DRAIN ON OUR RESOURCES OF QUALIFIED TECHNICAL MANPOWER AND INDUSTRIAL KNOW-HOW.
"WE MUST AVOID SPREADING OURSELVES SO THIN THAT ADVANCEMENT OF THE ART IS SACRIFICED TO AN EXPEDIENCY WHICH IS NOT CONSISTENT WITH THE TRUE NEEDS OF OUR COUNTRY."
HE SAID AT ANOTHER POINT THAT "WE DO NOT HAVE AN IMMEDIATE REQUIREMENT IN THE UNITED STATES FOR ATOMIC ENERGY AS A SOURCE OF ELECTRIC POWER."
"WE ARE NOT IN SHORT SUPPLY OF COAL AND DO NOT EXPECT TO BE FOR SOME YEARS TO COME," HE SAID. "WE ARE NOT PRESSED TO BUILD ANY SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF REACTOR PLANTS IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE SIMPLY TO

SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF REACTOR PLANTS IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE SIMPLY TO SATISFY REQUIREMENTS FOR ELECTRICITY."
LT410PED

A150WX
(300) DEFENSE FUNDS
WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM) SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TO ADD ONE TO TWO BILLION DOLLARS TO THE DEFENSE APPROPRIATION BILL "TO EXPAND OUR LONG RANGE BOMBER AND MISSILE PROGRAMS."
"I'M PRETTY CERTAIN THAT CONGRESS WANTS TO STAY AHEAD OF SOVIET RUSSIA IN THESE FIELDS," CHAVEZ, CHAIRMAN OF A SUBCOMMITTEE NOW CONSIDERING THE BILL, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.
AS PASSED BY THE HOUSE, THE BILL CARRIED A LITTLE MORE THAN 33 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS. OF THIS, 15 1/2 WAS FOR THE AIR FORCE, JUST UNDER 10 BILLIONS FOR THE NAVY, AND ABOUT 7 1/2 BILLIONS FOR THE ARMY. THE BALANCE WAS FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND INTER-SERVICE ACTIVITIES.
GEN. CURTIS LEMAY, CHIEF OF THE GLOBAL STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, TOLD SENATORS A MONTH AGO THAT BY 1958-60 SOVIET RUSSIA WILL HAVE TWICE AS MANY NEW LONG-RANGE JET BOMBERS AS HIS COMMAND.
HE ALSO TESTIFIED, IN SECRET TESTIMONY CLEARED FOR PUBLICATION THIS WEEKEND, THAT BY 1959 SOVIET BOMBERS WILL BE IN A POSITION WHERE, WITH GOOD LUCK AND A SURPRISE ATTACK, THEY COULD DESTROY THE UNITED STATES WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
CHAVEZ SAID HE WANTS THE PROPOSED ADDITIONAL FUNDS TO BE EARMARKED FOR PRODUCTION OF B52 BOMBERS, JET TANKERS TO REFUEL THESE SUPERSONIC BOMBERS, ADDITIONAL BASES AND RETENTION OF "SCIENTIFIC PERSONNEL NEEDED TO MAN AND SERVICE THEM."
"WE SHOULD BE PAYING OUR AIR FORCE TECHNICIANS MORE THAN WE DO GOVERNMENT CLERKS IF WE WANT TO KEEP THEM IN THE SERVICE," CHAVEZ SAID.
SOME WEEKS AGO CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID HE FAVORED A BOOST OF ONE TO TWO BILLIONS IN NEW AIR FORCE FUNDS.
RUSSELL ALSO IS A MEMBER OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.
SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON RECENTLY ANNOUNCED THAT PLANNED MONTHLY PRODUCTION OF THE B52 JET BOMBERS WAS BEING INCREASED FROM 17 TO 20 MONTHLY.
CHAVEZ SAID HE WANTS CONGRESS TO RAISE THE AIR FORCE FUNDS FOR THE NEW FISCAL YEAR TO 16 1/2 OR 17 1/2 BILLIONS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED $15,666,700,000 (B).
THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS COMPLETED TAKING TESTIMONY BY ARM SPOKESMEN AND WILL HEAR NAVY DEPARTMENT WITNESSES STARTING TOMORROW. THE AIR FORCE IS TO FOLLOW THE NAVY.
"WE SHOULD HAVE THE DEFENSE BILL READY FOR SENATE CONSIDERATION BETWEEN JUNE 10 AND 15," CHAVEZ SAID.

MC125OPED

A70WX
(300)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1130AM EST MONDAY MAY 28 1956
ATOMIC REFUSE
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-A STUDY OF DEEP OCEAN CURRENTS DURING THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR (IGY) MAY HELP PROVIDE THE ANSWER TO HOW MUCH RADIOACTIVE WASTE CAN BE SAFELY DUMPED AT SEA.
THIS WAS ONE OF THE PROJECTS DESCRIBED IN AN IGY SUMMARY ISSUED TODAY BY THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE. IT WAS PREPARED BY THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION, WHICH IS DIRECTING THIS COUNTRY'S PARTICIPATION IN THE WORLD-WIDE SCIENCE STUDY STARTING JULY 1, 1957.
THE REPORT DESCRIBED THE PLANNED SURVEYS OF DEEP OCEAN CURRENTS, AND SAID IT IS HOPED THEY WILL PROVIDE INFORMATION ON (1) THE INFLUENCE OF CURRENTS ON WEATHER; (2) THE FERTILITY OF THE OCEAN IN SUPPLYING FOOD FOR FISH LIFE; AND (3) THE POSSIBLE PROBLEM OF ATOMIC WASTE DISPOSAL. ON THIS SUBJECT, THE REPORT ADDED:
"THE DEVELOPMENT OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY WILL PROBABLY RESULT IN THE PRODUCTION OF UNBELIEVABLE QUANTITIES OF RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCES, AND SOMEHOW THESE MUST BE SAFELY DISPOSED OF.
"ONE POSSIBLE THING TO DO WITH THEM IS TO DUMP THEM INTO THE DEEP SEA. THE OCEAN IS A VERY GREAT HOLE IN THE GROUND, AND ITS CURRENTS MIGHT SPREAD OUT RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCES TO SUCH AN EXTENT THAT THEY WOULD BE HARMLESS.
"WHETHER THIS WOULD BE POSSIBLE OR NOT DEPENDS ON HOW FAST THE DEEP WATER MOVES OR HOW IT MIXES WITH THE WATERS NEAR THE SURFACE. THIS INFORMATION IS NOW UNKNOWN."
A JOINT STATEMENT BY SEN.HAYDEN (D-ARIZ), CHAIRMAN OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, AND SEN.MAGNUSON (D-WASH), CHAIRMAN OF THE INDEPENDENT OFFICES APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID CONGRESS DECIDED TO PUBLISH THE DOCUMENT "TO MORE FULLY INFORM THE PUBLIC ABOUT" THE IGY.
MAGNUSON SAID THE WORLD-WIDE, SCIENCE-WIDE STUDIES MADE DURING THE 18 MONTHS OF IGY WILL "FOR EXAMPLE, GIVE US VITAL INFORMATION ON

NATURAL EVENTS THAT EXERT A CONTROLLING INFLUENCE ON OUR DAILY LIVES."
THE STUDIES, BY 46 PARTICIPATING NATIONS, INCLUDE THE EARTH, ITS OCEANS, LAND MASSES, ATMOSPHERE, MAGNETISM, THE UPPER AIR IN THE LOWER FRINGES OF OUTER SPACE (TO BE MADE BY EARTH SATELLITES) AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1130AM EST MONDAY MAY 28
WE728AED NM

B11WX (SEC)
(310) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST, MONDAY, MAY 28
RUSSIAN
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-A LEADER OF AN UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT IN RUSSIA SAYS A "MOOD OF UNREST IS GROWING STRONGER AND STRONGER, WHICH MAKES POSSIBLE A MAJOR UPHEAVAL AT PRACTICALLY ANY TIME."
DR. VLADIMIR POREMSKY, 47, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ALLIANCE OF RUSSIAN SOLIDARISTS, MADE THE OBSERVATION IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW PUBLISHED TODAY IN THE MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT. HE MAKES HIS HEADQUARTERS IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY.
ASKED WHETHER HE ALSO EXPECTED A REVOLUTION IN CHINA, HE SAID ANY SUCH TREND THERE "IS RIPENING MORE SLOWLY THAN IT IS IN RUSSIA. THERE IS A TIME LAG OF ABOUT 10 YEARS."
POREMSKY GAVE NO DATE FOR ANY EXPECTED UPRISING WITHIN RUSSIA, AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT WHEN IT COMES THERE WILL BE LITTLE OR NO BLOODSHED. HE VISUALIZED IT THIS WAY:
"WE ARE WORKING TOWARD A SITUATION WHERE OUR FRIENDS WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION, WHO ARE GETTING MORE NUMEROUS EVERY DAY, WILL BECOME SO NUMEROUS AND INFLUENTIAL THAT GRADUALLY EVERY SOVIET CITIZEN WILL BECOME AWARE THAT THERE IS, IN ADDITION TO THE KREMLIN'S SYSTEM OF VALUES, AN OPPOSITE SYSTEM OF VALUES TO WHICH HE CAN PAY ALLEGIANCE."
THEN, HE ADDED, "THE KREMLIN WILL FIND THAT THE RUG HAS BEEN PULLED OUT FROM UNDER IT. IF THAT OCCURS, IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE THE TRANSFER OF AUTHORITY WITHOUT ANY BLOODSHED."
EXCEPT FOR A BRIEF, SECRET TRIP DURING WORLD WAR II, POREMSKY SAID HE HAS NOT BEEN INSIDE RUSSIA SINCE HE LEFT THERE IN 1921. BUT HE SAID HIS ORGANIZATION MAINTAINS CONTACT WITH THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AND CARRIES ON PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES PAID FOR FROM PRIVATE FUNDS. SOME RUSSIAN DIPLOMATIC AND ARMED SERVICE PERSONNEL ARE AMONG HIS GROUP'S SUPPORTERS, HE SAID.
POREMSKY PRAISED THE WORK OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND OF RADIO FREE EUROPE, BUT EXPRESSED REGRET THAT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE WAS HELD.
"THESE ENSLAVED PEOPLES ARE LIKELY TO LOOK UPON SUCH MEETINGS LIKE GENEVA AS CAPITULATIONS OF THE WEST BEFORE THEIR COMMUNIST CAPTORS," HE SAID, "AND THAT IS BOUND TO HAVE A BAD EFFECT."
AN INVITATION FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO HAVE PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV VISIT THE UNITED STATES, HE ADDED, "WOULD DO GREAT HARM."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY, MAY 28
RZ332AED

1958

B26WX Q
(160) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 A.M. EST MONDAY, MAY 28
PHILIPPINE SCOUTS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGION ASKED CONGRESS TODAY TO RESTORE WARTIME PAY FOR PHILIPPINE SCOUTS WHO WERE PAROLED FROM JAPANESE PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS DURING WORLD WAR II.
THE ARMY "HAD NO RIGHT UNDER ANY LAW" TO REFUSE TO PAY THE SCOUTS, C. H. OLSON, ASSISTANT LEGION LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR, SAID IN TESTIMONY PREPARED FOR A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE. HE SAID PAY WAS DENIED THE SCOUTS BECAUSE THEY WERE NOT IN A CASUALTY STATUS.
BUT IF THERE WAS ANY ALTERNATIVE TO PAROLE, HE SAID, "IT COULD SCARCELY HAVE BEEN MORE THAN DEATH THROUGH DISEASE, OR WOUNDS, OR PLAIN STARVATION."
ALTHOUGH PAROLED, HE SAID, THE SCOUTS CONTINUED TO BE POW'S "NOT ONLY IN PRINCIPLE OF LAW, BUT ALSO IN REALITY." HE SAID THEY WERE UNDER "CONSTANT SURVEILLANCE," AND WERE REQUIRED TO REPORT TO PAROLE AUTHORITIES SO OFTEN THEY WERE VIRTUALLY "IN THE HANDS OF THE ENEMY."
ANOTHER WITNESS, THE REV. JOHN E. DUFFY OF NEW LONDON, OHIO, A PAST LEGION NATIONAL CHAPLAIN, SAID HE KNEW THE SCOUTS AS "FELLOW SOLDIERS AND FELLOW PRISONERS OF WAR." HE SAID THEY ARE ENTITLED TO THEIR PAY, TO REINSTATEMENT IN THE ARMY, AND TO ALL THE BENEFITS OF ANY REGULAR SOLDIER.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 A.M. EST MONDAY, MAY 28
RZ503AEDNM

B101WX Q
(200)
STEWART PASSPORT
WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-U.S.DISTRICT JUDGE F.DICKINSON LETTS TOOK UNDER ADVISEMENT TODAY THE PLEA OF AUTHOR-PLAYWRIGHT DONALD OGDEN STEWART FOR A COURT ORDER DIRECTING THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO ISSUE HIM A PASSPORT.
STEWART, WHO HAS LIVED IN ENGLAND SINCE 1951, ARGUED THROUGH HIS ATTORNEYS THAT HE NEEDS A PASSPORT "TO CONTINUE TO MAKE A LIVING."
THE ATTORNEYS, LEONARD B.BOUDIN AND HARRY I.RAND, SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DENIED STEWART A PASSPORT SINCE 1952. THEY SAID THE DEPARTMENT'S ALLEGATIONS AGAINST STEWART INCLUDE ATTENDANCE AT A MEETING OF A COMMUNIST GROUP IN HOLLYWOOD IN 1937 AND BEING FRIENDLY WITH PEOPLE IN ENGLAND WHO ARE REGARDED BY THE DEPARTMENT AS COMMUNISTS.
STEWART FILED A SWORN STATEMENT DENYING HE IS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR ANY OTHER COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION OR HAS BEEN FOR THE PAST 15 YEARS.
ASST. U.S. ATTY. FRANK H. STRICKLER CONTENDED STEWART IS NOT ENTITLED TO A PASSPORT BECAUSE HE HAD REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST.
STEWART'S SCREEN PLAYS INCLUDE "LIFE WITH FATHER," "SMILIN' THROUGH," "THE BARRETTS OF WIMPOLE STREET," "KITTY FOYLE" AND "THE PHILADELPHIA STORY."
STEWART'S ATTORNEYS SAID UNLESS HE GETS A PASSPORT HE CANNOT ACCEPT FILM WRITING ASSIGNMENTS IN FRANCE, ITALY AND WESTERN GERMANY.
WE&JC1245PED

1956

A161WX
E (300) PASSPORTS
WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-JACK WASSERMAN, REPRESENTING THE ASSOCIATION OF IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY LAWYERS, URGED TODAY THAT APPLICANTS FOR PASSPORTS BE GIVEN AT LEAST A SUMMARY OF ANY DEROGATORY INFORMATION SUPPLIED TO THE GOVERNMENT BY SECRET INFORMANTS.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOW MAY DENY A PASSPORT ON THE BASIS OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION WITHOUT DISCLOSING ITS NATURE.
WASSERMAN TOLD A HOUSE IMMIGRATION SUBCOMMITTEE "THE INDISCRIMINATE USE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION BY ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES IS BECOMING A NATIONAL DISGRACE."
WHEN CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID THE GOVERNMENT MUST PROTECT ITS CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES, WASSERMAN SAID HE THINKS A BALANCE CAN BE WORKED OUT. IN MOST CASES, HE SAID, SECRET LEADS CAN BE USED TO DEVELOP EVIDENCE THAT CAN SAFELY BE PUT ON THE RECORD.
HE ADDED:
"AMERICAN CITIZENS SHOULD NOT BE DENIED THE RIGHT TO TRAVEL, TO CONDUCT THEIR BUSINESS HERE OR ABROAD UPON THE BASIS OF UNDISCLOSED OR WHAT MAY BE IRRESPONSIBLE CHARGES."
WASSERMAN SAID HE AGREES WITH THE OBJECTIVES OF A BILL NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE. IT WOULD:
1. SET UP BY LAW A REVIEW SECTION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO WHICH

PERSONS DENIED PASSPORTS MIGHT APPEAL AND ESTABLISH RULES FOR ITS PROCEDURE. THE DEPARTMENT NOW HAS APPEALS MACHINERY ESTABLISHED BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY, BUT IT HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT IT IS AUTHORIZED TO DENY PASSPORTS WITHOUT GIVING REASONS.

2. FORBID ISSUING A PASSPORT TO AN APPLICANT IF THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE HE IS "GOING OR STAYING ABROAD FOR THE PURPOSE OF ENGAGING IN ACTIVITIES WHICH WILL SUPPORT THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

THE BILL WOULD PROVIDE THAT SUCH PURPOSE SHALL BE ASSUMED IN THE CASES OF COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS OR THOSE UNDER COMMUNIST "DIRECTION, DOMINATION OR CONTROL," AND ALSO OF ANYONE WHOSE ACTIONS OVER A PROLONGED PERIOD INDICATE THAT "HE ADHERES TO THE COMMUNIST DOCTRINE."

WASSERMAN SAID THE BILL APPEARS TO BLOCK THE RIGHT OF A CITIZEN WHOSE PASSPORT APPLICATION IS REFUSED TO GO TO COURT FOR REVIEW, BUT WALTER INDICATED HE CONSIDERS THIS RIGHT WOULD NOT BE IMPAIRED.

EG1150PED

B52WX Q

BUOL

1955

WASHINGTON, MAY 28 (AP)-THE DEATH OF LAWRENCE R. BUOL, 35, A FORMER STOCKTON, CALIF., PILOT HELD PRISONER BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FOR NEARLY SIX YEARS, WAS REPORTED TODAY BY CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT, INC.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AIRLINE SAID BUOL DIED YESTERDAY OF A HEART ATTACK IN A VILLAGE NEAR BORDEAUX IN SOUTHERN FRANCE. HE WAS RETURNING TO DUTY IN FORMOSA AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE VICE PRESIDENT OF CAT OPERATIONS.

HE HAD STOPPED OFF IN FRANCE TO VISIT SEVERAL FRENCH OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS WHO HAD BEEN IMPRISONED WITH HIM, THE AIRLINE SAID.

BUOL WAS CAPTURED JAN. 16, 1950 AFTER HIS PLANE CRASHED NEAR KUNMING. HE WAS HELD IN A CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISON THERE UNTIL HIS RELEASE LAST SEPT. 17.

HE HAD BEEN ON LEAVE IN THIS COUNTRY, RECUPERATING FROM THE EFFECTS OF HIS IMPRISONMENT.

MRS. LAWRENCE BUOL WHO FOUGHT AN UNREMITTING BATTLE FOR THE RELEASE OF HER HUSBAND WITH LETTERS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE UNITED NATIONS, AND EVEN PEIPING AUTHORITIES WAS EN ROUTE TO PARIS TO JOIN HER HUSBAND AND CONTINUE ON TO TAIPEI.

CAT SAID SHE IS NOW RETURNING TO STOCKTON WHERE HER HUSBAND'S BODY WILL BE SENT FOR BURIAL.

IN ADDITION TO MRS. BUOL, HE IS SURVIVED BY HIS MOTHER, MRS. EDNA AHUSTAD OF HILMAR, CALIF., HIS FATHER, LAWRENCE R.BUOL SR.,AND GRANDMOTHER, MRS. URSELA BUOL OF STOCKTON, CALIF.

A154KX

EG823PED

E(180)

SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 28 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER SAID TODAY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE WILL BE FULLY EFFECTIVE AGAINST POSSIBLE SOVIET AGGRESSION WITHIN THREE OR FOUR YEARS.

NATO'S PRESENT "ABILITY TO RETALIATE ALMOST ASSURES US THAT NO WAR IS IMMINENT," THE NATO SUPREME COMMANDER SAID IN A TALK BEFORE THE COMMONWEALTH CLUB.

AND WHEN WEST GERMANY'S CONTRIBUTION OF A DOZEN COMBAT DIVISIONS AND 1,300 FIGHTING PLANES COMES TO FULL STRENGTH IN THREE OR FOUR YEARS, THEN THERE WILL BE "REASONABLE ASSURANCE" OF VICTORY AGAINST ANY AGGRESSION IN EUROPE, HE SAID.

THE BASIC NEED--EVEN MORE IMPORTANT THAN ARMS--IS FOR THE WEST TO DEVELOP AN "EFFECTIVE ALLIANCE SYSTEM" DEDICATED TO THE DEFENSE OF FREEDOM, GRUENTHER ADDED.

CREATING THIS ALLIANCE SYSTEM, HE ADDED, IS "BASICALLY A CIVILIAN FUNCTION."

THE GENERAL DESCRIBED THE SOVIET CLAIM THAT IT IS CUTTING ITS GROUND FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN AS A "DEMOBILIZATION; NOT A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM" BASED ON NEW RUSSIAN STRATEGY.

GRUENTHER CHALLENGED THE RUSSIANS TO PERMIT A REAL INSPECTION SYSTEM, AND WARNED THAT, UNTIL RELIABLE INSPECTION IS POSSIBLE, "WE WILL STILL HAVE TO BE ON GUARD IN THE WEST."

JM927PCS

B69DT Q

NIGHT LEAD SUKARNO (400)

BY DWIGHT L. PITKIN

DETROIT, MAY 28 (AP)-TOP EXECUTIVES OF THE AUTO INDUSTRY TODAY SHOWED PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA AUTOMATED PLANTS AND THE LATEST EXPERIMENTAL CARS.

DR. SUKARNO RESPONDED BY SAYING "INDUSTRIALIZATION IS VERY MUCH ON OUR PROGRAM" AND HE EXPRESSED HOPE "THE NEAR FUTURE WILL BRING CLOSE COOPERATION BETWEEN AMERICA AND INDONESIA, EXPECIALLY IN INDUSTRIALIZATION."

HERE WERE SOME OF THE HIGHLIGHTS OF THE PRESIDENT'S TOUR OF INDUSTRIAL DETROIT:

CHRYSLER'S PRESIDENT L.L. (TEX) COBERT PERSONALLY ESCORTED THE PRESIDENT AND HIS 11-YEAR-OLD SON, GUNTUR, THROUGH THE HIGHLY AUTOMATED CHRYSLER-PLYMOUTH ENGINE PLANT.

GENERAL MOTORS' PRESIDENT HARLOW H. CURTICE GREETED HIM AT GM'S NEW TECHNICAL CENTER AND SAID IT WAS DEDICATED TO "RAISE THE LIVING STANDARD NOT ONLY OF THIS COUNTRY, BUT THE WORLD OVER."

FORD MOTOR CO.'S VICE PRESIDENT BENSON FORD TOOK THE PRESIDENT ON A TOUR OF THE HUGE ROUGE PLANT AND SHOWED HIM ROWS OF CARS ROLLING OFF ASSEMBLY LINES LIKE BRIGHTLY COLORED EASTER EGGS.

PERSONAL WELCOMES BY CURTICE, COLBERT AND FORD ARE RESERVERED FOR ONLY THE VERY TOP VIP'S ON DETROIT TOURS.

ON A TOUR OF GREENFIELD VILLAGE--HENRY FORD'S FAMOUS COLLECTION OF AMERICANA--DR. SUKARNO WAS PRESENTED A SET OF MC GUFFEY READERS IN A CEREMONY IN FRONT OF THE RESTORED BIRTHPLACE OF THE AMERICAN EDUCATOR WILLIAM HOLMES MC GUFFEY.

THE PRESIDENT WAS TRIM IN A MILITARY UNIFORM AND A PITJI (PRONOUNCED PEACHIE) WHICH RESEMBLES A FEZ ONLY IT IS BLACK.

IT ALSO WAS A BIG DAY FOR THE PRESIDENT'S SON. HE TALKED HIS FATHER INTO TAKING A RIDE IN GM'S FIREBIRD II, A GAS TURBINE EXPERIMENTAL PASSENGER CAR.

GM'S PRESIDENT PERSONALLY PRESENTED GUNTUR A BOY'S SIZE MODEL OF A PONTIAC POWERED WITH ELECTRIC BATTERIES. "IT'S YOURS," CURTICE SAID. GUNTER GRABBED THE WHEEL AND HAPPILY DROVE THE LITTLE CAR AROUND WITH HIS FATHER SITTING ASTRIDE THE BACK.

WK847PES

A129DT

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P. M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, MAY 28)

1956

BRUCKER (330)

(ADVANCE) DETROIT, MAY 28 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER M. BRUCKER SAID TODAY THE CONCEPT OF A PUSHBUTTON WAR IS A "DANGEROUS MYTH" AND DECLARED THE MAJOR COMBAT BURDEN OF ANY WAR WOULD FALL ON THE U.S. ARMY.

BRUCKER, APPARENTLY TAKING NOTE OF RECENT AIR FORCE CRITICISM OF ARMY WEAPONS, ADDED IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED FOR DELIVERY~~ AT THE DETROIT ECONOMIC CLUB THAT "THE ARMY'S WEAPONS--BOTH ATOMIC AND NON-ATOMIC--ARE THE BEST THAT HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED."

"THEYBARE NOT LIMITED IN THEIR EFFECTIVENESS BY FOG, RAIN, SNOW OR ANY OTHER ADVERSE CONDITION," BRUCKER SAID. "WE ARE NOT INTERESTED IN ANY WEAPON MERELY BECAUSE IT MAKES THE BIGGEST BANG OR THE BIGGEST HOLE IN THE GROUND."

"THEYBAR

"THEY ARE NOT LIMITED IN THEIR EFFECTIVENESS BY FOG, RAIN, SNOW OR ANY OTHER ADVERSE CONDITION," BRUCKER SAID. "WE ARE NOT INTERESTED IN ANY WEAPON MERELY BECAUSE IT MAKES THE BIGGEST BANG OR THE BIGGEST HOLE IN THE GROUND."

HE SAID THE ARMY'S NIKE ANTI-AIRCRAFT SYSTEM WAS THE NATION'S "MAJOR GROUND WEAPON AGAINST HOSTILE AIRCRAFT" AND ADDED "THESE

30.24-6933

DEADLY MISSILES ARE CAPABLE OF COORDINATED AND CONTROLLED FIRE."
THE ARMY SECRETARY SAID:
"WE SHOULD HAVE IN OUR ARSENAL AN ADEQUATE SUPPLY OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WHICH CAN BE USED TO SUPPORT OUR MISSION WITHOUT UNNECESSARY WHOLESALE DESTRUCTION--WITHOUT THE ANNIHILATION OF LARGE SEGMENTS OF THE POPULATION WITHIN AN AREA OF COMBAT--WHICH MIGHT WELL BE A FRIENDLY POPULATION."
THEN HE LISTED AMONG THE ARMY'S "SPLENDID INTERIM ATOMIC WEAPONS" THE CORPORAL GUIDED MISSILE; THE REDSTONE BALLISTIC MISSILE AND THE JUPITER INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE, WHICH HE SAID WAS DEVELOPED BY THE JOINING OF "ARMY AND NAVY SCIENTIFIC TALENT AND RESOURCES."
BRUCKER SAID THE ARMY "IS THE COMPONENT OF THE DEFENSE TEAM WHICH HAS THE MEANS AND CAPABILITY NEEDED TO GAIN AND TO MAINTAIN EFFECTIVE CONTROL OVER THE LAND, THE RESOURCES AND THE PEOPLE OF AN ENEMY--IN OTHER WORDS, ACTUALLY TO CONQUER HIM.
"IT WOULD BE THE ULTIMATE SOURCE OF THE STRENGTH THAT WOULD BRING VICTORY. THIS WOULD BE AS TRUE IN THE CASE OF AN ALL-OUT NUCLEAR STRUGGLE AS IT WOULD BE IN THE CASE OF A REMOTE BRUSHFIRE WAR."
BRUCKER PUT THE ARMY'S PRESENT STRENGTH AT 1,050,000 WITH A "HARD CORE" OF 114,000 MEN WHO HAVE MORE THAN 10 YEARS SERVICE.
EFFECTIVE RESERVE STRENGTH, BRUCKER ADDED, IS APPROXIMATELY 585,000. HE SAID THE ARMY IS ENGAGED "IN AN ALL-OUT EFFORT" TO BUILD UP THE 'READY RESERVE' TO 1,692,000 "WHICH WE CONSIDER THE MINIMUM STRENGTH CONSISTENT WITH SAFETY."
"WHILE THERE ARE STILL MANY PROBLEMS TO BE SOLVED, "BRUCKER SAID, "THE ARMY IS ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT ITS ABILITY TO COPE WITH ANY MILITARY SITUATION OF THE ATOMIC AGE."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST TODAY MON. MAY 28)

B34CO GH/PB1032AES
OHIO
DAYTON, OHIO, MAY 28 (AP)-THE FORMER MANAGING EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER, LOUIS BUDENZ, TOLD THE OHIO KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS HERE LAST NIGHT THAT PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE WITH COMMUNISM IS "NATIONAL SUICIDE FOR THE UNITED STATES ON THE INSTALLMENT PLAN."
BUDENZ, NOW A MEMBER OF THE FORDHAM UNIVERSITY FACULTY, RECOMMENDED BREAKING ALL RELATIONSHIPS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA AND ENDING ALL TRADE WITH COMMUNIST NATIONS.
RA424AES NM

B68BA Q
BALTIMORE, MAY 28-(AP)-THE U.S.AIR FORCE AND THE MARTIN CO. OF BALTIMORE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT MARTIN HAS BEEN PICKED AS THE WINNER OF A COMPETITION TO DEVELOP A NEW EXPERIMENTAL TACTICAL BOMBER.
LAST AUGUST THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THAT DEVELOPMENT CONTRACTS FOR A NEW BOMBER HAD BEEN AWARDED TO MARTIN AND DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CO., INC.
THE AIR FORCE SAID AT THE TIME THAT THE CONTRACTS WERE DESIGNED TO "GIVE THE MANUFACTURERS AS MUCH LATITUDE IN THE DESIGN OF THE AIRCRAFT AS POSSIBLE IN ORDER THAT THE TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCE IN EACH TYPE WILL BE AS GREAT AS POSSIBLE."
THE PHASE ONE DEVELOPMENT CONTRACTS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED, AND MARTIN HAS NOW BEEN SELECTED AS THE FIRM TO GO AHEAD WITH THE NEW EXPERIMENTAL PLANE.
M940PED NM

A81NX
130 NIGHT LEAD NE
GROTON, CONN., MAY 28 (AP)-TRUMPETING HER OWN HORN BEFORE MORE THAN 1,000 SPECTATORS, THE DIESEL-POWERED SUBMARINE DARTER WAS LAUNCHED TODAY AT THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF THE GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP.
CALLED THE LAST OF HER LINE BY FRANK PACE JR., EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CORPORATION, THE DARTER SLID INTO THE THAMES RIVER SHORTLY AFTER NOON. CAUGHT BY TUGS IN MID-RIVER, THE DARTER, NAMED AFTER THE NAVY'S "UNSINKABLE" SUBMARINE OF WORLD WAR II, WAS TAKEN TO THE WET DOCK TO BE OUTFITTED FOR HER COMMISSIONING EARLY NEXT YEAR. SHE WAS CHRISTENED LAST YEAR BY MRS. GEORGE L. RUSSELL, WIFE OF THE DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.
NEARBY IN THE SAME WET DOCK, THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINE SEAWOLF IS UNDERGOING ITS OUTFITTING.
REAR ADM. ALBERT G. MUMMA, CHIEF OF THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF SHIPS, GAVE THE PRINCIPAL ADDRESS. THE NEW DARTER, HE SAID, SHOWED THE RESULTS OF CONTINUAL DEVELOPMENT IN SUBMARINES FROM THE DAYS OF WORLD WAR II WHEN HER PREDECESSOR WON HER FAME.
XB/DR737PED

A29
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDEAST (500)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 28 (AP)-BRITAIN PROPOSED TODAY THAT SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD CONTINUE USING HIS GOOD OFFICES FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. A SYRIAN DELEGATE OBJECTED. ISRAEL OFFERED NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.
THE PROPOSAL WAS IN A RESOLUTION SPONSORED ALONE BY BRITAIN BUT BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE. IT WILL GO BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL AT 2 P.M. EST TOMORROW AT THE FIRST COUNCIL SESSION SINCE HAMMARSKJOLD WAS SENT ON HIS MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION.
COMMENT FROM ARAB DELEGATES INDICATED A CRITICAL RECEPTION FOR THE RESOLUTION. AMBASSADOR DJALAL ABDOH OF IRAN, WHO HAS CONSISTENTLY SOUGHT TO FIND A COMPROMISE SOLUTION IN MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS SINCE JOINING THE COUNCIL SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, WAS WORKING TONIGHT FOR SOME COMMON GROUND TO ASSURE UNANIMOUS ACTION.
THE KEY PARAGRAPH IN THE RESOLUTION PROPOSED THAT THE COUNCIL REQUEST HAMMARSKJOLD TO "CONTINUE HIS GOOD OFFICES WITH THE PARTIES, AND TO REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AS APPROPRIATE."
RAFIK ASHA OF SYRIA OBJECTED TO THE WORDS "GOOD OFFICES." HE TOLD A REPORTER THAT THIS WENT TOO FAR, THAT THE RESOLUTION SHOULD SPEAK OF "EFFORTS" AND NOT "GOOD OFFICES."
SOME OTHER ARAB SOURCES OBJECTED THAT THIS GAVE HAMMARSKJOLD TOO MUCH OF A BLANK CHECK FOR FUTURE WORK. THEY SUGGESTED THE PARAGRAPH BE MADE MORE PRECISE BY MENTIONING DEFINITELY THE APRIL 4 COUNCIL RESOLUTION ON WHICH HAMMARSKJOLD WENT TO THE MIDDLE EAST TO EASE TENSION IN THE AREA INVOLVING ISRAEL, EGYPT, LEBANON, JORDAN AND SYRIA.
THE BRITISH RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE THE COUNCIL COMMEND HAMMARSKJOLD AND PARTIES ON BOTH SIDES ON THE PROGRESS ACHIEVED AND WOULD URGE BOTH SIDES TO CARRY OUT SPEEDILY MEASURES DESIGNED TO MAKE CERTAIN AN UNBROKEN CEASE-FIRE.
THE RESOLUTION SAID HAMMARSKJOLD REPORTED ALL PARTIES TO THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS GAVE ASSURANCES UNCONDITIONALLY TO OBSERVE THE CEASE-FIRE. RAFIK ASHA SAID THIS IS NOT SO. HE SAID SYRIA'S AGREEMENT WAS BASED ON HER DECISION TO TAKE DEFENSIVE ACTION IF ATTACKED.
HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT TO THE COUNCIL ON HIS MISSION NOTED THAT WITH WHAT HE CALLED UNCONDITIONAL ASSURANCES EACH PARTY RESERVED THE RIGHT TO ACT IN SELF-DEFENSE IF NECESSARY.
THE RESOLUTION ALSO CALLED FOR FULL FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT BY U.N. OBSERVERS IN THE TROUBLED AREA AND REQUESTED MAJ. GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS TO CONTINUE OBSERVING THE CEASE-FIRE AND TO REPORT ANY SERIOUS VIOLATION. BURNS, A CANADIAN, ARRIVED TODAY FROM JERUSALEM. HE REPORTED THE SITUATION IS EASIER AT PRESENT.
SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITAIN, DRAFTED THE RESOLUTION AFTER TWO TALKS WITH ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SOVIET CHIEF DELEGATE, AND SEVERAL ONFERENCES WITH HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. OF UNITED STATES AND HERVE ALPHAND OF FRANCE.

DIXON AND SOBOLEV DID NOT AGREE ON A FORM SO THAT RUSSIA COULD JOIN AS A SPONSOR. BUT THE BRITISH DID LIFT AN IDEA FROM A RECENT BRITISH-SOVIET STATEMENT IN AN EFFORT TO ATTRACT SOVIET BACKING. THE RESOLUTION CALLS ATTENTION TO THE NEED TO CREATE CONDITIONS IN WHICH A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT "ON A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE BASIS" CAN BE MADE BETWEEN THE ARABS AND ISRAEL.

THIS REFERENCE WAS TAKEN FROM THE JOINT STATEMENT ISSUED BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND THE SOVIET LEADERS, PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, AT THE END OF THE RECENT SOVIET VISIT IN BRITAIN.

RAFIK ASHA ASSAILED THIS PARAGRAPH, SAYING THE WORDS "MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE" WOULD THROW OUT THE U.N. DECISIONS OF THE PAST AND WOULD REOPEN THE WHOLE CASE.

MQ422PED

A95

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 28 (AP)-WESTERN SAMOANS HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN AT BRITAIN'S REPORTED PLAN TO EXPLODE A HYDROGEN BOMB NEXT YEAR AT CHRISTMAS ISLAND IN THE PACIFIC OCEAN.

IN A PETITION TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD PUBLISHED TODAY, THEY SAID:

"WE HUMBLY PRAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL TAKE SUCH ACTION AS WILL INSURE THAT NO DANGER OR HARM WILL RESULT TO THE PEOPLE OF WESTERN SAMOA."

WESTERN SAMOA IS A U.N. TRUST TERRITORY.

SM824PED

B24 Q



(130)

1956

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 28 (AP)-THE GREEK DELEGATION SAID TODAY IT IS DETERMINED TO GO AHEAD WITH ITS REQUEST THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DISCUSS CYPRUS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DELEGATION TOLD A REPORTER THIS AS ITS CHIEF, MINISTER CHRISTIAN X. PALAMAS, MADE AN APPOINTMENT TO TALK PRIVATELY WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID PALAMAS, WHO RETURNED THURSDAY FROM TWO WEEKS' CONSULTATIONS IN ATHENS, WANTED TO DISCUSS CYPRUS AND OTHER SUBJECTS WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE GREEK REQUEST IS THAT THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA LIST "THE RIGHT OF THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE TO SELF-DETERMINATION." IT WAS FILED MARCH 13. THE SPOKESMAN SAID AN EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM WOULD BE SUBMITTED SOON.

CYPRUS, EAST-MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND, IS A BRITISH CROWN COLONY. THE GREEK-SPEAKING MAJORITY OF THE POPULATION IS REPRESENTED AS FAVORING UNION WITH GREECE, WHILE THE TURKISH-SPEAKING MINORITY IS REPRESENTED AS FAVORING CONTINUED BRITISH RULE.

TD447PED

A93

WITH UNITED NATIONS

CAIRO, MAY 28 (AP)-A WELL INFORMED DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID TODAY ARAB NATIONS WILL ACCEPT A CONTINUATION OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE EFFORTS IN PALESTINE ONLY IF HIS TALKS REMAIN WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF ARAB-ISRAELI ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS.

THE DIPLOMAT SAID A UNANIMOUS DECISION TO THIS EFFECT WAS TAKEN IN DAMASCUS RECENTLY BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE FOUR ARAB STATES WHICH HAVE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS WITH ISRAEL--EGYPT, LEBANON, JORDAN AND SYRIA.

THE DIPLOMAT SAID THE ARABS AGREED TO THE ORIGINAL HAMMARSKJOLD MISSION ON THE UNDERSTANDING ITS AIM WAS TO STRENGTHEN THE EXISTING ARMISTICE AND NOT TO PRESS FOR A POLITICAL PEACE SETTLEMENT.

SM822PED

END MAY 28 1956

Begin May 29, 1956

1956 30.24-6935

A146

(210)

LONDON, WEDNESDAY, MAY 30 (AP)-THE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID TODAY AN INTERNATIONAL PLOT TO SNATCH ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS OF CYPRUS FROM EXILE WAS FOILED WHEN A SHIP CARRYING WOULD-BE RESCUERS WAS WRECKED IN THE INDIAN OCEAN.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES.

THE TELEGRAPH SAID THE EXPEDITION'S 120-TON TWO-MASTED SCHOONER SANK AFTER HITTING A REEF NEAR MADAGASCAR, ABOUT 1,000 MILES SOUTHWEST OF THE SEYCHELLES GROUP, WHERE MAKARIOS IS BEING HELD.

THE TELEGRAPH SAID:

THE SCHOONER WAS KNOWN TO BE CARRYING ERIC HUNT, A 42-YEAR-OLD BRITON WHO OWNED IT, A MYSTERIOUS UNIDENTIFIED FRENCHMAN, 9 OTHER PASSENGERS AND A 14-MAN CREW.

OF THE 25 ABOARD, 20 DIED IN THE WRECK. THE FIVE SURVIVORS REACHED LAND LAST WEEK AFTER 18 DAYS IN A LIFEBOAT. THEY ARE NOW AWAITING QUESTIONING BY BRITISH AUTHORITIES.

"INFORMATION RECEIVED BY BRITISH INTELLIGENCE SERVICES," THE TELEGRAPH SAID, "LEFT NO DOUBT THAT THE VESSEL'S PASSENGER AND CREW WERE INVOLVED IN A PLOT TO SEIZE AND TAKE THE ARCHBISHOP FROM MAHE (CAPITAL OF THE SEYCHELLES) TO NEUTRAL TERRITORY.

"FROM THERE HE COULD BE FLOWN TO ATHENS."

MAKARIOS WAS EXILED AFTER BRITISH AUTHORITIES ON CYPRUS DECIDED HE WAS A KINGPIN IN THE TERROR CAMPAIGN WAGED BY REBELS SEEKING CESSION OF THE ISLAND COLONY TO GREECE.

HUNT, AN EAST AFRICAN TRADER, PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN THE 1952 DISCOVERY OF A FISH KNOWN AS A COELCANTH--A SPECIES LONG BELIEVED TO BE EXTINCT.

SM1121PED

1956

A62 (170)

LONDON, MAY 29 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN TOLD THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE TONIGHT THAT RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY IS BASED ON THE PRINCIPLE OF "NOT INTERFERING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES."

THE STATEMENT, BROADCAST BY BELGRADE RADIO, WAS GIVEN TO THE CORRESPONDENT OF THE YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY IN MOSCOW AS THE RUSSIANS PREPARED TO RECEIVE YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO JUNE 2.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN ITS FOREIGN POLICY IS ALWAYS GUIDED BY LENIN'S PRINCIPLES OF NOT INTERFEREING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES, RESPECTING THEIR SOVEREIGNTY AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY," BULGANIN SAID.

"UPON THESE LENINIST PRINCIPLES WE ARE BUILDING OUR RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD."

THE STATEMENT WAS CERTAIN OF A WARM RECEPTION IN YUGOSLAVIA. TITO, ALONE AMONG THE LEADERS OF THE SMALLER COMMUNIST STATES, HAD DEFIED THE RUSSIANS IN THE DAYS OF STALIN'S DICTATORSHIP AND INSISTED ON GUIDING HIS COUNTRY WITHOUT ACCOUNTING TO THE KREMLIN. HE WAS OSTRACIZED BY STALIN BUT LATER WELCOMED BACK INTO THE RED FOLD BY RUSSIA'S NEW RULERS.

PS618PED

A79

LONDON, MAY 29 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID TONIGHT THE WORLD WILL BE TRULY CIVILIZED "WHEN RACIAL ARROGANCE IS UNIVERSALLY CONDEMNED BOTH BY INSTINCT AND CONVICTION." EDEN SPOKE AT A GUIDHALL DINNER CELEBRATING THE 300TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE RESETTLEMENT OF JEWS IN BRITAIN.

QR718PED

A88

LONDON, MAY 29 (AP)-LT. GEN. SIR RONALD M. WEEKS, CHAIRMAN OF VICKERS LTD. SAID HIS COMPANY IS ABOUT TO START BUILDING A NAVAL VESSEL POWERED BY HEAT FROM A NUCLEAR REACTOR.

HE TOLD THE COMPANY'S ANNUAL MEETING ONLY THAT THE PROJECT IS BEING DEVELOPED FOR THE ADMIRALTY.

THE ADMIRALTY DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID WEEKS' STATEMENT "DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE ADVENT OF BRITISH NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINE IS IMMINENT."

K756PED

B34 QUE

--17--

1956

(200)

PARIS, MAY 29 (AP)-FRANCE'S TOP OFFICIAL IN ALGERIA PREDICTED TODAY THE GOVERNMENT WILL WIN ITS BLOODY BATTLE AGAINST NATIONALIST REBELS.

ROBERT LACOSTE, RESIDENT MINISTER IN ALGERIA, TOLD THE FRENCH SENATE HE HAS "COMPLETE FAITH IN THE FUTURE."

"WE WILL TURN THE TIDE IN OUR DIRECTION," HE SAID, ADDING THAT THE SITUATION HAD IMPROVED IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS.

LACOSTE IS IN PARIS FOR THE CRUCIAL DEBATE ON THE POLICIES OF PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S GOVERNMENT THAT OPENS THURSDAY IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IS EXPECTED NEXT TUESDAY.

THE MINISTER TOLD THE SENATE FRENCH INFANTRY FORCES IN ALGERIA WILL TOTAL 364,000 MEN BY NEXT MONTH.

"THIS FORCE SHOULD PERMIT US TO WIN," HE ASSERTED.

LACOSTE SAID THAT BY SAVAGE ACTS OF TERRORISM AGAINST THE EUROPEAN POPULATION AND SOLDIERS, THE NATIONALIST REBELS WERE TRYING TO GIVE ARGUMENTS TO THOSE WHO FAVOR NEGOTIATION WITH THE REBELS.

"THE FELLAGHA (REBELS) ARE TRYING TO PUSH US TO INCONSIDERED REPRISALS, BUT WE ARE NOT FALLING AND WE WILL NEVER FALL INTO THE TRAP," HE DECLARED.

REPLYING TO A PREVIOUS STATEMENT THAT OUTSIDERS WERE MIXING INTO THE ALGERIAN SITUATION, LACOSTE SAID:

"IT IS A FACT THAT FRANCE HAS ALMOST THE WHOLE WORLD AGAINST HER, BECAUSE INTERNATIONAL OPINION HAS NO PITY AND NO ONE HAS RECEIVED THE MISSION TO SAVE FRANCE IN ALGERIA. FRANCE MUST SAVE HERSELF."

SF548PED

A167

PARIS, MAY 29 (AP)-MRS. CLAUDE GERARD, JOURNALIST AND FORMER RESISTANCE WORKER, WAS INDICTED TODAY ON CHARGES OF ENDANGERING FRENCH SECURITY. THE CHARGES WERE FILED IN CONNECTION WITH NEWSPAPER ARTICLES SHE WROTE GIVING THE NATIONALISTS' VIEWPOINT IN THE ALGERIAN REBELLION.

SM109PED

1956

A80

NIGHT LEAD EURATOM (270)

BY FRED ZUSY

VENICE, ITALY, MAY 29 (AP)-THE SIX COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL-STEEL POOL GAVE GENERAL APPROVAL TODAY TO THE EURATOM SCHEME FOR JOINT DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR ENERGY AND COMMON MARKET. THEY PLAN AN EVENTUAL CUSTOMS UNION.

THE ACTION TODAY IS AIMED AT UNIFICATION OF WESTERN EUROPE IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD--A STEP TOWARD THE DREAM OF POLITICAL UNITY IN THE FUTURE.

UNDER THE EURATOM PLAN NATIONS WOULD POOL THEIR ATOMIC POWER

DEVELOPMENTS. THE POOL, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, WOULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR ENRICHED URANIUM ALREADY OFFERED BY THE UNITED STATES TO SOME FOREIGN NATIONS.

A TREATY-DRAFTING CONFERENCE HEADED BY PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, FOREIGN MINISTER OF BELGIUM AND ONE OF THE CONTINENT'S FOREMOST ADVOCATES OF A UNITED EUROPE, WILL GO TO WORK JUNE 26 IN BRUSSELS.

THE MINISTERS, REPRESENTING WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG AND HOLLAND, SIDE-STEPPED AN ISSUE FOR MILITARY USE OF THE ATOM. THEY AGREED TO MEET AGAIN TO DISCUSS THIS QUESTION.

SOME OBSERVERS BELIEVE THAT WEST GERMANY--ALTHOUGH BANNED FROM PRODUCING MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS SUCH AS ATOMIC ARMS--WOULD PREFER TO GO AHEAD ON ITS OWN IN NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENT.

SOME FRENCH MILITARY CIRCLES HAVE PROTESTED THE PROPOSALS THAT WOULD COMMIT THE EURATOM NATIONS TO RENOUNCE MILITARY USE OF THE ATOM.

THE MINISTERS AGREED TO GO AHEAD TODAY BY APPROVING, WITH RESERVATIONS, A REPORT DRAWN UP ON BOTH EURATOM AND THE COMMON MARKET.

SPAAK, CHAIRMAN OF THE EARLIER COMMITTEE, TOLD A REPORTER, "WE HAVE DECIDED TO GO THROUGH THE FIRST STEP AND TRY TO WRITE DOWN A TREATY ON THE BASIS OF THE RECOMMENDATIONS" CONTAINED IN THIS REPORT.

THE REPORT WAS TAKEN AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATORS AT BRUSSELS WITH THE PROVISO THAT NEW SOLUTIONS OR IDEAS MIGHT BE OFFERED.

ONLY BROAD GENERAL TERMS HAVE BEEN LAID DOWN THUS FAR FOR BOTH EURATOM AND THE COMMON MARKET.

QR720PED

A102

(380)

**AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY MAY 29**

**BY CARL FLICK-STEGER**

**(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, MAY 29 (AP)-FOR THE THIRD TIME IN THIS CENTURY A NEW GERMAN NAVY IS TAKING TO THE SEAS.**

**BY 1959 IT MAY BE A HARD-HITTING FORCE SERVING AS WEST GERMANY'S NAVAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. ITS MAIN TASK WILL BE TO GUARD THE BALTIC SEA, RUSSIA'S GATEWAY TO THE ATLANTIC.**

**GERMANY'S FIRST NAVY, ~~BUILT BEFORE~~ WORLD WAR I, ~~BY THE KAISER, WAS~~ SCUTTLED BY THE BRITISH AFTER THE WAR. GERMANY'S SECOND NAVY WENT DOWN UNDER WORLD WAR II ALLIED BOMBARDMENTS OF GERMANY'S HARBORS AND NAVAL BASES.**

**THE NEW NAVY WILL BE UNIQUE IN MANY WAYS. ALL IN ALL, IT WILL NUMBER 170 SHIPS MANNED AND SERVICED BY 20,000 MEN. NO SHIP WILL EXCEED 3,000 TONS DISPLACEMENT, EXCEPTING A TRAINING VESSEL OF 4,500 TONS.**

**THERE WILL BE A NUMBER OF DESTROYERS, EACH WITH A TONNAGE OF 2,200 AND CREWS OF FROM 250 TO 280 MEN. THE SPEED OF THESE SHIPS WILL AVERAGE AROUND 34 KNOTS. THEY WILL BE ARMED WITH NEW-TYPE GUNS USABLE AGAINST AIRCRAFT AS WELL AS AGAINST SHIPS.**

**THE NAVY'S FLEET OF SUBMARINES IS WHAT PROBABLY WILL FASCINATE THE GERMANS MOST. IN TWO WARS GERMANY SHOWED GREAT PROFICIENCY IN CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF THIS TYPE OF VESSEL. BUT THIS TIME THERE WILL BE NONE OF THE GIGANTIC CRUISER-TYPE OF SUBMARINE AS IN WORLD WARS I AND II.**

**NO NEW GERMAN SUBMARINE WILL DISPLACE MORE THAN 300 TONS. EACH WILL CARRY A FREW OF 18 AND BE EQUIPPED WITH "SNORKELS" ENABLING THEM TO REMAIN SUBMERGED FOR 10 DAYS.**

**ONE OF THE GREATEST DIFFICULTIES THE NEW GERMAN NAVY FACES IS FINDING A SHIPYARD THAT WILL BUILD THE NEW SHIPS IT NEEDS. GERMAN YARDS ALREADY HAVE INFORMED THE DEFENSE MINISTRY THEY WILL BE UNABLE TO ACCEPT NEW ORDERS UNTIL 1960.**

**THE SHIPYARDS OF THE OTHER COUNTRIES OF EUROPE ARE JUST AS OVERLOADED WITH ORDERS. UNTIL GERMANY IS ABLE TO BUILD HER OWN SHIPS, THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN ASKED FOR THE LOAN OF 12 DESTROYERS. THE GERMANS HAVE ALSO ASKED BRITAIN TO SELL THEM SEVEN FRIGATES.**

**A FEATURE OF THE NEW NAVY WILL BE MINESWEEPERS AND MINELAYERS. EACH MINELAYER WILL DISPLACE 2,500 TONS. THE MINESWEEPERS WILL BE SMALLER AND WILL BE BUILT IN THREE SIZES RANGING FROM 200 TO 700 TONS. BOTH WILL BE BUILT ENTIRELY OF WOOD TO PREVENT THEIR BECOMING TARGETS OF MAGNETIC MINES.**

**THERE WILL BE OTHER TYPES OF VESSELS IN THE NEW GERMAN NAVY: CONVOY ESCORTS, LANDING CRAFT AND VERY FAST SPEED BOATS.**

**THERE ALSO WILL BE A POWERFUL AIR ARM TO SUPPORT THE NAVY'S FIGHTING STRENGTH. IT WILL BE DIVIDED BETWEEN THE NORTH SEA AND THE BALTIC SEA. BOTH GROUPS WILL CONCENTRATE MAINLY ON RECONNAISSANCE, SPOTTING SUBMARINES AND ON TACTICAL WARFARE.**

**END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY MAY 29--MOVED MAY 28**

MJ941AED

A129

WITH BONN NAVY (MOVED IN ADVANCE YESTERDAY)

KIEL, GERMANY, MAY 29 (AP)-THE FIRST SHIPS OF WEST GERMANY'S NEW NAVAL FORCES WERE PUT INTO SERVICE TODAY. WESTERN ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES ATTENDED THE BRIEF CEREMONY.

THE VESSELS ARE FAST 130-TON MOTOR PATROL BOATS. THEY CARRY 17-MAN CREWS AND ARE CAPABLE OF DEVELOPING SPEEDS UP TO 40 KNOTS.

VICE ADM. FRIEDRICH RUGE, HEAD OF THE WEST GERMAN NAVY, ANNOUNCED THAT IN A FEW DAYS THE UNITED STATES WILL HAND OVER FOUR OF ITS MINESWEEPERS.

SEVERAL HUNDRED SPECTATORS WATCHED THE HOISTING OF NEW SERVICE FLAGS ABOARD THE PATROL BOATS IN THIS BALTIC PORT, TURNED INTO ONE OF GERMANY'S TOP NAVAL BASES BY KAISER WILHELM.

KL1119AED

A91

BERLIN, MAY 29 (AP)-A FORMER SOVIET ARMY LIEUTENANT SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS HAVE SET UP A RADIO MONITORING UNIT OUTSIDE BERLIN TO INTERCEPT ALLIED RADIO MESSAGES.

IVAN OVCHINNIKOV TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNIT IS STATIONED AT STAHNSDORF, NEAR THE BORDER OF THE U.S. SECTOR OF BERLIN.

HE SAID THE UNIT MONITORS RADIO COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN ALLIED WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, BETGIUM, HOLLAND AND BRITAIN.

OVCHINNIKOV, WHO FLED TO THE WEST LAST DECEMBER FROM EAST BERLIN SAID FOR THE PAST YEAR THE EMPHASIS IN RED ARMY TRAINING HAS BEEN ON OFFENSIVE TACTICS AND SURPRISE ATTACK RATHER THAN ON DEFENSE.

K800PED

**BONN, GERMANY, MAY 29 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S CITIZENS' COMMITTEE HAS REJECTED THE APPOINTMENT OF 18 GENERALS AND COLONELS FOR THE HIGH COMMAND OF THE COUNTRY'S NEW ARMED FORCES, OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY.**

**SIX OTHERS WERE APPROVED FOR SENIOR MILITARY RANK WITH RESERVATIONS THAT WILL KEEP THEM FROM COMMANDING TROOPS, THE OFFICIALS SAID.**

**THE COMMITTEE HAS NOW APPROVED 249 SENIOR OFFICERS. THE NOMINATIONS OF 30 OTHERS ARE BEING STUDIED.**

**THE COMMITTEE WAS APPOINTED BY PARLIAMENT WITH ABSOLUTE VETO OVER THE APPOINTMENT OF ALL OFFICERS OF THE RANK OF COLONEL AND ABOVE.**

IT WAS SET UP TO KEEP POLITICAL AND MORAL UNDESIRABLES OUT OF THE HIGH COMMAND.

MARSPED

893

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 29 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAYS WEST GERMANY WILL NOT SIGN A TRADE TREATY WITH RUSSIA SO LONG AS GERMANY IS DIVIDED.

ADENAUER MADE THIS STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW WITH COPENHAGEN RADIO, THE TEXT OF WHICH WAS RELEASED HERE TONIGHT.

THE CHANCELLOR WAS ASKED WHETHER BONN WOULD STAND BY ITS POLICY OF NOT HAVING A TRADE TREATY WITH RUSSIA WHILE SO MANY NATO NATIONS ARE "PUTTING UP FAR LESS RESISTANCE TO THE SIREN CALL OF EASTERN TRADE."

HE REPLIED THAT GERMAN RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA ARE QUITE DIFFERENT FROM THOSE OF OTHER NATIONS BECAUSE TWO FIFTHS OF GERMANY'S TERRITORY IS OCCUPIED BY RUSSIA AND MOSCOW IS PREVENTING REUNIFICATION.

SO LONG AS THAT IS THE CASE, HE SAID, BONN IS NOT IN A POSITION TO CONCLUDE A TRADE TREATY WITH RUSSIA.

SHARPED

1956

B70 (Q)

(240)

BERLIN, MAY 29 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL CHALLENGED THE WESTERN ALLIES TODAY TO MATCH THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL OF 30,000 TROOPS FROM THE EAST BY PULLING TROOPS OUT OF WEST GERMANY.

THE COMMUNIST PREMIER ALSO PRESENTED AN EIGHT-POINT PROGRAM FOR REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY. IT EMBRACED FAMILIAR COMMUNIST DEMANDS TO LIMIT ARMED FORCES AND BAN CONSCRIPTION IN EAST AND WEST GERMANY, A BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS, DISSOLUTION OF WESTERN "SPY CENTERS" AND THE OUTLAWING OF "MILITARISTIC AND NEO-FASCIST ORGANIZATIONS" IN WEST GERMANY.

GROTEWOHL SPOKE FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF BEFORE AN OBEDIENT EAST GERMAN VOLKSKAMMER (PARLIAMENT), WHICH IN ITS SIX-YEAR HISTORY NEVER HAS CAST A "NO" VOTE.

HE ANNOUNCED THAT THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT RECENTLY RELEASED "SEVERAL THOUSAND" POLITICAL PRISONERS AND THAT IT IS REVIEWING THE CASES OF OTHERS. PREVIOUS COMMUNIST ANNOUNCEMENTS ON RELEASE OF PRISONERS DID NOT INDICATE THE NUMBER.

GROTEWOHL REFERRED TO THE SOVIET PROMISE TO WITHDRAW 30,000 TROOPS FROM EAST GERMANY WITHIN A YEAR AND SAID:

"WE RECOMMEND THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE WESTERN POWERS TAKE THE SAME

1956 30.24- 6937

STEP (IN WEST GERMANY)."

SUCH A MOVE, HE ARGUED, WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO A RELAXATION OF WORLD TENSIONS AND MAKE AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT EASIER.

GROTEWOHL CONTENDED, AS HE HAS ON MANY PREVIOUS OCCASIONS, THAT THERE IS NO OTHER WAY TO REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY EXCEPT THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

SUCH A STEP HAS BEEN REJECTED REPEATEDLY BY THE WEST, WHICH DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.

"REUNIFICATION IS EXCLUSIVELY AN AFFAIR FOR THE GERMANS THEMSELVES," GROTEWOHL DECLARED AMID HEAVY APPLAUSE.

ED926AED

1956

A66

(150)

BERLIN, MAY 29 (AP)-EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST POLICE HAVE ROUNDED UP 137 UNDERCOVER AGENTS HE CHARGED WERE OPERATING IN EAST GERMANY FOR AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE.

THE COMMUNIST PREMIER SAID THE MASS ARRESTS ARE CONTINUING.

HE SAID THEY RESULTED FROM THE RECENT SURRENDER TO EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES OF AN EMPLOYE OF THE U.S. "SECRET SERVICE." GROTEWOHL SAID THE EMPLOYE BROUGHT WITH HIM A SAFE WITH THE FILES OF AN AMERICAN "ESPIONAGE CENTER." HE CLAIMED THE FILES CONTAINED "IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS," INCLUDING 2,000 WEST GERMAN IDENTITY CARDS AND 1,000 PRESS CARDS.

ADDRESSING THE EAST GERMAN VOLKSKAMMER (PARLIAMENT), GROTEWOHL CHARGED U.S. INTELLIGENCE WITH SENDING AGENTS WITH WEAPONS AND POISON INTO EAST GERMANY. HE RENEWED COMMUNIST DEMANDS FOR THE DISSOLUTION OF "SPY CENTERS" THE REDS SAY ARE OPERATING IN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY.

FV736AED

A67

1956

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 29 (AP)-STUDENTS IN COMMUNIST RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA ARE ASKING THAT THEY BE PERMITTED TO OBTAIN WESTERN BOOKS AND NEWSPAPERS, THE PRAGUE COMMUNIST YOUTH LEAGUE NEWSPAPER MLADA FRONTA SAID TODAY. THIS IS THE LATEST REPORT ON GROWING DEMANDS AMONG THE STUDENTS FOR NEW ACADEMIC FREEDOM.

THE STUDENTS SAID THEY WANTED CLOSER UNDERSTANDING OF THE YOUTH OF ALL THE WORLD--NOT ONLY WITH THE COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES.

EXCEPT FOR VERY LIMITED SALE IN PRAGUE, WESTERN NEWSPAPERS HAVE NOT BEEN AVAILABLE TO ORDINARY CZECH CITIZENS SINCE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER THE COUNTRY IN 1948.

JF625PED

A131

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 29 (AP)-HUNGARY WILL PAY YUGOSLAVIA 85 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS UNDER AN AGREEMENT SIGNED TONIGHT.

IT PROVIDES COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGES CAUSED WHEN HUNGARY BROKE ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA IN 1948.

HUNGARY IS THE LAST EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRY TO SETTLE YUGOSLAV CLAIMS RESULTING FROM OUSTER FROM THE DEFUNCT COMINFORM.

SF1031PED

A63

JERUSALEM, JORDAN SECTOR, MAY 29 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN I AND SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY TODAY TOURED THE JORDAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE LINE AND WATCHED JORDAN ARMQNMANEUVERS.

THE TOUR COVERED ARMY POSITIONS ALONG THE FRONTIER AND IN JERUSABZM: WHERE BOTH JORDAN AND ISRAEL CONTROL SECTIONS OF THE CITY. KUWATLY IS ON A FOUR-DAY STATE VISIT TO JORDAN.

PS619PED

A11
AMS BUDGET (250)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 29 (AP)-TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS WERE SHOT DEAD TODAY, ONE BY A GUNMAN CONCEALED IN A CROWD OF MOURNERS AT THE FUNERAL OF A TURKISH POLICEMAN CUT DOWN BY A BOMB.
TURKISH CYPRIOTS RIOTED ANEW IN NICOSIA, THE CAPITAL OF THIS BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN COLONY, IN THEIR FEUD WITH ISLANDERS OF GREEK BLOOD.
A BOMB THROWN INTO A MILITARY VEHICLE IN NICOSIA SUNDAY AS PART OF A MILITANT CAMPAIGN FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE FATALLY INJURED THE TURKISH POLICEMAN WHO WAS BURIED TODAY.
THE FUNERAL WAS HELD IN THE VILLAGE OF OMORPHITA, NEAR NICOSAI. THE GUNMAN USED THE CROWD AS A SCREEN TO SLAY THE GREEK CYPRIOT, WHOSE PEOPLE OUTNUMBER THE TURKS HERE 4-TO-1.
1956

A FEW HOURS EARLIER A GREEK TRUCK DRIVER WAS KILLED AND HIS COMPANION WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED ON THE NICOSIA-FAMAGUSTA ROAD BY GUNFIRE FROM FOUR MEN. THE WOUNDED MAN SAID THE ASSAILANTS TALKED TO EACH OTHER IN TURKISH.
THRONGS OF TURKS RETURNING FROM THE POLICEMAN'S FUNERAL SMASHED WINDOWS AND DOORS OF AN OXYGEN-BOTTLING FACTORY, ROUGHED UP TWO WORKERS AND SET THE PLACE AFIRE. FIRE ENGINES RACED TO THE SCENE AND MANAGED TO PUT OUT THE FLAMES BEFORE SERIOUS DAMAGE WAS DONE.
CROWDS OF TURKISH CYPRIOTS GATHERED IN NICOSIA'S ATATURK SQUARE, NAMED FOR THE FATHER OF MOERN TURKEY. A GREEK EMPLOYEE OF CABLE AND WIRELESS, A BRITISH COMMUNICATIONS COMPANY WHOSE OFFICES ARE ON THE SQUARE, WAS ATTACKED AND BEATEN UP.
A GROUP OF TURKS STONED AND OVERTURNED AN ICE TRUCK.
BRITISH TROOPS AND POLICE RIOT SQUADS WERE CALLED OUT AND ORDERED TO STAND BY TO DEAL WITH ANY FURTHER OUTBREAKS.
JF256PED

B19 (Q)
-17-
BY JOSEPH DYNAN (300)
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, MAY 29 (AP)-THE FRENCH ARMY TODAY REPORTED 70 NATIONALIST REBELS KILLED IN A TWO-DAY OPERATION THROUGH THE LITTLE KABYLIE MOUNTAIN RANGE OF EASTERN ALGERIA.
1956
MILITARY DISPATCHES SAID THE NATIONALISTS FLED FARTHER INTO THE MOUNTAIN REDOUBT, ABANDONING A LARGE NUMBER OF WEAPONS. FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE NOT REPORTED.
FAR TO THE WEST IN THE ORAN REGION, A REBEL UNIT APPARENTLY HUNTING RECRUITS KIDNAPED 19 MOROCCAN SOLDIERS SERVING WITH THE FRENCH, THE ARMY REPORTS SAID.
TWO OF THE MOROCCANS LATER WANDERED BACK TO THE FRENCH LINES AND SAID THE REBELS RELEASED THEM BECAUSE THEY WERE CONSIDERED TOO OLD. THEY SAID THE REBEL FORCE NUMBERED 300 OR 400 MEN AND WAS BASED IN A ROCKY VALLEY HIGH IN A MOUNTAIN FASTNESS.
DISPATCHES SAID FRENCH TROOPS PURSUING THE REBEL KIDNAPERS KILLED FIVE MEMBERS OF A REARGUARD UNIT.
AN ATTACK TODAY BY AN AGED ARAB SERVANT ON ROGER ANCEL, A FRENCH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL AT DJIDJELLI, AND MRS. ANCEL, HEIGHTENED THE INSECURITY FELT BY ALGERIA'S 1,200,000 FRENCH SETTLERS.
FOR MANY FRENCH SETTLERS, THE ATTACK ON THE ANCELS SYMBOLIZED MOUNTING DANGER AS THE NATIONALIST REVOLT ALIENATES ALGERIANS WHO HAVE WORKED FOR THEM FOR GENERATIONS.
IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY OF CONSTANTINE, REBELS THREW A GRENADE ONTO A VROWDED TERRACE OF A CAFE, WOUNDING SIX PERSONS. AMONG THE INJURED WERE TWO FRENCH ALGERIAN AFFAIRS OFFICERS WHOSE MISSION WAS TO LIVE AND MINGLE WITH ARABS AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE TO WIN THEIR LOYALTIES FOR FRANCE.
THROUGHOUT ALGERIA, FRENCH OFFICIALS ARE CONCERNED ABOUT THE DANGER OF REBEL ATTACKS ON GRAIN DEPOTS AND FIELDS AS THE WHEAT HARVEST IN JUNE AND JULY APPROACHES. IN THE ORAN DISTRICT, 10 CASES OF CROPS BEING SET ABLAZE ALREADY HAVE BEEN REPORTED.
IN NEIGHBORING TUNIS, THE TUNISIAN GENERAL WORKERS UNION ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE DENOUNCING WHAT IT CALLED FRANCE'S REPEATED "VIOLATIONS OF BASIC LIBERTIES" IN ALGERIA. IT CALLED UPON THE LABOR UNIONS OF THE FREE WORLD TO DECLARE THEIR SOLIDARITY WITH THE WORKERS OF ALGERIA.
MK&MJ406PED

A137
WITH ALGIERS
PORT SAID, EGYPT, MAY 29 (AP)-EGYPTIAN DOCKERS REFUSED TO UNLOAD THE FRENCH LINER LA MARSEILLAISE TODAY IN PROTST AGAINST
1956

FRENCH LINER LA MARSEILLAISE TODAY IN PROTEST AGAINST FRENCH POLICY IN ALGERIA.
THE DOCKERS UNION FORMALLY BOYCOTTED THE SHIP BUT SUEZ CANAL COMPANY WORKERS HANDLED THE SMALL AMOUNT TO BE LOADED AND UNLOADED.
ARAB STATES HAVE NOT YET TAKEN A DECISION ON THE PROPOSED ALL ARAB BOYCOTT OF FRANCE, BUT AN ARAB LEAGUE SUBCOMMITTEE IS CURRENTLY STUDYING THE PLANE.
--DASH--
GAZA, EGYPT, MAY 29 (AP)-THE GAZA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY TO BOYCOTT FRANCE COMMERCIALLY IN PROTEST AGAINST FRENCH POLICY IN NORTH AFRICA.
PS1048PED

B10 (Q)
KX (FRISCO ASKED)
FIRST LEAD IRANIAN
TEHRAN, IRAN, MAY 29 (AP)-TWO IRANIAN AIR FORCE MEN ARE BACK IN IRAN, UNDER ARREST, AFTER LANDING SATURDAY WITH THEIR AMERICAN-BUILT HARVARD PLANE IN SOVIET TERRITORY, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
"THE PILOT, LT. SHAHIN HUSSEIN JAAFARI, CLAIMED HE LOST CONTROL BECAUSE OF A SUDDEN CYCLONE AND THEREFORE LANDED ON RUSSIAN SOIL IN THE KALAT FRONTIER AREA," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID RUSSIAN FRONTIER GUARDS, ON DEMAND OF IRANIAN AUTHORITIES, RETURNED THE PLANE, THE PILOT AND HIS MECHANIC YESTERDAY. THE TWO WERE ORDERED DETAINED PENDING AN INVESTIGATION.
JAAFARI WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DISAPPEARED SATURDAY WHILE ON DUTY FLYING FROM TEHRAN ALONG THE IRAN-SOVIET BORDER TO MSEHED. THE SOURCE SAID THE AIRMAN HAD NOT LANDED AT MESHED.
THREE AIR FORCE PLANES HAVE BEEN CARRYINT OUT A FRUITLESS SEARCH. WITH VISIBILITY EXCELLENT, THE SOURCE SAID, THERE WAS NO POSSIBILITY OF THEIR HAVING MISSED THE PLANE IF IT HAD BEEN FORCED DOWN OR CRASHED. BORDER RESIDENTS AT BAJGIRAN CLAIM THEY SIGHTED THE PLANE CROSSING THE BORDER ON ITS WAY TO RUSSIAN TERRITORY.
UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID THE PILOT, ACCOMPANIED BY ANOTHER LIEUTENANT, HAD TAKEN TOP AIR FORCE SECRETS WITH HIM.
GOVERNMENT SOURCES WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE REPORT.
ED916AED
1956

A133
(120)
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, MAY 29 (AP)-IRAQI FOREIGN MINISTER BURHANUDDIN BASHAYAN TODAY WELCOMED INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S PROPOSALS TO HALT BLOODSHED IN ALGERIA.
THE MINISTER TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT NEHRU'S RECENT PROPOSALS ARE THE FRUIT OF CONTACT BETWEEN IRAQ, AND OTHER ARAB, AFRICAN AND ASIAN NATIONS.
NEHRU PROPOSED THAT BOTH THE FRENCH AND THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS MAKE A FORMAL DECLARATION ENDING VIOLENCE AND ENTER NEGOTIATIONS FOR A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

"WE HOPE NEHRU'S PROPOSALS WILL RESULT IN A SETTLEMENT ACCORDING TO THE NATIONALISTS' DEMANDS," HE SAID. "THIS SETTLEMENT, WE HOPE, WILL RECOGNIZE THE RIGHTS OF ALGERIANS IN FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE."

BASHAYAN SAID IRAQ WILL TRY TO HELP THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS WITH ALL THE MEANS POSSIBLE, AND "CONTINUE OUR CONTACTS WITH NATO NATIONS TO STOP FRENCH ACTIONS IN ALGERIA."

KL1129AED

A162

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 29 (AP)-SYRIA TODAY BANNED THE EXPORT OF SYRIAN WHEAT TO FRANCE OR ALGERIA, THE NATIONAL ECONOMY MINISTRY ANNOUNCED.

THE MEASURE FOLLOWED PRESS REPORTS SAYING SYRIAN MERCHANTS RECENTLY SHIPPED 9,000 TONS OF SYRIAN WHEAT TO FRANCE AND ALGERIA FOR THE USE OF FRENCH FORCES FIGHTING ARAB NATIONALISS REBELS IN ALGERIA.

1956

SM104PED

A97

(130)

ADEN, MAY 29 (AP)-THE BRITISH REPORTED TODAY RAF PLANES HAVE TURNED BACK A BAND OF 60 TRIBESMEN WHICH SAUDI ARABIA WAS DECLARED TO HAVE RECRUITED AND ARMED AS IRREGULARS.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE PLANES MADE TWO STRIKES SATURDAY ON THE CAMP OF THE TRIBESMEN, IN THE EASTERN ADEN PROTECTORATE ABOUT 80 MILES FROM AL ABR, WHEN THEY REFUSED TO SURRENDER THE ARMS AND GIVE ASSURANCE OF GOOD BEHAVIOR.

THE BAND WITHDREW TO THE HIGH COUNTRY NORTHEAST OF AL ABR.

NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

THE BRITISH HAVE ACCUSED SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN AND EGYPT OF PUTTING PRESSURE ON THIS BRITISH COLONY AND PROTECTORATE ALONG THE SOUTH SHORE OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA.

THE FRONTIERS OF THE AREA, POTENTIALLY RICH IN OIL AND STRATEGICALLY LOCATED ON THE GULF BETWEEN THE INDIAN OCEAN AND THE RED SEA, ARE POORLY DEFINED OR NONEXISTENT. MOST OF THE 650,000 PEOPLE ARE ARABS.

MQ919AED

A16

AMS BUDGET (530)

NIGHT LEAD EXECUTIONS

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 29 (AP)-MIR DZHAFAR BAGIROV, FORMER PREMIER OF AZERBAIJAN, HAS BEEN EXECUTED WITH THREE OTHER FORMER OFFICIALS OF THAT SOVIET REPUBLIC.

1956

THEY WERE CONVICTED AS TRAITORS AND ACCOMPLICES OF THE FORMER SOVIET POLICE BOSS LAVRENTY BERIA, EXECUTED AS A TRAITOR IN 1953. THEY WERE CONVICTED ALSO OF COUNTERRREVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITY, USE OF IMPROPER POLICE METHODS, INTRIGUE AGAINST FAITHFUL COMMUNISTS AND LOYAL SOVIET CITIZENS, AND OF EMPLOYING SECURITY ORGANS AGAINST THE STATE.

THE TRIALS, CONVICTIONS AND EXECUTIONS WERE DISCLOSED IN A BAKU NEWSPAPER, THE WORKER, WHICH REACHED MOSCOW TODAY. BAKU IS THE CAPITAL OF SOVIET AZERBAIJAN AND THE CENTER OF AN IMPORTANT OIL PRODUCING REGION.

THE WORKER CARRIED AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE MILITARY COLLEGIUM OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE U.S.S.R. IT SAID THE MEN EXECUTED WITH BAGIROV WERE M.D. BARSHCHEV, H.I. GRIGORYAN AND LT. GEN. R.A. MARKARYAN OF THE STATE SECURITY SERVICES.

TWO OTHER DEFENDANTS, S.S. IBROGIMOVICH, A FORMER VICE COMMISSAR OF STATE SECURITY, AND S. EMELYANOV, A FORMER PEOPLE'S COMMISSAR FOR STATE SECURITY IN AZERBAIJAN, WERE SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS.

DURING THEIR PUBLIC TRIALS HELD IN BAKU APRIL 12-26, THE NEWSPAPER ACCOUNT ADDED, THE DEFENDANTS WERE ACCUSED OF EXTRACTING FALSE CONFESSIONS FROM LOYAL COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS AND FAITHFUL SOVIET CITIZENS.

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BAGIROV, THE CHIEF DEFENDANT, WAS ACCUSED SPECIFICALLY OF ACTING WITH BERIA IN INTRIGUING AGAINST "THAT OUTSTANDING COMMUNIST, SERGEI ORDZHONIKIDZE." ORDZHONIKIDZE WAS AN INDUSTRIAL EXPERT CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH STALIN. HIS DEATH IN 1937 WAS ATTRIBUTED TO NATURAL CAUSES. AT BERIA'S TRIAL, HOWEVER, TESTIMONY REVEALED ORDZHONIKIDZE DIED AS A RESULT OF A POLICE PLOT. SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV RECENTLY TRAVELED TO BRITAIN ON A SOVIET CRUISER NAMED FOR HIM.

THE INDICTMENT ALSO ACCUSED BAGIROV AND BERIA OF LIQUIDATING THREE FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARIES IN AZERBAIJAN AND A FORMER PREMIER THERE, MUSA BAKON DANZANSA. IT SAID BAGIROV AND BERIA COVERED UP EACH OTHER'S CRIMES UNTIL BERIA WAS EXPOSED.

1956

BAGIROV WAS MADE AN ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION THROUGH BERIA'S INTERCESSION IN MARCH 1953, SOON AFTER STALIN'S DEATH. BUT HE FELL A FEW WEEKS AFTER BERIA WAS ARRESTED. MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED ON THE FOLLOWING JULY 18 THAT BAGIROV HAD BEEN DISMISSED AS PREMIER OF AZERBAIJAN BECAUSE OF "GROSS BUREAUCRACY."

REPORTS OF THE TRIALS IN AZERBAIJAN STILL HAVE NOT APPEARED IN MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS, NOR HAVE THEY BEEN BROADCAST.

BEFORE HE BECAME PREMIER, BAGIROV FOR MANY YEARS WAS CHIEF OF AZERBAIJAN'S COMMUNIST PARTY. AZERBAIJAN IS ACROSS THE FRONTIER FROM IRAN'S PROVINCE OF AZERBAIJAN. MANY OF ITS 3 1/4 MILLIONS ARE OF THE SAME BLOOD AS THE IRANIAN AZERBAIJANIS, BUT THE POPULACE INCLUDES ARMENIANS, GEORGIANS AND RUSSIANS.

--DASH--

THE EXECUTION OF BAGIROV MAY MEAN TRIALS FOR OTHER BERIA HENCHMEN IN THE REPUBLICS OF ARMENIA AND GEORGIA. THE FORMER ARMENIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, GRIGORY ARUTINOV, AND THE FORMER GEORGIAN PREMIER, VALERIAN BAKRADZE, WERE ARRESTED AFTER BERIA'S DOWNFALL BUT NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF THEIR FATE HAS BEEN MADE.

EVEN BEFORE STALIN CALLED HIM TO MOSCOW IN 1938 TO HEAD THE SOVIET POLICE SERVICES, BERIA WAS THE POLITICAL BOSS OF THIS AREA. HE PERSONALLYCHOSE THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS OF AZERBAIJAN, GEORGIA AND ARMENIA. WHEN HE WENT TO MOSCOW, BERIA KEPT HIS HAND IN AFFAIRS OF THE SOUTH AS A MEMBER OF STALIN'S POLITBURO RESPONSIBLE FOR THE TRANSCAUCASUS REPUBLICS.

JR333AED

A25

WITH EXECUTIONS (180)

1956

MOSCOW, MAY 29 (AP)-THE MAGAZINE KOMMUNIST PROCLAIMED TODAY THE BASE OF SOVIET LAW IS THE PRESUMPTION AN ACCUSED PERSON IS CONSIDERED INNOCENT UNTIL PROVED GUILTY.

THE BIBLE OF WORLD COMMUNISM SAID THE RULE HAD BEEN VIOLATED IN THE PAST AND WAS ESPECIALLY DISREGARDED BY THE LATE ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY, CHIEF PROSECUTOR IN THE PURGE TRIALS OF THE 1930S.

THIS DISREGARD, THE MAGAZINE SAID, LED TO FALSE CONVICTIONS.

THE ARTICLE FOLLOWED UP A DENUNCIATION OF "TRIAL BY CONFESSION" AS PRINTED LAST MONTH IN A LIMITED CIRCULATION MAGAZINE, THE SOVIET STATE AND LAW.

"PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE IS ONE OF THE BASIC FOUNDATIONS OF SOVIET JUSTICE," KOMMUNIST SAID. "BUT SOMETIME AGO THIS PRINCIPLE WAS VIOLATED. SOME JURISTS IN THEIR LECTURES, REPORTS AND ARTICLES PREACHED RENUNCIATION OF THE PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE, DECLARING IT A BOURGEOIS SURVIVAL. . . RENUNCIATION OF PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE MEANT IN PRACTICE NOTHING BUT DISTORTION OF LEGALITY IN THE ACTIVITIES OF THE COURT AND INVESTIGATIVE ORGANS AND A RUDE VIOLATION OF THE INVIOLABILITY OF PERSONS."

"THE FACT OF PRESENTING CRIMINAL CHARGES AND THE FACT OF ARREST MUST NOT PREDETERMINE GUILT IN THE EYES OF PUBLIC OPINION . . . IT IS NECESSARY TO NOTE, HOWEVER, THAT ACADEMICIAN VISHINSKY FOUND IT POSSIBLE TO MAKE AN EXCEPTION FOR CASES DEALING WITH PLOTS AND OTHER ANTISOVIET CRIMES. SUCH EXCEPTION HAS NO GROUNDS.

"THE ESSENCE OF THE CONFESSION OF AN ACCUSED DOES NOT DEPEND ON THE CATEGORY OF THE CRIME. EACH ACCUSATION, WHATEVER IT IS, REQUIRES GROUNDS. PROOF COLLECTED FOR CONFIRMATION OF AN ACCUSATION OF AN ACCUSED SHOULD BE EVALUATED BY JUDGES FOR THEIR OWN INTERNAL CONVICTION."

THE MAGAZINE DEMANDED AS PROTECTION FOR ACCUSED PERSONS THAT ALL CASES BE HELD IN OPEN COURT AND THE FULL PROCEEDINGS BE REPORTED IN THE PRESS. IT SAID THE ONLY EXCEPTIONS SHOULD BE FOR SAFEGUARDING STATE, MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC SECRETS AND IN SEX CASES.

SF6PED

A78

WITH EXECUTION

MOSCOW, MAY 29 (AP)-THE SON OF FORMER AZERBAIJAN PREMIER M.D. BAGAIROV, WHOSE EXECUTION WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY, HAS BROUGHT SUIT IN A MOSCOW COURT FOR RETURN OF HIS FATHER'S POSSESSIONS. HIS PERSONAL PROPERTY HAS BEEN CONFISCATED.

QR716PED

A66

MOSCOW, MAY 29 (AP)-THE PRESIDIUM, THE HIGHEST SOVIET EXECUTIVE BODY, TODAY SUMMONED A SESSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET FOR JULY 11 IN THE KRELIN.

A DECREE PUBLISHED BY TASS DID NOT LIST THE AGENDA BUT MANY IMPORTANT ITEMS ARE SURE TO BE DISCUSSED.

AMONG THESE ARE THE 1,200,000 CUT IN ARMED FORCES, A NEW PENSION BILL AND OTHER IMPROVEMENTS IN LABOR LAWS AS WELL AS MODIFICATIONS IN THE CRIMINAL CODE. THESE ALL HAVE BEEN DECREED BY THE PRESIDIUM BUT MUST BE RATIFIED BY THE FULL ELECTED BODY.

623PED

A68

(180)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 29 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA IS USING ITS RECOGNITION BY EGYPT TO SPRINGBOARD A CAMPAIGN TO EXTEND ITS INFLUENCE INTO MID-AFRICA.

AN UNOFFICIAL SUDANESE DELEGATION HERE ON THE WAY HOME FROM PEIPING SAID PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI HAD TOLD THEM EGYPT HAD DEMONSTRATED ITS COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE FROM THE WESTERN POWERS BY RECOGNIZING HIS GOVERNMENT.

CHOU, MEMBERS OF THE 10-MAN SUDANESE GROUP REPORTED, URGED THAT THEIR GOVERNMENT SHOW ITS "FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE" BY ALSO RECOGNIZING PEIPING.

COMMUNIST CHINA WAS ONE OF THE FIRST NATIONS TO RECOGNIZE SUDAN AFTER ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN AND EGYPT WAS PROCLAIMED LAST JANUARY.

EGYPT WAS THE FIRST ARAB NATION TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA. IT DID THAT MAY 16 DURING THE VISIT OF A COMMUNIST TRADE DELEGATION.

THE DELEGATION SAID A TRIP TO THE REMOTE SINGKIANG CONVINCED THEM THAT CHINESE MOSLEMS WERE FREE TO PRACTICE THEIR RELIGION. THEY QUOTED CHOU AS SAYING THE WIDESPREAD OPINION THAT RED CHINA INTERFERED WITH MOSLEM OBSERVANCES WAS A BARRIER TO DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION.

THEIR TRIP WAS PAID FOR BY THE CHINESE SOCIETY FOR CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES.

FV747AED

A165

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 29 (AP)-INDIAN VICE PRESIDENT SARVAPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN LEFT TODAY FOR A SIX-WEEK GOODWILL TOUR OF EUROPE AND AFRICA.

SM107PED



(180)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 29 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TODAY ACCUSED THE WEST GERMAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW OF ISSUING ILLEGAL GERMAN PASSPORTS TO SOVIET CITIZENS TO ENABLE THEM TO LEAVE RUSSIA.

A NOTE HANDED TO WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR WILHELM HAAS DECLARED THAT SOVIET CITIZENS CAN BE RELEASED ONLY UNDER AN INDIVIDUAL DECREE ISSUED BY THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT).

HAAS WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

THE DISPUTE AROSE OUT OF WEST GERMAN ATTEMPTS TO REPATRIATE SOME 1,000 GERMAN CITIZENS IT SAYS STILL ARE HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION. THEY HAVE BEEN POURING INTO BONN'S IMPROVISED EMBASSY IN MOSCOW'S NATIONAL AND METROPOLE HOTELS ASKING ASSISTANCE TO LEAVE.

THE SOVIET NOTE WAS SIGNED BY FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV. IT TOLD OF THE RESULTS "OF CHECKING A LIST GIVEN BY THE EMBASSY OF PERSONS ALLEGEDLY HAVING GERMAN CITIZENSHIP AND FINDING THEMSELVES ON THE TERRITORY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THE RUSSIAN NOTE SAID THE GERMAN LIST "WITH NO UNDERSTANDABLE PURPOSE" CONTAINED THE NAMES OF MANY PERSONS WHO ARE CITIZENS OF THE SOVIET UNION. IT CONTINUED:

"IT IS ALSO KNOWN THAT THE EMBASSY OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC IN MAY OF THIS YEAR GAVE A GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC PASSPORT TO SOVIET CITIZEN BLESSNER, BORN IN 1914."

SF544PED

A117

HONG KONG, MAY 29 (AP)-TOSHIO SAKURAI, JAPANESE TRADE UNIONIST JUST RETURNED FROOM A COMMUNIST CHINA VISIT, SAID TODAY PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD HIM ALL JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS WOULD BE RELEASED BY THE END OF THIS MONTH.

SAKURAI SAID HE WAS TOLD THIS MAY 5 BUT ADDED HE HEARD NO MORE DURING THE REMAINDER OF HIS 35-DAY TOUR ABOUT THE RELEASE OF 1,000 JAPANESE STILL HELD IN RED CHINESE JAILS.

SAKURAI'S REPORT CAME ON THE HEELS OF A SIMILAR STATEMENT BY AN EARLIER RETURNING JAPANESE DELEGATION WHICH TALKED WITH CHOU.

A 20-MAN GROUP WHICH PASSED THROUGH HERE MAY 16 SAID CHOU TOLD THEM SOME PRISONERS WOULD BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO JAPAN THIS MONTH. THERE HAS BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT TO THIS EFFECT FROM PEIPING.

JAPAN CLAIMS THERE ARE ABOUT 45,000 JAPANESE UNACCOUNTED FOR IN RED CHINA. THE GOVERNMENT SAYS IT HAS LETTERS AND SIMILAR EVIDENCE TO SHOW AT LEAST 7,000 ARE STILL ALIVE AND WANT TO COME HOME. RED CHINA'S RED CROSS HAS SAID THERE ARE ABOUT 1,000 JAPANESE STILL ON THE MAINLAND.

BUT THE JAPANESE RED CROSS IN TOKYO SAID IT RECEIVED WORD TODAY FROM COMMUNIST CHINA'S RED CROSS THAT 335 JAPANESE INTENEES WOULD BE READY FOR RETURN JUNE 15-18 AT THE NORTH CHINA PORT OF TIENTSIN.

THE AP

JF208PED

A113 (110)

TOKYO, MAY 29 (AP)-A GROUP OF JAPANESE CABINET OFFICIALS HAS DECIDED TO GO AHEAD WITH EXPANSION PLANS FOR THE U. S. AIR BASES OF TACHIKAWA AND YOKOTA NORTH OF TOKYO, THE KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY.

KYODO SAID A NEWLY FORMED CABINET COUNCIL, HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, WILL ASK THE JAPNESE PROCUREMENT BOARD TO CONTIN

MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, WILL ASK THE JAPANESE PROCUREMENT BOARD TO CONTINUE BUYING LAND SURROUNDING THE TWO BASES.

PROCUREMENT BOARD CHIEF HISASHI IMAI TOLD THE COUNCIL NEGOTIATIONS FOR PURCHASES NEAR YOKOTA ARE NOW UNDER WAY.
THE BOARD WAS OLD TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE VILLAGERS OF SUNAKAWA, NEAR TACHIKAWA, FOR MORE PURCHASES THERE WITHOUT USE OF COMPULSORY REQUISITION. LAST YEAR, SUNAKAWA VILLAGERS RIOTED DURING JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SURVEYING FOR EXPANSION OF A RUNWAY.
THE BASES ARE EVENTUALLY SCHEDULED TO BE TURNED BACK TO JAPAN.
JS1018AED

B38 (SEG) (170)
TOKYO, MAY 29 (AP)-THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) TODAY APPROVED JAPAN'S WORLD WAR II REPARATIONS AGREEMENT WITH THE PHILIPPINES BY A 227-134 VOTE.
THE AGREEMENT WAS SENT IMMEDIAT TO THE UP

PHILIPPINES BY A 227-134 VOTE.
THE AGREEMENT WAS SENT IMMEDIATELY TO THE UPPER HOUSE WHERE IT WAS REFERRED TO THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN IT WOULD BE BROUGHT OUT FOR A FINAL VOTE, BUT NO SERIOUS OPPOSITION WAS IN SIGHT.
THE PACT CALLS FOR JAPAN TO PAY 550 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS AND SERVICES OVER A 20-YEAR PERIOD AND TO LEND THE PHILIPPINES 250 MILLION DOLLARS DURING THE SAME TIME. IT PAVES THE WAY FOR THE END OF THE 11-YEAR TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THE TWONATIONS AND FOR RESTORATION OF FULL DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE RELATIONS.
THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED IN MANILA MAY 9. PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY SENT IT TO THE PHILIPPINE SENATE WITH A RECOMMENDATION FOR SPEEDY RATIFICATION. THE PHILIPPINES SAID, HOWEVER, ACTION WOULD NOT BE TAKEN UNTIL JAPAN GIVES A FINAL OKAY. QUICK PHILIPPINE APPROVAL IS EXPECTED FOLLOWING JAPANESE RATIFICATION. THE PHILIPPINES ORIGINALLY HAD DEMANDED MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS IN REPARATIONS.
HA643AED

B39 (SEG)
BY TAK ISHII (220)
TOKYO, MAY 29 (AP)-THE AMERICAN CHAIRMAN OF A SPECIAL INVESTIGATION TEAM SAID TODAY WORKERS' PAY ON THE BIG U.S. FAR EASTERN BASE OF OKINAWA "IS FAR TOO LOW TO ACCORD THEM A DECENT STANDARD OF LIVING."
GEORGE WEAVER, WHO HEADED THE GROUP FROM THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD FOUND THE PAY SCALE "DEFINITE NOT HIGH ENOUGH."
WEAVER, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. UNITED TRANSPORT SERVICE EMPLOYES UNION, SAID THE LOW WAGE SCALE IS HURTING THE OKINAWAN ECONOMY.
LABOR LEADERS FROM JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES MADE A 10-DAY STUDY WITH WEAVER MAY 15-25 FOLLOWING CHARGES OF UNEQUAL PAY AMONG FILIPINO, JAPANESE AND OKINAWAN WORKERS. JAPANESE TRADE UNIONS ALSO HAVE COMPLAINED THAT CIVIL AND BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS OF WORKERS WERE BEING ABUSED.
WEAVER EMPHASIZED THAT HE AND OTHERS COULD EXPRESS ONLY THEIR OWN VIEWS NOW. A COMPLETE REPORT WILL BE MADE TO THE ICFTU EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING IN BRUSSELS JULY 2.
HE SAID HE HAD RECEIVED MANY REPORTS OF VIOLATIONS OF WORKERS' RIGHTS BEFORE GOING TO OKINAWA AND FOUND "MANY WERE EXAGGERATED, SOME TRUE."
FIFTY PER CENT OF THE WORKERS ARE EMPLOYED BY THE MILITARY UNDER REGULATIONS SIMILAR TO THOSE GOVERNING CIVIL SERVICE SYSTEMS IN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN, WEAVER SAID.
HE REPORTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE RYUKYU ISLANDS AND THE MILITARY FAVOR TRADE UNIONS. BUT, HE SAID, HE HAD "SOME RECOMMENDATIONS ON HOW THAT CAN BE IMPLEMENTED."
WEAVER SAID THERE IS "A JOB TO BE DONE" IN TRAINING FARMERS, WHOSE LAND IS LEASED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES, TO DO OTHER WORK.
THE OKINAWA LAND PROBLEM IS COMPLEX, HE SAID, BECAUSE OF MILITARY NEEDS. HOWEVER, HE ADDED, "COMPENSATION FOR RENT COULD BE VERY WELL

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INCREASED AND THE PROGRAM COULD BE BETTER ADMINISTERED."
WEAVER SAID HIS MISSION WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE U.S. CONGRESS INCREASE OKINAWAN APPROPRIATIONS.
WEAVER SAID THE MISSION FOUND CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT IN THE ISLANDS' EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM AND IMPRESSIVE HEALTH AND SANITATION MEASURES.
HA649AED

A67
(130)
CANBERRA, MAY 29 (AP)-HUNGARY AND ROMANIA HAVE AGREED TO CONSIDER "SYMPATHETICALLY" AUSTRALIA'S REQUEST THAT THEY PERMIT FAMILIES LEFT BEHIND TO REJOIN RELATIVES IN AUSTRALIA.
IMMIGRATION MINISTER HAROLD HOLT ANNOUNCED SUCH A REQUEST WAS MADE TO THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES AT THE TIME OF THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV VISIT TO BRITAIN.
HE SAID CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND REJECTED THE REQUESTS AND THE SOVIET UNION HAD NOT REPLIED.
HOLT SAID A PRELIMINARY LIST OF 51 NAMES, SENT WITH A PLEA TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES TO LET THEIR NATIONALS JOIN RELATIVES IN AUSTRALIA, INCLUDED 12 HUNGARIANS AND 3 RUMANIANS. SINCE THE APPEAL LAST MONTH, AUSTRALIA HAS ADDED 200 MORE NAMES TO THE LIST.
FV738AED

A122WX (ATOMIC)
(330) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED CONGRESS TODAY FOR AN ADDITIONAL 112 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS TO SPEND ON ATOMIC WEAPONS AND NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS.
JAMES C. HAGERTY, THE PRESIDENT'S PRESS SECRETARY, SAID A SUBSTANTIAL PART OF THE NEW MONEY "IS NECESSARY SO WE CAN TAKE ADVANTAGE OF RECENT TECHNICAL ADVANCES IN THE MILITARY PART OF THE PROGRAM." HE DIDN'T ELABORATE.
THE ADDITIONAL FUNDS WOULD GO TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, BRINGING THE AEC'S BUDGET TO $1,928,700,000 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.
OF THE NEW MONEY, $88,400,000 WOULD GO FOR OPERATING EXPENSES AND $24,100,000 FOR PLANT ACQUISITION AND CONSTRUCTION.
THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE $88,400,000, IN ADDITION TO ACCELERATING DEVELOPMENT OF CIVILIAN ATOMIC POWER REACTORS, WOULD BE USED FOR DESIGN, DEVELOPMENT, TESTING AND PRODUCTION OF WEAPONS, AND DEVELOPMENT OF MILITARY PROPULSION REACTORS.
THESE REACTORS COULD INCLUDE ATOMIC ENGINES TO DRIVE WARSHIPS AND WARPLANES, BUT HAGERTY DIDN'T SPELL IT OUT.
HE DID SAY THE ACQUISITION AND CONSTRUCTIONS FUNDS WOULD BE USED PRIMARILY FOR CIVILIAN PROJECTS.
THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, MEANWHILE, CONTINUED HEARINGS ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE U.S. POWER REACTOR PROGRAM IS LAGGING.
IT RECEIVED A STATEMENT FROM WALTER REUTHER CONTENDING THE PROGRAM IS "SHOCKINGLY INADEQUATE" IN COMPARISON WITH THOSE OF RUSSIA AND GREAT BRITAIN. REUTHER, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED AUTOMOBILE WORKERS, DID NOT APPEAR IN PERSON. HIS STATEMENT WAS READ BY DONALD MONTGOMERY, ANOTHER UAW OFFICIAL.
REUTHER URGED PASSAGE BY CONGRESS OF A BILL BY SEN. GORE (D-TENN) DIRECTING THE AEC TO BUILD SIX POWER REACTORS DESIGNED TO DEMONSTRATE THE PRACTICAL VALUE OF ATOMIC POWER FOR COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES.

JAMES F. FAIRMAN, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CONSOLIDATED EDISON CO., SUGGESTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE GOVERNMENT SPEND ITS MONEY FOR FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH AND LET PRIVATE INDUSTRY BUILD THE POWER PLANTS.

FAIRMAN TOLD THE COMMITTEE A GOVERNMENT PROGRAM PARALLEL TO THAT OF PRIVATE INDUSTRY WOULD DELAY RATHER THAN SPEED UP THE NATION'S NUCLEAR PROGRESS. SAID A DUAL PROGRAM "WILL SPREAD TOO THIN A LIMITED SUPPLY OF MANPOWER, MATERIALS AND EFFORT."

RZ1003PED

A43WX

(320) NIGHT LEAD RUSSIA-DISARMAMENT

WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-THE SOVIET EMBASSY REVEALED TODAY THAT RUSSIA WANTS TO SEND SOVIET WARSHIPS TO THE UNITED STATES ON A "COURTESY CALL" VISIT THAT WOULD BE RETURNED BY UNITS OF THE U.S. FLEET. 1956

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID RUSSIA BROACHED THE PROPOSAL LAST SUMMER BUT NOTHING CAME OF IT. HE IMPLIED THE SUGGESTION STILL STANDS, THOUGH HE SAID IT HAS NOT BEEN FOLLOWED UP.

THIS DISCLOSURE CAME ONE DAY AFTER THE EMBASSY EXTENDED A FORMAL INVITATION TO GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TO ATTEND SOVIET AVIATION DAY CEREMONIES IN MOSCOW ON JUNE 24.

MOSCOW HAS IGNORED, HOWEVER, A BROAD HINT THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD WELCOME AN INVITATION TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TO VISIT RUSSIA.

THE INVITATION DELIVERED YESTERDAY COVERED ONLY TWINING. THE OTHER CHIEFS ARE ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, THE CHAIRMAN; ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE OF THE NAVY, AND GEN. MAXWELL TAYLOR OF THE ARMY.

COL. PHILIP BACKINSKY, THE SOVIET AIR ATTACHE HERE, DELIVERED THE WRITTEN INVITATION THROUGH AN AIR FORCE LIAISON OFFICER IN THE PENTAGON.

TODAY, THE AIR FORCE SAID, BACHINSKY MET WITH TWINING TO EXTEND THE INVITATION PERSONALLY.

AN AIR FORCE STATEMENT SAID:

"IN RECEIVING THIS INVITATION, GEN. TWINING EXPRESSED HIS APPRECIATION AND ADVISEF THAT IT WOULD RECEIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION AND AN EARLY REPLY."

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE INVITATION INCLUDED "SEVERAL AIR FORCE OFFICERS OF GEN. TWINING'S CHOOSING." A SPOKESMAN SAID THESE WOULD BE SELECTED LATER IF THE INVITATION IS ACCEPTED.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO MAKE THE DECISION AS TO WHETHER THE INVITATION TO THE AIR FORCE BOSS WILL BE ACCEPTED.

THE SOVIET EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID NO NAMES OF SHIPS WERE MENTIONED IN LAST SUMMER'S "EXCHANGE OF VIEWS" ON POSSIBLE COURTESY VISITS.

SOME REPORTS HAVE RAISED THE POSSIBILITY OF A VISIT BY THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE, WHICH TOOK RUSSIAN LEADERS NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO ENGLAND LAST MONTH.

THIS IS THE SHIP NEAR WHICH BRITISH FROGMAN LIONEL CRABB DISAPPEARED WHILE ON A SECRET MISSION DURING THE VESSEL'S STAY IN ENGLAND.

THE EMBASSY SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION ON REPORTS THE ORDZHONIKIDZE WOULD VISIT THE UNITED STATES NEXT YEAR FOR CEREMONIES MARKING THE 350TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE COLONISTS' LANDING AT JAMESTOWN, VA.

IN A RELATED DEVELOPMENT, EIGHT ADMINISTRATION ADVISERS ON DISARMAMENT POLICY MET TODAY AT THE WHITE HOUSE TO REVIEW U. S. PROPOSALS MADE AT THE RECENT LONDON TALKS ON DISARMAMENT, WHICH ENDED IN A DEADLOCK.

THE EIGHT MEN ARE FROM PRIVATE LIFE AND WERE CONVENED BY HAROLD STASSEN, EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT MATTERS. AMONG THEM ARE JAMES H. DOOLITTLE AND WALTER BEDELL SMITH, BOTH RETIRED GENERALS, AND NUCLEAR PHYSICIST ERNEST O. LAWRENCE.

JC459PED

1956

A176WX

(330) FIRST LEAD RUSSIA-DISARMAMENT

WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-THE SOVIET EMBASSY SAID TODAY RUSSIA IS INTERESTED IN EXCHANGING "COURTESY CALL" VISITS BY U. S. AND SOVIET WARSHIPS. 1956

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID RUSSIA SUGGESTED SUCH AN EXCHANGE LAST SUMMER BUT NOTHING CAME OF IT. HE SAID NO NAMES OF SHIPS WERE MENTIONED THEN BUT SOME REPORTS HAD RAISED THE POSSIBILITY OF A VISIT BY THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE.

IT WAS THE ORDZHONIKIDZE WHICH TOOK SOVIET LEADERS NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO ENGLAND LAST MONTH. BRITISH FROGMAN LIONEL CRABB WAS LAST REPORTED SEEN NEAR THE VESSEL BEFORE HE DISAPPEARED, SETTING AN INTERNATIONAL FUROR.

THE SOVIET EMBASSY SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION ON REPORTS THAT THE SOVIET CRUISER WOULD VISIT THE UNITED STATES IN CONNECTION WITH ELABORATE CEREMONIES MARKING THE 350TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE COLONISTS' LANDING AT JAMESTOWN, VA., NEXT YEAR. PLANS FOR THE CELEBRATION CONTEMPLATE AN INVITATION TO BRITAIN'S QUEEN ELIZABETH AND HER HUSBAND, THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH, TO ATTEND.

THE SOVIET EMBASSY SAID ITS NAVAL ATTACHES HELD "AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS" LAST SUMMER WITH PENTAGON NAVAL PERSONNEL OVER THE POSSIBILITY OF AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS BY SOVIET AND AMERICAN NAVAL SHIPS.

SOVIET SOURCES SAID THIS TOOK PLACE BEFORE ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE REPLACED ADM. ROBERT CARNEY AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS LAST JULY.

THEY SAID THERE WAS NO FOLLOWUP TO THE SOVIET SUGGESTION. THE EMBASSY INDICATED THE SUGGESTION STILL STANDS.

ONLY YESTERDAY THE SOVIET EMBASSY INVITED GEN. NATHAN TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TO ATTEND THE SOVIET AIR FORCE DAY CELEBRATION NEXT JUNE 24.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO MAKE THE FINAL DECISION ON THIS INVITATION. THE ADMINISTRATION IS REPORTED ANXIOUS TO BROADEN THE INVITATION INTO ONE LEADING TO A VISIT TO RUSSIA BY TOP LEVEL REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL THE AMERICAN ARMED SERVICES.

MOSCOW SO FAR HAS IGNORED THE BROAD HINT THAT SUCH A BROADENED INVITATION WOULD BE WELCOME. 1956

ANNOUNCING RECEIPT OF THE FORMAL INVITATION TO TWINING LAST NIGHT, THE AIR FORCE SAID IT IS UNDER CONSIDERATION.

WHEN WORD OF THIS FORTHCOMING INVITATION GOT OUT LAST THURSDAY, BOTH THE PENTAGON AND THE WHITE HOUSE HINTED STRONGLY THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WOULD ACCEPT IF THEY WERE INVITED TO RUSSIA. THEY INCLUDE THE CHIEFS OF STAFF OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE AND A CHAIRMAN, ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD.

WHEN THE FORMAL INVITATION WAS DELIVERED BY SOVIET EMBASSY AIDES YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, IT DID NOT COVER ALL THE JOINT CHIEFS, BUT ONLY TWINING.

THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, IN A WASHINGTON DISPATCH, SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD CONFERRED WITH TWINING AND OTHERS AND "DECIDED IN PRINCIPLE" THAT THE INVITATION WOULD BE ACCEPTED.

HOWEVER, SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS OPPOSED TO ACCEPTING THE INVITATION FOR TWINING OR OTHER AIR FORCE OFFICIALS.

KNOWLAND IN RECENT SPEECHES SHARPLY CRITICIZED PROPOSALS THAT AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN TOP SOVIET AND U.S. MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERS MIGHT EASE WORLD TENSIONS.

WHETHER TO REGARD THE OMISSION OF THE OTHER CHIEFS OF STAFF AS A REBUFF WAS A LIKELY TOPIC FOR DISCUSSION AT A WHITE HOUSE GATHERING TODAY (9 A.M. EDT) OF EIGHT ADVISERS TO THE ADMINISTRATION FROM PRIVATE LIFE. ALTHOUGH THEIR FIELD IS PRIMARILY DISARMAMENT, THEY ARE EXPECTED TO TOUCH ON MANY PHASES OF U.S.-RUSSIAN RELATIONS.

THE EIGHT MEN REVIEWED THE PROPOSALS WHICH HAROLD E. STASSEN, EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT SPECIALIST, TOOK TO THE RECENTLY CONCLUDED LONDON TALKS ON DISARMAMENT.

1956 30.24-6943

STASSEN HAS SAID THE EIGHT MEN TODAY WOULD "ANALYZE THE IMPLICATIONS" OF RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCED PLAN TO MAKE A 1,200,000-MAN REDUCTION IN ITS ARMED FORCES. HE SAID THEY ALSO WOULD STUDY THE SEVEN-WEEK DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WHICH ENDED IN A DEADLOCK.

THEIR ANALYSES ARE EXPECTED TO BE PUT TOGETHER IN A REPORT TO EISENHOWER.

THE EIGHT DISARMAMENT ADVISERS EACH HAS BEEN ASSIGNED A SPECIFIC AREA. FOR EXAMPLE, GEN. JAMES H. DOOLITTLE, THE FAMOUS FLIER WHO NOW IS VICE PRESIDENT OF SHELL OIL CO., IS HEAD OF A GROUP IN CHARGE OF AIR INSPECTION. HIS ANALYSIS WOULD AIM AT MAKING SURE A NATION WHICH AGREED TO CUT DOWN ITS AIR FORCE REALLY DID SO.

THE SEVEN OTHER AREAS AND THEIR LEADERS:

NUCLEAR--DR. ERNEST O. LAWRENCE, DIRECTOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA RADIATION LABORATORY; ARMY--GEN. WALTER BEDELL SMITH, FORMER SOLDIER-DIPLOMAT NOW VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN MACHINE AND FOUNDRY CO. BOARD; NAVY, INCLUDING GUIDED MISSILES--VICE ADM. OSWALD S. COLCLOUGH, NOW DEAN OF FACULTIES AT GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY HERE; STEEL--BENJAMIN FAIRLESS, EX-CHAIRMAN OF U.S. STEEL CORP.; POWER AND INDUSTRY--WALKER L. CISLER, PRESIDENT OF DETROIT EDISON CO.; MILITARY BUDGETS AND FINANCE--DR. HAROLD MOULTON OF THE BROOKINGS INSTITUTION; COMMUNICATIONS--DR. JAMES B. FISH, RESEARCH DIRECTOR FOR BELL TELEPHONE LABORATORIES.

RZ620AED

B15WX (SEG)

(300) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TUESDAY MAY 29

1956

SECRECY

BY LEWIS GULICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 29 (AP)-REP. MOSS (D-CALIF) SAID TODAY THE PARTIAL UNVEILING OF A SECRET ORDER SHOWS THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC INFORMATION (OSI) "PLANNED TO GO FAR BEYOND ITS AUTHORITY" AND RESTRICT THE FLOW OF INFORMATION FROM FEDERAL AGENCIES.

MOSS, CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE SEEKING RELEASE OF MORE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION, ACCUSED THE OSI OF AN "ATTEMPTED POWER GRAB" AS HE MADE PUBLIC PART OF A SECRET DIRECTIVE.

THE ORDER BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, THE GOVERNMENT'S TOP STRATEGY GROUP, DEALT WITH INTERNAL SECURITY MATTERS. PART OF THE DIRECTIVE ORDERED THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT TO SET UP THE OSI.

OSI HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF TRYING TO CENSOR NON-SECRET INFORMATION. OS OFFICIALS HAVE DENIED CENSORSHIP, SAYING THEIR JOB IS TO HELP KEEP IMPORTANT DATA FROM GOING TO THE COMMUNISTS.

MOSS ANNOUNCED THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS AGREED TO REMOVE THE SECRECY WRAPS FROM THAT PART OF ITS DIRECTIVE SETTING UP THE OSI.

THE CONGRESSMAN REPORTED THE DIRECTIVE TOLD OSI MERELY TO PROVIDE "GUIDANCE" TO OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES ON THE WITHHOLDING OF NON-SECRET INFORMATION OF POSSIBLE STRATEGIC VALUE.

BUT A COMMERCE DEPARTMENT ORDER ISSUED LAST AUG. 23, MOSS SAID, 1956 DIRECTS OSI TO CREATE A COMMITTEE FOR "ESTABLISHING POLICY" FOR EXECUTIVE AGENCIES ON PUBLICATION OF NON-SECRET INFORMATION.

MOSS ADDED IN A STATEMENT:

"A CAREFUL COMPARISON OF THE DECLASSIFIED SECTION OF THE DIRECTIVE . . . AND THE COMMERCE ORDER PUTTING OSI INTO OPERATION SHOWS THE OSI PLANNED TO GO FAR BEYOND ITS AUTHORITY AND TRY TO RESTRICT THE FLOW OF INFORMATION FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

"THIS IS ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF AN ATTEMPTED POWER GRAB BY AN AGENCY WHOSE AUTHORITY IS BASED ON A HUSH-HUSH DIRECTIVE WHICH IT REFUSES TO DISCUSS. . . ."

MOSS SAID CONFERENCES WITH OSI CHIEF ERWIN SEAGO NOW INDICATE THE AGENCY IS PLANNING A PROGRAM MORE IN LINE WITH THE SECURITY COUNCIL DIRECTIVE.

HE SAID THE HOUSE INVESTIGATORS ARE REVIEWING OSI'S PROGRESS REPORTS IN PREPARATION FOR ANOTHER HEARING JUNE 8.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TUESDAY MAY 29

RZ357AED 1956

A95BX (350)

PRECEDE WASHINGTON COMMUNISTS (A37WX)

BOSTON, MAY 29 (AP)-SIX MEN AND A WOMAN, DESCRIBED BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AS TOP FUNCTIONARIES OF THE MASSACHUSETTS COMMUNIST PARTY, WERE ARRESTED TODAY ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY TO VIOLATE THE SMITH ACT.

FIVE WERE ROUNDED UP IN BOSTON, ONE IN NEW YORK AND THE OTHER IN CHATTANOOGA, TENN., AFTER A FEDERAL GRAND JURY HERE RETURNED AN INDICTMENT ACCUSING THEM OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

THE FIVE SEIZED BY FBI AGENTS IN BOSTON LATER APPEARED BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE BAILEY ALDRICH AND WERE HELD IN $10,000 BAIL EACH UPON RECOMMENDATION OF U.S. ATTY. ANTHONY JULIAN.

THEY INCLUDED OTIS ARCHER HOOD, 56, ERSTWHILE COMMUNIST PARTY CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR IN MASSACHUSETTS, AND MICHAEL A. RUSSO, 47, ONE-TIME PARTY CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SENATOR AND GOVERNOR IN CONNECTICUT.

THE THREE OTHERS HELD IN THE UNUSUALLY HEAVY BAIL WERE MRS. ANNE BURLAK TIMPSON, 45, KNOWN AS THE "RED FLAME" FOR HER ACTIONS IN TEXTILE LABOR DISPUTES MORE THAN TWO DECADES AGO; SIDNEY SAMUEL LIPSHIRES, 37, AND DANIEL BOONE SCHIRMER, 41.

EDWARD EUGENE STRONG, 41, ARRESTED IN QUEENS, N.Y., WAS HELD IN DEFAULT OF $10,000 BOND BY U.S. COMMISSIONER EDWARD FAY IN BROOKLYN. IF HE POSTS BOND, HE WILL BE FREED UNTIL BOSTON AUTHORITIES ASK FOR HIS APPEARANCE. OTHERWISE, HE WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO BOSTON SOON.

THE SEVENTH DEFENDANT, GEOFFREY WARNER WHITE, 29, WAS SEIZED IN CHATTANOOGA. HE, TOO, WAS REMANDED TO JAIL IN DEFAULT OF $10,000 BOND.

RUSSO WAS PREVIOUSLY ARRESTED IN MARCH OF THIS YEAR, CHARGED UNDER THE INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP SECTION OF THE SMITH ACT AND RELEASED ON BOND.

HOOD, MRS. TIMPSON AND SCHIRMER PREVIOUSLY WERE INDICTED UNDER THE MASSACHUSETTS STATE ANTISEDITION LAW. HOWEVER, THIS CASE WAS DISCONTINUED AFTER THE RECENT SUPREME COURT OPINION HOLDING STATE LAWS IN THIS FIELD TO BE INVALID.

TO DATE, THE GOVERNMENT HAS BROUGHT 146 SMITH ACT INDICTMENTS AGAINST ALLEGED COMMUNIST LEADERS, AND HAS OBTAINED 102 CONVICTIONS.

THE INDICTMENT NAMING THE SEVEN LISTED 20 ALLEGED OVERT ACTS, MANY OF THEM ACCUSING ATTENDANCE OR PARTICIPATION AT MEETINGS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN MASSACHUSETTS.

JUDGE ALDRICH GRANTED THE GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST FOR $10,000 BAIL DESPITE STRENUOUS OBJECTIONS BY DEFENSE COUNSEL.

JULIAN TOLD THE COURT $10,000 WAS "RATHER STRONG BAIL BUT REASONABLE IN THE LIGHT OF PAST CIRCUMSTANCES." HE NOTED THAT THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERAL INCIDENTS OF DEFENDANTS IN SIMILAR CASES BECOMING FUGITIVES.

"DEFENDANTS IN THIS TYPE OF CASE ARE LIKELY TO TAKE ORDERS FROM SUPERIORS AND IF THEY RECEIVE ORDERS FROM SUPERIORS THEY MAY BECOME FUGITIVES," JULIAN SAID.

RUSSO'S COUNSEL ARGUED FOR LOW BAIL ON THE GROUND THAT HIS CLIENT ALREADY IS FREE IN $2,000 ON AN INDICTMENT CHARGING VIOLATION OF THE SMITH ACT.

COUNSEL REPRESENTING HOOD, LIPSHIRES AND SCHIRMER ASKED THAT BAIL BE SET AT NO MORE THAN $2,000 EACH, WHILE MRS. TIMPSON, MOTHER OF THREE CHILDREN, SHOULD BE FREE IN PERSONAL RECOGNIZANCE.

XA&SM830PED NM

A161WX

(150) IKE-NEHRU

WASHINGTON, M[illegible] 29 (AP)-INDIANA'S MINISTER OF HEALTH SAID TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WILL HAVE AN INTIMATE, PERSONAL TALK AT SECLUDED CAMP DAVID IN MARYLAND'S CATOCTIN MOUNTAINS WHEN THE TWO MEET NEXT JULY.

AFTER A 45 MINUTE CHAT WITH EISENHOWER, RAJKUMARI AMRIT KAUR, THE ONLY WOMAN MEMBER OF THE INDIAN CABINET, TOLD REPORTERS MISUNDERSTANDINGS ARE LIFTING IN RELATIONS BETWEEN HER NATION AND THE UNITED STATES.

"PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S VISIT WILL HELP LIFT THE VEIL OF MISUNDERSTANDING STILL MORE," SHE SAID.

NEHRU IS COMING HERE FROM LONDON ABOARD EISENHOWER'S PLANE, THE COLUMBINE III, ON JULY 7 FOR A FOUR DAY OFFICIAL VISIT. WHILE IT HAD BEEN KNOWN THEIR MEETING WOULD TAKE PLACE OUTSIDE OF WASHINGTON THE LOCALE HAD NOT BEEN DISCLOSED PREVIOUSLY.

MISS KAUR SAID SHE WAS AMAZED AT THE PRESIDENT'S INTEREST "IN MY FIELD AND HIS DESIRE TO HELP US MORE."

THE INDIAN MINISTER IS LEAVING TODAY FOR ITHACA, N.Y., TO ADDRESS CORNELL UNIVERSITY STUDENTS.

EDITORS: FIRST LINE A161 READ "INDIA'S" (NOT INDIANA'S)

EG102PED NM

B43CX

(130)

CHICAGO, MAY 29 (AP)-A FORMER MAYOR OF HAMBURG, GERMANY, GAVE CHICAGO'S CHIEF EXECUTIVE A FIRST HAND ACCOUNT TODAY FOR HOW HAMBURG IS RISING FROM THE ASHES TO WHICH WORLD WAR II REDUCED IT.

DR. MAX BRAUER, WHO HEADED THE CITY FROM 1946 TO 1953, VISITED MAYOR RICHARD J. DALEY OF CHICAGO ON A TOUR OF THE U. S. AS A GUEST OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

DR. BRAUER SAID THAT WHEN HE BECAME MAYOR 53 PER CENT OF HAMBURG WAS IN RUINS. IN A FEW YEARS ALL TRACES OF DESTRUCTION WILL BE GONE. HE SAID HOMES ARE BEING BUILT AT THE RATE OF 100,000 A YEAR.

THE VISITOR SAID HE BELIEVES CHICAGO IS TYPICALLY MORE AMERICAN THAN NEW YORK. HE HAS VISITED LOS ANGELES AND SAN FRANCISCO AND PLANS TO GO TO DETROIT, WASHINGTON, BOSTON AND NEW YORK BEFORE RETURNING HOME JUNE 15.

WZ602PCD

A161NR

(150)

NEWARK,N.J., MAY 29 (AP)-ATLAS REFINERY CO. TODAY AGREED TO READMIT TO ITS NEWARK PLANT A CHEMIST WHO TESTIFIED THAT HE ONCE WAS A SOVIET SPY.

THOMAS L. BLACK, THE CHEMIST ON LOAN TO ATLAS FROM THE P. H. HELLIE CO. OF WORCESTER, MASS., WAS TOLD TO LEAVE THE PLANT MAY 18, JUST 24 HOURS AFTER HE TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE REINSTATEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED BY ARTHUR F. SCHROEDER JR., PRESIDENT OF ATLAS WHO HAS ASKED BLACK TO LEAVE WITH THE COMMENT, "I HAVE NO USE FOR COMMUNISTS, WHETHER THEY'RE REFORMED OR NOT."

THE DECISION TO READMIT BLACK, THE PRESIDENT SAID, CAME AFTER STUDY OF THE CHEMIST'S TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND AFTER A "VERY SATISFACTORY CONFERENCE" WITH FBI AGENTS.

BLACK, A NEWARK RESIDENT, TOLD THE SENATE GROUP HE HAD SPIED FOR THE SOVIETS BEFORE 1946 AND THEN WORKED FOR THE FBI.

MORRIS HAD CALLED BLACK'S DISMISSAL FROM ATLAS "A GREAT SOVIET VICTORY" AND SAID THE ACTION MIGHT SEAL THE LIPS OF OTHER WITNESSES WHO WOULD TESTIFY AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

LS1213AED

A124

(110)

GROTON, CONN., MAY 29 (AP)-WITHOUT FANFARE OR OFFICIAL CEREMONY, THE NAVY TODAY LAID KEELS FOR TWO MORE NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINES, ONE OF WHICH WILL BE THE LARGEST UNDERSEAS CRAFT EVER BUILT.

NAMES HAVE NOT YET BEEN CHOSEN FOR EITHER SHIP. THEY ARE NOW DESIGNATED SSRN 586 AND SSN 585.

THE FIRST DISCLOSURE OF PLANS FOR THE 586, MADE IN WASHINGTON A LITTLE MORE THAN A WEEK AGO, SAID SHE WILL BE A RADAR PICKET VESSEL DESIGNED AS THE FIRST SHIP OF AN ALL ATOMIC-POWERED TASK FORCE.

BIGGER THAN THE NAUTILUS, WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC POWERED VESSEL AND PRESENTLY THE LARGEST SUBMARINE AFLOAT, THE 586 WILL BE A TWIN-PROPELLER CRAFT WITH TWO NUCLEAR REACTORS.

NEITHER THE NAVY NOR THE COMPANY MADE ANY FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE KEELS WERE TO BE LAID TODAY.

SF1020PED

A114

NEW YORK, MAY 29 (AP)-DMITRY TCHOUVAKHINE, RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO CANADA, PREDICTED TODAY THAT RUSSIAN MERCHANT VESSELS ONCE AGAIN WOULD BE SEEN IN NEW YORK.

RETURNING TO HIS POST AFTER A VACATION IN MOSCOW, THE AMBASSADOR ARRIVED HERE ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN ELIZABETH.

A REPORTER REMARKED THAT SOVIET VESSELS NO LONGER CALLED HERE. THE AMBASSADOR REPLIED:

"YOU WILL SEE THEM AGAIN; THEY ARE COMING."

TCHOUVAKHINE SAID TRADE BETWEEN CANADA AND SOVIET RUSSIA WAS "DEVELOPING" AND THAT IT HAD GROWN SOME IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS.

JS1019AED

A69UN

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-PALESTINE (500)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 29 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY URGED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO CONTINUE WORKING WITH THE ARABS AND ISRAEL FOR A LESSENING OF TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY MADE IT CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT A SETTLEMENT COULD NOT BE FORCED FROM ANY QUARTER.

THE MAJORITY OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL JOINED THE WESTERN BIG THREE IN CALLING ON THE CONFLICTING PARTIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO COMPLY FULLY WITH THEIR 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS. THESE DELEGATES ASSERTED SUCH COMPLIANCE WOULD HELP RE-ESTABLISH CONFIDENCE AND WOULD BE THE NECESSARY NEXT STEP TOWARD PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS THANKED BY JOZA BRILEJ OF YUGOSLAVIA, COUNCIL PRESIDENT, FOR HIS EFFORTS LAST MONTH TO REDUCE TENSION BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS.

HAMMARSKJOLD EXPRESSED HOPE IN REPLY THAT ALL PARTIES WILL TRY TO FIND WHAT CONTRIBUTIONS THEY MAY MAKE TO RE-ESTABLISH AND MAINTAIN QUIET AND ORDER. HE PLEDGED THE "SYMPATHETIC AND IMPARTIAL ASSISTANCE" OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL IN WORKING FOR FURTHER PROGRESS.

BEFORE THE COUNCIL WAS A RESOLUTION BY SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITAIN, REQUESTING HAMMARSKJOLD TO CONTINUE HIS GOOD OFFICES FOR PEACE AND URGING THE PARTIES IN THE CONFLICT, ISRAEL, EGYPT, LEBANON, SYRIA AND JORDAN TO COOPERATE.

DIXON SAID THAT AS THE ATMOSPHERE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IMPROVES THE COUNCIL COULD EXPECT FURTHER REDUCTION OF TENSION BUT HE CAUTIONED THAT FULL COMPLIANCE WITH THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS IS NEEDED.

HE SAID THE COUNCIL SHOULD CONFINE ITSELF TO FOSTERING THE PROCESS OF AGREEMENT AND "SHOULD NOT FORCE IT." HE SAID CONFIDENCE BETWEEN THE PARTIES MUST BE BUILT UP CAREFULLY.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, SAID HAMMARSKJOLD CONTRIBUTED GREATLY TO THE FUNCTIONING OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS.

HE SAID THERE IS NOW POSSIBILITY OF "SOLIDIFYING THE GAINS ALREADY MADE."

DIXON'S RESOLUTION CALLED FOR FULL FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT BY U.N. OBSERVERS IN THE ARMISTICE AREA AND LODGE SAID THIS WAS MOST IMPORTANT. HE SAID THESE OBSERVERS COULD ACT AS THE "EYES AND EARS" OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND "SHOULD BE A STRONG DETERRENT TO AGGRESSIVE ACTION OF ANY SORT." 1956

HERVE ALPHAND, FRANCE, SUPPORTED DIXON'S RESOLUTION AND SAID HAMMARSKJOLD MUST CONTINUE HIS EFFORTS SO SIGNALLY STARTED.

BRITAIN SUBMITTED ITS RESOLUTION YESTERDAY. IT DREW IMMEDIATE ARAB FIRE, WITH AHMED SHUKAIRY, SYRIA, OBJECTING TO THE PROVISION CALLING ON HAMMARSKJOLD TO CONTINUE HIS GOOD OFFICES. THE RESOLUTION WAS SLIGHTLY REVISED TODAY BUT THE PHRASE TO WHICH SHUKAIRY OBJECTED REMAINED UNCHANGED. THE ARABS WERE REPORTED WORKING TO LIMIT THE RESOLUTION TO THE TERMS OF THE COUNCIL RESOLUTION SENDING HAMMARSKJOLD TO THE MIDDLE EAST TO LOWER TENSION. THEY WERE REPORTED FEARFUL THAT ANY LOOSE LANGUAGE IN A RESOLUTION MIGHT BE INTERPRETED AS RE-OPENING THE WHOLE PALESTINE CASE BUT DIXON IN HIS SPEECH CAREFULLY STATED HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD NOT GO BEYOND ASSISTING THE PARTIES AND WOULD NOT FORCE ANYTHING. 1956

THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED AT 5 P.M. EST UNTIL 10 A.M. EST THURSDAY WITH THE SOVIET DELEGATE, ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, AND THE DELEGATES OF ISRAEL, EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON REMAINING TO SPEAK. SOBOLEV, EXPECTED BY WESTERN DELEGATES TO APPROVE THE RESOLUTION WHEN A VOTE IS TAKEN, WOULD NOT REVEAL HIS STAND.

TU638PED

A90

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 29 (AP)-PRINCE RAINIER'S MONACO HAS APPOINTED A PERMANENT OBSERVER TO THE UNITED NATIONS, THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION SAID TODAY. HE IS MARCEL PALMARO, WHO IS ALSO THE RIVIERA PRINCIPALITY'S CONSUL GENERAL IN NEW YORK.

K757PED

D157

(280)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 29 (AP)-THE U.N. SUGAR CONFERENCE CLEARED ITS TABLE OF REMAINING POLITICAL PROBLEMS TODAY, APPROVING A CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE REPORT WHICH LEFT RED CHINA IN THE COLD AND ENTIRELY IGNORED COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S PLEA FOR A CONFERENCE CHAIR.

THE CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE, HEADED BY J.J. VAN DER LEE, NOTED THAT THE CONFERENCE PRESIDENT BARON PAUL DE KRONACKER HAD DECLARED OUT OF ORDER AT THE FIRST SESSION THE QUESTION OF SEATING RED CHINA.

STATEMENTS OF SOVIET SUPPORT AND U.S. OPPOSITION HAVE BEEN PLACED IN THE RECORD.

BUT THE POLISH, CZECHOSLOVAK, ROMANIAN AND SOVIET DELEGATES REPEATED THEIR OBJECTIONS FOR THE RECORD AGAIN TODAY.

NATIONALIST CHINA'S M.L. TUAN REMARKED ONLY THAT THE SAME COUNTRIES WHICH HAD SPOKEN OUT FOR SEATING EAST GERMANY--ON THE GROUNDS OF ITS SUGAR PRODUCTION TOTALS-IGNORED THE FACT THAT FORMOSA WAS THE BIGGEST SUGAR PRODUCER IN THE EASTERN HEMISPHERE. 1956

NEW ZEALAND ALSO DELIVERED A PLENARY POLICY STATEMENT AT THE MEETING, VOICING HOPE THAT A NEW SUGAR AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED.

POLICY STATEMENTS IN THE CLOSED MEETINGS OF THE STEERING COMMITTEE, WHERE COUNTRIES GET DOWN TO PRECISE DETAILS ON QUOTA AND PRICE SUGGESTIONS, STIL WERE TO BE HEARD FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND BELGIUM AMONG OTHERS.

THE STEERING COMMITTEE HEADED BY E. P. KEELY, BRITAIN, HAS GIVE EACH MEMBER OF THE CONFERENCE A SIX-POINT QUESTIONNAIRE WHICH ASKS FOR SPECIFIC COMMENTS ON RESENT QUOTA AND PRICE PROVISIONS.

ONE SEARCHING QUESTION IS DIRECTED AT ARTICLE 19 WHICH NOW PROVIDES THAT ANY EXPORTING COUNTRY WHICH IS NOT GOING TOUSE ITS QUOTA SHOULD NOTIFY THE INTERNATIONAL SUGAR COUNCIL, SO THAT THE UNUSED AMOUNT CAN BE DISTRIBUTED AROUND AMONG OTHER EXPORTIC COUNTRY QUOTAS. THE QUESTINNAIRE ASKS FOR EXPLICIT REACTION TO THE ARTICLE. 1956

BUT CONFERENCE OFFICIALS UNDICATED THAT THE REPLIES ARE LAGGING ALL POINTING TO THE INCONCLUSIVE JOCKEYING GOING ON AT THIS EARLY STAGE OF THE MEETINGS.

DY548PED

30.24- 6945

End May 29, 1956

Begin May 30, 1956

30.24-6947

A26WX (RUSS BJT)
AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 30 (AP)-BY PERSONAL DECISION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE NATION'S TOP AIR GENERAL WILL MAKE AN EXTRAORDINARY JOURNEY TO RUSSIA TO ATTEND THE SOVIETS' AVIATION DAY CELEBRATION JUNE 24.

GEN. NATHAN F.TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, ACCEPTED THE SOVIET INVITATION TODAY. SEVERAL OTHER AIR FORCE OFFICERS WILL ACCOMPANY TWINING ON THIS RARE HIGH LEVEL VISIT, DURING WHICH THEY WILL CATCH AT LEAST SOME GLIMPSES OF PART OF RUSSIA'S MILITARY MIGHT.

IN DIRECTING TWINING TO ACCEPT, EISENHOWER APPARENTLY OVERRULED A MILITARY RECOMMENDATION THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD HOLD OFF WHILE TRYING TO GET THE INVITATION BROADENED TO INCLUDE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND A LOOK AT OTHER SOVIET FORCES IN ADDITION TO THE AIR FORCE. ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN ANGLING FOR SUCH A WIDER INVITATION BUT SO FAR IN VAIN.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT A MESSAGE FROM AMBASSADOR CHARLES E.BOHLEN IN MOSCOW, DISPATCHED HERE OVER LAST WEEKEND, HELPED TO BRING THE DISCUSSION OVER THE SOVIET INVITATION TO A HEAD. THE BOHLEN MESSAGE MADE CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS CONFRONTED WITH A FIRM INVITATION TO SEND AN AIR FORCE DELEGATION TO MOSCOW AND LEFT LITTLE GROUND FOR BELIE THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD BE INCLINED TO BROADEN THE BID.

HOWEVER, TODAY'S ACTION GAVE RISE TO NEW TALK OF RECIPROCAL ACTION BY THE UNITED STATES WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO FURTHER EXCHANGES OF MILITARY VISITS BY THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, REPUBLICAN SENATE LEADER, WHO HAS WARNED THAT IF THE EXCHANGES SHOULD LEAD TO PROPOSALS TO INVITE SUCH RUSSIAN LEADERS AS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN TO THIS COUNTRY, HE WOULD BE VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED.

IN A SENATE SPEECH LAST FRIDAY, KNOWLAND SAID "VOICES OF APPEASEMENT WERE ARISING OVERSEAS AND THAT "CERTAIN COLUMNISTS AND COMMENTATORS" IN THE UNITED STATES WERE JOINED IN THE CHORUSGM

HE ASKED WHETHER THE NEXT PROPOSAL WOULD BE TO INVITE RUSSIAN LEADERS TO THE WHITE HOUSE "TO SLEEP IN THE LINCOLN BED."

BUT KNOWLAND SAID TODAY HE HAD NO COMMENT ON TWINING'S TRIP AND THAT HE DOUBTED WHETHER HE WOULD MAKE ANY COMMENT ON IT AT A LATER TIME.

THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION AND THE ACCEPTANCE OF THE INVITATION WERE ANNOUNCED AT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE DELIVERY OF THE ACCEPTANCE AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

COL. JOHN A. LACKEY, CHIEF OF FOREIGN LIAISON BRANCH IN GEN. TWINING'S HEADQUARTERS, CALLED AT THE EMBASSY AT 11 A.M., AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN REPORTED. HE SAW COL. PHILIP BACHINSKY, SOVIET AIR ATTACHE. HE SAID TO COL. BACHINSKY SUBSTANTIALLY THIS, ACCORDING TO ASSOCIATES: "GEN. TWINING ACCEPTS YOUR INVITATION. HERE IS AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT WHICH WE ARE RELEASING TO THE PRESS."

AT THE SAME TIME THE PRESS RELEASE WAS BEING DISTRIBUTED TO NEWSMEN BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. IT SAID:

"SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE DONALD A.QUARLES TODAY MADE THE FOLLOWING ANNOUNCEMENT:

"WITH THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE PRESIDENT, GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE, HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO ATTEND THE SOVIET AIR SHOW ON JUNE 24.

"THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE HAVE APPROVED.

"GEN. TWINING WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY SEVERAL AIR FORCE OFFICERS."

OFFICIALS SAID THAT ACCEPTANCE OF THE BID BY TWINING DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE MILITARY HIGH COMMAND OR THE PRESIDENT HAS LOST INTEREST IN GETTING AN INVITATION FOR REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL THE JOINT CHIEFS TO TAKE A LOOK AT RUSSIA'S MILITARY BASES ON A BROAD SWING AROUND THE SOVIET UNION.

THERE IS CONSIDERABLE HOPE IN THE TOP LEVEL OF THE ADMINISTRATION, IN FACT, THAT FURTHER AND MORE SIGNIFICANT EXCHANGES OF MILITARY VISITS MAY FOLLOW THIS. IT THEREFORE SEEMS CERTAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL RESPOND WITH AN INVITATION TO A HIGH RANKING RUSSIAN GROUP TO VISIT THIS COUNTRY, ALTHOUGH PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID TODAY HE KNOWS OF NO SUCH INVITATION.

THE DECISION AGAINST TRYING NOW TO BROADEN THE TWINING INVITATION INTO SOMETHING MORE THAN A BID TO THE AIR FORCE TO SEE A FORMAL AVIATION SHOW WAS SAID TO BE BASED PRIMARILY ON THE PRESIDENT'S STRONG FEELING THAT INCREASED CONTACTS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES ARE DESIRABLE AND THAT IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS THE PRESENT INVITATION SHOULD BE HANDLED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO ENCOURAGE FURTHER EXCHANGES.

AT THE SAME TIME HE DID NOT WISH TO PUT THE UNITED STATES IN A NEGAT DESIRABLE K

ARE DESIRABLE AND THAT IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS THE PRESENT INVITATION SHOULD BE HANDLED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO ENCOURAGE FURTHER EXCHANGES.

AT THE SAME TIME HE DID NOT WISH TO PUT THE UNITED STATES IN A NEGATIVE POSITION BEFORE ALLIED AND NEUTRAL NATIONS BY APPEARING TO HESITATE UNDULY OVER ACCEPTING THE INVITATION, INFORMANTS SAID.

ON THE OTHER HAND, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BEFORE HE LEFT ON VACATION LAST FRIDAY, EXPRESSED TO STATE DEPARTMENT ASSOCIATES HIS CONCERN LEST EXCHANGES OF MILITARY VISITORS GIVE RISE TO MISUNDERSTANDING IN ALLIED AND NEUTRAL COUNTRIES. HE SAID THIS EVIDENCE OF CHUMMINESS BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW COULD SERVE AS ONE MORE FORCE FOR DANGEROUS RELAXATION IN THE FREE WORLD.

DULLES THEREFORE LEFT ORDERS TO ADVISE ALL ALLIED AND NEUTRAL GOVERNMENTS FIRMLY THAT AN ACCEPTANCE OF THE SOVIET BID BY THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT MEAN ANY CHANGE IN THE BASIC ATTITUDE OF ARMED BUT HOPEFUL VIGILANCE WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS MAINTAINED TOWARD RUSSIA'S GOOD WILL GESTURES.

AIR FORCE SECRETARY QUARLES WAS ASKED BY NEWSMEN TODAY ABOUT THE POSSIBLE BENEFITS OF THE TWINING VISIT. HE REPLIED:

"I AM SURE THE PRESIDENT SAW BENEFITS, FELT THERE WOULD BE BENEFITS. OF COURSE, JUST WHAT THEY WILL BE REMAINS TO BE SEEN."

HY343PED

A9 (420)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD GERMANY

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 30 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT CHARGED TODAY THAT 117,500 EAST GERMANS HAVE DIED OR DISAPPEARED IN COMMUNIST CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND JAILS SINCE 1945.

THERE ARE 18,900 OTHERS STILL BEHIND BARS FOR OPPOSING COMMUNIST RULE, FEDERAL MINISTER JAKOB KAISER TOLD PARLIAMENT.

THE ARRESTS FOR "POLITICAL OFFENSES" GO ON, HE SAID, DESPITE THE SOVIET PEACE OFFENSIVE AND PLEDGES BY EAST GERMAN LEADERS TO SAFEGUARD THE RIGHTS OF CITIZENS.

IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, HOWEVER, 13,428 POLITICAL PRISONERS HAVE BEEN RELEASED ALTHOUGH ONLY 1,145 WON THEIR FREEDOM THIS YEAR, HE ADDED.

KAISER, WHOSE MINISTRY FOR ALL-GERMAN AFFAIRS DEALS EXCLUSIVELY WITH EAST GERMAN CONDITIONS, UNFOLDED THESE STATISTICS TO MEMBERS OF THE BUNDESTAG:

70,000 EAST GERMAN POLITICAL PRISONERS DEAD IN SOVIET-STYLE CONCENTRATION CAMPS OR JAILS SINCE 1945. OF THESE, 1,000 WERE YOUTHS UNDER 18.

47,500 ARRESTED DURING THIS PERIOD HAVE DISAPPEARED. THEIR NAMES ARE KNOWN TO WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES.

TOTAL SENTENCES OF 265 YEARS HANDED OUT TO 55 EAST GERMANS SINCE JULY, 1955.

KAISER, HIMSELF A REFUGEE FROM EAST GERMANY, SPOKE AT THE START OF A SPECIAL ALL DAY DEBATE ON CONDITIONS IN THE SOVIET PART OF GERMANY. THE DEBATE WAS SPONSORED BY ALL POLITICAL PARTIES AS WEST GERMANY'S ANSWER TO THE "NEW COURSE" PROCLAIMED BY EAST GERMAN REDS AT THEIR MARCH PARTY CONGRESS.

THERE PARTY LEADERS ASSAILED "UNJUSTIFIED ARRESTS" AND ORDERED THE JUSTICE MINISTRY TO "SAFEGUARD THE RIGHTS OF CITIZENS."

IN AN 80-MINUTE RECITAL OF 10 YEARS OF COMMUNIST RULE FOR THE 18 MILLION EAST GERMANS, KAISER WARNED AGAINST ACCEPTING COMMUNIST PROMISES OF REAL REFORMS THERE. HE SAID:

"THE KEY FIGURE OF THE PITILESS STALINISM ON GERMAN SOIL--NAMELY ULBRICHT--NOW AS BEFORE HAS THE FATE OF EAST GERMANY IN HIS HAND. UNTIL NOW, NOTHING HAS CHANGED THERE. HILDE BENJAMIN HAS JUST CALLED FOR 'PARTY JUSTICE.' THAT IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE MOST PRIMITIVE NECESSITIES OF A STATE OF LAW."

WALTER ULBRICHT, A FAVORITE OF STALIN'S, RULES EAST GERMANY AS DEPUTY PREMIER AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS. JUSTICE MINISTER HILDE BENJAMIN IS CALLED "RED HILDE" FOR THE SEVERE PENALTIES, INCLUDING THE GUILLOTINE, HANDED DOWN BY HER COURTS FOR "CRIMES AGAINST THE STATE."

KAISER SAID EAST GERMAN POLITICAL PRISONERS "OFTEN LIVE UNDER THE SAME WRETCHED CONDITIONS AS CRIMINALS. SINCE NOV.1, 1955, THEY HAVE NOT BEEN PERMITTED TO RECEIVE (FOOD) PACKAGES. THEIR PHYSICAL CONDITION IS WORSE THAN THAT OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS WHO RETURNED FROM THE SOVIET UNION LAST YEAR AFTER 10 YEARS OR MORE OF CAPTIVITY."

HIS MINISTRY IS CONSIDERED WELL INFORMED ON EAST GERMAN CONDITIONS. IT INTERROGATES THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES WHO FLEE TO THE WEST EACH WEEK. IT IS UNDERSTOOD TO FINANCE EAST GERMAN UNDERGROUND GROUPS THAT FEED REGULAR REPORTS TO BONN.

..P230PED

1956

A79
AMS BUDGET (190)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 30 (AP)-A TERRORIST BOMB TODAY SPREAD DEATH AND INJURY AMONG BRITISH SOLDIERS PREPARING TO CELEBRATE THE QUEEN'S BIRTHDAY.

TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 20 WERE WOUNDED, 12 SERIOUSLY. OUTSIDE FAMAGUSTA, EAST COAST TROUBLE SPOT.

THE BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE JAMMED INTO A TRUCK RETURNING TO THEIR "GOLDEN SANDS" HOLIDAY CAMP ON THE BEACHES OUTSIDE OF FAMAGUSTA. THE BOMB LANDED IN THE MIDDLE OF THEM.

THE SOLDIERS HAD JUST REHEARSED A PARADE IN HONOR OF THE OFFICIAL BIRTHDAY OF QUEEN ELIZABETH 88, WHICH IS TOMORROW.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES BLAMED THE BOMBING ON EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION DEMANDING UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

A CURFEW WAS ORDERED ON FAMAGUSTA THROUGH FRIDAY.

THE TWO DEATHS BROUGHT TO 33 THE NUMBER OF BRITISH SOLDIERS KILLED ON CYPRUS.

IN ALL THERE WERE FIVE DEATHS ON CYPRUS DURING THE DAY. TWO WERE GREEK CYPRIOTS WHO DIED OF WOUNDS SUFFERED IN PREVIOUS OUTBURSTS OF VIOLENCE.

AT PAPHOS, ON THE WEST COAST, BRITISH TROOPS SHOT DEAD A GREEK CYPRIOT WHO TRIED TO BREAK OUT OF A CORDON.

THE BRITISH LIFTED A CURFEW IN NICOSIA'S TURKISH QUARTER, THEN PROMPTLY CLAMPED IT ON AGAIN AFTER A SERIES OF MINOR CLASHES BETWEEN TURKISH AND GREEK CYPRIOTS. THE CURFEW ORIGINALLY WAS IMPOSED TO CONTROL SUCH VIOLENCE AS YESTERDAY'S IN WHICH TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS WERE KILLED.

SOLDIERS THREW UP A PERMANENT BARBED WIRE BARRICADE BETWEEN THE TURKSIH AND GREEK SECTIONS.

FOUR BOMBS WERE THROWN AT A POLICE PATROL IN A NICOSIA SUBURB, BUT NONE WAS INJURED. POLICE SAID THEY ARRESTED TWO SUSPECTS.

IN LONDON, GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID BRITAIN IS CONSIDERING A NEW APPROACH FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE CYPRUS ISSUE.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS SCHEDULED TALKS NEXT WEEK WITH FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, AND LORD RADCLIFFE. RADCLIFFE WAS ASSIGNED EARLIER THIS YEAR TO DRAFT A LIBERAL NEW CYPRIOT CONSTITUTION.

INFORMANTS SAID THESE TALKS MAY BE FOLLOWED BY A BRITISH APPROACH TO GREECE, TURKEY AND POSSIBLY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATO POWERS. THE BRITISH DO NOT ENVISAGE U.S. OR NATO MEDIATION BUT THEY WERE REPRESENTED AS PREPARED TO CONSULT WITH THEIR ATLANTIC PARTNERS.

INFORMANTS EMPHASIZED THAT ALL THIS IS ONLY THE PRESENT BRITISH THINKING AND NO POSITIVE DECISIONS HAVE BEEN TAKEN. THEY GAVE NO INDICATION OF THE DETAILS OF A PROPOSED SETTLEMENT.

..RK912PED

1956

A141

STOCKHOLM, MAY 30 (AP)-SWEDISH POLICE ARE ON SPECIAL GUARD TO PREVENT CYPRIOT TERRORISTS FROM REACHING STOCKHOLM DURING THE FORTHCOMING VISIT OF BRITAIN'S QUEEN ELIZABETH II.

AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY ORDERS HAVE GONE OUT TO MAKE SURE THAT TERRORISTS ARE DENIED ANY OPPORTUNITY FOR VIOLENCE AGAINST THE QUEEN AND HER HUSBAND, THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH;748,& 58384

AND HER HUSBAND, THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH, DURING THEIR STATE VISIT JUNE 8-10.

..SS1105PED

A96
NIGHT LEAD PLOT (270)
BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, MAY 30 (AP)-THE COLONIAL OFFICE DENIED TODAY A REPORT AN ADVENTUROUS BRITISH SEA CAPTAIN TRIED TO FREE ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS OF CYPRUS FROM HIS EXILE ISLAND IN THE INDIAN OCEAN.

THE FATER OF MISSING CAPT. ERIC HUNT ALSO SCOFFED AT THE STORY, TELLING A NEWSMAN "I DO NOT BELIEVE A WORD OF THIS REPORT."

THE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH, WHICH PUBLISHED THE ORIGINAL STORY, STRUCK TO ITS ACCOUNT TODAY.

"INFORMATION RECEIVED BY THE BRITISH INTELLIGENCE SERVICES LEFT NO DOUBT THAT THE VESSEL, PASSENGERS AND CREW WERE INVOLVED IN AN ATTEMPT TO SEIZE AND TAKE ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS FROM MAHE (IN THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS) TO NEUTRAL TERRITORY."

MAKARIOS WAS BANISHED BY THE BRITISH FROM CYPRUS LAST MARCH. THE BRITISH ACCUSED HIM OF SUPPORTING TERRORISTS AMONG GREEK CYPRIOTS DEMANDING UNION OF THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND WITH GREECE.

CAPT. HUNT'S 120-TON SCHOONER, THE HIARIAKO, WAS WRECKED ON A REEF IN THE COMORO ISLANDS OFF MADAGASCAR. FIVE SURVIVORS IN A LIFE BOAT LANDED IN THE COMOROS. AIR SEARCHERS COULD FIND NO OTHER SURVIVORS.

LLOYD'S, THE MARINE INSURANCE UNDERWRITERS, SAID TODAY A SMALL BOAT FOUND NEAR THE WRECK CARRIED HUNT'S IDENTITY PAPERS.

ERNEST HUNT, THE CAPTAIN'S FATHER, SAID: "I AM SURE MY SON WOULD HAVE NO PART IN ANYTHING OF THIS SORT. HE WAS A COASTAL TRADER IN EAST AFRICA. WHAT WE SHOULD LIKE IS SOME NEWS ABOUT MY SON."

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID ABOARD THE SCHOONER WERE HUNT, A FRENCHMAN AND A CREW OF 23. IT SPECULATED THE ALLEGED EXPEDITION WAS FINANCED BY THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND, EOKA, OR BY A GREEK MAINLAND ORGANIZATION.

"WE KNOW OF THIS VESSEL," SAID A SPOKESMAN AT THE COLONIAL OFFICE, "AND HAVE NO REASON TO BELIEVE THIS VESSEL WAS ENGAGED ON ANYTHING OTHER THAN A NORMAL VOYAGE."

HUNT WENT TO EAST AFRICA 20 YEARS AGO, SOLDIERED IN ETHIOPIA AND WAS A BIG-GAME FISHERMAN AND COASTAL TRADER.

RK817PED

30.24- 6949

BOURGUIBA URGED A PEACE ACCORD ON BOTH THE ALGERIANS AND FRENCH; BUT LEFT NO DOUBT THAT IN A SHOWDOWN HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD LEAN TO THE SIDE OF THE ALGERIAN FIGHTERS FOR INDEPENDENCE.

BOURGUIBA ALSO BRUSHED ASIDE FRENCH RESTRAINTS AND ANNOUNCED HE INTENDED TO DISPATCH ENVOYS IMMEDIATELY TO 20 FOREIGN CAPITALS. THE PARIS GOVERNMENT HAD URGED THE TUNISIANS TO HOLD OFF ON SETTING UP DIPLOMATIC TIES UNTIL THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY RATIFIED THE MARCH 20 ACCORD WHICH RECOGNIZED TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE.

THE FRENCH AND TUNISIANS ARE STILL DICKERING OVER AN AGREEMENT SETTING OUT THE TERMS OF "INTERDEPENDENCE" BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AS PART OF AN INDEPENDENCE PACKAGE DEAL.

IN ALGERIA, FRENCH TROOPS SCOURED THE HILLS IN BACK OF ORAN FOR A REBEL BAND THAT KIDNAPED A FRENCH FARMER AND HIS SON.

IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT TO THE EAST, MOSLEM REBELS TOSSED A GRENADE AT A BUILDING IN THE TOWN OF BOUGIE. TWO LITTLE MOSLEM GIRLS ON THEIR WAY TO SCHOOL WERE KILLED AND FOUR OTHER CHILDREN INJURED.

A BAND OF 150 REBELS STORMED INTO A FRENCH POST LAST NIGHT NEAR BATNA, AIDED BY THE TREACHERY OF A MOSLEM SERGEANT IN THE GARRISON WHO OPENED A DOOR.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES CONCEDED LOSSES OF THE FRENCH DEFENDERS WERE HEAVY. SOME ALGERIANS IN THE GARRISON DEFECTED AND FLED WITH THE NATIONALISTS AFTER THE ATTACK ENDED AT DAWN. THE FRENCH LAUNCHED A MASSIVE HUNT BY GROUND AND HELICOPTER, BUT THE ATTACKERS ESCAPED.

THE REBELS LAST NIGHT BLOCKED FOR FOUR HOURS THE MAIN HIGHWAY BETWEEN ALGIERS AND CONSTANTINE BY ROLLING ENORMOUS BOULDERS ONTO IT. TELEPHONE WIRES ALSO WERE CUT.

THE REBELS BLEW UP A PUBLIC SCHOOL AT MICHELET OUTSIDE OF ALGIERS.

K314PED

A22
AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA 1956

TUNIS, TUNISIA, MAY 30 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS MADE THEIR FIRST BIG STRIKE TODAY IN THE DESERT REGION OF SOUTHERN TUNISIA--KEY ROUTE FOR SMUGGLING ARMS TO ALGERIAN REBELS. THE FRENCH CLAIMED THEY KILLED 71 TUNISIAN GUERRILLAS.

MILITARY DISPATCHES CLAIMED THE FRENCH FORCE SLOGGING OVER THE TATAHOUINE DESERT AREA CAPTURED 17 TUNISIAN REBELS AND MANY WEAPONS AS IT BATTLED FORWARD NEAR THE LIBYAN FRONTIER, REPUTEDLY THE SOURCE OF THE ARMS TRAFFIC. FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE PUT AT 3 DEAD, INCLUDING AN OFFICER, AND 14 WOUNDED.

THE TATAHOUINE OPERATION IN ~~THE EXTREME SOUTHERN POCKET OF~~ Southeastern TUNISIA APPEARED TO BE PART OF THE OVER-ALL FRENCH PLAN TO SEAL OFF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS FROM SYMPATHIZERS IN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THE TUNISIAN GUERRILLAS IN THE REGION HAD REBELLED AGAINST THE AUTHORITY OF THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT WHICH RECENTLY WAS ACCORDED VIRTUAL INDEPENDENCE BY FRANCE.

IN TUNIS, CAPITAL OF THE NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY, PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA JOLTED THE FRENCH LAST NIGHT BY TELLING THE TUNISIAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY: "OUR SOLIDARITY WITH THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE IS COMPLETE AND WITHOUT LIMIT."

A46
FIRST LEAD STALIN (190) 1956
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 30 (AP)-A LEADING MOSCOW HISTORICAL MAGAZINE UNLEASHED TODAY A DOUBLE-BARRELED ATTACK ON STALIN.

IT ASSAILED AS UNTRUE IMPORTANT PRE-REVOLUTIONARY ROLES PREVIOUSLY ATTRIBUTED TO THE DEAD SOVIET LEADER, AND ACCUSED HIM OF ADVOCATING COMMUNIST COOPERATION WITH MIDDLE CLASS REVOLUTIONARIES BEFORE THE RED REVOLUTION WAS FINALLY ACCOMPLISHED.

THE MAGAZINE "QUESTIONS OF HISTORY" PRINTED TWO ARTICLES.

ONE SAID THAT CONTRARY TO PUBLISHED ACCOUNTS STALIN WAS NOT THE LEADER OF AN UNDERGROUND COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN THE CAUCASUS UNDER THE CZARS. IT SAID IT WAS NOT TRUE THAT STALIN LED A STRIKE IN THE OIL CITY OF BAKU IN 1905, AND DECLARED HE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH A SECRET REVOLUTIONARY PRINTING PLANT IN TIFLIS.

THESE HAVE BEEN THREE OF THE MOST CHERISHED ITEMS IN THE STORY OF STALIN'S LIFE AS PRINTED HERE.

IN ANOTHER ARTICLE, THE MAGAZINE SAID STALIN RAN AGAINST THE POLICY OF LENIN AND FOLLOWED A POLICY OF COOPERATION WITH MIDDLE CLASS REVOLUTIONARIES DURING THE TIME BETWEEN THE OVERTHROW OF THE CZAR AND TRIUMPH OF THE RED REVOLUTION.

THE MAGAZINE SAID STALIN SUPPORTED LEV KAMANEV, WHO URGED SUCH COOPERATION.

KAMENEV WAS EXECUTED FOR TREASON AND COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES IN 1936.

THE MOSCOW MAGAZINE CHARGED FURTHER THAT IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN A POLICY OF COOPERATION WITH MIDDLE CLASS REVOLUTIONARIES, STALIN OUSTED V.M.MOLOTOV AS EDITOR OF THE UNDERGROUND JOURNAL PRAVDA AND STALIN PERSONALLY TOOK OVER THE REINS IN ORDER TO PURSUE IT. MOLOTOV IS NOW FOREIGN MINISTER.

IT IS SAID EVEN AFTER LENIN'S RETURN FROM EXILE IN THE FAMOUS SEALED TRAIN, WHICH THE GERMANS ALLOWED TO PASS OVER THEIR TERRITORY FROM SWITZERLAND, STALIN OPPOSED LENIN IN ORDER TO ADVOCATE THIS POLICY.

THE MAGAZINE DECLARED A PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED HISTORY OF THIS PERIOD, IN WHICH STALIN WAS PORTRAYED AS FOLLOWING "THE CORRECT LINE DOES NOT CORRESPOND WITH THE REAL STATE OF AFFAIRS."

THE BOOKS LISTED AS BEING AT FAULT WERE THE FAMOUS SHORT COURSE ON THE HISTORY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, EDITED BY STALIN AND STALIN'S BIOGRAPHY. THESE BOOKS WERE PUBLISHED IN MILLIONS OF COPIES AND TREATED AS SACRED TEXTS.

THE CZAR ABDICATED IN FEBRUARY, 1917 AND THE MIDDLE OF THE ROAD KERENSKY GOVERNMENT TOOK OVER UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED POWER IN OCTOBER.

KAMENEV GAVE CONDITIONAL SUPPORT TO THE NON-COMMUNIST REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT AND NOW FOR THE FIRST TIME, IT IS ASSERTED PUBLICLY HERE THAT STALIN DID ALSO.

STALIN DIED IN MARCH 1953. HE WAS SUCCEEDED AS PRIME MINISTER BY GEORGI MALENKOV AND THEN THE PRESENT PREMIER, NIKOLAI BULGANIN. CRITICISM OF HIS POLICIES WERE FIRST VOICED PUBLICLY IN THE SOVIET UNION DURING THE 20TH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY OF THIS YEAR.

TODAY'S WAS THE FIRST CRITICISM PUBLISHED HERE OF STALIN'S ROLE IN THE CIVIL WAR PERIOD. AS RECENTLY AS LAST WEEK HIS ACTIONS DURING THIS TIME WERE STILL BEING PRAISED.

..JJ&P218PED

1956

A144 (150)

MOSCOW, MAY 30 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV TODAY PRESENTED GOLD WATCHES TO A REAR ADMIRAL AND A CRUISER CAPTAIN WHO TOOK SOVIET LEADERS TO BRITAIN LAST MONTH.

WESTERNERS WERE CONVINCED THE GIFTS ARE CONNECTED WITH THE APPARENT THWARTING OF BRITISH FROGMAN LIONEL CRABB'S SECRET MISSION. CRABB VANISHED IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR NEAR THE CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE.

THE GIFTS TO REAR ADM. V. F. KOTOV AND CAPT. G. F. STEPANOV, WHO COMMANDED THE ORDZHONIKIDZE, WERE ANNOUNCED IN AN ORDER OF THE DAY.

THE ORDER SAID THE AWARDS WERE MADE FOR SUCCESSFULLY TAKING PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO BRITAIN AND BECAUSE THEY "DISTINGUISHED THEMSELVES DURING THEIR STAY IN BRITAIN."

THE ORDER ADDED THAT A LARGE GROUP OF NAVAL PERSONNEL ON THE VOYAGE ALSO RECEIVED VALUABLE GIFTS.

KOTOV SAID ON HIS RETURN TO MOSCOW HE DOUBTED THE BRITISH VERSION OF THE FROGMAN INCIDENT. SOVIET NEWSPAPERS ACCUSED CRABB OF SPYING ON THE SOVIET WARSHIPS. THE BRITISH SAID HE WAS ON A TRAINING MISSION BUT THE MISSION HAD NOT BEEN AUTHORIZED BY ANY MINISTRY.

SS1115PED

A137 (160)

LONDON, MAY 30 (AP)-A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR SAID TONIGHT GRACE KELLY'S MARRIAGE TO PRINCE RAINIER III WAS USED IN A PLOT TO STEAL THE LIMELIGHT FROM THE VISIT OF PREMIER BULGANIN AND SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO BRITAIN.

THE PLOTTERS, HE SAID, WERE CERTAIN BRITISH NEWSPAPERS.

TALKING OF HIS TRIP WITH THE RUSSIAN LEADERS TO BRITAIN, COMMENTATOR VALENTIN ZORIN SAID THE "REACTIONARY" PRESS SOUGHT TO MINIMIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF B AND K'S WHIRLWIND TOUR LAST MONTH.

"FOR THIS PURPOSE," HE SAID, "ALL KINDS OF EVENTS OF SECONDARY IMPORTANCE WERE PUBLISHED ON THE FRONT PAGES OF THESE PAPERS."

HE SAID THE COMINGS AND GOINGS OF BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WERE PRINTED ON THE INSIDE PAGES WHILE THE FRONT PAGES WERE TURNED OVER TO THE KELLY-RAINIER NUPTIALS. HE ADDED:

"DAY AFTER DAY, THESE PAPERS PUBLISHED EXTENSIVE REPORTS ON THE PREPARATIONS FOR THIS WEDDING, ON THE POST-NUPTIAL PLANS OF THE NEWLYWEDS, THE DRESSES OF THE BRIDE, OBVIOUSLY ATTEMPTING TO DISTRACT THE ATTENTION OF THEIR READERS FROM THE BRITISH SOVIET NEGOTIATIONS."

SS1057PED

A117

(280)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-PALESTINE

1956

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 30 (AP)--BRITAIN STOOD FIRM TONIGHT AGAINST ARAB ATTEMPTS TO CHANGE RADICALLY A BRITISH RESOLUTION CALLING FOR NEW STEPS TO PEACE IN PALESTINE.

AS LONG DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCES WENT ON DURING THE DAY, BRITISH SOURCES CALLED THEIR RESOLUTION "CONSTRUCTIVE AND FORWARD LOOKING." THEY SAID THEY SAW NO REASON TO CHANGE IT. THE SECURITY COUNCIL WILL MEET TOMORROW AT 10 A.M. EST FOR A SECOND ROUND OF DEBATE ON THE BRITISH PROPOSAL.

THE U.N. HEADQUARTERS CLOSED TODAY FOR THE U.S. MEMORIAL DAY BUT TOP DELEGATES OF EGYPT, LEBANON, SYRIA AND JORDAN HELD A LONG STRATEGY CONFERENCE. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO SPEAK TOMORROW IN OPPOSITION TO THE BRITISH RESOLUTION AS IT STANDS. LEBANON RUSHED A VETERAN U.N. SPEAKER, FOUAD AMMOUN, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE LEBANESE FOREIGN OFFICE, HERE TO TAKE PART IN THE DEBATE.

THE LEBANESE DELEGATION SAID AMMOUN WAS SENT HERE ON A COMMON DECISION OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF SYRIA AND LEBANON. IN A STATEMENT, AMMOUN SAID ONE OF THE MAIN REASONS PROMPTING HIS GOVERNMENT TO TAKE PART IN THE DEBATE "IS THE VAGUE CHARACTER OF THE BRITISH PROPOSAL."

THE SYRIANS OBJECT TO A PARAGRAPH CALLING ATTENTION TO THE NEED OF CREATING CONDITIONS "IN WHICH A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IN A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE BASIS . . . . CAN BE MADE." THE SYRIANS FEAR THIS WILL THROW OUT ALL PREVIOUS U.N. RESOLUTIONS ON PALESTINE AND LEAVE THEM AT A DISADVANTAGE.

EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID AMBASSADOR OMAR LOUTFI OF EGYPT CONFERRED WITH BRITAIN'S SIR PIERSON DIXON. LOUTFI HAS OBJECTED TO THE LAST PARAGRAPH IN DIXON'S RESOLUTION REQUESTING SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO CONTINUE HIS GOOD OFFICES FOR PEACE IN PALESTINE ON THE GROUNDS THAT THIS DOES NOT PRECISELY DEFINE HAMMARSKJOLD'S DUTIES.

SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV SAID YESTERDAY HE WOULD SPEAK TOMORROW. THE BRITISH WERE CONFIDENT HE WOULD NOT VETO THE RESOLUTION. THE MAJORITY OF THE COUNCIL BACKED IT YESTERDAY IN A ROUND OF SPEECHES. ITS PASSAGE IS CERTAIN IF SOBOLEV ALSO APPROVES IT. THE BRITISH HOPE FOR A VOTE TOMORROW.

..RK932PED

30.24- 6951

A30
PMS BUDGET (410)
RADIATION
BY TAK ISHII
TOKYO, MAY 30 (AP)-"RADIATION NEUROSIS" IS REPORTED HITTING A NEW HIGH AMONG THE JAPANESE, TWICE THE TARGETS OF AMERICAN A-BOMBS IN WORLD WAR II.

THE BIG CONSERVATIVE NEWSPAPER ASAHI REPORTED FEAR OF DANGEROUS RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR TESTS IS ESPECIALLY ACUTE IN SOUTH-WESTERN HONSHU, THE MAIN JAPANESE ISLAND. RESIDENTS OF OSAKA, KOBE AND KYOTO ARE SHOWING SIGNS OF MASS HYSTERIA, THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS SAID LITTLE TO COUNTER THE FEARS AND RUMORS, ALTHOUGH LOCAL AUTHORITIES HAVE SCOTCHED SOME INDIVIDUAL REPORTS OF INJURIES FROM "RADIOACTIVE RAIN."

RADIATION DANGERS HAVE BEEN EMPHASIZED HEAVILY IN JAPAN SINCE THE WARTIME BOMBINGS OF HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI, AND PARTICULARLY SINCE THE 1954 BIKINI H-BOMB TEST "DUSTED" THE FISHING BOAT LUCKY DRAGON AND ITS CREW OF 23 JAPANESE. THE LATEST WAVE OF FALLOUT FEAR STEMS FROM THE CURRENT NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS THE UNITED STATES IS CONDUCTING IN THE BIKINI ATOLL, 2,200 MILES SOUTHEAST OF JAPAN.

THE FIRST TEST EXPLOSION AT BIKINI THIS YEAR OCCURRED MAY 5, AND ON MAY 21 A HYDROGEN BOMB WAS DROPPED THERE. LAST MONDAY THE TOKYO CENTRAL WEATHER STATION REPORTED ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE READINGS INDICATED ANOTHER HYDROGEN BLAST HAD BEEN SET OFF, BUT THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS NEITHER CONFIRMED NOR DENIED THIS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONDUCT THE TESTS TOUCHED OFF A RASH OF PROTEST MEETINGS AND PETITIONS IN JAPAN. THE TEMPO OF THE REACTION STEPPED UP AS THE TEST DATE APPROACHED, UNDETERRED BY AMERICAN ASSURANCES THAT THE TESTING SITE WAS SUFFICIENTLY REMOTE TO INSURE DISSIPATION OF THE RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES BEFORE THEY REACHED POPULATED AREAS. show a level of radioactivity below the danger level,

JAPANESE ~~SCIENTISTS~~ MAINTAIN A CONSTANT CHECK ON RADIOACTIVITY IN THE LOCAL RAINFALL, WITH THE RESULTS PUBLISHED ALMOST DAILY. THE REPORTS ~~ARE ALWAYS NEGATIVE~~, BUT THIS HASN'T STOPPED LOCAL APPREHENSION.

ASAHI SAID FEAR OF "RADIOACTIVE RAIN" WAS WIDESPREAD AND EACH RAINFALL IN RECENT DAYS HAS BROUGHT A DELUGE OF TELEPHONE CALLS TO AUTHORITIES. THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED THESE DEVELOPMENTS.

A GRAMMAR SCHOOL IN KYOTO PREFECTURE HAS STARTED TEACHING STUDENTS HOW TO USE UMBRELLAS TO PREVENT BEING WET BY "RADIOACTIVE RAIN." OSAKA MERCHANTS HAVE SOLD NEARLY 100,000 RAINCOATS. ONE HAT SHOP HAS PUT UP A BIG ADVERTISEMENT, "LET'S PROTECT OUR HEADS FROM RADIO-ACTIVE RAIN."

ON AWAJI ISLAND, BETWEEN HONSHU AND SHIKOKU, HEALTH OFFICES ISSUED A STATEMENT WARNING RESIDENTS "NOT TO FALL INTO RADIOACTIVE NEUROSIS" BECAUSE OF SEVERAL INCIDENTS REPORTEDLY BLAMED ON "RADIOACTIVE RAIN." AUTHORITIES SAID THE CAUSES OF THE INCIDENTS WERE TRACED TO OTHER SOURCES.

IN ONE CASE, A 16-YEAR-OLD BOY IN SUMOTO COMPLAINED OF A REDDISH-BLACK, BURN-LIKE SPOT ON THE BACK OF HIS LEFT HAND AFTER HE WAS DRENCHED WITH RAIN MAY 15. THE SKIN PEELED. MEDICAL EXAMINATION PUT THE BLAME ON AN UNRELATED CAUSE AND THE HAND SOON HEALED, AUTHORITIES SAID.
SC350AED

1956

A80BX
PRECEDE NEW YORK DAY PRINCESS (A82)
BOSTON, MAY 30 (AP)--A SPOKESMAN FOR INDIAN HEALTH MINISTER RAJKUMARI (PRINCESS) AMRIT KAUR TODAY QUOTED RED CHINA PREMIER CHOU EN LAI AS EXPRESSING "HIGH REGARD" FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS A "FORCE FOR PEACE."

MISS EDITH WALL, PRINCESS AMRIT'S TRAVELING COMPANION, SAID CHOU MADE THE COMMENT TO THE PRINCESS IN THE FORM OF A "FACTUAL STATEMENT" IN OCTOBER, 1955, WHILE EISENHOWER WAS RECOVERING FROM A HEART ATTACK.

MISS WALL SAID THE PRINCESS REPEATED CHOU'S STATEMENT TO EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY BUT, SHE ADDED, IT WAS "IN NO WAY A MESSAGE SINCE THE PRINCESS DID NOT KNOW IN OCTOBER SHE WOULD VISIT THE UNITED STATES."

SHE QUOTED CHOU AS "EXPRESSING GREAT REGRET" OVER EISENHOWER'S ILLNESS BECAUSE, SHE QUOTED CHOU AS SAYING, THE CHINESE "REGARD HIM AS A FORCE FOR PEACE."
...GB719

A82
(170)
1956
NEW YORK, MAY 30 (AP)-TWO NEW YORK NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI EXPRESSING "HIGH REGARD" FOR THE PRESIDENT AS A MAN OF PEACE.

THE HERALD TRIBUNE AND THE TIMES REPORTED THAT RAJKUMARI (PRINCESS) AMRIT KAUR, INDIA'S MINISTER OF HEALTH, RELAYED THE INFORMAL MESSAGE FROM CHOU IN A 45-MINUTE TALK WITH THE PRESIDENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE YESTERDAY.

THE PRINCESS SAID AFTERWARD THAT CHOU GAVE HER THE MESSAGE WHEN SHE VISITED HIM IN PEIPING LAST FALL. AT THAT TIME EISENHOWER HAD JUST SUFFERED HIS HEART ATTACK. IT WAS CONCERN OVER THE PRESIDENT'S HEALTH THAT PROMPTED CHOU'S COMMENTS, SHE SAID.

PRINCESS AMRIT SAID CHOU ALSO WANTED HER TO STRESS TO THE PRESIDENT RED CHINA'S DESIRE FOR PEACE.

THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZE RED CHINA AND THERE IS THEREFORE NO NORMAL DIPLOMATIC CONTACT BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.
ED729AED

A74FX
(110)
WASHINGTON, MAY 30 (AP)-AERO DIGEST MAGAZINE SAID TODAY A GERMAN SCIENTIST, DR. EUGEN SANGER, HAS A CONTRACT WITH A MAJOR AMERICAN AIRCRAFT COMPANY TO DEVELOP A PHOTONIC ROCKET ABLE TO TRAVEL ALMOST AS FAST AS LIGHT.

THE AVIATION ENGINEERING MAGAZINE SAID SANGER CONSIDERED SUCH ROCKETS "AN EFFECTIVE DEFENSE AGAINST THE SO-CALLED ULTIMATE WEAPONS -- THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES."

SANGER DESCRIBED A PHOTONIC ROCKET AS ONE WHICH CONVERTS FUEL MASSES INTO RADIATIONS THAT LEAVE THE ROCKET AT THE SPEED OF LIGHT. THESE JETS OF RADIATION COULD BE USED AGAINST FLYING OBJECTS AS "ALL-MELTING SEARCHLIGHTS," SANGER WROTE.
EB349APD NM

1956

A109
PRECEDE BELGRADE DAY
TRIESTE, ITALY, MAY 30 (AP)-PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, ITALY'S COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, RETURNED TONIGHT SMILING BUT MOSTLY NON-COMMITTAL AFTER TWO DAYS OF TALKS IN BELGRADE WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.
TOGLIATTI TOLD NEWSMEN HE AND TITO DISCUSSED "MEANS OF COLLABORATION BETWEEN THE YUGOSLAV AND ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTIES."
RK903PED

A126
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 30 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO AND ITALIAN COMMUNIST LEADER PALMIRO TOGLIATTI ENDED THEIR TALKS TODAY. TITO LEAVES TONIGHT FOR A THREE-WEEK VISIT IN THE SOVIET UNION.
BORBA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, HAILED THE VISIT OF TOGLIATTI AND SAID "THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIRECT CONTACTS BETWEEN THE ITALIAN AND THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTIES WILL POSITIVELY INFLUENCE THE DEVELOPMENT OF GOOD NEIGHBORING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."
WD957AED

1956

A110
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 30 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO LEFT TONIGHT FOR RUSSIA TO DISCUSS YUGOSLAV-SOVIET RELATIONS.
TITO WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND VARIOUS TOP YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS, INCLUDING VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ AND FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC.
TITO'S SPECIAL "BLUE TRAIN" WILL TRAVEL TO RUSSIA BY WAY OF ROMANIA, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TANJUG REPORTED. A LARGE PARTY OF YUGOSLAV LEADERS SAW THE PARTY OFF AT THE FLAG DECKED STATION.
RK905PED

A149 (NYC OUT) (210)
NEW YORK, MAY 30 (AP)-FORMER VICE PRESIDENT MILOVAN DJILAS OF YUGOSLAVIA CHARGED IN A LETTER TO THE NEW YORK TIMES TONIGHT THAT MARSHAL TITO'S REGIME HAS PREVENTED HIM FROM PUBLISHING A BOOK HE WROTE IN YUGOSLAVIA.
THE TIMES SAID DJILAS DID NOT SAY IN HIS LETTER "WHAT THE BOOK CONTAINED BUT PRESUMABLY IT HAS SOME BEARING ON HIS DISAGREEMENT WITH THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP."
DJILAS WAS REMOVED FROM OFFICE IN JANUARY 1954 AFTER HE WROTE A SERIES OF ARTICLES IN THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, BORBA, SUGGESTING THAT IT WAS NOT NECESSARY TO HAVE COMMUNISTS TO BRING ABOUT SOCIALISM.
IN HIS LETTER, DJILAS SAID TITO HAD PROMISED IN FEBRUARY 1954 TO ALLOW PUBLICATION OF THE BOOK, BUT A MONTH AGO THE SERBIAN LITERARY COOPERATIVE, A STATE OPERATED PUBLISHING AGENCY, REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE MANUSCRIPT ON GROUNDS IT WAS "AUTOBIOGRAPHICAL" AND MIGHT "PROVOKE DISCUSSION."
DJILAS SAID "THE REAL REASON" WAS "TO PREVENT ME FROM HAVING ANY PUBLICATION."
THE PUBLISHING AGENCY, HE ADDED, "PUBLISHES AUTOBIOGRAPHIES, BUT EVEN SO MY BOOK IS NOT ESSENTIALLY AUTOBIOGRAPHICAL...THIS PREVENTION OF PUBLISHING WAS DONE AT THE ORDER OF POLITICAL FACTIONS."
THE LETTER WAS DATED MAY 22.
THE TIMES, IN REPORTING RECEIPT OF THE LETTER, SAID:
"THE FORMER OFFICIAL, WHO HAS PUBLICLY DEFIED MARSHAL TITO, AND YET MANAGED TO AVOID IMPRISONMENT, TOOK THE UNUSUAL MEASURE OF VOICING HIS COMPLAINT TO A NEWSPAPER OUTSIDE YUGOSLAVIA."
SS1132PED

A165
(150)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY TURNED DOWN A COMMUNIST SUGGESTION IN PARLIAMENT THAT INDIA ASK THE UNITED NATIONS TO INTERVENE IN THE FIGHT BETWEEN FRANCE AND ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS.
NEHRU SAID "BRINGING THE ALGERIAN ISSUE BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL AT THIS STAGE IS NOT LIKELY TO YIELD ANY FRUITFUL RESULTS, EITHER TO STOP THE FIGHTING THERE OR ON THE FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE ISSUES."
HE ADDED THAT SUCH ACTION MIGHT "GO COUNTER" TO THE FIVE-POINT PLAN HE HAS PROPOSED FOR ENDING VIOLENCE IN THE NORTH AFRICAN AREA WHERE NATIONALIST REBELS ARE FIGHTING TO END FRENCH RULE.
NEHRU'S PLAN, PUT FORWARD IN A SPEECH TO PARLIAMENT LAST WEEK, INCLUDES AN IMMEDIATE END TO VIOLENCE, FRENCH RECOGNITION OF ALGERIAN "NATIONAL ENTITY AND PERSONALITY," AND DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS.
IN PARIS, ROBERT LACOSTE, FRENCH RESIDENT MINISTER FOR ALGERIA, ALREADY HAD REJECTED THE NEHRU PLAN. HE TOLD THE FRENCH SENATE THE "ALGERIAN PROBLEM IS AN INTERNAL PROBLEM THAT WILL NEVER BE SETTLED IN AN INTERNATIONAL SETTING."
JJ1130AED

A151
MANILA, MAY 30 (AP)-THE PHILIPPINES SAYS THE UNITED STATES MUST WAIVE OWNERSHIP CLAIMS TO MILITARY BASES IN THE ISLANDS BEFORE TALKS CAN BEGIN ON REVISION OF THE AGREEMENT COVERING AMERICAN USE OF THE INSTALLATIONS.
THE CONDITION WAS SET BY A PANEL NAMED BY PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY TO NEGOTIATE THE LONG PENDING ISSUE. NO DATE FOR THE TALKS HAS BEEN SET.
U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL HERBERT BROWNELL ISSUED AN OPINION IN 1952 SAYING THE BASES ACQUIRED BY THE UNITED STATES BEFORE PHILIPPINE INDEPENDENCE IN 1946 STILL BELONG TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
SC1042AED

1956

A128
CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 30 (AP)-EGYPT AND RED CHINA HAVE AGREED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AT EMBASSY LEVEL, A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN PEIPING AND CAIRO SAID TODAY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT HAD BEEN EXPECTED. EGYPT ANNOUNCED TWO WEEKS AGO SHE WAS RECOGNIZING THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.
WD1001AED

End
MM 30/56

Begin —— May 31, 1956

30.24-6953

A148 (170)

LONDON, FRIDAY, JUNE 1 (AP)-A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR TODAY DESCRIBED AS HEARTENING NEWS THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, WOULD ATTEND MOSCOW'S AIR SHOW.

"IT SHOWS THAT CHANGES FOR THE BETTER ARE TAKING PLACE IN SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS," SAID COMMENTATOR TIMOR TIMOFEYEV.

WASHINGTON ANNOUNCED WEDNESDAY TWINING HAD ACCEPTED A SOVIET INVITATION TO ATTEND RUSSIA'S AIR SHOW JUNE 24.

"AS WE KNOW FROM EXPERIENCE," TIMOFEYEV SAID, "POLITICAL AND MILITARY LEADERS OF OUR TWO COUNTRIES ENCOUNTER NO DIFFICULTY IN FINDING A COMMON LANGUAGE AND A RIGHT TONE FOR THEIR CONVERSATIONS.

"A GOOD EXAMPLE WAS A FRIENDLY AND CANDID EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PREMIER BULGANIN.

"BOTH POLITICAL AND MILITARY LEADERS OF OUR COUNTRIES, WHO JOINED THEIR EFFORTS AT TIME OF WAR AGAINST A COMMON ENEMY, HAVE OF COURSE MUCH TO RECALL AND TALK ABOUT.

"LET US HOPE THAT THE MEETINGS IN MOSCOW OF AMERICAN AND SOVIET MILITARY MEN WIL CONTRIBUTE TO FURTHER IMPROVEMENT OF AMERICAN-SOVIET RELATIONS AND TO A GENERAL BETTERMENT OF THE WORLD CLIMATE."

AS1222AED

A29 (470)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ASSEMBLY

1956

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, MAY 31 (AP)-A CRUCIAL THREE-DAY DEBATE ON THE WHOLE RANGE OF PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S POLICIES OPENED TODAY WITH IRATE DENUNCIATIONS OF INDEPENDENCE FOR TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

MOLLET'S OPPOSITION HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO OPEN WITH A BARRAGE AGAINST HIS PROGRAM FOR ALGERIA--WHERE A 19-MONTH-OLD NATIONALIST REBELLION IS MOUNTING IN VIOLENCE AGAINST A BIG BUILDUP OF FRENCH FORCES.

INSTEAD, THE OPENING SPEAKERS IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE DWELT ON WHAT THEY CALLED THE ERRORS OF FREEING TUNISIA AND MOROCCO FROM FRENCH CONTROL. NEITHER OF THESE PROTECTORATES IS QUITE FULLY AND FORMALLY INDEPENDENT YET.

BOTH TUNISIA AND MOROCCO WERE ACCUSED OF UNDERMINING THE FRENCH POSITION IN ALGERIA. FRANCE CALLS ALGERIA A PART OF FRANCE ITSELF AND SAYS IT IS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM THE HOMELAND.

JACQUES ISORNI, AN INDEPENDENT REPRESENTING A PARIS DISTRICT, ASSERTED FRANCE'S NORTH AFRICAN TROUBLE STARTED WHEN FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE FLEW TO TUNISIA IN 1954 AND PROMISED TO GIVE THAT PROTECTORATE INTERNAL AUTONOMY IN ORDER TO GET NATIONALISTS THERE TO LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS. SHORTLY AFTER THIS WAS GRANTED, THE TUNISIANS DEMANDED FULL INDEPENDENCE, AND EXTRACTED A PROMISE OF IT FROM THE MOLLET GOVERNMENT IN A FORM THAT THE FRENCH CALL INTERDEPENDENCE.

NOW, EVEN BEFORE THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY HAS HAD A CHANCE TO VOTE ON THIS, THE TUNISIANS ARE TALKING ABOUT NAMING AMBASSADORS AND RECRUITING AN ARMY, ISORNI SAID. HE ADDED THAT HE WOULD NOT APPROVE THE TUNISSIAN AGREEMENT.

RAYMOND DRONNE, A FOLLOWER OF GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE, CRITICIZED "THE ABUSIVE CONCESSIONS MADE TO THE TUNISIANS WHO ARE AIDING THE ALGERIAN REBELS." HE DECLARED FRANCE MUST NOT PERMIT TUNISIA AND MOROCCO TO HELP ALGERIAN REBELS AS COMMUNIST CHINA DID THOSE IN INDOCHINA.

FRENCH ARMY OFFICERS IN ALGERIA SAY THE REBELS GET ARMS DELIVERED THROUGH NEIGHBORING TUNISIA AND MOROCCO AND THAT TRAINED TROOPS OFTEN CROSS THE BORDERS.

MICHEL RAINGEARD, AN INDEPENDENT, DECLARED HE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND THE CONTRADICITION BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF FIRMNESS IN ALGERIA AND ITS SURRENDER OF TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN PROTECTORATES WITHOUT ARGUMENT. HE ASSERTED "ANARCHY IS FALLING ON MOROCCO."

SINCE THIS IS A GENERAL DEBATE ON ALL THE PROBLEMS BEFORE HIS GOVERNMENT, MOLLET IS NOT LIKELY TO GET AGREEMENT ON ALL HIS POLICIES FROM ANY SECTION OF THE ASSEMBLY. THE RIGHTISTS WILL SUPPORT HIM ON ALGERIA. THE COMMUNISTS WILL SUPPORT HIM ON TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

THE PREMIER HAS INDICATED HE WILL SPLIT THESE QUESTIONS UP WHEN TIME COMES TO CONSIDER RESOLUTIONS AND THAT HE WILL ASK SEPARATE VOTES OF CONFIDENCE ON EACH ISSUE. BUT IT WILL BE EMBARRASSING FOR HIM TO ACCEPT A CHANGING MAJORITY ON EACH. THE VOTES ARE SCHEDULED FOR NEXT TUESDAY.

DURING THE DEBATE, PIERRE GARET, AN INDEPENDENT, ASKED WHY THE GOVERNMENT HAD NOT BANNED A COMMUNIST MEETING SCHEDULED FOR TONIGHT IN AMIENS TO PROTEST THE FIGHTING IN ALGERIA AND TO AGITATE FOR NEGOTIATION WITH THE REBELS. THE PREMIER REPLIED THE GOVERNMENT DID NOT WANT TO INTERFERE WITH THE TRADITIONAL FREEDOMS OF SPEECH AND ASSEMBLY BUT INTENDED TO PUNISH ANY ATTACKS ON THE SECURITY OF THE NATION.

KA437PED

1956

A62

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (WITH PARIS) (390)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, MAY 31 (AP)-FRENCH MECHANIZED AND AIRBORNE TROOPS TODAY ATTACKED A STRONG BAND OF NATIONALIST REBELS IN THE "GATES OF IRON" REGION OF THE BIBAN MOUNTAINS. AT LEAST 60 REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED IN THE FIRST PHASE OF THE CONTINUING ACTION.

STRONGLY ARMED UNITS OF THE SEVENTH MECHANIZED DIVISION LAUNCHED THE OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE REBELS ON THE SOUTHERN EDGE OF THE SOUMMAN VALLEY. THE AREA IS ABOUT 90 MILES SOUTHWEST OF BOUGIE, AND ABOUT 70 MILES DUE WEST OF SETIF.

POURING MACHINE GUN FIRE AND ROCKET GRENADES ON REBEL HIDEOUTS ON THE STONY, DESOLATE SLOPES, THE FRENCH PUSHED THE REBELS DOWN AN ARID, BROWN ROCK CANYON.

THE ACTION WAS CONTINUING AS NIGHT APPROACHED. FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID IN ADDITION TO THE 60 REBELS KILLED, 15 OTHERS WERE TAKEN PRISONER, SOME OF THEM WOUNDED. NO ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE OF ANY FRENCH CASUALTIES.

FRENCH OFFICERS DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NUMBERS OF TROOPS INVOLVED, BUT THE REBELS WERE BELIEVED TO NUMBER BETWEEN 300 AND 400.

THE FRENCH FORCE REPORTEDLY WAS THE EQUIVALENT OF STRONGLY REINFORCED BATTALION, OR COMBAT TEAM. HELICOPTERS CARRYING FRENCH MARKSMEN HOVERED OVER THE SCENE, SPRAYING THE REBEL STRONG POINTS WITH MACHINE GUN FIRE.

UNITS ON THE SPOT SAID THEY ALREADY HAVE CAPTURED A LARGE STOCK OF REBEL AMMUNITION, 25 GUNS AND 50 HAND GRENADES.

THE FRENCH OFFENSIVE APPARENTLY IS PART OF THE DRIVE AGAINST TRIBESMEN RESPONSIBLE FOR RECENT AMBUSHES OF FRENCH UNITS. IT IS

AIMED AT CLEARING THE SOUMMAN VALLEY AND THE GRAND KABYLIE REGION.
IN WESTERN ALGERIA, A BOMB EXPLOSION ROCKED THE CENTER OF ORAN. THE FRONT OF A SHOESTORE IN THE BIG PORT AND NAVAL BASE CITY WAS RIPPED OFF. NEIGHBORING BUILDINGS WERE HEAVILY DAMAGED. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.
THE BOMB APPARENTLY WAS PLANTED BY NATIONALIST REBELS. THE STORE WHERE IT EXPLODED IS OPERATED BY A MOSLEM WHO IS GENERALLY CONSIDERED PRO-FRENCH.
THE BLAST WAS THE MOST SPECTACULAR OF SEVERAL INCIDENTS IN THE AREA OF ORAN, THE CHIEF CITY OF WESTERN ALGERIA AND A MAIN POINT OF THE ALLIED NORTH AFRICAN LANDINGS IN NOVEMBER, 1942.
IN MARNIA, NEAR THE MOROCCAN BORDER, FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THEY SEIZED A LARGE CACHE OF ARMS, AMMUNITION, EXPLOSIVES AND EQUIPMENT IN A SEARCH OF THE TOWN'S MOSLEM QUARTER.
IN ALGERIS, SEVEN MOSLEMS ARRESTED DURING SUNDAY'S VAST SEARCH OPERATION IN THE CASBAH (OLD QUARTER) APPEARED IN COURT CHARGED WITH ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF ARMS AND MUNITIONS. SIX OF THE SEVEN WERE HELD FOR TRIAL JUNE 13.
MORE THAN 500 CASBAH RESIDENTS WERE ARRESTED DURING THE SEARCH. IT UNCOVERED VAST QUANTITIES OF ARMS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT APPARENTLY DESTINED FOR ALGERIAN REBELS IN THE HILLS.
K716PED

A119
PARIS, MAY 31 (AP)-OFFICIAL FRENCH SOURCES SAID TONIGHT A SHIPMENT OF 155MM. HOWITZERS IS AT MARSEILLE AWAITING TRANSPORT TO EGYPT. THE NUMBER WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE HOWITZERS ARE BEING DELIVERED UNDER A CONTRACT SIGNED WITH EGYPT LAST JULY. AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF TANKS WAS ALSO INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT.
MEANTIME, ANOTHER SHIPMENT OF FRENCH ARMS BOUND FOR THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST LEFT BY AIR TRANSPORT FOR SYRIA. THIS SHIPMENT IS MADE UP OF 100 LIGHT MACHINE GUNS.
THIS AFTERNOON 100 MEMBERS OF THE POUJADIST TAX REBELLION MOVEMENT GATHERED AT THE AIRPORT TO PROTEST SHIPPING THE WEAPONS.
AS1057PED

A116
PARIS, MAY 31 (AP)-GEN. PAUL BAILLY, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE FRENCH AIR FORCE, TODAY BECAME THE THIRD WESTERN BIG THREE AIR FORCE LEADER INVITED TO MOSCOW'S AIR SHOW JUNE 24. BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE ACCEPTED. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHETHER FRANCE WOULD ACCEPT.
AS1052PED

B66 (Q)
ROME, MAY 31 (AP)-ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF PALMIRO TOGLIATTI RETURNED TODAY FROM TWO DAYS IN BELGRADE AND ANNOUNCED HE HAD "DONE MUCH TOWARD SETTLING SOME MISUNDERSTANDINGS BETWEEN THE ITALIAN AND THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTIES."
TOGLIATTI TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE ROME RAILROAD STATION A DELEGATION OF "LEADERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY" WOULD GO TO YUGOSLAVIA "SOON TO STUDY THE LOCAL SITUATION."
"AT THIS TIME THERE IS NEED FOR CLOSER COLLABORATION BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS" OF ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA, HE ADDED.
MJ1020AED

B69 (Q)
ROME, MAY 31 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO SAID TODAY HE AND PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI HAVE NOT RECEIVED AN INVITATION TO VISIT MOSCOW--BUT THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD CONSIDER ONE IF IT SHOULD COME.
MARTINO WAS ASKED ABOUT REPORTS IN THE LEFTIST NEWSPAPER PAESE SERA THAT AN INVITATION WILL BE ARRIVING FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WITHIN A FEW DAYS.
MJ1030AED

A53
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, MAY 31 (AP)--AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON OF THE UNITED STATES AND AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN OF COMMUNIST CHINA MET FOR THE 49TH TIME TODAY IN THEIR LONG NEGOTIATIONS CONCERNING THE IMPRISONMENT OF 13 AMERICANS IN RED CHINA.
THE MEETING, HELD AS USUAL IN SECRECY, LASTED TWO HOURS AND 27 MINUTES. THE NEXT MEETING WILL BE HELD JUNE 8.
JE640PED

A6
(200)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 31 (AP)-AUSTRIAN ROMAN CATHOLIC AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THEY HAD RECEIVED REPORTS JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY HAS BEEN RE-ARRESTED AND IMPRISONED IN HUNGARY BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO SIGN A PLEDGE OF LOYALTY TO THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.
SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT IN 1949 FOR ALLEGED HIGH TREASON, CARDINAL MINDSZENTY WAS REPORTED RELEASED IN JULY 1955 AND TRANSFERRED TO AN ASYLUM FOR AGING PRIESTS NEAR VAS IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY.
AUSTRIAN CATHOLICS SAID THEY HAD HEARD THAT AFTER HIS RELEASE ON PROBATION HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS PUT SEVERE PRESSURE ON CARDINAL MINDSZENTY TO SIGN A LOYALTY PLEDGE AND RESUME HIS PRIMACY UNDER STATE CONTROL. WHEN HE REFUSED TO DO SO, IT WAS REPORTED, THE CARDINAL WAS RETURNED TO PRISON.
FIRST REPORTS OF THE PRESSURE TACTICS WERE RECEIVED HERE EARLY THIS MONTH AT THE TIME THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY MTI ANNOUNCED THAT HUNGARY HAD PARDONED ARCHBISHOP JOSZEF GROESZ AND OFFERED HIM HIS FORMER POST AS CHAIRMAN OF THE HUNGARIAN COUNCIL OF ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS. THE ARCHBISHOP WAS SENTENCED IN 1951 TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT.
MTI REPORTED ARCHBISHOP GROESZ CALLED ON PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUES AND THANKED HIM FOR THE PARDON. THE NEWS AGENCY QUOTED THE CHURCHMAN AS EXPRESSING A DESIRE TO WORK WITH HUNGARIAN LEADERS FOR PEACE, DISARMAMENT AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN VIENNA ATTEMPTED TO REACH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY OR HIS GUARDIANS IN THE ASYLUM BY TELEPHONE, BUT WAS TOLD THE CARDINAL HAD BEEN "REMOVED." ASKED TO WHAT LOCATION, THE HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO ANSWER.
TD1045PED

A117
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 31 (AP)-PRAGUE RADIO SAID TODAY CZECHOSLOVAK SECURITY POLICE HAVE ARRESTED A MAN IDENTIFIED AS JAROSLAV DOUZIMSKY ON CHARGES OF BEING AN AMERICAN SPY. THE BROADCAST SAID DOUZIMSKY ENTERED CZECHOSLOVAKIA FROM THE WEST TO MAKE DRAWINGS OR PHOTOGRAPHS OF MILITARY OBJECTS.
1956
AS1053PED

A63
NIGHT LEAD TITO
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 31 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO'S SPECIAL BLUE TRAIN ARRIVED LATE TODAY IN BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, ON ITS WAY TO RUSSIA.
THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TANJUG REPORTED TITO AND HIS PARTY WERE WARMLY WELCOMED BY SEVERAL THOUSAND PERSONS AT THE BUCHAREST RAILWAY STATION. AMONG THEM WERE TOP RANKING LEADERS OF COMMUNIST ROMANIA, INCLUDING PREMIER KIVU STOJA; AND GEORGIJ DEJ, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.
A SOVIET NAVY FLOTILLA ARRIVED AT SPLIT TODAY FOR A FIVE-DAY GOOD WILL VISIT COINCIDING WITH THE PRESIDENT'S TRIP TO MOSCOW. IT IS THE FIRST SOVIET NAVAL FORCE EVER TO ENTER YUGOSLAV WATERS.
K719PED

30.24-6955

A105
(110)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 31 (AP)-A SOVIET NAVY FLOTILLA ARRIVED AT SPLIT TODAY FOR A FIVE-DAY GOODWILL VISIT COINCIDING WITH PRESIDENT TITO'S TRIP TO MOSCOW.

ADM. V.A. KASATONOV, COMMANDER OF THE BLACK SEA FLEET, HEADS THE THREE-SHIP GROUP, THE FIRST SOVIET NAVAL FORCE EVER TO ENTER YUGOSLAV WATERS. THE VESSELS ARE KASATONOV'S FLAGSHIP, THE MIHAIL KUTUZOV, AND TWO DESTROYERS.

PRESIDENT TITO LEFT BELGRADE BY SPECIAL TRAIN LAST NIGHT FOR MOSCOW TO DISCUSS SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS. HE IS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND VARIOUS TOP OFFICIALS, INCLUDING VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ AND FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPVIC.

-DASH-

JANE'S ALL THE WORLD'S FIGHTING SHIPS, AUTHORITATIVE NAVAL WORK, DOES NOT LIST THE MIHAIL KUTUZOV. AS AN ADMIRAL'S FLAGSHIP, IT PROBABLY IS A CRUISER.

HW929AED

A106
(240)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, MAY 31 (AP)-A JOINT SYRIAN-JORDAN COMMUNIQUE TONIGH ANNOUNCED THE TWO NATIONS HAVE AGREED ON A MILITARY ALLIANCE TO FACE "THE ISRAELI THREAT."

THE PACT PROVIDES FOR "THE PRACTICAL UNIFICATION OF THE MILITARY ACTIVITIES OF BOTH ARMIES BY MEANS OF A PERMANENT JOINT WAR COUNCIL AND JOINT OPERATIONAL COMMITTEE," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE NEW AGREEMENT IS ONE MORE LINK AMONG ISRAEL'S ARAB NEIGHBORS. JORDAN AND EGYPT SIGNED A MILITARY AGREEMENT EARLIER THIS MONTH SETTING UP A JOINT MILITARY COUNCIL.

EGYPT, SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN ALSO HAVE MILITARY PACTS ESTABLISHING JOINT COMMANDS OF THE VARIOUS ARMIES UNDER MAJ. GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, EGYPT'S COMMANDER IN CHIEF. THEY SET UP VARIOUS COUNCILS INCLUDING DEFENSE AND FOREIGN MINISTERS.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE NEW SYRIAN-JORDAN AGREEMENT CALLS FOR JOINT MILITARY ACTION AGAINST ANY ISRAELI AGGRESSION ANYWHERE ALONG THE BORDERS OF THE TWO NATIONS.

THE PACT WAS CONCLUDED IN AMMAN WHERE SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY IS ON A STATE VISIT. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID HE AND JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN ALSO AGREED TO RAISE THEIR DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIONS TO EMBASSY LEVEL AND DO AWAY WITH TRAVELING VISAS BETWEEN THEIR NATIONS.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE CONFERENCE ALSO AGREED IN PRINCIPLE ON THE ECONOMIC UNION OF THE TWO COUNTRIES. A JOINT COMMITTEE WAS APPOINTED TO STUDY WAYS OF ELIMINATING CUSTOMS DUTIES AND FURTHERING ECONOMIC COOPERATION.

TD1039PED

A112
(170)
CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 31 (AP)-THE MORNING PAPER AL GUMHURIA TODAY QUOTED PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AS SAYING ALL POLITICAL DETAINEES IN EGYPT WOULD BE RELEASED BEFORE JUNE 24. THAT IS DATE SET FOR THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION AND RATIFICATION OF THE NEW CONSTITUTION.

"IN A FEW DAYS I INTEND TO ISSUE A STATEMENT ON THOSE WHOM WE DETAINED AND THOSE WHOM WE RELEASED," NASSER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

NASSER SAID THERE NOW WERE 571 DETAINEES.

"THE PUBLIC WILL ALSO LEARN THAT WE DID NOTHING PREJUDICIAL TO THE MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD THESE DETAINEES AND THAT WE DID NOT NEGLECT THEM OR THOSE WHOM THEY SUPPORT," NASSER SAID.

HE SAID HIS AIM WAS TO ESTABLISH IN EGYPT A "COOPERATIVE SOCIETY" IN WHICH "MORE WORK MEANS MORE INCOME."

ASKED IF EGYPT TODAY IS CAPITALIST, SOCIALIST OR COMMUNIST, NASSER DESCRIBED IT AS A "CAPITALIST SOCIETY WITH STATE CONTROLS BY LEGISLATION IN ORDER TO AFFORD DECENT LIFE FOR ALL."

ASKED IF HIS PROPOSED "NATIONAL UNION" WOULD BE A POLITICAL PARTY, NASSER SAID: "THE NATION UNION WILL BE A NATIONAL FRONT DESIGNED TO REALIZE THE AIMS OF THE REVOLUTION AND TO PREVENT THE EMERGENCE OF QUASI-LEGAL ORGANIZATIONS OF IMPERIALIST AGENTS."

HW/RP1003AED

A61
(270)
MOSCOW, MAY 31 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT A NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES DEMANDING PUNISHMENT OF PERSONS WHO BURROWED A TUNNEL BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN.

THE RUSSIANS CHARGED LAST MONTH THAT AMERICAN MILITARY INTELLIGENCE HAD USED THE TUNNEL--EXTENDING MORE THAN 600 YARDS UNDER EAST BERLIN--TO TAP SOVIET ARMY COMMUNICATIONS.

(IN WASHINGTON TONIGHT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:

("THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE HAS NOT YET RECEIVED A COMPLETE TEXT OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S NOTE WITH RESPECT TO ALLEGED EFFORTS TO INTERFERE WITH SOVIET COMMUNICATIONS IN BERLIN. THE U.S.GOVERNMENT HAS REGARDED THIS AS A LOCAL MATTER AND IS SURPRISED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS NOW RAISED IT THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS. WHEN THE COMPLETE TEXT OF THE SOVIET NOTE IS RECEIVED IT WILL BE STUDIED WITH CARE.")

THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID THE NEW NOTE WAS DELIVERED TUESDAY TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY HERE. IT SAID:

"A MONTH HAS PASSED SINCE THE DISCOVERY OF THE TUNNEL BUT AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN EUROPE TO THIS DATE HAVE NOT TAKEN THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO TRACK DOWN THIS IMPERMISSABLE ACTIVITY OF AMERICAN ORGANS IN WEST GERMANY AND TO PUNISH THOSE GUILTY.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EXPECTS THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO TAKE THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO PIN DOWN RESPONSIBILITY WITHIN THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE TUNNEL SO THAT THOSE WILL BE PUNISHED AND TO GUARANTEE THAT SUCH ACTIVITY WILL NOT BE PERMITTED AGAIN."

THE NOTE ASKS THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE TO ADVISE THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE OF MEASURES TAKEN BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROTEST.

THE ONLY OFFICIAL WORD THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS RECEIVED FROM AMERICAN AUTHORITIES, THE NOTE ADDED, IS A STATEMENT BY THE U.S. MILITARY CHIEF OF STAFF IN EUROPE THAT HE HAD FORWARD THE QUESTION TO WASHINGTON.

NO SPOKESMAN WAS IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE AT THE U.S. EMBASSY FOR COMMENT.

THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN MAKING PROPAGANDA CAPITAL OUT OF THE TUNNEL INCIDENT FOR THE PAST MONTH. ALL DAILY NEWSPAPERS AND LEADING OFFICIAL MAGAZINES HAVE CARRIED LONG ARTICLES CONDEMNING WHAT THEY CALLED "SUBTERRANEAN ESPIONAGE."

MOST OF THE ARTICLES HAVE BEEN ILLUSTRATED WITH PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE INTERIOR OF THE TUNNEL SHOWING EQUIPMENT WHICH THE RUSSIANS CLAIM WAS PERMANENT WIRE-TAPPING APPARATUS.

K707PED

A105
(200)
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, MAY 31 (AP)-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID TODAY NO SOVIET CITIZEN WILL EVER GO TO THE UNITED STATES IF HE HAS TO BE FINGERPRINTED.
PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AGREED.
THIS TOP-LEVEL CHORUS OF PROTEST WAS SOUNDED OVER CHAMPAGNE GLASSES AMONG BLOOMING BEDS OF TULIPS AT A BRITISH EMBASSY GARDEN PARTY HONORING THE OFFICIAL BIRTHDAY OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II. IT PROBABLY WAS THE MOST EMPHATIC STATEMENT OF OFFICIAL SOVIET OPPOSITION TO THE U.S. IMMIGRATION REQUIREMENT FOR FOREIGN VISITORS.
IT STARTED WHEN AMERICAN VIOLINIST ISAAC STERN, WHO HAS JUST CONCLUDED A HIGHLY ACCLAIMED TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION, BUTTON-HOLED KHRUSHCHEV BY A LILAC BUSH.
"YOUR VISIT HAS BEEN A TREMENDOUS SUCCESS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, RAISING A TOAST TO STERN. "THERE SHOULD BE MORE LIKE IT."
"AND THERE WOULD BE MORE," STERN REPLIED, "IF YOUR PEOPLE OVERLOOKED SUCH TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS AS FINGERPRINTING."
"THIS WE CAN NEVER DO," KHRUSCHEV SAID. "IT IS A REQUIREMENT FOR CRIMINALS. IT IS DEGRADING. IT IS A SHAME. NONE OF OUR PEOPLE WILL EVER GO TO THE UNITED STATES IF THEY HAVE TO BE FINGERPRINTED."
TD1035PED

A112
MOSCOW, MAY 31 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TONIGHT REFUSED TO EAT ITALIAN CHERRIES BECAUSE THEY WERE GROWN IN A NATO MEMBER NATION.
BULGANIN WAS OFFERED A DISH OF CHERRIES AT A GARDEN PARTY IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY HONORING THE BIRTHDAY OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II. HE ASKED WHERE THE CHERRIES WERE GROWN. HE WAS TOLD THEY CAME FROM ITALY.
"I WILL WAIT UNTIL THERE ARE CHERRIES FROM THE UKRAINE OR TASHKENT," HE SAID. "THERE ARE NATO CHERRIES AND THERE CANNOT BE ANYTHING GOOD ABOUT NATO.
"ITALY IS A WONDERFUL COUNTRY. IF IT WERE NOT IN NATO IT WOULD BE EVEN MORE WONDERFUL."
TD1048PED

1956

A11 (900)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD KOREA
BY CHARLES CHIN
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, MAY 31 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND TOLD THE FOUR-NATION NEUTRAL ARMISTICE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION TODAY TO GET OUT OF SOUTH KOREA, CHARGING IT HAD BEEN USED TO MASK A TRUCE-VIOLATING ARMS BUILDUP IN NORTH KOREA.
THE COMMISSION IS INTENDED TO POLICE ARMISTICE VIOLATIONS.
THE U.N. COMMAND ACCUSED ITS CZECHOSLOVAK AND POLISH MEMBERS OF FLAGRANTLY UNNEUTRAL CONDUCT IN COVERING UP COMMUNIST VIOLATIONS AND FRUSTRATING ATTEMPTS OF THE SWEDISH AND SWISS MEMBERS TO INVESTIGATE THEM.
THE COMMISSION'S FUNCTIONS IN SOUTH KOREA HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED, THE U.N. COMMAND INFORMED THE COMMUNIST COMMAND, UNTIL ALL PROVISIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT ARE MET IN NORTH KOREA, PARTICULARLY THOSE FORBIDDING AN INCREASE IN MILITARY STRENGTH.

MOSCOW RADIO CALLED THE ACTION A GROSS VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. THE BROADCAST ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREA OF AN ILLEGAL ARMS BUILDUP IN THE SOUTH.
"STOPPING THE WORK OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS COMMISSION CANNOT BE DONE ARBITRARILY," SAID THE BROADCAST HEARD IN LONDON.

THE U.N. DEMANDED "CORRECTED COMMUNIST REPORTS" OF SHIPMENTS OF COMBAT MATERIAL AND AIRCRAFT -- PARTICULARLY JET PLANES -- WHICH IT SAID THE REDS HAVE MOVED ILLEGALLY INTO NORTH KOREA SINCE THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED AT ~~GENEVA IN 1954~~. Panmunjom en 1953
AT THE SAME TIME, BRITAIN ANNOUNCED THE 16 NATIONS WHOSE TROOPS COMPOSE THE U.N. COMMAND HEADED BY U.S. MAJ. GEN. ROBERT G. GARD HAVE REJECTED A COMMUNIST CHINESE PROPOSAL FOR A CONFERENCE TO REUNITE KOREA AND WITHDRAW FOREIGN TROOPS FROM THE COUNTRY.
THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT HAD SENT A NOTE ON BEHALF OF ALL 16 GOVERNMENTS TELLING PEIPING AND THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN REGIME THEY HAVE GIVEN NO EVIDENCE OF THE GOOD FAITH REQUIRED TO MAKE SUCH A MEETING USEFUL. THE NOTE ALSO ACCUSED THE REDS OF BLOCKING EFFECTIVE SUPERVISION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.
THE NORTH KOREANS DECLARED IN A BROADCAST BY THE PYONGYANG RADIO TONIGHT THEY WILL DISCHARGE 80,000 MEN FROM THEIR ARMED FORCES BY AUG. 31 AND CALLED ON SOUTH KOREA TO CUT ITS ARMY, TOO, TO SPEED TALKS ON REUNIFICATION.
THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, DID NOT SAY HOW BIG THE KOREAN ARMY WOULD BE AFTER THIS CUT, BUT SOUTH KOREANS ESTIMATE NORTH KOREA HAS 400,000 TROOPS, PLUS MANY RED CHINESE STILL IN THE COUNTRY. SOUTH KOREA HAS ABOUT 600,000 MEN IN ITS ARMY.

GARD, INFORMING NEWSMEN HERE OF THE INSTRUCTIONS TO THE TRUCE COMMISSION, SAID ITS TEAMS ARE EXPECTED TO BE PULLED BACK TO THE NEUTRAL ZONE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA WITHIN A WEEK. NO REPLY HAS BEEN RECEIVED, HE SAID, BUT THE U.N. "WILL TAKE WHAT ACTION IS NECESSARY...WITHOUT LOSING PROPRIETY" IF THE COMMISSION FAILS TO HALT ITS OPERATIONS IN SOUTH KOREA.
HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN INFORMED OF THE DECISION AT A MEETING OF THE JOINT ALLIED-COMMUNIST ARMISTICE COMMISSION HERE TODAY. THE COMMUNISTS WERE TOLD THE U.N. WILL ADHER SCRUPULOUSLY TO ALL OTHER PROVISIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.
A U.N. OBSERVER AT THE MEETING SAID NORTH KOREAN COL. LO IN HI ANGRILY DENIED GARD'S ACCUSATIONS. HE QUOTED LO AS SAYING:
"YOUR SIDE HAS UNMASKED ITS ATTEMPT TO WRECK THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. YOU WILL BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL THE CONSEQUENCES ARISING FROM THIS UNILATERAL ACTION."
ASKED ABOUT LO'S REPORTED WARNING, GARD TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE, "WE WILL TAKE THE CONSEQUENCES BECAUSE ALL 16 NATIONS AGREED ON THE ACTION." HE POINTED OUT A TENET OF INTERNATIONAL LAW IS "WHEN ONE PARTY VIOLATES ... AN AGREEMENT, THE OTHER PARTY IS FREE TO TAKE SELF-DEFENSIVE STEPS."
GARD SAID THE SWISS AND SWEDISH MEMBERS OF THE TRUCE SUPERVISORY COMMISSIOON HAVE BEEN TRULY NEUTRAL, BUT THE CZECHOSLOVAK AND POLISH MEMBERS HAD MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE BODY TO ACCOMPLISH ITS PURPOSES.
HIS STATEMENT TO THE COMMUNISTS SAID THE BULK OF THE ARMS INTRODUCED INTO NORTH KOREA ILLEGALLY HAD ARRIVED WITHIN SIX MONTHS AFTER THE ARMISTICE. IT SAID THE COMMUNISTS REPORTED ONLY "THE IMPLAUSIBLY LOW NUMBER OF 40 ROUNDS OF REPLACEMENT AMMUNITION," BUT ASSERTED "YOUR SIDE NOW MAINTAINS IN NORTH KOREA BETWEEN 400 AND 500 COMBAT AIRCRAFT, MORE THAN HALF OF WHICH ARE JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS, WHEREAS YOU HAD NONE IN THAT AREA WHEN THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED."
IT CONTINUED:

30.24- 6957

"WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS HAS CALLED FOR AN INSPECTION OF THESE ILLEGAL INTRODUCTIONS, THE CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION HAVE EITHER VETOED SUCH INSPECTIONS OR HAVE COOPERATED WITH YOUR SIDE IN OBSTRUCTING THE EFFORTS OF THE SWISS AND SWEDISH MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION SO AS TO RENDER EFFECTIVE INSPECTIONS, AND THUS DISCLOSURE OF THESE ILLEGAL INTRODUCTIONS, IMPOSSIBLE.

"YOU HAVE USED THE CONTINUED EXISTENCE OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSIOON AS A BLIND BEHIND WHICH TO HIDE THESE ILLEGAL INTRODUCTIONS ....

"THE UNITED NATIONS SIDE HAS EXHIBITED THE GREATEST CAUTION AND FOREBEARANCE IN THIS MATTER. WE HAVE PURSUED EVERY OTHER PRACTICABLE ALTERNATIVE COURSE TO REDRESS THE MATTER. THE COURSE WE MUST NOW ADOPT IS CAREFULLY ADJUSTED TO THE VIOLATIONS AND FRUSTRATIONS AND THE BURDENS AND INJURY INVOLVED AND IS THE LEAST WE MUST DO TO PROTECT OUR LEGITIMATE INTERESTS UNDER THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BY LAWFUL, PEACEFUL AND REASONABLE STEPS."

EARLIER THIS MONTH THE UNITED STATES TOLD ITS U.N. ALLIES STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST THE TRUCE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION. BOTH U.S. AND SOUTH KOREAN SPOKESMAN LONG BEFORE CHARGED THE NORTH KOREANS PREVENTED THE COMMISSION'S WORKING EFFECTIVELY TO CHECK ARMISTICE VIOLATIONS. EIGHTEEN MONTHS AGO THE UNITED STATES SAID A JET FIGHTER PLANE FORCE HAD BEEN SET UP ILLEGALLY IN NORTH KOREA. THE SOUTH KOREANS HAVE ACCUSED THE CZECH AND POLISH COMMISSION MEMBERS OF SPYING.

SOUTH KOREA'S ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER, CHO CHUNG, SAID TODAY'S U.N. ACTION IS PARTLY SATISFACTORY, BUT THE "ONLY WHOLY SATISFACTORY SOLUTION...IS TERMINATION OF THE WHOLE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

RED CHINA PROPOSED A NEW CONFERENCE ON KOREA IN A NOTE SENT THROUGH BRITAIN, WHICH MAINTAINS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH PEIPING. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 16 NATIONS OF THE U.N. KOREA COMMAND MET IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK AND DECIDED TO REJECT THE PROPOSAL.

THEIR REPLY SAID, "UNTIL THE CHINESE-NORTH KOREAN SIDE IS PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE SINCERELY ON THE BASIS OF U.N. OBJECTIVES, THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE U.N. COMMAND BELIEVE ANOTHER CONFERENCE WOULD ONLY BRING ABOUT A REPETITION OF THE DEADLOCK THAT RESULTED IN GENEVA IN 1954..."

THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED, IN ADDITION TO THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, ARE FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, CANADA, NEW ZEALAND, SOUTH AFRICA, GREECE, TURKEY, ?3)GIUM, THE NETH

GREECE, TURKEY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, ETHIOPIA, COLOMBIA, THAILAND, THE PHILIPPINES AND SOUTH KOREA.

RB/JF305PED

1956

B59 (Q)

SINGAPORE, MAY 31 (AP)-SIX HUNDRED MEN OF THE FIJIAN INFANTRY REGIMENT BOARDED THE TROOPSHIP DEVEONSHIRE TODAY TO SAIL HOME TO FIJI AFTER FOUR SPECTACULAR YEARS IN MALAYA.

DURING THEIR STAY, THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE BECOME THE COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS' MOST-FEARED OPPONENTS. THEY KILLED 210 JUNGLE REBELS AND LOST ~~24~~ 12 OF THEIR OWN MEN. THE FIJIANS ALSO WON 55 MILITARY DECORATIONS.

THEY ARE BEING RECALLED BY THE FIJIAN GOVERNMENT TO PROVIDE MANPOWER AT HOME. THE REGIMENT WILL BE DISBANDED ON ARRIVAL AT SUVA JUNE 16.

MJ948AED

B50(CORRECT) Q 230

SINGAPORE, MAY 31 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS COMMITTED "UNEQUIVOCALLY" TO LEADING THE PEOPLE OF SINGAPORE TO FULL SELF-GOVERNMENT WITHIN THE COMMONWEALTH, BRITISH COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD REITERATED IN A LETTER TO SINGAPORE'S CHIEF MINISTER DAVID MARSHALL, MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

IN REJECTING TWO OF MARSHALL'S THREE POINTS IN A PROPOSAL TO REOPEN TALKS ON THE FUTURE OF THE COLONY, LENNOX BOYD SAID IT WAS "PREMATURE AND UNWISE" TO GRANT COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE TO SINGAPORE IMMEDIATELY.

"WE BELIEVE WITH ALL THE DANGERS THAT COULD SO QUICKLY IMPERIL THEIR LIBERTY AND LIVELIHOOD AT THE PRESENT TIME, THE WISE COURSE OF PROGRESS IS TO ADVANCE NOW TO INTERNAL SELF-GOVERNMENT UNTIL THE WAY FORWARD CAN BE MORE CLEARLY SEEN," THE LETTER ADDED.

THE ONLY POINT ACCEPTABLE BY THE COLONIAL OFFICE FOR REOPENING OF TALKS WAS THAT THE OVERRIDING POWERS OF LEGISLATION BY ORDERS IN COUNCIL AND EMERGENCY REGULATIONS SHOULD BE SUBJECT TO AN AFFIRMATIVE RESOLUTION OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

THE OTHER TWO POINTS REJECTED WERE TRANSFERRING RESPONSIBILITY OF THE COLONY TO A MINISTRY, THUS ENDING COLONIAL OFFICE RULE, AND THE APPOINTMENT OF A MALAYAN AS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE QUEEN IN THE COLONY.

MARSHALL SAID YESTERDAY, ON RECEIVING THE LETTER, "THE DOOR HAS BEEN CLOSED TO FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS."

HE AND HIS LABOR FRONT GOVERNMENT ARE EXPECTED TO HAND THEIR RESIGNATIONS TO GOV.SIR ROBERT BLACK IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE JUNE 6 LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY MEETING.

B910AED

1956

B108 (Q)

HONG KONG, MAY 31 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED TONIGHT A 1-YEAR TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN RED CHINA AND INDOCHINA KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA WAS SIGNED TODAY IN PEIPING. CAMBODIA WILL SEND CHINA AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, INCLUDING 14 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF RUBBER, IN EXCHANGE FOR MACHINERY, CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL AND FOODSTUFFS.

JR1246AED

A52

TOKYO, MAY 31 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA AND RED CHINA HAVE SIGNED A NEW PLAN "FOR CULTURAL COOPERATION," PYONGYANG RADIO REPORTED TODAY. THE SIGNING TOOK PLACE IN PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

SC612AED

B70 (Q)

(170)

TOKYO, MAY 31 (AP)-JAPAN'S WARRING CONSERVATIVES AND SOCIALISTS JOINED TODAY IN INITIATING A FORMAL PROTEST AGAINST AMERICA'S HANDLING OF "HUMAN RIGHTS" AND PROPERTY PROBLEMS ON OKINAWA. THE ISLAND, BETWEEN JAPAN AND FORMOSA, FORMERLY BELONGED TO JAPAN.

A JOINTLY SPONSORED RESOLUTION, ORIGINALLY FRAMED BY THE CONSERVATIVE LIBERAL-DEMOCRATS' EXECUTIVE BOARD, WAS APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE LOWER HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE DIET. (PARLIAMENT). IT IS EXPECTED TO BE BROUGHT OUT ON THE DIET FLOOR IN A FEW DAYS.

THE ACTION FOLLOWS A 10-DAY INVESTIGATION OF OKINAWA COMPLETED MAY 25 BY A THREE-MAN TEAM FROM THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS. THE GROUP LOOKED INTO CHARGES OF DISCRIMINATORY PAY AND REPORTED THE SCALE "FAR TOO LOW" FOR A "DECENT STANDARD OF LIVING."

THE RESOLUTION SAID:
"THE 800,000 PEOPLE OF OKINAWA WHICH ARE STILL UNDER U.S. ADMINISTRATION ARE SUFFERING MENTAL AS WELL AS MATERIAL DIFFICULTIES.
"HUMAN RIGHTS ARE NOT FULLY RESPECTED THERE. THERE ARE MANY REGRETTABLE THINGS IN THE WAY LAND IS BEING REQUISITIONED FOR MILITARY USE.
"THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN SHOULD IMMEDIATELY . . . INVESTIGATE . . . AND . . . OPEN TALKS WITH THE U.S. FOR REVIVAL OF ADMINISTRATIVE RIGHTS OVER OKINAWA."
MJ1035AED

A135KX
VICTORIA, B.C., showed MAY 31 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY SAID TODAY THE WEST WOULD DROP AN ATOMIC BOMB OR "THE BIGGEST THING WE'VE GOT" AT THE FIRST SIGN OF AGGRESSION.
BRITAIN'S FAMED WORLD WAR II "DESERT GENERAL" AND LEADER IN THE INVASION OF EUROPE MADE THE COMMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER HIS ARRIVAL HERE BY AIR TODAY. HE WILL BE A GUEST UNTIL SATURDAY AT GOVERNMENT HOUSE IN THIS PROVINCIAL CAPITAL.
THE FIELD MARSHAL SAID HE "WOULDN'T MIND THE CONSEQUENCES BUT WOULD DROP A BOMB ON ANYONE COMMITTING AN AGGRESSION. DROP THE BIGGEST BOMB YOU CAN ON THEM. FINISH THEM."
THEN HE ADDED: "MY POLITICAL SUPERIOR PROBABLY WOULD NOT AGREE."
FJ938PCS

1956

A20WX
(600) PMS BUDGET
RUSSIAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-SOME INFORMED U. S. OFFICIALS BELIEVE MOSCOW WILL FOLLOW UP ITS SUCCESSFUL BID TO GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING WITH INVITATIONS TO OTHER AMERICAN MILITARY LEADERS TO VISIT RUSSIA.
MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET HIGH COMMAND MAY BE ASKED TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES IN RETURN.
SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE DONALD A. QUARLES ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT "WITH THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE PRESIDENT" TWINING HAD ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO A SOVIET AVIATION DAY CELEBRATION JUNE 24. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY SEVERAL SUBORDINATE OFFICERS.
QUARLES SAID THE DECISION TO ACCEPT HAD BEEN APPROVED ALSO BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO IS PRESENTLY ON A 10-DAY VACATION. THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY WAS ADVISED OF THE DECISION.
THUS ENDED HALF A DOZEN DAYS OF SPECULATION AND BEHIND THE SCENES UNCERTAINTY. EISENHOWER'S TAKING PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DECISION INDICATED THE SERIOUSNESS HE AND HIS CHIEF ADVISERS ATTACHED TO IT.
THE DECISION FOR TWINING TO ACCEPT WAS SPEEDED BY A WEEKEND REPORT FROM AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN IN MOSCOW.
IT MADE CLEAR THAT THE BID TO TWINING WAS A FIRM ONE. THIS INDICATED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS NOT INTERESTED FOR THE MOMENT IN INVITING OTHER MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF FOR A TOUR OF RUSSIAN MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS.
PRIOR TO RECEIPT OF BOHLEN'S DISPATCH, MANY OFFICIALS HAD BEEN INCLINED TO REGARD AS TENTATIVE THE ORIGINAL INFORMAL APPROACH BY THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY.
COMMENTS FROM THE WHITE HOUSE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SHOWED THEY WOULD WELCOME A BROADENED INVITATION, BUT WHEN IT BECAME EVIDENT THAT THIS WOULD NOT BE PROMPTLY FORTHCOMING THE DECISION WAS MADE FOR TWINING TO ACCEPT.
AS A MATTER OF POLICY, IT APPEARS THAT SOVIET MOVES FOR INCREASING MILITARY CONTACTS WITH THE UNITED STATES HAVE CONFRONTED EISENHOWER AND HIS CHIEF ADVISERS WITH A CHOICE OF DIFFICULT AND RISKY ALTERNATIVES.
THE CENTRAL PROBLEM IS THIS:
1. HOW CAN THE UNITED STATES ENTER INTO FRIENDLIER MILITARY RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA WITHOUT CAUSING ITS ALLIES AND THE FREE WORLD GENERALLY TO LOWER ITS GUARD AND RELAX VIGILANCE AGAINST SOVIET COMMUNISM?
2. ON THE OTHER HAND, CAN THE UNITED STATES AFFORD TO COLD-SHOULDER SOVIET MOVES FOR MORE NORMAL RELATIONS IN THE MILITARY FIELD WITHOUT APPEARING TO OTHER COUNTRIES TO HAVE A KIND OF IRON CURTAIN OF ITS OWN?
MOST OFFICIALS HERE SEEM TO BELIEVE THAT EVIDENCE OF WHAT THEY TERM A NEGATIVE ATTITUDE ON THE PART OF WASHINGTON WOULD WEAKEN U. S. LEADERSHIP IN THE FREE WORLD.
THE PRACTICAL ISSUE IS HOW TO AVOID ANY WEAKENING OF THE WEST'S MILITARY ALLIANCES WITHOUT APPEARING TO BE OPPOSED TO IMPROVING RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.
THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ARE REPORTED TO HAVE RECOMMENDED TO EISENHOWER THAT THE UNITED STATES ASK RUSSIA EITHER DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY TO BROADEN THE INVITATION TO TWINING.
HE APPARENTLY DECIDED AGAINST THIS IN THE HOPE THAT ACCEPTANCE OF THIS PARTICULAR INVITATION WOULD LEAD LATER ON TO THE KIND OF BROADER BID WHICH WOULD MORE DIRECTLY SERVE AMERICAN INTERESTS.
EISENHOWER HIMSELF IS DESCRIBED AS CONVINCED THAT MORE AND CLOSER AMERICAN-RUSSIAN CONTACT ARE IN THEMSELVES DESIRABLE. HE IS SAID TO FEEL SUCH CONTACTS MAY WELL WORK IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE TO THE EXTENT THAT THEY OPEN UP RUSSIA TO MORE WESTERNERS.
EVER SINCE THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA LAST JULY THE ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN PRESSING RUSSIA TO TAKE MEASURES WHICH WOULD OPEN UP THE SOVIET UNION TO FOREIGN INSPECTION.
ALTHOUGH THE KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN REGIME HAS RELAXED SOME CONTROLS ON FOREIGN TRAVEL INSIDE RUSSIA AND HAS PROMOTED EXCHANGES OF DELEGATIONS, THE STRENGTH AND DISPOSITION OF SOVIET FORCES STILL REMAINS LARGELY A MYSTERY TO THE WEST.
BY CONTRAST, AS EISENHOWER TOLD PREMIER BULGANIN AT GENEVA, THE STRENGTH OF WESTERN MILITARY FORCES AND THEIR DISPOSITION IS PRETTY MUCH AN OPEN BOOK TO THE RUSSIANS. THUS A MAJOR OBJECTIVE OF U. S. POLICY CONTINUES TO BE TO GET THE SOVIETS TO LIFT THE SECRECY WHICH NOW SURROUNDS THEIR MILITARY POWER AND DEAL OPENLY ON QUESTIONS CONCERNED WITH MILITARY STRENGTH.
JC325AED

A25WX
(1,000) PMS BUDGET
PENTAGON PIQUE (1)
(EDITOR'S NOTE: FOLLOWING IS THE FIRST OF A TWO-PART SERIES RECALLING PAST INSTANCES OF INTER-SERVICE BICKERING AND REVIEWING THE LATEST FLAREUP OF MILITARY RIVALRY.)
BY ELTON C. FAY
AP MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER
WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-A ZEALOUS PILOT WHO DROPPED A SACK OF FLOUR ON AN ARMY COMMAND POST MORE THAN THREE DECADES AGO PROBABLY TOUCHED OFF THE AIRMAN-SOLDIER WRANGLE OVER MILITARY MISSIONS.

30.24- 6959

THE ARGUMENT--STEMMING FROM PRIDE OF SERVICE AND SINCERITY OF PURPOSE--HAS LIVED ON THROUGH THE YEARS, TWO WARS, CONCILIATORY EFFORTS, IRON-FISTED MANDATES AND UNIFICATION. ON OCCASIONS, IT HAS BRANCHED OUT TO INCLUDE THE NAVY AS WELL AS THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE.

IT IS STILL HERE, NEW ONLY IN THE CAST OF CHARACTERS AND THE STAGE SETTING OF GUIDED MISSILES, JET PLANES AND ATOMIC WEAPONS.

DETAILS OF THE FLOUR SACK INCIDENT--THE TIME, THE PLACE, THE MAN--HAVE BEEN CROWDED FROM THE RECORD BY ALL THE ANGRY WORDS UTTERED SINCE.

A FEW OLD SOLDIERS AND FLIERS RECALL THAT BACK IN THE EARLY 1920S AN ARMY MANEUVER WAS BEING CARRIED OUT. THE PILOT OF ONE OF THE STICK-AND-CLOTH BIPLANES WAS ASSIGNED TO SCOUT FOR THE CAVALRY. HE DECIDED TO INJECT A THIRD DIMENSION INTO BATTLE. FROM A COMMISSARY HE ACQUIRED A BAG OF FLOUR. FLYING OVER "ENEMY" HEADQUARTERS, HE DROPPED THE FLOUR, MARKING IN WHITE FOR ALL TO SEE THE SPOT WHERE THE "BOMB" HIT. FLOUR BAG BOMBING WASN'T HIS ASSIGNED MISSION. HE UNDOUBTEDLY WAS SO TOLD. PILOTS IN THOSE DAYS WERE MEMBERS OF THE ARMY SIGNAL CORPS.

AS WEAPONS AND THE ART OF WAR HAVE CHANGED, SO HAVE SOME OF THE DOCTRINES AND ASPIRATIONS OF THE SERVICES.

THE ARMY TODAY HAS ITS OWN "ORGANIC AVIATION," PLANES AND HELICOPTERS USED FOR A VARIETY OF MISSIONS OF THE BATTLEFIELD, INCLUDING THE AIRLIFT OF SMALL UNITS OF TROOPS AND THE RESUPPLY OF FORWARD BATTLE POSITIONS.

IT HAS MORE. TODAY THE ARMY HAS MISSILES--SHORT RANGE ROCKETS, ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILES, MEDIUM RANGE BOMBARDMENT GUIDED MISSILES, A 300-MILE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE--AND A PROJECT TO BUILD ONE OF 1,500 MILES RANGE, THE JUPITER.

WITHIN THE AIR FORCE THERE IS FEELING THAT ALL THIS NEW FLEXIBILITY OF THE ARMY MEANS IT IS STRETCHING ITS MISSION TO INTRUDE UPON THAT OF THE AIR FORCE.

ONE OF THE POINTS NOW IN CONTROVERSY CONCERNS AN AIR FORCE PROJECT TO ADOPT AND IMPROVE UPON A NAVY-DESIGNED ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE, THE TALOS, TO BE USED BY THE AIR FORCE FOR DEFENSE OF ITS OWN BASES. IT DOESN'T NEED OR WANT THE ARMY'S NIKE MISSILE WHICH, SAYS THE AIR FORCE, WITH SOME SUPPORT FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WILL BE INFERIOR IN RANGE AND PERFORMANCE.

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THE ZEAL WITH WHICH THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE ARE CONDUCTING THEIR FEUD OVER MISSILES AND MISSIONS DOESN'T MEAN THAT PERENNIAL BICKERING BETWEEN THE NAVY AND THE AIR FORCE IS ENDED. THE GROWING NAVY CARRIER PROGRAM AND THE EXPANDING HEAVY BOMBER PROJECT OF THE AIR FORCE HAS ADDED FUEL TO THE FIRE.

TWO TOP AIR GENERALS RECENTLY POINTED UP THE ARGUMENT BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.

GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY, CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, SAYS THAT IN STRATEGY-MAKING "WE NEVER ARE ABLE TO PLAN DEFINITELY ON THE FLEET BECAUSE WE DON'T KNOW WHERE THEY ARE GOING TO BE."

GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, BASED HIS ATTACK ON TWO CONTENTIONS:

1. THE RANGE OF CARRIER-BASED PLANES "IS RELATIVELY SHORT" COMPARED WITH THAT OF LAND-BASED BOMBERS.

2. "WE MUST BE REALISTIC ABOUT SUCH FACTORS AS THE PROBABLE LOCATION OF THE CARRIERS, AS WELL AS THE AMOUNT OF STRIKING POWER THEY COULD CONTRIBUTE (TO THE STRATEGIC AIR OFFENSIVE), WHICH IS SMALL."

ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, REITERATES THE NAVY'S PUBLICLY PROCLAIMED POSITION--ITS "PRIMARY ROLE" IS TO MAINTAIN CONTROL OF THE SEA. THREATS TO THAT CONTROL, BURKE CONTENDS, MAY EXIST IN VARIOUS FORMS, LIKE SUBMARINES, PLANES OR MISSILES.

AND HE HOLDS THAT THE BEST WAY TO TAKE CARE OF SUCH A THREAT "IS TO DESTROY THE WEAPONS AT THEIR BASES BEFORE THEY ARE LAUNCHED." THEREFORE, BURKE SAYS, THE NAVY HAS DEVELOPED AND WILL CONTINUE TO DEVELOP "THE CAPABILITY OF STRIKING THE SOURCE OF OUR THREATS."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ADDED HIS VIEWS, WITH SOME PRAISE FOR THE NAVY. AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF DECLARED THE U. S. NAVY IS THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL AND "IT FEATURES ONE THING, AIRPOWER."

THEN HE ADDED THAT NO MATTER HOW EFFICIENT IN RANGE, THE FARTHER FORWARD AN AIRCRAFT IS CARRIED BEFORE TAKING OFF, THE LESS TIME IT NEEDS TO SPEND IN THE AIR AND "THE MORE EFFICIENT IT OPERATES IN WAR."

THE ARGUMENT OVER ANTIAIRCRAFT WEAPONS AND CARRIER VERSUS LAND-BASED BOMBERS MAY BE ONLY A MILD PRELUDE TO A BIG CALIBER QUARREL ALREADY EVOLVING OVER BALLISTIC MISSILES.

THAT IS SHAPING INTO A THREE-SERVICE HASSLE.

FOR THE MOMENT, THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE ARE SPARRING OVER THE MERITS OF THEIR LONG AND INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILES--BOTH OF THEM STILL ENTIRELY IN THE DEVELOPMENTAL STAGE. THE NAVY HAS JOINED FORCES WITH THE ARMY IN THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE DEVELOPMENTAL PROGRAM.

BUT A POINT WILL BE REACHED AT WHICH THE NAVY'S REQUIREMENTS AND ITS INTERPRETATION OF MISSIONS WILL BRANCH OFF FROM THOSE OF THE ARMY. LAUNCHING A BALLISTIC ROCKET FROM A GROUND SITE OR FROM THE PLATFORM OF A MOVING SHIP WILL BE QUITE DIFFERENT PROBLEMS.

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THE PATTERNS AND TECHNIQUES OF THE PRESENT ROW BETWEEN THE SERVICES ARE STANDARD. THERE ARE THE USUAL CORRIDORS OF THE PENTAGON WHERE VAGUE, NEVER-IDENTIFIED OFFICERS AND CIVILIANS PASS ALONG TO NEWS CHANNELS PAPERS, DOCTRINES, POLICIES, "FACT SHEETS" OR MUTTERED WORDS. AND THERE ARE THE USUAL DISCLAIMERS BY TOP SERVICE OFFICIALS OF THE AUTHORITY OR AUTHENTICITY OF THE CORRIDOR DEALINGS.

BUT THE 1956 CONTROVERSY SO FAR SEEMS TO LACK SOME OF THE ROUSING FEATURES OF THE PREVIOUS ROW--THE 1949-50 QUARREL OF THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE OVER BIG CARRIERS AND BIG BOMBERS. UP TO NOW, NO SERVICE SECRETARY HAS RESIGNED IN A HUFF, NO CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS BEEN REASSIGNED, NO CARRIER-BUILDING CONTRACT SUDDENLY CANCELLED BY A DEFENSE SECRETARY DEMANDING ACCORD IN THE MILITARY FAMILY.

THE PRESENT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, CHARLES ERWIN WILSON, GIVES THE APPEARANCE OF BEING A PHILOSOPHICAL FELLOW.

WILSON CAME TO GOVERNMENT FROM AN INDUSTRY WHERE CONTROVERSY AND COMPETITION FLOURISH. HE CLAIMS HE HAS "CONFIDENCE IN THE PEOPLE I DEAL WITH, THEIR ATTITUDES AND REASONABLENESS." HE SAYS THERE SHOULD BE A "COMPLETE AIRING" IN WHICH EVERYONE HAS HIS HEARING, THEN MAKES HIS CONTRIBUTION.

BUT WILSON ALSO HAS ASSERTED, AS HAVE ALL HIS PREDECESSORS, THAT THE DEBATES SHOULD BE WAGED IN THE PENTAGON AND NOT IN THE PRESS.

THIS CURRENT CONTROVERSY PRESUMABLY IS GALLING TO EISENHOWER. THE PRESIDENT IS A FORMER GENERAL, AND GENERALS GROW UP TO BELIEVE THAT NO ONE ARGUES WITH A COMMAND FROM SENIOR LEVELS. AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK, EISENHOWER WAS ASKED IF SERVICE OFFICERS ARE PERMITTED TO TELL THEIR DIFFERING VIEWS TO THEIR SUPERIORS. THE PRESIDENT REPLIED:

"THE DAY THAT DISCIPLINE DISAPPEARS FROM OUR FORCES, WE WILL HAVE NO FORCES, AND WE WOULD BE FOOLISH TO PUT A NICKEL INTO THEM.

"NOW, THERE COMES A PLACE IN THE MILITARY HIERARCHY WHERE SOMEONE MUST MAKE A DECISION, AND THAT DECISION MUST STICK."

HOWEVER, EISENHOWER ADDED HE HAD NO OBJECTION WHATEVER TO A MAN EXPRESSION HIS PERSONAL OPINION, IF ASKED FOR IT, PROVIDED THAT EXPRESSION WAS MADE IN THE SENSE THAT "'I AM LOYALLY CARRYING OUT WHAT I AM SUPPOSED TO DO.'"

EISENHOWER WAS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF DURING PART OF THE LONG DEBATE AND DISCUSSION WHICH FINALLY LED TO PASSAGE OF THE SERVICE UNIFICATION ACT BY CONGRESS. HE TESTIFIED DURING THE FRAMING OF THE ACT BY A DEMOCRATIC CONGRESS AND UNDER A DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION.

HISTORIANS, HOWEVER, HAVE CREDITED FOR MUCH OF THE COMPROMISE WORK WHICH EVOLVED INTO THE FINISHED UNIFICATION LAW WHICH TOOK EFFECT IN 1947 AN AIR AND A NAVAL OFFICER--GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, WHO IS THE DESIGNATED NEW SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, AND THE LATE ADM. FORREST SHERMAN.

(TOMORROW: WILSON TO SEEK HARMONY AT MILITARY "PICNIC.")

JC403AED

A16WX (B & S)

(380) AMS BUDGET

1956

NIGHT LEAD PEACE MEETING

BY J.W.DAVIS

WASHINGTON,MAY 31 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED TODAY HE HAS INVITED 34 AMERICAN LEADERS TO A WHITE HOUSE MEETING JUNE 12 TO HELP PLAN FOR BETTER UNDERSTANDING AMONG THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD.

ONE IDEA BEHIND THE PLAN IS TO MAKE EVERY AMERICAN TRAVELING ABROAD A GOODWILL AMBASSADOR FOR HIS COUNTRY.

THOSE INVITED TO THE CONFERENCE INCLUDED MEN AND WOMEN ACTIVE IN A VARIETY OF FIELDS RANGING FROM TRAVEL AGENCIES TO MOTION PICTURES TO RELIGION. A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID:

"THE PRESIDENT WILL SEEK THEIR IDEAS AND HELP ON THE WHOLE SUBJECT OF PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE CONTACTS (AS DISTINCT FROM GOVERNMENT CONTACTS)--CONTACTS DESIGNED TO CREATE UNDERSTANDING AMONG PEOPLES AND BUILD A COMMON EFFORT TO ADVANCE WORLD PEACE."

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID TOPICS FOR DISCUSSION WILL EXTEND FROM HOW TO HELP AMERICANS ON VACATION ABROAD TO BE BETTER REPRESENTATIVES OF THIS COUNTRY TO SUCH THINGS AS PROMOTING AMERICAN SYMPHONY CONCERTS AND OTHER CULTURAL EFFORTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AS WELL AS IN NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

HAGERTY ALSO SAID ONE LOGICAL RESULT COULD BE STEPS TO CARRY OUT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL OF MAY 25 AT BAYLOR UNIVERSITY FOR AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES AND FOUNDATIONS TO HELP ESTABLISH SCIENCE AND CULTURAL EDUCATION CENTERS ABROAD.

EISENHOWER'S LETTERS OF INVITATION TO THE CONFERENCE SAID:

"THERE WILL NEVER BE ENOUGH DIPLOMATS AND INFORMATION OFFICERS AT WORK IN THE WORLD TO GET THE JOB DONE WITHOUT HELP FROM THE REST OF US.

"INDEED, IF OUR AMERICAN IDEOLOGY IS EVENTUALLY TO WIN OUT IN THE GREAT STRUGGLE BEING WAGED BETWEEN THE TWO OPPOSING WAYS OF LIFE, IT MUST HAVE THE ACTIVE SUPPORT OF THOUSANDS OF INDEPENDENT PRIVATE GROUPS AND INSTITUTIONS AND OF MILLIONS OF INDIVIDUAL AMERICANS ACTING THROUGH PERSON-TO-PERSON COMMUNICATION IN FOREIGN LANDS."

THE LETTERS DESCRIBED THE MEETING AS PLANNED "TO ASSIST IN THE ORGANIZATION OF VARIOUS PHASES OF THE WORK." EISENHOWER SAID THAT HE LATER INTENDS TO CALL UPON AMERICAN CITIZENS GENERALLY TO HELP.

HE SAID SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND DIRECTOR THEODORE STREIBERT OF THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY "JOIN ME IN THIS CONVICTION THAT THERE IS SOMETHING IMPORTANT WHICH EVERY U. S. CITIZEN--MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD--CAN DO TO HELP MAKE THE TRUTH OF OUR PEACEFUL GOALS AND OF OUR RESPECT FOR THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS KNOWN TO MORE PEOPLE OVERSEAS."

THOSE INVITED INCLUDE PRESIDENT THEODORE S. REPPLIER OF THE ADVERTISING COUNCIL, CHAIRMAN HARRY BULLIS OF THE BOARD OF GENERAL MILLS, INC., CARTOONIST AL CAPP, CHAIRMAN Y. FRANK FREEMAN OF THE ASSOCIATION OF MOTION PICTURE PRODUCERS.

PRESIDENT FRANK STANTON OF THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM, MOVIE ACTOR GEORGE MURPHY, PRESIDENT RALPH T. REED OF THE AMERICAN EXPRESS CO., DIRECTOR EUGENE ORMANDY OF THE PHILADELPHIA ORCHESTRA AND REPRESENTATIVES OF PROTESTANT, JEWISH AND CATHOLIC ORGANIZATIONS.

--DASH--

(EDITORS: THE FULL LIST WAS MOVED ON SOME CIRCUITS IN THE DAY REPORT AS B107WX).

EG326PED

A18WX

1956

(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-RUSSIAN "SMILES," GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER SAID TODAY, DO NOT JUSTIFY ANY CUT IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S $4,900,000,000 FOREIGN AID BUDGET.

THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FORCES IN EUROPE ADVISED THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TO DISCOUNT SOVIET "SMILES, HAPPY TALK OR RECEPTIONS IN THE KREMLIN" IN PLANNING THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

HE SAID THAT EVEN IF THE RUSSIANS CARRY OUT THEIR ANNOUNCED INTENTION OF MAKING A 1,200,000 CUT IN THEIR MILITARY MANPOWER THIS YEAR IT WILL NOT REDUCE THEIR CAPABILITY OF LAUNCHING AN ATTACK.

GRUENTHER ALSO TOLD THE SENATORS HE WOULD BE ABLE TO GIVE "A REASONABLE GUARANTEE" THAT NATO FORCES CAN "DEFEAT AN ACT OF AGGRESSION" AFTER ALL THE WEST GERMAN TROOPS HAVE BEEN ADDED TO HIS ARMY. BUT THAT MAY NOT BE FOR THREE OR FOUR YEARS, HE SAID.

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS FIGHTING TO RESTORE A CUT OF MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS IN THE FOREIGN AID BUDGET VOTED BY THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. THE HOUSE HASN'T ACT YET ON THE CUT, WHICH IS CONCENTRATED ON THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM.

FOREIGN AID ADMINISTRATOR JOHN B. HOLLISTER TOLD A NEWS A CONFERENCE TODAY THAT IF CONGRESS CARRIES OUT THE CUT IT WILL HAVE "VERY SERIOUS" EFFECTS ON ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE NATO FORCES.

HOLLISTER SAID A 402 MILLION DOLLAR LIMITATION PLACED ON NATO MILITARY AID BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE REPRESENTS A REDUCTION OF MORE THAN 50 PER CENT. SUCH "ARBITRARY LIMITATIONS," HE ADDED, "CAN CHANGE COMPLETELY THE PLANS OF THEU. S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF."

IN A PRIVATE SESSION WITH THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP, FOLLOWING HIS PUBLIC APPEARANCE, GRUENTHER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INSISTED THAT FUNDS CONTEMPLATED BY THE ADMINISTRATION FOR NATO THIS YEAR ARE AT AN "IRREDUCIBLE MINIMUM."

SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) JOINED THE DISCUSSION TODAY WITH A SUGGESTION THAT MONEY SAVED BY THE BILLION DOLLAR CUT IN FOREIGN AID BE USED FOR A FASTER BUILDUP OF U. S?. PAIR POWER.

MCCLELLAN IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH IS NOW WORKING ON THE 33 BILLION DOLLAR DEFENSE BUDGET. SOME AIR POWER EXPONENTS CONTEND THE AIR FORCE SHARE OF THE BUDGET MAY NOT ASSURE AMERICAN SUPREMACY OVER THE COMMUNIST AIR FLEETS.

GRUENTHER, WHO IS RETIRING FROM HIS NATO COMMAND IN THE FALL, DISCOUNTED IN HIS TESTIMONY THE IMPORTANCE OF MOSCOW'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT WILL DEMOBILIZE 60 ARMY DIVISIONS AND THREE AIR DIVISIONS, AND

30.24- 6961

REDUCE ITS NAVY BY 375 VESSELS.
"THEY NOW HAVE 175 DIVISIONS IN ADDITION TO 75 DIVISIONS IN THE SATELLITE AREAS," HE SAID.
"WE HAVE ESTIMATED THAT WITH TODAY'S ATOMIC WEAPONS THEY COULD BE FULLY EFFECTIVE WITH APPROXIMATELY 100 DIVISIONS, INSTEAD OF THE 115 THEY WOULD HAVE LEFT EVEN IF THEY CARRY OUT THEIR PROMISE."
THE GENERAL SAID A REDUCTION OF THREE SOVIET AIR DIVISIONS WOULD MEAN ONLY 300 OUT OF 20,000 WARPLANES.
"AND THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT ANY OF THIS CUT WILL COME IN LONG-RANGE BOMBERS," HE COMMENTED.

EG336PED NMAST

A1WX (RASTVOROV)
JAPAN-SPY (180)
WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS TODAY MADE PUBLIC SECRET TESTIMONY NAMING SERGEI TICHVINSKI, RECENTLY APPOINTED HEAD OF A SOVIET TRADE MISSION TO JAPAN, AS A RUSSIAN SPY.
THE TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS YESTERDAY TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE BY YURI RASTVOROV, A FORMER LIEUTENANT COLONEL IN THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST IN 1954 IN TOKYO.
RASTVOROV SAID TICHVINSKI, USING A DIPLOMATIC COVER, SERVED AS A SOVIET ESPIONAGE AGENT IN CHINA FOR ABOUT 10 YEARS, FROM 1940 TO 1950, AND LATER WAS CHIEF OF INTELLIGENCE FOR THE MVD (SECRET POLICE) IN ENGLAND.
IN CHINA, RASTVOROV SAID, TICHVINSKI RECRUITED JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR TO WORK AS SOVIET INTELLIGENCE AGENTS ON THEIR RETURN TO JAPAN.

RASTVOROV TESTIFIED THAT HIS DEFECTION "CAUSED THE BREAK-UP OF THE SOVIET AGENT NET IN JAPAN" AND THAT THE APPOINTMENT OF TICHVINSKI WAS EVIDENCE OF THEIR DESIRE TO BUILD UP A NEW SPY NETWORK IN JAPAN.
ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID AT A PUBLIC HEARING TODAY THAT THERE ARE PREDICTIONS TICHVINSKI MAY BE NAMED THE FIRST RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN WHEN FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE RESTORED.
HE ALSO SAID THAT TICHVINSKI HAD ATTENDED THREE MEETINGS OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN THIS COUNTRY AS A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION.

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1956

A74WX (JUDD, FARM, NARCOTICS)
(340) NIGHT LEAD JUDD
WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-REP. WALTER JUDD (R-MINN) SAID TODAY HE HAD HEARD OF A PLOT TO KEEP SECRETARY OF DULLES ROAMING THE GLOBE SO UNDERLINGS COULD DETERMINE FOREIGN POLICY IN WASHINGTON.
THESE UNDERLINGS HE DESCRIBED AS "OLD GUARD" HOLDOVERS FROM THE DEAN ACHESON REGIME. AT ANOTHER POINT HE SAID "PRO-COMMUNISTS" OR "INTELLECTUALS" IN LOWER ECHELONS OF THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS ARE PULLING STRINGS AND INFLUENCING THE POLICY OF HIGHER-UP OFFICIALS OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.
JUDD, A FORMER MEDICAL MISSIONARY IN CHINA, TESTIFIED BEFORE A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO COMMENT.
THE CONGRESSMAN, WHO IS A TOP REPUBLICAN ON THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, TESTIFIED THAT BACK IN 1953 AFTER THE INAUGURATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, A STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE TOLD HIM OF THE ALLEGED PLOT.
HE SAID THE EMPLOYE EXPLAINED THAT "THE OLD GUARD EMPLOYES" OF THE DEPARTMENT WHO HAD SERVED UNDER SECRETARY ACHESON IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION MEANT TO KEEP DULLES ON THE GLOBAL GO. BY SO DOING, THE EXPLANATION CONTINUED, THE DAY-TO-DAY ACTIONS THEY TOOK IN DULLES' ABSENCE WOULD BECOME POLICY.
AFTER THE HEARING, JUDD TOLD NEWSMEN HIS INFORMANT WAS A DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE WHO HAD FOUGHT THE "OLD GUARD" EMPLOYES.
A REPORTER REMARKED ON DULLES' FREQUENT AND EXTENSIVE OVERSEAS TRIPS AND ASKED JUDD WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE PLAN REPORTED TO HIM HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT.
"YOU CAN JUDGE FOR YOURSELF," THE CONGRESSMAN REPLIED.
IN SAYING STATE AND DEFENSE OFFICIALS SEEMED TO BE INFLUENCED BY UNDERLING PRO-COMMUNISTS, JUDD TESTIFIED:
"I DON'T SEE HOW THEY COULD COME TO THE CONCLUSIONS THEY DO IF THAT WERE NOT THE CASE."
JUDD, REPLIED "YES, CERTAINLY" WHEN ASKED BY SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) IF HE THOUGHT "PRO-COMMUNISTS ARE STILL IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE PENTAGON."
THE CONGRESSMEN SAID HE DIDN'T MEAN THESE EMPLOYES WERE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS, BUT HE TESTIFIED HE DID NOT THINK IT WAS JUST HAPPENSTANCE WHEN PERSONS ADVOCATE POLICIES THAT CONSISTENTLY WORK OUT "AGAINST OUR INTERESTS."
"I THINK A LOT OF THEM ARE NOT SUBVERSIVES," HE SAID. "THEY ARE INTELLECTUALS," HE ADDED, FOR WHOM COMMUNIST METHODS OF THINKING HAVE AN APPEAL.
"BUT YOU DO THINK THEY ARE PRO-COMMUNISTS?" ASKED EASTLAND, THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN.
THE THINGS THEY ADVOCATE CONSISTENTLY WORK OUT TO THE BENEFIT OF THE COMMUNISTS," JUDD REPLIED.

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1956

A87WX
(460) WHEELER-WAR
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-FORMER SENATOR BURTON K. WHEELER CHARGED TODAY THAT LONG BEFORE PEARL HARBOR THE U.S. CHIEFS OF STAFF HAD AGREED WITH THE BRITISH TO ENTER THE WAR AGAINST GERMANY IN EARLY 1942.
WHEELER, WHO FOUGHT ON THE SENATE FLOOR AGAINST AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE WAR, MADE HIS CHARGES IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. THE LETTER WAS DATED TODAY AND MADE PUBLIC BY WHEELER, NOW PRACTICING LAW HERE.
HE CALLED ON DULLES TO DISCLOSE "THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN OUR CHIEFS OF STAFF AND THE BRITISH CHIEFS OF STAFF THAT WE WOULD ENTER THE WAR AGAINST GERMANY IN THE EARLY PART OF 1942."
HE ALSO CALLED ON THE SECRETARY TO "REVEAL THIS AGREEMENT WAS APPROVED BY HARRY HOPKINS, THE MAN GENERALLY REGARDED AT THE TIME AS BEING CLOSEST TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT." HOPKINS IS NOW DEAD.
WHEELER'S LETTER CONTINUED:
"PART OF THIS AGREEMENT, AS I UNDERSTAND, WAS THAT AFTER WE HAD BEATEN THE GERMANS THE BRITISH WOULD JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN A WAR AGAINST JAPAN.

"THIS AGREEMENT WAS IN LARGE MEASURE DRAWN BY GEN.WEDEMEYER AND ENTERED INTO CONSIDERABLY PRIOR TO THE CATASTROPHE AT PEARL HARBOR."

(THE REFERENCE WAS TO GEN.ALBERT C.WEDEMEYER, WHO COMMANDED THE CHINA-INDIA-BURMA THEATER DURING WORLD WAR II. HE IS NOW RETIRED. ~~AND LIVES IN OMAHA, NEB.~~) Wedemeyer was not immediately available for comment.

WHEELER WAS A DEMOCRATIC SENATOR FROM MONTANA FROM 1923 TO 1947.

HE NOTED IN HIS LETTER THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PUBLICATION LAST WEEK OF A COLLECTION OF CAPTURED GERMAN DOCUMENTS WHICH, AMONG OTHER THINGS, RECOUNTED THAT NAZI PROPAGANDISTS COLLABORATED WITH "A WELL KNOWN REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN" IN TRYING TO GET THE 1940 REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION TO ADOPT A KEEP-OUT-OF-WAR PLATFORM.

WHEELER URGED DULLES TO MAKE "FULL AND COMPLETE DISCLOSURE OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE RUSS[illegible], BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN INTERVENTIONIST GROUPS WHO WERE SUCC[illegible] IN THEIR EFFORTS TO INVOLVE US IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR."

"I THINK THE POSTWAR RECORD OF THE RUSSIANS HAS AMPLY DEMONSTRATED THE CORRECTNESS OF THE VIEW OF THOSE OF US WHO FELT WE SHOULD STAY OUT OF WORLD WAR II AND LET HITLER AND STALIN DESTROY EACH OTHER," HE WROTE.

WHEELER CALLED THE GERMAN DOCUMENTS "ONE-SIDED" AND SAID HE WAS "SHOCKED" THAT DULLES ALLOWED THEM TO BE PUBLISHED.

HE SAID THE REPORTS TO BERLIN FROM HANS THOMSEN, GERMANY'S COUNSELOR AT ITS WASHINGTON EMBASSY IN 1940, AMOUNTED TO NO MORE THAN "BOASTFUL" AND "EXAGGERATED CLAIMS" OF A DIPLOMAT ABOUT HIS EFFORTS TO AVOID WAR.

WHEELER SAID SUCH CLAIMS, WHICH HE CALLED "HALF TRUTHS," SERVE ONLY "TO MISLEAD PEOPLE AS TO THE EVENTS WHICH PLUNGED US INTO A SECOND WORLD WAR."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN RELEASING THE DOCUMENTS LAST SATURDAY, MADE NO COMMENT ON THEM. BUT A FOOTNOTE CITED A KEEP-OUT-OF-WAR NEWSPAPER ADVERTISEMENT OF THE TIME BEARING THE SIGNATURE OF HAMILTON FISH, JR., THEN A REPUBLICAN REPRESENTATIVE FROM NEW YORK.

FISH SAID HE DID NOT ACCEPT ANY MONEY FROM GERMAN SOURCES IN RAISING A FUND TO PAY FOR THE AID.

THE FULL-PAGE ADVERTISEMENT QUOTED A STATEMENT BY WHEELER AND FOUR OTHER DEMOCRATIC SENATORS CRITICAL OF FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT'S FOREIGN POLICY. WHEELER WAS QUOTED AS CRITICAL OF ROOSEVELT'S APPOINTMENT OF REPUBLICANS FRANK KNOX AND HENRY L.STIMSON AS SECRETARIES OF NAVY AND WAR, RESPECTIVELY.

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B52WX 1956

(240)

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-BERNARD BARUCH, A LONG-TIME ADVISOR TO PRESIDENTS, IS PICTURED IN THE MORGENTHAU PAPERS AS BEING DETERMINED NEAR THE END OF WORLD WAR II TO BRING ABOUT THE DE-INDUSTRIALIZATION OF GERMANY.

FORMER SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., QUOTES HIM TO THIS EFFECT IN ONE OF THE DOCUMENTS IN HIS VOLUMINOUS DIARIES.

THE DOCUMENT, ONE OF MORE THAN A THOUSAND WHICH THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE RECENTLY PLACED IN ITS HEARINGS RECORD, IS A STENOGRAPHIC REPORT OF A MEETING HELD IN MORGENTHAU'S OFFICE ON APRIL 21, 1945.

IN IT, MORGENTHAU IS SHOWN AS TELLING HIS AIDES THAT BARUCH HAD RETURNED FROM A TRIP ABROAD TO DISCUSS POST-WAR PLANS WITH ALLIED LEADERS "MUCH STRONGER" FOR THE DECENTRALIZATION OF GERMANY THAN WHEN HE LEFT.

MORGENTHAU, AUTHOR OF A PLAN FOR WHAT HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS THE "PASTURALIZATION" OF GERMANY AFTER THE WAR, SAID HE MENTIONED THAT "CLAYTON" HAD HAD A CHANGE OF HEART, AFTER FORMER PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S RECENT DEATH, ABOUT THE TREATMENT THAT SHOULD BE ACCORDED GERMANY.

APPARENTLY HE WAS REFERRING TO WILLIAM L. CLAYTON, WHO THEN WAS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.

MORGENTHAU SAID THAT BARUCH, REFERRING TO CLAYTON, DECLARED, "I WILL CUT HIS HEART OUT IF HE DOESN'T BEHAVE HIMSELF. . . HE EITHER IS RIGHT ON THIS GERMAN THING OR HE WILL LEAVE TOWN."

THE FORMER TREASURY SECRETARY ALSO QUOTED BARUCH AS SAYING, "ALL I HAVE GOT TO LIVE FOR NOW IS TO SEE THAT GERMANY IS DE-INDUSTRIALIZED AND THAT IT'S DONE THE RIGHT WAY, AND I WON'T LET ANYBODY GET IN MY WAY."

MORGENTHAU SAID THAT BARUCH HAD TEARS IN HIS EYES WHEN HE MADE THESE REMARKS.

BARUCH, IN NEW YORK, SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ON THE PAPERS BECAUSE HE HAS NOT SEEN THEM.

HOWEVER, WHEN THE QUOTATIONS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM WERE READ TO HIM, HE ADDED:

"I DON'T REMEMBER ANY SUCH CONVERSATION. NOR COULD I HAVE HAD ANY SUCH THOUGHTS."

TD922PED

B54WX Q 1956

H(200) NIGHT LEAD IRAN AID

WASHINGTON, MAY 31 (AP)-THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE REPORTED TODAY THERE HAS BEEN A TENDENCY TO PLAN BIGGER FOREIGN AID PROJECTS THAN CAN BE HANDLED IN THE YEAR FOR WHICH THE AID FUNDS ARE APPROPRIATED.

GEORGE H. STAPLES, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE'S ACCOUNTING AND AUDIT DIVISION, SAID THIS WAS INDICATED BY STUDIES OF VARIOUS FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS IN THE PAST TWO TO THREE YEARS.

STAPLES TESTIFIED AS THE HOUSE INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE BEGAN AND INQUIRY INTO ALLEGED "MAJOR DEFICIENCIES" IN THE U.S. AID PROGRAM TO IRAN.

AMERICAN ECONOMIC HELP TO THE STRATEGIC MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY TOTALED MORE THAN 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN 1951-55 AND MORE IS PLANNED THIS YEAR.

EARLIER, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY UPHELD FOREIGN AID GENERALLY AS STILL NEEDED AS "AMMUNITION IN THE COLD WAR."

STAPLES SAID A STUDY OF THE IRAN AID PROGRAM FOR FISCAL YEARS 1952 AND 1953 UNCOVERED "SIGNIFICANT ADMINISTRATIVE DEFICIENCIES," BUT HE SAID THESE HAVE NOW BEEN REMEDIED.

IN REFERRING TO STUDIES OF AID IN SEVERAL COUNTRIES, STAPLES SAID:

"THE RECORD OF PERFORMANCE OVER THE PAST FEW YEARS SHOWS A CONSIDERABLE LAG IN CARRYING OUT THE ANNUAL PROGRAMS, ESPECIALLY THOSE FOR PROJECT TYPE AID.

"THESE AND OTHER FACTORS SUPPORT THE BELIEF THAT THE ANNUAL PROGRAMS PROPOSED BY THE AGENCY ARE IN PART BEYOND THE CAPACITY OF THE AGENCY AND THE RECIPIENT COUNTRIES TO GET UNDER WAY DURING THE YEAR FOR WHICH THE FUNDS ARE APPROPRIATED."

RZ&MC728PED

A133KX

LOS ANGELES, MAY 31 (AP)-DR. STAFFORD WARREN, DEAN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES MEDICAL SCHOOL, SAID TODAY THE CONTAMINATION OF A NATION'S FOOD SUPPLY WOULD BE THE MOST TERRIBLE ASPECT OF A NUCLEAR ATTACK.

DR. WARREN TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON MILITARY OPERATIONS INVESTIGATING CIVIL DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS HERE.

A NUCLEAR ATTACK COULD KILL 100 MILLION AMERICANS AND DESTROY EVERY MAJOR CITY, HE SAID, BUT MORE IMPORTANT TO THE SURVIVAL OF THE NATION WOULD BE ITS EFFECT ON THE FOOD SUPPLY.

"RADIOACTIVE FOOD FED TO OUR CHILDREN WOULD BOMBARD THE CELLS IN THE MARROW OF THE BONES," HE SAID, "AND IF THEY REACHED MATURITY THEY WOULD BE TOO WEAK TO REPRODUCE."

34PES

30.24- 6963

A71KX
(190)
MONTEREY, CALIF., MAY 31 (AP)-NAVY SECRETARY CHARLES S. THOMAS CAUTIONED TODAY AGAINST OVERESTIMATING THE MILITARY PROBLEMS CONFRONTING THE UNITED STATES.

THE SECRETARY SPOKE AT GRADUATING CEREMONIES AS 245 NAVY OFFICERS RECEIVED THEIR DEGREES AT THE U.S. NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL HERE.

IT HAS BECOME FASHIONABLE IN THE UNITED STATES, SECRETARY THOMAS SAID, TO BASE JUDGMENT MORE UPON NUMBERS THAN UPON QUALITY. HE SUGGESTED THIS MIGHT BE CALLED A TREND TOWARD "PARALYSIS BY NUMBERS."

THOMAS CONTINUED: "BEFORE WORLD WAR II WE TENDED TO UNDERESTIMATE THE MILITARY PROBLEM WITH WHICH WE WERE THEN FACED. IT WAS SAID THEN THAT IF A PACIFIC WAR OCCURRED, WE WOULD WIN IT HANDILY AND QUICKLY. PEARL HARBOR SMATTERED THAT FANCIFUL IDEA.

"AS A RESULT OF THAT EXPERIENCE, THE PENDULUM WAS SWUNG TO THE OPPOSITE SIDE. AT THIS VERY MOMENT WE ARE IN A PERIOD WHEN WE TEND TO OVERESTIMATE OUR PROBLEM, RATHER THAN TO UNDERESTIMATE. WE TEND TO COMPARE OUR OWN STRENGTH WITH OTHERS, USING ONLY NUMBERS--NUMBERS OF WHAT WE HAVE, COMPARED TO WHAT SOMEONE ELSE IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE.

"WE SHOU[illegible] TAKE COMFORT IN SUPERIOR NUMBERS OF WEAPONS NOR SHOULD [illegible] OF REAL OR IMAGINED INFERIORITY IN NUMBERS."

GC545

B77KX (LEMAY) Q
BY VERN HAUGLAND (280)
MERCED, CALIF., MAY 31 (AP)-GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY, ~~COMMANDER IN CHIEF~~ Commanding General OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, TODAY CALLED FOR MORE SAC BASES AND BETTER FACILITIES AND BENEFITS TO ATTRACT AND RETAIN QUALIFIED PERSONNEL.

LEMAY TOLD THE AVIATION WRITERS ASSN. VISITING CASTLE AFB., "WE IN SAC CONSIDER THAT THE PRESENT CROWDED BASES MAKE US UNNECESSARILY VULNERABLE TO ATTACK."

HE SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE COMMAND'S STRENGTH DEPLOYED TO MORE BASES TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF TARGETS PRESENTED TO A POTENTIAL ENEMY. 1956

THIS WOULD IMPROVE THE SECURITY AND EFFECTIVENESS OF U. S. OFFENSIVE STRENGTH, LEMAY SAID.

WHEN INTERMEDIATE RANGE AND INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES ARE PERFECTED, SAC WILL BE THE FIRST TO WELCOME THEM, LEMAY SAID, ADDING:

"WE IN SAC HAVE MORE TO GAIN THAN ANYONE ELSE WHEN THE PERFORMANCE OF SUCH MISSILES IS PROVED EQUAL TO WHAT WE KNOW WE CAN EXPECT FROM THE MANNED BOMBER.

"BUT THIS HAS NOT YET OCCURRED.

"THE FORCE-IN-BEING CONCEPT, WHICH ALREADY HAS PROVED ITS VALUE, DOES NOT PERMIT US TO DIMINISH OUR PRESENT STRENGTH WHILE HE WAIT FOR THE MISSILES TO BE PERFECTED AND PHASED IN.

"THE MANNED BOMBER IS CERTAIN TO BE OUR PRIMARY STRATEGIC WEAPONS SYSTEM FOR SOME TIME TO COME.

"WE WILL CONTINUE TO NEED A RESOURCE OF AIRCRAFT."

LEMAY SAID SAC IS "FAR FROM HAVING A PROFESSIONALLY QUALIFIED PERSONNEL RESOURCE."

"ACTUALLY WE ARE BELOW OUR AUTHORIZED MANNING, AND MOST OF OUR PEOPLE ARE ONLY PARTIALLY TRAINED. THIS IS CRITICAL IN OUR TECHNICAL SKILLS."

LEMAY PROPOSED A 5-POINT PROGRAM FOR REMEDYING THE SITUATION. HE LISTED THEM AS:

1. A REALISTIC PAY STRUCTURE.
2. ADEQUATE HOUSING, NOW A SERIOUS NEED SINCE SAC HAS LESS THAN 17,000 HOUSING UNITS FOR ALMOST 90,000 FAMILIES.
3. COMPLETE MEDICAL CARE FOR DEPENDENTS.
4. FULL RESTORATION OF BASE EXCHANGES AND COMMISSARY PRIVILEGES.
5. AN EXPANDED EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM, TO REDUCE THE CURRENT ADVANTAGE OF GETTING OUT OF SERVICE AND HAVING EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES PAID BY THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION.

JM801PCS

B78AH (KNOWLAND) Q
(130)
OMAHA, MAY 31 (AP)-SEN. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF.) SAID TODAY HE OPPOSES SENDING GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING TO MOSCOW ON THE GROUNDS IT WILL START A "CAMELS-HEAD-IN-THE-TENT" SITUATION.

THE VISIT WILL OPEN THE DOOR FOR INCREASINGLY HIGH-RANKING SOVIET OFFICERS TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES, THE SENATE MINORITY LEADER SAID.

TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO ATTEND THE SOVIET AVIATION DAY CELEBRATION JUNE 24.

"NOW THEY WILL BE FISHING FOR A VISIT HERE BY KRUSCHEV AND BULGANIN," SAID KNOWLAND.

HE SAID THE VISITS WOULD BE USED FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES BY THE SOVIETS WHO WANT TO TRY TO IMPRESS THE ENSLAVED PEOPLE IN THEIR ORBIT THAT THEY HAVE MORE OR LESS THE MORAL APPROVAL OF THE FREE WORLD.

KNOWLAND CAME TO OMAHA TO ADDRESS A REPUBLICAN FUND RAISING DINNER.

IN HIS DINNER ADDRESS, KNOWLAND SAID HE FEARED EXCHANGE VISITS OF RUSSIAN AND U. S. HIGH OFFICIALS MIGHT DESTROY THE MORALE OF FREEDOM-HUNGRY PEOPLE NOW UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION. 1956

"IN THE END, WHEN THE CHIPS ARE DOWN, WE MAY FIND OUR STAUNCHEST ALLIES TO BE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN," HE SAID.

THE SENATOR SAID TO 1,000 PERSONS WHO PAID $25 EACH FOR A TICKET THAT SHOULD COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY KRUSHCHEV AND RUSSIAN PREMIER BULGANIN VISIT THE U. S. "I DON'T THINK THEY WOULD GET AN ENTHUSIASTIC RECPTION--I, FOR ONE, DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THE COMMUNIST LEOPARD HAS CHANGED HIS SPOTS."

EM1052PCS NM

A126WX (140)
(WX) BATTLE CREEK, MICH., MAY 31 (AP)-THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION TONIGHT ANNOUNCED A 15-MINUTE "BLACKOUT" OF RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING JULY 20 TO TEST CIVIL DEFENSE EMERGENCY BROADCASTING FACILITIES.

THE AGENCY SAID THE RADIO-TV SILENCE WILL PERMIT A CHECK OF CIVIL DEFENSE BROADCASTING OF ESSENTIAL INFORMATION DURING A SIMULATED NUCLEAR ATTACK.

IN A DIRECTIVE, THE COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION ORDERED THE 15 MINUTES OF SILENCE TO BEGIN AT 3:10 P.M. (EST), JULY 20. DURING THIS PERIOD, ALL STATIONS SO EQUIPPED WILL SHIFT TO THE "CONELRAD" WAVE LENGTHS, 640 AND 1240 KILOCYCLES, TO BROADCAST CIVIL DEFENSE DATA.

OTHER STATIONS WILL REMAIN SILENT.

CONELRAD--AN ABBREVIATION FOR "CONTROL OF ELECTROMAGNETIC RADIATION"-IS DESIGNED TO PERMIT BROADCASTING OVER A LIMITED RANGE BUT DOES NOT PROVIDE RADIO SIGNALS WHICH MIGHT GUIDE ENEMY PLANES TO TARGET CITIES.

CONELRAD SIGNALS USUALLY CAN BE HEARD ONLY WITHIN 10 TO 15 MILES OF THE STATION.

HY1121PED

A64

SECOND NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (330)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 31 (AP)-THE SECURITY COUNCIL HEARD TODAY AN ARAB REFUSAL TO GIVE DAG HAMMARSKJOLD A FREE HAND AS MEDIATOR IN HIS FOLLOW-UP EFFORTS FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE STUMBLING BLOCK WAS THE TERM "GOOD OFFICES" IN A BRITISH RESOLUTION CALLING FOR CREATION OF CONDITIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT OF PEACE TERMS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS.

THE RESOLUTION SAID U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD SHOULD CONTINUE USING HIS GOOD OFFICES IN THE EFFORT FOLLOWING UP HIS RECENT PEACE TOUR. ARABS OBJECTED TO THIS TERM AS TOO BROAD.

WEBSTER'S INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY SAYS GOOD OFFICES, IN DIPLOMATIC TERMS, MEANS SERVICES AS A MEDIATOR.

EXPERIENCED DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS HERE SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD GOOD OFFICES TO MEAN SERVICES TO DISPUTANTS SOMEWHAT SHORT OF MEDIATION, SUCH AS BEING AVAILABLE FOR CONSULTATION.

THE COUNCIL WAS TOLD THAT IF IT ACCEPTED THE BRITISH RESOLUTION INTACT, THE SECRETARY GENERAL WOULD "FIND HIMSELF UNABLE TO PROCEED" BEYOND THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS HE GOT LAST MONTH BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS.

OBJECTIONS BERE VOICED IN TODAY'S TWO MEETINGS BY SYRIA, EGYPT, JORDAN AND LEBANON, WHICH ARE NOT ON THE COUNCIL, AND BY THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH IS. THEY COMPLAINED THAT THE RESOLUTION DID NOT SET OUT WHAT SHOULD BE THE AIM OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S GOOD OFFICES. SYRIA AND JORDAN CRITICIZED THE TERM ITSELF AS TOO VAGUE OR TOO FAR REACHING.

1956

NEVERTHELESS, SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITJIN TOLD REPORTERS TONIGHT HE WOULD EXPLAIN THE RESOLUTION FURTHER BUT WOULD NOT CHANGE IT. DJALAL ABDOH OF IRAN SAID IN THAT CASE HE WOULD INTRODUCE AMENDMENTS TO SPECIFY THAT THE GOOD OFFICES SHOULD BE IN CONFORMITY WITH THE COUNCIL'S APRIL RESOLUTION FOR REDUCTION OF TENSIONS AND COMPLIANCE WITH ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS.

AHMED SHUKAIRY OF SYRIA TOLD THE COUNCIL ACCEPTANCE OF THE BRITISH RESOLUTION WOULD DOOM HAMMARSKJOLD'S MIDDLE EAST PEACE EFFORTS.

OMAR LOUTFI OF EGYPT AND ABDEL MONEM RIFA'I OF JORDAN AGREED WITH SHUKAIRY IN OBJECTING TO TWO PARAGRAPHS OF THE BRITISH RESOLUTION BUT THEY DID NOT GO AS FAR AS SHAKAIRY IN BLASTING THE ENTIRE RESOLUTION.

LOUTFI AND RIFA'I SAID THE REFERENCE TO CONDITIONS FOR MUTUAL AGREEMENT ON A SETTLEMENT WILL NOT CONTRIBUTE TO THE FULL SUCCESS OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S MISSION IIN REDUCING TENSION. BOTH SAID THE REFERENCE TO "GOOD OFFICES" LEFT THESITUATION INCOMPLETE. THEY FAVORED SOME PHRASE SUCH AS ASKING HAMMARSKJOLD TO CONTINUE HIS EFFORTS UNDER THE RESOLUTION OF APRIL 4.

FOUAD AMMOUN, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE LEBANESE FOREIGN OFFICE, ENDORSED OBJECTIONS TO THE CONTROVERSIAL SECTIONS OF THE BRITISH RESOLUTION AND SAID IT WOULD TAKE THE U.N. INTO NEW FIELDS.

ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SOVIET DELEGATE, WOUND UP THE DAY'S DEBATE WITH A SUGGESTION IN CONCILATORY LANGUAGE FOR FURTHER CONFERENCES ON THE RESOLUTION IN AN EFFORT TO OBTAIN A UNANIMOUS VOTE.

HE AGREED WITH ARAB SPEAKERS THAT THE RESOLUTION SHOULD STATE CLEARLY THAT HAMMARSKJOLD MUST NOT GO BEYOND THE APRIL 4 COUNCIL REQUEST FOR HIM TO ACT FOR LOWERING TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED AT 5:09 P.M. EST UNTIL 10 A.M. EST TOMORROW.

SHUKAIRY TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION AS IT STANDS WOULD BRING THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S EFFORTS TO AN END.

"THE SECRETARY GENERAL WILL FIND DESTROYED THE BRIDGES WHICH HE HAD CONSTRUCTED," SHUKAIRY SAID AFTER PRAISING HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE EFFORT.

"HIS EFFORTS WILL BE FROZEN," SHUKAIRY CONTINUED. "HIS ENDEAVORS ILL BE ARRESTED. ALL PROSPECTS WILL BE SEALED OFF, AND ALL ROADS TO THE MIDDLE EAST WILL BE BLOCKED. THE SECRETARY GENERAL WILL FIND HIMSELF UNABLE TO PROCEED."

THE ARABS HAVE OBJECTED TO THE WORDS "GOOD OFFICES" IN THE RESOLUTION. SHUKAIRY SAID THIS IDEA OPENS AN AVENUE OF "VAGUENESS AND OBSCURITY." HE ASKED JUST WHAT HAMMARSKJOLD IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE.

SOME DELEGATES SAID PRIVATELY THEY COULD NOT UNDERSTAND THE REASONS FOR THE VEHEMENT SATND OF THE ARABS ON THE BRITISH PROPOSAL FOR HAMMARSKJOLD TO CONTINUE GOOD OFFICES. OTHERS, HOWEVER, SAID THE ARABS FEARED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD MIGHT SUDDENLY ADVOCATE SOME STARTLING IDEAS AND THEY DID NOT KNOW HOW FAR HE MIGHT GO. THESE SOURCES SAID THE ARABS WANT A PRECISE LIMITATION WRITTEN INTO THE RESOLUTION.

SHUKAIRY SAID THE SECTION OF THE RESOLUTION ON A SETTLEMENT ON A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE BASIS "STRIKES A MELODIOUS NOTE BUT IN EFFECT BRINGS NO SETTLEMENT." HE SAID THE U.N. ALREADY HAS ADOPTED A SETTLEMENT AND TO ADDVOCATE THE IDEA OF A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE SOLUTION ALONG WITH THE MAJORITY OF THE COUNCIL MEMBERS.

DJALAL ABDOH, IRANIAN DELEGATE ON THE COUNCIL CONFERRED DURING THE AFTERNOON WITH SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITAIN, AND WITH THE ARABS IN AN ATTEMPT TO FIND A COMPROMISE WORDING THAT WOULD ASSURE A UNANIMOUS VOTE. HE SAID HE WAS MORE HOPEFUL THAN EVER THAT A COMPROMISE WOULD BE WORKED OUT BUT HE WOULD NOT DISCUSS A POSSIBLE COURSE.

ABBA EBAN OF ISRAEL TOLD THE COUNCIL THE POSITION IN THE MIDDLE EAST STILL IS "VERY GRAVE." HE SAID A STATE OF WAR "IS STILL PROCLAIMED AND PRACTICED." HE REMINDED THE COUNCIL ISRAEL IS READY TO ENTER PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE ARAB STATES. ISRAEL HAS NO PARTICULAR OBJECTION TO THE BRITISH REOLUTION, ISRAELI SOURCES SAID.

MM-PS606PED

A174

(340)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY, JUNE 1

1956

(ADVANCE) AMMAN, JORDAN, MAY 31 (AP)-MAJ. GEN ALI ABU NUWAR, NEW COMMANDER OF JORDAN'S ARMY, IS WASTING NO TIME IN LAUNCHING THE REORGANIZATION OF HIS FORCES. HIS UNDISGUISED AIM IS TO ELIMINATE BOTH FOREIGN INFLUENCES AND ANY CHALLENGE TO HIS COMPLETE AUTHORITY.

ALREADY THE ARMY'S NAME HAS BEEN CHANGED FROM THE ARAB LEGION TO THE JORDAN ARAB ARMY. THIS ACCOMPLISHES TWO PURPOSES. IT DISCARDS THE NAME GIVEN THE ARMY BY THE BRITISH AND IT ADDS A NATIONALISTIC TOUCH.

BUT, ACCORDING TO HIS OWN STATEMENTS AND RELIABLE REPORTS, IT IS ONLY THE FIRST OF MANY CHANGES PLANNED BY THE 33-YEAR-OLD CHIEF OF STAFF APPOINTED BY KING HUSSEIN LAST WEEK.

INFORMANTS SAY ABU NUWAR INTENDS TO BREAK NEARLY ALL THE ARMY'S TRADITIONS--BRITISH TRADITIONS INSTILLED BY THE ARAB LEGION'S CREATOR AND COMMANDER FOR 26 YEARS, LT. GEN. SIR JOHN BAGOT GLUBB, AND DOZENS OF OTHER BRITISH OFFICERS.

EVEN THE COLORFUL AND DISTINGUISHING HEADDRESS OF THE LEGIONNAIRES MAY BE DISCARDED--APPARENTLY ONLY BECAUSE GLUBB ADOPTED IT WHEN HE DESIGNED THE LEGION'S UNIFORMS. THIS RED CHECKED SCARF

SECURED ON THE HEAD BY BLACK BANDS AND CALLED A KAFIEH IS TRADITIONAL AMONG ARABS. IT IS WARM IN WINTER AND PROTECTION AGAINST SEERING SUN AND SANDSTORMS IN THE SUMMER. ABU NUWAR IS SAID TO FAVOR MORE MODERN HEADGEAR.

THE YOUNG COMMANDER'S APPOINTMENT WAS NOT RECEIVED WITH UNDILUTED ENTHUSIASM BY HIS FELLOW OFFICERS. AN INTIMATE FRIEND OF THE YOUNG KING, HE WAS PROMOTED FROM LIEUTENANT COLONEL TO MAJOR GENERAL WHEN HE WAS NAMED COMMANDER BY ROYAL DECREE.

THAT JUMPED HIM OVER AT LEAST HALF A DOZEN SENIOR OFFICERS WHO GRUMBLE THAT SUCH BIG ADVANCE WAS JUSTIFIED BY NEITHER HIS RECORD NOR HIS EXPERIENCE. THEY COMPLAIN ALSO THAT ABRUPT DISMISSAL OF BRITISH OFFICERS HAS DAMAGED THE LEGION'S DESCIPLINE.

IT IS ACCEPTED AMONG JORDANIANS THAT THE KING WAS INFLUENCED PRIMARILY BY ABU NUWAR IN DISMISSING GLUBB FROM THE LEGION COMMAND LAST MARCH. GLUBB HAD TO GO IN ORDER TO PERMIT ABU NUWAR'S PROGRAM OF "ARABIZING" THE ARMY ON ULTRA-NATIONALIST PRINCIPLES.

NOW, OVER THE OBJECTIONS OF MANY ARMY REGULARS, THE NEW COMMANDER IS PROCEEDING WITH PLANS TO MERGE THE RENAMED LEGION WITH THE JORDAN NATIONAL GUARD. THE LATTER IS DESCRIBED AS UNDISCIPLINED AND LACKING PROPER TRAINING, DECENT UNIFORMS AND EVEN SUFFICIENT WEAPONS. THE EXACT NUMBER OF GUARDS IS UNKNOWN BUT IT IS ESTIMATED TO BE ABOUT 15,000. THE REGULAR ARMY NUMBERS ABOUT 20,000 MEN.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY JUNE 1, MOVED MAY 30

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30.24- 6965

1956

END

MAY-31/56